

**Table 6.103A Types of Illicit Drug Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Parole/Supervised Release Status: Numbers in Thousands, 2009 and 2010**

Drug	Total <sup>1</sup>		PAROLE/SUPERVISED RELEASE DURING THE PAST YEAR <sup>2</sup>			
			Yes		No	
	2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010
<b>ILLCIT DRUGS<sup>3</sup></b>	19,342	20,156	392	396	18,902	19,717
Marijuana and Hashish	14,919	15,578	277	303	14,620	15,266
Cocaine	1,568	1,406	55	50	1,513	1,354
Crack	484	375	39	37	445	338
Heroin	181	230	22	35	160	196
Hallucinogens	1,041	993	58	17	978	975
LSD	123	108	3	4	120	102
PCP	40	29	*	*	40	29
Ecstasy	644	571	49	9	592	562
Inhalants	315	423	13	6	302	414
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics <sup>4,5</sup>	6,182	6,242	149	143	6,007	6,068
Pain Relievers	4,604	4,490	99	112	4,480	4,353
OxyContin <sup>®</sup>	441	517	18	19	423	498
Tranquilizers	1,866	2,026	30	48	1,836	1,970
Stimulants <sup>5</sup>	1,161	969	62	61	1,098	907
Methamphetamine <sup>5</sup>	466	328	38	48	427	278
Sedatives	330	339	21	40	310	297
<b>ILLCIT DRUGS OTHER THAN MARIJUANA<sup>3</sup></b>	8,038	7,922	226	180	7,782	7,707

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2010 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2010 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Estimates in the Total column are for persons aged 18 or older, including those with unknown parole/supervised release status.

<sup>2</sup> Respondents were asked if they were on parole, supervised release, or other conditional release from prison during the past year.

<sup>3</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. The estimates for Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine incorporated in these summary estimates do not include data from new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

<sup>4</sup> Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

<sup>5</sup> Estimates of Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine in the designated rows include data from new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006 and are not comparable with estimates presented in NSDUH reports prior to the 2007 National Findings report. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality (formerly the Office of Applied Studies), National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2009 and 2010.

**Table 6.103B Types of Illicit Drug Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Parole/Supervised Release Status: Percentages, 2009 and 2010**

Drug	Total <sup>1</sup>		PAROLE/SUPERVISED RELEASE DURING THE PAST YEAR <sup>2</sup>			
			Yes		No	
	2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010
<b>ILLCIT DRUGS<sup>3</sup></b>	8.5	8.8	22.8	27.0	8.4	8.7
Marijuana and Hashish	6.6	6.8	16.1	20.6	6.5	6.7
Cocaine	0.7	0.6	3.2	3.4	0.7	0.6
Crack	0.2	0.2	2.3	2.5	0.2	0.1
Heroin	0.1	0.1	1.3	2.4	0.1	0.1
Hallucinogens	0.5	0.4	3.4	1.2	0.4	0.4
LSD	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.0
PCP	0.0	0.0	*	*	0.0	0.0
Ecstasy	0.3	0.2	2.8	0.6	0.3	0.2
Inhalants	0.1	0.2	0.8	0.4	0.1	0.2
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics <sup>4,5</sup>	2.7	2.7	8.6	9.8	2.7	2.7
Pain Relievers	2.0	2.0	5.7	7.6	2.0	1.9
OxyContin <sup>®</sup>	0.2	0.2	1.0	1.3	0.2	0.2
Tranquilizers	0.8	0.9	1.7	3.3	0.8	0.9
Stimulants <sup>5</sup>	0.5	0.4	3.6	4.2	0.5	0.4
Methamphetamine <sup>5</sup>	0.2	0.1	2.2	3.3	0.2	0.1
Sedatives	0.1	0.1	1.2	2.7	0.1	0.1
<b>ILLCIT DRUGS OTHER THAN MARIJUANA<sup>3</sup></b>	3.5	3.5	13.1	12.3	3.5	3.4

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2010 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2010 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Estimates in the Total column are for persons aged 18 or older, including those with unknown parole/supervised release status.

<sup>2</sup> Respondents were asked if they were on parole, supervised release, or other conditional release from prison during the past year.

<sup>3</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. The estimates for Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine incorporated in these summary estimates do not include data from new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

<sup>4</sup> Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

<sup>5</sup> Estimates of Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine in the designated rows include data from new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006 and are not comparable with estimates presented in NSDUH reports prior to the 2007 National Findings report. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality (formerly the Office of Applied Studies), National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2009 and 2010.

**Table 6.104A Types of Illicit Drug Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 18 to 49, by Parole/Supervised Release Status: Numbers in Thousands, 2009 and 2010**

Drug	Total <sup>1</sup>		PAROLE/SUPERVISED RELEASE DURING THE PAST YEAR <sup>2</sup>			
			Yes		No	
	2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010
<b>ILLCIT DRUGS<sup>3</sup></b>	15,999	16,931	375	358	15,576	16,553
Marijuana and Hashish	12,575	13,401	277	276	12,276	13,116
Cocaine	1,281	1,266	53	50	1,228	1,214
Crack	342	285	37	37	305	248
Heroin	167	189	*	35	145	155
Hallucinogens	1,015	976	58	17	952	957
LSD	123	108	3	*	120	102
PCP	40	29	*	*	40	29
Ecstasy	644	554	49	9	592	545
Inhalants	284	307	13	6	271	298
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics <sup>4,5</sup>	5,106	5,076	134	131	4,946	4,936
Pain Relievers	3,842	3,848	84	112	3,733	3,734
OxyContin <sup>®</sup>	385	443	18	19	367	424
Tranquilizers	1,533	1,474	30	48	1,503	1,418
Stimulants <sup>5</sup>	1,075	913	62	61	1,012	851
Methamphetamine <sup>5</sup>	411	309	38	48	372	259
Sedatives	256	211	21	28	235	182
<b>ILLCIT DRUGS OTHER THAN MARIJUANA<sup>3</sup></b>	6,687	6,585	209	168	6,448	6,404

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2010 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2010 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Estimates in the Total column are for persons aged 18 to 49, including those with unknown parole/supervised release status.

<sup>2</sup> Respondents were asked if they were on parole, supervised release, or other conditional release from prison during the past year.

<sup>3</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. The estimates for Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine incorporated in these summary estimates do not include data from new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

<sup>4</sup> Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

<sup>5</sup> Estimates of Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine in the designated rows include data from new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006 and are not comparable with estimates presented in NSDUH reports prior to the 2007 National Findings report. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality (formerly the Office of Applied Studies), National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2009 and 2010.

**Table 6.104B Types of Illicit Drug Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 18 to 49, by Parole/Supervised Release Status: Percentages, 2009 and 2010**

Drug	Total <sup>1</sup>		PAROLE/SUPERVISED RELEASE DURING THE PAST YEAR <sup>2</sup>			
			Yes		No	
	2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010
<b>ILLCIT DRUGS<sup>3</sup></b>	12.0	12.8	25.5	27.9	11.9 <sup>a</sup>	12.6
Marijuana and Hashish	9.5 <sup>a</sup>	10.1	18.8	21.5	9.4 <sup>a</sup>	10.0
Cocaine	1.0	1.0	3.6	3.9	0.9	0.9
Crack	0.3	0.2	2.5	2.9	0.2	0.2
Heroin	0.1	0.1	*	2.7	0.1	0.1
Hallucinogens	0.8	0.7	4.0	1.3	0.7	0.7
LSD	0.1	0.1	0.2	*	0.1	0.1
PCP	0.0	0.0	*	*	0.0	0.0
Ecstasy	0.5	0.4	3.3	0.7	0.5	0.4
Inhalants	0.2	0.2	0.9	0.5	0.2	0.2
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics <sup>4,5</sup>	3.8	3.8	9.1	10.3	3.8	3.8
Pain Relievers	2.9	2.9	5.7	8.7	2.8	2.8
OxyContin <sup>®</sup>	0.3	0.3	1.2	1.5	0.3	0.3
Tranquilizers	1.2	1.1	2.0	3.8	1.1	1.1
Stimulants <sup>5</sup>	0.8	0.7	4.2	4.8	0.8	0.6
Methamphetamine <sup>5</sup>	0.3	0.2	2.6	3.8	0.3	0.2
Sedatives	0.2	0.2	1.4	2.2	0.2	0.1
<b>ILLCIT DRUGS OTHER THAN MARIJUANA<sup>3</sup></b>	5.0	5.0	14.2	13.1	4.9	4.9

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2010 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2010 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Estimates in the Total column are for persons aged 18 to 49, including those with unknown parole/supervised release status.

<sup>2</sup> Respondents were asked if they were on parole, supervised release, or other conditional release from prison during the past year.

<sup>3</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. The estimates for Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine incorporated in these summary estimates do not include data from new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

<sup>4</sup> Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

<sup>5</sup> Estimates of Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine in the designated rows include data from new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006 and are not comparable with estimates presented in NSDUH reports prior to the 2007 National Findings report. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality (formerly the Office of Applied Studies), National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2009 and 2010.

**Table 6.105A Illicit Drug Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Parole/Supervised Release Status and Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2009 and 2010**

Demographic Characteristic	Total <sup>1</sup>		PAROLE/SUPERVISED RELEASE DURING THE PAST YEAR <sup>2</sup>			
			Yes		No	
	2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010
<b>TOTAL 18 OR OLDER</b>	19,342	20,156	392	396	18,902	19,717
<b>AGE</b>						
18-49	15,999	16,931	375	358	15,576	16,553
18-25	7,124	7,328	173	154	6,936	7,165
26-34	4,468	5,031	*	*	4,344	4,907
35-49	4,407	4,573	*	*	4,296	4,480
<b>GENDER/AGE</b>						
Male 18 or Older	11,904	12,510	329	329	11,530	12,168
Male 18-49	9,734	10,507	312	291	9,376 <sup>a</sup>	10,204
Female 18 or Older	7,438	7,646	*	*	7,373	7,549
Female 18-49	6,266	6,424	*	*	6,200	6,350

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2010 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2010 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Estimates in the Total column are for all persons aged 18 or older, including those with unknown parole/supervised release status.

<sup>2</sup> Respondents were asked if they were on parole, supervised release, or other conditional release from prison during the past year.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality (formerly the Office of Applied Studies), National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2009 and 2010.

**Table 6.105B Illicit Drug Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Parole/Supervised Release Status and Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2009 and 2010**

Demographic Characteristic	Total <sup>1</sup>		PAROLE/SUPERVISED RELEASE DURING THE PAST YEAR <sup>2</sup>			
			Yes		No	
	2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010
<b>TOTAL 18 OR OLDER</b>	8.5	8.8	22.8	27.0	8.4	8.7
<b>AGE</b>						
18-49	12.0	12.8	25.5	27.9	11.9 <sup>a</sup>	12.6
18-25	21.2	21.5	37.8	40.6	21.0	21.3
26-34	12.3	13.8	*	*	12.2	13.6
35-49	7.0	7.4	*	*	6.9	7.3
<b>GENDER/AGE</b>						
Male 18 or Older	10.8	11.3	23.4	29.3	10.7	11.1
Male 18-49	14.7 <sup>a</sup>	15.9	26.5	29.2	14.5 <sup>a</sup>	15.7
Female 18 or Older	6.3	6.5	*	*	6.3	6.4
Female 18-49	9.4	9.6	*	*	9.3	9.6

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2010 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2010 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Estimates in the Total column are for all persons aged 18 or older, including those with unknown parole/supervised release status.

<sup>2</sup> Respondents were asked if they were on parole, supervised release, or other conditional release from prison during the past year.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality (formerly the Office of Applied Studies), National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2009 and 2010.

**Table 6.106A Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Parole/Supervised Release Status and Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2009 and 2010**

Demographic Characteristic	Total <sup>1</sup>		PAROLE/SUPERVISED RELEASE DURING THE PAST YEAR <sup>2</sup>			
			Yes		No	
	2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010
<b>TOTAL 18 OR OLDER</b>	6,044	5,956	204	287	5,817	5,667
<b>AGE</b>						
18-49	5,310	5,408	202	256	5,085	5,150
18-25	2,572	2,654	96	96	2,473	2,557
26-34	1,433	1,520	*	*	1,381	1,420
35-49	1,305	1,234	*	*	1,232	1,173
<b>GENDER/AGE</b>						
Male 18 or Older	4,135	3,870	159	229	3,953	3,641
Male 18-49	3,586	3,483	157	202	3,407	3,280
Female 18 or Older	1,909	2,086	*	*	1,863	2,026
Female 18-49	1,724	1,925	*	*	1,678	1,870

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2010 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2010 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Estimates in the Total column are for all persons aged 18 or older, including those with unknown parole/supervised release status.

<sup>2</sup> Respondents were asked if they were on parole, supervised release, or other conditional release from prison during the past year.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality (formerly the Office of Applied Studies), National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2009 and 2010.

**Table 6.106B Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Parole/Supervised Release Status and Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2009 and 2010**

Demographic Characteristic	Total <sup>1</sup>		PAROLE/SUPERVISED RELEASE DURING THE PAST YEAR <sup>2</sup>			
			Yes		No	
	2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010
<b>TOTAL 18 OR OLDER</b>	2.7	2.6	11.9 <sup>a</sup>	19.6	2.6	2.5
<b>AGE</b>						
18-49	4.0	4.1	13.7	20.0	3.9	3.9
18-25	7.7	7.8	21.0	25.2	7.5	7.6
26-34	4.0	4.2	*	*	3.9	3.9
35-49	2.1	2.0	*	*	2.0	1.9
<b>GENDER/AGE</b>						
Male 18 or Older	3.8	3.5	11.3 <sup>a</sup>	20.4	3.7	3.3
Male 18-49	5.4	5.3	13.3	20.3	5.3	5.1
Female 18 or Older	1.6	1.8	*	*	1.6	1.7
Female 18-49	2.6	2.9	*	*	2.5	2.8

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2010 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2010 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Estimates in the Total column are for all persons aged 18 or older, including those with unknown parole/supervised release status.

<sup>2</sup> Respondents were asked if they were on parole, supervised release, or other conditional release from prison during the past year.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality (formerly the Office of Applied Studies), National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2009 and 2010.

**Table 6.107A Illicit Drug or Alcohol Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Parole/Supervised Release Status and Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2009 and 2010**

Demographic Characteristic	Total <sup>1</sup>		PAROLE/SUPERVISED RELEASE DURING THE PAST YEAR <sup>2</sup>			
			Yes		No	
	2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010
<b>TOTAL 18 OR OLDER</b>	20,796	20,337	424	559	20,321	19,762
<b>AGE</b>						
18-49	17,010	16,721	405	528	16,554	16,178
18-25	6,700	6,750	177	176	6,511	6,564
26-34	4,926	5,110	*	*	4,778	4,908
35-49	5,384	4,861	*	*	5,265	4,706
<b>GENDER/AGE</b>						
Male 18 or Older	13,762	13,512	330	429	13,397	13,076
Male 18-49	11,175	10,974	311	402	10,829	10,564
Female 18 or Older	7,034	6,824	*	*	6,924	6,686
Female 18-49	5,835	5,747	*	*	5,725	5,614

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2010 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2010 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Estimates in the Total column are for all persons aged 18 or older, including those with unknown parole/supervised release status.

<sup>2</sup> Respondents were asked if they were on parole, supervised release, or other conditional release from prison during the past year.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality (formerly the Office of Applied Studies), National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2009 and 2010.

**Table 6.107B Illicit Drug or Alcohol Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Parole/Supervised Release Status and Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2009 and 2010**

Demographic Characteristic	Total <sup>1</sup>		PAROLE/SUPERVISED RELEASE DURING THE PAST YEAR <sup>2</sup>			
			Yes		No	
	2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010
<b>TOTAL 18 OR OLDER</b>	9.2	8.9	24.6 <sup>b</sup>	38.2	9.0	8.7
<b>AGE</b>						
18-49	12.8	12.6	27.5 <sup>b</sup>	41.2	12.6	12.3
18-25	20.0	19.8	38.6	46.2	19.7	19.5
26-34	13.6	14.0	*	*	13.4	13.6
35-49	8.5	7.8	*	*	8.4	7.6
<b>GENDER/AGE</b>						
Male 18 or Older	12.5	12.2	23.4 <sup>b</sup>	38.2	12.4	11.9
Male 18-49	16.9	16.6	26.4 <sup>b</sup>	40.3	16.7	16.3
Female 18 or Older	6.0	5.8	*	*	5.9	5.7
Female 18-49	8.7	8.6	*	*	8.6	8.5

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2010 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2010 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Estimates in the Total column are for all persons aged 18 or older, including those with unknown parole/supervised release status.

<sup>2</sup> Respondents were asked if they were on parole, supervised release, or other conditional release from prison during the past year.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality (formerly the Office of Applied Studies), National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2009 and 2010.