

Table 6.98A Types of Illicit Drug Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Probation Status: Numbers in Thousands, 2009 and 2010

Drug	Total ¹		PROBATION DURING THE PAST YEAR			
			Yes		No	
	2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010
ILLCIT DRUGS²	19,342	20,156	1,425	1,623	17,861	18,476
Marijuana and Hashish	14,919	15,578	1,129	1,248	13,759	14,306
Cocaine	1,568	1,406	159	241	1,409	1,164
Crack	484	375	72	87	412	288
Heroin	181	230	42	31	140	199
Hallucinogens	1,041	993	110	117	928	874
LSD	123	108	17	13	106	94
PCP	40	29	1	2	39	27
Ecstasy	644	571	76	57	564	514
Inhalants	315	423	34	50	281	370
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ^{3,4}	6,182	6,242	555	572	5,601	5,638
Pain Relievers	4,604	4,490	413	413	4,166	4,051
OxyContin [®]	441	517	58	61	383	456
Tranquilizers	1,866	2,026	125	203	1,740	1,816
Stimulants ⁴	1,161	969	197	160	963	808
Methamphetamine ⁴	466	328	89	75	376	251
Sedatives	330	339	38	54	292	284
ILLCIT DRUGS OTHER THAN MARIJUANA²	8,038	7,922	697	797	7,312	7,092

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^a Difference between estimate and 2010 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2010 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all persons aged 18 or older, including those with unknown probation status.

² Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. The estimates for Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine incorporated in these summary estimates do not include data from new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

³ Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

⁴ Estimates of Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine in the designated rows include data from new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006 and are not comparable with estimates presented in NSDUH reports prior to the 2007 National Findings report. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality (formerly the Office of Applied Studies), National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2009 and 2010.

Table 6.98B Types of Illicit Drug Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Probation Status: Percentages, 2009 and 2010

Drug	Total ¹		PROBATION DURING THE PAST YEAR			
			Yes		No	
	2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010
ILLCIT DRUGS²	8.5	8.8	27.9	29.9	8.1	8.3
Marijuana and Hashish	6.6	6.8	22.1	23.0	6.2	6.4
Cocaine	0.7	0.6	3.1	4.4	0.6	0.5
Crack	0.2	0.2	1.4	1.6	0.2	0.1
Heroin	0.1	0.1	0.8	0.6	0.1	0.1
Hallucinogens	0.5	0.4	2.1	2.1	0.4	0.4
LSD	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0
PCP	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ecstasy	0.3	0.2	1.5	1.1	0.3	0.2
Inhalants	0.1	0.2	0.7	0.9	0.1	0.2
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ^{3,4}	2.7	2.7	10.9	10.5	2.5	2.5
Pain Relievers	2.0	2.0	8.1	7.6	1.9	1.8
OxyContin [®]	0.2	0.2	1.1	1.1	0.2	0.2
Tranquilizers	0.8	0.9	2.5	3.7	0.8	0.8
Stimulants ⁴	0.5	0.4	3.9	2.9	0.4	0.4
Methamphetamine ⁴	0.2	0.1	1.8	1.4	0.2	0.1
Sedatives	0.1	0.1	0.7	1.0	0.1	0.1
ILLCIT DRUGS OTHER THAN MARIJUANA²	3.5	3.5	13.6	14.7	3.3	3.2

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^a Difference between estimate and 2010 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2010 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all persons aged 18 or older, including those with unknown probation status.

² Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. The estimates for Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine incorporated in these summary estimates do not include data from new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

³ Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

⁴ Estimates of Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine in the designated rows include data from new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006 and are not comparable with estimates presented in NSDUH reports prior to the 2007 National Findings report. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality (formerly the Office of Applied Studies), National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2009 and 2010.

Table 6.99A Types of Illicit Drug Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 18 to 49, by Probation Status: Numbers in Thousands, 2009 and 2010

Drug	Total ¹		PROBATION DURING THE PAST YEAR			
			Yes		No	
	2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010
ILLCIT DRUGS²	15,999	16,931	1,315	1,507	14,628	15,400
Marijuana and Hashish	12,575	13,401	1,036	1,174	11,507	12,213
Cocaine	1,281	1,266	157	208	1,124	1,057
Crack	342	285	70	54	272	230
Heroin	167	189	42	31	125	158
Hallucinogens	1,015	976	110	117	902	857
LSD	123	108	17	13	106	94
PCP	40	29	1	2	39	27
Ecstasy	644	554	76	57	564	497
Inhalants	284	307	34	50	250	254
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ^{3,4}	5,106	5,076	510	531	4,570	4,536
Pain Relievers	3,842	3,848	368	385	3,449	3,460
OxyContin [®]	385	443	58	45	327	398
Tranquilizers	1,533	1,474	125	185	1,407	1,281
Stimulants ⁴	1,075	913	197	160	877	752
Methamphetamine ⁴	411	309	89	75	321	232
Sedatives	256	211	38	26	218	184
ILLCIT DRUGS OTHER THAN MARIJUANA²	6,687	6,585	650	734	6,008	5,840

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^a Difference between estimate and 2010 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2010 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all persons aged 18 to 49, including those with unknown probation status.

² Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. The estimates for Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine incorporated in these summary estimates do not include data from new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

³ Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

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Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality (formerly the Office of Applied Studies), National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2009 and 2010.

Table 6.99B Types of Illicit Drug Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 18 to 49, by Probation Status: Percentages, 2009 and 2010

Drug	Total ¹		PROBATION DURING THE PAST YEAR			
			Yes		No	
	2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010
ILLCIT DRUGS²	12.0	12.8	29.6	30.9	11.4	12.1
Marijuana and Hashish	9.5 ^a	10.1	23.3	24.1	9.0	9.6
Cocaine	1.0	1.0	3.5	4.3	0.9	0.8
Crack	0.3	0.2	1.6	1.1	0.2	0.2
Heroin	0.1	0.1	0.9	0.6	0.1	0.1
Hallucinogens	0.8	0.7	2.5	2.4	0.7	0.7
LSD	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.1
PCP	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ecstasy	0.5	0.4	1.7	1.2	0.4	0.4
Inhalants	0.2	0.2	0.8	1.0	0.2	0.2
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ^{3,4}	3.8	3.8	11.5	10.9	3.6	3.6
Pain Relievers	2.9	2.9	8.3	7.9	2.7	2.7
OxyContin [®]	0.3	0.3	1.3	0.9	0.3	0.3
Tranquilizers	1.2	1.1	2.8	3.8	1.1	1.0
Stimulants ⁴	0.8	0.7	4.4	3.3	0.7	0.6
Methamphetamine ⁴	0.3	0.2	2.0	1.5	0.3	0.2
Sedatives	0.2	0.2	0.9	0.5	0.2	0.1
ILLCIT DRUGS OTHER THAN MARIJUANA²	5.0	5.0	14.6	15.1	4.7	4.6

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^a Difference between estimate and 2010 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2010 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all persons aged 18 to 49, including those with unknown probation status.

² Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. The estimates for Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine incorporated in these summary estimates do not include data from new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

³ Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

⁴ Estimates of Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine in the designated rows include data from new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006 and are not comparable with estimates presented in NSDUH reports prior to the 2007 National Findings report. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality (formerly the Office of Applied Studies), National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2009 and 2010.

Table 6.100A Illicit Drug Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Probation Status and Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2009 and 2010

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹		PROBATION DURING THE PAST YEAR			
			Yes		No	
	2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010
TOTAL 18 OR OLDER	19,342	20,156	1,425	1,623	17,861	18,476
AGE						
18-49	15,999	16,931	1,315	1,507	14,628	15,400
18-25	7,124	7,328	785	697	6,325	6,620
26-34	4,468	5,031	324	478	4,136	4,544
35-49	4,407	4,573	207	332	4,167	4,236
GENDER/AGE						
Male 18 or Older	11,904	12,510	1,075	1,213	10,784	11,272
Male 18-49	9,734	10,507	965	1,128	8,723	9,365
Female 18 or Older	7,438	7,646	350	410	7,077	7,204
Female 18-49	6,266	6,424	350	379	5,905	6,035

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

^a Difference between estimate and 2010 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

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¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all persons aged 18 or older, including those with unknown probation status.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality (formerly the Office of Applied Studies), National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2009 and 2010.

Table 6.100B Illicit Drug Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Probation Status and Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2009 and 2010

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹		PROBATION DURING THE PAST YEAR			
			Yes		No	
	2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010
TOTAL 18 OR OLDER	8.5	8.8	27.9	29.9	8.1	8.3
AGE						
18-49	12.0	12.8	29.6	30.9	11.4	12.1
18-25	21.2	21.5	42.2	39.7	20.0	20.5
26-34	12.3	13.8	25.2	31.2	11.9	13.0
35-49	7.0	7.4	15.9	20.8	6.7	7.0
GENDER/AGE						
Male 18 or Older	10.8	11.3	28.7	32.3	10.2	10.5
Male 18-49	14.7 ^a	15.9	30.2	33.1	13.9	15.0
Female 18 or Older	6.3	6.5	25.6	24.5	6.1	6.2
Female 18-49	9.4	9.6	28.0	25.8	9.0	9.3

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

^a Difference between estimate and 2010 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2010 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all persons aged 18 or older, including those with unknown probation status.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality (formerly the Office of Applied Studies), National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2009 and 2010.

Table 6.101A Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Probation Status and Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2009 and 2010

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹		PROBATION DURING THE PAST YEAR			
			Yes		No	
	2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010
TOTAL 18 OR OLDER	6,044	5,956	692 ^a	917	5,329	5,037
AGE						
18-49	5,310	5,408	653	814	4,634	4,592
18-25	2,572	2,654	383	405	2,186	2,248
26-34	1,433	1,520	132	222	1,301	1,299
35-49	1,305	1,234	138	188	1,147	1,045
GENDER/AGE						
Male 18 or Older	4,135	3,870	465 ^a	673	3,648	3,197
Male 18-49	3,586	3,483	451 ^a	619	3,114	2,863
Female 18 or Older	1,909	2,086	228	244	1,681	1,841
Female 18-49	1,724	1,925	203	195	1,520	1,729

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

^a Difference between estimate and 2010 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2010 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all persons aged 18 or older, including those with unknown probation status.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality (formerly the Office of Applied Studies), National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2009 and 2010.

Table 6.101B Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Probation Status and Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2009 and 2010

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹		PROBATION DURING THE PAST YEAR			
			Yes		No	
	2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010
TOTAL 18 OR OLDER	2.7	2.6	13.5	16.9	2.4	2.3
AGE						
18-49	4.0	4.1	14.7	16.7	3.6	3.6
18-25	7.7	7.8	20.6	23.1	6.9	7.0
26-34	4.0	4.2	10.2	14.5	3.7	3.7
35-49	2.1	2.0	10.6	11.8	1.9	1.7
GENDER/AGE						
Male 18 or Older	3.8	3.5	12.4 ^b	17.9	3.5	3.0
Male 18-49	5.4	5.3	14.1	18.2	5.0	4.6
Female 18 or Older	1.6	1.8	16.6	14.6	1.4	1.6
Female 18-49	2.6	2.9	16.2	13.3	2.3	2.7

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

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^a Difference between estimate and 2010 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

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¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all persons aged 18 or older, including those with unknown probation status.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality (formerly the Office of Applied Studies), National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2009 and 2010.

Table 6.102A Illicit Drug or Alcohol Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Probation Status and Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2009 and 2010

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹		PROBATION DURING THE PAST YEAR			
			Yes		No	
	2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010
TOTAL 18 OR OLDER	20,796	20,337	1,847	2,029	18,882	18,288
AGE						
18-49	17,010	16,721	1,667	1,869	15,275	14,832
18-25	6,700	6,750	812	762	5,873	5,975
26-34	4,926	5,110	458	551	4,449	4,556
35-49	5,384	4,861	397	556	4,952 ^a	4,302
GENDER/AGE						
Male 18 or Older	13,762	13,512	1,345	1,520	12,364	11,985
Male 18-49	11,175	10,974	1,235	1,422	9,887	9,544
Female 18 or Older	7,034	6,824	502	509	6,518	6,304
Female 18-49	5,835	5,747	432	448	5,388	5,288

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

^a Difference between estimate and 2010 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

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¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all persons aged 18 or older, including those with unknown probation status.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality (formerly the Office of Applied Studies), National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2009 and 2010.

Table 6.102B Illicit Drug or Alcohol Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Probation Status and Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2009 and 2010

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹		PROBATION DURING THE PAST YEAR			
			Yes		No	
	2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010
TOTAL 18 OR OLDER	9.2	8.9	36.2	37.4	8.5	8.2
AGE						
18-49	12.8	12.6	37.5	38.3	11.9	11.6
18-25	20.0	19.8	43.6	43.5	18.6	18.5
26-34	13.6	14.0	35.6	36.0	12.8	13.0
35-49	8.5	7.8	30.5	34.9	8.0	7.1
GENDER/AGE						
Male 18 or Older	12.5	12.2	36.0	40.5	11.7	11.2
Male 18-49	16.9	16.6	38.6	41.7	15.8	15.3
Female 18 or Older	6.0	5.8	36.7	30.4	5.6	5.4
Female 18-49	8.7	8.6	34.6	30.4	8.2	8.1

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

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^a Difference between estimate and 2010 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

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