

**Table 6.33C Cigarette Use and Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence in the Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Detailed Age Category:
Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands and Standard Errors of Percentages, 2009 and 2010**

Age Category	Cigarette Use in Past Month		Nicotine Dependence in Past Month		Percentage with Nicotine Dependence among Past Month Cigarette Smokers	
	2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010
TOTAL	789	781	630	632	0.70	0.69
12	5	7	3	2	*	*
13	13	17	8	7	*	*
14	21	20	11	9	4.14	4.10
15	27	25	17	14	3.37	3.02
16	33	32	15	19	2.23	2.87
17	40	39	22	22	2.08	2.44
18	65	63	36	35	1.91	2.11
19	66	63	42	39	2.01	2.02
20	68	68	38	39	2.16	1.99
21	74	66	42	40	1.99	2.06
22	68	64	42	40	2.01	2.02
23	64	59	41	35	1.97	2.11
24	63	62	41	43	1.96	2.08
25	57	64	42	35	2.17	2.12
26-29	247	243	175	167	1.95	2.02
30-34	250	252	169	183	1.97	1.98
35-39	222	226	169	163	2.16	2.25
40-44	228	260	177	214	2.14	2.32
45-49	245	249	191	184	1.96	1.99
50-54	346	392	286	319	2.84	3.21
55-59	290	322	243	231	3.20	3.81
60-64	225	243	175	198	4.14	3.76
65 or Older	259	266	222	214	4.93	4.12

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence is based on criteria derived from the Nicotine Dependence Syndrome Scale (NDSS) or the Fagerstrom Test of Nicotine Dependence (FTND). See Section B.4.2 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2009 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality (formerly the Office of Applied Studies), National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2009 and 2010.

**Table 6.33D Cigarette Use and Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence in the Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Detailed Age Category:
Standard Errors of Percentages, 2009 and 2010**

Age Category	Cigarette Use in Past Month		Nicotine Dependence in Past Month		Percentage with Nicotine Dependence among Past Month Cigarette Smokers	
	2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010
TOTAL	0.31	0.31	0.25	0.25	0.70	0.69
12	0.13	0.19	0.09	0.06	*	*
13	0.33	0.41	0.21	0.17	*	*
14	0.49	0.50	0.27	0.24	4.14	4.10
15	0.58	0.60	0.37	0.34	3.37	3.02
16	0.72	0.70	0.35	0.43	2.23	2.87
17	0.82	0.81	0.49	0.51	2.08	2.44
18	1.03	1.04	0.68	0.69	1.91	2.11
19	1.18	1.16	0.87	0.84	2.01	2.02
20	1.28	1.23	0.89	0.81	2.16	1.99
21	1.31	1.24	0.92	0.89	1.99	2.06
22	1.25	1.19	0.96	0.88	2.01	2.02
23	1.22	1.24	0.92	0.84	1.97	2.11
24	1.20	1.30	0.89	0.98	1.96	2.08
25	1.26	1.35	1.07	0.86	2.17	2.12
26-29	1.19	1.16	0.93	0.93	1.95	2.02
30-34	1.06	1.05	0.80	0.84	1.97	1.98
35-39	0.99	1.04	0.80	0.81	2.16	2.25
40-44	0.96	1.06	0.80	0.93	2.14	2.32
45-49	0.95	0.96	0.78	0.77	1.96	1.99
50-54	1.35	1.48	1.17	1.29	2.84	3.21
55-59	1.36	1.45	1.19	1.14	3.20	3.81
60-64	1.36	1.41	1.10	1.16	4.14	3.76
65 or Older	0.68	0.68	0.59	0.55	4.93	4.12

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence is based on criteria derived from the Nicotine Dependence Syndrome Scale (NDSS) or the Fagerstrom Test of Nicotine Dependence (FTND). See Section B.4.2 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2009 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality (formerly the Office of Applied Studies), National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2009 and 2010.

**Table 6.33P Cigarette Use and Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence in the Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Detailed Age Category:
P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2010 Versus 2009**

Age Category	Cigarette Use in Past Month		Nicotine Dependence in Past Month		Percentage with Nicotine Dependence among Past Month Cigarette Smokers	
	2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010
TOTAL	0.4373		0.4994		0.8446	
12	0.5373		0.8785		*	
13	0.2598		0.6809		*	
14	0.6405		0.7172		0.8762	
15	0.9733		0.8570		0.8158	
16	0.1126		0.3164		0.0203	
17	0.2488		0.1713		0.4057	
18	0.3832		0.6555		0.9286	
19	0.9119		0.2381		0.1605	
20	0.1900		0.1326		0.4155	
21	0.3852		0.9395		0.4670	
22	0.2306		0.4763		1.0000	
23	0.0833		0.0379		0.2335	
24	0.7188		0.5815		0.3344	
25	0.1987		0.0003		0.0005	
26-29	0.8110		0.4760		0.4720	
30-34	0.4858		0.5786		0.1533	
35-39	0.4559		0.2322		0.3527	
40-44	0.2884		0.4575		0.9687	
45-49	0.8150		0.5457		0.5378	
50-54	0.7938		0.5019		0.4615	
55-59	0.5514		0.8674		0.3506	
60-64	0.6525		0.4541		0.0490	
65 or Older	0.7782		0.9038		0.8891	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence is based on criteria derived from the Nicotine Dependence Syndrome Scale (NDSS) or the Fagerstrom Test of Nicotine Dependence (FTND). See Section B.4.2 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2009 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality (formerly the Office of Applied Studies), National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2009 and 2010.

Table 6.34C Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence in the Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2009 and 2010

Demographic Characteristic	Total (2009)	Total (2010)	Aged 12-17 (2009)	Aged 12-17 (2010)	Aged 18-25 (2009)	Aged 18-25 (2010)	Aged 26+ (2009)	Aged 26+ (2010)
TOTAL	630	632	35	35	118	109	599	615
GENDER								
Male	451	451	25	26	85	80	431	440
Female	398	417	25	22	70	69	388	407
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE								
Not Hispanic or Latino	602	608	31	32	111	106	572	590
White	547	552	30	29	106	96	583	586
Black or African American	216	225	7	11	46	42	228	251
American Indian or Alaska Native	41	39	2	3	7	9	41	37
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	12	*	*	1	*	*	*	*
Asian	64	93	4	4	16	27	59	89
Two or More Races	62	51	6	6	10	12	61	50
Hispanic or Latino	200	184	15	15	40	34	195	179
FAMILY INCOME								
Less Than \$20,000	324	312	17	18	73	68	310	301
\$20,000 - \$49,999	412	435	20	21	73	69	397	426
\$50,000 - \$74,999	247	243	17	12	38	40	242	241
\$75,000 or More	282	292	17	17	50	45	276	284

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence is based on criteria derived from the Nicotine Dependence Syndrome Scale (NDSS) or the Fagerstrom Test of Nicotine Dependence (FTND). See Section B.4.2 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2009 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality (formerly the Office of Applied Studies), National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2009 and 2010.

Table 6.34D Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence in the Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2009 and 2010

Demographic Characteristic	Total (2009)	Total (2010)	Aged 12-17 (2009)	Aged 12-17 (2010)	Aged 18-25 (2009)	Aged 18-25 (2010)	Aged 26+ (2009)	Aged 26+ (2010)
TOTAL	0.25	0.25	0.14	0.15	0.35	0.32	0.31	0.32
GENDER								
Male	0.37	0.37	0.20	0.21	0.50	0.46	0.46	0.47
Female	0.31	0.32	0.21	0.19	0.42	0.41	0.39	0.40
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE								
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.28	0.28	0.16	0.16	0.40	0.38	0.34	0.35
White	0.32	0.32	0.20	0.21	0.47	0.47	0.39	0.39
Black or African American	0.72	0.74	0.19	0.31	0.89	0.76	0.98	1.03
American Indian or Alaska Native	3.37	2.97	1.35	2.28	3.15	4.11	4.77	3.85
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	1.59	*	*	0.90	*	*	*	*
Asian	0.58	0.83	0.38	0.40	1.06	1.77	0.68	1.01
Two or More Races	1.93	1.57	1.09	1.08	2.22	2.14	2.76	2.36
Hispanic or Latino	0.56	0.50	0.32	0.31	0.65	0.51	0.78	0.71
FAMILY INCOME								
Less Than \$20,000	0.63	0.58	0.42	0.43	0.69	0.65	0.89	0.83
\$20,000 - \$49,999	0.46	0.46	0.26	0.26	0.59	0.54	0.58	0.59
\$50,000 - \$74,999	0.52	0.52	0.37	0.29	0.79	0.74	0.65	0.67
\$75,000 or More	0.33	0.36	0.19	0.21	0.65	0.61	0.40	0.43

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence is based on criteria derived from the Nicotine Dependence Syndrome Scale (NDSS) or the Fagerstrom Test of Nicotine Dependence (FTND). See Section B.4.2 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2009 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality (formerly the Office of Applied Studies), National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2009 and 2010.

**Table 6.34P Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence in the Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics:
P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2010 Versus 2009**

Demographic Characteristic	Total (2009)	Total (2010)	Aged 12-17 (2009)	Aged 12-17 (2010)	Aged 18-25 (2009)	Aged 18-25 (2010)	Aged 26+ (2009)	Aged 26+ (2010)
TOTAL	0.4994		0.3646		0.0048		0.8619	
GENDER								
Male	0.7896		0.7889		0.0016		0.7986	
Female	0.4704		0.1025		0.4179		0.5903	
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE								
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.9327		0.3297		0.0664		0.6767	
White	0.8774		0.2380		0.0777		0.8644	
Black or African American	0.5686		0.6497		0.4563		0.5268	
American Indian or Alaska Native	0.7055		0.2381		0.7555		0.6161	
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*		*		*		*	
Asian	0.5183		0.6404		0.7343		0.5037	
Two or More Races	0.5515		0.8379		0.6629		0.5398	
Hispanic or Latino	0.0190		0.9742		0.0085		0.0652	
FAMILY INCOME								
Less Than \$20,000	0.4666		0.5569		0.7317		0.4639	
\$20,000 - \$49,999	0.4321		0.7549		0.0386		0.6683	
\$50,000 - \$74,999	0.9196		0.0216		0.0390		0.6026	
\$75,000 or More	0.3231		0.8273		0.0585		0.4605	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence is based on criteria derived from the Nicotine Dependence Syndrome Scale (NDSS) or the Fagerstrom Test of Nicotine Dependence (FTND). See Section B.4.2 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2009 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality (formerly the Office of Applied Studies), National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2009 and 2010.

Table 6.35C (REVISED) Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence in the Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Geographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2009 and 2010

Geographic Characteristic	Total (2009)	Total (2010)	Aged 12-17 (2009)	Aged 12-17 (2010)	Aged 18-25 (2009)	Aged 18-25 (2010)	Aged 26+ (2009)	Aged 26+ (2010)
TOTAL	639	632	35	36	119	110	608	616
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION								
Northeast	252	247	15	14	48	47	239	240
New England	131	108	9	6	23	24	125	103
Middle Atlantic	217	221	11	12	42	40	205	217
Midwest	268	280	15	16	50	51	253	269
East North Central	224	217	14	13	40	39	212	207
West North Central	157	175	7	9	31	32	149	170
South	434	440	21	25	78	78	421	433
South Atlantic	335	348	14	19	62	64	325	336
East South Central	178	159	10	10	30	30	171	156
West South Central	215	202	12	11	37	36	211	199
West	279	297	18	15	56	49	269	290
Mountain	158	128	7	9	26	23	152	123
Pacific	230	272	17	12	49	44	221	266
COUNTY TYPE								
Large Metro	512	513	25	26	92	82	494	494
Small Metro	407	419	21	20	71	69	378	396
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	321	336	16	17	55	56	300	320
< 250K Pop.	244	237	13	10	45	41	225	222
Nonmetro	324	307	16	17	65	57	305	295
Urbanized	205	182	9	10	43	39	191	175
Less Urbanized	236	254	12	12	48	43	219	241
Completely Rural	114	81	4	4	18	20	104	72

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: This table was revised in May 2012 due to updates (for details, see the introduction to these 2010 detailed tables).

NOTE: Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence is based on criteria derived from the Nicotine Dependence Syndrome Scale (NDSS) or the Fagerstrom Test of Nicotine Dependence (FTND). See Section B.4.2 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2009 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality (formerly Office of Applied Studies), National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2009 and 2010.

Table 6.35D (REVISED) Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence in the Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Geographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2009 and 2010

Geographic Characteristic	Total (2009)	Total (2010)	Aged 12-17 (2009)	Aged 12-17 (2010)	Aged 18-25 (2009)	Aged 18-25 (2010)	Aged 26+ (2009)	Aged 26+ (2010)
TOTAL	0.25	0.25	0.14	0.15	0.36	0.32	0.31	0.32
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION								
Northeast	0.54	0.53	0.34	0.33	0.79	0.78	0.66	0.66
New England	1.08	0.88	0.84	0.57	1.44	1.49	1.32	1.08
Middle Atlantic	0.63	0.65	0.35	0.39	0.94	0.91	0.77	0.81
Midwest	0.49	0.51	0.28	0.29	0.69	0.68	0.60	0.63
East North Central	0.58	0.56	0.36	0.34	0.80	0.76	0.71	0.70
West North Central	0.94	1.04	0.46	0.56	1.36	1.34	1.16	1.32
South	0.47	0.47	0.24	0.28	0.65	0.63	0.59	0.60
South Atlantic	0.69	0.71	0.31	0.43	1.02	1.01	0.86	0.88
East South Central	1.19	1.05	0.71	0.72	1.58	1.50	1.47	1.34
West South Central	0.75	0.70	0.41	0.37	0.94	0.88	0.98	0.91
West	0.48	0.50	0.30	0.27	0.69	0.61	0.61	0.65
Mountain	0.88	0.71	0.38	0.52	1.06	0.91	1.12	0.90
Pacific	0.57	0.67	0.41	0.31	0.86	0.79	0.72	0.85
COUNTY TYPE								
Large Metro	0.34	0.35	0.19	0.20	0.48	0.41	0.43	0.44
Small Metro	0.48	0.49	0.27	0.25	0.60	0.60	0.60	0.61
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	0.57	0.58	0.31	0.33	0.71	0.76	0.70	0.73
< 250K Pop.	0.84	0.85	0.48	0.39	1.09	1.02	1.07	1.06
Nonmetro	0.66	0.62	0.39	0.44	1.09	1.00	0.81	0.77
Urbanized	0.98	0.88	0.50	0.63	1.56	1.63	1.23	1.09
Less Urbanized	0.99	1.03	0.65	0.63	1.54	1.46	1.20	1.28
Completely Rural	1.91	1.66	0.89	1.29	3.57	3.95	2.21	1.86

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: This table was revised in May 2012 due to updates (for details, see the introduction to these 2010 detailed tables).

NOTE: Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence is based on criteria derived from the Nicotine Dependence Syndrome Scale (NDSS) or the Fagerstrom Test of Nicotine Dependence (FTND). See Section B.4.2 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2009 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality (formerly Office of Applied Studies), National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2009 and 2010.

Table 6.35P (REVISED) Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence in the Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Geographic Characteristics: P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2010 Versus 2009

Geographic Characteristic	Total (2009)	Total (2010)	Aged 12-17 (2009)	Aged 12-17 (2010)	Aged 18-25 (2009)	Aged 18-25 (2010)	Aged 26+ (2009)	Aged 26+ (2010)
TOTAL	0.4779		0.3074		0.0055		0.8338	
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION								
Northeast	0.7120		0.6321		0.3683		0.5755	
New England	0.3135		0.2226		0.6363		0.2867	
Middle Atlantic	0.3542		0.7894		0.1769		0.2460	
Midwest	0.5114		0.2248		0.4431		0.6131	
East North Central	0.4523		0.2021		0.1328		0.6550	
West North Central	0.9103		0.7944		0.5017		0.8044	
South	0.8159		0.8591		0.0925		0.9767	
South Atlantic	0.7098		0.2636		0.2921		0.6219	
East South Central	0.5906		0.8402		0.6718		0.6147	
West South Central	0.4941		0.1423		0.1319		0.7400	
West	0.4158		0.3871		0.0444		0.6712	
Mountain	0.2985		0.6899		0.2274		0.3895	
Pacific	0.7544		0.4435		0.0936		0.9695	
COUNTY TYPE								
Large Metro	0.9632		0.3712		0.0814		0.7724	
Small Metro	0.4474		0.7567		0.0475		0.6293	
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	0.9933		0.3198		0.3493		0.9618	
< 250K Pop.	0.2017		0.0368		0.0432		0.3892	
Nonmetro	0.7065		0.7384		0.5811		0.8114	
Urbanized	0.9599		0.7762		0.8415		0.9260	
Less Urbanized	0.9865		0.5245		0.3016		0.7836	
Completely Rural	0.1348		0.3808		0.8076		0.0966	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: This table was revised in May 2012 due to updates (for details, see the introduction to these 2010 detailed tables).

NOTE: Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence is based on criteria derived from the Nicotine Dependence Syndrome Scale (NDSS) or the Fagerstrom Test of Nicotine Dependence (FTND). See Section B.4.2 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2009 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality (formerly Office of Applied Studies), National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2009 and 2010.

Table 6.36C Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence in the Past Month among Past Month Cigarette Smokers Aged 18 or Older, by Age First Used Cigarettes and Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2009 and 2010

Demographic Characteristic	Total (2009)	Total (2010)	First Used at Age 14 or Younger (2009)	First Used at Age 14 or Younger (2010)	First Used at Age 15-17 (2009)	First Used at Age 15-17 (2010)	First Used at Age 18+ (2009)	First Used at Age 18+ (2010)
TOTAL	679	685	403	429	390	355	304	343
AGE								
18-25	128	115	85	73	71	71	41	41
26-34	244	253	169	182	147	136	101	97
35-49	320	322	220	210	184	174	139	162
50 or Older	482	502	273	303	279	289	253	276
GENDER								
Male	489	493	303	336	292	244	197	230
Female	420	435	259	243	248	276	224	231
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE								
Not Hispanic or Latino	652	659	390	402	369	342	292	332
White	604	601	368	389	334	293	251	302
Black or African American	234	254	113	95	137	187	146	118
Other or Two or More Races	99	119	68	70	43	51	52	*
Hispanic or Latino	211	191	116	130	147	101	87	89
EDUCATION								
< High School	334	311	236	206	184	170	108	137
High School Graduate	387	412	230	275	239	232	195	218
Some College	307	336	187	210	187	199	147	160
College Graduate	234	196	121	123	131	98	144	122

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence is based on criteria derived from the Nicotine Dependence Syndrome Scale (NDSS) or the Fagerstrom Test of Nicotine Dependence (FTND). See Section B.4.2 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2009 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality (formerly the Office of Applied Studies), National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2009 and 2010.

Table 6.36D Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence in the Past Month among Past Month Cigarette Smokers Aged 18 or Older, by Age First Used Cigarettes and Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2009 and 2010

Demographic Characteristic	Total (2009)	Total (2010)	First Used at Age 14 or Younger (2009)	First Used at Age 14 or Younger (2010)	First Used at Age 15-17 (2009)	First Used at Age 15-17 (2010)	First Used at Age 18+ (2009)	First Used at Age 18+ (2010)
TOTAL	0.73	0.71	0.99	1.11	1.17	1.10	1.58	1.54
AGE								
18-25	0.78	0.78	1.20	1.16	1.15	1.17	1.45	1.40
26-34	1.38	1.41	2.16	2.16	2.34	2.25	2.85	2.82
35-49	1.20	1.26	1.66	1.90	2.10	2.15	2.67	2.68
50 or Older	1.83	1.84	2.75	2.86	2.95	3.09	3.64	3.63
GENDER								
Male	0.96	1.00	1.38	1.53	1.66	1.53	2.10	2.07
Female	1.08	1.04	1.45	1.51	1.65	1.70	2.35	2.18
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE								
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.77	0.74	1.02	1.13	1.26	1.18	1.76	1.64
White	0.81	0.84	1.09	1.21	1.35	1.29	1.95	1.93
Black or African American	2.45	2.07	4.17	4.27	3.35	3.77	4.34	3.45
Other or Two or More Races	3.09	3.31	4.79	4.12	4.75	5.54	5.47	*
Hispanic or Latino	2.06	2.21	3.52	4.30	3.61	3.19	3.29	3.60
EDUCATION								
< High School	1.36	1.53	1.63	1.94	2.44	2.61	3.57	3.98
High School Graduate	1.15	1.10	1.62	1.59	1.79	1.63	2.70	2.73
Some College	1.45	1.42	1.98	2.15	2.40	2.37	2.86	2.70
College Graduate	1.94	1.91	3.04	3.43	3.37	3.06	3.86	3.34

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence is based on criteria derived from the Nicotine Dependence Syndrome Scale (NDSS) or the Fagerstrom Test of Nicotine Dependence (FTND). See Section B.4.2 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2009 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality (formerly the Office of Applied Studies), National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2009 and 2010.

Table 6.36P Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence in the Past Month among Past Month Cigarette Smokers Aged 18 or Older, by Age First Used Cigarettes and Demographic Characteristics: P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2010 Versus 2009

Demographic Characteristic	Total (2009)	Total (2010)	First Used at Age 14 or Younger (2009)	First Used at Age 14 or Younger (2010)	First Used at Age 15-17 (2009)	First Used at Age 15-17 (2010)	First Used at Age 18+ (2009)	First Used at Age 18+ (2010)
TOTAL	0.7932		0.8727		0.8424		0.6738	
AGE								
18-25	0.1069		0.8581		0.4280		0.3394	
26-34	0.1282		0.3268		0.2887		0.8001	
35-49	0.3856		0.6759		0.3607		0.7374	
50 or Older	0.7476		0.3472		0.9351		0.7513	
GENDER								
Male	0.4574		0.8224		0.1093		0.7345	
Female	0.6605		0.5528		0.1591		0.7678	
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE								
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.6418		0.9208		0.7376		0.3140	
White	0.9892		0.9631		0.9693		0.5978	
Black or African American	0.4001		0.5385		0.8680		0.1970	
Other or Two or More Races	0.5877		0.3999		0.3136		*	
Hispanic or Latino	0.0317		0.7040		0.0961		0.1648	
EDUCATION								
< High School	0.1184		0.2046		0.2290		0.5015	
High School Graduate	0.0870		0.1147		0.1915		0.6904	
Some College	0.7803		0.8830		0.6669		0.7803	
College Graduate	0.1115		0.6167		0.1071		0.5014	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence is based on criteria derived from the Nicotine Dependence Syndrome Scale (NDSS) or the Fagerstrom Test of Nicotine Dependence (FTND). See Section B.4.2 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2009 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality (formerly the Office of Applied Studies), National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2009 and 2010.

Table 6.37C Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence in the Past Month among Past Month Cigarette Smokers Aged 18 or Older, by Age First Used Cigarettes Daily and Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2009 and 2010

Demographic Characteristic	Total		AGE FIRST USED CIGARETTES DAILY ¹						Never Used Cigarettes Daily ¹	
			14 or Younger		15-17		18 or Older			
	2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010
TOTAL	679	685	245	300	389	383	422	432	103	102
AGE										
18-25	128	115	47	46	79	74	65	62	30	34
26-34	244	253	102	109	158	160	152	149	43	47
35-49	320	322	144	145	184	171	198	205	66	64
50 or Older	482	502	171	222	280	285	324	339	*	*
GENDER										
Male	489	493	187	239	305	278	277	298	88	85
Female	420	435	159	163	239	259	300	297	56	55
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	652	659	237	284	364	372	409	418	91	81
White	604	601	226	271	335	334	359	379	70	45
Black or African American	234	254	*	*	118	167	168	159	57	65
Other or Two or More Races	99	119	47	40	43	*	73	97	10	*
Hispanic or Latino	211	191	*	*	138	95	119	123	52	60
EDUCATION										
< High School	334	311	169	164	213	179	174	173	52	65
High School Graduate	387	412	141	200	244	238	258	270	63	54
Some College	307	336	115	112	185	220	195	213	49	39
College Graduate	234	196	*	*	110	86	185	166	43	42

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence is based on criteria derived from the Nicotine Dependence Syndrome Scale (NDSS) or the Fagerstrom Test of Nicotine Dependence (FTND). See Section B.4.2 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2009 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

¹ Daily Cigarette Use is defined as ever smoking every day for at least 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality (formerly the Office of Applied Studies), National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2009 and 2010.

Table 6.37D Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence in the Past Month among Past Month Cigarette Smokers Aged 18 or Older, by Age First Used Cigarettes Daily and Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2009 and 2010

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹		AGE FIRST USED CIGARETTES DAILY ²						Never Used Cigarettes Daily ²	
			14 or Younger		15-17		18 or Older			
	2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010
TOTAL	0.73	0.71	1.34	1.62	1.16	1.19	1.22	1.14	1.11	1.10
AGE										
18-25	0.78	0.78	1.74	1.92	1.23	1.39	1.30	1.32	0.79	0.89
26-34	1.38	1.41	3.36	3.23	2.44	2.17	2.16	2.26	2.07	2.15
35-49	1.20	1.26	2.24	3.12	1.87	1.98	1.91	1.85	3.02	3.07
50 or Older	1.83	1.84	2.86	3.11	2.86	3.07	2.75	2.58	*	*
GENDER										
Male	0.96	1.00	2.01	2.29	1.66	1.63	1.60	1.65	1.60	1.46
Female	1.08	1.04	1.78	2.09	1.66	1.74	1.85	1.66	1.48	1.59
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.77	0.74	1.38	1.52	1.20	1.22	1.31	1.17	1.32	1.23
White	0.81	0.84	1.45	1.46	1.25	1.22	1.34	1.36	1.48	1.04
Black or African American	2.45	2.07	*	*	4.32	4.65	4.06	2.50	3.59	3.71
Other or Two or More Races	3.09	3.31	3.63	4.08	5.44	*	5.00	5.15	1.87	*
Hispanic or Latino	2.06	2.21	*	*	4.14	5.08	3.22	3.96	2.12	2.35
EDUCATION										
< High School	1.36	1.53	1.77	2.21	1.98	2.58	2.78	3.05	2.81	3.26
High School Graduate	1.15	1.10	2.37	2.57	1.83	1.59	1.91	1.81	2.06	2.04
Some College	1.45	1.42	3.05	3.22	2.16	2.45	2.26	2.13	2.00	1.47
College Graduate	1.94	1.91	*	*	4.31	4.48	2.88	2.77	2.25	2.15

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence is based on criteria derived from the Nicotine Dependence Syndrome Scale (NDSS) or the Fagerstrom Test of Nicotine Dependence (FTND). See Section B.4.2 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2009 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

¹ Standard errors in the Total column correspond to percentages among all persons aged 18 or older who used cigarettes in the past month, regardless of whether they ever used cigarettes daily.

² Daily Cigarette Use is defined as ever smoking every day for at least 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality (formerly the Office of Applied Studies), National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2009 and 2010.

Table 6.37P Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence in the Past Month among Past Month Cigarette Smokers Aged 18 or Older, by Age First Used Cigarettes Daily and Demographic Characteristics: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2010 Versus 2009

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹		AGE FIRST USED CIGARETTES DAILY ²							
			14 or Younger		15-17		18 or Older		Never Used Cigarettes Daily ²	
	2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010
TOTAL	0.7932		0.8135		0.9535		0.9495		0.7506	
AGE										
18-25	0.1069		0.7352		0.2794		0.0345		0.5978	
26-34	0.1282		0.4970		0.1454		0.5308		0.6964	
35-49	0.3856		0.9237		0.3183		0.8484		0.3468	
50 or Older	0.7476		0.5326		0.8479		0.7912		*	
GENDER										
Male	0.4574		0.4474		0.2634		0.8754		0.6108	
Female	0.6605		0.5394		0.2555		0.9605		0.8709	
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.6418		0.5153		0.5530		0.9330		0.7965	
White	0.9892		0.3392		0.3004		0.3546		0.3163	
Black or African American	0.4001		*		0.6790		0.0640		0.9401	
Other or Two or More Races	0.5877		0.5709		*		0.5384		*	
Hispanic or Latino	0.0317		*		0.0210		0.5080		0.8774	
EDUCATION										
< High School	0.1184		0.5654		0.0588		0.3773		0.2049	
High School Graduate	0.0870		0.7294		0.1485		0.3752		0.6491	
Some College	0.7803		0.5795		0.9064		0.4165		0.2638	
College Graduate	0.1115		*		0.6851		0.1374		0.7539	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence is based on criteria derived from the Nicotine Dependence Syndrome Scale (NDSS) or the Fagerstrom Test of Nicotine Dependence (FTND). See Section B.4.2 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2009 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

¹ *P* values in the Total column correspond to tests of differences of percentages among all persons aged 18 or older who used cigarettes in the past month, regardless of whether they ever used cigarettes daily.

² Daily Cigarette Use is defined as ever smoking every day for at least 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality (formerly the Office of Applied Studies), National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2009 and 2010.