

**Table 6.38C Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Age First Used Marijuana and Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2009 and 2010**

Demographic Characteristic	Total		AGE FIRST USED MARIJUANA						Never Used Marijuana	
			14 or Younger		15-17		18 or Older			
	2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010
<b>TOTAL</b>	219	236	130	152	136	117	91	108	69	46
<b>AGE</b>										
18-25	82	85	55	53	54	58	32	31	14	15
26-34	115	122	78	80	67	76	52	59	23	11
35-49	119	120	66	73	74	54	44	67	37	33
50 or Older	123	113	65	91	77	35	47	51	51	24
<b>GENDER</b>										
Male	192	186	106	125	122	93	82	90	59	37
Female	113	131	74	83	62	68	37	55	36	28
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>										
Not Hispanic or Latino	200	208	123	134	120	107	84	93	58	37
White	182	169	110	108	107	93	75	77	48	24
Black or African American	87	109	54	77	51	49	35	46	13	19
Other or Two or More Races	43	46	14	23	25	19	14	28	30	21
Hispanic or Latino	83	108	49	76	61	48	30	52	38	27
<b>EDUCATION</b>										
< High School	125	126	76	95	70	58	42	37	56	39
High School Graduate	128	104	77	72	86	53	46	49	31	14
Some College	103	125	59	86	67	65	45	54	22	15
College Graduate	86	104	50	44	49	58	47	67	13	8

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality (formerly the Office of Applied Studies), National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2009 and 2010.

**Table 6.38D Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Age First Used Marijuana and Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2009 and 2010**

Demographic Characteristic	Total <sup>1</sup>		AGE FIRST USED MARIJUANA						Never Used Marijuana	
			14 or Younger		15-17		18 or Older			
	2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.10	0.10	0.65	0.77	0.36	0.31	0.20	0.24	0.05	0.04
<b>AGE</b>										
18-25	0.24	0.25	1.04	1.01	0.59	0.64	0.64	0.59	0.08	0.09
26-34	0.32	0.33	1.76	1.67	0.83	0.91	0.67	0.78	0.14	0.06
35-49	0.19	0.19	0.85	0.99	0.54	0.42	0.37	0.54	0.12	0.11
50 or Older	0.13	0.12	2.52	3.00	1.00	0.39	0.23	0.24	0.08	0.04
<b>GENDER</b>										
Male	0.18	0.17	0.93	1.04	0.60	0.45	0.34	0.37	0.11	0.07
Female	0.10	0.11	0.92	1.09	0.36	0.39	0.17	0.25	0.05	0.04
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>										
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.10	0.11	0.70	0.77	0.35	0.31	0.20	0.22	0.05	0.04
White	0.12	0.11	0.75	0.76	0.37	0.32	0.22	0.23	0.06	0.03
Black or African American	0.32	0.40	2.80	3.51	1.33	1.17	0.64	0.81	0.08	0.12
Other or Two or More Races	0.31	0.32	1.74	2.51	1.89	1.41	0.82	1.22	0.28	0.21
Hispanic or Latino	0.27	0.34	2.05	3.02	1.49	1.14	0.82	1.26	0.18	0.12
<b>EDUCATION</b>										
< High School	0.36	0.36	1.81	2.24	1.37	1.19	1.22	1.05	0.24	0.17
High School Graduate	0.18	0.15	1.14	1.17	0.70	0.46	0.39	0.42	0.08	0.04
Some College	0.18	0.21	1.11	1.48	0.61	0.57	0.36	0.40	0.07	0.05
College Graduate	0.13	0.16	1.38	1.25	0.51	0.55	0.27	0.40	0.04	0.02

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

<sup>1</sup> Standard Errors in the Total column correspond to percentages among all persons aged 18 or older, regardless of whether they ever used an illicit drug.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality (formerly the Office of Applied Studies), National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2009 and 2010.

**Table 6.38P Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Age First Used Marijuana and Demographic Characteristics: P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2010 Versus 2009**

Demographic Characteristic	Total <sup>1</sup>		AGE FIRST USED MARIJUANA						Never Used Marijuana	
			14 or Younger		15-17		18 or Older			
	2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.6581		0.7784		0.0330		0.0991		0.2556	
<b>AGE</b>										
18-25	0.7100		0.3147		0.6469		0.3093		0.9092	
26-34	0.6497		0.6181		0.8477		0.1849		0.4128	
35-49	0.7761		0.8158		0.1439		0.4111		0.9323	
50 or Older	0.2257		0.7326		0.0123		0.8888		0.1839	
<b>GENDER</b>										
Male	0.2421		0.7982		0.0099		0.3443		0.2425	
Female	0.3515		0.4675		0.9456		0.0676		0.7935	
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>										
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.3284		0.9581		0.0263		0.3231		0.1949	
White	0.0623		0.2703		0.0835		0.8049		0.1176	
Black or African American	0.1547		0.1120		0.2406		0.2554		0.5687	
Other or Two or More Races	0.8324		0.7999		0.2125		0.4703		0.6295	
Hispanic or Latino	0.3148		0.4484		0.7030		0.0640		0.9011	
<b>EDUCATION</b>										
< High School	0.6311		0.9035		0.4740		0.8811		0.6370	
High School Graduate	0.0183		0.2426		0.0323		0.6868		0.2090	
Some College	0.2273		0.0965		0.1886		0.2421		0.5759	
College Graduate	0.3349		0.9215		0.6293		0.2089		0.7841	

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

<sup>1</sup> P values in the Total column correspond to tests of differences of percentages among all persons aged 18 or older, regardless of whether they ever used an illicit drug.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality (formerly the Office of Applied Studies), National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2009 and 2010.

**Table 6.39C Alcohol Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Age First Used Alcohol and Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2009 and 2010**

Demographic Characteristic	Total		AGE FIRST USED ALCOHOL					
			14 or Younger		15-17		18 or Older	
	2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010
<b>TOTAL</b>	412	409	262	247	280	274	186	215
<b>AGE</b>								
18-25	116	124	88	76	87	98	43	48
26-34	192	189	126	131	144	131	84	91
35-49	212	204	141	128	139	142	112	99
50 or Older	260	261	159	139	172	162	122	152
<b>GENDER</b>								
Male	345	331	221	208	232	223	156	175
Female	233	225	141	125	157	139	98	118
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>								
Not Hispanic or Latino	372	376	239	224	257	250	157	191
White	345	377	212	210	233	237	135	168
Black or African American	162	131	104	61	90	90	70	67
Other or Two or More Races	64	68	45	41	39	34	32	42
Hispanic or Latino	190	173	113	105	120	105	109	100
<b>EDUCATION</b>								
< High School	199	164	124	103	116	86	107	91
High School Graduate	225	210	143	123	145	135	93	101
Some College	214	240	129	129	138	163	84	96
College Graduate	238	248	132	127	155	140	97	133

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality (formerly the Office of Applied Studies), National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2009 and 2010.

**Table 6.39D Alcohol Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Age First Used Alcohol and Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2009 and 2010**

Demographic Characteristic	Total <sup>1</sup>		AGE FIRST USED ALCOHOL					
			14 or Younger		15-17		18 or Older	
	2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.18	0.18	0.59	0.59	0.36	0.34	0.22	0.24
<b>AGE</b>								
18-25	0.35	0.36	0.92	0.92	0.58	0.61	0.46	0.47
26-34	0.53	0.52	1.44	1.49	1.06	0.97	0.65	0.67
35-49	0.34	0.33	0.91	0.92	0.58	0.58	0.53	0.46
50 or Older	0.28	0.27	1.37	1.17	0.61	0.58	0.29	0.34
<b>GENDER</b>								
Male	0.31	0.30	0.80	0.80	0.55	0.53	0.45	0.46
Female	0.20	0.19	0.87	0.80	0.44	0.39	0.20	0.23
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>								
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.19	0.19	0.61	0.61	0.37	0.35	0.21	0.25
White	0.21	0.23	0.63	0.66	0.40	0.39	0.24	0.29
Black or African American	0.58	0.47	3.08	2.04	1.30	1.21	0.59	0.55
Other or Two or More Races	0.46	0.45	2.88	2.62	1.33	1.25	0.52	0.67
Hispanic or Latino	0.61	0.54	2.16	2.03	1.28	1.14	0.94	0.79
<b>EDUCATION</b>								
< High School	0.57	0.46	1.89	1.67	1.23	0.93	0.97	0.76
High School Graduate	0.31	0.28	1.14	1.06	0.60	0.59	0.36	0.37
Some College	0.35	0.39	1.11	1.08	0.63	0.74	0.39	0.42
College Graduate	0.34	0.34	1.00	1.05	0.65	0.57	0.37	0.49

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

<sup>1</sup> Standard Errors in the Total column correspond to percentages among all persons aged 18 or older, regardless of whether they ever used alcohol.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality (formerly the Office of Applied Studies), National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2009 and 2010.

**Table 6.39P Alcohol Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Age First Used Alcohol and Demographic Characteristics: P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2010 Versus 2009**

Demographic Characteristic	Total <sup>1</sup>		AGE FIRST USED ALCOHOL					
			14 or Younger		15-17		18 or Older	
	2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.1199		0.1212		0.4684		0.7395	
<b>AGE</b>								
18-25	0.3513		0.7909		0.8177		0.8712	
26-34	0.9224		0.6253		0.6978		0.4324	
35-49	0.1137		0.2717		0.3532		0.6149	
50 or Older	0.4790		0.1653		0.3662		0.2344	
<b>GENDER</b>								
Male	0.2504		0.1659		0.9286		0.9600	
Female	0.2578		0.4763		0.2469		0.6164	
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>								
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.2375		0.1881		0.4786		0.3805	
White	0.7407		0.7332		0.6176		0.1423	
Black or African American	0.0321		0.0107		0.6051		0.1373	
Other or Two or More Races	0.7335		0.4959		0.6276		0.4415	
Hispanic or Latino	0.2659		0.3987		0.8188		0.3607	
<b>EDUCATION</b>								
< High School	0.0045		0.1012		0.0486		0.1723	
High School Graduate	0.2874		0.3885		0.9450		0.8554	
Some College	0.4344		0.6927		0.2419		0.7667	
College Graduate	0.6726		0.6281		0.2699		0.2019	

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

<sup>1</sup> P values in the Total column correspond to tests of differences of percentages among all persons aged 18 or older, regardless of whether they ever used alcohol.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality (formerly the Office of Applied Studies), National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2009 and 2010.

**Table 6.40C Alcohol Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 21 or Older, by Age First Used Alcohol and Age Group: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2009 and 2010**

Age Group	Total		AGE FIRST USED ALCOHOL							
			14 or Younger		15-17		18-20		21 or Older	
	2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010
<b>21 OR OLDER</b>	418	434	253	240	271	268	141	165	122	130
21 to 25	107	112	69	58	66	72	36	39	15	18
26 or Older	394	387	245	229	266	258	139	161	121	129
26 to 49	288	280	187	186	200	202	102	108	99	78
26 to 34	192	189	126	131	144	131	73	70	45	57
35 to 49	212	204	141	128	139	142	71	82	86	53
50 or Older	260	261	159	139	172	162	100	116	69	102

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality (formerly the Office of Applied Studies), National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2009 and 2010.

**Table 6.40D Alcohol Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 21 or Older, by Age First Used Alcohol and Age Group: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2009 and 2010**

Age Group	Total <sup>1</sup>		AGE FIRST USED ALCOHOL							
			14 or Younger		15-17		18-20		21 or Older	
	2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010
<b>21 OR OLDER</b>	0.19	0.19	0.62	0.61	0.38	0.36	0.29	0.33	0.35	0.36
21 to 25	0.44	0.47	1.21	1.21	0.77	0.80	0.73	0.77	0.70	0.70
26 or Older	0.20	0.20	0.68	0.66	0.41	0.39	0.31	0.35	0.37	0.39
26 to 49	0.29	0.28	0.76	0.81	0.54	0.53	0.49	0.53	0.70	0.54
26 to 34	0.53	0.52	1.44	1.49	1.06	0.97	0.96	0.89	0.82	1.02
35 to 49	0.34	0.33	0.91	0.92	0.58	0.58	0.56	0.67	1.00	0.60
50 or Older	0.28	0.27	1.37	1.17	0.61	0.58	0.41	0.45	0.38	0.55

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

<sup>1</sup> Standard Errors in the Total column correspond to percentages among all persons aged 21 or older, regardless of whether they ever used alcohol.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality (formerly the Office of Applied Studies), National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2009 and 2010.



**Table 6.40P Alcohol Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 21 or Older, by Age First Used Alcohol and Age Group: P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2010 Versus 2009**

Age Group	Total <sup>1</sup>		AGE FIRST USED ALCOHOL							
			14 or Younger		15-17		18-20		21 or Older	
	2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010
<b>21 OR OLDER</b>	0.1578		0.1156		0.5796		0.9948		0.6952	
21 to 25	0.6254		0.5580		0.2961		0.8413		0.8095	
26 or Older	0.1664		0.1900		0.3670		1.0000		0.7337	
26 to 49	0.3045		0.7160		0.6493		0.6803		0.4751	
26 to 34	0.9224		0.6253		0.6978		0.3443		0.9936	
35 to 49	0.1137		0.2717		0.3532		0.8281		0.3735	
50 or Older	0.4790		0.1653		0.3662		0.5663		0.2502	

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

<sup>1</sup> P values in the Total column correspond to tests of differences of percentages among all persons aged 21 or older, regardless of whether they ever used alcohol.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality (formerly the Office of Applied Studies), National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2009 and 2010.