

**Table 6.41C Illicit Drug Dependence in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Age First Used Marijuana and Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2009 and 2010**

Demographic Characteristic	Total		AGE FIRST USED MARIJUANA						Never Used Marijuana	
			14 or Younger		15-17		18 or Older			
	2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010
<b>TOTAL</b>	181	200	108	143	117	97	68	77	55	32
<b>AGE</b>										
18-25	67	76	46	47	45	48	25	25	9	11
26-34	91	103	69	71	57	61	33	45	10	10
35-49	106	97	59	67	67	46	34	45	34	14
50 or Older	96	103	38	89	65	33	41	34	41	22
<b>GENDER</b>										
Male	156	156	87	116	103	75	61	66	44	21
Female	101	114	64	78	58	59	33	39	32	24
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>										
Not Hispanic or Latino	168	182	100	123	103	91	62	74	55	29
White	154	147	94	100	89	77	57	62	44	23
Black or African American	69	96	33	70	50	44	27	33	12	18
Other or Two or More Races	37	38	12	21	17	15	7	27	29	2
Hispanic or Latino	64	86	42	74	54	31	27	26	5	12
<b>EDUCATION</b>										
< High School	104	110	58	89	65	47	39	35	40	25
High School Graduate	109	92	70	70	66	44	37	34	30	14
Some College	81	109	45	79	60	55	24	46	21	9
College Graduate	70	72	43	40	43	43	35	40	5	7

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

NOTE: Dependence is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality (formerly the Office of Applied Studies), National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2009 and 2010.

**Table 6.41D Illicit Drug Dependence in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Age First Used Marijuana and Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2009 and 2010**

Demographic Characteristic	Total <sup>1</sup>		AGE FIRST USED MARIJUANA						Never Used Marijuana	
			14 or Younger		15-17		18 or Older			
	2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.08	0.09	0.55	0.73	0.31	0.25	0.15	0.17	0.04	0.02
<b>AGE</b>										
18-25	0.20	0.22	0.89	0.92	0.52	0.57	0.51	0.49	0.05	0.07
26-34	0.25	0.28	1.57	1.51	0.72	0.74	0.43	0.60	0.06	0.06
35-49	0.17	0.16	0.77	0.92	0.49	0.35	0.29	0.36	0.11	0.05
50 or Older	0.10	0.11	1.52	2.94	0.84	0.36	0.19	0.16	0.06	0.03
<b>GENDER</b>										
Male	0.14	0.14	0.77	0.98	0.51	0.36	0.26	0.28	0.08	0.04
Female	0.09	0.10	0.80	1.01	0.34	0.34	0.16	0.18	0.05	0.03
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>										
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.09	0.09	0.58	0.71	0.31	0.27	0.15	0.18	0.05	0.03
White	0.10	0.09	0.65	0.71	0.31	0.27	0.17	0.18	0.06	0.03
Black or African American	0.26	0.36	1.92	3.33	1.28	1.06	0.49	0.58	0.08	0.12
Other or Two or More Races	0.26	0.26	1.46	2.36	1.29	1.15	0.44	1.19	0.28	0.02
Hispanic or Latino	0.21	0.27	1.76	2.98	1.33	0.78	0.74	0.65	0.02	0.06
<b>EDUCATION</b>										
< High School	0.30	0.31	1.45	2.15	1.29	0.98	1.13	0.98	0.18	0.11
High School Graduate	0.15	0.13	1.05	1.12	0.55	0.38	0.32	0.30	0.08	0.03
Some College	0.14	0.18	0.87	1.37	0.55	0.48	0.19	0.34	0.07	0.03
College Graduate	0.11	0.11	1.18	1.12	0.44	0.41	0.21	0.24	0.01	0.02

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

NOTE: Dependence is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

<sup>1</sup> Standard Errors in the Total column correspond to percentages among all persons aged 18 or older, regardless of whether they ever used an illicit drug.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality (formerly the Office of Applied Studies), National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2009 and 2010.

**Table 6.41P Illicit Drug Dependence in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Age First Used Marijuana and Demographic Characteristics: P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2010 Versus 2009**

Demographic Characteristic	Total <sup>1</sup>		AGE FIRST USED MARIJUANA						Never Used Marijuana	
			14 or Younger		15-17		18 or Older			
	2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.6053		0.3315		0.0064		0.1496		0.2514	
<b>AGE</b>										
18-25	0.9738		0.2064		0.4913		0.4078		0.5359	
26-34	0.5476		0.6561		0.6182		0.0560		0.6923	
35-49	0.3806		0.7443		0.1136		0.6689		0.2305	
50 or Older	0.5690		0.1781		0.0185		0.7831		0.3577	
<b>GENDER</b>										
Male	0.4184		0.6974		0.0066		0.2313		0.2331	
Female	0.8169		0.2935		0.3828		0.4187		0.7353	
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>										
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.4458		0.5238		0.0062		0.1585		0.1773	
White	0.1441		0.5970		0.0435		0.5922		0.2424	
Black or African American	0.2483		0.0388		0.0529		0.2018		0.4205	
Other or Two or More Races	0.9120		0.6434		0.4400		0.1863		0.1440	
Hispanic or Latino	0.6413		0.3809		0.4852		0.7685		0.3972	
<b>EDUCATION</b>										
< High School	0.7207		0.4036		0.1134		0.7216		0.5663	
High School Graduate	0.0368		0.4624		0.0541		0.6887		0.3793	
Some College	0.1545		0.0986		0.1322		0.0113		0.2962	
College Graduate	0.8411		0.8945		0.8788		0.8660		0.3708	

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

NOTE: Dependence is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

<sup>1</sup> P values in the Total column correspond to tests of differences of percentages among all persons aged 18 or older, regardless of whether they ever used an illicit drug.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality (formerly the Office of Applied Studies), National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2009 and 2010.

**Table 6.42C Alcohol Dependence in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Age First Used Alcohol and Demographic Characteristics:  
Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2009 and 2010**

Demographic Characteristic	Total		AGE FIRST USED ALCOHOL					
			14 or Younger		15-17		18 or Older	
	2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010
<b>TOTAL</b>	289	301	182	176	195	184	136	163
<b>AGE</b>								
18-25	77	81	55	50	50	58	28	29
26-34	146	132	89	91	106	79	65	63
35-49	163	150	108	94	103	96	71	73
50 or Older	189	199	106	100	120	115	94	125
<b>GENDER</b>								
Male	243	227	154	139	159	137	114	125
Female	165	189	106	106	106	114	71	100
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>								
Not Hispanic or Latino	258	272	163	155	171	172	118	143
White	226	260	145	141	150	158	97	124
Black or African American	119	109	71	52	71	78	60	53
Other or Two or More Races	47	50	37	30	21	24	21	33
Hispanic or Latino	152	129	89	83	99	66	73	80
<b>EDUCATION</b>								
< High School	150	124	99	76	84	61	65	77
High School Graduate	173	150	107	85	104	98	80	68
Some College	156	167	94	101	106	109	66	76
College Graduate	133	161	71	79	91	90	64	100

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality (formerly the Office of Applied Studies), National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2009 and 2010.

**Table 6.42D Alcohol Dependence in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Age First Used Alcohol and Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2009 and 2010**

Demographic Characteristic	Total <sup>1</sup>		AGE FIRST USED ALCOHOL					
			14 or Younger		15-17		18 or Older	
	2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.13	0.13	0.44	0.44	0.25	0.24	0.16	0.18
<b>AGE</b>								
18-25	0.23	0.24	0.68	0.68	0.37	0.41	0.31	0.30
26-34	0.40	0.36	1.09	1.11	0.81	0.63	0.51	0.48
35-49	0.26	0.24	0.74	0.71	0.44	0.41	0.34	0.35
50 or Older	0.20	0.21	0.95	0.86	0.43	0.42	0.22	0.28
<b>GENDER</b>								
Male	0.22	0.20	0.59	0.57	0.38	0.33	0.32	0.34
Female	0.14	0.16	0.68	0.69	0.30	0.33	0.14	0.20
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>								
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.13	0.14	0.44	0.44	0.25	0.25	0.16	0.19
White	0.14	0.16	0.46	0.46	0.26	0.27	0.18	0.22
Black or African American	0.43	0.40	2.39	1.74	1.04	1.05	0.50	0.45
Other or Two or More Races	0.33	0.34	2.37	1.93	0.71	0.84	0.33	0.53
Hispanic or Latino	0.49	0.40	1.79	1.69	1.10	0.74	0.63	0.64
<b>EDUCATION</b>								
< High School	0.43	0.35	1.57	1.27	0.92	0.66	0.59	0.65
High School Graduate	0.24	0.21	0.92	0.78	0.44	0.44	0.30	0.25
Some College	0.26	0.28	0.83	0.87	0.50	0.51	0.30	0.34
College Graduate	0.20	0.24	0.58	0.69	0.40	0.39	0.24	0.38

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

<sup>1</sup> Standard Errors in the Total column correspond to percentages among all persons aged 18 or older, regardless of whether they ever used alcohol.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality (formerly the Office of Applied Studies), National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2009 and 2010.

**Table 6.42P Alcohol Dependence in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Age First Used Alcohol and Demographic Characteristics:  
P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2010 Versus 2009**

Demographic Characteristic	Total <sup>1</sup>		AGE FIRST USED ALCOHOL					
			14 or Younger		15-17		18 or Older	
	2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.1548		0.2790		0.2272		0.6940	
<b>AGE</b>								
18-25	0.7236		0.5556		0.3176		0.9199	
26-34	0.1534		0.8207		0.1018		0.3125	
35-49	0.1095		0.2001		0.3829		0.6512	
50 or Older	0.7003		0.8060		0.6579		0.1764	
<b>GENDER</b>								
Male	0.0595		0.2986		0.0899		0.9398	
Female	0.9226		0.7051		0.8105		0.4885	
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>								
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.4083		0.4689		0.3515		0.3995	
White	0.6294		0.7061		0.2957		0.1411	
Black or African American	0.2657		0.4057		0.7653		0.1841	
Other or Two or More Races	0.6593		0.6162		0.4809		0.4260	
Hispanic or Latino	0.1506		0.3348		0.3949		0.4454	
<b>EDUCATION</b>								
< High School	0.0195		0.1277		0.0368		0.5973	
High School Graduate	0.1082		0.3366		0.6737		0.3617	
Some College	0.6000		0.7994		0.9558		0.5564	
College Graduate	0.6488		0.8814		0.7383		0.1535	

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

<sup>1</sup> P values in the Total column correspond to tests of differences of percentages among all persons aged 18 or older, regardless of whether they ever used alcohol.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality (formerly the Office of Applied Studies), National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2009 and 2010.

**Table 6.43C Alcohol Dependence in the Past Year among Persons Aged 21 or Older, by Age First Used Alcohol and Age Group: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2009 and 2010**

Age Group	Total		AGE FIRST USED ALCOHOL							
			14 or Younger		15-17		18-20		21 or Older	
	2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010
<b>21 OR OLDER</b>	291	303	176	172	191	180	102	136	88	88
21 to 25	64	70	42	37	39	47	20	26	13	8
26 or Older	284	289	173	168	190	176	101	133	87	88
26 to 49	216	202	141	137	148	127	74	77	64	58
26 to 34	146	132	89	91	106	79	51	47	42	42
35 to 49	163	150	108	94	103	96	53	61	47	40
50 or Older	189	199	106	100	120	115	74	107	59	66

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality (formerly the Office of Applied Studies), National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2009 and 2010.

**Table 6.43D Alcohol Dependence in the Past Year among Persons Aged 21 or Older, by Age First Used Alcohol and Age Group: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2009 and 2010**

Age Group	Total <sup>1</sup>		AGE FIRST USED ALCOHOL							
			14 or Younger		15-17		18-20		21 or Older	
	2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010
<b>21 OR OLDER</b>	0.13	0.14	0.46	0.47	0.27	0.25	0.21	0.27	0.26	0.25
21 to 25	0.31	0.32	0.89	0.86	0.52	0.60	0.44	0.52	0.60	0.35
26 or Older	0.15	0.15	0.51	0.51	0.30	0.28	0.23	0.29	0.27	0.27
26 to 49	0.22	0.20	0.62	0.63	0.41	0.35	0.36	0.39	0.46	0.40
26 to 34	0.40	0.36	1.09	1.11	0.81	0.63	0.67	0.62	0.78	0.75
35 to 49	0.26	0.24	0.74	0.71	0.44	0.41	0.42	0.51	0.56	0.45
50 or Older	0.20	0.21	0.95	0.86	0.43	0.42	0.30	0.41	0.33	0.35

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

<sup>1</sup> Standard Errors in the Total column correspond to percentages among all persons aged 21 or older, regardless of whether they ever used alcohol.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality (formerly the Office of Applied Studies), National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2009 and 2010.



**Table 6.43P Alcohol Dependence in the Past Year among Persons Aged 21 or Older, by Age First Used Alcohol and Age Group: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2010 Versus 2009**

Age Group	Total <sup>1</sup>		AGE FIRST USED ALCOHOL							
			14 or Younger		15-17		18-20		21 or Older	
	2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010
<b>21 OR OLDER</b>	0.1598		0.1995		0.2642		0.4354		0.7453	
21 to 25	0.7734		0.0868		0.1027		0.4107		0.4524	
26 or Older	0.1640		0.4003		0.1153		0.5360		0.8077	
26 to 49	0.0365		0.4644		0.0789		0.5621		0.4319	
26 to 34	0.1534		0.8207		0.1018		0.4421		0.5232	
35 to 49	0.1095		0.2001		0.3829		0.8835		0.6235	
50 or Older	0.7003		0.8060		0.6579		0.1740		0.6928	

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

<sup>1</sup> *P* values in the Total column correspond to tests of differences of percentages among all persons aged 21 or older, regardless of whether they ever used alcohol.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality (formerly the Office of Applied Studies), National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2009 and 2010.