

Table 7.40A Substance Dependence or Abuse for Specific Substances in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older: Numbers in Thousands, 2002-2010

Past Year Dependence or Abuse	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
ILLICIT DRUGS^{1,2}	7,116	6,835	7,298	6,833	7,020	6,851	6,990	7,101	7,103
Marijuana and Hashish	4,294	4,198	4,469	4,090	4,172	3,932 ^a	4,199	4,299	4,476
Cocaine	1,488 ^b	1,515 ^b	1,571 ^b	1,549 ^b	1,671 ^b	1,598 ^b	1,411 ^b	1,120	1,003
Heroin	214 ^a	189 ^a	270	227 ^a	323	213 ^a	282	399	359
Hallucinogens	426	321	449	371	380	368	358	371	397
Inhalants	180	169	233	221	176	164	175	164	161
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ^{2,3}	2,018	1,923 ^a	2,048	1,959 ^a	2,035	2,160	2,176	2,284	2,376
Pain Relievers	1,509 ^a	1,424 ^b	1,388 ^b	1,546 ^a	1,635	1,707	1,716	1,854	1,921
Tranquilizers	509	435	573	419	402	443	451	481	521
Stimulants ²	436	378	470	409	390	406	351	371	357
Sedatives	154	158	128	97	121	154	126	147	162
ALCOHOL	18,100	17,805	18,654	18,658	18,799	18,638	18,331	18,657	17,876
BOTH ILLICIT DRUGS AND ALCOHOL^{1,2}	3,210	3,054	3,445 ^b	3,273 ^a	3,205	3,175	3,090	3,229	2,867
ILLICIT DRUGS OR ALCOHOL^{1,2}	22,006	21,586	22,506	22,218	22,613	22,313	22,231	22,530	22,112

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

^a Difference between estimate and 2010 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2010 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

² Estimates in these designated rows do not include data from new methamphetamine use items added in 2005 and 2006.

³ Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality (formerly the Office of Applied Studies), National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002-2010.

Table 7.40B Substance Dependence or Abuse for Specific Substances in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older: Percentages, 2002-2010

Past Year Dependence or Abuse	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
ILLICIT DRUGS^{1,2}	3.0	2.9	3.0	2.8	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8
Marijuana and Hashish	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.8
Cocaine	0.6 ^b	0.6 ^b	0.7 ^b	0.6 ^b	0.7 ^b	0.6 ^b	0.6 ^b	0.4	0.4
Heroin	0.1	0.1 ^a	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1 ^a	0.1	0.2	0.1
Hallucinogens	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
Inhalants	0.1	0.1	0.1 ^a	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ^{2,3}	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9
Pain Relievers	0.6	0.6 ^a	0.6 ^b	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8
Tranquilizers	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Stimulants ²	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Sedatives	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
ALCOHOL	7.7 ^b	7.5	7.8 ^b	7.7 ^b	7.6 ^a	7.5 ^a	7.3	7.4	7.0
BOTH ILLICIT DRUGS AND ALCOHOL^{1,2}	1.4 ^b	1.3 ^a	1.4 ^b	1.3 ^b	1.3 ^a	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.1
ILLICIT DRUGS OR ALCOHOL^{1,2}	9.4 ^a	9.1	9.4 ^a	9.1	9.2	9.0	8.9	8.9	8.7

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

^a Difference between estimate and 2010 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2010 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

² Estimates in these designated rows do not include data from new methamphetamine use items added in 2005 and 2006.

³ Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality (formerly the Office of Applied Studies), National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002-2010.