

Table 7.41A Substance Dependence for Specific Substances in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older: Numbers in Thousands, 2002-2010

Past Year Dependence	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
ILLCIT DRUGS^{1,2}	4,636	4,374	4,852	4,718	4,838	4,684	4,866	4,877	4,820
Marijuana and Hashish	2,614	2,520	2,670	2,619	2,616	2,501	2,683	2,632	2,797
Cocaine	1,025 ^b	961 ^a	1,175 ^b	1,144 ^b	1,211 ^b	1,162 ^b	959 ^a	753	681
Heroin	198	169 ^a	226	199 ^a	296	178 ^a	253	348	318
Hallucinogens	136	135	180	143	120	107	125	184	154
Inhalants	47	37	90	46	48	45	83	64	59
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ^{2,3}	1,242 ^b	1,275 ^b	1,395 ^a	1,366 ^a	1,310 ^b	1,552	1,527	1,716	1,757
Pain Relievers	936 ^b	943 ^b	970 ^b	1,102 ^a	1,072 ^a	1,264	1,243	1,395	1,400
Tranquilizers	251	196	252	243	177	201	232	268	312
Stimulants ²	259	260	359	273	277	305	236	286	250
Sedatives	131	112	89	54 ^a	53	94	92	115	129
ALCOHOL	8,222	7,563	8,355	7,974	8,407	8,450	8,755	8,898	8,296
BOTH ILLICIT DRUGS AND ALCOHOL^{1,2}	1,334	1,066	1,414 ^a	1,366	1,329	1,369	1,323	1,363	1,160
ILLCIT DRUGS OR ALCOHOL^{1,2}	11,524	10,871 ^a	11,794	11,326	11,916	11,765	12,297	12,413	11,956

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

^a Difference between estimate and 2010 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2010 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

² Estimates in these designated rows do not include data from new methamphetamine use items added in 2005 and 2006.

³ Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality (formerly the Office of Applied Studies), National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002-2010.

Table 7.41B Substance Dependence for Specific Substances in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older: Percentages, 2002-2010

Past Year Dependence	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
ILLCIT DRUGS^{1,2}	2.0	1.8	2.0	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9
Marijuana and Hashish	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.1
Cocaine	0.4 ^b	0.4 ^b	0.5 ^b	0.5 ^b	0.5 ^b	0.5 ^b	0.4 ^a	0.3	0.3
Heroin	0.1	0.1 ^a	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1 ^a	0.1	0.1	0.1
Hallucinogens	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
Inhalants	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ^{2,3}	0.5 ^a	0.5 ^a	0.6	0.6 ^a	0.5 ^a	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7
Pain Relievers	0.4 ^a	0.4 ^b	0.4 ^b	0.5	0.4 ^a	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6
Tranquilizers	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Stimulants ²	0.1	0.1	0.1 ^a	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Sedatives	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
ALCOHOL	3.5	3.2	3.5	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.3
BOTH ILLICIT DRUGS AND ALCOHOL^{1,2}	0.6	0.4	0.6 ^a	0.6 ^a	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5
ILLCIT DRUGS OR ALCOHOL^{1,2}	4.9	4.6	4.9	4.7	4.8	4.7	4.9	4.9	4.7

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

^a Difference between estimate and 2010 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2010 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

² Estimates in these designated rows do not include data from new methamphetamine use items added in 2005 and 2006.

³ Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality (formerly the Office of Applied Studies), National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002-2010.