

CALIFORNIA

Table 19 Selected Drug Use, Perceptions of Great Risk, Average Annual Marijuana Initiates, Past Year Substance Dependence or Abuse, Needing But Not Receiving Treatment, and Past Year Mental Health Measures in California, by Age Group: Estimated Numbers (in Thousands), Annual Averages Based on 2009-2010 NSDUHs

Measure	12+	12-17	18-25	26+	18+
ILLICIT DRUGS					
Past Month Illicit Drug Use ¹	3,149	370	999	1,781	2,780
Past Year Marijuana Use	4,148	493	1,422	2,234	3,656
Past Month Marijuana Use	2,487	267	863	1,358	2,221
Past Month Use of Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ¹	1,148	162	346	640	986
Past Year Cocaine Use	636	40	244	352	597
Past Year Nonmedical Pain Reliever Use	1,493	205	419	870	1,288
Perception of Great Risk of Smoking Marijuana Once a Month	9,430	811	875	7,745	8,619
Average Annual Number of Marijuana Initiates ²	378	185	164	29	193
ALCOHOL					
Past Month Alcohol Use	15,204	434	2,639	12,132	14,770
Past Month Binge Alcohol Use ³	6,896	266	1,726	4,905	6,630
Perception of Great Risk of Drinking Five or More Drinks Once or Twice a Week	13,684	1,254	1,581	10,849	12,430
Past Month Alcohol Use (Persons Aged 12 to 20)	1,209 ⁴	--	--	--	--
Past Month Binge Alcohol Use (Persons Aged 12 to 20) ³	806 ⁴	--	--	--	--
TOBACCO PRODUCTS					
Past Month Tobacco Product Use ⁵	6,561	281	1,468	4,813	6,280
Past Month Cigarette Use	5,600	212	1,248	4,141	5,389
Perception of Great Risk of Smoking One or More Packs of Cigarettes per Day	22,768	2,066	3,077	17,625	20,702
PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE, ABUSE, AND TREATMENT⁶					
Illicit Drug Dependence ¹	620	81	249	290	539
Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse ¹	950	158	355	437	792
Alcohol Dependence	1,206	67	285	855	1,139
Alcohol Dependence or Abuse	2,422	167	689	1,566	2,255
Alcohol or Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse ¹	2,974	258	878	1,838	2,716
Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Illicit Drug Use ^{1,7}	890	151	325	414	739
Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Alcohol Use ⁷	2,343	160	675	1,508	2,183
PAST YEAR MENTAL HEALTH					
Had at Least One Major Depressive Episode ⁸	--	244	347	1,312	1,659
Serious Mental Illness ⁹	--	--	159	720	879
Any Mental Illness ¹⁰	--	--	762	3,863	4,625
Had Serious Thoughts of Suicide	--	--	271	697	968

-- Not available.

NOTE: Estimates are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach.

NOTE: Estimates for any mental illness (AMI) and serious mental illness (SMI) presented in this table may differ from previously published AMI and SMI estimates because of revised estimation procedures. For details, see the NSDUH short report titled *Revised Estimates of Mental Illness from the National Survey on Drug Use and Health* at <http://samhsa.gov/data/default.aspx>.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. These estimates include data from original methamphetamine questions but do not include new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

² Average annual number of marijuana initiates = $X_1 \div 2$, where X_1 is the number of marijuana initiates in the past 24 months.

³ Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

⁴ Underage drinking is defined for persons aged 12 to 20; therefore, the "Total" estimate reflects that age group and not persons aged 12 or older.

⁵ Tobacco Products include cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco.

⁶ Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV)*.

⁷ Needing But Not Receiving Treatment refers to respondents classified as needing treatment for illicit drugs (or alcohol), but not receiving treatment for an illicit drug (or alcohol) problem at a specialty facility (i.e., drug and alcohol rehabilitation facilities [inpatient or outpatient], hospitals [inpatient only], and mental health centers).

⁸ Major depressive episode (MDE) is defined as in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV)*, which specifies a period of at least 2 weeks when a person experienced a depressed mood or loss of interest or pleasure in daily activities and had a majority of specified depression symptoms.

There are minor wording differences in the questions in the adult and adolescent MDE modules. Therefore, data from youths aged 12 to 17 were not combined with data from persons aged 18 or older to produce an estimate for those aged 12 or older. For more details, see Section A.11 in Appendix A of the report on *State Estimates of Substance Use and Mental Disorders from the 2009-2010 NSDUHs*.

⁹ Serious mental illness is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder, other than a developmental or substance use disorder, that met the criteria found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV)* and resulted in serious functional impairment.

¹⁰ Any mental illness is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder, other than a developmental or substance use disorder, that met the criteria found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV)*.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2009 and 2010 (Revised March 2012; SMI and AMI Estimates Revised October 2013).

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Table 20 Selected Drug Use, Perceptions of Great Risk, Average Annual Rates of First Use of Marijuana, Past Year Substance Dependence or Abuse, Needing But Not Receiving Treatment, and Past Year Mental Health Measures in California, by Age Group: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2009-2010 NSDUHs

Measure	12+	12-17	18-25	26+	18+
ILLCIT DRUGS					
Past Month Illicit Drug Use ¹	10.43	11.91	23.10	7.82	10.26
Past Year Marijuana Use	13.74	15.88	32.87	9.81	13.49
Past Month Marijuana Use	8.23	8.60	19.94	5.96	8.19
Past Month Use of Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ¹	3.80	5.22	7.99	2.81	3.64
Past Year Cocaine Use	2.11	1.28	5.64	1.55	2.20
Past Year Nonmedical Pain Reliever Use	4.95	6.61	9.68	3.82	4.75
Perception of Great Risk of Smoking Marijuana Once a Month	31.22	26.14	20.22	34.01	31.81
Average Annual Rate of First Use of Marijuana ²	2.09	6.88	7.40	0.20	1.25
ALCOHOL					
Past Month Alcohol Use	50.34	13.99	60.99	53.27	54.50
Past Month Binge Alcohol Use ³	22.83	8.57	39.89	21.54	24.47
Perception of Great Risk of Drinking Five or More Drinks Once or Twice a Week	45.31	40.42	36.55	47.64	45.87
Past Month Alcohol Use (Persons Aged 12 to 20)	25.40 ⁴	--	--	--	--
Past Month Binge Alcohol Use (Persons Aged 12 to 20) ³	16.93 ⁴	--	--	--	--
TOBACCO PRODUCTS					
Past Month Tobacco Product Use ⁵	21.72	9.06	33.93	21.13	23.17
Past Month Cigarette Use	18.54	6.83	28.85	18.18	19.88
Perception of Great Risk of Smoking One or More Packs of Cigarettes per Day	75.39	66.60	71.14	77.39	76.39
PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE, ABUSE, AND TREATMENT⁶					
Illicit Drug Dependence ¹	2.05	2.62	5.76	1.27	1.99
Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse ¹	3.15	5.11	8.20	1.92	2.92
Alcohol Dependence	3.99	2.15	6.58	3.75	4.20
Alcohol Dependence or Abuse	8.02	5.39	15.93	6.88	8.32
Alcohol or Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse ¹	9.84	8.30	20.31	8.07	10.02
Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Illicit Drug Use ^{1,7}	2.95	4.87	7.52	1.82	2.73
Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Alcohol Use ⁷	7.76	5.15	15.61	6.62	8.06
PAST YEAR MENTAL HEALTH					
Had at Least One Major Depressive Episode ⁸	--	7.85	8.02	5.76	6.12
Serious Mental Illness ⁹	--	--	3.69	3.16	3.24
Any Mental Illness ¹⁰	--	--	17.61	16.96	17.07
Had Serious Thoughts of Suicide	--	--	6.26	3.06	3.57

-- Not available.

NOTE: Estimates are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach.

NOTE: Estimates for any mental illness (AMI) and serious mental illness (SMI) presented in this table may differ from previously published AMI and SMI estimates because of revised estimation procedures. For details, see the NSDUH short report titled *Revised Estimates of Mental Illness from the National Survey on Drug Use and Health* at <http://samhsa.gov/data/default.aspx>.¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. These estimates include data from original methamphetamine questions but do not include new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.² Average annual marijuana initiation rate = $100 * \{ [X_1 \div (0.5 * X_1 + X_2)] \div 2 \}$, where X_1 is the number of marijuana initiates in the past 24 months and X_2 is the number of persons who never used marijuana. Both of the computation components, X_1 and X_2 , are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach. Note that the age group is based on a respondent's age at the time of the interview, not his or her age at first use.³ Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.⁴ Underage drinking is defined for persons aged 12 to 20; therefore, the "Total" estimate reflects that age group and not persons aged 12 or older.⁵ Tobacco Products include cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco.⁶ Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV)*.⁷ Needing But Not Receiving Treatment refers to respondents classified as needing treatment for illicit drugs (or alcohol), but not receiving treatment for an illicit drug (or alcohol) problem at a specialty facility (i.e., drug and alcohol rehabilitation facilities [inpatient or outpatient], hospitals [inpatient only], and mental health centers).⁸ Major depressive episode (MDE) is defined as in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV)*, which specifies a period of at least 2 weeks when a person experienced a depressed mood or loss of interest or pleasure in daily activities and had a majority of specified depression symptoms. There are minor wording differences in the questions in the adult and adolescent MDE modules. Therefore, data from youths aged 12 to 17 were not combined with data from persons aged 18 or older to produce an estimate for those aged 12 or older. For more details, see Section A.11 in Appendix A of the report on *State Estimates of Substance Use and Mental Disorders from the 2009-2010 NSDUHs*.⁹ Serious mental illness is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder, other than a developmental or substance use disorder, that met the criteria found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV)* and resulted in serious functional impairment.¹⁰ Any mental illness is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder, other than a developmental or substance use disorder, that met the criteria found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV)*.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2009 and 2010 (Revised March 2012; SMI and AMI Estimates Revised October 2013).