

National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Comparison of 2009-2010 and 2010-2011 Model-Based Prevalence Estimates for Adults Aged 18 or Older (50 States and the District of Columbia)

Revised Mental Illness Estimates: The Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration (SAMHSA) has been publishing State estimates of the prevalence (both percentages and estimated counts) of past year serious mental illness (SMI) and any mental illness (AMI) among adults aged 18 or older since the release of the 2008-2009 State small area estimation (SAE) report. Estimates were based on a model developed in 2008. In 2013, SAMHSA developed a more accurate model for the 2012 data. This revised model incorporates the NSDUH respondent's age and indicators of past year suicide thoughts and depression, along with the variables that were specified in the 2008 model (Kessler-6 [K6] questions on psychological distress and an abbreviated set of questions on impairment in carrying out activities from the World Health Organization Disability Assessment Schedule [WHODAS]), leading to more accurate estimates of SMI and AMI. The SMI and AMI tables in this document include estimates that have been revised based on the new model. Additionally, note that the 2010-2011 small area estimates for these two measures were produced using an updated 2010 sample weight (i.e., one that used 2010 population counts based on the 2010 census rather than the 2000 census in the poststratification adjustment) and updated SAE model predictors for both 2010 and 2011. Other mental health measures in these tables, such as major depressive episode (MDE) and serious thoughts of suicide, were not affected. For further information on the revised model, see the NSDUH short report titled *Revised Estimates of Mental Illness from the National Survey on Drug Use and Health* at <http://samhsa.gov/data/default.aspx>. For the further details on the revised weight and predictors used for these 2010-2011 SMI and AMI small area estimates, see the "2010-2011 NSDUH: Guide to State Tables and Summary of Small Area Estimation Methodology" at <http://www.samhsa.gov/data/NSDUH/2k11State/NSDUHsae2011/Index.aspx>.

Table 1 Illicit Drug Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by State: Percentages, Annual Averages, and P Values from Tests of Differences between Percentages, 2009-2010 and 2010-2011 NSDUHs

State	2009-2010 (Estimate)	2009-2010 (95% Confidence Interval)	2010-2011 (Estimate)	2010-2011 (95% Confidence Interval)	P Value
Total U.S.	8.68	(8.40 - 8.97)	8.68	(8.40 - 8.97)	0.982
Northeast	9.38	(8.86 - 9.93)	9.16	(8.63 - 9.72)	0.341
Midwest	7.92 ^a	(7.54 - 8.32)	8.29	(7.89 - 8.71)	0.028
South	7.71	(7.33 - 8.12)	7.54	(7.19 - 7.91)	0.305
West	10.37	(9.76 - 11.02)	10.49	(9.88 - 11.13)	0.675
Alabama	7.04	(5.76 - 8.57)	7.42	(6.11 - 9.00)	0.443
Alaska	14.57	(12.26 - 17.22)	13.95	(11.75 - 16.48)	0.516
Arizona	9.38	(7.62 - 11.49)	9.32	(7.64 - 11.32)	0.920
Arkansas	7.60	(6.25 - 9.20)	7.43	(6.06 - 9.07)	0.752
California	10.26	(9.31 - 11.29)	10.28	(9.35 - 11.28)	0.956
Colorado	13.56	(11.57 - 15.84)	13.41	(11.41 - 15.69)	0.837
Connecticut	9.42	(7.86 - 11.24)	8.97	(7.46 - 10.74)	0.420
Delaware	8.19	(6.77 - 9.87)	8.77	(7.28 - 10.53)	0.301
District of Columbia	12.19	(10.27 - 14.41)	13.49	(11.40 - 15.90)	0.122
Florida	8.29	(7.43 - 9.24)	8.25	(7.44 - 9.14)	0.920
Georgia	7.13 ^a	(5.83 - 8.70)	6.26	(5.09 - 7.67)	0.048
Hawaii	9.62	(7.89 - 11.70)	8.55	(7.01 - 10.39)	0.145
Idaho	9.50	(7.81 - 11.51)	9.26	(7.66 - 11.15)	0.695
Illinois	8.15	(7.38 - 8.99)	8.43	(7.63 - 9.30)	0.433
Indiana	8.30	(6.89 - 9.97)	8.97	(7.45 - 10.76)	0.255
Iowa	5.42 ^b	(4.39 - 6.66)	6.16	(5.07 - 7.46)	0.087
Kansas	6.83	(5.57 - 8.35)	6.53	(5.28 - 8.04)	0.493
Kentucky	6.86	(5.62 - 8.36)	6.78	(5.54 - 8.28)	0.857
Louisiana	7.48 ^b	(6.18 - 9.01)	6.65	(5.52 - 7.98)	0.095
Maine	11.88 ^a	(10.04 - 14.00)	9.52	(7.98 - 11.32)	0.002
Maryland	7.90	(6.47 - 9.61)	7.24	(5.97 - 8.76)	0.175
Massachusetts	12.09	(10.38 - 14.03)	11.41	(9.73 - 13.35)	0.328
Michigan	10.34	(9.41 - 11.35)	10.69	(9.71 - 11.75)	0.400
Minnesota	6.85 ^a	(5.65 - 8.27)	8.08	(6.71 - 9.71)	0.017
Mississippi	6.68 ^a	(5.48 - 8.12)	7.99	(6.64 - 9.58)	0.011
Missouri	7.61	(6.24 - 9.25)	7.10	(5.87 - 8.57)	0.308
Montana	10.68 ^b	(9.03 - 12.59)	11.98	(10.28 - 13.91)	0.062

(continued)

Table 1 Illicit Drug Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by State: Percentages, Annual Averages, and P Values from Tests of Differences between Percentages, 2009-2010 and 2010-2011 NSDUHs (continued)

State	2009-2010 (Estimate)	2009-2010 (95% Confidence Interval)	2010-2011 (Estimate)	2010-2011 (95% Confidence Interval)	P Value
Nebraska	6.87	(5.67 - 8.30)	6.53	(5.31 - 8.02)	0.479
Nevada	9.52	(7.85 - 11.50)	9.75	(7.95 - 11.89)	0.742
New Hampshire	12.04 ^b	(10.13 - 14.25)	10.77	(9.04 - 12.78)	0.066
New Jersey	7.17	(5.89 - 8.70)	7.76	(6.43 - 9.35)	0.206
New Mexico	9.82	(8.15 - 11.79)	10.42	(8.71 - 12.41)	0.441
New York	9.71	(8.79 - 10.72)	9.20	(8.28 - 10.21)	0.208
North Carolina	8.78	(7.27 - 10.57)	8.71	(7.29 - 10.37)	0.893
North Dakota	5.10	(4.06 - 6.38)	5.39	(4.33 - 6.69)	0.540
Ohio	7.60 ^a	(6.84 - 8.45)	8.36	(7.55 - 9.26)	0.032
Oklahoma	9.62	(7.91 - 11.66)	8.90	(7.38 - 10.70)	0.334
Oregon	12.61	(10.69 - 14.81)	13.14	(11.11 - 15.47)	0.536
Pennsylvania	7.84	(7.00 - 8.77)	7.96	(7.16 - 8.84)	0.740
Rhode Island	13.24 ^b	(11.25 - 15.53)	14.63	(12.47 - 17.08)	0.094
South Carolina	8.90 ^a	(7.31 - 10.79)	7.26	(5.99 - 8.79)	0.005
South Dakota	5.80	(4.60 - 7.29)	5.73	(4.52 - 7.24)	0.876
Tennessee	6.95	(5.66 - 8.50)	7.48	(6.13 - 9.10)	0.275
Texas	7.11	(6.38 - 7.91)	6.91	(6.21 - 7.69)	0.522
Utah	5.43	(4.35 - 6.77)	4.83	(3.85 - 6.03)	0.153
Vermont	13.82	(11.82 - 16.09)	15.28	(13.18 - 17.64)	0.115
Virginia	7.36	(6.14 - 8.80)	7.83	(6.50 - 9.41)	0.310
Washington	10.82 ^b	(9.19 - 12.70)	11.85	(10.07 - 13.90)	0.100
West Virginia	8.31	(6.85 - 10.04)	7.85	(6.47 - 9.50)	0.396
Wisconsin	7.54	(6.21 - 9.13)	7.61	(6.22 - 9.29)	0.881
Wyoming	6.72	(5.51 - 8.17)	7.00	(5.73 - 8.52)	0.633

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and are generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques, with their *p* values being the Bayes posterior probability of no change between the 2009-2010 and the 2010-2011 estimates. The "Total U.S." estimates, along with the 95 percent confidence intervals and *p* values, are based on design-based (direct) estimation methods.

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

^a Difference between the 2009-2010 estimate and the 2010-2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between the 2009-2010 estimate and the 2010-2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.10 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2009, 2010, and 2011 (2009 and 2010 Data – Revised March 2012).

Table 2 Marijuana Use in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by State: Percentages, Annual Averages, and P Values from Tests of Differences between Percentages, 2009-2010 and 2010-2011 NSDUHs

State	2009-2010 (Estimate)	2009-2010 (95% Confidence Interval)	2010-2011 (Estimate)	2010-2011 (95% Confidence Interval)	P Value
Total U.S.	11.22	(10.89 - 11.56)	11.27	(10.95 - 11.61)	0.727
Northeast	12.68	(12.08 - 13.30)	12.32	(11.74 - 12.93)	0.160
Midwest	10.55	(10.12 - 10.98)	10.79	(10.36 - 11.23)	0.195
South	9.65	(9.22 - 10.10)	9.67	(9.27 - 10.08)	0.952
West	13.17	(12.52 - 13.85)	13.46	(12.76 - 14.19)	0.327
Alabama	8.82	(7.40 - 10.49)	8.78	(7.43 - 10.34)	0.926
Alaska	17.68	(15.26 - 20.38)	17.69	(15.33 - 20.34)	0.984
Arizona	10.84	(9.02 - 12.98)	11.12	(9.30 - 13.24)	0.662
Arkansas	9.11	(7.60 - 10.89)	9.00	(7.53 - 10.73)	0.845
California	13.49	(12.44 - 14.61)	13.70	(12.59 - 14.88)	0.654
Colorado	16.71	(14.47 - 19.23)	15.94	(13.87 - 18.25)	0.321
Connecticut	13.47	(11.59 - 15.61)	13.08	(11.21 - 15.22)	0.589
Delaware	11.99	(10.27 - 13.96)	12.93	(11.16 - 14.93)	0.167
District of Columbia	16.10 ^a	(13.93 - 18.54)	18.49	(16.21 - 21.02)	0.015
Florida	10.44	(9.51 - 11.46)	10.72	(9.82 - 11.70)	0.505
Georgia	10.11 ^b	(8.47 - 12.04)	9.11	(7.73 - 10.72)	0.071
Hawaii	11.40	(9.60 - 13.50)	11.57	(9.82 - 13.57)	0.825
Idaho	12.10	(10.33 - 14.13)	11.20	(9.42 - 13.26)	0.174
Illinois	11.03	(10.15 - 11.99)	11.21	(10.32 - 12.17)	0.633
Indiana	9.94	(8.44 - 11.67)	10.18	(8.63 - 11.96)	0.663
Iowa	8.42 ^b	(7.02 - 10.07)	9.58	(8.18 - 11.20)	0.051
Kansas	9.39	(7.97 - 11.04)	9.16	(7.68 - 10.88)	0.653
Kentucky	7.78	(6.50 - 9.29)	8.45	(7.12 - 10.01)	0.161
Louisiana	8.52	(7.16 - 10.12)	8.33	(7.02 - 9.86)	0.718
Maine	14.63	(12.69 - 16.81)	13.97	(12.08 - 16.10)	0.421
Maryland	9.70	(8.12 - 11.56)	9.63	(8.13 - 11.37)	0.899
Massachusetts	16.67	(14.70 - 18.84)	15.66	(13.67 - 17.88)	0.195
Michigan	12.91	(11.88 - 14.02)	13.08	(12.07 - 14.16)	0.701
Minnesota	10.47	(8.98 - 12.18)	10.70	(9.13 - 12.50)	0.675
Mississippi	8.24 ^a	(6.90 - 9.82)	9.50	(8.08 - 11.14)	0.017
Missouri	10.02	(8.45 - 11.85)	9.77	(8.27 - 11.51)	0.652
Montana	14.39 ^a	(12.48 - 16.54)	15.98	(14.05 - 18.13)	0.031

(continued)

Table 2 Marijuana Use in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by State: Percentages, Annual Averages, and P Values from Tests of Differences between Percentages, 2009-2010 and 2010-2011 NSDUHs (continued)

State	2009-2010 (Estimate)	2009-2010 (95% Confidence Interval)	2010-2011 (Estimate)	2010-2011 (95% Confidence Interval)	P Value
Nebraska	9.41	(8.01 - 11.02)	8.99	(7.58 - 10.63)	0.415
Nevada	10.83 ^a	(9.08 - 12.88)	12.27	(10.33 - 14.53)	0.038
New Hampshire	14.94 ^b	(12.94 - 17.18)	13.63	(11.78 - 15.71)	0.078
New Jersey	10.31	(8.72 - 12.14)	10.34	(8.84 - 12.07)	0.943
New Mexico	11.88	(10.15 - 13.87)	12.70	(10.86 - 14.79)	0.241
New York	12.87	(11.85 - 13.97)	12.32	(11.30 - 13.43)	0.214
North Carolina	10.49	(8.95 - 12.25)	10.82	(9.26 - 12.62)	0.552
North Dakota	8.21	(6.95 - 9.68)	8.71	(7.44 - 10.18)	0.343
Ohio	10.07 ^a	(9.25 - 10.96)	11.29	(10.35 - 12.29)	0.002
Oklahoma	10.79	(9.01 - 12.87)	9.77	(8.21 - 11.59)	0.110
Oregon	15.43	(13.32 - 17.79)	15.76	(13.68 - 18.09)	0.682
Pennsylvania	10.70	(9.76 - 11.72)	10.61	(9.67 - 11.63)	0.828
Rhode Island	16.01 ^a	(13.87 - 18.41)	17.79	(15.60 - 20.21)	0.024
South Carolina	10.35	(8.70 - 12.28)	10.36	(8.81 - 12.14)	0.996
South Dakota	8.53	(7.18 - 10.12)	7.98	(6.61 - 9.62)	0.289
Tennessee	9.33	(7.83 - 11.08)	9.15	(7.64 - 10.91)	0.740
Texas	8.80	(7.98 - 9.70)	8.91	(8.11 - 9.78)	0.733
Utah	6.63	(5.50 - 7.98)	6.72	(5.55 - 8.11)	0.864
Vermont	16.90 ^b	(14.85 - 19.18)	18.58	(16.32 - 21.06)	0.055
Virginia	10.07	(8.56 - 11.80)	9.68	(8.23 - 11.36)	0.473
Washington	13.84	(11.97 - 15.96)	14.86	(12.91 - 17.05)	0.167
West Virginia	10.09	(8.52 - 11.91)	10.07	(8.54 - 11.84)	0.974
Wisconsin	10.15	(8.62 - 11.90)	9.30	(7.84 - 10.99)	0.121
Wyoming	8.80	(7.40 - 10.45)	9.29	(7.90 - 10.90)	0.442

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and are generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques, with their *p* values being the Bayes posterior probability of no change between the 2009-2010 and the 2010-2011 estimates. The "Total U.S." estimates, along with the 95 percent confidence intervals and *p* values, are based on design-based (direct) estimation methods.

^a Difference between the 2009-2010 estimate and the 2010-2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between the 2009-2010 estimate and the 2010-2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.10 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2009, 2010, and 2011 (2009 and 2010 Data – Revised March 2012).

Table 3 Marijuana Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by State: Percentages, Annual Averages, and P Values from Tests of Differences between Percentages, 2009-2010 and 2010-2011 NSDUHs

State	2009-2010 (Estimate)	2009-2010 (95% Confidence Interval)	2010-2011 (Estimate)	2010-2011 (95% Confidence Interval)	P Value
Total U.S.	6.71	(6.47 - 6.96)	6.87	(6.62 - 7.12)	0.203
Northeast	7.46	(7.01 - 7.94)	7.34	(6.90 - 7.81)	0.580
Midwest	6.26 ^a	(5.93 - 6.60)	6.56	(6.23 - 6.92)	0.034
South	5.66	(5.35 - 5.99)	5.74	(5.42 - 6.07)	0.563
West	8.20	(7.67 - 8.76)	8.56	(8.02 - 9.13)	0.109
Alabama	4.85	(3.86 - 6.09)	5.08	(4.10 - 6.27)	0.527
Alaska	12.22	(10.11 - 14.70)	11.73	(9.79 - 14.00)	0.554
Arizona	6.40	(5.07 - 8.05)	6.88	(5.49 - 8.59)	0.301
Arkansas	5.37	(4.29 - 6.70)	4.98	(3.95 - 6.28)	0.335
California	8.19	(7.36 - 9.11)	8.51	(7.70 - 9.41)	0.350
Colorado	11.43	(9.56 - 13.61)	11.01	(9.27 - 13.03)	0.502
Connecticut	7.56	(6.18 - 9.23)	7.11	(5.83 - 8.63)	0.349
Delaware	6.82	(5.55 - 8.37)	6.88	(5.72 - 8.26)	0.902
District of Columbia	10.09	(8.46 - 12.00)	11.18	(9.40 - 13.26)	0.126
Florida	6.02	(5.33 - 6.80)	6.32	(5.62 - 7.11)	0.314
Georgia	5.39	(4.29 - 6.75)	4.79	(3.82 - 5.99)	0.101
Hawaii	7.88 ^b	(6.29 - 9.81)	6.80	(5.50 - 8.39)	0.076
Idaho	7.24	(5.83 - 8.96)	7.09	(5.76 - 8.71)	0.767
Illinois	6.38	(5.75 - 7.08)	6.79	(6.10 - 7.55)	0.154
Indiana	6.03	(4.93 - 7.36)	6.52	(5.32 - 7.97)	0.275
Iowa	4.71	(3.76 - 5.90)	5.08	(4.10 - 6.29)	0.348
Kansas	5.21	(4.17 - 6.50)	5.34	(4.26 - 6.68)	0.713
Kentucky	4.49	(3.59 - 5.61)	4.95	(3.99 - 6.12)	0.151
Louisiana	5.18	(4.18 - 6.41)	4.77	(3.85 - 5.90)	0.266
Maine	9.85 ^a	(8.14 - 11.87)	7.95	(6.60 - 9.54)	0.003
Maryland	6.01	(4.83 - 7.46)	5.49	(4.46 - 6.75)	0.192
Massachusetts	10.09	(8.61 - 11.80)	9.83	(8.32 - 11.58)	0.637
Michigan	8.46	(7.61 - 9.40)	8.72	(7.88 - 9.65)	0.480
Minnesota	5.91	(4.80 - 7.26)	6.40	(5.27 - 7.75)	0.243
Mississippi	4.63 ^a	(3.67 - 5.83)	5.87	(4.78 - 7.20)	0.002
Missouri	6.10	(4.90 - 7.56)	5.91	(4.81 - 7.24)	0.647
Montana	9.20 ^b	(7.68 - 10.99)	10.31	(8.77 - 12.09)	0.066

(continued)

Table 3 Marijuana Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by State: Percentages, Annual Averages, and P Values from Tests of Differences between Percentages, 2009-2010 and 2010-2011 NSDUHs (continued)

State	2009-2010 (Estimate)	2009-2010 (95% Confidence Interval)	2010-2011 (Estimate)	2010-2011 (95% Confidence Interval)	P Value
Nebraska	5.83	(4.73 - 7.17)	5.51	(4.42 - 6.83)	0.393
Nevada	6.95	(5.61 - 8.57)	7.54	(6.00 - 9.45)	0.231
New Hampshire	9.81 ^a	(8.12 - 11.80)	8.39	(7.01 - 10.03)	0.016
New Jersey	5.50 ^a	(4.46 - 6.77)	6.23	(5.14 - 7.53)	0.043
New Mexico	7.55	(6.16 - 9.23)	8.18	(6.78 - 9.84)	0.239
New York	7.66	(6.89 - 8.52)	7.33	(6.61 - 8.13)	0.331
North Carolina	7.07	(5.76 - 8.63)	7.27	(5.97 - 8.84)	0.607
North Dakota	4.07	(3.23 - 5.10)	4.52	(3.59 - 5.66)	0.200
Ohio	5.86 ^b	(5.24 - 6.54)	6.40	(5.73 - 7.14)	0.054
Oklahoma	6.87	(5.47 - 8.61)	6.51	(5.22 - 8.09)	0.465
Oregon	10.29	(8.54 - 12.34)	11.04	(9.28 - 13.10)	0.290
Pennsylvania	6.04	(5.37 - 6.80)	6.02	(5.37 - 6.75)	0.932
Rhode Island	10.91 ^b	(9.18 - 12.93)	12.01	(10.22 - 14.07)	0.078
South Carolina	6.01	(4.85 - 7.43)	5.89	(4.82 - 7.19)	0.771
South Dakota	4.86	(3.82 - 6.17)	4.97	(3.89 - 6.34)	0.777
Tennessee	4.60 ^a	(3.67 - 5.76)	5.35	(4.32 - 6.62)	0.040
Texas	5.27	(4.67 - 5.93)	5.37	(4.75 - 6.05)	0.696
Utah	3.04 ^b	(2.32 - 3.96)	3.53	(2.71 - 4.59)	0.096
Vermont	11.66 ^b	(9.87 - 13.72)	13.03	(11.17 - 15.15)	0.070
Virginia	5.76	(4.70 - 7.05)	5.80	(4.72 - 7.10)	0.929
Washington	8.95 ^b	(7.46 - 10.70)	9.91	(8.38 - 11.70)	0.064
West Virginia	5.98	(4.82 - 7.39)	5.86	(4.79 - 7.16)	0.755
Wisconsin	5.55	(4.46 - 6.89)	5.70	(4.54 - 7.14)	0.718
Wyoming	5.20	(4.17 - 6.46)	5.11	(4.07 - 6.41)	0.866

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and are generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques, with their *p* values being the Bayes posterior probability of no change between the 2009-2010 and the 2010-2011 estimates. The "Total U.S." estimates, along with the 95 percent confidence intervals and *p* values, are based on design-based (direct) estimation methods.

^a Difference between the 2009-2010 estimate and the 2010-2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between the 2009-2010 estimate and the 2010-2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.10 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2009, 2010, and 2011 (2009 and 2010 Data – Revised March 2012).

Table 4 Perceptions of Great Risk of Smoking Marijuana Once a Month among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by State: Percentages, Annual Averages, and P Values from Tests of Differences between Percentages, 2009-2010 and 2010-2011 NSDUHs

State	2009-2010 (Estimate)	2009-2010 (95% Confidence Interval)	2010-2011 (Estimate)	2010-2011 (95% Confidence Interval)	P Value
Total U.S.	33.96 ^a	(33.37 - 34.56)	32.72	(32.12 - 33.33)	0.000
Northeast	31.88	(30.77 - 33.00)	31.14	(30.05 - 32.25)	0.140
Midwest	32.05 ^a	(31.17 - 32.93)	31.29	(30.48 - 32.11)	0.040
South	38.54 ^a	(37.63 - 39.46)	36.55	(35.71 - 37.40)	0.000
West	30.18 ^b	(29.04 - 31.34)	29.22	(28.09 - 30.39)	0.068
Alabama	41.09 ^a	(37.59 - 44.68)	38.39	(35.04 - 41.85)	0.034
Alaska	24.23 ^a	(21.01 - 27.77)	21.96	(18.98 - 25.26)	0.049
Arizona	32.54 ^b	(28.97 - 36.33)	30.39	(27.02 - 33.98)	0.095
Arkansas	38.37 ^a	(34.80 - 42.07)	35.15	(31.82 - 38.63)	0.015
California	31.81	(30.04 - 33.63)	31.20	(29.40 - 33.05)	0.432
Colorado	22.24	(19.36 - 25.41)	20.99	(18.41 - 23.83)	0.282
Connecticut	32.18 ^b	(28.71 - 35.86)	29.96	(26.60 - 33.54)	0.078
Delaware	30.95	(27.56 - 34.56)	30.11	(27.07 - 33.34)	0.517
∞ District of Columbia	26.94	(23.91 - 30.20)	25.69	(22.58 - 29.05)	0.283
Florida	41.60 ^a	(39.70 - 43.52)	39.34	(37.51 - 41.21)	0.005
Georgia	35.98	(32.63 - 39.46)	35.08	(31.81 - 38.50)	0.469
Hawaii	32.26	(28.91 - 35.80)	31.30	(28.04 - 34.75)	0.485
Idaho	33.25 ^a	(30.04 - 36.63)	30.85	(27.69 - 34.19)	0.042
Illinois	33.15	(31.41 - 34.94)	32.36	(30.62 - 34.15)	0.292
Indiana	33.08	(29.97 - 36.35)	32.16	(28.94 - 35.55)	0.436
Iowa	33.22	(29.86 - 36.77)	34.58	(31.29 - 38.03)	0.266
Kansas	35.21 ^a	(31.76 - 38.82)	31.79	(28.68 - 35.08)	0.007
Kentucky	38.00	(34.62 - 41.51)	37.46	(33.94 - 41.11)	0.682
Louisiana	41.14	(37.68 - 44.70)	41.61	(38.37 - 44.91)	0.723
Maine	25.00	(21.95 - 28.32)	24.04	(21.12 - 27.21)	0.424
Maryland	33.69	(29.91 - 37.70)	33.20	(29.88 - 36.71)	0.725
Massachusetts	25.40	(22.37 - 28.69)	24.55	(21.60 - 27.76)	0.460
Michigan	29.47	(27.75 - 31.25)	28.79	(27.15 - 30.49)	0.366
Minnesota	27.62	(24.53 - 30.94)	28.64	(25.74 - 31.72)	0.372
Mississippi	45.60 ^a	(42.09 - 49.16)	41.95	(38.68 - 45.30)	0.006
Missouri	34.42	(31.13 - 37.86)	33.30	(30.14 - 36.61)	0.343
Montana	27.72 ^a	(24.69 - 30.96)	24.43	(21.81 - 27.26)	0.006

(continued)

Table 4 Perceptions of Great Risk of Smoking Marijuana Once a Month among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by State: Percentages, Annual Averages, and P Values from Tests of Differences between Percentages, 2009-2010 and 2010-2011 NSDUHs (continued)

State	2009-2010 (Estimate)	2009-2010 (95% Confidence Interval)	2010-2011 (Estimate)	2010-2011 (95% Confidence Interval)	P Value
Nebraska	34.27 ^b	(30.87 - 37.83)	32.10	(28.89 - 35.48)	0.065
Nevada	31.86 ^a	(28.49 - 35.44)	28.42	(25.19 - 31.88)	0.010
New Hampshire	24.22	(21.21 - 27.52)	23.49	(20.54 - 26.71)	0.540
New Jersey	34.83	(31.40 - 38.43)	33.58	(30.28 - 37.06)	0.362
New Mexico	37.23 ^a	(33.66 - 40.94)	34.30	(31.00 - 37.75)	0.036
New York	33.40	(31.58 - 35.27)	33.19	(31.34 - 35.09)	0.802
North Carolina	33.92	(30.59 - 37.42)	32.11	(28.91 - 35.50)	0.135
North Dakota	35.82	(32.64 - 39.14)	33.91	(30.84 - 37.13)	0.110
Ohio	32.59	(30.75 - 34.48)	31.66	(29.93 - 33.44)	0.252
Oklahoma	36.77	(33.31 - 40.38)	35.65	(32.34 - 39.09)	0.418
Oregon	22.56	(19.67 - 25.73)	21.05	(18.31 - 24.07)	0.189
Pennsylvania	33.28	(31.36 - 35.26)	32.48	(30.70 - 34.31)	0.302
Rhode Island	27.13	(23.83 - 30.70)	26.51	(23.40 - 29.87)	0.600
South Carolina	39.38	(35.72 - 43.15)	38.12	(34.89 - 41.47)	0.389
South Dakota	36.01 ^a	(32.53 - 39.64)	33.34	(30.13 - 36.72)	0.034
Tennessee	37.56 ^a	(33.80 - 41.48)	34.67	(31.43 - 38.07)	0.026
Texas	40.98 ^a	(39.06 - 42.92)	37.85	(36.00 - 39.74)	0.000
Utah	36.63	(33.44 - 39.94)	38.71	(35.45 - 42.08)	0.117
Vermont	22.67	(19.67 - 25.99)	23.67	(20.84 - 26.75)	0.394
Virginia	33.24	(29.85 - 36.81)	31.87	(28.63 - 35.28)	0.291
Washington	23.93	(20.91 - 27.24)	24.00	(21.07 - 27.20)	0.949
West Virginia	40.34 ^a	(36.82 - 43.96)	37.50	(34.14 - 40.97)	0.035
Wisconsin	29.64	(26.49 - 33.00)	29.09	(25.95 - 32.45)	0.650
Wyoming	33.43	(30.09 - 36.94)	31.91	(28.72 - 35.27)	0.246

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and are generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques, with their *p* values being the Bayes posterior probability of no change between the 2009-2010 and the 2010-2011 estimates. The "Total U.S." estimates, along with the 95 percent confidence intervals and *p* values, are based on design-based (direct) estimation methods.

^a Difference between the 2009-2010 estimate and the 2010-2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between the 2009-2010 estimate and the 2010-2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.10 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2009, 2010, and 2011 (2009 and 2010 Data – Revised March 2012).

Table 5 *First Use of Marijuana* among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by State: Average Annual Rates and *P* Values from Tests of Differences between Rates, 2008-2009 and 2009-2010 NSDUHs

State	2009-2010 (Estimate)	2009-2010 (95% Confidence Interval)	2010-2011 (Estimate)	2010-2011 (95% Confidence Interval)	<i>P</i> Value
Total U.S.	1.13	(1.07 - 1.20)	1.17	(1.10 - 1.24)	0.280
Northeast	1.23	(1.13 - 1.34)	1.24	(1.13 - 1.35)	0.905
Midwest	1.16	(1.07 - 1.25)	1.14	(1.05 - 1.24)	0.716
South	1.02	(0.94 - 1.10)	1.05	(0.97 - 1.14)	0.365
West	1.23 ^b	(1.12 - 1.36)	1.34	(1.21 - 1.48)	0.059
Alabama	0.92	(0.75 - 1.13)	0.91	(0.73 - 1.12)	0.848
Alaska	1.57	(1.26 - 1.95)	1.78	(1.42 - 2.23)	0.176
Arizona	1.02	(0.83 - 1.25)	1.18	(0.96 - 1.45)	0.106
Arkansas	0.92	(0.75 - 1.13)	0.96	(0.78 - 1.18)	0.692
California	1.25	(1.10 - 1.43)	1.39	(1.21 - 1.58)	0.101
Colorado	1.52	(1.24 - 1.87)	1.55	(1.24 - 1.94)	0.836
Connecticut	1.40	(1.14 - 1.70)	1.24	(1.01 - 1.53)	0.185
Delaware	1.32	(1.09 - 1.60)	1.41	(1.15 - 1.72)	0.497
District of Columbia	1.79 ^a	(1.48 - 2.17)	2.32	(1.89 - 2.85)	0.007
Florida	0.88	(0.77 - 1.01)	0.96	(0.84 - 1.10)	0.174
Georgia	1.10	(0.91 - 1.33)	0.99	(0.80 - 1.23)	0.282
Hawaii	1.17	(0.92 - 1.50)	1.25	(0.97 - 1.60)	0.508
Idaho	1.24	(1.03 - 1.50)	1.20	(0.97 - 1.48)	0.700
Illinois	1.18	(1.04 - 1.33)	1.16	(1.02 - 1.33)	0.848
Indiana	1.05	(0.86 - 1.28)	1.13	(0.93 - 1.37)	0.455
Iowa	1.13	(0.93 - 1.37)	1.15	(0.93 - 1.42)	0.865
Kansas	1.08	(0.87 - 1.33)	1.13	(0.91 - 1.39)	0.646
Kentucky	0.93	(0.76 - 1.13)	0.90	(0.73 - 1.11)	0.725
Louisiana	0.92	(0.75 - 1.12)	0.93	(0.76 - 1.14)	0.891
Maine	1.12	(0.92 - 1.36)	1.26	(1.03 - 1.55)	0.222
Maryland	1.19	(0.96 - 1.46)	1.02	(0.82 - 1.26)	0.132
Massachusetts	1.45	(1.18 - 1.78)	1.53	(1.24 - 1.89)	0.593
Michigan	1.43	(1.27 - 1.61)	1.39	(1.23 - 1.57)	0.617
Minnesota	1.22	(1.01 - 1.48)	1.12	(0.91 - 1.38)	0.363
Mississippi	0.92	(0.75 - 1.13)	0.89	(0.71 - 1.11)	0.694
Missouri	0.99	(0.81 - 1.21)	0.90	(0.72 - 1.12)	0.330
Montana	1.67	(1.38 - 2.02)	1.71	(1.41 - 2.08)	0.780

(continued)

Table 5 First Use of Marijuana among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by State: Average Annual Rates and P Values from Tests of Differences between Rates, 2008-2009 and 2009-2010 NSDUHs (continued)

State	2009-2010 (Estimate)	2009-2010 (95% Confidence Interval)	2010-2011 (Estimate)	2010-2011 (95% Confidence Interval)	P Value
Nebraska	1.07	(0.88 - 1.31)	1.09	(0.89 - 1.35)	0.844
Nevada	0.97 ^a	(0.79 - 1.19)	1.25	(1.01 - 1.53)	0.009
New Hampshire	1.56	(1.28 - 1.91)	1.54	(1.25 - 1.88)	0.841
New Jersey	1.15	(0.95 - 1.40)	1.12	(0.90 - 1.38)	0.736
New Mexico	1.22	(0.99 - 1.51)	1.37	(1.11 - 1.70)	0.181
New York	1.18	(1.03 - 1.35)	1.17	(1.03 - 1.33)	0.890
North Carolina	0.99 ^b	(0.82 - 1.20)	1.16	(0.94 - 1.42)	0.080
North Dakota	1.18	(0.96 - 1.45)	1.27	(1.03 - 1.56)	0.445
Ohio	1.13	(1.00 - 1.27)	1.18	(1.04 - 1.33)	0.514
Oklahoma	0.97	(0.78 - 1.19)	1.01	(0.82 - 1.24)	0.661
Oregon	1.30	(1.05 - 1.60)	1.35	(1.10 - 1.66)	0.647
Pennsylvania	1.16	(1.01 - 1.32)	1.21	(1.06 - 1.38)	0.475
Rhode Island	1.57	(1.26 - 1.94)	1.62	(1.32 - 1.99)	0.675
South Carolina	1.01	(0.83 - 1.24)	0.99	(0.81 - 1.21)	0.794
South Dakota	1.12	(0.91 - 1.36)	1.04	(0.83 - 1.30)	0.449
Tennessee	0.94	(0.77 - 1.15)	0.97	(0.78 - 1.20)	0.792
Texas	1.10	(0.97 - 1.24)	1.18	(1.03 - 1.35)	0.218
Utah	0.88	(0.68 - 1.13)	0.83	(0.64 - 1.07)	0.618
Vermont	1.71	(1.39 - 2.11)	1.56	(1.25 - 1.96)	0.334
Virginia	1.20	(0.99 - 1.45)	1.24	(1.01 - 1.51)	0.725
Washington	1.34	(1.10 - 1.63)	1.35	(1.10 - 1.67)	0.897
West Virginia	0.85 ^b	(0.69 - 1.05)	1.00	(0.82 - 1.22)	0.071
Wisconsin	1.07	(0.87 - 1.31)	0.95	(0.76 - 1.20)	0.256
Wyoming	1.27	(1.05 - 1.55)	1.12	(0.90 - 1.39)	0.177

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and are generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques, with their *p* values being the Bayes posterior probability of no change between the 2009-2010 and the 2010-2011 estimates. The "Total U.S." estimates, along with the 95 percent confidence intervals and *p* values, are based on design-based (direct) estimation methods.

NOTE: *Average annual marijuana initiation rate* = $100 * \{ [X_1 \div (0.5 * X_1 + X_2)] \div 2 \}$, where X_1 is the number of marijuana initiates in the past 24 months and X_2 is the number of persons who never used marijuana. Both of the computation components, X_1 and X_2 , are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach. Note that the age group is based on a respondent's age at the time of the interview, not his or her age at first use.

^a Difference between the 2009-2010 estimate and the 2010-2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between the 2009-2010 estimate and the 2010-2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.10 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2009, 2010, and 2011 (2009 and 2010 Data – Revised March 2012).

Table 6 Illicit Drug Use Other Than Marijuana in the Past Month among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by State: Percentages, Annual Averages, and P Values from Tests of Differences between Percentages, 2009-2010 and 2010-2011 NSDUHs

State	2009-2010 (Estimate)	2009-2010 (95% Confidence Interval)	2010-2011 (Estimate)	2010-2011 (95% Confidence Interval)	P Value
Total U.S.	3.50 ^a	(3.33 - 3.68)	3.23	(3.07 - 3.40)	0.001
Northeast	3.61 ^a	(3.28 - 3.98)	3.29	(2.99 - 3.61)	0.015
Midwest	3.19	(2.94 - 3.46)	3.15	(2.91 - 3.40)	0.692
South	3.41 ^a	(3.16 - 3.67)	3.07	(2.85 - 3.31)	0.001
West	3.87 ^a	(3.49 - 4.29)	3.51	(3.17 - 3.88)	0.024
Alabama	3.14	(2.34 - 4.18)	3.05	(2.31 - 4.01)	0.758
Alaska	4.00	(2.98 - 5.37)	3.59	(2.70 - 4.75)	0.263
Arizona	4.25 ^a	(3.16 - 5.69)	3.52	(2.62 - 4.71)	0.046
Arkansas	3.89	(2.96 - 5.10)	3.79	(2.91 - 4.92)	0.784
California	3.64	(3.09 - 4.28)	3.36	(2.85 - 3.94)	0.210
Colorado	4.13	(3.18 - 5.34)	3.90	(3.06 - 4.96)	0.487
Connecticut	3.73	(2.79 - 4.97)	3.45	(2.61 - 4.56)	0.314
Delaware	3.56	(2.67 - 4.72)	3.94	(3.02 - 5.14)	0.291
District of Columbia	4.67	(3.52 - 6.17)	4.31	(3.26 - 5.67)	0.342
Florida	3.37 ^b	(2.85 - 3.99)	2.99	(2.53 - 3.54)	0.065
Georgia	3.17 ^a	(2.37 - 4.23)	2.59	(1.94 - 3.44)	0.010
Hawaii	3.46	(2.54 - 4.70)	2.95	(2.19 - 3.97)	0.224
Idaho	3.83	(2.92 - 5.00)	3.61	(2.78 - 4.66)	0.490
Illinois	3.13	(2.66 - 3.67)	2.95	(2.51 - 3.47)	0.354
Indiana	3.30	(2.50 - 4.36)	3.59	(2.74 - 4.69)	0.392
Iowa	2.12	(1.50 - 2.99)	2.44	(1.81 - 3.28)	0.167
Kansas	3.30	(2.50 - 4.33)	3.02	(2.33 - 3.91)	0.250
Kentucky	3.29	(2.50 - 4.33)	2.86	(2.17 - 3.77)	0.106
Louisiana	4.13 ^a	(3.20 - 5.31)	3.33	(2.61 - 4.25)	0.008
Maine	3.60	(2.79 - 4.63)	3.19	(2.49 - 4.08)	0.185
Maryland	3.09	(2.21 - 4.29)	2.80	(2.10 - 3.72)	0.303
Massachusetts	4.23 ^a	(3.30 - 5.41)	3.32	(2.55 - 4.31)	0.002
Michigan	3.70	(3.18 - 4.30)	3.52	(3.00 - 4.12)	0.393
Minnesota	2.76	(2.04 - 3.71)	3.09	(2.39 - 3.98)	0.188
Mississippi	3.14	(2.36 - 4.17)	3.14	(2.43 - 4.05)	0.990
Missouri	2.86	(2.12 - 3.85)	2.68	(2.05 - 3.49)	0.433
Montana	3.01	(2.27 - 3.97)	2.98	(2.29 - 3.87)	0.913

(continued)

Table 6 Illicit Drug Use Other Than Marijuana in the Past Month among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by State: Percentages, Annual Averages, and P Values from Tests of Differences between Percentages, 2009-2010 and 2010-2011 NSDUHs (continued)

State	2009-2010 (Estimate)	2009-2010 (95% Confidence Interval)	2010-2011 (Estimate)	2010-2011 (95% Confidence Interval)	P Value
Nebraska	2.87	(2.12 - 3.87)	2.85	(2.16 - 3.76)	0.959
Nevada	4.66 ^a	(3.55 - 6.10)	3.40	(2.54 - 4.54)	0.002
New Hampshire	4.67 ^b	(3.63 - 5.99)	4.02	(3.15 - 5.12)	0.063
New Jersey	3.30	(2.46 - 4.43)	3.23	(2.46 - 4.22)	0.797
New Mexico	3.84	(2.90 - 5.06)	3.70	(2.85 - 4.80)	0.724
New York	3.67 ^a	(3.10 - 4.32)	3.19	(2.66 - 3.83)	0.038
North Carolina	3.35	(2.53 - 4.41)	2.94	(2.22 - 3.87)	0.107
North Dakota	2.18	(1.56 - 3.05)	2.17	(1.57 - 3.00)	0.958
Ohio	3.35	(2.87 - 3.91)	3.27	(2.81 - 3.81)	0.679
Oklahoma	4.57	(3.50 - 5.94)	4.01	(3.05 - 5.24)	0.172
Oregon	4.26	(3.26 - 5.56)	4.09	(3.17 - 5.26)	0.636
Pennsylvania	3.13	(2.63 - 3.72)	3.16	(2.69 - 3.71)	0.875
Rhode Island	4.72	(3.60 - 6.16)	4.84	(3.73 - 6.26)	0.773
South Carolina	3.88 ^a	(2.81 - 5.34)	2.98	(2.28 - 3.90)	0.003
South Dakota	2.18	(1.52 - 3.13)	2.48	(1.81 - 3.37)	0.281
Tennessee	3.62	(2.71 - 4.82)	3.55	(2.72 - 4.62)	0.807
Texas	3.09	(2.62 - 3.65)	2.93	(2.49 - 3.45)	0.366
Utah	3.61 ^a	(2.76 - 4.70)	2.83	(2.12 - 3.77)	0.008
Vermont	4.61	(3.63 - 5.84)	4.44	(3.50 - 5.62)	0.646
Virginia	3.46	(2.61 - 4.59)	3.30	(2.53 - 4.28)	0.521
Washington	4.43	(3.40 - 5.75)	4.18	(3.27 - 5.34)	0.517
West Virginia	4.15 ^a	(3.19 - 5.37)	3.38	(2.64 - 4.31)	0.011
Wisconsin	3.60	(2.74 - 4.71)	3.47	(2.68 - 4.48)	0.655
Wyoming	3.10	(2.31 - 4.15)	2.73	(2.05 - 3.64)	0.187

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and are generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques, with their *p* values being the Bayes posterior probability of no change between the 2009-2010 and the 2010-2011 estimates. The "Total U.S." estimates, along with the 95 percent confidence intervals and *p* values, are based on design-based (direct) estimation methods.

NOTE: Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

^a Difference between the 2009-2010 estimate and the 2010-2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between the 2009-2010 estimate and the 2010-2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.10 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2009, 2010, and 2011 (2009 and 2010 Data – Revised March 2012).

Table 7 Cocaine Use in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by State: Percentages, Annual Averages, and P Values from Tests of Differences between Percentages, 2009-2010 and 2010-2011 NSDUHs

State	2009-2010 (Estimate)	2009-2010 (95% Confidence Interval)	2010-2011 (Estimate)	2010-2011 (95% Confidence Interval)	P Value
Total U.S.	1.94 ^a	(1.82 - 2.07)	1.71	(1.61 - 1.83)	0.000
Northeast	2.39 ^a	(2.13 - 2.68)	2.02	(1.79 - 2.27)	0.000
Midwest	1.61	(1.44 - 1.80)	1.49	(1.33 - 1.67)	0.110
South	1.75 ^a	(1.58 - 1.94)	1.49	(1.34 - 1.67)	0.000
West	2.20	(1.95 - 2.49)	2.03	(1.80 - 2.31)	0.117
Alabama	1.07	(0.67 - 1.73)	0.94	(0.61 - 1.46)	0.248
Alaska	2.48 ^b	(1.74 - 3.54)	1.99	(1.41 - 2.80)	0.085
Arizona	2.05	(1.40 - 2.99)	1.80	(1.26 - 2.57)	0.173
Arkansas	1.17	(0.76 - 1.81)	1.10	(0.75 - 1.63)	0.596
California	2.20	(1.81 - 2.67)	2.11	(1.74 - 2.55)	0.568
Colorado	3.25 ^a	(2.41 - 4.37)	2.63	(1.99 - 3.47)	0.025
Connecticut	1.76	(1.20 - 2.57)	2.00	(1.44 - 2.79)	0.234
Delaware	1.90	(1.31 - 2.75)	1.93	(1.37 - 2.69)	0.897
District of Columbia	3.33	(2.34 - 4.71)	3.22	(2.28 - 4.52)	0.804
Florida	1.94 ^b	(1.57 - 2.40)	1.68	(1.37 - 2.06)	0.062
Georgia	1.49 ^a	(0.98 - 2.25)	1.19	(0.81 - 1.77)	0.024
Hawaii	1.65	(1.10 - 2.47)	1.67	(1.14 - 2.44)	0.915
Idaho	1.08	(0.72 - 1.62)	0.96	(0.64 - 1.44)	0.287
Illinois	1.82	(1.49 - 2.23)	1.91	(1.57 - 2.32)	0.580
Indiana	1.19	(0.78 - 1.81)	1.05	(0.69 - 1.57)	0.254
Iowa	1.01	(0.65 - 1.57)	1.02	(0.67 - 1.55)	0.920
Kansas	1.64	(1.13 - 2.38)	1.46	(1.02 - 2.07)	0.221
Kentucky	1.28	(0.84 - 1.94)	1.27	(0.88 - 1.84)	0.981
Louisiana	1.76 ^b	(1.20 - 2.56)	1.43	(1.00 - 2.05)	0.059
Maine	2.08	(1.51 - 2.87)	1.83	(1.34 - 2.49)	0.183
Maryland	1.89	(1.25 - 2.84)	1.61	(1.11 - 2.33)	0.108
Massachusetts	3.16 ^a	(2.35 - 4.24)	2.22	(1.63 - 3.03)	0.000
Michigan	1.75 ^b	(1.42 - 2.15)	1.53	(1.24 - 1.89)	0.087
Minnesota	1.29	(0.86 - 1.93)	1.32	(0.90 - 1.93)	0.826
Mississippi	1.74	(1.17 - 2.58)	1.51	(1.04 - 2.19)	0.179
Missouri	1.77 ^b	(1.23 - 2.56)	1.46	(1.02 - 2.08)	0.057
Montana	1.92 ^a	(1.37 - 2.69)	1.44	(1.04 - 2.00)	0.002

(continued)

Table 7 Cocaine Use in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by State: Percentages, Annual Averages, and P Values from Tests of Differences between Percentages, 2009-2010 and 2010-2011 NSDUHs (continued)

State	2009-2010 (Estimate)	2009-2010 (95% Confidence Interval)	2010-2011 (Estimate)	2010-2011 (95% Confidence Interval)	P Value
Nebraska	1.43	(0.97 - 2.11)	1.45	(1.02 - 2.05)	0.904
Nevada	2.56 ^a	(1.82 - 3.58)	1.94	(1.38 - 2.71)	0.002
New Hampshire	2.89 ^a	(2.16 - 3.87)	2.29	(1.70 - 3.08)	0.015
New Jersey	2.35	(1.66 - 3.33)	2.19	(1.58 - 3.02)	0.464
New Mexico	2.54 ^b	(1.85 - 3.47)	2.11	(1.54 - 2.88)	0.057
New York	2.38 ^a	(1.97 - 2.89)	1.95	(1.59 - 2.37)	0.009
North Carolina	1.92	(1.32 - 2.79)	1.71	(1.20 - 2.44)	0.248
North Dakota	0.97	(0.63 - 1.50)	0.92	(0.59 - 1.44)	0.644
Ohio	1.54	(1.23 - 1.93)	1.53	(1.23 - 1.91)	0.965
Oklahoma	1.40	(0.91 - 2.15)	1.29	(0.89 - 1.86)	0.429
Oregon	2.02	(1.45 - 2.80)	2.19	(1.65 - 2.90)	0.408
Pennsylvania	2.06 ^b	(1.67 - 2.54)	1.79	(1.44 - 2.23)	0.095
Rhode Island	3.08	(2.20 - 4.28)	2.73	(2.01 - 3.68)	0.302
South Carolina	2.26 ^a	(1.54 - 3.30)	1.44	(0.99 - 2.09)	0.000
South Dakota	1.16	(0.75 - 1.81)	0.99	(0.64 - 1.52)	0.154
Tennessee	1.26	(0.80 - 1.97)	1.27	(0.86 - 1.87)	0.916
Texas	1.84 ^a	(1.50 - 2.26)	1.56	(1.26 - 1.93)	0.025
Utah	1.34	(0.90 - 1.99)	1.46	(1.02 - 2.08)	0.459
Vermont	3.22	(2.44 - 4.24)	2.81	(2.16 - 3.65)	0.120
Virginia	1.94 ^a	(1.39 - 2.71)	1.61	(1.16 - 2.23)	0.029
Washington	2.21	(1.57 - 3.11)	2.03	(1.51 - 2.72)	0.379
West Virginia	1.95 ^a	(1.38 - 2.74)	1.42	(1.02 - 1.99)	0.001
Wisconsin	2.12 ^a	(1.50 - 2.99)	1.55	(1.10 - 2.18)	0.001
Wyoming	1.43	(0.96 - 2.12)	1.20	(0.79 - 1.82)	0.193

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and are generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques, with their *p* values being the Bayes posterior probability of no change between the 2009-2010 and the 2010-2011 estimates. The "Total U.S." estimates, along with the 95 percent confidence intervals and *p* values, are based on design-based (direct) estimation methods.

^a Difference between the 2009-2010 estimate and the 2010-2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between the 2009-2010 estimate and the 2010-2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.10 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2009, 2010, and 2011 (2009 and 2010 Data – Revised March 2012).

Table 8 Nonmedical Use of Pain Relievers in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by State: Percentages, Annual Averages, and P Values from Tests of Differences between Percentages, 2009-2010 and 2010-2011 NSDUHs

State	2009-2010 (Estimate)	2009-2010 (95% Confidence Interval)	2010-2011 (Estimate)	2010-2011 (95% Confidence Interval)	P Value
Total U.S.	4.72 ^a	(4.52 - 4.92)	4.41	(4.23 - 4.60)	0.002
Northeast	4.41 ^a	(4.08 - 4.76)	4.07	(3.75 - 4.41)	0.011
Midwest	4.61	(4.34 - 4.91)	4.51	(4.24 - 4.81)	0.397
South	4.58 ^a	(4.30 - 4.89)	4.19	(3.93 - 4.46)	0.000
West	5.28 ^b	(4.84 - 5.76)	4.94	(4.52 - 5.40)	0.064
Alabama	4.34	(3.43 - 5.48)	4.20	(3.37 - 5.23)	0.674
Alaska	5.25	(4.15 - 6.62)	5.14	(4.16 - 6.34)	0.760
Arizona	6.17 ^b	(4.81 - 7.89)	5.40	(4.27 - 6.79)	0.071
Arkansas	5.30	(4.19 - 6.68)	5.30	(4.30 - 6.53)	0.997
California	4.75	(4.15 - 5.45)	4.52	(3.93 - 5.20)	0.332
Colorado	6.13	(4.88 - 7.68)	5.86	(4.76 - 7.19)	0.508
Connecticut	4.03	(3.14 - 5.14)	4.35	(3.43 - 5.50)	0.312
Delaware	5.50	(4.36 - 6.90)	5.58	(4.51 - 6.89)	0.849
District of Columbia	4.26	(3.30 - 5.49)	4.71	(3.78 - 5.85)	0.215
Florida	4.21	(3.62 - 4.89)	3.92	(3.40 - 4.50)	0.201
Georgia	4.07 ^b	(3.22 - 5.13)	3.61	(2.88 - 4.53)	0.087
Hawaii	4.11	(3.13 - 5.39)	3.73	(2.88 - 4.80)	0.274
Idaho	5.92	(4.75 - 7.36)	5.56	(4.50 - 6.85)	0.369
Illinois	3.77	(3.27 - 4.34)	3.95	(3.42 - 4.55)	0.411
Indiana	5.52	(4.48 - 6.79)	5.54	(4.47 - 6.85)	0.962
Iowa	3.41	(2.65 - 4.39)	3.40	(2.66 - 4.33)	0.956
Kansas	4.47	(3.58 - 5.57)	4.37	(3.54 - 5.39)	0.742
Kentucky	5.13 ^a	(4.13 - 6.36)	4.25	(3.43 - 5.25)	0.008
Louisiana	5.59 ^a	(4.54 - 6.88)	4.70	(3.86 - 5.71)	0.009
Maine	4.37	(3.48 - 5.48)	4.01	(3.18 - 5.04)	0.311
Maryland	4.06	(3.10 - 5.29)	3.81	(3.03 - 4.79)	0.423
Massachusetts	5.02 ^a	(4.06 - 6.18)	4.20	(3.39 - 5.20)	0.011
Michigan	5.43 ^b	(4.78 - 6.17)	4.98	(4.39 - 5.64)	0.085
Minnesota	3.92	(3.07 - 4.99)	4.40	(3.58 - 5.40)	0.139
Mississippi	4.70	(3.70 - 5.95)	4.17	(3.36 - 5.17)	0.105
Missouri	4.96	(3.99 - 6.14)	4.63	(3.78 - 5.66)	0.271
Montana	4.88	(3.91 - 6.06)	4.57	(3.72 - 5.60)	0.386

(continued)

Table 8 Nonmedical Use of Pain Relievers in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by State: Percentages, Annual Averages, and P Values from Tests of Differences between Percentages, 2009-2010 and 2010-2011 NSDUHs (continued)

State	2009-2010 (Estimate)	2009-2010 (95% Confidence Interval)	2010-2011 (Estimate)	2010-2011 (95% Confidence Interval)	P Value
Nebraska	3.73	(2.94 - 4.72)	4.08	(3.28 - 5.07)	0.269
Nevada	5.76	(4.58 - 7.23)	5.38	(4.27 - 6.76)	0.374
New Hampshire	5.29 ^a	(4.24 - 6.59)	4.42	(3.57 - 5.45)	0.010
New Jersey	4.06	(3.21 - 5.12)	4.04	(3.24 - 5.02)	0.928
New Mexico	5.50	(4.31 - 7.01)	5.11	(4.06 - 6.41)	0.369
New York	4.36 ^a	(3.82 - 4.98)	3.91	(3.36 - 4.54)	0.032
North Carolina	4.29 ^b	(3.38 - 5.43)	3.76	(2.95 - 4.78)	0.080
North Dakota	3.87	(3.04 - 4.90)	3.68	(2.91 - 4.63)	0.581
Ohio	5.25 ^a	(4.66 - 5.92)	4.77	(4.23 - 5.38)	0.036
Oklahoma	6.91 ^a	(5.52 - 8.62)	4.99	(4.00 - 6.19)	0.000
Oregon	6.57	(5.26 - 8.17)	6.27	(5.09 - 7.71)	0.515
Pennsylvania	4.27	(3.70 - 4.92)	4.02	(3.52 - 4.60)	0.297
Rhode Island	5.89 ^b	(4.72 - 7.35)	5.16	(4.19 - 6.34)	0.053
South Carolina	4.96	(3.91 - 6.27)	4.49	(3.63 - 5.53)	0.178
South Dakota	3.39	(2.59 - 4.42)	3.49	(2.69 - 4.52)	0.738
Tennessee	4.25	(3.36 - 5.37)	4.80	(3.90 - 5.89)	0.101
Texas	4.44	(3.87 - 5.09)	4.13	(3.60 - 4.73)	0.158
Utah	4.70	(3.77 - 5.85)	4.15	(3.33 - 5.18)	0.165
Vermont	4.74	(3.78 - 5.93)	5.00	(4.07 - 6.13)	0.451
Virginia	4.94	(3.96 - 6.13)	4.46	(3.60 - 5.52)	0.126
Washington	6.07	(4.90 - 7.49)	5.57	(4.53 - 6.84)	0.228
West Virginia	5.46 ^a	(4.38 - 6.78)	4.57	(3.72 - 5.60)	0.012
Wisconsin	4.29	(3.36 - 5.48)	4.35	(3.47 - 5.44)	0.867
Wyoming	4.31	(3.39 - 5.47)	4.49	(3.61 - 5.57)	0.616

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and are generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques, with their *p* values being the Bayes posterior probability of no change between the 2009-2010 and the 2010-2011 estimates. The "Total U.S." estimates, along with the 95 percent confidence intervals and *p* values, are based on design-based (direct) estimation methods.

^a Difference between the 2009-2010 estimate and the 2010-2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between the 2009-2010 estimate and the 2010-2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.10 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2009, 2010, and 2011 (2009 and 2010 Data – Revised March 2012).

Table 9 Alcohol Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by State: Percentages, Annual Averages, and P Values from Tests of Differences between Percentages, 2009-2010 and 2010-2011 NSDUHs

State	2009-2010 (Estimate)	2009-2010 (95% Confidence Interval)	2010-2011 (Estimate)	2010-2011 (95% Confidence Interval)	P Value
Total U.S.	55.87	(55.27 - 56.48)	55.88	(55.27 - 56.49)	0.978
Northeast	61.27	(59.80 - 62.72)	61.05	(59.74 - 62.35)	0.742
Midwest	59.02	(57.71 - 60.32)	58.74	(57.60 - 59.86)	0.614
South	51.48	(50.18 - 52.77)	52.10	(51.00 - 53.19)	0.252
West	55.54	(54.01 - 57.06)	55.11	(53.77 - 56.45)	0.512
Alabama	46.41	(42.90 - 49.95)	46.48	(43.00 - 50.00)	0.955
Alaska	57.44	(53.54 - 61.24)	58.63	(54.76 - 62.40)	0.359
Arizona	51.97	(47.93 - 55.99)	52.67	(48.65 - 56.67)	0.620
Arkansas	44.16	(40.54 - 47.85)	43.84	(40.19 - 47.56)	0.828
California	54.50	(52.38 - 56.61)	53.91	(51.90 - 55.90)	0.525
Colorado	67.27	(63.58 - 70.77)	66.15	(62.62 - 69.51)	0.397
Connecticut	63.79 ^b	(59.93 - 67.48)	66.09	(62.49 - 69.52)	0.089
Delaware	60.72	(56.81 - 64.49)	58.77	(55.05 - 62.39)	0.179
District of Columbia	65.03	(61.47 - 68.44)	66.19	(62.51 - 69.69)	0.393
Florida	54.13	(52.00 - 56.25)	54.51	(52.51 - 56.49)	0.682
Georgia	51.97	(48.18 - 55.75)	50.49	(47.02 - 53.96)	0.270
Hawaii	51.20	(47.41 - 54.97)	51.38	(47.66 - 55.09)	0.903
Idaho	51.55	(47.89 - 55.19)	53.45	(49.77 - 57.10)	0.181
Illinois	58.67	(56.67 - 60.65)	59.64	(57.61 - 61.64)	0.278
Indiana	53.48	(49.85 - 57.07)	55.32	(51.66 - 58.93)	0.173
Iowa	60.29 ^b	(56.59 - 63.87)	58.00	(54.39 - 61.53)	0.089
Kansas	59.93 ^a	(56.29 - 63.46)	55.88	(52.26 - 59.44)	0.004
Kentucky	41.74	(38.27 - 45.29)	43.49	(39.92 - 47.12)	0.194
Louisiana	50.38	(46.69 - 54.06)	50.89	(47.57 - 54.19)	0.688
Maine	60.18	(56.59 - 63.66)	58.60	(54.86 - 62.24)	0.277
Maryland	56.03 ^a	(52.00 - 59.98)	59.37	(55.58 - 63.05)	0.025
Massachusetts	68.30	(64.97 - 71.45)	67.58	(64.16 - 70.83)	0.571
Michigan	59.27	(57.19 - 61.32)	58.01	(56.08 - 59.92)	0.151
Minnesota	63.62	(59.92 - 67.15)	64.29	(60.78 - 67.66)	0.598
Mississippi	44.40	(40.88 - 47.97)	43.71	(40.40 - 47.07)	0.588
Missouri	54.51	(50.83 - 58.14)	53.59	(50.06 - 57.08)	0.503
Montana	61.89 ^b	(58.17 - 65.48)	64.33	(60.93 - 67.59)	0.095

(continued)

Table 9 Alcohol Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by State: Percentages, Annual Averages, and P Values from Tests of Differences between Percentages, 2009-2010 and 2010-2011 NSDUHs (continued)

State	2009-2010 (Estimate)	2009-2010 (95% Confidence Interval)	2010-2011 (Estimate)	2010-2011 (95% Confidence Interval)	P Value
Nebraska	55.97	(52.21 - 59.67)	57.64	(54.00 - 61.20)	0.236
Nevada	58.98	(54.96 - 62.87)	58.34	(54.27 - 62.30)	0.702
New Hampshire	68.42 ^b	(64.85 - 71.78)	66.04	(62.29 - 69.59)	0.086
New Jersey	59.98	(56.30 - 63.55)	61.01	(57.32 - 64.57)	0.484
New Mexico	49.16 ^a	(45.32 - 53.01)	46.17	(42.49 - 49.90)	0.043
New York	59.53	(57.37 - 61.65)	58.84	(56.82 - 60.84)	0.469
North Carolina	52.82	(49.15 - 56.46)	52.96	(49.25 - 56.63)	0.923
North Dakota	64.08	(60.49 - 67.52)	63.28	(59.71 - 66.70)	0.589
Ohio	56.90	(54.78 - 58.99)	56.68	(54.76 - 58.59)	0.819
Oklahoma	50.69 ^b	(46.73 - 54.64)	48.10	(44.55 - 51.67)	0.078
Oregon	65.33	(61.76 - 68.72)	64.42	(60.90 - 67.79)	0.499
Pennsylvania	59.18	(56.86 - 61.46)	58.79	(56.79 - 60.75)	0.688
Rhode Island	65.47	(61.44 - 69.29)	66.17	(62.40 - 69.76)	0.616
South Carolina	49.51 ^b	(45.81 - 53.23)	52.09	(48.43 - 55.72)	0.070
South Dakota	62.30 ^b	(58.55 - 65.90)	60.00	(56.34 - 63.55)	0.093
Tennessee	43.39	(39.60 - 47.26)	44.70	(41.09 - 48.36)	0.337
Texas	53.48	(51.36 - 55.58)	54.18	(52.20 - 56.15)	0.426
Utah	28.93	(25.78 - 32.31)	27.79	(24.57 - 31.26)	0.454
Vermont	65.78	(62.20 - 69.18)	64.49	(60.91 - 67.91)	0.365
Virginia	55.94 ^a	(52.25 - 59.58)	58.90	(55.17 - 62.52)	0.035
Washington	61.33	(57.66 - 64.88)	61.48	(57.81 - 65.01)	0.911
West Virginia	42.64	(38.95 - 46.42)	41.18	(37.70 - 44.76)	0.303
Wisconsin	69.00	(65.58 - 72.23)	67.49	(63.81 - 70.97)	0.276
Wyoming	56.62	(52.84 - 60.33)	54.23	(50.57 - 57.84)	0.118

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and are generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques, with their *p* values being the Bayes posterior probability of no change between the 2009-2010 and the 2010-2011 estimates. The "Total U.S." estimates, along with the 95 percent confidence intervals and *p* values, are based on design-based (direct) estimation methods.

^a Difference between the 2009-2010 estimate and the 2010-2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between the 2009-2010 estimate and the 2010-2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.10 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2009, 2010, and 2011 (2009 and 2010 Data – Revised March 2012).

Table 10 Binge Alcohol Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by State: Percentages, Annual Averages, and P Values from Tests of Differences between Percentages, 2009-2010 and 2010-2011 NSDUHs

State	2009-2010 (Estimate)	2009-2010 (95% Confidence Interval)	2010-2011 (Estimate)	2010-2011 (95% Confidence Interval)	P Value
Total U.S.	25.00 ^a	(24.53 - 25.48)	24.49	(24.04 - 24.94)	0.030
Northeast	26.39	(25.48 - 27.33)	26.23	(25.38 - 27.11)	0.691
Midwest	27.35 ^a	(26.63 - 28.08)	26.55	(25.86 - 27.25)	0.011
South	23.09	(22.41 - 23.79)	22.82	(22.16 - 23.49)	0.364
West	24.69 ^a	(23.80 - 25.59)	23.82	(22.95 - 24.72)	0.030
Alabama	22.32	(19.69 - 25.19)	21.09	(18.66 - 23.74)	0.215
Alaska	26.53	(23.81 - 29.45)	26.04	(23.33 - 28.94)	0.616
Arizona	25.28	(22.37 - 28.43)	24.08	(21.30 - 27.09)	0.256
Arkansas	20.15	(17.76 - 22.77)	20.24	(17.89 - 22.81)	0.922
California	24.47	(23.05 - 25.94)	23.56	(22.19 - 24.99)	0.143
Colorado	27.90	(25.05 - 30.96)	26.17	(23.62 - 28.90)	0.102
Connecticut	27.96	(25.08 - 31.03)	28.05	(25.17 - 31.13)	0.933
Delaware	25.83	(23.02 - 28.85)	24.80	(22.19 - 27.60)	0.354
District of Columbia	31.15 ^a	(28.27 - 34.19)	33.86	(30.90 - 36.96)	0.029
Florida	21.91	(20.51 - 23.38)	21.11	(19.73 - 22.57)	0.195
Georgia	21.64	(19.20 - 24.29)	20.92	(18.60 - 23.45)	0.441
Hawaii	25.18	(22.48 - 28.07)	24.47	(21.88 - 27.25)	0.521
Idaho	23.54	(21.00 - 26.28)	23.37	(20.75 - 26.20)	0.874
Illinois	27.91	(26.45 - 29.42)	27.26	(25.82 - 28.76)	0.294
Indiana	24.18	(21.65 - 26.90)	24.49	(21.91 - 27.26)	0.760
Iowa	29.21	(26.46 - 32.12)	28.33	(25.69 - 31.12)	0.398
Kansas	27.59 ^a	(24.78 - 30.59)	25.08	(22.56 - 27.78)	0.016
Kentucky	22.99	(20.53 - 25.65)	22.23	(19.84 - 24.83)	0.427
Louisiana	24.76	(22.12 - 27.61)	24.53	(22.24 - 26.98)	0.813
Maine	24.36	(21.79 - 27.12)	23.72	(21.18 - 26.47)	0.562
Maryland	21.49	(18.84 - 24.39)	22.44	(20.03 - 25.06)	0.333
Massachusetts	27.14	(24.54 - 29.91)	28.77	(26.10 - 31.59)	0.144
Michigan	28.43 ^b	(26.87 - 30.05)	27.23	(25.78 - 28.73)	0.073
Minnesota	27.72	(24.98 - 30.63)	28.05	(25.52 - 30.72)	0.749
Mississippi	21.70	(19.25 - 24.37)	20.73	(18.34 - 23.35)	0.313
Missouri	25.49	(22.87 - 28.30)	24.24	(21.81 - 26.85)	0.199
Montana	29.54	(26.81 - 32.42)	29.68	(27.09 - 32.42)	0.891

(continued)

Table 10 Binge Alcohol Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by State: Percentages, Annual Averages, and P Values from Tests of Differences between Percentages, 2009-2010 and 2010-2011 NSDUHs (continued)

State	2009-2010 (Estimate)	2009-2010 (95% Confidence Interval)	2010-2011 (Estimate)	2010-2011 (95% Confidence Interval)	P Value
Nebraska	26.48	(23.79 - 29.36)	26.42	(23.73 - 29.29)	0.953
Nevada	28.65 ^a	(25.54 - 31.97)	26.30	(23.39 - 29.44)	0.039
New Hampshire	25.40	(22.68 - 28.32)	25.50	(22.93 - 28.25)	0.916
New Jersey	27.13	(24.33 - 30.14)	26.02	(23.36 - 28.88)	0.301
New Mexico	23.76 ^a	(21.16 - 26.58)	21.78	(19.32 - 24.47)	0.044
New York	25.47	(23.87 - 27.14)	25.20	(23.70 - 26.76)	0.704
North Carolina	22.10	(19.61 - 24.81)	20.80	(18.42 - 23.39)	0.161
North Dakota	31.67	(29.00 - 34.47)	32.66	(29.78 - 35.68)	0.388
Ohio	25.24	(23.80 - 26.73)	24.88	(23.51 - 26.31)	0.548
Oklahoma	23.05	(20.43 - 25.89)	22.53	(20.08 - 25.19)	0.590
Oregon	23.76	(21.34 - 26.36)	23.85	(21.37 - 26.52)	0.930
Pennsylvania	26.59	(25.03 - 28.20)	26.16	(24.72 - 27.65)	0.519
Rhode Island	28.12	(25.15 - 31.29)	29.72	(26.91 - 32.68)	0.164
South Carolina	23.87	(21.10 - 26.88)	24.54	(21.89 - 27.39)	0.544
South Dakota	29.60	(26.80 - 32.57)	29.34	(26.53 - 32.31)	0.802
Tennessee	18.69	(16.20 - 21.47)	19.70	(17.27 - 22.37)	0.314
Texas	25.94	(24.48 - 27.44)	26.14	(24.70 - 27.64)	0.748
Utah	14.25	(12.14 - 16.66)	15.38	(13.28 - 17.74)	0.241
Vermont	27.94	(25.21 - 30.84)	26.76	(24.24 - 29.42)	0.268
Virginia	25.26	(22.64 - 28.07)	24.80	(22.24 - 27.54)	0.631
Washington	25.45	(22.82 - 28.26)	24.95	(22.37 - 27.72)	0.612
West Virginia	21.49	(18.97 - 24.25)	21.56	(19.17 - 24.15)	0.946
Wisconsin	31.94 ^a	(29.00 - 35.03)	29.17	(26.27 - 32.24)	0.018
Wyoming	24.14	(21.68 - 26.78)	23.76	(21.30 - 26.41)	0.687

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and are generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques, with their *p* values being the Bayes posterior probability of no change between the 2009-2010 and the 2010-2011 estimates. The "Total U.S." estimates, along with the 95 percent confidence intervals and *p* values, are based on design-based (direct) estimation methods.

NOTE: Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

^a Difference between the 2009-2010 estimate and the 2010-2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between the 2009-2010 estimate and the 2010-2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.10 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2009, 2010, and 2011 (2009 and 2010 Data – Revised March 2012).

Table 11 *Perceptions of Great Risk of Having Five or More Drinks of an Alcoholic Beverage Once or Twice a Week among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by State: Percentages, Annual Averages, and P Values from Tests of Differences between Percentages, 2009-2010 and 2010-2011 NSDUHs*

State	2009-2010 (Estimate)	2009-2010 (95% Confidence Interval)	2010-2011 (Estimate)	2010-2011 (95% Confidence Interval)	P Value
Total U.S.	42.86	(42.29 - 43.43)	42.78	(42.20 - 43.37)	0.788
Northeast	40.71	(39.62 - 41.81)	41.20	(40.11 - 42.30)	0.315
Midwest	39.06	(38.20 - 39.94)	38.77	(37.92 - 39.64)	0.457
South	45.31	(44.44 - 46.18)	44.99	(44.16 - 45.82)	0.419
West	44.30	(43.14 - 45.47)	44.30	(43.19 - 45.42)	0.994
Alabama	45.75	(42.40 - 49.14)	44.49	(41.31 - 47.71)	0.315
Alaska	42.45	(38.98 - 46.01)	40.45	(37.13 - 43.85)	0.139
Arizona	44.14	(40.64 - 47.70)	43.60	(40.07 - 47.20)	0.695
Arkansas	45.67	(42.32 - 49.05)	44.44	(41.04 - 47.89)	0.382
California	45.87	(44.04 - 47.70)	46.94	(45.15 - 48.74)	0.185
Colorado	39.35	(35.84 - 42.97)	37.45	(34.18 - 40.84)	0.164
Connecticut	42.60	(39.06 - 46.22)	42.26	(39.03 - 45.57)	0.809
Delaware	40.92	(37.53 - 44.39)	40.73	(37.45 - 44.09)	0.892
District of Columbia	41.13	(37.89 - 44.46)	40.98	(37.77 - 44.27)	0.907
Florida	47.70	(45.82 - 49.58)	48.12	(46.21 - 50.03)	0.637
Georgia	46.15 ^b	(42.75 - 49.59)	43.93	(40.77 - 47.14)	0.090
Hawaii	40.87	(37.31 - 44.52)	41.83	(38.45 - 45.29)	0.539
Idaho	38.84	(35.59 - 42.20)	37.99	(34.91 - 41.16)	0.523
Illinois	41.60	(39.74 - 43.48)	41.70	(39.93 - 43.49)	0.902
Indiana	39.35	(36.15 - 42.65)	39.48	(36.32 - 42.73)	0.923
Iowa	36.97	(33.71 - 40.35)	38.22	(34.99 - 41.55)	0.326
Kansas	38.91	(35.70 - 42.21)	38.81	(35.59 - 42.13)	0.942
Kentucky	41.72	(38.52 - 45.00)	42.37	(38.96 - 45.84)	0.645
Louisiana	45.61	(42.23 - 49.03)	45.14	(42.13 - 48.18)	0.713
Maine	38.05	(34.75 - 41.46)	38.15	(34.87 - 41.54)	0.945
Maryland	43.89	(40.36 - 47.49)	44.51	(41.33 - 47.75)	0.652
Massachusetts	37.79 ^a	(34.63 - 41.05)	40.63	(37.51 - 43.83)	0.024
Michigan	39.53	(37.77 - 41.32)	38.93	(37.22 - 40.67)	0.450
Minnesota	37.09	(33.84 - 40.46)	37.11	(34.06 - 40.26)	0.990
Mississippi	48.34	(45.03 - 51.66)	47.06	(43.97 - 50.18)	0.351
Missouri	39.71 ^a	(36.53 - 42.98)	36.47	(33.37 - 39.68)	0.013
Montana	36.92	(33.81 - 40.15)	36.49	(33.59 - 39.49)	0.742

(continued)

Table 11 Perceptions of Great Risk of Having Five or More Drinks of an Alcoholic Beverage Once or Twice a Week among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by State: Percentages, Annual Averages, and P Values from Tests of Differences between Percentages, 2009-2010 and 2010-2011 NSDUHs (continued)

State	2009-2010 (Estimate)	2009-2010 (95% Confidence Interval)	2010-2011 (Estimate)	2010-2011 (95% Confidence Interval)	P Value
Nebraska	37.40	(34.16 - 40.75)	36.80	(33.62 - 40.10)	0.643
Nevada	43.00 ^b	(39.47 - 46.60)	40.29	(36.80 - 43.88)	0.074
New Hampshire	38.57	(35.34 - 41.91)	39.19	(36.08 - 42.38)	0.635
New Jersey	41.98	(38.58 - 45.46)	43.07	(39.84 - 46.36)	0.423
New Mexico	48.69	(45.26 - 52.13)	48.66	(45.26 - 52.07)	0.983
New York	42.28	(40.35 - 44.23)	42.69	(40.77 - 44.62)	0.634
North Carolina	44.57	(41.13 - 48.06)	44.42	(41.26 - 47.62)	0.910
North Dakota	35.88	(32.87 - 39.00)	36.31	(33.43 - 39.29)	0.727
Ohio	39.65	(37.86 - 41.47)	39.36	(37.66 - 41.10)	0.713
Oklahoma	42.31	(38.90 - 45.81)	44.05	(40.81 - 47.35)	0.196
Oregon	40.21 ^b	(37.17 - 43.33)	38.10	(34.97 - 41.32)	0.087
Pennsylvania	39.38	(37.42 - 41.36)	38.57	(36.79 - 40.38)	0.345
Rhode Island	37.89	(34.57 - 41.32)	38.48	(35.14 - 41.94)	0.654
South Carolina	47.24 ^b	(43.73 - 50.77)	44.71	(41.51 - 47.96)	0.082
South Dakota	33.87	(30.50 - 37.41)	35.72	(32.57 - 39.01)	0.145
Tennessee	45.36	(41.86 - 48.89)	43.61	(40.27 - 47.01)	0.217
Texas	45.00	(43.20 - 46.81)	45.69	(43.91 - 47.48)	0.404
Utah	51.10	(47.69 - 54.50)	50.35	(46.99 - 53.72)	0.615
Vermont	37.01	(33.72 - 40.42)	38.51	(35.31 - 41.81)	0.278
Virginia	42.86	(39.55 - 46.23)	42.08	(38.94 - 45.29)	0.555
Washington	42.31	(39.05 - 45.65)	41.39	(38.24 - 44.61)	0.481
West Virginia	44.56 ^a	(41.13 - 48.04)	40.98	(37.89 - 44.14)	0.011
Wisconsin	35.07	(31.94 - 38.35)	35.62	(32.50 - 38.88)	0.667
Wyoming	39.05	(35.78 - 42.42)	37.09	(33.99 - 40.31)	0.152

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and are generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques, with their *p* values being the Bayes posterior probability of no change between the 2009-2010 and the 2010-2011 estimates. The "Total U.S." estimates, along with the 95 percent confidence intervals and *p* values, are based on design-based (direct) estimation methods.

^a Difference between the 2009-2010 estimate and the 2010-2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between the 2009-2010 estimate and the 2010-2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.10 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2009, 2010, and 2011 (2009 and 2010 Data – Revised March 2012).

Table 12 Tobacco Product Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by State: Percentages, Annual Averages, and P Values from Tests of Differences between Percentages, 2009-2010 and 2010-2011 NSDUHs

State	2009-2010 (Estimate)	2009-2010 (95% Confidence Interval)	2010-2011 (Estimate)	2010-2011 (95% Confidence Interval)	P Value
Total U.S.	29.35 ^a	(28.83 - 29.88)	28.75	(28.23 - 29.27)	0.017
Northeast	27.83	(26.80 - 28.88)	27.47	(26.43 - 28.54)	0.450
Midwest	31.99	(31.09 - 32.90)	31.49	(30.57 - 32.43)	0.247
South	30.95	(30.06 - 31.86)	30.36	(29.48 - 31.26)	0.170
West	25.53 ^b	(24.47 - 26.62)	24.62	(23.56 - 25.71)	0.064
Alabama	34.90	(31.85 - 38.08)	34.68	(31.64 - 37.85)	0.860
Alaska	34.14	(30.82 - 37.62)	35.29	(31.89 - 38.86)	0.372
Arizona	27.66	(24.74 - 30.78)	28.64	(25.46 - 32.05)	0.404
Arkansas	35.68	(32.68 - 38.79)	34.82	(31.69 - 38.07)	0.486
California	23.17 ^a	(21.65 - 24.77)	21.38	(19.89 - 22.96)	0.012
Colorado	28.39	(25.58 - 31.37)	29.02	(26.06 - 32.16)	0.604
Connecticut	26.58	(23.64 - 29.75)	27.15	(24.20 - 30.31)	0.652
Delaware	30.69	(27.65 - 33.91)	30.85	(27.92 - 33.94)	0.899
District of Columbia	28.83	(25.95 - 31.88)	27.96	(25.03 - 31.09)	0.448
Florida	27.73	(26.15 - 29.37)	27.59	(25.97 - 29.28)	0.859
Georgia	28.57	(25.69 - 31.63)	27.71	(24.87 - 30.73)	0.450
Hawaii	23.81	(21.16 - 26.68)	24.81	(21.95 - 27.91)	0.414
Idaho	29.63	(26.77 - 32.65)	29.28	(26.26 - 32.49)	0.782
Illinois	30.71 ^a	(29.08 - 32.39)	28.79	(27.19 - 30.45)	0.010
Indiana	32.67	(29.83 - 35.63)	32.07	(29.09 - 35.20)	0.620
Iowa	32.68 ^b	(29.67 - 35.84)	30.47	(27.59 - 33.52)	0.057
Kansas	32.55	(29.61 - 35.63)	32.89	(29.88 - 36.04)	0.778
Kentucky	37.61	(34.45 - 40.88)	39.68	(36.35 - 43.10)	0.129
Louisiana	32.24	(29.33 - 35.30)	32.91	(30.15 - 35.80)	0.567
Maine	30.46	(27.52 - 33.57)	30.67	(27.72 - 33.79)	0.871
Maryland	25.73	(22.66 - 29.07)	24.87	(22.12 - 27.84)	0.483
Massachusetts	25.62	(23.01 - 28.41)	24.08	(21.40 - 26.97)	0.156
Michigan	32.05	(30.38 - 33.78)	32.68	(30.99 - 34.42)	0.405
Minnesota	29.01	(26.40 - 31.76)	27.90	(25.16 - 30.82)	0.298
Mississippi	37.03	(33.86 - 40.31)	36.97	(33.90 - 40.15)	0.966
Missouri	36.43	(33.26 - 39.73)	35.72	(32.59 - 38.98)	0.572
Montana	33.67	(30.68 - 36.81)	33.45	(30.48 - 36.56)	0.867

(continued)

Table 12 Tobacco Product Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by State: Percentages, Annual Averages, and P Values from Tests of Differences between Percentages, 2009-2010 and 2010-2011 NSDUHs (continued)

State	2009-2010 (Estimate)	2009-2010 (95% Confidence Interval)	2010-2011 (Estimate)	2010-2011 (95% Confidence Interval)	P Value
Nebraska	30.82	(27.97 - 33.81)	30.28	(27.27 - 33.46)	0.657
Nevada	29.33	(26.20 - 32.66)	28.34	(25.07 - 31.86)	0.469
New Hampshire	30.52	(27.61 - 33.60)	28.68	(25.70 - 31.86)	0.127
New Jersey	27.23	(24.43 - 30.21)	27.93	(25.00 - 31.06)	0.583
New Mexico	28.66	(25.72 - 31.79)	27.52	(24.61 - 30.64)	0.375
New York	25.66	(24.07 - 27.31)	25.46	(23.85 - 27.14)	0.793
North Carolina	32.28	(29.33 - 35.38)	30.41	(27.49 - 33.49)	0.117
North Dakota	30.27	(27.47 - 33.22)	30.43	(27.55 - 33.47)	0.900
Ohio	33.04	(31.34 - 34.78)	34.01	(32.33 - 35.73)	0.213
Oklahoma	38.92	(35.61 - 42.34)	37.60	(34.22 - 41.11)	0.362
Oregon	29.98	(27.16 - 32.96)	28.40	(25.66 - 31.31)	0.171
Pennsylvania	32.46	(30.68 - 34.30)	31.36	(29.67 - 33.10)	0.141
Rhode Island	28.37	(25.42 - 31.52)	29.73	(26.80 - 32.84)	0.251
South Carolina	32.42	(29.44 - 35.55)	33.42	(30.22 - 36.78)	0.446
South Dakota	33.30	(30.21 - 36.53)	33.34	(30.25 - 36.57)	0.972
Tennessee	36.81	(33.57 - 40.18)	37.27	(34.00 - 40.66)	0.721
Texas	28.34	(26.72 - 30.01)	27.56	(25.95 - 29.23)	0.307
Utah	18.10	(15.70 - 20.78)	16.99	(14.61 - 19.67)	0.307
Vermont	28.42	(25.56 - 31.48)	29.33	(26.46 - 32.38)	0.466
Virginia	29.17 ^a	(26.37 - 32.13)	26.50	(23.81 - 29.36)	0.012
Washington	28.52	(25.83 - 31.37)	29.21	(26.29 - 32.31)	0.545
West Virginia	42.32	(38.86 - 45.86)	40.42	(37.20 - 43.72)	0.184
Wisconsin	29.70	(26.90 - 32.67)	28.81	(25.80 - 32.03)	0.468
Wyoming	35.33	(32.21 - 38.58)	33.59	(30.50 - 36.83)	0.200

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and are generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques, with their *p* values being the Bayes posterior probability of no change between the 2009-2010 and the 2010-2011 estimates. The "Total U.S." estimates, along with the 95 percent confidence intervals and *p* values, are based on design-based (direct) estimation methods.

NOTE: Tobacco Products include cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco.

^a Difference between the 2009-2010 estimate and the 2010-2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between the 2009-2010 estimate and the 2010-2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.10 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2009, 2010, and 2011 (2009 and 2010 Data – Revised March 2012).

Table 13 Cigarette Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by State: Percentages, Annual Averages, and P Values from Tests of Differences between Percentages, 2009-2010 and 2010-2011 NSDUHs

State	2009-2010 (Estimate)	2009-2010 (95% Confidence Interval)	2010-2011 (Estimate)	2010-2011 (95% Confidence Interval)	P Value
Total U.S.	24.71 ^a	(24.22 - 25.21)	24.07	(23.59 - 24.55)	0.008
Northeast	23.60	(22.63 - 24.60)	23.40	(22.42 - 24.40)	0.643
Midwest	26.76	(25.91 - 27.62)	26.15	(25.30 - 27.01)	0.125
South	25.94	(25.09 - 26.81)	25.32	(24.50 - 26.17)	0.112
West	21.71 ^a	(20.68 - 22.78)	20.65	(19.68 - 21.66)	0.026
Alabama	29.00	(26.33 - 31.83)	28.80	(25.95 - 31.81)	0.854
Alaska	28.34	(25.32 - 31.56)	30.01	(26.68 - 33.56)	0.187
Arizona	23.78	(21.10 - 26.68)	24.75	(21.67 - 28.12)	0.414
Arkansas	30.10	(27.27 - 33.09)	29.04	(25.94 - 32.35)	0.412
California	19.88 ^a	(18.42 - 21.43)	18.03	(16.65 - 19.49)	0.005
Colorado	22.41	(19.95 - 25.09)	23.63	(20.91 - 26.59)	0.249
Connecticut	22.64	(20.01 - 25.50)	22.97	(20.29 - 25.89)	0.768
Delaware	25.08	(22.40 - 27.98)	26.02	(23.16 - 29.10)	0.446
District of Columbia	24.63	(21.86 - 27.62)	24.39	(21.60 - 27.41)	0.828
Florida	23.70	(22.17 - 25.30)	23.40	(21.81 - 25.06)	0.686
Georgia	23.96	(21.25 - 26.89)	22.19	(19.47 - 25.18)	0.112
Hawaii	20.94	(18.44 - 23.67)	21.40	(18.76 - 24.30)	0.694
Idaho	25.44	(22.88 - 28.18)	24.33	(21.48 - 27.42)	0.354
Illinois	26.11 ^a	(24.62 - 27.66)	23.88	(22.34 - 25.49)	0.002
Indiana	27.67	(25.05 - 30.45)	27.25	(24.46 - 30.23)	0.722
Iowa	26.96	(24.25 - 29.85)	25.22	(22.55 - 28.09)	0.111
Kansas	25.40	(22.92 - 28.06)	25.53	(22.77 - 28.51)	0.905
Kentucky	31.88	(28.95 - 34.96)	33.40	(30.14 - 36.82)	0.266
Louisiana	27.83	(25.01 - 30.84)	28.96	(26.23 - 31.85)	0.325
Maine	26.16	(23.49 - 29.01)	26.53	(23.63 - 29.65)	0.772
Maryland	21.02	(18.40 - 23.91)	20.82	(18.33 - 23.55)	0.857
Massachusetts	21.87 ^b	(19.57 - 24.37)	20.13	(17.70 - 22.81)	0.090
Michigan	27.71	(26.17 - 29.32)	28.17	(26.58 - 29.81)	0.537
Minnesota	24.69	(22.23 - 27.34)	23.50	(20.92 - 26.29)	0.236
Mississippi	29.49	(26.73 - 32.42)	28.99	(26.13 - 32.04)	0.683
Missouri	29.11	(26.36 - 32.03)	28.64	(25.81 - 31.64)	0.686
Montana	26.21	(23.64 - 28.95)	25.67	(23.04 - 28.49)	0.624

(continued)

Table 13 Cigarette Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by State: Percentages, Annual Averages, and P Values from Tests of Differences between Percentages, 2009-2010 and 2010-2011 NSDUHs (continued)

State	2009-2010 (Estimate)	2009-2010 (95% Confidence Interval)	2010-2011 (Estimate)	2010-2011 (95% Confidence Interval)	P Value
Nebraska	25.68	(23.10 - 28.44)	24.80	(22.08 - 27.73)	0.446
Nevada	25.48	(22.60 - 28.60)	24.43	(21.42 - 27.71)	0.422
New Hampshire	25.60 ^a	(22.98 - 28.41)	23.27	(20.58 - 26.19)	0.038
New Jersey	22.63	(20.05 - 25.43)	24.41	(21.50 - 27.57)	0.142
New Mexico	23.92	(21.37 - 26.68)	22.47	(19.72 - 25.49)	0.219
New York	22.53	(21.06 - 24.08)	22.26	(20.79 - 23.80)	0.691
North Carolina	27.89	(25.10 - 30.87)	26.25	(23.36 - 29.36)	0.179
North Dakota	23.94	(21.47 - 26.60)	23.91	(21.26 - 26.77)	0.979
Ohio	27.35	(25.76 - 29.00)	28.38	(26.79 - 30.02)	0.180
Oklahoma	30.95	(27.93 - 34.14)	31.02	(27.77 - 34.46)	0.963
Oregon	25.35	(22.79 - 28.10)	23.73	(21.03 - 26.66)	0.135
Pennsylvania	26.53	(24.89 - 28.23)	25.75	(24.19 - 27.37)	0.300
Rhode Island	24.66	(22.05 - 27.48)	25.65	(22.88 - 28.62)	0.364
South Carolina	28.31	(25.44 - 31.37)	28.77	(25.76 - 31.99)	0.730
South Dakota	26.71	(23.93 - 29.68)	26.07	(23.19 - 29.16)	0.576
Tennessee	29.73	(26.79 - 32.84)	29.52	(26.33 - 32.91)	0.871
Texas	23.72	(22.19 - 25.32)	23.21	(21.69 - 24.81)	0.467
Utah	17.17 ^a	(14.85 - 19.78)	14.84	(12.65 - 17.33)	0.017
Vermont	23.57	(21.05 - 26.28)	23.80	(21.21 - 26.61)	0.838
Virginia	24.21 ^a	(21.76 - 26.85)	21.41	(18.91 - 24.14)	0.006
Washington	24.17	(21.74 - 26.76)	24.16	(21.49 - 27.05)	0.998
West Virginia	33.86	(30.71 - 37.15)	32.14	(29.09 - 35.35)	0.221
Wisconsin	24.96	(22.46 - 27.65)	23.35	(20.64 - 26.30)	0.155
Wyoming	26.98	(24.29 - 29.84)	25.14	(22.25 - 28.28)	0.147

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and are generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques, with their *p* values being the Bayes posterior probability of no change between the 2009-2010 and the 2010-2011 estimates. The "Total U.S." estimates, along with the 95 percent confidence intervals and *p* values, are based on design-based (direct) estimation methods.

^a Difference between the 2009-2010 estimate and the 2010-2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between the 2009-2010 estimate and the 2010-2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.10 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2009, 2010, and 2011 (2009 and 2010 Data – Revised March 2012).

Table 14 *Perceptions of Great Risk of Smoking One or More Packs of Cigarettes per Day among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by State: Percentages, Annual Averages, and P Values from Tests of Differences between Percentages, 2009-2010 and 2010-2011 NSDUHs*

State	2009-2010 (Estimate)	2009-2010 (95% Confidence Interval)	2010-2011 (Estimate)	2010-2011 (95% Confidence Interval)	P Value
Total U.S.	71.83	(71.32 - 72.33)	71.94	(71.45 - 72.44)	0.646
Northeast	74.05	(73.01 - 75.05)	74.31	(73.34 - 75.26)	0.555
Midwest	67.75	(66.80 - 68.68)	67.96	(67.06 - 68.84)	0.606
South	71.70	(70.82 - 72.55)	71.53	(70.74 - 72.30)	0.670
West	74.13	(73.03 - 75.20)	74.47	(73.40 - 75.51)	0.482
Alabama	68.09	(64.87 - 71.13)	67.93	(64.79 - 70.92)	0.899
Alaska	67.26	(63.93 - 70.43)	66.40	(62.92 - 69.72)	0.496
Arizona	72.50	(69.19 - 75.58)	70.59	(67.09 - 73.86)	0.124
Arkansas	70.94	(67.89 - 73.80)	71.28	(68.12 - 74.24)	0.772
California	76.39 ^b	(74.74 - 77.97)	77.78	(76.12 - 79.36)	0.051
Colorado	72.94	(69.81 - 75.86)	72.03	(68.93 - 74.94)	0.441
Connecticut	73.58	(70.42 - 76.51)	74.88	(71.91 - 77.64)	0.249
Delaware	73.95	(70.84 - 76.84)	75.29	(72.43 - 77.95)	0.230
District of Columbia	76.03	(73.24 - 78.61)	76.32	(73.42 - 79.00)	0.772
Florida	75.63	(74.02 - 77.17)	76.54	(74.92 - 78.09)	0.218
Georgia	72.20 ^b	(69.24 - 74.99)	70.36	(67.24 - 73.31)	0.093
Hawaii	72.53 ^b	(69.30 - 75.53)	70.33	(67.02 - 73.44)	0.090
Idaho	65.93	(62.77 - 68.95)	67.81	(64.53 - 70.93)	0.139
Illinois	69.58 ^b	(67.82 - 71.29)	71.04	(69.32 - 72.70)	0.053
Indiana	66.33	(63.18 - 69.34)	67.74	(64.35 - 70.96)	0.249
Iowa	65.70 ^b	(62.38 - 68.87)	67.98	(64.87 - 70.94)	0.059
Kansas	65.56	(62.33 - 68.64)	65.56	(62.30 - 68.69)	0.995
Kentucky	62.17	(58.80 - 65.44)	63.15	(59.75 - 66.43)	0.453
Louisiana	72.73	(69.74 - 75.53)	72.30	(69.43 - 75.00)	0.696
Maine	68.84	(65.71 - 71.80)	69.12	(65.94 - 72.14)	0.819
Maryland	75.84	(72.69 - 78.73)	75.46	(72.51 - 78.19)	0.723
Massachusetts	76.46	(73.73 - 78.98)	76.18	(73.22 - 78.90)	0.801
Michigan	68.69	(66.90 - 70.43)	68.49	(66.75 - 70.18)	0.795
Minnesota	68.17	(64.86 - 71.31)	67.80	(64.62 - 70.82)	0.774
Mississippi	70.17	(67.04 - 73.13)	69.69	(66.73 - 72.50)	0.682
Missouri	66.81	(63.55 - 69.91)	65.54	(62.30 - 68.64)	0.309
Montana	68.36	(65.20 - 71.35)	68.26	(65.39 - 71.00)	0.940

(continued)

Table 14 Perceptions of Great Risk of Smoking One or More Packs of Cigarettes per Day among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by State: Percentages, Annual Averages, and P Values from Tests of Differences between Percentages, 2009-2010 and 2010-2011 NSDUHs (continued)

State	2009-2010 (Estimate)	2009-2010 (95% Confidence Interval)	2010-2011 (Estimate)	2010-2011 (95% Confidence Interval)	P Value
Nebraska	67.59	(64.47 - 70.57)	69.09	(65.91 - 72.10)	0.217
Nevada	71.11	(67.88 - 74.15)	70.84	(67.43 - 74.03)	0.828
New Hampshire	70.19	(66.93 - 73.25)	71.86	(68.81 - 74.72)	0.134
New Jersey	74.59	(71.65 - 77.33)	75.84	(72.81 - 78.64)	0.268
New Mexico	73.63	(70.72 - 76.34)	73.12	(69.93 - 76.08)	0.658
New York	76.95	(75.26 - 78.55)	77.45	(75.81 - 79.00)	0.521
North Carolina	69.20	(66.01 - 72.21)	68.83	(65.83 - 71.67)	0.756
North Dakota	68.45	(65.33 - 71.41)	68.51	(65.37 - 71.50)	0.959
Ohio	66.61 ^b	(64.84 - 68.33)	65.18	(63.37 - 66.96)	0.080
Oklahoma	67.02	(63.75 - 70.12)	68.39	(65.22 - 71.40)	0.260
Oregon	70.85	(67.65 - 73.86)	69.45	(66.33 - 72.41)	0.234
Pennsylvania	69.32	(67.38 - 71.19)	68.29	(66.58 - 69.96)	0.189
Rhode Island	72.16 ^b	(68.93 - 75.17)	74.17	(71.11 - 77.02)	0.089
South Carolina	71.18 ^b	(68.04 - 74.14)	69.11	(65.99 - 72.07)	0.094
South Dakota	66.64	(63.30 - 69.82)	67.51	(64.12 - 70.74)	0.474
Tennessee	66.54	(63.04 - 69.87)	66.13	(62.79 - 69.31)	0.757
Texas	73.15	(71.45 - 74.79)	72.49	(70.82 - 74.09)	0.356
Utah	73.94	(71.19 - 76.50)	73.58	(70.70 - 76.28)	0.748
Vermont	71.46	(68.35 - 74.37)	71.39	(68.28 - 74.30)	0.954
Virginia	72.49	(69.43 - 75.36)	72.40	(69.22 - 75.37)	0.939
Washington	71.74	(68.88 - 74.44)	71.50	(68.35 - 74.44)	0.823
West Virginia	64.90 ^a	(61.56 - 68.10)	68.33	(65.22 - 71.29)	0.007
Wisconsin	68.74	(65.64 - 71.69)	69.46	(66.28 - 72.47)	0.567
Wyoming	69.13	(66.09 - 72.01)	69.82	(66.74 - 72.74)	0.546

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and are generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques, with their *p* values being the Bayes posterior probability of no change between the 2009-2010 and the 2010-2011 estimates. The "Total U.S." estimates, along with the 95 percent confidence intervals and *p* values, are based on design-based (direct) estimation methods.

^a Difference between the 2009-2010 estimate and the 2010-2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between the 2009-2010 estimate and the 2010-2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.10 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2009, 2010, and 2011 (2009 and 2010 Data – Revised March 2012).

Table 15 Alcohol Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by State: Percentages, Annual Averages, and P Values from Tests of Differences between Percentages, 2009-2010 and 2010-2011 NSDUHs

State	2009-2010 (Estimate)	2009-2010 (95% Confidence Interval)	2010-2011 (Estimate)	2010-2011 (95% Confidence Interval)	P Value
Total U.S.	7.55 ^a	(7.31 - 7.81)	7.05	(6.82 - 7.30)	0.000
Northeast	7.51	(7.06 - 7.99)	7.28	(6.80 - 7.78)	0.240
Midwest	7.77 ^a	(7.40 - 8.15)	7.34	(6.94 - 7.76)	0.016
South	7.11 ^a	(6.75 - 7.48)	6.30	(5.95 - 6.66)	0.000
West	8.09	(7.58 - 8.64)	7.82	(7.27 - 8.40)	0.246
Alabama	7.09 ^a	(5.87 - 8.56)	5.57	(4.46 - 6.94)	0.000
Alaska	8.14	(6.77 - 9.76)	8.24	(6.72 - 10.08)	0.855
Arizona	8.06	(6.68 - 9.70)	8.56	(6.90 - 10.57)	0.356
Arkansas	6.80 ^a	(5.64 - 8.18)	5.44	(4.27 - 6.92)	0.002
California	8.32 ^b	(7.52 - 9.20)	7.66	(6.83 - 8.59)	0.076
Colorado	9.02	(7.60 - 10.67)	8.94	(7.39 - 10.76)	0.883
Connecticut	8.17	(6.83 - 9.74)	7.63	(6.20 - 9.36)	0.334
Delaware	7.53 ^a	(6.22 - 9.08)	6.43	(5.15 - 7.99)	0.033
District of Columbia	9.93 ^b	(8.36 - 11.76)	11.25	(9.36 - 13.47)	0.074
Florida	7.00 ^a	(6.26 - 7.83)	6.09	(5.35 - 6.93)	0.005
Georgia	6.62 ^b	(5.47 - 8.00)	5.82	(4.63 - 7.30)	0.064
Hawaii	7.92	(6.45 - 9.69)	8.18	(6.58 - 10.12)	0.705
Idaho	7.80	(6.56 - 9.25)	7.76	(6.29 - 9.55)	0.948
Illinois	7.55	(6.80 - 8.37)	7.22	(6.44 - 8.09)	0.315
Indiana	7.53	(6.32 - 8.95)	7.29	(5.87 - 9.02)	0.650
Iowa	8.54	(7.24 - 10.06)	8.13	(6.73 - 9.80)	0.445
Kansas	8.22	(6.96 - 9.70)	7.47	(6.10 - 9.11)	0.117
Kentucky	6.35 ^a	(5.26 - 7.65)	4.91	(3.84 - 6.25)	0.001
Louisiana	6.96	(5.78 - 8.36)	6.64	(5.44 - 8.08)	0.508
Maine	6.67 ^a	(5.55 - 8.00)	5.53	(4.41 - 6.91)	0.017
Maryland	6.74 ^a	(5.44 - 8.31)	5.36	(4.23 - 6.77)	0.003
Massachusetts	8.61	(7.31 - 10.11)	8.74	(7.23 - 10.54)	0.797
Michigan	8.04	(7.24 - 8.92)	7.49	(6.66 - 8.41)	0.136
Minnesota	8.12	(6.84 - 9.61)	8.05	(6.61 - 9.76)	0.896
Mississippi	6.81 ^a	(5.67 - 8.17)	5.81	(4.65 - 7.24)	0.020
Missouri	6.85 ^a	(5.67 - 8.25)	5.70	(4.53 - 7.16)	0.013
Montana	9.51	(8.05 - 11.19)	8.73	(7.27 - 10.47)	0.216

(continued)

Table 15 Alcohol Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by State: Percentages, Annual Averages, and P Values from Tests of Differences between Percentages, 2009-2010 and 2010-2011 NSDUHs (continued)

State	2009-2010 (Estimate)	2009-2010 (95% Confidence Interval)	2010-2011 (Estimate)	2010-2011 (95% Confidence Interval)	P Value
Nebraska	7.95 ^a	(6.70 - 9.41)	6.60	(5.33 - 8.15)	0.004
Nevada	8.78	(7.31 - 10.51)	9.42	(7.63 - 11.57)	0.319
New Hampshire	7.71	(6.46 - 9.19)	6.93	(5.59 - 8.55)	0.108
New Jersey	6.66	(5.48 - 8.07)	6.75	(5.46 - 8.32)	0.851
New Mexico	7.90	(6.59 - 9.43)	7.25	(5.89 - 8.90)	0.254
New York	7.59 ^b	(6.79 - 8.46)	6.90	(6.10 - 7.80)	0.056
North Carolina	6.55 ^a	(5.44 - 7.87)	5.69	(4.53 - 7.12)	0.049
North Dakota	8.73	(7.51 - 10.14)	9.26	(7.80 - 10.95)	0.358
Ohio	7.66	(6.91 - 8.49)	7.61	(6.77 - 8.54)	0.890
Oklahoma	8.01	(6.71 - 9.53)	7.53	(6.06 - 9.33)	0.416
Oregon	8.26	(6.92 - 9.83)	8.12	(6.62 - 9.93)	0.812
Pennsylvania	7.11	(6.32 - 8.00)	7.36	(6.55 - 8.26)	0.460
Rhode Island	9.16	(7.56 - 11.06)	9.56	(7.90 - 11.53)	0.517
South Carolina	8.48 ^a	(6.98 - 10.28)	6.80	(5.51 - 8.36)	0.001
South Dakota	9.42	(7.94 - 11.16)	9.18	(7.60 - 11.04)	0.689
Tennessee	6.66	(5.48 - 8.07)	6.36	(5.14 - 7.86)	0.490
Texas	7.20	(6.47 - 7.99)	6.93	(6.15 - 7.81)	0.422
Utah	5.94 ^a	(4.84 - 7.28)	4.71	(3.65 - 6.05)	0.007
Vermont	8.25	(6.96 - 9.76)	7.45	(6.11 - 9.05)	0.125
Virginia	8.44 ^a	(7.13 - 9.96)	7.19	(5.89 - 8.75)	0.010
Washington	6.62 ^b	(5.49 - 7.95)	7.44	(6.10 - 9.04)	0.060
West Virginia	6.22 ^b	(5.12 - 7.54)	5.44	(4.36 - 6.78)	0.062
Wisconsin	7.84	(6.58 - 9.31)	7.16	(5.75 - 8.86)	0.210
Wyoming	8.07	(6.81 - 9.53)	7.56	(6.21 - 9.18)	0.324

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and are generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques, with their *p* values being the Bayes posterior probability of no change between the 2009-2010 and the 2010-2011 estimates. The "Total U.S." estimates, along with the 95 percent confidence intervals and *p* values, are based on design-based (direct) estimation methods.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

^a Difference between the 2009-2010 estimate and the 2010-2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between the 2009-2010 estimate and the 2010-2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.10 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2009, 2010, and 2011 (2009 and 2010 Data – Revised March 2012).

Table 16 Alcohol Dependence in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by State: Percentages, Annual Averages, and P Values from Tests of Differences between Percentages, 2009-2010 and 2010-2011 NSDUHs

State	2009-2010 (Estimate)	2009-2010 (95% Confidence Interval)	2010-2011 (Estimate)	2010-2011 (95% Confidence Interval)	P Value
Total U.S.	3.59 ^a	(3.42 - 3.77)	3.32	(3.15 - 3.49)	0.001
Northeast	3.53	(3.21 - 3.89)	3.34	(3.04 - 3.68)	0.206
Midwest	3.55	(3.30 - 3.82)	3.41	(3.16 - 3.68)	0.242
South	3.40 ^a	(3.14 - 3.68)	2.93	(2.69 - 3.19)	0.000
West	3.99	(3.60 - 4.41)	3.84	(3.45 - 4.26)	0.415
Alabama	3.39 ^a	(2.64 - 4.34)	2.78	(2.11 - 3.66)	0.044
Alaska	3.98	(3.12 - 5.05)	3.89	(2.98 - 5.06)	0.816
Arizona	4.04	(3.11 - 5.23)	4.08	(3.06 - 5.43)	0.919
Arkansas	3.30	(2.60 - 4.19)	2.88	(2.17 - 3.83)	0.183
California	4.20	(3.61 - 4.90)	3.88	(3.31 - 4.54)	0.248
Colorado	3.88	(3.05 - 4.92)	4.29	(3.31 - 5.54)	0.314
Connecticut	3.38	(2.62 - 4.36)	3.16	(2.39 - 4.16)	0.518
Delaware	3.34	(2.61 - 4.26)	2.86	(2.13 - 3.83)	0.131
District of Columbia	4.87 ^a	(3.87 - 6.12)	6.12	(4.78 - 7.82)	0.033
Florida	3.57 ^a	(3.01 - 4.23)	2.96	(2.47 - 3.55)	0.016
Georgia	3.07	(2.32 - 4.05)	2.80	(2.09 - 3.76)	0.453
Hawaii	3.63	(2.78 - 4.74)	3.91	(2.95 - 5.18)	0.495
Idaho	3.66	(2.94 - 4.56)	3.83	(2.91 - 5.02)	0.674
Illinois	3.53	(3.03 - 4.12)	3.64	(3.12 - 4.25)	0.654
Indiana	3.37	(2.66 - 4.25)	3.26	(2.53 - 4.20)	0.714
Iowa	3.55	(2.80 - 4.49)	3.76	(2.94 - 4.78)	0.529
Kansas	3.39	(2.72 - 4.22)	3.23	(2.49 - 4.19)	0.602
Kentucky	3.02	(2.30 - 3.95)	2.53	(1.85 - 3.45)	0.122
Louisiana	3.32	(2.60 - 4.22)	3.05	(2.35 - 3.94)	0.400
Maine	3.12	(2.40 - 4.05)	2.65	(1.93 - 3.63)	0.168
Maryland	3.54 ^a	(2.72 - 4.59)	2.53	(1.81 - 3.51)	0.007
Massachusetts	3.80	(3.04 - 4.74)	4.00	(3.10 - 5.13)	0.599
Michigan	3.87	(3.32 - 4.50)	3.84	(3.27 - 4.51)	0.916
Minnesota	4.01	(3.18 - 5.05)	3.76	(2.88 - 4.89)	0.473
Mississippi	3.36	(2.65 - 4.25)	2.95	(2.23 - 3.89)	0.212
Missouri	3.29 ^b	(2.57 - 4.20)	2.75	(2.08 - 3.63)	0.093
Montana	3.82	(3.05 - 4.78)	3.45	(2.68 - 4.43)	0.276

(continued)

Table 16 Alcohol Dependence in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by State: Percentages, Annual Averages, and P Values from Tests of Differences between Percentages, 2009-2010 and 2010-2011 NSDUHs (continued)

State	2009-2010 (Estimate)	2009-2010 (95% Confidence Interval)	2010-2011 (Estimate)	2010-2011 (95% Confidence Interval)	P Value
Nebraska	3.32 ^a	(2.60 - 4.23)	2.59	(1.90 - 3.52)	0.029
Nevada	3.90	(3.05 - 4.97)	3.96	(2.98 - 5.25)	0.878
New Hampshire	3.43	(2.71 - 4.33)	3.04	(2.30 - 4.02)	0.239
New Jersey	3.20	(2.46 - 4.15)	2.99	(2.24 - 3.98)	0.495
New Mexico	4.12	(3.21 - 5.27)	3.68	(2.85 - 4.73)	0.269
New York	3.78	(3.22 - 4.42)	3.37	(2.84 - 4.00)	0.104
North Carolina	3.32 ^a	(2.62 - 4.20)	2.47	(1.81 - 3.35)	0.006
North Dakota	3.81	(3.10 - 4.69)	4.31	(3.40 - 5.45)	0.183
Ohio	3.35	(2.87 - 3.91)	3.28	(2.79 - 3.85)	0.764
Oklahoma	3.26	(2.58 - 4.12)	2.79	(2.10 - 3.70)	0.116
Oregon	4.29	(3.31 - 5.54)	3.89	(2.99 - 5.05)	0.331
Pennsylvania	3.26	(2.74 - 3.87)	3.32	(2.79 - 3.94)	0.803
Rhode Island	4.14	(3.24 - 5.27)	3.71	(2.84 - 4.83)	0.262
South Carolina	4.23 ^a	(3.21 - 5.55)	3.34	(2.50 - 4.45)	0.041
South Dakota	3.84	(3.03 - 4.85)	3.84	(2.92 - 5.03)	0.999
Tennessee	3.38	(2.62 - 4.35)	2.93	(2.18 - 3.92)	0.179
Texas	3.30	(2.82 - 3.86)	3.09	(2.60 - 3.67)	0.369
Utah	3.08	(2.40 - 3.95)	2.63	(1.97 - 3.49)	0.121
Vermont	3.92 ^b	(3.09 - 4.95)	3.31	(2.54 - 4.30)	0.098
Virginia	3.50	(2.79 - 4.38)	3.20	(2.45 - 4.16)	0.307
Washington	3.19	(2.50 - 4.06)	3.53	(2.73 - 4.56)	0.302
West Virginia	3.30 ^b	(2.53 - 4.30)	2.74	(2.06 - 3.64)	0.083
Wisconsin	3.59 ^a	(2.83 - 4.55)	2.91	(2.14 - 3.94)	0.047
Wyoming	3.72	(2.98 - 4.65)	3.46	(2.69 - 4.45)	0.428

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and are generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques, with their *p* values being the Bayes posterior probability of no change between the 2009-2010 and the 2010-2011 estimates. The "Total U.S." estimates, along with the 95 percent confidence intervals and *p* values, are based on design-based (direct) estimation methods.

NOTE: Dependence is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

^a Difference between the 2009-2010 estimate and the 2010-2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between the 2009-2010 estimate and the 2010-2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.10 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2009, 2010, and 2011 (2009 and 2010 Data – Revised March 2012).

Table 17 *Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year* among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by State: Percentages, Annual Averages, and *P* Values from Tests of Differences between Percentages, 2009-2010 and 2010-2011 NSDUHs

State	2009-2010 (Estimate)	2009-2010 (95% Confidence Interval)	2010-2011 (Estimate)	2010-2011 (95% Confidence Interval)	<i>P</i> Value
Total U.S.	2.64 ^a	(2.50 - 2.78)	2.46	(2.33 - 2.60)	0.004
Northeast	2.77 ^a	(2.53 - 3.04)	2.49	(2.28 - 2.72)	0.002
Midwest	2.49 ^b	(2.30 - 2.70)	2.35	(2.19 - 2.53)	0.083
South	2.53 ^b	(2.35 - 2.73)	2.39	(2.21 - 2.58)	0.072
West	2.84 ^b	(2.56 - 3.15)	2.65	(2.40 - 2.92)	0.092
Alabama	2.54 ^b	(1.93 - 3.34)	2.22	(1.73 - 2.83)	0.082
Alaska	2.59	(1.99 - 3.35)	2.39	(1.88 - 3.04)	0.319
Arizona	2.85	(2.18 - 3.73)	2.76	(2.13 - 3.57)	0.703
Arkansas	2.45	(1.89 - 3.17)	2.36	(1.86 - 2.98)	0.620
California	2.92	(2.50 - 3.42)	2.71	(2.34 - 3.13)	0.174
Colorado	2.88	(2.22 - 3.74)	2.73	(2.22 - 3.35)	0.490
Connecticut	2.75	(2.11 - 3.57)	2.50	(1.96 - 3.19)	0.283
Delaware	2.55	(1.96 - 3.32)	2.58	(2.05 - 3.24)	0.918
District of Columbia	3.86	(2.93 - 5.07)	3.35	(2.61 - 4.29)	0.120
Florida	2.56	(2.16 - 3.02)	2.43	(2.08 - 2.83)	0.404
Georgia	2.03	(1.49 - 2.76)	2.19	(1.70 - 2.82)	0.364
Hawaii	2.43 ^a	(1.80 - 3.27)	1.86	(1.43 - 2.43)	0.010
Idaho	2.98 ^a	(2.32 - 3.81)	2.44	(1.94 - 3.06)	0.008
Illinois	2.49	(2.13 - 2.92)	2.41	(2.07 - 2.80)	0.530
Indiana	2.84 ^a	(2.20 - 3.66)	2.29	(1.78 - 2.93)	0.007
Iowa	1.81	(1.29 - 2.53)	2.01	(1.57 - 2.58)	0.299
Kansas	2.36	(1.81 - 3.08)	2.35	(1.88 - 2.93)	0.942
Kentucky	2.47	(1.92 - 3.18)	2.30	(1.83 - 2.89)	0.372
Louisiana	2.58 ^b	(2.00 - 3.33)	2.23	(1.75 - 2.83)	0.073
Maine	2.47 ^a	(1.91 - 3.19)	2.08	(1.65 - 2.63)	0.038
Maryland	2.85 ^b	(2.17 - 3.72)	2.45	(1.94 - 3.08)	0.066
Massachusetts	3.12 ^a	(2.43 - 4.01)	2.44	(1.92 - 3.10)	0.004
Michigan	2.56 ^a	(2.19 - 3.01)	2.25	(1.94 - 2.62)	0.038
Minnesota	2.32	(1.79 - 3.00)	2.23	(1.78 - 2.80)	0.611
Mississippi	2.87	(2.24 - 3.66)	2.65	(2.12 - 3.31)	0.303
Missouri	2.51	(1.94 - 3.25)	2.60	(2.09 - 3.24)	0.660
Montana	2.48	(1.92 - 3.20)	2.47	(1.99 - 3.07)	0.973

(continued)

Table 17 Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by State: Percentages, Annual Averages, and P Values from Tests of Differences between Percentages, 2009-2010 and 2010-2011 NSDUHs (continued)

State	2009-2010 (Estimate)	2009-2010 (95% Confidence Interval)	2010-2011 (Estimate)	2010-2011 (95% Confidence Interval)	P Value
Nebraska	2.06	(1.52 - 2.77)	2.11	(1.64 - 2.72)	0.764
Nevada	2.74	(2.05 - 3.66)	2.44	(1.87 - 3.18)	0.210
New Hampshire	3.10 ^a	(2.41 - 3.98)	2.54	(2.01 - 3.22)	0.029
New Jersey	2.45	(1.87 - 3.20)	2.38	(1.89 - 3.00)	0.738
New Mexico	2.78	(2.13 - 3.61)	2.67	(2.09 - 3.41)	0.675
New York	2.84 ^a	(2.42 - 3.33)	2.53	(2.18 - 2.95)	0.044
North Carolina	2.62	(2.01 - 3.42)	2.47	(1.95 - 3.11)	0.422
North Dakota	1.85	(1.34 - 2.54)	1.85	(1.39 - 2.47)	0.984
Ohio	2.67	(2.28 - 3.12)	2.61	(2.25 - 3.03)	0.712
Oklahoma	2.91 ^a	(2.22 - 3.79)	2.35	(1.81 - 3.03)	0.014
Oregon	2.95	(2.28 - 3.80)	2.80	(2.21 - 3.53)	0.534
Pennsylvania	2.67	(2.25 - 3.15)	2.52	(2.16 - 2.92)	0.348
Rhode Island	3.25 ^a	(2.52 - 4.18)	2.70	(2.16 - 3.38)	0.029
South Carolina	2.72	(2.08 - 3.56)	2.41	(1.89 - 3.06)	0.156
South Dakota	2.11	(1.56 - 2.85)	1.99	(1.52 - 2.61)	0.557
Tennessee	2.45	(1.87 - 3.19)	2.72	(2.15 - 3.43)	0.175
Texas	2.41	(2.05 - 2.83)	2.32	(1.97 - 2.73)	0.529
Utah	2.73	(2.13 - 3.50)	2.55	(2.02 - 3.20)	0.388
Vermont	3.05	(2.42 - 3.82)	3.17	(2.57 - 3.90)	0.640
Virginia	2.68 ^b	(2.07 - 3.45)	2.34	(1.85 - 2.96)	0.089
Washington	2.57	(1.98 - 3.31)	2.52	(2.03 - 3.13)	0.817
West Virginia	2.63	(2.00 - 3.45)	2.53	(2.01 - 3.18)	0.681
Wisconsin	2.44	(1.86 - 3.20)	2.19	(1.71 - 2.81)	0.199
Wyoming	2.03	(1.48 - 2.79)	1.99	(1.54 - 2.55)	0.813

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and are generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques, with their *p* values being the Bayes posterior probability of no change between the 2009-2010 and the 2010-2011 estimates. The "Total U.S." estimates, along with the 95 percent confidence intervals and *p* values, are based on design-based (direct) estimation methods.

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

^a Difference between the 2009-2010 estimate and the 2010-2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between the 2009-2010 estimate and the 2010-2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.10 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2009, 2010, and 2011 (2009 and 2010 Data – Revised March 2012).

Table 18 *Illicit Drug Dependence in the Past Year* among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by State: Percentages, Annual Averages, and *P* Values from Tests of Differences between Percentages, 2009-2010 and 2010-2011 NSDUHs

State	2009-2010 (Estimate)	2009-2010 (95% Confidence Interval)	2010-2011 (Estimate)	2010-2011 (95% Confidence Interval)	<i>P</i> Value
Total U.S.	1.87 ^a	(1.76 - 1.99)	1.77	(1.66 - 1.88)	0.047
Northeast	2.09 ^a	(1.87 - 2.33)	1.85	(1.66 - 2.06)	0.011
Midwest	1.79	(1.63 - 1.96)	1.69	(1.54 - 1.85)	0.141
South	1.77	(1.61 - 1.94)	1.67	(1.53 - 1.83)	0.188
West	1.94	(1.73 - 2.18)	1.92	(1.70 - 2.18)	0.874
Alabama	1.74	(1.29 - 2.33)	1.55	(1.17 - 2.06)	0.238
Alaska	1.85	(1.39 - 2.46)	1.76	(1.32 - 2.34)	0.585
Arizona	1.87	(1.40 - 2.49)	2.05	(1.51 - 2.78)	0.351
Arkansas	1.81	(1.34 - 2.43)	1.69	(1.28 - 2.23)	0.475
California	1.99	(1.67 - 2.36)	1.98	(1.65 - 2.37)	0.943
Colorado	1.67	(1.23 - 2.27)	1.72	(1.31 - 2.26)	0.773
Connecticut	1.98	(1.48 - 2.65)	1.91	(1.45 - 2.53)	0.708
Delaware	2.01	(1.54 - 2.63)	1.95	(1.51 - 2.53)	0.766
District of Columbia	2.59	(1.92 - 3.47)	2.52	(1.90 - 3.35)	0.807
Florida	1.61	(1.32 - 1.96)	1.58	(1.31 - 1.89)	0.785
Georgia	1.37	(0.94 - 1.99)	1.45	(1.06 - 1.97)	0.616
Hawaii	1.51	(1.08 - 2.10)	1.29	(0.90 - 1.85)	0.288
Idaho	2.11 ^a	(1.61 - 2.76)	1.74	(1.33 - 2.27)	0.024
Illinois	1.84	(1.54 - 2.19)	1.73	(1.45 - 2.07)	0.403
Indiana	2.04 ^a	(1.53 - 2.72)	1.61	(1.21 - 2.12)	0.009
Iowa	1.26	(0.87 - 1.83)	1.41	(1.04 - 1.91)	0.384
Kansas	1.58	(1.16 - 2.15)	1.59	(1.19 - 2.12)	0.950
Kentucky	1.96	(1.49 - 2.56)	1.81	(1.39 - 2.36)	0.388
Louisiana	1.96 ^a	(1.48 - 2.59)	1.63	(1.23 - 2.15)	0.042
Maine	2.02 ^a	(1.56 - 2.61)	1.52	(1.16 - 2.00)	0.002
Maryland	2.12	(1.58 - 2.84)	1.86	(1.43 - 2.42)	0.156
Massachusetts	2.32 ^b	(1.78 - 3.03)	1.96	(1.51 - 2.54)	0.074
Michigan	1.83 ^a	(1.54 - 2.18)	1.60	(1.35 - 1.91)	0.050
Minnesota	1.44	(1.06 - 1.95)	1.44	(1.07 - 1.95)	0.973
Mississippi	2.02	(1.55 - 2.63)	1.93	(1.48 - 2.51)	0.559
Missouri	1.83	(1.40 - 2.41)	1.82	(1.41 - 2.35)	0.922
Montana	1.86	(1.43 - 2.43)	1.91	(1.48 - 2.47)	0.769

(continued)

Table 18 Illicit Drug Dependence in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by State: Percentages, Annual Averages, and P Values from Tests of Differences between Percentages, 2009-2010 and 2010-2011 NSDUHs (continued)

State	2009-2010 (Estimate)	2009-2010 (95% Confidence Interval)	2010-2011 (Estimate)	2010-2011 (95% Confidence Interval)	P Value
Nebraska	1.52	(1.10 - 2.10)	1.55	(1.14 - 2.10)	0.853
Nevada	1.79	(1.32 - 2.42)	1.91	(1.41 - 2.57)	0.531
New Hampshire	2.24 ^b	(1.70 - 2.96)	1.84	(1.42 - 2.37)	0.053
New Jersey	1.76	(1.32 - 2.35)	1.61	(1.22 - 2.11)	0.345
New Mexico	1.81	(1.36 - 2.41)	1.79	(1.35 - 2.36)	0.921
New York	2.19	(1.84 - 2.62)	1.96	(1.64 - 2.35)	0.111
North Carolina	1.91	(1.45 - 2.52)	1.77	(1.36 - 2.31)	0.382
North Dakota	1.39	(0.97 - 1.97)	1.38	(0.99 - 1.92)	0.961
Ohio	2.00	(1.68 - 2.39)	1.96	(1.64 - 2.35)	0.774
Oklahoma	1.93	(1.45 - 2.58)	1.73	(1.29 - 2.32)	0.276
Oregon	2.26	(1.72 - 2.97)	2.16	(1.64 - 2.84)	0.661
Pennsylvania	2.02 ^b	(1.68 - 2.43)	1.76	(1.45 - 2.13)	0.075
Rhode Island	2.35	(1.77 - 3.11)	2.08	(1.57 - 2.74)	0.262
South Carolina	1.75	(1.30 - 2.35)	1.55	(1.16 - 2.08)	0.206
South Dakota	1.48	(1.04 - 2.10)	1.54	(1.13 - 2.09)	0.742
Tennessee	1.72 ^a	(1.29 - 2.29)	2.10	(1.59 - 2.76)	0.031
Texas	1.70	(1.41 - 2.04)	1.56	(1.28 - 1.91)	0.253
Utah	1.92	(1.48 - 2.50)	1.74	(1.33 - 2.28)	0.266
Vermont	2.26	(1.75 - 2.92)	2.24	(1.76 - 2.85)	0.910
Virginia	1.88	(1.43 - 2.48)	1.70	(1.29 - 2.24)	0.227
Washington	1.98	(1.52 - 2.57)	1.87	(1.43 - 2.44)	0.551
West Virginia	2.18	(1.66 - 2.86)	2.05	(1.59 - 2.65)	0.523
Wisconsin	1.75	(1.30 - 2.36)	1.67	(1.21 - 2.30)	0.667
Wyoming	1.43	(1.01 - 2.04)	1.38	(1.00 - 1.90)	0.742

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and are generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques, with their *p* values being the Bayes posterior probability of no change between the 2009-2010 and the 2010-2011 estimates. The "Total U.S." estimates, along with the 95 percent confidence intervals and *p* values, are based on design-based (direct) estimation methods.

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

NOTE: Dependence is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

^a Difference between the 2009-2010 estimate and the 2010-2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between the 2009-2010 estimate and the 2010-2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.10 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2009, 2010, and 2011 (2009 and 2010 Data – Revised March 2012).

Table 19 *Dependence or Abuse of Illicit Drugs or Alcohol in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by State: Percentages, Annual Averages, and P Values from Tests of Differences between Percentages, 2009-2010 and 2010-2011 NSDUHs*

State	2009-2010 (Estimate)	2009-2010 (95% Confidence Interval)	2010-2011 (Estimate)	2010-2011 (95% Confidence Interval)	P Value
Total U.S.	9.05 ^a	(8.78 - 9.34)	8.51	(8.25 - 8.78)	0.000
Northeast	9.24	(8.76 - 9.75)	8.91	(8.38 - 9.47)	0.136
Midwest	9.18 ^a	(8.76 - 9.61)	8.70	(8.29 - 9.12)	0.010
South	8.50 ^a	(8.11 - 8.90)	7.68	(7.30 - 8.08)	0.000
West	9.66	(9.12 - 10.24)	9.36	(8.79 - 9.97)	0.242
Alabama	8.47 ^a	(7.17 - 9.98)	6.75	(5.53 - 8.21)	0.000
Alaska	9.37	(7.96 - 11.00)	9.44	(7.88 - 11.28)	0.903
Arizona	9.59	(8.12 - 11.29)	10.53	(8.70 - 12.69)	0.121
Arkansas	7.99 ^a	(6.72 - 9.48)	6.94	(5.65 - 8.49)	0.028
California	10.02 ^a	(9.14 - 10.98)	9.21	(8.32 - 10.18)	0.043
Colorado	10.29	(8.75 - 12.07)	10.11	(8.54 - 11.92)	0.760
Connecticut	9.60	(8.14 - 11.28)	9.17	(7.62 - 10.99)	0.487
Delaware	9.01 ^b	(7.61 - 10.65)	8.05	(6.66 - 9.69)	0.087
District of Columbia	12.48	(10.67 - 14.54)	13.08	(11.07 - 15.39)	0.458
Florida	8.46 ^a	(7.65 - 9.34)	7.62	(6.86 - 8.46)	0.013
Georgia	7.68	(6.47 - 9.10)	6.97	(5.73 - 8.45)	0.131
Hawaii	8.87	(7.45 - 10.52)	8.72	(7.15 - 10.59)	0.817
Idaho	9.86	(8.48 - 11.43)	9.41	(7.86 - 11.22)	0.428
Illinois	8.97	(8.16 - 9.86)	8.59	(7.78 - 9.48)	0.275
Indiana	9.10	(7.80 - 10.59)	8.60	(7.15 - 10.32)	0.328
Iowa	9.28	(7.94 - 10.81)	8.83	(7.47 - 10.42)	0.384
Kansas	9.22	(7.93 - 10.70)	8.52	(7.18 - 10.09)	0.141
Kentucky	7.77 ^a	(6.56 - 9.18)	6.47	(5.28 - 7.91)	0.006
Louisiana	8.53 ^b	(7.23 - 10.04)	7.66	(6.37 - 9.18)	0.071
Maine	8.11 ^a	(6.87 - 9.55)	6.86	(5.60 - 8.38)	0.017
Maryland	8.44 ^a	(7.06 - 10.07)	6.90	(5.62 - 8.44)	0.002
Massachusetts	10.97	(9.43 - 12.73)	10.34	(8.67 - 12.29)	0.310
Michigan	9.53 ^a	(8.68 - 10.46)	8.76	(7.91 - 9.68)	0.041
Minnesota	9.26	(7.89 - 10.83)	9.28	(7.81 - 10.99)	0.968
Mississippi	8.03 ^b	(6.77 - 9.49)	7.26	(6.03 - 8.71)	0.093
Missouri	8.10	(6.84 - 9.57)	7.36	(6.09 - 8.87)	0.138
Montana	10.70	(9.20 - 12.41)	10.35	(8.80 - 12.14)	0.593

(continued)

Table 19 Dependence or Abuse of Illicit Drugs or Alcohol in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by State: Percentages, Annual Averages, and P Values from Tests of Differences between Percentages, 2009-2010 and 2010-2011 NSDUHs (continued)

State	2009-2010 (Estimate)	2009-2010 (95% Confidence Interval)	2010-2011 (Estimate)	2010-2011 (95% Confidence Interval)	P Value
Nebraska	9.35 ^a	(8.00 - 10.91)	8.24	(6.86 - 9.85)	0.030
Nevada	10.06	(8.52 - 11.85)	10.78	(8.86 - 13.06)	0.311
New Hampshire	9.78 ^a	(8.29 - 11.51)	8.68	(7.21 - 10.41)	0.050
New Jersey	7.97	(6.74 - 9.40)	8.28	(6.83 - 10.01)	0.547
New Mexico	9.45	(8.06 - 11.06)	9.15	(7.60 - 10.98)	0.630
New York	9.28 ^a	(8.45 - 10.18)	8.55	(7.68 - 9.52)	0.050
North Carolina	8.02 ^a	(6.74 - 9.52)	7.07	(5.81 - 8.57)	0.035
North Dakota	9.64	(8.37 - 11.09)	9.69	(8.27 - 11.33)	0.928
Ohio	9.26	(8.42 - 10.17)	9.09	(8.24 - 10.00)	0.633
Oklahoma	9.78	(8.26 - 11.54)	9.15	(7.60 - 10.99)	0.326
Oregon	9.76	(8.28 - 11.48)	9.94	(8.31 - 11.85)	0.769
Pennsylvania	8.91	(8.02 - 9.90)	9.06	(8.16 - 10.05)	0.704
Rhode Island	11.09	(9.40 - 13.05)	11.00	(9.23 - 13.06)	0.888
South Carolina	9.78 ^a	(8.21 - 11.61)	8.19	(6.75 - 9.91)	0.007
South Dakota	10.41	(8.93 - 12.11)	10.13	(8.49 - 12.04)	0.666
Tennessee	8.27	(6.95 - 9.82)	8.35	(6.92 - 10.04)	0.877
Texas	8.42	(7.63 - 9.28)	8.13	(7.32 - 9.02)	0.420
Utah	7.60 ^a	(6.38 - 9.03)	6.37	(5.14 - 7.87)	0.011
Vermont	10.04	(8.59 - 11.70)	10.04	(8.53 - 11.80)	0.997
Virginia	9.83 ^a	(8.46 - 11.39)	8.33	(7.00 - 9.89)	0.004
Washington	8.05	(6.80 - 9.51)	8.85	(7.40 - 10.56)	0.112
West Virginia	7.83	(6.57 - 9.29)	7.22	(6.04 - 8.59)	0.197
Wisconsin	9.64	(8.22 - 11.27)	8.83	(7.30 - 10.64)	0.143
Wyoming	8.79	(7.48 - 10.31)	8.48	(7.09 - 10.12)	0.568

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and are generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques, with their *p* values being the Bayes posterior probability of no change between the 2009-2010 and the 2010-2011 estimates. The "Total U.S." estimates, along with the 95 percent confidence intervals and *p* values, are based on design-based (direct) estimation methods.

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

^a Difference between the 2009-2010 estimate and the 2010-2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between the 2009-2010 estimate and the 2010-2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.10 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2009, 2010, and 2011 (2009 and 2010 Data – Revised March 2012).

Table 20 *Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Illicit Drug Use in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by State: Percentages, Annual Averages, and P Values from Tests of Differences between Percentages, 2009-2010 and 2010-2011 NSDUHs*

State	2009-2010 (Estimate)	2009-2010 (95% Confidence Interval)	2010-2011 (Estimate)	2010-2011 (95% Confidence Interval)	P Value
Total U.S.	2.35 ^a	(2.22 - 2.49)	2.19	(2.07 - 2.32)	0.008
Northeast	2.40 ^a	(2.20 - 2.63)	2.19	(2.00 - 2.40)	0.016
Midwest	2.21 ^a	(2.05 - 2.38)	2.05	(1.90 - 2.20)	0.026
South	2.25 ^b	(2.08 - 2.44)	2.13	(1.97 - 2.29)	0.094
West	2.61 ^b	(2.35 - 2.89)	2.42	(2.18 - 2.68)	0.088
Alabama	2.23	(1.73 - 2.87)	1.97	(1.57 - 2.46)	0.125
Alaska	2.56	(1.96 - 3.34)	2.49	(1.92 - 3.22)	0.785
Arizona	2.52	(1.96 - 3.24)	2.46	(1.89 - 3.18)	0.763
Arkansas	2.09	(1.63 - 2.69)	2.02	(1.61 - 2.53)	0.683
California	2.73	(2.34 - 3.18)	2.51	(2.16 - 2.92)	0.194
Colorado	2.59	(2.05 - 3.27)	2.33	(1.91 - 2.85)	0.213
Connecticut	2.29	(1.79 - 2.91)	2.10	(1.65 - 2.66)	0.384
Delaware	2.23	(1.73 - 2.87)	2.19	(1.74 - 2.75)	0.854
District of Columbia	2.75	(2.13 - 3.54)	2.63	(2.05 - 3.38)	0.656
Florida	2.32	(1.97 - 2.74)	2.22	(1.90 - 2.59)	0.530
Georgia	1.87	(1.38 - 2.52)	1.95	(1.48 - 2.57)	0.632
Hawaii	2.26 ^a	(1.69 - 3.00)	1.75	(1.33 - 2.31)	0.022
Idaho	2.67 ^a	(2.07 - 3.42)	2.18	(1.75 - 2.72)	0.017
Illinois	2.26	(1.95 - 2.62)	2.10	(1.80 - 2.43)	0.204
Indiana	2.51 ^a	(1.97 - 3.20)	2.08	(1.63 - 2.65)	0.037
Iowa	1.73	(1.30 - 2.31)	1.75	(1.36 - 2.25)	0.926
Kansas	1.97	(1.53 - 2.53)	1.88	(1.48 - 2.38)	0.573
Kentucky	2.26	(1.77 - 2.90)	2.03	(1.62 - 2.54)	0.233
Louisiana	2.34	(1.82 - 3.01)	2.10	(1.64 - 2.69)	0.231
Maine	2.26	(1.77 - 2.89)	1.95	(1.52 - 2.50)	0.134
Maryland	2.42	(1.89 - 3.10)	2.11	(1.69 - 2.63)	0.116
Massachusetts	2.70 ^a	(2.13 - 3.41)	2.12	(1.67 - 2.68)	0.009
Michigan	2.21 ^b	(1.88 - 2.60)	1.92	(1.63 - 2.27)	0.058
Minnesota	2.12	(1.68 - 2.68)	1.96	(1.57 - 2.46)	0.326
Mississippi	2.62	(2.07 - 3.33)	2.47	(1.96 - 3.11)	0.468
Missouri	2.32	(1.82 - 2.95)	2.36	(1.91 - 2.91)	0.831
Montana	2.20	(1.75 - 2.76)	2.17	(1.75 - 2.70)	0.904

(continued)

Table 20 *Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Illicit Drug Use in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by State: Percentages, Annual Averages, and P Values from Tests of Differences between Percentages, 2009-2010 and 2010-2011 NSDUHs (continued)*

State	2009-2010 (Estimate)	2009-2010 (95% Confidence Interval)	2010-2011 (Estimate)	2010-2011 (95% Confidence Interval)	P Value
Nebraska	1.77	(1.33 - 2.34)	1.84	(1.42 - 2.38)	0.696
Nevada	2.34	(1.79 - 3.05)	2.22	(1.67 - 2.96)	0.676
New Hampshire	2.56 ^a	(1.99 - 3.28)	2.10	(1.67 - 2.64)	0.046
New Jersey	1.97	(1.54 - 2.53)	1.94	(1.55 - 2.44)	0.851
New Mexico	2.57	(1.99 - 3.30)	2.41	(1.92 - 3.01)	0.516
New York	2.59	(2.23 - 3.00)	2.38	(2.04 - 2.77)	0.148
North Carolina	2.37	(1.84 - 3.04)	2.26	(1.80 - 2.83)	0.592
North Dakota	1.69	(1.25 - 2.29)	1.64	(1.24 - 2.18)	0.770
Ohio	2.30	(2.00 - 2.65)	2.20	(1.88 - 2.58)	0.523
Oklahoma	2.44	(1.89 - 3.16)	2.09	(1.63 - 2.70)	0.126
Oregon	2.61	(2.06 - 3.30)	2.54	(2.03 - 3.18)	0.780
Pennsylvania	2.23	(1.90 - 2.62)	2.13	(1.81 - 2.51)	0.483
Rhode Island	2.81 ^b	(2.21 - 3.56)	2.35	(1.85 - 2.98)	0.086
South Carolina	2.38	(1.84 - 3.08)	2.10	(1.67 - 2.64)	0.201
South Dakota	1.83	(1.39 - 2.41)	1.69	(1.28 - 2.22)	0.443
Tennessee	2.23	(1.72 - 2.89)	2.47	(1.96 - 3.11)	0.269
Texas	2.15	(1.83 - 2.53)	2.04	(1.73 - 2.40)	0.398
Utah	2.34	(1.83 - 2.98)	2.26	(1.79 - 2.84)	0.693
Vermont	2.58	(2.07 - 3.21)	2.59	(2.10 - 3.19)	0.959
Virginia	2.26 ^b	(1.78 - 2.87)	1.97	(1.58 - 2.45)	0.089
Washington	2.45	(1.95 - 3.08)	2.32	(1.88 - 2.84)	0.507
West Virginia	2.23	(1.73 - 2.87)	2.23	(1.78 - 2.80)	0.981
Wisconsin	2.15	(1.66 - 2.79)	1.97	(1.55 - 2.50)	0.367
Wyoming	1.86	(1.39 - 2.48)	1.76	(1.36 - 2.29)	0.610

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and are generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques, with their *p* values being the Bayes posterior probability of no change between the 2009-2010 and the 2010-2011 estimates. The "Total U.S." estimates, along with the 95 percent confidence intervals and *p* values, are based on design-based (direct) estimation methods.

NOTE: Needing But Not Receiving Treatment refers to respondents classified as needing treatment for illicit drugs, but not receiving treatment for an illicit drug problem at a specialty facility (i.e., drug and alcohol rehabilitation facilities [inpatient or outpatient], hospitals [inpatient only], and mental health centers). Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), inhalants, hallucinogens, heroin, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

^a Difference between the 2009-2010 estimate and the 2010-2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between the 2009-2010 estimate and the 2010-2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.10 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2009, 2010, and 2011 (2009 and 2010 Data – Revised March 2012).

Table 21 *Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Alcohol Use in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by State: Percentages, Annual Averages, and P Values from Tests of Differences between Percentages, 2009-2010 and 2010-2011 NSDUHs*

State	2009-2010 (Estimate)	2009-2010 (95% Confidence Interval)	2010-2011 (Estimate)	2010-2011 (95% Confidence Interval)	P Value
Total U.S.	7.14 ^a	(6.90 - 7.39)	6.70	(6.48 - 6.94)	0.000
Northeast	7.15	(6.72 - 7.61)	6.97	(6.51 - 7.47)	0.380
Midwest	7.26 ^a	(6.90 - 7.64)	6.94	(6.55 - 7.34)	0.045
South	6.71 ^a	(6.35 - 7.10)	5.97	(5.63 - 6.32)	0.000
West	7.69	(7.19 - 8.23)	7.45	(6.91 - 8.03)	0.282
Alabama	6.74 ^a	(5.55 - 8.16)	5.23	(4.14 - 6.58)	0.000
Alaska	7.45	(6.16 - 8.99)	7.82	(6.29 - 9.69)	0.513
Arizona	7.43	(6.14 - 8.97)	8.03	(6.40 - 10.04)	0.269
Arkansas	6.34 ^a	(5.26 - 7.63)	5.07	(3.98 - 6.43)	0.005
California	8.06 ^a	(7.24 - 8.95)	7.34	(6.53 - 8.25)	0.045
Colorado	8.47	(7.05 - 10.14)	8.46	(6.98 - 10.22)	0.989
Connecticut	7.81	(6.48 - 9.39)	7.28	(5.83 - 9.05)	0.357
Delaware	6.93	(5.72 - 8.36)	6.13	(4.87 - 7.68)	0.120
District of Columbia	9.63 ^b	(8.03 - 11.50)	11.10	(9.19 - 13.34)	0.053
Florida	6.56 ^a	(5.82 - 7.38)	5.74	(5.05 - 6.51)	0.007
Georgia	6.16 ^b	(5.06 - 7.47)	5.40	(4.30 - 6.76)	0.077
Hawaii	7.67	(6.20 - 9.45)	7.92	(6.39 - 9.79)	0.696
Idaho	7.28	(6.13 - 8.64)	7.28	(5.91 - 8.95)	0.997
Illinois	7.22	(6.50 - 8.01)	6.88	(6.14 - 7.71)	0.280
Indiana	6.96	(5.84 - 8.28)	6.76	(5.46 - 8.34)	0.679
Iowa	8.12	(6.83 - 9.64)	7.84	(6.46 - 9.48)	0.589
Kansas	7.64 ^b	(6.43 - 9.06)	6.86	(5.58 - 8.40)	0.084
Kentucky	6.02 ^a	(4.96 - 7.29)	4.57	(3.55 - 5.87)	0.000
Louisiana	6.72	(5.60 - 8.05)	6.29	(5.14 - 7.68)	0.355
Maine	6.40 ^a	(5.33 - 7.66)	5.30	(4.21 - 6.65)	0.012
Maryland	6.25 ^a	(5.08 - 7.67)	5.01	(3.90 - 6.43)	0.007
Massachusetts	8.22	(6.95 - 9.71)	8.30	(6.85 - 10.01)	0.891
Michigan	7.29	(6.53 - 8.14)	7.10	(6.31 - 7.97)	0.552
Minnesota	7.57	(6.36 - 9.00)	7.53	(6.13 - 9.22)	0.934
Mississippi	6.49 ^a	(5.39 - 7.79)	5.52	(4.42 - 6.86)	0.018
Missouri	6.45 ^a	(5.26 - 7.88)	5.40	(4.29 - 6.77)	0.014
Montana	8.96	(7.60 - 10.53)	8.26	(6.88 - 9.90)	0.231

(continued)

Table 21 *Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Alcohol Use in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by State: Percentages, Annual Averages, and P Values from Tests of Differences between Percentages, 2009-2010 and 2010-2011 NSDUHs (continued)*

State	2009-2010 (Estimate)	2009-2010 (95% Confidence Interval)	2010-2011 (Estimate)	2010-2011 (95% Confidence Interval)	P Value
Nebraska	7.71 ^a	(6.53 - 9.08)	6.35	(5.11 - 7.87)	0.006
Nevada	8.31	(6.88 - 10.01)	9.15	(7.32 - 11.37)	0.215
New Hampshire	7.35	(6.14 - 8.77)	6.72	(5.43 - 8.29)	0.195
New Jersey	6.31	(5.17 - 7.68)	6.41	(5.15 - 7.95)	0.826
New Mexico	7.35	(6.15 - 8.76)	6.93	(5.62 - 8.52)	0.419
New York	7.22	(6.48 - 8.05)	6.68	(5.87 - 7.60)	0.126
North Carolina	6.26 ^a	(5.13 - 7.61)	5.31	(4.18 - 6.72)	0.024
North Dakota	8.25	(7.08 - 9.59)	8.92	(7.47 - 10.62)	0.200
Ohio	7.12	(6.39 - 7.93)	7.10	(6.33 - 7.95)	0.941
Oklahoma	7.43	(6.14 - 8.97)	7.17	(5.70 - 8.99)	0.654
Oregon	7.36	(6.14 - 8.81)	7.68	(6.21 - 9.46)	0.531
Pennsylvania	6.75	(5.98 - 7.61)	7.02	(6.23 - 7.90)	0.427
Rhode Island	8.62	(7.11 - 10.42)	9.40	(7.70 - 11.43)	0.181
South Carolina	8.06 ^a	(6.56 - 9.87)	6.57	(5.30 - 8.13)	0.006
South Dakota	8.71	(7.35 - 10.29)	8.70	(7.18 - 10.52)	0.993
Tennessee	6.42	(5.28 - 7.78)	6.19	(4.90 - 7.78)	0.619
Texas	6.90	(6.17 - 7.71)	6.70	(5.95 - 7.53)	0.530
Utah	5.62 ^a	(4.50 - 6.98)	4.29	(3.32 - 5.54)	0.002
Vermont	7.88 ^b	(6.63 - 9.34)	6.97	(5.64 - 8.58)	0.086
Virginia	7.80 ^a	(6.57 - 9.23)	6.65	(5.41 - 8.16)	0.015
Washington	6.24 ^b	(5.13 - 7.58)	7.13	(5.78 - 8.76)	0.057
West Virginia	5.66	(4.59 - 6.96)	5.20	(4.15 - 6.49)	0.232
Wisconsin	7.35	(6.15 - 8.76)	6.94	(5.61 - 8.56)	0.412
Wyoming	7.35	(6.16 - 8.75)	6.95	(5.67 - 8.50)	0.423

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and are generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques, with their *p* values being the Bayes posterior probability of no change between the 2009-2010 and the 2010-2011 estimates. The "Total U.S." estimates, along with the 95 percent confidence intervals and *p* values, are based on design-based (direct) estimation methods.

NOTE: Needing But Not Receiving Treatment refers to respondents classified as needing treatment for alcohol, but not receiving treatment for an alcohol problem at a specialty facility (i.e., drug and alcohol rehabilitation facilities [inpatient or outpatient], hospitals [inpatient only], and mental health centers).

^a Difference between the 2009-2010 estimate and the 2010-2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between the 2009-2010 estimate and the 2010-2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.10 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2009, 2010, and 2011 (2009 and 2010 Data – Revised March 2012).

Table 22 *Serious Mental Illness in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2009, 2010, and 2011 NSDUHs*

State	2009-2010 (Estimate)	2009-2010 (95% Confidence Interval)	2010-2011 (Estimate)	2010-2011 (95% Confidence Interval)	P Value
Total U.S.	3.88	(3.68 - 4.10)	3.95	(3.74 - 4.16)	0.510
Northeast	3.74	(3.39 - 4.13)	3.68	(3.35 - 4.05)	0.722
Midwest	4.21	(3.89 - 4.56)	4.27	(3.97 - 4.59)	0.689
South	3.78	(3.48 - 4.11)	3.86	(3.58 - 4.17)	0.581
West	3.84	(3.48 - 4.23)	3.99	(3.61 - 4.41)	0.405
Alabama	5.00	(3.88 - 6.42)	5.73	(4.48 - 7.30)	0.169
Alaska	4.07	(3.11 - 5.31)	4.12	(3.25 - 5.23)	0.909
Arizona	4.37	(3.35 - 5.67)	4.94	(3.78 - 6.42)	0.225
Arkansas	4.94	(3.85 - 6.31)	5.41	(4.21 - 6.93)	0.379
California	3.24	(2.71 - 3.88)	3.32	(2.80 - 3.93)	0.787
Colorado	4.56	(3.54 - 5.86)	4.22	(3.27 - 5.42)	0.465
Connecticut	3.73	(2.85 - 4.87)	3.46	(2.67 - 4.48)	0.470
Delaware	3.93	(3.01 - 5.11)	3.79	(2.97 - 4.81)	0.714
District of Columbia	3.45	(2.64 - 4.50)	3.52	(2.72 - 4.54)	0.862
Florida	3.62	(3.03 - 4.32)	3.41	(2.86 - 4.05)	0.457
Georgia	3.60	(2.74 - 4.73)	3.54	(2.72 - 4.58)	0.872
Hawaii	3.68	(2.77 - 4.87)	3.38	(2.53 - 4.51)	0.510
Idaho	5.10	(4.01 - 6.48)	5.29	(4.14 - 6.74)	0.722
Illinois	3.90 ^b	(3.33 - 4.57)	3.44	(2.91 - 4.08)	0.096
Indiana	4.78	(3.76 - 6.07)	4.89	(3.82 - 6.25)	0.822
Iowa	4.36	(3.42 - 5.55)	4.59	(3.62 - 5.81)	0.604
Kansas	3.53	(2.72 - 4.58)	4.14	(3.22 - 5.31)	0.170
Kentucky	4.13	(3.22 - 5.29)	4.62	(3.61 - 5.89)	0.303
Louisiana	3.91	(3.03 - 5.03)	3.78	(2.93 - 4.86)	0.760
Maine	4.14	(3.21 - 5.32)	4.40	(3.41 - 5.66)	0.570
Maryland	3.37	(2.54 - 4.45)	3.17	(2.44 - 4.11)	0.600
Massachusetts	4.20	(3.27 - 5.38)	3.93	(3.05 - 5.04)	0.517
Michigan	4.08	(3.48 - 4.78)	4.28	(3.67 - 4.99)	0.463
Minnesota	4.18	(3.26 - 5.36)	3.87	(3.02 - 4.95)	0.475
Mississippi	4.04 ^b	(3.11 - 5.22)	4.86	(3.84 - 6.13)	0.068
Missouri	4.79	(3.74 - 6.11)	4.73	(3.71 - 6.01)	0.911
Montana	4.76	(3.70 - 6.11)	5.08	(4.07 - 6.32)	0.484

(continued)

Table 22 Serious Mental Illness in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2009, 2010, and 2011 NSDUHs (continued)

State	2009-2010 (Estimate)	2009-2010 (95% Confidence Interval)	2010-2011 (Estimate)	2010-2011 (95% Confidence Interval)	P Value
Nebraska	4.13	(3.26 - 5.23)	4.49	(3.53 - 5.69)	0.420
Nevada	4.87 ^b	(3.72 - 6.35)	3.98	(3.07 - 5.16)	0.068
New Hampshire	4.25	(3.27 - 5.49)	4.40	(3.39 - 5.69)	0.716
New Jersey	3.39	(2.56 - 4.46)	3.07	(2.34 - 4.03)	0.380
New Mexico	3.38 ^a	(2.60 - 4.39)	4.51	(3.53 - 5.74)	0.008
New York	3.72	(3.14 - 4.39)	3.52	(2.96 - 4.18)	0.464
North Carolina	3.47	(2.62 - 4.57)	3.51	(2.66 - 4.63)	0.909
North Dakota	3.48	(2.71 - 4.46)	3.93	(3.06 - 5.04)	0.260
Ohio	4.31 ^b	(3.70 - 5.03)	4.86	(4.19 - 5.63)	0.081
Oklahoma	4.03 ^a	(3.11 - 5.20)	5.06	(3.97 - 6.42)	0.039
Oregon	4.54	(3.58 - 5.76)	4.89	(3.86 - 6.18)	0.455
Pennsylvania	3.57 ^b	(2.98 - 4.27)	4.06	(3.45 - 4.78)	0.100
Rhode Island	4.92 ^a	(3.82 - 6.31)	3.90	(3.02 - 5.04)	0.039
South Carolina	3.97	(3.09 - 5.11)	4.25	(3.29 - 5.49)	0.562
South Dakota	3.61	(2.77 - 4.68)	4.17	(3.21 - 5.38)	0.161
Tennessee	4.15	(3.21 - 5.34)	4.34	(3.34 - 5.62)	0.680
Texas	3.40	(2.84 - 4.08)	3.33	(2.79 - 3.97)	0.784
Utah	5.12	(4.04 - 6.46)	5.00	(3.99 - 6.24)	0.809
Vermont	4.04 ^b	(3.16 - 5.15)	4.81	(3.79 - 6.10)	0.094
Virginia	3.91	(3.04 - 5.01)	4.03	(3.15 - 5.14)	0.758
Washington	4.39	(3.41 - 5.64)	5.17	(3.98 - 6.69)	0.125
West Virginia	4.92	(3.83 - 6.29)	5.27	(4.15 - 6.67)	0.518
Wisconsin	4.14	(3.24 - 5.28)	4.01	(3.13 - 5.11)	0.765
Wyoming	4.08	(3.19 - 5.20)	4.27	(3.37 - 5.41)	0.663

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and are generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques, with their *p* values being the Bayes posterior probability of no change between the 2009-2010 and the 2010-2011 estimates. The "Total U.S." estimates, along with the 95 percent confidence intervals and *p* values, are based on design-based (direct) estimation methods.

NOTE: Serious mental illness (SMI) is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder, other than a developmental or substance use disorder, that met the criteria found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV) and resulted in serious functional impairment. Estimates for SMI presented in this table may differ from previously published SMI estimates because of revised estimation procedures. For details, see the NSDUH short report titled *Revised Estimates of Mental Illness from the National Survey on Drug Use and Health* at <http://samhsa.gov/data/default.aspx>.

^a Difference between the 2009-2010 estimate and the 2010-2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between the 2009-2010 estimate and the 2010-2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.10 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2009, 2010, and 2011 (2009 and 2010 Data – Revised March 2012 and October 2013; 2011 Data – Revised October 2013).

Table 23 Any Mental Illness in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2009, 2010, and 2011 NSDUHs

State	2009-2010 (Estimate)	2009-2010 (95% Confidence Interval)	2010-2011 (Estimate)	2010-2011 (95% Confidence Interval)	P Value
Total U.S.	18.10	(17.68 - 18.53)	17.90	(17.49 - 18.32)	0.371
Northeast	18.36 ^b	(17.53 - 19.22)	17.75	(16.99 - 18.54)	0.091
Midwest	18.59	(17.94 - 19.26)	18.44	(17.81 - 19.08)	0.615
South	17.53	(16.86 - 18.22)	17.62	(17.01 - 18.26)	0.763
West	18.32	(17.47 - 19.21)	17.97	(17.12 - 18.85)	0.379
Alabama	20.85	(18.28 - 23.68)	21.72	(19.35 - 24.30)	0.371
Alaska	19.39	(16.88 - 22.17)	19.23	(16.87 - 21.83)	0.869
Arizona	18.26	(15.80 - 20.99)	19.76	(17.20 - 22.61)	0.120
Arkansas	20.04	(17.64 - 22.67)	20.63	(18.06 - 23.44)	0.579
California	17.07	(15.75 - 18.47)	16.34	(15.06 - 17.72)	0.236
Colorado	18.42	(16.02 - 21.09)	17.58	(15.39 - 20.01)	0.403
Connecticut	17.63	(15.23 - 20.32)	16.58	(14.38 - 19.06)	0.282
Delaware	18.29	(15.96 - 20.87)	18.19	(15.95 - 20.66)	0.918
District of Columbia	19.14	(16.86 - 21.65)	19.28	(17.00 - 21.79)	0.883
Florida	17.02	(15.68 - 18.44)	16.15	(14.88 - 17.52)	0.163
Georgia	15.56	(13.45 - 17.93)	17.10	(14.88 - 19.58)	0.114
Hawaii	17.74	(15.46 - 20.29)	17.18	(14.99 - 19.62)	0.557
Idaho	22.43	(19.76 - 25.35)	22.78	(20.13 - 25.67)	0.761
Illinois	16.97	(15.63 - 18.40)	16.05	(14.78 - 17.41)	0.111
Indiana	18.83	(16.61 - 21.26)	19.49	(17.05 - 22.18)	0.501
Iowa	19.21	(16.88 - 21.78)	18.84	(16.65 - 21.24)	0.685
Kansas	15.99	(13.88 - 18.34)	17.36	(15.22 - 19.72)	0.114
Kentucky	19.32	(16.91 - 22.00)	19.52	(17.05 - 22.25)	0.847
Louisiana	17.51	(15.27 - 20.00)	18.57	(16.34 - 21.02)	0.242
Maine	18.70	(16.34 - 21.31)	17.01	(14.72 - 19.58)	0.108
Maryland	17.03	(14.60 - 19.78)	17.51	(15.23 - 20.05)	0.648
Massachusetts	18.51	(16.27 - 20.97)	17.86	(15.70 - 20.25)	0.491
Michigan	19.70	(18.31 - 21.16)	19.73	(18.35 - 21.19)	0.949
Minnesota	18.38	(16.21 - 20.77)	17.32	(15.22 - 19.64)	0.248
Mississippi	17.79 ^b	(15.59 - 20.24)	19.52	(17.24 - 22.01)	0.078
Missouri	19.42	(17.07 - 21.99)	19.38	(17.07 - 21.92)	0.969
Montana	20.72	(18.37 - 23.29)	19.48	(17.30 - 21.87)	0.197

(continued)

Table 23 Any Mental Illness in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2009, 2010, and 2011 NSDUHs (continued)

State	2009-2010 (Estimate)	2009-2010 (95% Confidence Interval)	2010-2011 (Estimate)	2010-2011 (95% Confidence Interval)	P Value
Nebraska	17.58	(15.33 - 20.09)	17.69	(15.51 - 20.12)	0.902
Nevada	20.28 ^a	(17.62 - 23.22)	16.48	(14.15 - 19.09)	0.000
New Hampshire	19.76	(17.36 - 22.40)	19.19	(16.76 - 21.88)	0.557
New Jersey	17.54 ^b	(15.33 - 20.00)	16.03	(13.86 - 18.47)	0.098
New Mexico	16.43 ^a	(14.19 - 18.94)	18.44	(16.13 - 21.01)	0.043
New York	19.02	(17.57 - 20.56)	18.72	(17.30 - 20.22)	0.636
North Carolina	17.22	(14.92 - 19.78)	16.42	(14.21 - 18.91)	0.420
North Dakota	16.26	(14.16 - 18.61)	16.83	(14.71 - 19.19)	0.536
Ohio	19.66	(18.23 - 21.18)	20.25	(18.86 - 21.72)	0.354
Oklahoma	20.34	(17.92 - 23.01)	20.26	(17.81 - 22.95)	0.936
Oregon	20.12	(17.85 - 22.59)	20.61	(18.18 - 23.28)	0.602
Pennsylvania	17.53	(16.11 - 19.06)	17.54	(16.24 - 18.91)	0.993
Rhode Island	21.30 ^a	(18.54 - 24.33)	18.22	(15.90 - 20.78)	0.005
South Carolina	17.18	(14.84 - 19.80)	18.43	(16.11 - 20.99)	0.236
South Dakota	16.82	(14.56 - 19.35)	17.87	(15.64 - 20.34)	0.282
Tennessee	21.17	(18.43 - 24.20)	21.40	(18.76 - 24.31)	0.839
Texas	15.99	(14.70 - 17.37)	15.68	(14.42 - 17.02)	0.591
Utah	22.87	(20.45 - 25.48)	22.02	(19.58 - 24.66)	0.429
Vermont	19.75	(17.34 - 22.42)	19.11	(16.82 - 21.63)	0.531
Virginia	17.52	(15.37 - 19.89)	17.80	(15.51 - 20.35)	0.762
Washington	20.75	(18.26 - 23.49)	21.54	(18.88 - 24.46)	0.495
West Virginia	20.47	(17.99 - 23.19)	20.52	(18.04 - 23.24)	0.966
Wisconsin	18.89	(16.65 - 21.36)	17.53	(15.25 - 20.08)	0.168
Wyoming	19.47	(17.16 - 22.00)	17.99	(15.84 - 20.37)	0.137

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and are generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques, with their *p* values being the Bayes posterior probability of no change between the 2009-2010 and the 2010-2011 estimates. The "Total U.S." estimates, along with the 95 percent confidence intervals and *p* values, are based on design-based (direct) estimation methods.

NOTE: Any mental illness (AMI) is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder, other than a developmental or substance use disorder, that met the criteria found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV). Estimates for AMI presented in this table may differ from previously published AMI estimates because of revised estimation procedures. For details, see the NSDUH short report titled *Revised Estimates of Mental Illness from the National Survey on Drug Use and Health* at <http://samhsa.gov/data/default.aspx>.

^a Difference between the 2009-2010 estimate and the 2010-2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between the 2009-2010 estimate and the 2010-2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.10 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2009, 2010, and 2011 (2009 and 2010 Data – Revised March 2012 and October 2013; 2011 Data – Revised October 2013).

Table 24 *Had Serious Thoughts of Suicide in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by State: Percentages, Annual Averages, and P Values from Tests of Differences between Percentages, 2009-2010 and 2010-2011 NSDUHs*

State	2009-2010 (Estimate)	2009-2010 (95% Confidence Interval)	2010-2011 (Estimate)	2010-2011 (95% Confidence Interval)	P Value
Total U.S.	3.78	(3.59 - 3.97)	3.75	(3.57 - 3.94)	0.781
Northeast	3.82	(3.48 - 4.18)	3.82	(3.49 - 4.18)	0.994
Midwest	4.05	(3.75 - 4.36)	3.99	(3.71 - 4.29)	0.675
South	3.53	(3.25 - 3.84)	3.57	(3.31 - 3.85)	0.761
West	3.88	(3.52 - 4.28)	3.76	(3.41 - 4.15)	0.501
Alabama	4.10	(3.18 - 5.26)	4.16	(3.26 - 5.29)	0.879
Alaska	3.96	(3.10 - 5.05)	4.46	(3.53 - 5.61)	0.232
Arizona	4.08	(3.16 - 5.25)	4.13	(3.23 - 5.28)	0.901
Arkansas	4.37	(3.43 - 5.56)	4.22	(3.31 - 5.35)	0.712
California	3.57	(3.07 - 4.16)	3.49	(2.98 - 4.08)	0.729
Colorado	4.12	(3.21 - 5.26)	3.59	(2.79 - 4.61)	0.250
Connecticut	3.63	(2.83 - 4.63)	3.62	(2.81 - 4.66)	0.986
Delaware	3.89	(3.03 - 4.97)	4.32	(3.42 - 5.44)	0.262
District of Columbia	3.98	(3.14 - 5.05)	4.03	(3.19 - 5.08)	0.918
Florida	3.52	(2.97 - 4.16)	3.36	(2.85 - 3.95)	0.535
Georgia	3.12	(2.44 - 3.99)	3.40	(2.66 - 4.33)	0.355
Hawaii	3.92	(3.06 - 5.01)	3.55	(2.76 - 4.56)	0.379
Idaho	4.87	(3.82 - 6.19)	4.43	(3.50 - 5.60)	0.332
Illinois	4.05 ^a	(3.49 - 4.71)	3.33	(2.85 - 3.88)	0.009
Indiana	3.99	(3.17 - 5.00)	4.28	(3.38 - 5.41)	0.457
Iowa	3.90	(3.09 - 4.90)	3.76	(3.02 - 4.66)	0.696
Kansas	3.55	(2.81 - 4.48)	3.93	(3.09 - 4.98)	0.297
Kentucky	3.98	(3.16 - 5.02)	4.13	(3.27 - 5.21)	0.736
Louisiana	3.53	(2.78 - 4.47)	3.70	(2.95 - 4.64)	0.566
Maine	4.56	(3.58 - 5.80)	4.02	(3.09 - 5.20)	0.271
Maryland	3.52	(2.74 - 4.51)	3.60	(2.82 - 4.58)	0.809
Massachusetts	3.94	(3.14 - 4.92)	3.95	(3.11 - 5.01)	0.969
Michigan	4.15	(3.56 - 4.84)	4.49	(3.88 - 5.19)	0.230
Minnesota	3.90	(3.10 - 4.88)	3.98	(3.17 - 4.98)	0.809
Mississippi	3.72	(2.96 - 4.68)	3.88	(3.08 - 4.87)	0.641
Missouri	4.30	(3.36 - 5.48)	4.13	(3.27 - 5.19)	0.677
Montana	4.57	(3.60 - 5.78)	4.23	(3.41 - 5.23)	0.444

(continued)

Table 24 *Had Serious Thoughts of Suicide in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by State: Percentages, Annual Averages, and P Values from Tests of Differences between Percentages, 2009-2010 and 2010-2011 NSDUHs (continued)*

State	2009-2010 (Estimate)	2009-2010 (95% Confidence Interval)	2010-2011 (Estimate)	2010-2011 (95% Confidence Interval)	P Value
Nebraska	4.02	(3.19 - 5.04)	3.85	(3.04 - 4.87)	0.676
Nevada	4.18	(3.24 - 5.38)	3.57	(2.76 - 4.60)	0.169
New Hampshire	4.28	(3.35 - 5.45)	4.74	(3.71 - 6.05)	0.260
New Jersey	3.62	(2.87 - 4.57)	3.44	(2.69 - 4.38)	0.567
New Mexico	3.53	(2.77 - 4.48)	3.79	(2.96 - 4.83)	0.550
New York	3.84	(3.27 - 4.49)	3.72	(3.19 - 4.34)	0.681
North Carolina	3.48	(2.72 - 4.45)	3.63	(2.87 - 4.59)	0.639
North Dakota	3.48	(2.75 - 4.39)	3.62	(2.86 - 4.57)	0.684
Ohio	4.13	(3.53 - 4.83)	4.11	(3.57 - 4.74)	0.947
Oklahoma	3.86 ^b	(3.02 - 4.93)	4.61	(3.66 - 5.81)	0.080
Oregon	4.14	(3.24 - 5.27)	4.06	(3.20 - 5.12)	0.839
Pennsylvania	3.68	(3.13 - 4.32)	4.00	(3.46 - 4.64)	0.193
Rhode Island	4.56	(3.56 - 5.82)	4.13	(3.23 - 5.27)	0.348
South Carolina	3.60	(2.81 - 4.59)	3.80	(2.99 - 4.82)	0.606
South Dakota	3.92	(3.11 - 4.93)	4.15	(3.29 - 5.22)	0.554
Tennessee	3.63	(2.82 - 4.65)	3.74	(2.92 - 4.76)	0.754
Texas	3.14	(2.67 - 3.68)	2.94	(2.50 - 3.46)	0.420
Utah	4.99	(3.96 - 6.26)	4.55	(3.64 - 5.68)	0.305
Vermont	4.39	(3.48 - 5.52)	4.83	(3.76 - 6.18)	0.377
Virginia	3.76	(2.98 - 4.74)	4.00	(3.18 - 5.01)	0.484
Washington	4.25	(3.37 - 5.36)	4.37	(3.45 - 5.51)	0.795
West Virginia	4.46	(3.47 - 5.71)	4.14	(3.27 - 5.23)	0.484
Wisconsin	4.04	(3.22 - 5.07)	4.13	(3.24 - 5.24)	0.837
Wyoming	3.98	(3.15 - 5.03)	3.88	(3.04 - 4.93)	0.802

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and are generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques, with their *p* values being the Bayes posterior probability of no change between the 2009-2010 and the 2010-2011 estimates. The "Total U.S." estimates, along with the 95 percent confidence intervals and *p* values, are based on design-based (direct) estimation methods.

^a Difference between the 2009-2010 estimate and the 2010-2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between the 2009-2010 estimate and the 2010-2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.10 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2009, 2010, and 2011 (2009 and 2010 Data – Revised March 2012).

Table 25 *Had at Least One Major Depressive Episode in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by State: Percentages, Annual Averages, and P Values from Tests of Differences between Percentages, 2009-2010 and 2010-2011 NSDUHs*

State	2009-2010 (Estimate)	2009-2010 (95% Confidence Interval)	2010-2011 (Estimate)	2010-2011 (95% Confidence Interval)	P Value
Total U.S.	6.70	(6.45 - 6.97)	6.70	(6.45 - 6.95)	0.947
Northeast	6.68	(6.23 - 7.17)	6.60	(6.16 - 7.07)	0.711
Midwest	6.99	(6.61 - 7.38)	7.02	(6.64 - 7.43)	0.846
South	6.59	(6.24 - 6.97)	6.58	(6.22 - 6.96)	0.933
West	6.63	(6.15 - 7.15)	6.65	(6.18 - 7.17)	0.928
Alabama	7.48	(6.19 - 9.02)	7.63	(6.29 - 9.23)	0.795
Alaska	6.74	(5.57 - 8.14)	6.87	(5.64 - 8.35)	0.829
Arizona	6.87	(5.65 - 8.31)	7.02	(5.68 - 8.64)	0.807
Arkansas	7.81	(6.54 - 9.31)	7.71	(6.32 - 9.36)	0.874
California	6.12	(5.40 - 6.94)	6.00	(5.29 - 6.81)	0.751
Colorado	7.05	(5.86 - 8.45)	6.74	(5.59 - 8.11)	0.590
Connecticut	6.25	(5.15 - 7.57)	6.42	(5.24 - 7.84)	0.757
Delaware	6.93	(5.75 - 8.33)	6.79	(5.58 - 8.25)	0.821
District of Columbia	6.58	(5.43 - 7.95)	7.03	(5.86 - 8.41)	0.445
Florida	6.41	(5.68 - 7.22)	5.94	(5.23 - 6.74)	0.182
Georgia	6.24	(5.18 - 7.50)	6.77	(5.61 - 8.15)	0.344
Hawaii	5.99	(4.91 - 7.30)	5.61	(4.53 - 6.93)	0.486
Idaho	7.61	(6.43 - 9.00)	8.19	(6.73 - 9.93)	0.415
Illinois	6.81	(6.04 - 7.66)	6.40	(5.68 - 7.21)	0.261
Indiana	7.48	(6.23 - 8.95)	7.55	(6.19 - 9.17)	0.914
Iowa	7.01	(5.87 - 8.35)	7.73	(6.40 - 9.31)	0.186
Kansas	6.65	(5.61 - 7.88)	6.88	(5.75 - 8.21)	0.669
Kentucky	7.02	(5.84 - 8.41)	7.59	(6.21 - 9.24)	0.386
Louisiana	6.24	(5.13 - 7.57)	6.39	(5.27 - 7.73)	0.787
Maine	6.85	(5.70 - 8.22)	6.84	(5.61 - 8.31)	0.984
Maryland	6.09	(5.00 - 7.40)	6.66	(5.47 - 8.10)	0.370
Massachusetts	7.23	(6.05 - 8.61)	6.91	(5.74 - 8.28)	0.578
Michigan	6.90	(6.18 - 7.69)	6.90	(6.10 - 7.79)	0.997
Minnesota	6.85	(5.74 - 8.17)	6.16	(5.05 - 7.50)	0.217
Mississippi	6.39	(5.28 - 7.71)	6.99	(5.77 - 8.45)	0.321
Missouri	7.33	(6.11 - 8.77)	7.27	(6.00 - 8.77)	0.915
Montana	7.37	(6.20 - 8.76)	7.07	(5.96 - 8.37)	0.609

(continued)

Table 25 Had at Least One Major Depressive Episode in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by State: Percentages, Annual Averages, and *P* Values from Tests of Differences between Percentages, 2009-2010 and 2010-2011 NSDUHs (continued)

State	2009-2010 (Estimate)	2009-2010 (95% Confidence Interval)	2010-2011 (Estimate)	2010-2011 (95% Confidence Interval)	<i>P</i> Value
Nebraska	7.10	(6.00 - 8.38)	7.13	(5.94 - 8.55)	0.948
Nevada	6.97	(5.77 - 8.41)	6.30	(5.12 - 7.73)	0.277
New Hampshire	7.23	(5.99 - 8.69)	7.15	(5.87 - 8.69)	0.905
New Jersey	6.10	(5.04 - 7.36)	5.68	(4.61 - 6.98)	0.418
New Mexico	5.87	(4.84 - 7.10)	6.70	(5.46 - 8.18)	0.227
New York	6.75	(5.96 - 7.62)	6.58	(5.83 - 7.43)	0.679
North Carolina	6.56	(5.43 - 7.91)	6.30	(5.12 - 7.72)	0.659
North Dakota	6.74	(5.69 - 7.97)	6.33	(5.22 - 7.66)	0.450
Ohio	6.99 ^a	(6.24 - 7.82)	7.85	(7.01 - 8.78)	0.031
Oklahoma	7.54	(6.29 - 9.01)	7.35	(6.08 - 8.85)	0.768
Oregon	7.52	(6.35 - 8.88)	7.47	(6.16 - 9.02)	0.935
Pennsylvania	6.62	(5.85 - 7.47)	6.99	(6.21 - 7.85)	0.317
Rhode Island	7.95	(6.61 - 9.53)	6.88	(5.62 - 8.41)	0.120
South Carolina	7.36	(6.09 - 8.86)	7.46	(6.05 - 9.16)	0.890
South Dakota	5.95	(4.86 - 7.26)	6.15	(5.02 - 7.50)	0.716
Tennessee	7.35	(6.09 - 8.84)	7.11	(5.89 - 8.55)	0.692
Texas	6.02	(5.31 - 6.82)	5.89	(5.19 - 6.68)	0.706
Utah	8.18	(6.97 - 9.56)	8.34	(6.99 - 9.92)	0.804
Vermont	6.98	(5.85 - 8.31)	7.58	(6.24 - 9.17)	0.356
Virginia	6.84	(5.75 - 8.14)	6.94	(5.72 - 8.39)	0.864
Washington	7.58	(6.36 - 9.00)	8.48	(7.00 - 10.23)	0.168
West Virginia	7.63	(6.37 - 9.12)	7.84	(6.46 - 9.49)	0.750
Wisconsin	7.06	(5.92 - 8.41)	6.80	(5.57 - 8.27)	0.666
Wyoming	7.22	(6.12 - 8.52)	7.46	(6.20 - 8.96)	0.703

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and are generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques, with their *p* values being the Bayes posterior probability of no change between the 2009-2010 and the 2010-2011 estimates. The "Total U.S." estimates, along with the 95 percent confidence intervals and *p* values, are based on design-based (direct) estimation methods.

NOTE: Major depressive episode (MDE) is defined as in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV), which specifies a period of at least 2 weeks when a person experienced a depressed mood or loss of interest or pleasure in daily activities and had a majority of specified depression symptoms. For details, see Section A.11 in Appendix A of the report on *State Estimates of Substance Use and Mental Disorders from the 2009-2010 NSDUHs*.

^a Difference between the 2009-2010 estimate and the 2010-2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between the 2009-2010 estimate and the 2010-2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.10 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2009, 2010, and 2011 (2009 and 2010 Data – Revised March 2012).

