

2010-2011

National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Model-Based Prevalence Estimates (50 States and the District of Columbia)

Revised Mental Illness Estimates: The Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration (SAMHSA) has been publishing State estimates of the prevalence (both percentages and estimated counts) of past year serious mental illness (SMI) and any mental illness (AMI) among adults aged 18 or older since the release of the 2008-2009 State small area estimation (SAE) report. Estimates were based on a model developed in 2008. In 2013, SAMHSA developed a more accurate model for the 2012 data. This revised model incorporates the NSDUH respondent's age and indicators of past year suicide thoughts and depression, along with the variables that were specified in the 2008 model (Kessler-6 [K6] questions on psychological distress and an abbreviated set of questions on impairment in carrying out activities from the World Health Organization Disability Assessment Schedule [WHODAS]), leading to more accurate estimates of SMI and AMI. The SMI and AMI tables in this document include estimates that have been revised based on the new model. Additionally, note that the 2010-2011 small area estimates for these two measures were produced using an updated 2010 sample weight (i.e., one that used 2010 population counts based on the 2010 census rather than the 2000 census in the poststratification adjustment) and updated SAE model predictors for both 2010 and 2011. Other mental health measures in these tables, such as major depressive episode (MDE) and serious thoughts of suicide, were not affected. For further information on the revised model, see the NSDUH short report titled *Revised Estimates of Mental Illness from the National Survey on Drug Use and Health* at <http://samhsa.gov/data/default.aspx>. For the further details on the revised weight and predictors used for these 2010-2011 SMI and AMI small area estimates, see the "2010-2011 NSDUH: Guide to State Tables and Summary of Small Area Estimation Methodology" at <http://www.samhsa.gov/data/NSDUH/2k11State/NSDUHsae2011/Index.aspx>.

Table 1 *Illicit Drug Use in the Past Month, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2010 and 2011 NSDUHs*

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	8.82	(8.56 - 9.09)	10.12	(9.73 - 10.52)	21.49	(20.91 - 22.09)	6.46	(6.16 - 6.77)
Northeast	9.28	(8.79 - 9.80)	10.47	(9.81 - 11.18)	23.56	(22.32 - 24.86)	6.75	(6.18 - 7.37)
Midwest	8.41	(8.04 - 8.80)	9.54	(9.05 - 10.06)	20.86	(19.87 - 21.90)	6.11	(5.67 - 6.58)
South	7.70	(7.37 - 8.05)	9.19	(8.70 - 9.71)	19.22	(18.22 - 20.25)	5.53	(5.13 - 5.95)
West	10.62	(10.06 - 11.21)	11.81	(11.03 - 12.64)	24.02	(22.70 - 25.39)	8.05	(7.38 - 8.77)
Alabama	7.59	(6.34 - 9.06)	9.15	(7.58 - 11.01)	17.27	(14.44 - 20.51)	5.70	(4.40 - 7.36)
Alaska	13.65	(11.61 - 15.97)	11.09	(9.18 - 13.34)	26.04	(22.41 - 30.04)	11.59	(9.25 - 14.44)
Arizona	9.52	(7.93 - 11.39)	11.34	(9.33 - 13.72)	19.94	(16.72 - 23.60)	7.51	(5.81 - 9.65)
Arkansas	7.61	(6.31 - 9.15)	9.28	(7.67 - 11.20)	17.90	(15.07 - 21.14)	5.66	(4.31 - 7.39)
California	10.47	(9.61 - 11.39)	12.14	(10.98 - 13.41)	24.09	(22.19 - 26.10)	7.70	(6.72 - 8.82)
Colorado	13.39	(11.51 - 15.53)	13.24	(11.09 - 15.74)	30.50	(26.89 - 34.37)	10.45	(8.37 - 12.96)
Connecticut	9.10	(7.67 - 10.76)	10.33	(8.54 - 12.43)	24.37	(20.86 - 28.24)	6.48	(5.01 - 8.34)
Delaware	8.99	(7.58 - 10.65)	11.25	(9.29 - 13.55)	24.26	(20.75 - 28.16)	6.18	(4.71 - 8.07)
District of Columbia	13.56	(11.56 - 15.85)	14.52	(12.12 - 17.31)	25.51	(21.88 - 29.51)	10.78	(8.48 - 13.61)
Florida	8.32	(7.57 - 9.15)	9.10	(8.11 - 10.19)	21.00	(19.19 - 22.93)	6.31	(5.45 - 7.30)
Georgia	6.51	(5.40 - 7.83)	8.74	(7.23 - 10.52)	16.85	(14.03 - 20.11)	4.37	(3.29 - 5.79)
Hawaii	8.76	(7.29 - 10.49)	10.95	(9.01 - 13.24)	20.12	(16.94 - 23.73)	6.76	(5.21 - 8.72)
Idaho	9.36	(7.85 - 11.11)	10.17	(8.40 - 12.26)	19.25	(16.20 - 22.71)	7.42	(5.79 - 9.45)
Illinois	8.55	(7.81 - 9.36)	9.69	(8.66 - 10.84)	22.32	(20.53 - 24.22)	6.00	(5.17 - 6.96)
Indiana	8.98	(7.55 - 10.65)	9.13	(7.54 - 11.01)	21.95	(18.79 - 25.48)	6.66	(5.15 - 8.58)
Iowa	6.38	(5.34 - 7.61)	8.58	(7.04 - 10.42)	17.50	(14.69 - 20.72)	4.11	(3.09 - 5.45)
Kansas	6.71	(5.52 - 8.14)	8.41	(6.86 - 10.27)	16.91	(13.94 - 20.35)	4.58	(3.42 - 6.10)
Kentucky	6.94	(5.76 - 8.35)	8.53	(6.99 - 10.37)	17.74	(14.84 - 21.06)	4.97	(3.78 - 6.50)
Louisiana	6.80	(5.73 - 8.04)	8.14	(6.76 - 9.78)	16.91	(14.44 - 19.70)	4.72	(3.63 - 6.13)
Maine	9.60	(8.14 - 11.30)	10.48	(8.74 - 12.52)	26.31	(22.87 - 30.07)	7.09	(5.56 - 9.00)
Maryland	7.40	(6.18 - 8.83)	8.91	(7.28 - 10.86)	20.26	(17.11 - 23.82)	5.07	(3.87 - 6.61)
Massachusetts	11.55	(9.96 - 13.36)	12.94	(10.99 - 15.18)	30.23	(26.65 - 34.07)	8.11	(6.40 - 10.21)
Michigan	10.71	(9.81 - 11.68)	10.95	(9.89 - 12.11)	23.30	(21.58 - 25.12)	8.51	(7.44 - 9.71)
Minnesota	8.20	(6.89 - 9.73)	9.30	(7.72 - 11.17)	21.36	(18.28 - 24.80)	5.84	(4.50 - 7.54)
Mississippi	8.15	(6.88 - 9.64)	9.59	(7.98 - 11.49)	18.62	(15.76 - 21.88)	6.00	(4.67 - 7.69)
Missouri	7.30	(6.12 - 8.69)	9.20	(7.62 - 11.06)	20.61	(17.57 - 24.02)	4.79	(3.62 - 6.32)
Montana	12.04	(10.43 - 13.86)	12.66	(10.66 - 14.97)	27.39	(24.04 - 31.02)	9.32	(7.56 - 11.45)

(continued)

Table 1 Illicit Drug Use in the Past Month, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2010 and 2011 NSDUHs (continued)

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	6.66	(5.49 - 8.05)	7.83	(6.36 - 9.59)	16.19	(13.46 - 19.36)	4.74	(3.56 - 6.29)
Nevada	9.93	(8.23 - 11.93)	11.61	(9.47 - 14.15)	22.69	(19.22 - 26.57)	7.68	(5.87 - 9.99)
New Hampshire	10.95	(9.31 - 12.84)	12.83	(10.76 - 15.22)	30.77	(27.27 - 34.52)	7.57	(5.84 - 9.77)
New Jersey	7.98	(6.70 - 9.47)	9.99	(8.25 - 12.05)	21.92	(18.54 - 25.71)	5.62	(4.35 - 7.23)
New Mexico	10.59	(8.98 - 12.44)	12.13	(10.09 - 14.53)	24.83	(21.41 - 28.60)	7.85	(6.13 - 10.02)
New York	9.29	(8.43 - 10.23)	10.22	(9.08 - 11.48)	22.04	(20.18 - 24.02)	6.96	(5.99 - 8.08)
North Carolina	8.86	(7.52 - 10.42)	10.33	(8.66 - 12.27)	24.05	(20.75 - 27.69)	6.15	(4.77 - 7.89)
North Dakota	5.53	(4.51 - 6.75)	6.98	(5.58 - 8.69)	13.04	(10.74 - 15.74)	3.68	(2.65 - 5.09)
Ohio	8.50	(7.74 - 9.32)	9.77	(8.77 - 10.86)	21.23	(19.57 - 23.00)	6.25	(5.38 - 7.25)
Oklahoma	9.02	(7.57 - 10.72)	10.11	(8.34 - 12.20)	19.36	(16.22 - 22.95)	6.99	(5.44 - 8.93)
Oregon	13.10	(11.19 - 15.27)	12.69	(10.70 - 14.98)	28.43	(24.93 - 32.20)	10.66	(8.55 - 13.22)
Pennsylvania	8.07	(7.33 - 8.89)	9.27	(8.19 - 10.47)	20.52	(18.67 - 22.51)	5.86	(5.03 - 6.82)
Rhode Island	14.52	(12.50 - 16.81)	13.39	(11.27 - 15.85)	34.15	(30.45 - 38.06)	10.91	(8.64 - 13.68)
South Carolina	7.41	(6.19 - 8.84)	8.83	(7.31 - 10.64)	17.98	(15.17 - 21.19)	5.45	(4.20 - 7.06)
South Dakota	5.95	(4.80 - 7.36)	8.12	(6.56 - 10.01)	14.20	(11.36 - 17.61)	4.20	(3.05 - 5.76)
Tennessee	7.62	(6.33 - 9.14)	8.92	(7.38 - 10.74)	18.75	(15.85 - 22.05)	5.65	(4.32 - 7.37)
Texas	7.15	(6.49 - 7.86)	9.06	(8.05 - 10.18)	17.40	(15.75 - 19.17)	4.92	(4.19 - 5.77)
Utah	4.96	(4.03 - 6.09)	5.94	(4.62 - 7.61)	10.51	(8.21 - 13.35)	3.49	(2.58 - 4.70)
Vermont	15.29	(13.31 - 17.50)	15.45	(13.12 - 18.10)	35.02	(31.19 - 39.04)	11.80	(9.60 - 14.41)
Virginia	7.98	(6.72 - 9.46)	9.45	(7.87 - 11.31)	21.02	(17.88 - 24.56)	5.53	(4.26 - 7.16)
Washington	11.92	(10.24 - 13.82)	12.53	(10.58 - 14.79)	29.01	(25.45 - 32.85)	9.01	(7.18 - 11.23)
West Virginia	8.04	(6.71 - 9.61)	10.08	(8.35 - 12.13)	22.08	(19.06 - 25.43)	5.67	(4.31 - 7.41)
Wisconsin	7.77	(6.44 - 9.35)	9.34	(7.69 - 11.30)	18.85	(15.89 - 22.22)	5.67	(4.31 - 7.42)
Wyoming	7.13	(5.93 - 8.55)	8.46	(6.86 - 10.38)	16.31	(13.39 - 19.73)	5.31	(4.05 - 6.94)

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011 (2010 Data – Revised March 2012).

Table 2 *Marijuana Use in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2010 and 2011 NSDUHs*

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	11.55	(11.25 - 11.86)	14.13	(13.66 - 14.60)	30.38	(29.67 - 31.09)	7.95	(7.62 - 8.30)
Northeast	12.55	(12.01 - 13.11)	14.77	(13.96 - 15.62)	34.06	(32.77 - 35.37)	8.68	(8.07 - 9.34)
Midwest	11.00	(10.60 - 11.41)	13.00	(12.38 - 13.64)	30.05	(29.00 - 31.12)	7.44	(6.98 - 7.94)
South	9.97	(9.60 - 10.35)	12.79	(12.22 - 13.39)	26.95	(25.94 - 27.99)	6.68	(6.25 - 7.14)
West	13.79	(13.14 - 14.46)	16.75	(15.80 - 17.74)	33.17	(31.75 - 34.62)	9.90	(9.13 - 10.72)
Alabama	9.03	(7.74 - 10.50)	11.36	(9.60 - 13.40)	22.69	(19.56 - 26.16)	6.34	(5.03 - 7.97)
Alaska	17.65	(15.46 - 20.08)	17.26	(14.78 - 20.06)	37.79	(33.78 - 41.98)	13.78	(11.27 - 16.75)
Arizona	11.58	(9.86 - 13.56)	15.77	(13.36 - 18.51)	27.74	(24.15 - 31.64)	8.29	(6.45 - 10.59)
Arkansas	9.27	(7.86 - 10.89)	11.70	(9.81 - 13.89)	24.25	(21.10 - 27.70)	6.43	(4.95 - 8.31)
California	14.03	(13.01 - 15.11)	16.93	(15.48 - 18.48)	33.11	(30.97 - 35.31)	10.07	(8.88 - 11.41)
Colorado	16.23	(14.26 - 18.41)	19.11	(16.38 - 22.16)	41.29	(37.37 - 45.32)	11.54	(9.39 - 14.10)
Connecticut	13.39	(11.62 - 15.38)	16.25	(13.82 - 19.01)	36.94	(32.97 - 41.11)	9.23	(7.35 - 11.54)
Delaware	13.25	(11.56 - 15.15)	16.48	(14.10 - 19.18)	36.95	(33.07 - 41.01)	8.91	(7.13 - 11.08)
District of Columbia	18.48	(16.29 - 20.88)	18.23	(15.68 - 21.08)	36.90	(33.20 - 40.77)	14.33	(11.86 - 17.21)
Florida	10.99	(10.14 - 11.90)	13.80	(12.59 - 15.10)	31.19	(29.17 - 33.28)	7.61	(6.66 - 8.69)
Georgia	9.48	(8.17 - 10.97)	12.62	(10.68 - 14.84)	24.80	(21.59 - 28.32)	6.32	(4.97 - 8.00)
Hawaii	11.86	(10.20 - 13.74)	14.95	(12.54 - 17.73)	29.53	(25.87 - 33.47)	8.79	(7.00 - 10.97)
Idaho	11.50	(9.83 - 13.42)	14.06	(11.95 - 16.47)	25.92	(22.58 - 29.56)	8.48	(6.64 - 10.76)
Illinois	11.40	(10.57 - 12.29)	13.08	(11.83 - 14.44)	31.68	(29.67 - 33.75)	7.64	(6.70 - 8.69)
Indiana	10.29	(8.84 - 11.95)	11.30	(9.50 - 13.40)	28.63	(25.21 - 32.31)	6.90	(5.37 - 8.82)
Iowa	9.89	(8.56 - 11.41)	12.91	(10.95 - 15.17)	27.87	(24.37 - 31.65)	6.29	(4.93 - 7.98)
Kansas	9.56	(8.15 - 11.19)	13.20	(11.06 - 15.68)	26.63	(23.14 - 30.44)	5.87	(4.47 - 7.66)
Kentucky	8.80	(7.51 - 10.28)	12.16	(10.20 - 14.43)	23.64	(20.45 - 27.15)	5.94	(4.64 - 7.58)
Louisiana	8.58	(7.34 - 10.01)	10.85	(9.20 - 12.76)	21.98	(19.23 - 25.00)	5.77	(4.46 - 7.43)
Maine	14.13	(12.34 - 16.14)	15.87	(13.56 - 18.48)	37.55	(33.82 - 41.44)	10.57	(8.64 - 12.86)
Maryland	9.96	(8.53 - 11.61)	13.15	(11.06 - 15.57)	31.36	(27.63 - 35.35)	6.01	(4.57 - 7.87)
Massachusetts	15.89	(14.03 - 17.96)	18.31	(15.92 - 20.97)	42.33	(38.40 - 46.36)	10.98	(8.96 - 13.38)
Michigan	13.20	(12.27 - 14.19)	14.29	(13.04 - 15.64)	33.35	(31.50 - 35.25)	9.58	(8.48 - 10.81)
Minnesota	10.93	(9.45 - 12.62)	13.19	(11.15 - 15.53)	32.04	(28.31 - 36.01)	7.09	(5.57 - 8.99)
Mississippi	9.76	(8.41 - 11.29)	11.94	(10.03 - 14.15)	24.09	(21.01 - 27.47)	6.78	(5.35 - 8.55)
Missouri	10.09	(8.67 - 11.71)	13.07	(11.09 - 15.34)	27.65	(24.30 - 31.28)	6.71	(5.24 - 8.56)
Montana	16.35	(14.51 - 18.37)	20.12	(17.56 - 22.95)	38.73	(34.88 - 42.73)	12.07	(10.03 - 14.46)

(continued)

Table 2 Marijuana Use in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2010 and 2011 NSDUHs (continued)

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	9.20	(7.85 - 10.75)	11.13	(9.29 - 13.29)	25.00	(21.71 - 28.61)	6.01	(4.64 - 7.75)
Nevada	12.75	(10.90 - 14.87)	17.16	(14.39 - 20.33)	31.87	(27.68 - 36.39)	9.15	(7.19 - 11.57)
New Hampshire	14.07	(12.31 - 16.03)	18.51	(15.90 - 21.45)	41.35	(37.74 - 45.05)	9.20	(7.30 - 11.54)
New Jersey	10.73	(9.31 - 12.35)	14.40	(12.29 - 16.82)	31.79	(28.16 - 35.66)	7.10	(5.62 - 8.92)
New Mexico	13.29	(11.56 - 15.23)	18.66	(16.08 - 21.54)	33.94	(30.05 - 38.07)	8.92	(7.08 - 11.18)
New York	12.47	(11.51 - 13.49)	13.95	(12.62 - 15.39)	31.68	(29.71 - 33.72)	8.95	(7.86 - 10.17)
North Carolina	11.15	(9.67 - 12.84)	14.33	(12.21 - 16.73)	32.69	(29.01 - 36.61)	7.17	(5.63 - 9.10)
North Dakota	8.91	(7.69 - 10.31)	11.05	(9.10 - 13.36)	24.50	(21.49 - 27.79)	5.17	(3.94 - 6.75)
Ohio	11.50	(10.63 - 12.42)	13.48	(12.26 - 14.81)	31.40	(29.54 - 33.32)	7.99	(7.00 - 9.10)
Oklahoma	10.15	(8.66 - 11.85)	13.60	(11.43 - 16.10)	24.71	(21.29 - 28.47)	7.03	(5.48 - 8.98)
Oregon	16.01	(14.05 - 18.20)	18.63	(16.21 - 21.32)	39.19	(35.26 - 43.27)	11.96	(9.82 - 14.50)
Pennsylvania	10.82	(9.94 - 11.77)	12.94	(11.67 - 14.34)	31.16	(29.00 - 33.41)	7.19	(6.22 - 8.29)
Rhode Island	17.85	(15.79 - 20.11)	18.49	(15.83 - 21.48)	44.77	(40.74 - 48.87)	12.64	(10.34 - 15.36)
South Carolina	10.66	(9.18 - 12.34)	13.59	(11.53 - 15.95)	27.57	(24.34 - 31.07)	7.45	(5.90 - 9.37)
South Dakota	8.32	(6.99 - 9.87)	11.53	(9.50 - 13.92)	23.75	(20.27 - 27.61)	5.15	(3.88 - 6.82)
Tennessee	9.36	(7.93 - 11.02)	11.47	(9.62 - 13.62)	24.70	(21.46 - 28.26)	6.62	(5.14 - 8.48)
Texas	9.28	(8.54 - 10.08)	12.33	(11.13 - 13.63)	24.21	(22.47 - 26.03)	6.00	(5.16 - 6.96)
Utah	7.06	(5.95 - 8.36)	9.56	(7.72 - 11.78)	18.25	(15.26 - 21.68)	3.97	(2.92 - 5.38)
Vermont	18.76	(16.63 - 21.10)	20.82	(18.10 - 23.84)	46.82	(42.84 - 50.85)	13.60	(11.19 - 16.42)
Virginia	9.98	(8.59 - 11.56)	12.88	(10.89 - 15.18)	28.92	(25.48 - 32.62)	6.33	(4.94 - 8.08)
Washington	15.10	(13.26 - 17.15)	17.48	(14.98 - 20.28)	38.71	(35.03 - 42.53)	10.90	(8.89 - 13.31)
West Virginia	10.37	(8.91 - 12.02)	13.61	(11.54 - 15.99)	28.79	(25.53 - 32.28)	7.20	(5.65 - 9.14)
Wisconsin	9.57	(8.19 - 11.15)	12.18	(10.26 - 14.40)	26.81	(23.33 - 30.61)	6.27	(4.86 - 8.04)
Wyoming	9.64	(8.31 - 11.15)	13.11	(11.06 - 15.47)	26.31	(22.98 - 29.94)	6.21	(4.83 - 7.95)

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011 (2010 Data – Revised March 2012).

Table 3 *Marijuana Use in the Past Month, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2010 and 2011 NSDUHs*

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	6.94	(6.71 - 7.17)	7.64	(7.30 - 8.00)	18.78	(18.22 - 19.35)	4.80	(4.54 - 5.07)
Northeast	7.45	(7.03 - 7.89)	8.49	(7.89 - 9.14)	21.33	(20.17 - 22.54)	5.00	(4.54 - 5.51)
Midwest	6.62	(6.30 - 6.94)	7.10	(6.65 - 7.58)	18.14	(17.22 - 19.09)	4.55	(4.20 - 4.94)
South	5.83	(5.53 - 6.13)	6.63	(6.20 - 7.09)	16.40	(15.52 - 17.33)	3.90	(3.56 - 4.27)
West	8.61	(8.11 - 9.14)	9.09	(8.36 - 9.86)	21.09	(19.87 - 22.36)	6.30	(5.71 - 6.94)
Alabama	5.20	(4.26 - 6.32)	6.29	(4.97 - 7.92)	13.87	(11.53 - 16.60)	3.54	(2.62 - 4.77)
Alaska	11.43	(9.64 - 13.50)	8.82	(7.03 - 11.02)	24.31	(20.86 - 28.12)	9.29	(7.26 - 11.81)
Arizona	7.02	(5.69 - 8.63)	8.23	(6.45 - 10.44)	17.03	(14.14 - 20.37)	5.15	(3.80 - 6.95)
Arkansas	5.09	(4.09 - 6.32)	6.07	(4.68 - 7.83)	13.82	(11.42 - 16.62)	3.49	(2.52 - 4.83)
California	8.61	(7.85 - 9.43)	9.43	(8.32 - 10.68)	21.25	(19.45 - 23.17)	6.14	(5.27 - 7.14)
Colorado	10.98	(9.34 - 12.87)	10.72	(8.70 - 13.13)	27.26	(23.70 - 31.13)	8.19	(6.43 - 10.38)
Connecticut	7.25	(6.02 - 8.70)	8.59	(6.84 - 10.74)	21.92	(18.58 - 25.67)	4.71	(3.52 - 6.28)
Delaware	7.01	(5.89 - 8.33)	8.28	(6.54 - 10.42)	21.43	(18.25 - 25.00)	4.45	(3.37 - 5.85)
District of Columbia	11.15	(9.43 - 13.14)	10.60	(8.50 - 13.13)	23.08	(19.59 - 26.98)	8.50	(6.58 - 10.91)
Florida	6.36	(5.70 - 7.10)	6.81	(5.95 - 7.79)	18.78	(17.07 - 20.62)	4.43	(3.71 - 5.27)
Georgia	4.97	(4.04 - 6.11)	6.51	(5.16 - 8.19)	14.19	(11.65 - 17.18)	3.12	(2.25 - 4.30)
Hawaii	6.93	(5.67 - 8.44)	8.29	(6.54 - 10.46)	17.58	(14.65 - 20.95)	5.13	(3.86 - 6.80)
Idaho	7.13	(5.87 - 8.65)	7.47	(5.93 - 9.37)	15.67	(12.98 - 18.78)	5.51	(4.16 - 7.26)
Illinois	6.87	(6.22 - 7.57)	7.61	(6.66 - 8.67)	19.56	(17.92 - 21.32)	4.55	(3.85 - 5.38)
Indiana	6.52	(5.38 - 7.88)	6.51	(5.11 - 8.25)	18.22	(15.42 - 21.41)	4.44	(3.31 - 5.94)
Iowa	5.18	(4.23 - 6.32)	6.08	(4.83 - 7.62)	15.51	(12.89 - 18.54)	3.21	(2.33 - 4.39)
Kansas	5.44	(4.40 - 6.71)	6.31	(4.95 - 8.02)	14.42	(11.93 - 17.33)	3.64	(2.64 - 4.98)
Kentucky	5.08	(4.15 - 6.21)	6.36	(4.99 - 8.08)	15.08	(12.55 - 18.03)	3.27	(2.40 - 4.45)
Louisiana	4.84	(3.97 - 5.90)	5.48	(4.32 - 6.92)	13.49	(11.23 - 16.12)	3.14	(2.29 - 4.29)
Maine	8.05	(6.76 - 9.55)	9.14	(7.37 - 11.27)	23.75	(20.65 - 27.15)	5.66	(4.34 - 7.35)
Maryland	5.55	(4.55 - 6.75)	6.12	(4.72 - 7.89)	17.77	(14.88 - 21.09)	3.44	(2.52 - 4.68)
Massachusetts	9.96	(8.52 - 11.62)	11.32	(9.38 - 13.60)	28.42	(24.95 - 32.16)	6.56	(5.07 - 8.46)
Michigan	8.67	(7.89 - 9.52)	8.21	(7.27 - 9.25)	20.94	(19.31 - 22.67)	6.62	(5.71 - 7.65)
Minnesota	6.44	(5.36 - 7.72)	6.83	(5.46 - 8.51)	18.73	(15.88 - 21.97)	4.32	(3.27 - 5.68)
Mississippi	5.91	(4.87 - 7.16)	6.27	(4.98 - 7.88)	15.06	(12.58 - 17.93)	4.16	(3.12 - 5.53)
Missouri	6.04	(4.99 - 7.30)	7.28	(5.80 - 9.11)	18.31	(15.47 - 21.53)	3.79	(2.77 - 5.16)
Montana	10.32	(8.86 - 11.99)	10.40	(8.59 - 12.55)	24.66	(21.54 - 28.07)	7.84	(6.25 - 9.80)

(continued)

Table 3 Marijuana Use in the Past Month, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2010 and 2011 NSDUHs (continued)

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	5.57	(4.53 - 6.83)	6.16	(4.82 - 7.84)	13.81	(11.44 - 16.57)	3.96	(2.94 - 5.33)
Nevada	7.64	(6.16 - 9.45)	8.53	(6.68 - 10.83)	19.68	(16.49 - 23.32)	5.61	(4.12 - 7.58)
New Hampshire	8.66	(7.34 - 10.19)	11.35	(9.26 - 13.85)	27.03	(23.74 - 30.60)	5.42	(4.06 - 7.19)
New Jersey	6.40	(5.36 - 7.63)	8.01	(6.39 - 9.99)	19.54	(16.49 - 22.99)	4.22	(3.21 - 5.52)
New Mexico	8.29	(6.95 - 9.86)	9.27	(7.43 - 11.52)	21.27	(18.18 - 24.73)	5.85	(4.45 - 7.66)
New York	7.40	(6.72 - 8.14)	8.08	(7.11 - 9.17)	19.85	(18.21 - 21.60)	5.15	(4.39 - 6.03)
North Carolina	7.34	(6.11 - 8.81)	8.03	(6.48 - 9.90)	21.65	(18.49 - 25.18)	4.87	(3.66 - 6.47)
North Dakota	4.54	(3.65 - 5.64)	4.78	(3.60 - 6.32)	11.30	(9.21 - 13.80)	3.00	(2.14 - 4.19)
Ohio	6.47	(5.84 - 7.16)	7.10	(6.22 - 8.09)	18.30	(16.80 - 19.90)	4.45	(3.75 - 5.27)
Oklahoma	6.58	(5.35 - 8.06)	7.20	(5.68 - 9.10)	15.15	(12.42 - 18.36)	4.92	(3.66 - 6.60)
Oregon	10.98	(9.31 - 12.90)	10.26	(8.45 - 12.40)	25.35	(22.14 - 28.87)	8.73	(6.88 - 11.00)
Pennsylvania	6.12	(5.51 - 6.80)	7.17	(6.26 - 8.21)	18.28	(16.56 - 20.14)	3.98	(3.33 - 4.74)
Rhode Island	11.93	(10.25 - 13.85)	11.07	(9.03 - 13.49)	32.05	(28.35 - 35.99)	8.20	(6.41 - 10.42)
South Carolina	5.94	(4.90 - 7.18)	6.37	(5.02 - 8.06)	16.02	(13.48 - 18.92)	4.18	(3.16 - 5.51)
South Dakota	5.05	(4.00 - 6.35)	5.76	(4.40 - 7.50)	12.96	(10.25 - 16.25)	3.54	(2.55 - 4.90)
Tennessee	5.44	(4.44 - 6.64)	6.24	(4.93 - 7.87)	14.98	(12.30 - 18.12)	3.79	(2.83 - 5.06)
Texas	5.47	(4.90 - 6.11)	6.32	(5.46 - 7.30)	14.70	(13.24 - 16.29)	3.59	(2.96 - 4.34)
Utah	3.56	(2.78 - 4.54)	3.72	(2.72 - 5.07)	8.31	(6.38 - 10.75)	2.41	(1.66 - 3.47)
Vermont	13.12	(11.36 - 15.11)	14.04	(11.69 - 16.78)	33.18	(29.36 - 37.24)	9.48	(7.59 - 11.78)
Virginia	5.93	(4.89 - 7.17)	7.22	(5.80 - 8.97)	17.87	(15.01 - 21.15)	3.69	(2.72 - 5.00)
Washington	9.88	(8.44 - 11.55)	9.59	(7.86 - 11.65)	25.56	(22.40 - 29.00)	7.32	(5.77 - 9.25)
West Virginia	5.98	(4.94 - 7.23)	7.33	(5.77 - 9.26)	19.69	(16.83 - 22.91)	3.74	(2.74 - 5.09)
Wisconsin	5.76	(4.65 - 7.13)	6.36	(4.96 - 8.12)	15.57	(12.83 - 18.78)	3.99	(2.93 - 5.42)
Wyoming	5.13	(4.13 - 6.36)	5.29	(4.08 - 6.83)	14.14	(11.48 - 17.30)	3.48	(2.52 - 4.79)

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011 (2010 Data – Revised March 2012).

Table 4 *Perceptions of Great Risk of Smoking Marijuana Once a Month, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2010 and 2011 NSDUHs*

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	32.32	(31.77 - 32.87)	28.58	(28.01 - 29.16)	18.29	(17.75 - 18.85)	35.23	(34.54 - 35.92)
Northeast	30.60	(29.60 - 31.63)	25.25	(24.14 - 26.39)	15.80	(14.90 - 16.74)	33.71	(32.47 - 34.98)
Midwest	31.10	(30.36 - 31.85)	29.30	(28.41 - 30.22)	17.02	(16.29 - 17.77)	33.77	(32.85 - 34.70)
South	36.08	(35.31 - 36.85)	31.64	(30.73 - 32.57)	21.05	(20.27 - 21.85)	39.23	(38.27 - 40.19)
West	28.86	(27.82 - 29.92)	25.60	(24.41 - 26.83)	17.09	(16.06 - 18.16)	31.42	(30.10 - 32.76)
Alabama	38.38	(35.30 - 41.56)	38.29	(34.73 - 41.99)	24.56	(21.47 - 27.95)	40.81	(37.02 - 44.71)
Alaska	22.26	(19.53 - 25.24)	24.82	(21.31 - 28.69)	12.46	(10.10 - 15.28)	23.81	(20.40 - 27.60)
Arizona	29.94	(26.83 - 33.25)	25.92	(22.29 - 29.91)	17.74	(14.96 - 20.91)	32.54	(28.77 - 36.56)
Arkansas	34.93	(31.86 - 38.14)	32.94	(29.16 - 36.95)	20.15	(17.37 - 23.24)	37.68	(33.94 - 41.57)
California	30.53	(28.89 - 32.22)	24.65	(22.84 - 26.56)	18.45	(16.88 - 20.14)	33.58	(31.50 - 35.73)
Colorado	21.00	(18.58 - 23.65)	21.09	(17.89 - 24.71)	10.90	(8.92 - 13.25)	22.75	(19.82 - 25.96)
Connecticut	29.08	(25.98 - 32.37)	20.79	(17.40 - 24.64)	13.26	(10.96 - 15.95)	32.65	(28.89 - 36.65)
Delaware	29.77	(26.94 - 32.76)	26.33	(22.85 - 30.14)	15.18	(12.80 - 17.92)	32.61	(29.16 - 36.25)
District of Columbia	25.47	(22.53 - 28.65)	22.21	(18.95 - 25.85)	13.32	(11.04 - 15.98)	28.49	(24.89 - 32.40)
Florida	38.60	(36.92 - 40.31)	30.66	(28.86 - 32.52)	20.27	(18.64 - 21.99)	42.24	(40.17 - 44.34)
Georgia	34.79	(31.78 - 37.94)	32.29	(28.63 - 36.18)	22.13	(19.06 - 25.55)	37.39	(33.70 - 41.23)
Hawaii	30.73	(27.69 - 33.94)	24.74	(21.23 - 28.61)	15.80	(13.32 - 18.63)	33.69	(30.03 - 37.56)
Idaho	30.75	(27.87 - 33.79)	29.98	(26.53 - 33.67)	19.00	(16.25 - 22.09)	33.03	(29.44 - 36.83)
Illinois	31.99	(30.40 - 33.63)	28.64	(26.80 - 30.55)	17.83	(16.35 - 19.41)	34.90	(32.90 - 36.96)
Indiana	32.09	(29.11 - 35.22)	31.46	(27.85 - 35.31)	18.17	(15.57 - 21.09)	34.64	(30.98 - 38.49)
Iowa	34.48	(31.42 - 37.66)	33.43	(29.88 - 37.18)	19.00	(16.27 - 22.07)	37.39	(33.65 - 41.29)
Kansas	31.57	(28.70 - 34.60)	29.60	(26.03 - 33.43)	17.20	(14.70 - 20.03)	34.54	(31.00 - 38.27)
Kentucky	37.56	(34.30 - 40.93)	38.56	(34.56 - 42.72)	24.79	(21.63 - 28.25)	39.55	(35.59 - 43.65)
Louisiana	40.97	(38.01 - 44.00)	35.23	(31.83 - 38.78)	25.19	(22.39 - 28.21)	44.69	(40.96 - 48.48)
Maine	24.07	(21.33 - 27.03)	24.40	(21.07 - 28.06)	12.34	(10.25 - 14.78)	25.72	(22.46 - 29.28)
Maryland	32.53	(29.45 - 35.77)	26.08	(22.72 - 29.75)	16.90	(14.32 - 19.84)	35.92	(32.18 - 39.85)
Massachusetts	24.19	(21.45 - 27.16)	20.49	(17.71 - 23.59)	12.26	(10.14 - 14.75)	26.71	(23.36 - 30.35)
Michigan	28.52	(27.02 - 30.08)	26.11	(24.34 - 27.95)	15.07	(13.74 - 16.50)	31.16	(29.27 - 33.10)
Minnesota	28.68	(25.99 - 31.53)	29.08	(25.67 - 32.74)	14.84	(12.51 - 17.51)	30.97	(27.69 - 34.45)
Mississippi	41.82	(38.80 - 44.91)	40.70	(36.77 - 44.75)	27.26	(24.02 - 30.77)	44.70	(40.99 - 48.46)
Missouri	32.74	(29.81 - 35.81)	27.46	(24.10 - 31.10)	19.14	(16.38 - 22.24)	35.72	(32.18 - 39.42)
Montana	24.32	(21.87 - 26.95)	23.20	(20.12 - 26.59)	12.35	(10.27 - 14.78)	26.51	(23.53 - 29.72)

(continued)

Table 4 Perceptions of Great Risk of Smoking Marijuana Once a Month, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2010 and 2011 NSDUHs (continued)

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	32.23	(29.26 - 35.35)	33.52	(29.89 - 37.36)	18.05	(15.52 - 20.90)	34.71	(31.05 - 38.56)
Nevada	28.11	(25.09 - 31.36)	25.34	(21.33 - 29.83)	15.43	(12.83 - 18.45)	30.49	(26.87 - 34.36)
New Hampshire	23.25	(20.51 - 26.23)	20.82	(17.75 - 24.27)	9.93	(8.10 - 12.12)	25.65	(22.32 - 29.29)
New Jersey	32.84	(29.80 - 36.04)	25.87	(22.55 - 29.49)	15.31	(12.78 - 18.25)	36.35	(32.64 - 40.21)
New Mexico	33.40	(30.36 - 36.57)	25.23	(21.83 - 28.95)	17.11	(14.61 - 19.93)	37.35	(33.60 - 41.26)
New York	32.57	(30.86 - 34.32)	26.37	(24.45 - 28.38)	17.85	(16.31 - 19.50)	35.86	(33.75 - 38.03)
North Carolina	31.67	(28.68 - 34.81)	27.34	(23.90 - 31.07)	17.60	(15.03 - 20.50)	34.54	(30.93 - 38.34)
North Dakota	34.12	(31.24 - 37.12)	36.34	(32.52 - 40.34)	20.00	(17.27 - 23.05)	37.04	(33.44 - 40.79)
Ohio	31.44	(29.86 - 33.06)	29.39	(27.54 - 31.31)	16.53	(15.24 - 17.91)	34.14	(32.17 - 36.17)
Oklahoma	35.30	(32.24 - 38.48)	32.08	(28.28 - 36.13)	20.35	(17.37 - 23.69)	38.45	(34.71 - 42.33)
Oregon	21.23	(18.68 - 24.03)	23.15	(20.10 - 26.51)	11.64	(9.62 - 14.02)	22.57	(19.49 - 25.97)
Pennsylvania	32.05	(30.41 - 33.73)	27.70	(25.73 - 29.75)	17.05	(15.49 - 18.73)	35.05	(33.03 - 37.13)
Rhode Island	26.07	(23.18 - 29.19)	21.56	(18.42 - 25.07)	11.38	(9.37 - 13.74)	29.40	(25.80 - 33.27)
South Carolina	37.37	(34.38 - 40.46)	29.96	(26.53 - 33.62)	20.53	(17.80 - 23.57)	41.09	(37.44 - 44.84)
South Dakota	33.34	(30.35 - 36.47)	33.31	(29.56 - 37.27)	19.50	(16.42 - 22.99)	35.83	(32.23 - 39.60)
Tennessee	34.32	(31.30 - 37.47)	30.88	(27.32 - 34.68)	19.19	(16.47 - 22.24)	37.19	(33.54 - 40.98)
Texas	37.31	(35.63 - 39.02)	32.87	(30.92 - 34.88)	22.46	(20.79 - 24.24)	40.79	(38.63 - 42.98)
Utah	39.38	(36.42 - 42.43)	44.34	(40.10 - 48.66)	27.31	(23.94 - 30.95)	41.44	(37.61 - 45.38)
Vermont	23.79	(21.16 - 26.64)	25.11	(21.74 - 28.81)	11.22	(9.24 - 13.55)	25.87	(22.64 - 29.37)
Virginia	31.31	(28.32 - 34.46)	25.82	(22.73 - 29.16)	18.70	(16.01 - 21.73)	34.16	(30.53 - 37.99)
Washington	24.11	(21.38 - 27.06)	25.11	(21.92 - 28.60)	12.44	(10.35 - 14.87)	25.92	(22.63 - 29.51)
West Virginia	37.09	(33.95 - 40.35)	32.65	(29.04 - 36.48)	20.35	(17.58 - 23.43)	40.12	(36.37 - 44.00)
Wisconsin	29.28	(26.36 - 32.38)	31.14	(27.48 - 35.04)	15.68	(13.31 - 18.38)	31.41	(27.86 - 35.20)
Wyoming	32.33	(29.39 - 35.41)	36.54	(32.71 - 40.54)	18.10	(15.25 - 21.34)	34.41	(30.79 - 38.21)

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011 (2010 Data – Revised March 2012).

Table 5 *First Use of Marijuana, by Age Group and State: Average Annual Rates Based on 2010 and 2011 NSDUHs*

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	1.87	(1.80 - 1.94)	6.06	(5.83 - 6.31)	7.34	(6.96 - 7.74)	0.18	(0.14 - 0.23)
Northeast	1.95	(1.83 - 2.06)	6.28	(5.90 - 6.69)	8.12	(7.52 - 8.76)	0.18	(0.13 - 0.25)
Midwest	1.81	(1.71 - 1.91)	5.66	(5.37 - 5.95)	7.18	(6.74 - 7.64)	0.16	(0.12 - 0.23)
South	1.67	(1.59 - 1.76)	5.50	(5.23 - 5.78)	6.60	(6.21 - 7.02)	0.17	(0.12 - 0.23)
West	2.21	(2.07 - 2.35)	7.19	(6.73 - 7.69)	8.16	(7.49 - 8.88)	0.23	(0.16 - 0.32)
Alabama	1.39	(1.19 - 1.63)	4.48	(3.74 - 5.36)	5.55	(4.45 - 6.91)	0.15	(0.09 - 0.24)
Alaska	2.88	(2.46 - 3.37)	7.58	(6.40 - 8.96)	8.87	(7.04 - 11.13)	0.33	(0.20 - 0.54)
Arizona	1.97	(1.69 - 2.29)	6.55	(5.43 - 7.87)	7.21	(5.84 - 8.89)	0.20	(0.13 - 0.31)
Arkansas	1.51	(1.29 - 1.76)	4.82	(3.99 - 5.82)	5.92	(4.76 - 7.34)	0.16	(0.11 - 0.25)
California	2.25	(2.06 - 2.46)	7.31	(6.61 - 8.07)	8.31	(7.32 - 9.42)	0.23	(0.16 - 0.35)
Colorado	2.75	(2.36 - 3.21)	9.20	(7.77 - 10.86)	10.32	(8.17 - 12.97)	0.25	(0.16 - 0.39)
Connecticut	2.04	(1.76 - 2.37)	6.62	(5.54 - 7.89)	9.04	(7.27 - 11.18)	0.17	(0.11 - 0.26)
Delaware	2.29	(1.97 - 2.65)	7.29	(6.10 - 8.68)	9.93	(8.04 - 12.21)	0.21	(0.13 - 0.32)
District of Columbia	2.98	(2.52 - 3.51)	8.28	(7.00 - 9.77)	11.25	(9.14 - 13.78)	0.33	(0.20 - 0.54)
Florida	1.50	(1.37 - 1.65)	5.44	(4.90 - 6.04)	7.04	(6.21 - 7.97)	0.15	(0.10 - 0.23)
Georgia	1.76	(1.52 - 2.05)	6.06	(5.08 - 7.21)	5.57	(4.42 - 6.99)	0.18	(0.12 - 0.27)
Hawaii	2.01	(1.68 - 2.39)	7.39	(6.05 - 9.00)	8.43	(6.72 - 10.54)	0.29	(0.14 - 0.57)
Idaho	1.93	(1.66 - 2.24)	5.68	(4.76 - 6.76)	6.79	(5.47 - 8.39)	0.18	(0.12 - 0.28)
Illinois	1.85	(1.69 - 2.03)	5.80	(5.22 - 6.44)	7.56	(6.66 - 8.57)	0.18	(0.12 - 0.26)
Indiana	1.73	(1.50 - 1.99)	5.20	(4.36 - 6.19)	7.28	(5.92 - 8.93)	0.15	(0.09 - 0.23)
Iowa	1.75	(1.50 - 2.05)	5.60	(4.69 - 6.67)	7.20	(5.77 - 8.96)	0.15	(0.10 - 0.23)
Kansas	1.85	(1.59 - 2.15)	6.09	(5.07 - 7.31)	6.59	(5.26 - 8.24)	0.17	(0.11 - 0.26)
Kentucky	1.52	(1.31 - 1.77)	5.47	(4.57 - 6.54)	5.71	(4.60 - 7.06)	0.16	(0.10 - 0.25)
Louisiana	1.42	(1.22 - 1.65)	4.55	(3.79 - 5.45)	5.32	(4.34 - 6.52)	0.15	(0.09 - 0.26)
Maine	2.02	(1.74 - 2.35)	6.47	(5.44 - 7.68)	9.18	(7.44 - 11.28)	0.19	(0.12 - 0.30)
Maryland	1.71	(1.46 - 1.99)	5.76	(4.78 - 6.93)	6.61	(5.25 - 8.28)	0.16	(0.10 - 0.25)
Massachusetts	2.50	(2.16 - 2.90)	8.21	(7.00 - 9.60)	9.81	(7.89 - 12.13)	0.23	(0.15 - 0.37)
Michigan	2.14	(1.96 - 2.34)	6.05	(5.47 - 6.69)	8.48	(7.57 - 9.49)	0.18	(0.12 - 0.26)
Minnesota	1.83	(1.58 - 2.12)	5.90	(4.98 - 6.98)	7.12	(5.72 - 8.82)	0.17	(0.11 - 0.26)
Mississippi	1.46	(1.25 - 1.70)	4.87	(4.02 - 5.89)	5.02	(3.97 - 6.31)	0.16	(0.09 - 0.27)
Missouri	1.58	(1.36 - 1.84)	5.76	(4.84 - 6.83)	5.52	(4.36 - 6.96)	0.16	(0.10 - 0.25)
Montana	2.80	(2.44 - 3.21)	9.20	(7.92 - 10.67)	11.48	(9.34 - 14.02)	0.24	(0.15 - 0.39)

(continued)

Table 5 First Use of Marijuana, by Age Group and State: Average Annual Rates Based on 2010 and 2011 NSDUHs (continued)

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	1.59	(1.36 - 1.86)	4.65	(3.82 - 5.64)	6.47	(5.18 - 8.04)	0.16	(0.10 - 0.26)
Nevada	2.12	(1.81 - 2.49)	7.22	(5.92 - 8.79)	8.39	(6.74 - 10.41)	0.21	(0.13 - 0.32)
New Hampshire	2.61	(2.24 - 3.04)	8.25	(6.93 - 9.79)	10.41	(8.47 - 12.72)	0.21	(0.13 - 0.33)
New Jersey	1.91	(1.64 - 2.22)	6.63	(5.60 - 7.84)	8.18	(6.53 - 10.19)	0.18	(0.12 - 0.27)
New Mexico	2.40	(2.08 - 2.78)	8.72	(7.43 - 10.22)	9.59	(7.70 - 11.88)	0.26	(0.15 - 0.44)
New York	1.78	(1.63 - 1.95)	5.65	(5.07 - 6.28)	7.14	(6.30 - 8.09)	0.19	(0.13 - 0.27)
North Carolina	1.87	(1.61 - 2.16)	6.16	(5.19 - 7.30)	7.98	(6.43 - 9.86)	0.16	(0.11 - 0.25)
North Dakota	1.72	(1.47 - 2.01)	4.92	(4.05 - 5.96)	6.60	(5.35 - 8.13)	0.14	(0.09 - 0.24)
Ohio	1.85	(1.69 - 2.02)	5.67	(5.13 - 6.26)	7.66	(6.82 - 8.60)	0.17	(0.11 - 0.24)
Oklahoma	1.63	(1.40 - 1.91)	5.48	(4.52 - 6.63)	5.88	(4.70 - 7.32)	0.19	(0.12 - 0.29)
Oregon	2.20	(1.90 - 2.53)	7.07	(6.02 - 8.29)	9.19	(7.38 - 11.38)	0.22	(0.15 - 0.34)
Pennsylvania	1.80	(1.64 - 1.98)	5.51	(4.93 - 6.16)	8.16	(7.16 - 9.28)	0.15	(0.11 - 0.23)
Rhode Island	2.49	(2.14 - 2.90)	7.60	(6.42 - 8.98)	10.65	(8.60 - 13.11)	0.22	(0.14 - 0.35)
South Carolina	1.63	(1.41 - 1.88)	5.77	(4.84 - 6.86)	6.48	(5.24 - 7.99)	0.15	(0.10 - 0.23)
South Dakota	1.60	(1.36 - 1.88)	5.27	(4.33 - 6.40)	6.31	(4.97 - 7.99)	0.15	(0.09 - 0.26)
Tennessee	1.50	(1.28 - 1.75)	4.79	(3.99 - 5.73)	6.23	(4.96 - 7.81)	0.16	(0.11 - 0.25)
Texas	1.82	(1.66 - 2.00)	5.42	(4.87 - 6.02)	6.86	(6.07 - 7.75)	0.17	(0.12 - 0.26)
Utah	1.37	(1.14 - 1.64)	4.31	(3.42 - 5.41)	3.90	(2.96 - 5.11)	0.14	(0.07 - 0.26)
Vermont	2.72	(2.34 - 3.17)	9.27	(7.92 - 10.83)	10.02	(7.96 - 12.53)	0.23	(0.14 - 0.39)
Virginia	1.91	(1.64 - 2.21)	5.87	(4.96 - 6.93)	7.41	(6.00 - 9.11)	0.18	(0.12 - 0.28)
Washington	2.23	(1.92 - 2.59)	7.02	(5.92 - 8.31)	8.66	(6.93 - 10.78)	0.24	(0.16 - 0.36)
West Virginia	1.64	(1.42 - 1.89)	6.27	(5.27 - 7.45)	7.64	(6.23 - 9.35)	0.16	(0.10 - 0.26)
Wisconsin	1.53	(1.29 - 1.81)	5.06	(4.15 - 6.15)	5.89	(4.64 - 7.45)	0.14	(0.09 - 0.23)
Wyoming	1.80	(1.55 - 2.09)	5.91	(4.96 - 7.02)	6.77	(5.39 - 8.48)	0.18	(0.12 - 0.28)

NOTE: Average annual marijuana initiation rate = $100 * \{ [X_1 \div (0.5 * X_1 + X_2)] \div 2 \}$, where X_1 is the number of marijuana initiates in the past 24 months and X_2 is the number of persons who never used marijuana. Both of the computation components, X_1 and X_2 , are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach. Note that the age group is based on a respondent's age at the time of the interview, not his or her age at first use.

NOTE: The State and census region Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals presented above use a simultaneous solution for the First Use of Marijuana and Never Used Marijuana outcomes, which had age group-specific random effects that were allowed to be correlated across the two outcomes. The associated Markov Chain Monte Carlo chains were used to calculate the posterior variance. For the "Total U.S." row, design based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011 (2010 Data – Revised March 2012).

Table 6 *Illicit Drug Use Other Than Marijuana in the Past Month, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2010 and 2011 NSDUHs*

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	3.33	(3.19 - 3.49)	4.29	(4.06 - 4.55)	7.45	(7.11 - 7.81)	2.50	(2.32 - 2.68)
Northeast	3.34	(3.07 - 3.64)	3.85	(3.49 - 4.24)	7.55	(6.94 - 8.21)	2.57	(2.27 - 2.92)
Midwest	3.24	(3.03 - 3.47)	4.16	(3.85 - 4.50)	7.56	(7.07 - 8.09)	2.38	(2.13 - 2.65)
South	3.18	(2.98 - 3.40)	4.21	(3.90 - 4.53)	6.95	(6.51 - 7.42)	2.40	(2.17 - 2.66)
West	3.65	(3.33 - 3.99)	4.87	(4.36 - 5.44)	8.03	(7.33 - 8.80)	2.69	(2.34 - 3.09)
Alabama	3.19	(2.50 - 4.07)	4.55	(3.60 - 5.73)	6.68	(5.13 - 8.65)	2.41	(1.70 - 3.40)
Alaska	3.62	(2.79 - 4.68)	3.87	(2.99 - 4.99)	7.23	(5.51 - 9.44)	2.88	(2.01 - 4.11)
Arizona	3.68	(2.84 - 4.77)	5.13	(4.02 - 6.54)	7.69	(5.86 - 10.04)	2.81	(1.95 - 4.04)
Arkansas	3.93	(3.09 - 4.97)	5.17	(4.07 - 6.53)	8.52	(6.75 - 10.69)	3.00	(2.13 - 4.19)
California	3.53	(3.06 - 4.07)	5.07	(4.32 - 5.95)	7.76	(6.72 - 8.95)	2.53	(2.02 - 3.17)
Colorado	3.95	(3.16 - 4.92)	4.38	(3.42 - 5.60)	9.60	(7.70 - 11.91)	2.92	(2.11 - 4.01)
Connecticut	3.48	(2.69 - 4.48)	3.70	(2.86 - 4.78)	7.75	(6.01 - 9.94)	2.76	(1.94 - 3.90)
Delaware	3.98	(3.11 - 5.08)	4.31	(3.33 - 5.56)	9.70	(7.71 - 12.15)	2.98	(2.09 - 4.24)
District of Columbia	4.29	(3.29 - 5.57)	4.00	(3.09 - 5.17)	6.94	(5.36 - 8.95)	3.72	(2.62 - 5.25)
Florida	3.09	(2.66 - 3.58)	4.09	(3.51 - 4.76)	6.50	(5.59 - 7.55)	2.46	(1.99 - 3.04)
Georgia	2.70	(2.08 - 3.48)	3.64	(2.82 - 4.69)	5.95	(4.53 - 7.78)	1.99	(1.37 - 2.87)
Hawaii	3.07	(2.34 - 4.01)	4.29	(3.22 - 5.68)	6.71	(5.12 - 8.76)	2.37	(1.63 - 3.43)
Idaho	3.71	(2.94 - 4.66)	4.52	(3.55 - 5.75)	7.83	(6.14 - 9.95)	2.83	(2.03 - 3.92)
Illinois	3.06	(2.65 - 3.54)	4.08	(3.47 - 4.79)	7.43	(6.46 - 8.54)	2.17	(1.72 - 2.73)
Indiana	3.66	(2.87 - 4.65)	4.26	(3.36 - 5.40)	8.64	(6.84 - 10.85)	2.70	(1.87 - 3.86)
Iowa	2.61	(2.01 - 3.38)	4.26	(3.33 - 5.44)	6.33	(4.80 - 8.32)	1.74	(1.17 - 2.58)
Kansas	3.14	(2.49 - 3.96)	4.21	(3.28 - 5.39)	6.88	(5.31 - 8.87)	2.30	(1.65 - 3.19)
Kentucky	3.00	(2.34 - 3.83)	4.28	(3.35 - 5.46)	7.22	(5.55 - 9.35)	2.14	(1.50 - 3.06)
Louisiana	3.44	(2.76 - 4.27)	4.39	(3.49 - 5.52)	7.70	(6.20 - 9.52)	2.51	(1.80 - 3.49)
Maine	3.24	(2.58 - 4.06)	3.75	(2.92 - 4.80)	9.45	(7.61 - 11.69)	2.29	(1.64 - 3.19)
Maryland	2.89	(2.23 - 3.72)	3.69	(2.86 - 4.74)	6.07	(4.67 - 7.87)	2.26	(1.57 - 3.22)
Massachusetts	3.38	(2.65 - 4.29)	4.00	(3.15 - 5.08)	8.54	(6.74 - 10.77)	2.40	(1.68 - 3.41)
Michigan	3.60	(3.13 - 4.15)	4.40	(3.77 - 5.14)	7.64	(6.66 - 8.75)	2.80	(2.26 - 3.47)
Minnesota	3.15	(2.50 - 3.97)	3.76	(2.96 - 4.78)	7.59	(5.98 - 9.58)	2.33	(1.66 - 3.25)
Mississippi	3.29	(2.62 - 4.11)	4.53	(3.56 - 5.76)	6.94	(5.41 - 8.87)	2.43	(1.76 - 3.37)
Missouri	2.80	(2.21 - 3.54)	3.94	(3.08 - 5.02)	7.09	(5.52 - 9.06)	1.92	(1.34 - 2.76)
Montana	3.12	(2.47 - 3.94)	4.63	(3.62 - 5.89)	7.13	(5.59 - 9.05)	2.26	(1.61 - 3.17)

(continued)

Table 6 Illicit Drug Use Other Than Marijuana in the Past Month, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2010 and 2011 NSDUHs (continued)

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	2.93	(2.28 - 3.76)	3.63	(2.81 - 4.69)	6.49	(5.02 - 8.36)	2.18	(1.52 - 3.10)
Nevada	3.54	(2.73 - 4.59)	4.87	(3.73 - 6.34)	7.52	(5.75 - 9.78)	2.74	(1.91 - 3.93)
New Hampshire	4.04	(3.23 - 5.05)	4.23	(3.29 - 5.44)	10.62	(8.65 - 12.97)	2.97	(2.12 - 4.14)
New Jersey	3.29	(2.57 - 4.20)	3.86	(3.03 - 4.91)	7.77	(5.99 - 10.02)	2.54	(1.81 - 3.57)
New Mexico	3.86	(3.05 - 4.87)	5.32	(4.16 - 6.77)	8.17	(6.41 - 10.37)	2.91	(2.07 - 4.07)
New York	3.23	(2.74 - 3.81)	3.62	(3.03 - 4.31)	6.57	(5.61 - 7.68)	2.60	(2.05 - 3.30)
North Carolina	3.04	(2.37 - 3.90)	4.06	(3.19 - 5.16)	7.14	(5.50 - 9.22)	2.23	(1.57 - 3.17)
North Dakota	2.28	(1.71 - 3.04)	3.46	(2.58 - 4.64)	4.77	(3.56 - 6.35)	1.59	(1.02 - 2.47)
Ohio	3.37	(2.94 - 3.86)	4.31	(3.70 - 5.02)	7.88	(6.92 - 8.98)	2.52	(2.05 - 3.09)
Oklahoma	4.06	(3.16 - 5.18)	4.49	(3.50 - 5.75)	8.59	(6.73 - 10.91)	3.17	(2.24 - 4.46)
Oregon	4.16	(3.30 - 5.23)	4.84	(3.83 - 6.09)	9.55	(7.64 - 11.87)	3.20	(2.30 - 4.45)
Pennsylvania	3.24	(2.80 - 3.75)	4.09	(3.46 - 4.83)	7.46	(6.42 - 8.66)	2.44	(1.97 - 3.03)
Rhode Island	4.78	(3.74 - 6.09)	4.16	(3.22 - 5.36)	9.95	(7.99 - 12.32)	3.87	(2.74 - 5.44)
South Carolina	3.06	(2.40 - 3.90)	3.86	(3.03 - 4.89)	6.47	(5.04 - 8.27)	2.39	(1.70 - 3.36)
South Dakota	2.61	(1.99 - 3.43)	3.95	(3.00 - 5.19)	5.89	(4.33 - 7.97)	1.86	(1.26 - 2.75)
Tennessee	3.66	(2.88 - 4.64)	4.74	(3.74 - 6.00)	8.98	(7.04 - 11.40)	2.67	(1.89 - 3.75)
Texas	3.09	(2.68 - 3.56)	4.38	(3.75 - 5.12)	6.30	(5.43 - 7.30)	2.29	(1.83 - 2.85)
Utah	2.91	(2.25 - 3.75)	3.46	(2.66 - 4.49)	5.84	(4.40 - 7.72)	2.11	(1.45 - 3.08)
Vermont	4.45	(3.56 - 5.54)	4.47	(3.50 - 5.70)	11.35	(9.16 - 13.97)	3.23	(2.33 - 4.45)
Virginia	3.34	(2.63 - 4.25)	3.82	(3.00 - 4.85)	7.87	(6.21 - 9.93)	2.50	(1.76 - 3.54)
Washington	4.23	(3.37 - 5.30)	4.74	(3.69 - 6.06)	9.90	(7.96 - 12.26)	3.23	(2.35 - 4.43)
West Virginia	3.48	(2.78 - 4.34)	4.58	(3.60 - 5.81)	9.12	(7.31 - 11.33)	2.50	(1.80 - 3.44)
Wisconsin	3.55	(2.81 - 4.47)	4.28	(3.37 - 5.42)	8.40	(6.60 - 10.62)	2.62	(1.88 - 3.64)
Wyoming	2.86	(2.21 - 3.69)	4.15	(3.22 - 5.33)	5.81	(4.35 - 7.71)	2.18	(1.52 - 3.11)

NOTE: Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011 (2010 Data – Revised March 2012).

Table 7 Cocaine Use in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2010 and 2011 NSDUHs

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	1.64	(1.54 - 1.74)	0.95	(0.84 - 1.07)	4.62	(4.34 - 4.91)	1.21	(1.10 - 1.33)
Northeast	1.92	(1.71 - 2.15)	0.93	(0.78 - 1.11)	5.27	(4.73 - 5.88)	1.47	(1.23 - 1.75)
Midwest	1.43	(1.28 - 1.59)	0.84	(0.71 - 0.98)	3.99	(3.59 - 4.45)	1.06	(0.89 - 1.26)
South	1.43	(1.29 - 1.59)	0.86	(0.73 - 1.00)	3.87	(3.48 - 4.30)	1.08	(0.92 - 1.28)
West	1.95	(1.73 - 2.20)	1.21	(0.99 - 1.48)	5.84	(5.20 - 6.56)	1.35	(1.11 - 1.64)
Alabama	0.91	(0.59 - 1.39)	0.57	(0.35 - 0.92)	2.31	(1.45 - 3.66)	0.70	(0.41 - 1.20)
Alaska	1.87	(1.34 - 2.61)	0.88	(0.58 - 1.33)	4.93	(3.48 - 6.93)	1.41	(0.88 - 2.27)
Arizona	1.73	(1.22 - 2.43)	1.05	(0.69 - 1.59)	5.13	(3.64 - 7.18)	1.24	(0.79 - 1.93)
Arkansas	1.07	(0.74 - 1.56)	0.77	(0.51 - 1.18)	2.94	(2.00 - 4.30)	0.79	(0.48 - 1.30)
California	2.03	(1.69 - 2.43)	1.32	(0.99 - 1.75)	5.83	(4.87 - 6.96)	1.42	(1.07 - 1.88)
Colorado	2.51	(1.91 - 3.29)	1.30	(0.89 - 1.91)	8.87	(6.76 - 11.55)	1.55	(1.03 - 2.33)
Connecticut	1.91	(1.38 - 2.64)	1.05	(0.71 - 1.56)	5.70	(4.10 - 7.88)	1.41	(0.91 - 2.16)
Delaware	1.83	(1.32 - 2.54)	0.87	(0.58 - 1.31)	4.85	(3.48 - 6.73)	1.44	(0.95 - 2.17)
District of Columbia	3.04	(2.16 - 4.26)	0.36	(0.22 - 0.57)	3.97	(2.84 - 5.53)	3.05	(2.03 - 4.56)
Florida	1.61	(1.32 - 1.96)	0.88	(0.67 - 1.15)	4.89	(4.04 - 5.92)	1.19	(0.89 - 1.58)
Georgia	1.13	(0.77 - 1.66)	0.59	(0.38 - 0.92)	2.66	(1.75 - 4.02)	0.93	(0.59 - 1.49)
Hawaii	1.60	(1.11 - 2.31)	0.84	(0.51 - 1.38)	4.00	(2.75 - 5.76)	1.31	(0.82 - 2.08)
Idaho	0.94	(0.63 - 1.38)	0.73	(0.44 - 1.19)	3.04	(2.01 - 4.57)	0.58	(0.33 - 1.00)
Illinois	1.81	(1.50 - 2.19)	0.94	(0.71 - 1.24)	4.60	(3.78 - 5.59)	1.43	(1.10 - 1.87)
Indiana	1.01	(0.68 - 1.50)	0.68	(0.43 - 1.08)	3.07	(2.04 - 4.58)	0.69	(0.40 - 1.17)
Iowa	1.00	(0.67 - 1.49)	0.79	(0.49 - 1.25)	2.99	(2.00 - 4.44)	0.67	(0.38 - 1.16)
Kansas	1.41	(1.00 - 1.97)	0.99	(0.66 - 1.48)	4.16	(2.94 - 5.86)	0.95	(0.60 - 1.50)
Kentucky	1.24	(0.87 - 1.76)	0.86	(0.57 - 1.31)	3.76	(2.61 - 5.39)	0.86	(0.54 - 1.38)
Louisiana	1.35	(0.95 - 1.91)	0.58	(0.38 - 0.88)	3.03	(2.15 - 4.26)	1.13	(0.72 - 1.77)
Maine	1.76	(1.30 - 2.38)	1.01	(0.67 - 1.50)	5.81	(4.26 - 7.87)	1.25	(0.84 - 1.87)
Maryland	1.52	(1.06 - 2.18)	0.67	(0.44 - 1.01)	3.76	(2.57 - 5.47)	1.25	(0.80 - 1.95)
Massachusetts	2.12	(1.57 - 2.87)	1.08	(0.76 - 1.54)	5.84	(4.33 - 7.84)	1.59	(1.06 - 2.36)
Michigan	1.47	(1.20 - 1.79)	0.87	(0.66 - 1.15)	4.18	(3.46 - 5.04)	1.08	(0.80 - 1.45)
Minnesota	1.26	(0.87 - 1.83)	0.77	(0.50 - 1.19)	3.59	(2.43 - 5.26)	0.93	(0.57 - 1.51)
Mississippi	1.42	(0.98 - 2.04)	0.63	(0.41 - 0.98)	2.95	(1.99 - 4.37)	1.24	(0.80 - 1.92)
Missouri	1.40	(0.99 - 1.97)	0.83	(0.56 - 1.23)	4.06	(2.86 - 5.72)	1.01	(0.64 - 1.60)
Montana	1.40	(1.02 - 1.93)	1.02	(0.68 - 1.53)	4.44	(3.19 - 6.14)	0.92	(0.60 - 1.43)

(continued)

Table 7 Cocaine Use in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2010 and 2011 NSDUHs (continued)

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	1.40	(1.00 - 1.96)	0.95	(0.65 - 1.40)	4.11	(2.92 - 5.75)	0.96	(0.61 - 1.50)
Nevada	1.86	(1.34 - 2.58)	1.16	(0.75 - 1.77)	5.76	(4.10 - 8.01)	1.33	(0.87 - 2.03)
New Hampshire	2.19	(1.64 - 2.92)	1.19	(0.81 - 1.73)	7.49	(5.70 - 9.79)	1.46	(0.97 - 2.20)
New Jersey	2.07	(1.51 - 2.84)	1.00	(0.67 - 1.48)	5.80	(4.22 - 7.91)	1.64	(1.09 - 2.45)
New Mexico	2.04	(1.51 - 2.76)	1.44	(0.96 - 2.16)	5.99	(4.43 - 8.05)	1.42	(0.93 - 2.15)
New York	1.85	(1.52 - 2.24)	0.85	(0.64 - 1.13)	4.79	(3.98 - 5.75)	1.45	(1.10 - 1.91)
North Carolina	1.64	(1.16 - 2.30)	0.90	(0.60 - 1.35)	4.42	(3.14 - 6.18)	1.26	(0.82 - 1.95)
North Dakota	0.89	(0.58 - 1.38)	0.64	(0.37 - 1.09)	2.37	(1.54 - 3.64)	0.60	(0.32 - 1.11)
Ohio	1.46	(1.18 - 1.80)	0.78	(0.59 - 1.04)	4.01	(3.31 - 4.85)	1.12	(0.83 - 1.52)
Oklahoma	1.25	(0.87 - 1.78)	0.84	(0.55 - 1.29)	3.65	(2.49 - 5.33)	0.86	(0.54 - 1.36)
Oregon	2.11	(1.60 - 2.77)	1.26	(0.88 - 1.81)	7.12	(5.46 - 9.24)	1.39	(0.94 - 2.05)
Pennsylvania	1.71	(1.38 - 2.11)	0.82	(0.61 - 1.11)	4.63	(3.78 - 5.67)	1.32	(0.99 - 1.77)
Rhode Island	2.58	(1.92 - 3.47)	1.10	(0.75 - 1.62)	7.10	(5.39 - 9.29)	1.89	(1.26 - 2.84)
South Carolina	1.37	(0.95 - 1.97)	0.65	(0.43 - 0.99)	3.13	(2.15 - 4.54)	1.16	(0.75 - 1.79)
South Dakota	0.96	(0.63 - 1.46)	0.69	(0.41 - 1.14)	2.74	(1.75 - 4.28)	0.68	(0.40 - 1.16)
Tennessee	1.22	(0.84 - 1.78)	0.76	(0.50 - 1.15)	3.19	(2.13 - 4.75)	0.96	(0.60 - 1.52)
Texas	1.52	(1.24 - 1.85)	1.16	(0.89 - 1.52)	4.25	(3.48 - 5.18)	1.05	(0.77 - 1.43)
Utah	1.38	(0.98 - 1.96)	0.87	(0.56 - 1.34)	3.78	(2.63 - 5.39)	0.91	(0.56 - 1.47)
Vermont	2.69	(2.08 - 3.48)	1.43	(0.97 - 2.12)	9.04	(7.02 - 11.57)	1.71	(1.16 - 2.52)
Virginia	1.53	(1.11 - 2.10)	0.80	(0.54 - 1.19)	4.23	(3.08 - 5.79)	1.15	(0.75 - 1.74)
Washington	1.93	(1.45 - 2.57)	1.04	(0.71 - 1.52)	6.10	(4.54 - 8.14)	1.35	(0.92 - 1.99)
West Virginia	1.39	(1.00 - 1.92)	1.01	(0.66 - 1.52)	4.71	(3.45 - 6.40)	0.92	(0.58 - 1.45)
Wisconsin	1.48	(1.06 - 2.07)	0.86	(0.58 - 1.27)	4.52	(3.20 - 6.34)	1.04	(0.66 - 1.61)
Wyoming	1.16	(0.77 - 1.73)	0.76	(0.48 - 1.21)	3.55	(2.41 - 5.21)	0.77	(0.42 - 1.43)

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011 (2010 Data – Revised March 2012).

Table 8 *Nonmedical Use of Pain Relievers in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2010 and 2011 NSDUHs*

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	4.57	(4.41 - 4.75)	6.09	(5.81 - 6.39)	10.43	(10.04 - 10.84)	3.37	(3.17 - 3.58)
Northeast	4.17	(3.88 - 4.49)	5.18	(4.73 - 5.67)	10.22	(9.52 - 10.96)	3.04	(2.72 - 3.40)
Midwest	4.68	(4.43 - 4.95)	6.24	(5.84 - 6.65)	11.23	(10.65 - 11.83)	3.35	(3.06 - 3.67)
South	4.37	(4.13 - 4.62)	6.06	(5.68 - 6.46)	9.92	(9.39 - 10.47)	3.20	(2.93 - 3.49)
West	5.12	(4.73 - 5.53)	6.68	(6.09 - 7.32)	10.66	(9.88 - 11.50)	3.91	(3.46 - 4.42)
Alabama	4.43	(3.64 - 5.39)	6.56	(5.31 - 8.08)	10.09	(8.14 - 12.44)	3.18	(2.38 - 4.22)
Alaska	5.32	(4.41 - 6.42)	6.89	(5.47 - 8.64)	10.69	(8.59 - 13.23)	4.06	(3.09 - 5.32)
Arizona	5.66	(4.60 - 6.94)	8.04	(6.44 - 10.00)	11.49	(9.26 - 14.16)	4.36	(3.25 - 5.82)
Arkansas	5.55	(4.60 - 6.68)	7.81	(6.34 - 9.59)	12.89	(10.69 - 15.46)	4.02	(3.05 - 5.29)
California	4.68	(4.13 - 5.30)	6.06	(5.27 - 6.97)	9.35	(8.19 - 10.65)	3.62	(3.00 - 4.36)
Colorado	6.00	(4.96 - 7.24)	7.40	(5.85 - 9.31)	14.01	(11.63 - 16.79)	4.44	(3.35 - 5.87)
Connecticut	4.38	(3.52 - 5.45)	4.70	(3.68 - 5.99)	10.73	(8.67 - 13.20)	3.32	(2.45 - 4.48)
Delaware	5.61	(4.61 - 6.82)	5.95	(4.69 - 7.52)	14.26	(11.71 - 17.26)	4.13	(3.11 - 5.48)
District of Columbia	4.68	(3.79 - 5.76)	4.23	(3.23 - 5.51)	8.35	(6.68 - 10.38)	3.88	(2.92 - 5.13)
Florida	4.05	(3.57 - 4.59)	5.50	(4.77 - 6.34)	8.59	(7.46 - 9.86)	3.21	(2.67 - 3.85)
Georgia	3.79	(3.10 - 4.64)	5.37	(4.27 - 6.74)	8.76	(6.93 - 11.03)	2.70	(2.01 - 3.60)
Hawaii	3.90	(3.09 - 4.90)	5.69	(4.35 - 7.42)	8.19	(6.39 - 10.44)	3.04	(2.22 - 4.15)
Idaho	5.73	(4.74 - 6.91)	7.15	(5.77 - 8.83)	11.98	(9.77 - 14.61)	4.37	(3.33 - 5.71)
Illinois	4.07	(3.58 - 4.62)	5.16	(4.45 - 5.98)	10.19	(9.01 - 11.50)	2.86	(2.34 - 3.49)
Indiana	5.68	(4.68 - 6.89)	6.97	(5.59 - 8.66)	14.41	(11.90 - 17.34)	3.97	(2.95 - 5.31)
Iowa	3.62	(2.92 - 4.49)	5.81	(4.64 - 7.24)	9.12	(7.26 - 11.39)	2.37	(1.70 - 3.30)
Kansas	4.56	(3.77 - 5.50)	6.23	(5.03 - 7.69)	10.25	(8.33 - 12.55)	3.26	(2.47 - 4.30)
Kentucky	4.48	(3.70 - 5.41)	6.67	(5.42 - 8.19)	10.82	(8.77 - 13.30)	3.17	(2.40 - 4.17)
Louisiana	4.87	(4.09 - 5.80)	6.46	(5.28 - 7.87)	11.60	(9.66 - 13.87)	3.40	(2.60 - 4.44)
Maine	4.15	(3.37 - 5.11)	5.72	(4.54 - 7.19)	11.29	(9.23 - 13.75)	2.96	(2.18 - 4.00)
Maryland	3.89	(3.14 - 4.81)	4.63	(3.65 - 5.86)	9.13	(7.29 - 11.38)	2.93	(2.19 - 3.91)
Massachusetts	4.27	(3.51 - 5.19)	4.94	(3.93 - 6.20)	10.65	(8.64 - 13.05)	3.07	(2.32 - 4.06)
Michigan	5.11	(4.57 - 5.72)	6.35	(5.55 - 7.25)	11.74	(10.61 - 12.98)	3.81	(3.19 - 4.55)
Minnesota	4.57	(3.79 - 5.49)	6.20	(4.97 - 7.72)	11.34	(9.24 - 13.85)	3.23	(2.45 - 4.24)
Mississippi	4.45	(3.67 - 5.39)	6.86	(5.55 - 8.45)	9.59	(7.74 - 11.83)	3.16	(2.39 - 4.17)
Missouri	4.83	(4.03 - 5.78)	6.77	(5.50 - 8.31)	11.74	(9.65 - 14.21)	3.41	(2.61 - 4.45)
Montana	4.84	(4.02 - 5.80)	7.62	(6.17 - 9.39)	10.68	(8.70 - 13.06)	3.51	(2.68 - 4.59)

(continued)

Table 8 *Nonmedical Use of Pain Relievers in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2010 and 2011 NSDUHs (continued)*

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	4.18	(3.42 - 5.10)	5.11	(4.05 - 6.42)	9.24	(7.39 - 11.49)	3.12	(2.36 - 4.12)
Nevada	5.62	(4.57 - 6.89)	7.79	(6.14 - 9.83)	11.94	(9.60 - 14.76)	4.34	(3.24 - 5.79)
New Hampshire	4.57	(3.77 - 5.53)	6.11	(4.92 - 7.57)	12.31	(10.24 - 14.72)	3.16	(2.36 - 4.22)
New Jersey	4.14	(3.39 - 5.06)	5.14	(4.04 - 6.50)	11.00	(8.95 - 13.45)	2.98	(2.25 - 3.96)
New Mexico	5.45	(4.47 - 6.64)	8.60	(6.87 - 10.71)	11.22	(9.01 - 13.89)	4.02	(2.99 - 5.39)
New York	3.98	(3.48 - 4.56)	4.70	(4.01 - 5.50)	8.90	(7.77 - 10.17)	3.04	(2.47 - 3.72)
North Carolina	4.00	(3.23 - 4.93)	6.28	(5.09 - 7.72)	8.96	(7.11 - 11.24)	2.89	(2.13 - 3.91)
North Dakota	3.84	(3.11 - 4.73)	5.54	(4.34 - 7.04)	7.84	(6.20 - 9.87)	2.74	(2.02 - 3.72)
Ohio	5.00	(4.49 - 5.56)	7.12	(6.27 - 8.07)	11.84	(10.67 - 13.12)	3.61	(3.05 - 4.28)
Oklahoma	5.19	(4.26 - 6.30)	7.04	(5.66 - 8.71)	11.11	(9.03 - 13.60)	3.86	(2.91 - 5.10)
Oregon	6.37	(5.25 - 7.71)	7.36	(5.93 - 9.10)	15.00	(12.51 - 17.89)	4.86	(3.68 - 6.39)
Pennsylvania	4.20	(3.72 - 4.74)	6.00	(5.19 - 6.92)	10.80	(9.48 - 12.26)	2.90	(2.40 - 3.50)
Rhode Island	5.18	(4.26 - 6.27)	5.33	(4.25 - 6.67)	12.30	(10.11 - 14.88)	3.80	(2.86 - 5.03)
South Carolina	4.62	(3.81 - 5.59)	5.94	(4.75 - 7.40)	10.67	(8.72 - 13.00)	3.44	(2.61 - 4.53)
South Dakota	3.69	(2.92 - 4.65)	5.55	(4.36 - 7.03)	7.78	(5.94 - 10.12)	2.72	(1.97 - 3.75)
Tennessee	5.00	(4.14 - 6.02)	6.94	(5.62 - 8.55)	13.07	(10.74 - 15.81)	3.46	(2.63 - 4.54)
Texas	4.33	(3.84 - 4.89)	6.03	(5.22 - 6.96)	9.21	(8.12 - 10.42)	3.16	(2.60 - 3.83)
Utah	4.33	(3.55 - 5.27)	5.62	(4.35 - 7.22)	8.23	(6.48 - 10.40)	3.18	(2.39 - 4.21)
Vermont	5.13	(4.24 - 6.19)	6.47	(5.26 - 7.93)	13.00	(10.75 - 15.63)	3.59	(2.71 - 4.75)
Virginia	4.60	(3.79 - 5.58)	5.95	(4.79 - 7.37)	11.39	(9.29 - 13.90)	3.25	(2.45 - 4.31)
Washington	5.75	(4.76 - 6.92)	7.44	(6.02 - 9.15)	13.40	(11.09 - 16.11)	4.28	(3.24 - 5.63)
West Virginia	4.79	(3.97 - 5.75)	7.21	(5.82 - 8.90)	12.35	(10.23 - 14.82)	3.38	(2.57 - 4.42)
Wisconsin	4.51	(3.68 - 5.52)	6.09	(4.84 - 7.64)	10.55	(8.51 - 13.01)	3.27	(2.45 - 4.37)
Wyoming	4.68	(3.85 - 5.68)	6.60	(5.31 - 8.18)	9.89	(7.88 - 12.34)	3.51	(2.67 - 4.62)

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011 (2010 Data – Revised March 2012).

Table 9 Alcohol Use in the Past Month, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2010 and 2011 NSDUHs

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	51.79	(51.23 - 52.35)	13.47	(13.03 - 13.93)	61.03	(60.26 - 61.81)	54.99	(54.29 - 55.68)
Northeast	56.93	(55.75 - 58.11)	15.89	(14.99 - 16.83)	66.64	(65.07 - 68.16)	60.12	(58.69 - 61.53)
Midwest	54.34	(53.32 - 55.35)	13.41	(12.80 - 14.03)	64.26	(62.92 - 65.59)	57.78	(56.56 - 58.99)
South	48.26	(47.28 - 49.24)	12.44	(11.87 - 13.03)	57.80	(56.45 - 59.13)	51.11	(49.95 - 52.28)
West	50.96	(49.75 - 52.16)	13.39	(12.54 - 14.29)	58.89	(57.23 - 60.52)	54.43	(52.96 - 55.89)
Alabama	43.11	(39.96 - 46.32)	11.65	(9.78 - 13.82)	51.29	(47.46 - 55.10)	45.64	(41.75 - 49.58)
Alaska	53.78	(50.31 - 57.22)	12.42	(10.29 - 14.92)	60.76	(56.41 - 64.94)	58.22	(53.92 - 62.40)
Arizona	48.68	(45.04 - 52.33)	12.72	(10.54 - 15.26)	55.42	(51.14 - 59.62)	52.21	(47.76 - 56.62)
Arkansas	40.83	(37.52 - 44.22)	12.98	(10.85 - 15.46)	50.06	(46.17 - 53.96)	42.80	(38.77 - 46.92)
California	49.80	(47.99 - 51.60)	13.67	(12.33 - 15.12)	59.28	(56.98 - 61.53)	52.90	(50.64 - 55.15)
Colorado	61.45	(58.23 - 64.56)	15.48	(12.94 - 18.41)	70.39	(66.50 - 74.00)	65.42	(61.48 - 69.16)
Connecticut	61.34	(58.08 - 64.51)	16.80	(14.24 - 19.71)	70.93	(67.01 - 74.56)	65.31	(61.36 - 69.06)
Delaware	54.73	(51.35 - 58.07)	14.60	(12.28 - 17.27)	66.67	(62.91 - 70.23)	57.45	(53.32 - 61.48)
District of Columbia	62.93	(59.49 - 66.25)	14.16	(11.80 - 16.90)	74.76	(71.29 - 77.94)	64.26	(60.02 - 68.29)
Florida	50.92	(49.11 - 52.73)	12.62	(11.44 - 13.90)	57.64	(55.37 - 59.88)	54.03	(51.83 - 56.21)
Georgia	46.48	(43.36 - 49.64)	11.71	(9.74 - 14.02)	53.86	(49.96 - 57.71)	49.89	(46.00 - 53.79)
Hawaii	48.16	(44.75 - 51.59)	14.22	(11.62 - 17.29)	61.85	(57.75 - 65.79)	49.76	(45.66 - 53.87)
Idaho	49.05	(45.76 - 52.35)	12.14	(10.11 - 14.51)	50.66	(46.62 - 54.68)	53.97	(49.83 - 58.06)
Illinois	55.04	(53.21 - 56.86)	13.33	(12.01 - 14.77)	65.05	(62.88 - 67.16)	58.70	(56.42 - 60.93)
Indiana	50.95	(47.66 - 54.24)	11.56	(9.59 - 13.87)	61.05	(57.07 - 64.88)	54.31	(50.18 - 58.38)
Iowa	54.06	(50.78 - 57.30)	15.79	(13.51 - 18.36)	66.73	(62.85 - 70.40)	56.43	(52.40 - 60.38)
Kansas	51.62	(48.34 - 54.89)	13.26	(11.06 - 15.82)	61.83	(57.86 - 65.66)	54.76	(50.73 - 58.73)
Kentucky	40.63	(37.38 - 43.95)	12.80	(10.61 - 15.35)	51.03	(46.88 - 55.16)	42.24	(38.31 - 46.27)
Louisiana	47.23	(44.25 - 50.24)	14.10	(12.05 - 16.43)	58.21	(54.55 - 61.78)	49.51	(45.78 - 53.25)
Maine	54.68	(51.25 - 58.06)	12.42	(10.34 - 14.86)	62.68	(58.82 - 66.39)	58.01	(53.88 - 62.03)
Maryland	54.93	(51.50 - 58.31)	12.59	(10.53 - 14.99)	64.12	(60.04 - 68.01)	58.57	(54.40 - 62.63)
Massachusetts	63.01	(59.89 - 66.02)	15.80	(13.50 - 18.40)	70.56	(66.71 - 74.14)	67.06	(63.26 - 70.65)
Michigan	53.55	(51.81 - 55.28)	12.73	(11.53 - 14.04)	62.98	(60.87 - 65.04)	57.15	(54.97 - 59.31)
Minnesota	59.48	(56.29 - 62.59)	13.14	(11.00 - 15.62)	67.52	(63.61 - 71.20)	63.75	(59.87 - 67.45)
Mississippi	40.41	(37.43 - 43.45)	11.86	(9.95 - 14.09)	51.80	(47.86 - 55.73)	42.20	(38.52 - 45.96)
Missouri	49.90	(46.69 - 53.11)	14.96	(12.74 - 17.48)	60.80	(57.05 - 64.43)	52.36	(48.46 - 56.23)
Montana	60.15	(57.04 - 63.18)	17.17	(14.74 - 19.90)	68.38	(64.83 - 71.74)	63.63	(59.83 - 67.27)

(continued)

Table 9 Alcohol Use in the Past Month, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2010 and 2011 NSDUHs (continued)

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	53.32	(50.03 - 56.59)	12.84	(10.79 - 15.20)	64.11	(60.39 - 67.67)	56.44	(52.34 - 60.44)
Nevada	53.92	(50.24 - 57.55)	13.08	(10.70 - 15.89)	59.08	(54.71 - 63.32)	58.22	(53.74 - 62.56)
New Hampshire	61.61	(58.21 - 64.90)	17.04	(14.46 - 19.98)	73.22	(69.72 - 76.45)	64.89	(60.73 - 68.84)
New Jersey	56.77	(53.42 - 60.05)	16.84	(14.36 - 19.64)	64.72	(60.59 - 68.65)	60.44	(56.40 - 64.35)
New Mexico	42.84	(39.52 - 46.23)	12.65	(10.55 - 15.10)	54.27	(50.17 - 58.32)	44.74	(40.65 - 48.89)
New York	55.00	(53.16 - 56.82)	16.59	(15.06 - 18.25)	65.54	(63.38 - 67.64)	57.67	(55.39 - 59.93)
North Carolina	49.19	(45.83 - 52.55)	12.91	(10.81 - 15.35)	61.70	(57.69 - 65.56)	51.50	(47.43 - 55.55)
North Dakota	59.08	(55.82 - 62.25)	14.23	(11.98 - 16.82)	70.81	(67.01 - 74.33)	61.59	(57.49 - 65.53)
Ohio	52.51	(50.77 - 54.24)	13.48	(12.23 - 14.83)	63.49	(61.41 - 65.52)	55.56	(53.43 - 57.68)
Oklahoma	44.64	(41.42 - 47.90)	12.79	(10.61 - 15.35)	57.29	(53.18 - 61.31)	46.42	(42.48 - 50.40)
Oregon	59.99	(56.80 - 63.10)	14.58	(12.37 - 17.11)	64.22	(60.43 - 67.84)	64.45	(60.52 - 68.19)
Pennsylvania	54.76	(52.95 - 56.56)	14.08	(12.70 - 15.59)	65.08	(62.65 - 67.44)	57.74	(55.51 - 59.93)
Rhode Island	61.68	(58.23 - 65.01)	15.01	(12.61 - 17.79)	71.94	(68.29 - 75.32)	65.08	(60.82 - 69.11)
South Carolina	48.40	(45.07 - 51.75)	12.27	(10.24 - 14.63)	57.22	(53.51 - 60.85)	51.22	(47.16 - 55.27)
South Dakota	55.90	(52.57 - 59.18)	16.36	(13.87 - 19.20)	67.78	(63.39 - 71.87)	58.60	(54.55 - 62.54)
Tennessee	41.55	(38.27 - 44.91)	11.04	(9.22 - 13.16)	52.89	(48.87 - 56.87)	43.37	(39.42 - 47.40)
Texas	49.61	(47.84 - 51.37)	12.15	(10.90 - 13.51)	58.45	(56.23 - 60.64)	53.36	(51.10 - 55.61)
Utah	25.38	(22.52 - 28.46)	7.57	(5.71 - 9.97)	31.31	(27.29 - 35.63)	26.96	(23.22 - 31.05)
Vermont	60.57	(57.30 - 63.74)	17.78	(15.15 - 20.75)	73.85	(70.20 - 77.20)	62.84	(58.83 - 66.68)
Virginia	54.64	(51.26 - 57.99)	12.95	(10.91 - 15.31)	66.56	(62.75 - 70.16)	57.56	(53.40 - 61.61)
Washington	57.01	(53.69 - 60.27)	13.22	(11.07 - 15.72)	63.44	(59.46 - 67.24)	61.15	(57.11 - 65.04)
West Virginia	38.97	(35.76 - 42.28)	14.71	(12.29 - 17.50)	53.75	(49.97 - 57.49)	39.26	(35.43 - 43.22)
Wisconsin	62.48	(59.15 - 65.69)	13.94	(11.61 - 16.64)	68.92	(65.13 - 72.46)	67.25	(63.11 - 71.13)
Wyoming	50.56	(47.22 - 53.89)	13.96	(11.70 - 16.58)	57.80	(53.70 - 61.79)	53.58	(49.49 - 57.63)

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011 (2010 Data – Revised March 2012).

**Table 10 Binge Alcohol Use in the Past Month, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2010 and 2011
NSDUHs**

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	22.86	(22.46 - 23.27)	7.63	(7.29 - 7.97)	40.15	(39.38 - 40.92)	21.77	(21.27 - 22.27)
Northeast	24.66	(23.87 - 25.46)	8.96	(8.29 - 9.67)	43.94	(42.61 - 45.27)	23.27	(22.32 - 24.25)
Midwest	24.73	(24.11 - 25.37)	7.78	(7.31 - 8.27)	44.04	(43.00 - 45.08)	23.52	(22.74 - 24.31)
South	21.27	(20.68 - 21.88)	6.83	(6.40 - 7.28)	37.01	(36.02 - 38.01)	20.37	(19.63 - 21.13)
West	22.22	(21.43 - 23.04)	7.76	(7.07 - 8.52)	38.59	(37.20 - 40.00)	21.16	(20.17 - 22.18)
Alabama	19.69	(17.48 - 22.10)	6.55	(5.27 - 8.11)	30.54	(26.89 - 34.44)	19.44	(16.83 - 22.35)
Alaska	24.08	(21.64 - 26.69)	7.37	(5.81 - 9.31)	42.18	(38.02 - 46.44)	22.89	(19.98 - 26.10)
Arizona	22.39	(19.87 - 25.14)	7.25	(5.74 - 9.11)	36.91	(32.95 - 41.05)	21.89	(18.89 - 25.21)
Arkansas	18.97	(16.83 - 21.33)	7.28	(5.81 - 9.08)	31.16	(27.65 - 34.90)	18.40	(15.86 - 21.24)
California	21.97	(20.73 - 23.26)	7.96	(6.92 - 9.15)	38.15	(36.01 - 40.33)	20.84	(19.29 - 22.47)
Colorado	24.46	(22.12 - 26.97)	7.79	(6.27 - 9.64)	44.61	(40.58 - 48.71)	22.97	(20.23 - 25.97)
Connecticut	26.33	(23.71 - 29.14)	10.17	(8.16 - 12.61)	48.01	(43.90 - 52.15)	24.83	(21.73 - 28.21)
Delaware	23.31	(20.92 - 25.88)	8.54	(6.65 - 10.89)	42.86	(39.03 - 46.78)	21.78	(18.95 - 24.89)
District of Columbia	32.20	(29.42 - 35.11)	7.23	(5.32 - 9.76)	50.36	(46.51 - 54.21)	30.12	(26.73 - 33.75)
Florida	19.90	(18.63 - 21.24)	6.90	(6.07 - 7.84)	34.24	(32.18 - 36.37)	19.12	(17.60 - 20.73)
Georgia	19.40	(17.30 - 21.70)	6.25	(4.97 - 7.85)	34.97	(31.17 - 38.97)	18.42	(15.95 - 21.18)
Hawaii	23.07	(20.68 - 25.64)	8.32	(6.57 - 10.50)	42.21	(38.01 - 46.52)	21.72	(18.98 - 24.74)
Idaho	21.64	(19.28 - 24.20)	7.17	(5.75 - 8.91)	34.15	(30.42 - 38.09)	21.37	(18.52 - 24.53)
Illinois	25.34	(24.04 - 26.70)	7.95	(7.03 - 8.99)	44.84	(42.70 - 47.00)	24.19	(22.56 - 25.90)
Indiana	22.70	(20.36 - 25.23)	6.63	(5.33 - 8.21)	41.84	(37.89 - 45.89)	21.40	(18.64 - 24.45)
Iowa	26.57	(24.16 - 29.13)	9.52	(7.79 - 11.58)	50.01	(45.94 - 54.07)	24.42	(21.57 - 27.52)
Kansas	23.37	(21.08 - 25.82)	7.94	(6.39 - 9.82)	42.45	(38.56 - 46.43)	21.81	(19.09 - 24.80)
Kentucky	20.89	(18.69 - 23.27)	7.74	(6.19 - 9.64)	37.79	(34.06 - 41.66)	19.67	(17.07 - 22.55)
Louisiana	22.78	(20.71 - 25.00)	6.92	(5.74 - 8.33)	37.36	(34.12 - 40.73)	22.13	(19.57 - 24.92)
Maine	22.32	(19.98 - 24.85)	7.24	(5.81 - 8.98)	42.48	(38.54 - 46.52)	21.01	(18.29 - 24.02)
Maryland	20.93	(18.73 - 23.32)	6.52	(5.19 - 8.17)	39.64	(35.70 - 43.72)	19.58	(16.99 - 22.45)
Massachusetts	27.05	(24.60 - 29.65)	9.29	(7.68 - 11.20)	47.67	(43.83 - 51.53)	25.45	(22.53 - 28.60)
Michigan	25.30	(23.99 - 26.66)	7.65	(6.72 - 8.71)	43.64	(41.73 - 45.57)	24.40	(22.75 - 26.12)
Minnesota	26.19	(23.89 - 28.63)	8.32	(6.80 - 10.14)	47.69	(43.79 - 51.61)	24.73	(22.01 - 27.67)
Mississippi	19.21	(17.04 - 21.58)	6.06	(4.81 - 7.61)	31.90	(28.39 - 35.62)	18.65	(16.07 - 21.53)
Missouri	22.73	(20.51 - 25.12)	8.46	(6.87 - 10.38)	37.75	(33.98 - 41.68)	21.93	(19.30 - 24.81)
Montana	27.96	(25.58 - 30.47)	10.22	(8.31 - 12.50)	50.21	(46.42 - 54.00)	26.15	(23.31 - 29.21)

(continued)

Table 10 Binge Alcohol Use in the Past Month, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2010 and 2011 NSDUHs (continued)

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	24.60	(22.16 - 27.21)	7.50	(6.03 - 9.29)	43.75	(39.75 - 47.83)	23.19	(20.32 - 26.34)
Nevada	24.51	(21.86 - 27.38)	8.04	(6.12 - 10.51)	39.73	(35.44 - 44.18)	24.16	(21.04 - 27.57)
New Hampshire	24.09	(21.74 - 26.61)	9.87	(8.02 - 12.10)	49.32	(45.45 - 53.20)	21.70	(18.93 - 24.75)
New Jersey	24.49	(22.06 - 27.11)	10.10	(8.21 - 12.36)	44.74	(40.54 - 49.01)	23.19	(20.35 - 26.30)
New Mexico	20.33	(18.10 - 22.77)	7.20	(5.72 - 9.02)	36.37	(32.62 - 40.29)	19.19	(16.53 - 22.17)
New York	23.70	(22.34 - 25.12)	8.72	(7.64 - 9.93)	41.12	(39.00 - 43.27)	22.42	(20.75 - 24.18)
North Carolina	19.47	(17.30 - 21.84)	6.71	(5.42 - 8.30)	35.64	(31.85 - 39.61)	18.32	(15.80 - 21.14)
North Dakota	30.51	(27.87 - 33.29)	7.54	(5.81 - 9.72)	52.88	(49.10 - 56.63)	28.12	(24.88 - 31.60)
Ohio	23.17	(21.93 - 24.47)	7.22	(6.34 - 8.21)	42.88	(40.97 - 44.81)	21.93	(20.39 - 23.55)
Oklahoma	21.00	(18.77 - 23.41)	6.90	(5.44 - 8.72)	38.17	(34.14 - 42.38)	19.66	(17.04 - 22.58)
Oregon	22.35	(20.07 - 24.80)	6.96	(5.64 - 8.57)	40.35	(36.47 - 44.35)	21.17	(18.54 - 24.07)
Pennsylvania	24.53	(23.22 - 25.89)	8.03	(7.04 - 9.14)	43.49	(41.28 - 45.72)	23.27	(21.69 - 24.94)
Rhode Island	27.87	(25.29 - 30.61)	8.72	(7.12 - 10.65)	49.28	(45.26 - 53.31)	25.99	(22.91 - 29.32)
South Carolina	22.84	(20.43 - 25.44)	6.18	(4.92 - 7.74)	36.74	(33.09 - 40.55)	22.48	(19.61 - 25.63)
South Dakota	27.50	(24.93 - 30.24)	9.82	(7.93 - 12.10)	49.25	(44.45 - 54.07)	25.76	(22.82 - 28.94)
Tennessee	18.44	(16.22 - 20.88)	6.21	(4.93 - 7.80)	33.00	(29.15 - 37.10)	17.54	(14.96 - 20.44)
Texas	24.05	(22.76 - 25.38)	6.87	(6.00 - 7.87)	39.50	(37.50 - 41.52)	23.60	(21.95 - 25.33)
Utah	14.17	(12.30 - 16.27)	5.25	(3.82 - 7.18)	22.95	(19.66 - 26.61)	13.57	(11.29 - 16.23)
Vermont	25.30	(22.98 - 27.78)	9.44	(7.71 - 11.52)	50.89	(47.09 - 54.67)	22.50	(19.76 - 25.50)
Virginia	23.21	(20.87 - 25.73)	7.67	(6.21 - 9.43)	44.56	(40.50 - 48.70)	21.36	(18.64 - 24.35)
Washington	23.43	(21.06 - 25.97)	8.48	(6.91 - 10.37)	43.59	(39.76 - 47.50)	21.86	(19.09 - 24.90)
West Virginia	20.46	(18.26 - 22.86)	8.40	(6.77 - 10.38)	39.27	(35.49 - 43.17)	18.84	(16.31 - 21.67)
Wisconsin	27.16	(24.52 - 29.96)	7.69	(6.20 - 9.49)	46.36	(42.40 - 50.36)	26.19	(23.04 - 29.61)
Wyoming	22.40	(20.15 - 24.82)	8.84	(6.76 - 11.47)	40.15	(36.28 - 44.15)	20.79	(18.14 - 23.72)

NOTE: Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011 (2010 Data – Revised March 2012).

Table 11 Perceptions of Great Risk of Having Five or More Drinks of an Alcoholic Beverage Once or Twice a Week, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2010 and 2011 NSDUHs

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	42.57	(42.04 - 43.11)	40.58	(39.92 - 41.24)	34.13	(33.46 - 34.81)	44.29	(43.63 - 44.95)
Northeast	41.00	(39.99 - 42.01)	38.95	(37.79 - 40.13)	31.40	(30.27 - 32.54)	42.84	(41.59 - 44.11)
Midwest	38.70	(37.92 - 39.49)	38.03	(37.12 - 38.96)	29.96	(29.11 - 30.82)	40.30	(39.33 - 41.29)
South	44.76	(43.99 - 45.52)	42.62	(41.68 - 43.56)	37.12	(36.22 - 38.03)	46.34	(45.39 - 47.30)
West	43.96	(42.95 - 44.99)	40.93	(39.63 - 42.24)	35.38	(34.14 - 36.64)	45.91	(44.63 - 47.20)
Alabama	44.45	(41.51 - 47.43)	44.13	(40.76 - 47.55)	39.40	(35.88 - 43.04)	45.37	(41.79 - 49.01)
Alaska	40.37	(37.30 - 43.52)	39.72	(36.05 - 43.51)	32.14	(28.51 - 36.00)	42.07	(38.29 - 45.94)
Arizona	43.53	(40.23 - 46.88)	42.87	(38.97 - 46.85)	35.75	(32.10 - 39.58)	44.94	(40.95 - 49.00)
Arkansas	44.42	(41.25 - 47.64)	44.27	(40.60 - 48.01)	36.38	(33.04 - 39.87)	45.80	(41.94 - 49.70)
California	46.41	(44.77 - 48.06)	41.72	(39.64 - 43.83)	37.99	(35.96 - 40.06)	48.61	(46.55 - 50.68)
Colorado	37.36	(34.29 - 40.53)	36.42	(32.77 - 40.23)	27.65	(24.52 - 31.02)	39.15	(35.45 - 42.98)
Connecticut	41.82	(38.80 - 44.91)	37.68	(34.10 - 41.39)	28.61	(25.31 - 32.16)	44.46	(40.82 - 48.17)
Delaware	40.63	(37.55 - 43.78)	39.61	(35.98 - 43.36)	32.25	(28.87 - 35.82)	42.15	(38.42 - 45.96)
District of Columbia	41.14	(38.06 - 44.29)	43.50	(39.62 - 47.46)	30.03	(26.39 - 33.94)	43.47	(39.65 - 47.36)
Florida	47.58	(45.82 - 49.35)	41.84	(39.93 - 43.77)	39.94	(37.93 - 41.99)	49.36	(47.19 - 51.53)
Georgia	43.85	(40.92 - 46.82)	43.15	(39.57 - 46.80)	36.72	(33.31 - 40.26)	45.22	(41.65 - 48.83)
Hawaii	41.83	(38.66 - 45.06)	41.76	(37.87 - 45.76)	33.67	(30.03 - 37.51)	43.09	(39.31 - 46.96)
Idaho	37.62	(34.77 - 40.55)	34.50	(31.22 - 37.93)	31.01	(27.77 - 34.45)	39.28	(35.77 - 42.90)
Illinois	41.70	(40.07 - 43.34)	41.66	(39.63 - 43.71)	32.73	(30.88 - 34.64)	43.27	(41.24 - 45.32)
Indiana	39.42	(36.48 - 42.43)	38.87	(35.50 - 42.34)	30.16	(27.02 - 33.51)	41.13	(37.53 - 44.83)
Iowa	38.12	(35.10 - 41.23)	37.18	(33.87 - 40.62)	28.05	(24.81 - 31.53)	40.05	(36.37 - 43.85)
Kansas	38.64	(35.63 - 41.73)	37.07	(33.57 - 40.72)	29.35	(26.22 - 32.70)	40.60	(36.92 - 44.38)
Kentucky	42.46	(39.27 - 45.72)	43.40	(39.56 - 47.33)	36.84	(33.29 - 40.54)	43.28	(39.43 - 47.20)
Louisiana	45.17	(42.38 - 47.98)	45.42	(42.14 - 48.75)	40.13	(36.95 - 43.40)	46.08	(42.63 - 49.56)
Maine	37.89	(34.84 - 41.04)	35.05	(31.78 - 38.47)	28.57	(25.47 - 31.89)	39.53	(35.88 - 43.30)
Maryland	44.46	(41.47 - 47.49)	43.93	(40.22 - 47.71)	35.62	(32.12 - 39.28)	46.00	(42.41 - 49.63)
Massachusetts	40.22	(37.30 - 43.21)	35.98	(32.68 - 39.41)	29.07	(25.96 - 32.38)	42.66	(39.11 - 46.30)
Michigan	38.79	(37.22 - 40.38)	37.52	(35.62 - 39.46)	31.82	(30.07 - 33.62)	40.16	(38.18 - 42.16)
Minnesota	36.88	(34.04 - 39.81)	34.70	(31.40 - 38.15)	26.54	(23.54 - 29.77)	38.89	(35.45 - 42.44)
Mississippi	47.27	(44.40 - 50.15)	49.02	(45.49 - 52.55)	41.57	(38.32 - 44.89)	48.09	(44.53 - 51.67)
Missouri	36.51	(33.62 - 39.50)	36.90	(33.29 - 40.66)	30.08	(26.87 - 33.49)	37.56	(34.06 - 41.20)
Montana	36.24	(33.52 - 39.05)	33.68	(30.42 - 37.11)	24.75	(21.94 - 27.80)	38.51	(35.21 - 41.91)

(continued)

Table 11 Perceptions of Great Risk of Having Five or More Drinks of an Alcoholic Beverage Once or Twice a Week, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2010 and 2011 NSDUHs (continued)

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	36.90	(33.93 - 39.97)	37.86	(34.34 - 41.51)	26.47	(23.39 - 29.80)	38.72	(35.10 - 42.47)
Nevada	40.17	(36.88 - 43.56)	39.12	(34.80 - 43.61)	35.40	(31.41 - 39.60)	41.07	(37.17 - 45.08)
New Hampshire	38.93	(36.03 - 41.91)	36.34	(32.78 - 40.06)	26.57	(23.74 - 29.61)	41.20	(37.66 - 44.82)
New Jersey	42.69	(39.68 - 45.75)	39.10	(35.58 - 42.72)	33.40	(29.98 - 37.01)	44.53	(40.91 - 48.21)
New Mexico	48.02	(44.85 - 51.20)	42.22	(38.53 - 46.00)	38.36	(34.96 - 41.88)	50.49	(46.60 - 54.37)
New York	42.53	(40.77 - 44.31)	41.00	(39.00 - 43.03)	33.68	(31.80 - 35.61)	44.26	(42.06 - 46.48)
North Carolina	43.95	(41.02 - 46.93)	39.45	(35.97 - 43.03)	33.82	(30.59 - 37.21)	46.19	(42.61 - 49.81)
North Dakota	36.23	(33.50 - 39.04)	35.33	(31.82 - 39.01)	24.80	(21.98 - 27.84)	38.91	(35.50 - 42.42)
Ohio	39.24	(37.67 - 40.83)	38.07	(36.23 - 39.95)	29.48	(27.83 - 31.18)	40.98	(39.03 - 42.96)
Oklahoma	43.75	(40.73 - 46.82)	40.98	(37.20 - 44.88)	36.96	(33.37 - 40.70)	45.35	(41.68 - 49.08)
Oregon	37.85	(34.93 - 40.86)	35.31	(31.97 - 38.80)	29.48	(26.32 - 32.86)	39.49	(35.98 - 43.11)
Pennsylvania	38.58	(36.92 - 40.26)	38.65	(36.58 - 40.77)	29.89	(27.92 - 31.92)	40.02	(37.98 - 42.09)
Rhode Island	38.39	(35.24 - 41.63)	37.42	(33.88 - 41.10)	29.44	(26.30 - 32.79)	40.21	(36.38 - 44.17)
South Carolina	44.69	(41.70 - 47.71)	44.44	(40.86 - 48.09)	37.52	(34.26 - 40.89)	45.93	(42.29 - 49.61)
South Dakota	35.54	(32.59 - 38.61)	33.82	(30.33 - 37.50)	26.90	(23.54 - 30.55)	37.31	(33.75 - 41.01)
Tennessee	43.44	(40.32 - 46.61)	41.76	(38.21 - 45.40)	35.28	(31.86 - 38.86)	44.96	(41.19 - 48.80)
Texas	45.39	(43.77 - 47.01)	42.90	(40.90 - 44.92)	37.66	(35.75 - 39.61)	47.23	(45.13 - 49.33)
Utah	50.59	(47.50 - 53.68)	52.34	(48.07 - 56.58)	41.25	(37.17 - 45.45)	52.54	(48.57 - 56.48)
Vermont	38.06	(35.07 - 41.15)	33.19	(29.94 - 36.61)	23.88	(20.95 - 27.07)	41.09	(37.42 - 44.86)
Virginia	41.97	(39.02 - 44.97)	40.82	(37.23 - 44.52)	33.79	(30.43 - 37.31)	43.53	(39.94 - 47.19)
Washington	41.09	(38.16 - 44.08)	38.16	(34.74 - 41.71)	28.82	(25.86 - 31.97)	43.47	(39.88 - 47.13)
West Virginia	40.74	(37.83 - 43.71)	38.08	(34.47 - 41.83)	32.07	(28.82 - 35.51)	42.34	(38.87 - 45.89)
Wisconsin	35.62	(32.71 - 38.64)	35.55	(32.06 - 39.21)	27.95	(24.85 - 31.28)	36.95	(33.41 - 40.65)
Wyoming	37.20	(34.29 - 40.20)	38.25	(34.74 - 41.88)	27.77	(24.35 - 31.48)	38.78	(35.20 - 42.49)

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011 (2010 Data – Revised March 2012).

Table 12 Alcohol Use and Binge Alcohol Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 12 to 20, by State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2010 and 2011 NSDUHs

State	Alcohol Use in		Binge Alcohol Use	
	Past Month (Estimate)	Alcohol Use in Past Month (95% Confidence Interval)	in Past Month (Estimate)	Binge Alcohol Use in Past Month (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	25.61	(24.97 - 26.27)	16.34	(15.80 - 16.90)
Northeast	29.73	(28.81 - 30.68)	18.92	(18.08 - 19.79)
Midwest	26.21	(25.51 - 26.91)	17.48	(16.88 - 18.10)
South	23.75	(23.07 - 24.45)	14.63	(14.06 - 15.21)
West	24.90	(23.95 - 25.88)	16.05	(15.23 - 16.90)
Alabama	20.59	(18.37 - 23.01)	12.46	(10.82 - 14.31)
Alaska	24.85	(22.32 - 27.57)	17.57	(15.52 - 19.83)
Arizona	22.64	(20.15 - 25.33)	14.24	(12.39 - 16.32)
Arkansas	21.91	(19.64 - 24.36)	13.70	(11.91 - 15.71)
California	25.48	(24.00 - 27.02)	16.48	(15.24 - 17.80)
Colorado	27.71	(25.12 - 30.46)	16.25	(14.27 - 18.44)
Connecticut	31.42	(28.66 - 34.32)	20.84	(18.52 - 23.37)
Delaware	29.14	(26.37 - 32.07)	19.40	(17.03 - 22.02)
District of Columbia	34.09	(30.61 - 37.74)	21.07	(17.93 - 24.59)
Florida	24.17	(22.80 - 25.60)	14.49	(13.38 - 15.69)
Georgia	21.04	(18.73 - 23.55)	12.41	(10.78 - 14.24)
Hawaii	24.84	(22.19 - 27.69)	16.28	(14.11 - 18.72)
Idaho	22.52	(20.13 - 25.11)	14.62	(12.75 - 16.70)
Illinois	26.58	(25.25 - 27.96)	17.83	(16.63 - 19.09)
Indiana	24.49	(22.02 - 27.14)	16.39	(14.50 - 18.48)
Iowa	28.61	(26.03 - 31.34)	21.23	(18.99 - 23.65)
Kansas	25.23	(22.78 - 27.84)	17.18	(15.20 - 19.36)
Kentucky	22.12	(19.77 - 24.68)	14.91	(13.11 - 16.91)
Louisiana	25.76	(23.48 - 28.19)	14.57	(12.91 - 16.39)
Maine	25.25	(22.80 - 27.87)	16.81	(14.84 - 18.99)
Maryland	25.06	(22.65 - 27.64)	14.58	(12.75 - 16.62)
Massachusetts	30.03	(27.59 - 32.60)	19.50	(17.41 - 21.77)
Michigan	25.46	(24.16 - 26.79)	16.93	(15.82 - 18.11)
Minnesota	26.06	(23.65 - 28.62)	18.44	(16.42 - 20.64)
Mississippi	21.41	(19.12 - 23.89)	12.04	(10.39 - 13.91)
Missouri	24.94	(22.46 - 27.60)	15.01	(13.13 - 17.11)
Montana	30.55	(27.89 - 33.34)	20.10	(17.87 - 22.54)

(continued)

Table 12 Alcohol Use and Binge Alcohol Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 12 to 20, by State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2010 and 2011 NSDUHs (continued)

State	Alcohol Use in Past Month		Binge Alcohol Use in Past Month	
	(Estimate)	Alcohol Use in Past Month (95% Confidence Interval)	(Estimate)	Binge Alcohol Use in Past Month (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	25.46	(22.98 - 28.12)	17.59	(15.63 - 19.73)
Nevada	26.23	(23.36 - 29.32)	17.76	(15.42 - 20.36)
New Hampshire	33.52	(30.84 - 36.31)	21.56	(19.39 - 23.91)
New Jersey	29.94	(27.21 - 32.82)	20.18	(17.91 - 22.66)
New Mexico	23.05	(20.60 - 25.69)	14.36	(12.43 - 16.53)
New York	29.94	(28.39 - 31.53)	18.29	(16.97 - 19.69)
North Carolina	24.39	(21.92 - 27.04)	13.91	(12.17 - 15.84)
North Dakota	31.63	(28.93 - 34.47)	22.62	(20.35 - 25.07)
Ohio	26.67	(25.33 - 28.04)	17.42	(16.30 - 18.59)
Oklahoma	23.00	(20.52 - 25.68)	13.41	(11.54 - 15.53)
Oregon	27.03	(24.62 - 29.59)	15.49	(13.58 - 17.62)
Pennsylvania	28.40	(26.83 - 30.04)	17.80	(16.44 - 19.25)
Rhode Island	31.25	(28.66 - 33.97)	20.26	(17.98 - 22.75)
South Carolina	22.74	(20.39 - 25.27)	13.69	(11.94 - 15.67)
South Dakota	27.92	(25.30 - 30.70)	19.07	(16.86 - 21.49)
Tennessee	21.13	(18.80 - 23.67)	13.72	(11.98 - 15.68)
Texas	24.16	(22.79 - 25.60)	15.48	(14.36 - 16.66)
Utah	15.28	(12.97 - 17.91)	11.77	(9.85 - 14.01)
Vermont	33.10	(30.27 - 36.05)	22.10	(19.70 - 24.70)
Virginia	27.53	(24.99 - 30.23)	18.40	(16.34 - 20.65)
Washington	24.68	(22.25 - 27.29)	16.51	(14.56 - 18.65)
West Virginia	26.45	(23.94 - 29.12)	18.04	(15.90 - 20.39)
Wisconsin	27.84	(25.27 - 30.55)	18.09	(16.06 - 20.33)
Wyoming	27.05	(24.22 - 30.07)	19.17	(16.74 - 21.86)

NOTE: Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011 (2010 Data – Revised March 2012).

Table 13 Tobacco Product Use in the Past Month, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2010 and 2011 NSDUHs

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	26.97	(26.50 - 27.45)	10.34	(9.96 - 10.74)	40.17	(39.46 - 40.89)	26.76	(26.18 - 27.36)
Northeast	25.91	(24.95 - 26.90)	10.38	(9.70 - 11.11)	39.68	(38.50 - 40.87)	25.43	(24.24 - 26.65)
Midwest	29.55	(28.70 - 30.41)	11.42	(10.85 - 12.03)	44.74	(43.76 - 45.73)	29.20	(28.13 - 30.29)
South	28.44	(27.63 - 29.26)	10.51	(9.97 - 11.09)	40.54	(39.61 - 41.47)	28.60	(27.58 - 29.64)
West	23.07	(22.10 - 24.07)	9.07	(8.37 - 9.83)	35.82	(34.56 - 37.10)	22.60	(21.38 - 23.86)
Alabama	32.43	(29.66 - 35.34)	11.38	(9.54 - 13.51)	44.84	(41.19 - 48.53)	32.91	(29.54 - 36.46)
Alaska	32.88	(29.79 - 36.13)	12.39	(10.23 - 14.94)	46.47	(42.57 - 50.42)	33.12	(29.30 - 37.17)
Arizona	26.85	(23.94 - 29.98)	10.78	(8.76 - 13.19)	37.07	(33.38 - 40.92)	27.20	(23.70 - 31.01)
Arkansas	32.62	(29.75 - 35.63)	12.35	(10.28 - 14.76)	44.85	(41.30 - 48.44)	33.12	(29.67 - 36.76)
California	19.97	(18.61 - 21.40)	7.53	(6.52 - 8.68)	32.44	(30.46 - 34.48)	19.32	(17.62 - 21.14)
Colorado	27.44	(24.72 - 30.34)	12.05	(9.90 - 14.60)	43.40	(39.70 - 47.17)	26.52	(23.29 - 30.02)
Connecticut	25.50	(22.80 - 28.41)	10.07	(8.24 - 12.25)	41.81	(38.08 - 45.63)	24.78	(21.58 - 28.29)
Delaware	29.07	(26.37 - 31.92)	11.37	(9.37 - 13.73)	41.05	(37.22 - 45.00)	29.14	(25.90 - 32.61)
District of Columbia	26.70	(23.93 - 29.66)	7.62	(6.03 - 9.58)	34.40	(30.99 - 37.98)	26.51	(23.17 - 30.15)
Florida	25.98	(24.48 - 27.53)	8.68	(7.68 - 9.81)	36.44	(34.48 - 38.43)	26.25	(24.43 - 28.15)
Georgia	26.04	(23.45 - 28.79)	11.57	(9.49 - 14.03)	38.07	(34.44 - 41.83)	25.86	(22.74 - 29.24)
Hawaii	23.48	(20.83 - 26.36)	9.42	(7.45 - 11.84)	35.40	(31.70 - 39.29)	23.17	(20.03 - 26.64)
Idaho	27.37	(24.61 - 30.30)	11.34	(9.35 - 13.69)	38.34	(34.80 - 42.01)	27.61	(24.27 - 31.22)
Illinois	26.88	(25.42 - 28.40)	9.59	(8.51 - 10.80)	42.40	(40.44 - 44.38)	26.42	(24.61 - 28.31)
Indiana	29.93	(27.21 - 32.79)	10.66	(8.88 - 12.74)	44.13	(40.43 - 47.89)	29.92	(26.64 - 33.43)
Iowa	28.81	(26.16 - 31.62)	12.68	(10.61 - 15.09)	44.96	(41.16 - 48.81)	27.86	(24.68 - 31.29)
Kansas	30.85	(28.10 - 33.74)	12.52	(10.41 - 14.98)	46.35	(42.46 - 50.28)	30.36	(27.02 - 33.92)
Kentucky	37.37	(34.31 - 40.52)	14.85	(12.57 - 17.46)	50.43	(46.59 - 54.27)	37.90	(34.24 - 41.70)
Louisiana	30.73	(28.22 - 33.36)	10.93	(9.23 - 12.90)	40.63	(37.43 - 43.91)	31.47	(28.35 - 34.76)
Maine	29.05	(26.31 - 31.95)	11.53	(9.52 - 13.89)	45.31	(41.72 - 48.94)	28.55	(25.32 - 32.03)
Maryland	23.23	(20.72 - 25.96)	7.64	(6.15 - 9.46)	35.90	(32.34 - 39.63)	23.03	(20.04 - 26.32)
Massachusetts	22.93	(20.45 - 25.60)	11.00	(9.15 - 13.16)	38.70	(35.11 - 42.42)	21.51	(18.60 - 24.74)
Michigan	30.56	(29.01 - 32.14)	11.12	(9.98 - 12.37)	45.88	(43.96 - 47.82)	30.40	(28.48 - 32.39)
Minnesota	26.25	(23.74 - 28.93)	10.40	(8.57 - 12.56)	45.55	(41.98 - 49.17)	24.92	(21.91 - 28.18)
Mississippi	34.49	(31.70 - 37.40)	13.07	(10.97 - 15.51)	46.70	(43.20 - 50.23)	35.16	(31.71 - 38.76)
Missouri	33.75	(30.88 - 36.75)	15.12	(12.78 - 17.81)	46.93	(43.31 - 50.58)	33.80	(30.33 - 37.47)
Montana	31.95	(29.20 - 34.83)	16.49	(13.95 - 19.39)	48.75	(45.18 - 52.32)	30.82	(27.53 - 34.32)

(continued)

Table 13 Tobacco Product Use in the Past Month, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2010 and 2011 NSDUHs (continued)

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	28.47	(25.72 - 31.41)	11.56	(9.60 - 13.87)	41.93	(38.38 - 45.57)	28.11	(24.79 - 31.69)
Nevada	26.41	(23.41 - 29.65)	8.60	(6.65 - 11.04)	38.00	(34.10 - 42.06)	26.80	(23.22 - 30.70)
New Hampshire	27.33	(24.56 - 30.28)	13.65	(11.27 - 16.45)	46.05	(42.41 - 49.74)	25.91	(22.66 - 29.46)
New Jersey	26.24	(23.56 - 29.10)	10.30	(8.35 - 12.64)	41.41	(37.63 - 45.30)	25.89	(22.68 - 29.38)
New Mexico	25.98	(23.32 - 28.84)	12.03	(9.93 - 14.49)	42.55	(38.93 - 46.25)	24.85	(21.65 - 28.36)
New York	23.94	(22.46 - 25.49)	8.73	(7.66 - 9.93)	35.34	(33.36 - 37.38)	23.74	(21.92 - 25.66)
North Carolina	28.62	(25.93 - 31.46)	11.37	(9.43 - 13.66)	42.54	(38.78 - 46.39)	28.38	(25.22 - 31.77)
North Dakota	28.88	(26.22 - 31.70)	12.31	(10.14 - 14.88)	43.81	(40.43 - 47.25)	27.43	(24.18 - 30.94)
Ohio	31.95	(30.42 - 33.52)	12.72	(11.50 - 14.05)	46.22	(44.34 - 48.11)	32.00	(30.11 - 33.97)
Oklahoma	35.32	(32.21 - 38.56)	14.38	(11.99 - 17.15)	48.46	(44.44 - 52.50)	35.61	(31.85 - 39.56)
Oregon	26.77	(24.24 - 29.46)	10.09	(8.38 - 12.11)	41.31	(37.70 - 45.01)	26.30	(23.29 - 29.55)
Pennsylvania	29.63	(28.08 - 31.23)	12.12	(10.87 - 13.49)	43.69	(41.48 - 45.93)	29.30	(27.39 - 31.29)
Rhode Island	28.06	(25.36 - 30.94)	10.75	(8.79 - 13.08)	43.18	(39.59 - 46.86)	27.17	(23.93 - 30.67)
South Carolina	31.47	(28.53 - 34.56)	12.38	(10.36 - 14.71)	43.37	(39.79 - 47.02)	31.74	(28.19 - 35.50)
South Dakota	31.54	(28.70 - 34.53)	14.21	(11.88 - 16.90)	46.64	(42.39 - 50.93)	30.95	(27.61 - 34.51)
Tennessee	35.02	(32.01 - 38.15)	13.13	(11.01 - 15.58)	47.80	(44.01 - 51.63)	35.56	(31.97 - 39.33)
Texas	25.52	(24.07 - 27.03)	8.81	(7.81 - 9.94)	37.47	(35.60 - 39.38)	25.68	(23.85 - 27.60)
Utah	15.78	(13.64 - 18.19)	6.93	(5.23 - 9.13)	24.00	(20.63 - 27.73)	15.33	(12.68 - 18.41)
Vermont	28.06	(25.39 - 30.89)	14.07	(11.72 - 16.81)	44.68	(41.03 - 48.39)	26.63	(23.45 - 30.06)
Virginia	24.88	(22.40 - 27.54)	9.06	(7.43 - 11.00)	39.20	(35.71 - 42.81)	24.28	(21.37 - 27.45)
Washington	27.58	(24.89 - 30.45)	11.61	(9.63 - 13.92)	44.30	(40.58 - 48.10)	26.71	(23.53 - 30.14)
West Virginia	38.46	(35.48 - 41.53)	16.85	(14.37 - 19.66)	50.22	(46.73 - 53.70)	38.91	(35.32 - 42.62)
Wisconsin	27.03	(24.26 - 29.99)	9.76	(8.01 - 11.84)	42.75	(38.95 - 46.64)	26.40	(23.10 - 29.99)
Wyoming	31.89	(29.04 - 34.88)	14.91	(12.54 - 17.63)	47.18	(43.40 - 50.98)	31.13	(27.71 - 34.78)

NOTE: Tobacco Products include cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco.

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011 (2010 Data – Revised March 2012).

Table 14 Cigarette Use in the Past Month, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2010 and 2011 NSDUHs

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	22.53	(22.09 - 22.97)	8.07	(7.73 - 8.42)	33.92	(33.23 - 34.61)	22.36	(21.83 - 22.90)
Northeast	22.00	(21.11 - 22.92)	8.14	(7.55 - 8.78)	33.76	(32.49 - 35.06)	21.66	(20.51 - 22.84)
Midwest	24.47	(23.70 - 25.26)	8.84	(8.34 - 9.37)	37.76	(36.73 - 38.81)	24.13	(23.13 - 25.17)
South	23.67	(22.91 - 24.44)	8.19	(7.72 - 8.68)	33.95	(32.96 - 34.96)	23.83	(22.85 - 24.85)
West	19.31	(18.43 - 20.22)	7.13	(6.48 - 7.84)	30.48	(29.22 - 31.77)	18.88	(17.74 - 20.08)
Alabama	26.87	(24.29 - 29.62)	8.84	(7.23 - 10.78)	36.70	(33.19 - 40.37)	27.41	(24.26 - 30.81)
Alaska	27.68	(24.69 - 30.88)	7.84	(6.18 - 9.89)	39.63	(35.53 - 43.88)	28.14	(24.44 - 32.16)
Arizona	23.15	(20.35 - 26.22)	8.76	(6.93 - 11.01)	31.99	(28.37 - 35.84)	23.52	(20.12 - 27.30)
Arkansas	27.11	(24.30 - 30.12)	9.35	(7.53 - 11.56)	37.39	(33.76 - 41.16)	27.63	(24.19 - 31.35)
California	16.82	(15.58 - 18.14)	6.25	(5.33 - 7.31)	27.54	(25.68 - 29.49)	16.25	(14.68 - 17.97)
Colorado	22.24	(19.75 - 24.95)	8.64	(6.90 - 10.75)	35.83	(32.24 - 39.59)	21.52	(18.53 - 24.84)
Connecticut	21.53	(19.08 - 24.20)	8.02	(6.37 - 10.05)	35.99	(32.29 - 39.87)	20.87	(17.95 - 24.13)
Delaware	24.39	(21.77 - 27.21)	8.16	(6.50 - 10.21)	35.37	(31.86 - 39.05)	24.46	(21.30 - 27.91)
District of Columbia	23.24	(20.63 - 26.08)	5.99	(4.65 - 7.68)	28.18	(24.84 - 31.79)	23.55	(20.40 - 27.02)
Florida	21.99	(20.53 - 23.52)	6.91	(6.01 - 7.93)	30.77	(28.80 - 32.81)	22.27	(20.48 - 24.17)
Georgia	20.87	(18.41 - 23.57)	9.41	(7.56 - 11.67)	31.08	(27.60 - 34.79)	20.61	(17.65 - 23.93)
Hawaii	20.13	(17.70 - 22.79)	6.68	(5.12 - 8.68)	31.59	(28.02 - 35.39)	19.82	(16.95 - 23.03)
Idaho	22.65	(20.08 - 25.44)	8.57	(6.90 - 10.61)	32.64	(29.08 - 36.40)	22.80	(19.63 - 26.31)
Illinois	22.23	(20.84 - 23.69)	7.28	(6.35 - 8.33)	36.43	(34.36 - 38.55)	21.69	(19.95 - 23.55)
Indiana	25.33	(22.81 - 28.04)	8.06	(6.52 - 9.94)	37.73	(34.18 - 41.41)	25.39	(22.28 - 28.76)
Iowa	23.87	(21.42 - 26.51)	10.80	(8.93 - 13.01)	37.90	(34.24 - 41.71)	22.94	(19.99 - 26.18)
Kansas	23.94	(21.43 - 26.65)	9.62	(7.79 - 11.84)	37.19	(33.49 - 41.04)	23.35	(20.31 - 26.68)
Kentucky	31.37	(28.39 - 34.51)	11.66	(9.59 - 14.11)	42.32	(38.51 - 46.22)	31.92	(28.33 - 35.74)
Louisiana	26.99	(24.52 - 29.62)	9.14	(7.52 - 11.05)	35.41	(32.19 - 38.77)	27.76	(24.66 - 31.08)
Maine	25.04	(22.37 - 27.91)	8.87	(7.13 - 10.97)	39.16	(35.58 - 42.87)	24.70	(21.54 - 28.15)
Maryland	19.40	(17.14 - 21.89)	5.90	(4.60 - 7.54)	30.06	(26.53 - 33.85)	19.27	(16.57 - 22.30)
Massachusetts	19.08	(16.85 - 21.52)	8.16	(6.62 - 10.02)	32.73	(29.27 - 36.39)	17.92	(15.28 - 20.90)
Michigan	26.22	(24.78 - 27.71)	8.40	(7.40 - 9.52)	39.46	(37.56 - 41.38)	26.22	(24.40 - 28.12)
Minnesota	22.11	(19.75 - 24.66)	8.70	(7.03 - 10.72)	39.70	(36.08 - 43.45)	20.76	(17.96 - 23.87)
Mississippi	26.96	(24.37 - 29.71)	9.37	(7.63 - 11.44)	38.81	(35.26 - 42.48)	27.17	(23.96 - 30.63)
Missouri	27.01	(24.44 - 29.75)	11.60	(9.55 - 14.03)	38.35	(34.67 - 42.17)	26.98	(23.83 - 30.37)
Montana	24.44	(22.02 - 27.03)	11.73	(9.65 - 14.20)	37.83	(34.26 - 41.53)	23.58	(20.71 - 26.71)

(continued)

Table 14 Cigarette Use in the Past Month, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2010 and 2011 NSDUHs (continued)

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	23.26	(20.78 - 25.95)	8.87	(7.19 - 10.91)	36.99	(33.39 - 40.74)	22.53	(19.52 - 25.87)
Nevada	22.72	(19.98 - 25.71)	6.95	(5.39 - 8.91)	32.79	(28.97 - 36.85)	23.09	(19.78 - 26.76)
New Hampshire	22.13	(19.66 - 24.82)	10.70	(8.64 - 13.17)	38.09	(34.63 - 41.67)	20.90	(17.94 - 24.20)
New Jersey	22.86	(20.22 - 25.74)	8.35	(6.69 - 10.38)	35.37	(31.61 - 39.32)	22.74	(19.55 - 26.27)
New Mexico	21.14	(18.64 - 23.88)	9.08	(7.26 - 11.28)	35.56	(31.86 - 39.44)	20.15	(17.15 - 23.52)
New York	20.86	(19.52 - 22.26)	6.83	(5.94 - 7.84)	30.28	(28.35 - 32.28)	20.86	(19.18 - 22.65)
North Carolina	24.61	(21.97 - 27.45)	8.86	(7.19 - 10.86)	36.84	(33.07 - 40.77)	24.48	(21.34 - 27.91)
North Dakota	22.69	(20.25 - 25.33)	9.64	(7.85 - 11.79)	35.96	(32.65 - 39.41)	21.22	(18.24 - 24.54)
Ohio	26.56	(25.12 - 28.06)	9.62	(8.54 - 10.82)	38.24	(36.35 - 40.16)	26.75	(24.93 - 28.66)
Oklahoma	28.98	(26.03 - 32.11)	10.21	(8.23 - 12.60)	41.00	(37.21 - 44.89)	29.19	(25.58 - 33.08)
Oregon	22.29	(19.81 - 24.97)	7.45	(5.95 - 9.30)	36.27	(32.61 - 40.09)	21.70	(18.76 - 24.95)
Pennsylvania	24.29	(22.86 - 25.78)	9.58	(8.45 - 10.83)	36.93	(34.72 - 39.20)	23.88	(22.12 - 25.75)
Rhode Island	24.13	(21.60 - 26.86)	8.39	(6.75 - 10.38)	35.77	(32.40 - 39.29)	23.72	(20.62 - 27.12)
South Carolina	27.01	(24.24 - 29.97)	9.70	(7.86 - 11.91)	37.26	(33.82 - 40.84)	27.34	(23.98 - 30.97)
South Dakota	24.58	(21.95 - 27.41)	10.18	(8.25 - 12.49)	38.00	(34.01 - 42.16)	23.93	(20.79 - 27.38)
Tennessee	27.62	(24.72 - 30.72)	9.18	(7.49 - 11.22)	37.95	(34.16 - 41.90)	28.14	(24.66 - 31.91)
Texas	21.46	(20.09 - 22.90)	7.11	(6.16 - 8.19)	31.73	(29.88 - 33.64)	21.59	(19.84 - 23.46)
Utah	13.67	(11.71 - 15.90)	5.13	(3.76 - 6.97)	22.66	(19.35 - 26.35)	12.99	(10.60 - 15.82)
Vermont	22.69	(20.29 - 25.28)	10.48	(8.54 - 12.80)	37.97	(34.31 - 41.78)	21.31	(18.48 - 24.43)
Virginia	20.07	(17.79 - 22.57)	6.99	(5.63 - 8.64)	31.41	(28.02 - 35.02)	19.67	(16.95 - 22.70)
Washington	22.72	(20.28 - 25.35)	8.56	(6.95 - 10.49)	37.14	(33.58 - 40.85)	22.01	(19.11 - 25.21)
West Virginia	30.45	(27.63 - 33.42)	11.80	(9.77 - 14.18)	41.95	(38.43 - 45.56)	30.62	(27.25 - 34.22)
Wisconsin	21.93	(19.45 - 24.61)	8.10	(6.45 - 10.13)	35.25	(31.65 - 39.03)	21.30	(18.33 - 24.59)
Wyoming	23.88	(21.23 - 26.74)	11.26	(9.26 - 13.62)	38.55	(34.96 - 42.27)	22.72	(19.52 - 26.28)

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011 (2010 Data – Revised March 2012).

Table 15 Perceptions of Great Risk of Smoking One or More Packs of Cigarettes Per Day, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2010 and 2011 NSDUHs

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	71.35	(70.89 - 71.80)	65.74	(65.14 - 66.34)	65.71	(65.09 - 66.33)	73.03	(72.45 - 73.59)
Northeast	73.69	(72.79 - 74.57)	67.49	(66.36 - 68.61)	66.83	(65.58 - 68.05)	75.56	(74.47 - 76.62)
Midwest	67.62	(66.80 - 68.43)	64.46	(63.50 - 65.40)	61.71	(60.62 - 62.80)	69.04	(68.04 - 70.03)
South	70.88	(70.16 - 71.59)	64.83	(63.95 - 65.70)	65.45	(64.41 - 66.47)	72.58	(71.71 - 73.43)
West	73.73	(72.76 - 74.68)	67.07	(65.81 - 68.30)	68.92	(67.55 - 70.26)	75.47	(74.28 - 76.63)
Alabama	67.23	(64.35 - 69.99)	60.68	(57.25 - 64.00)	62.97	(59.48 - 66.33)	68.80	(65.24 - 72.16)
Alaska	66.27	(63.10 - 69.31)	65.18	(61.56 - 68.63)	61.68	(57.91 - 65.32)	67.33	(63.35 - 71.07)
Arizona	70.11	(66.92 - 73.11)	65.78	(62.00 - 69.37)	66.35	(62.59 - 69.92)	71.31	(67.37 - 74.96)
Arkansas	70.52	(67.63 - 73.26)	63.54	(59.92 - 67.01)	62.61	(59.11 - 65.98)	72.74	(69.16 - 76.05)
California	76.76	(75.25 - 78.20)	67.76	(65.73 - 69.72)	72.32	(70.29 - 74.27)	78.81	(76.91 - 80.59)
Colorado	71.50	(68.63 - 74.20)	66.28	(62.58 - 69.80)	65.23	(61.86 - 68.45)	73.21	(69.70 - 76.45)
Connecticut	74.20	(71.47 - 76.75)	67.75	(64.17 - 71.13)	66.38	(62.74 - 69.84)	76.25	(72.94 - 79.28)
Delaware	74.43	(71.78 - 76.91)	65.84	(62.29 - 69.22)	67.78	(64.36 - 71.01)	76.55	(73.34 - 79.48)
District of Columbia	75.49	(72.76 - 78.04)	63.08	(59.49 - 66.52)	69.96	(66.43 - 73.26)	77.78	(74.47 - 80.77)
Florida	75.81	(74.32 - 77.23)	67.95	(66.07 - 69.76)	69.78	(67.73 - 71.75)	77.57	(75.75 - 79.28)
Georgia	69.67	(66.80 - 72.39)	63.64	(60.02 - 67.11)	66.10	(62.67 - 69.37)	71.12	(67.63 - 74.38)
Hawaii	69.84	(66.77 - 72.73)	64.60	(60.48 - 68.52)	66.34	(62.65 - 69.84)	70.95	(67.23 - 74.40)
Idaho	67.76	(64.78 - 70.61)	67.35	(63.81 - 70.70)	62.64	(59.03 - 66.12)	68.77	(65.04 - 72.27)
Illinois	70.49	(68.91 - 72.02)	65.53	(63.55 - 67.45)	63.92	(61.91 - 65.87)	72.28	(70.32 - 74.16)
Indiana	67.53	(64.43 - 70.49)	65.62	(62.08 - 69.00)	61.99	(58.53 - 65.33)	68.77	(64.88 - 72.41)
Iowa	67.49	(64.63 - 70.22)	62.73	(59.25 - 66.08)	61.94	(58.45 - 65.31)	69.07	(65.53 - 72.40)
Kansas	65.02	(62.02 - 67.90)	60.11	(56.47 - 63.63)	60.52	(56.84 - 64.09)	66.52	(62.78 - 70.05)
Kentucky	63.22	(60.08 - 66.24)	63.82	(60.07 - 67.41)	59.09	(55.49 - 62.59)	63.83	(60.01 - 67.48)
Louisiana	71.49	(68.87 - 73.97)	64.11	(60.85 - 67.24)	66.03	(62.87 - 69.05)	73.48	(70.22 - 76.50)
Maine	68.82	(65.88 - 71.61)	65.53	(62.04 - 68.85)	60.40	(56.98 - 63.71)	70.38	(66.83 - 73.70)
Maryland	74.58	(71.86 - 77.12)	66.15	(62.66 - 69.48)	69.07	(65.60 - 72.35)	76.53	(73.23 - 79.53)
Massachusetts	75.32	(72.60 - 77.85)	66.42	(63.16 - 69.53)	68.10	(64.80 - 71.23)	77.60	(74.26 - 80.61)
Michigan	68.16	(66.57 - 69.70)	65.13	(63.24 - 66.98)	62.71	(60.77 - 64.60)	69.49	(67.51 - 71.39)
Minnesota	67.79	(64.86 - 70.58)	67.66	(64.09 - 71.03)	59.71	(55.91 - 63.40)	69.17	(65.61 - 72.51)
Mississippi	68.93	(66.23 - 71.50)	62.28	(58.77 - 65.66)	65.16	(62.00 - 68.19)	70.54	(67.15 - 73.73)
Missouri	65.03	(62.05 - 67.90)	60.22	(56.71 - 63.62)	60.35	(56.88 - 63.72)	66.42	(62.76 - 69.90)
Montana	67.95	(65.31 - 70.49)	64.78	(61.42 - 68.01)	62.89	(59.45 - 66.20)	69.19	(65.94 - 72.26)

(continued)

Table 15 Perceptions of Great Risk of Smoking One or More Packs of Cigarettes Per Day, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2010 and 2011 NSDUHs (continued)

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	68.51	(65.60 - 71.28)	63.04	(59.51 - 66.43)	63.37	(59.91 - 66.70)	70.16	(66.53 - 73.55)
Nevada	70.41	(67.25 - 73.39)	66.46	(62.29 - 70.39)	66.79	(62.66 - 70.67)	71.49	(67.70 - 75.00)
New Hampshire	71.16	(68.33 - 73.84)	64.17	(60.45 - 67.72)	63.78	(60.37 - 67.06)	73.15	(69.74 - 76.30)
New Jersey	75.31	(72.54 - 77.89)	70.34	(66.95 - 73.52)	68.62	(64.92 - 72.09)	76.93	(73.55 - 80.00)
New Mexico	72.31	(69.37 - 75.06)	64.96	(61.55 - 68.22)	65.90	(62.40 - 69.24)	74.40	(70.80 - 77.69)
New York	76.73	(75.22 - 78.17)	69.57	(67.59 - 71.47)	70.11	(68.11 - 72.04)	78.72	(76.86 - 80.48)
North Carolina	68.67	(65.93 - 71.29)	67.21	(63.80 - 70.46)	62.29	(58.72 - 65.72)	69.92	(66.54 - 73.09)
North Dakota	68.39	(65.46 - 71.17)	67.03	(63.39 - 70.47)	61.58	(58.13 - 64.91)	70.08	(66.43 - 73.50)
Ohio	65.03	(63.37 - 66.66)	63.61	(61.60 - 65.56)	60.25	(58.35 - 62.11)	65.99	(63.92 - 68.00)
Oklahoma	67.51	(64.59 - 70.30)	59.43	(55.49 - 63.26)	61.70	(57.99 - 65.28)	69.61	(65.99 - 73.01)
Oregon	69.16	(66.29 - 71.90)	66.17	(62.76 - 69.42)	63.39	(59.94 - 66.71)	70.43	(66.95 - 73.70)
Pennsylvania	67.86	(66.28 - 69.39)	63.43	(61.37 - 65.44)	60.82	(58.63 - 62.96)	69.54	(67.59 - 71.42)
Rhode Island	73.56	(70.72 - 76.21)	67.16	(63.60 - 70.53)	68.50	(65.31 - 71.52)	75.26	(71.72 - 78.49)
South Carolina	68.44	(65.57 - 71.18)	61.87	(58.25 - 65.36)	62.98	(59.56 - 66.27)	70.15	(66.61 - 73.45)
South Dakota	67.26	(64.13 - 70.24)	64.83	(61.20 - 68.30)	61.46	(57.68 - 65.11)	68.60	(64.80 - 72.17)
Tennessee	65.79	(62.74 - 68.72)	62.54	(59.18 - 65.78)	59.49	(56.02 - 62.87)	67.20	(63.46 - 70.74)
Texas	71.63	(70.12 - 73.09)	64.59	(62.66 - 66.47)	66.21	(64.21 - 68.15)	73.69	(71.77 - 75.52)
Utah	73.65	(71.04 - 76.10)	74.12	(70.69 - 77.28)	67.31	(63.64 - 70.78)	75.09	(71.71 - 78.19)
Vermont	70.75	(67.86 - 73.48)	63.77	(60.15 - 67.24)	63.76	(59.99 - 67.36)	72.73	(69.24 - 75.97)
Virginia	72.01	(69.07 - 74.77)	68.17	(64.92 - 71.26)	67.63	(64.22 - 70.86)	73.23	(69.64 - 76.55)
Washington	70.76	(67.88 - 73.49)	63.59	(60.11 - 66.94)	63.83	(60.34 - 67.18)	72.77	(69.24 - 76.03)
West Virginia	67.92	(65.03 - 70.67)	63.36	(59.97 - 66.63)	60.23	(56.60 - 63.75)	69.57	(66.10 - 72.83)
Wisconsin	69.12	(66.20 - 71.90)	65.85	(62.33 - 69.21)	60.80	(57.18 - 64.30)	70.96	(67.37 - 74.31)
Wyoming	69.57	(66.74 - 72.26)	67.10	(63.71 - 70.32)	63.88	(60.33 - 67.28)	70.90	(67.40 - 74.17)

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011 (2010 Data – Revised March 2012).

Table 16 Alcohol Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2010 and 2011 NSDUHs

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	6.78	(6.56 - 7.00)	4.17	(3.91 - 4.44)	15.03	(14.55 - 15.53)	5.67	(5.40 - 5.94)
Northeast	7.00	(6.56 - 7.46)	4.24	(3.84 - 4.68)	15.74	(14.84 - 16.69)	5.86	(5.35 - 6.41)
Midwest	7.02	(6.66 - 7.40)	4.03	(3.72 - 4.36)	15.86	(15.09 - 16.66)	5.86	(5.43 - 6.33)
South	6.05	(5.73 - 6.39)	3.76	(3.46 - 4.09)	13.49	(12.79 - 14.22)	5.05	(4.66 - 5.47)
West	7.52	(7.02 - 8.06)	4.88	(4.36 - 5.47)	16.11	(15.12 - 17.15)	6.32	(5.72 - 6.98)
Alabama	5.38	(4.36 - 6.64)	3.60	(2.76 - 4.68)	12.27	(10.20 - 14.70)	4.40	(3.30 - 5.86)
Alaska	7.86	(6.47 - 9.52)	4.59	(3.55 - 5.92)	15.34	(12.91 - 18.12)	6.86	(5.28 - 8.88)
Arizona	8.17	(6.65 - 10.01)	4.67	(3.55 - 6.12)	16.19	(13.62 - 19.13)	7.26	(5.54 - 9.47)
Arkansas	5.29	(4.20 - 6.64)	3.86	(2.95 - 5.04)	11.69	(9.67 - 14.07)	4.39	(3.20 - 5.98)
California	7.41	(6.65 - 8.25)	5.23	(4.40 - 6.20)	16.00	(14.51 - 17.62)	6.10	(5.21 - 7.14)
Colorado	8.54	(7.11 - 10.23)	4.68	(3.58 - 6.10)	19.09	(16.50 - 21.99)	7.17	(5.57 - 9.20)
Connecticut	7.30	(5.98 - 8.89)	4.20	(3.25 - 5.42)	17.20	(14.73 - 19.99)	6.08	(4.62 - 7.97)
Delaware	6.19	(5.01 - 7.63)	3.83	(2.96 - 4.96)	14.26	(11.92 - 16.98)	5.11	(3.84 - 6.78)
District of Columbia	10.77	(8.99 - 12.86)	3.52	(2.63 - 4.70)	18.00	(15.47 - 20.85)	9.73	(7.68 - 12.26)
Florida	5.90	(5.22 - 6.67)	3.86	(3.27 - 4.56)	13.32	(11.96 - 14.81)	4.99	(4.22 - 5.90)
Georgia	5.62	(4.52 - 6.96)	3.84	(2.95 - 5.00)	12.70	(10.57 - 15.20)	4.60	(3.39 - 6.20)
Hawaii	7.86	(6.38 - 9.66)	4.53	(3.37 - 6.07)	17.48	(14.70 - 20.65)	6.74	(5.09 - 8.86)
Idaho	7.42	(6.06 - 9.05)	4.50	(3.49 - 5.79)	15.58	(13.18 - 18.34)	6.32	(4.80 - 8.28)
Illinois	6.89	(6.18 - 7.69)	3.92	(3.29 - 4.66)	16.50	(15.08 - 18.04)	5.60	(4.76 - 6.58)
Indiana	6.94	(5.64 - 8.52)	3.76	(2.88 - 4.89)	15.78	(13.28 - 18.65)	5.79	(4.35 - 7.66)
Iowa	7.78	(6.49 - 9.30)	4.35	(3.37 - 5.60)	18.75	(16.00 - 21.83)	6.22	(4.81 - 8.01)
Kansas	7.17	(5.91 - 8.68)	4.54	(3.52 - 5.84)	15.97	(13.51 - 18.78)	5.87	(4.49 - 7.64)
Kentucky	4.79	(3.80 - 6.03)	3.64	(2.75 - 4.81)	11.27	(9.22 - 13.72)	3.86	(2.80 - 5.30)
Louisiana	6.30	(5.20 - 7.62)	3.24	(2.48 - 4.22)	13.51	(11.56 - 15.72)	5.35	(4.10 - 6.96)
Maine	5.37	(4.33 - 6.66)	3.71	(2.81 - 4.88)	14.63	(12.31 - 17.30)	4.21	(3.11 - 5.68)
Maryland	5.14	(4.09 - 6.43)	3.03	(2.26 - 4.07)	12.66	(10.42 - 15.30)	4.14	(3.01 - 5.66)
Massachusetts	8.40	(7.01 - 10.05)	4.90	(3.85 - 6.21)	19.05	(16.43 - 21.97)	6.93	(5.39 - 8.88)
Michigan	7.15	(6.39 - 7.99)	4.02	(3.43 - 4.70)	14.87	(13.56 - 16.29)	6.22	(5.31 - 7.26)
Minnesota	7.69	(6.37 - 9.26)	4.28	(3.33 - 5.50)	17.85	(15.26 - 20.77)	6.39	(4.93 - 8.24)
Mississippi	5.57	(4.50 - 6.87)	3.50	(2.63 - 4.65)	11.83	(9.87 - 14.12)	4.69	(3.50 - 6.25)
Missouri	5.56	(4.48 - 6.88)	4.21	(3.26 - 5.42)	13.65	(11.45 - 16.19)	4.34	(3.17 - 5.92)
Montana	8.48	(7.11 - 10.08)	5.86	(4.62 - 7.41)	19.32	(16.60 - 22.36)	6.91	(5.42 - 8.78)

(continued)

Table 16 Alcohol Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2010 and 2011 NSDUHs (continued)

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	6.33	(5.16 - 7.75)	3.78	(2.87 - 4.96)	15.48	(13.18 - 18.10)	4.95	(3.68 - 6.64)
Nevada	8.95	(7.31 - 10.93)	4.67	(3.46 - 6.27)	17.65	(14.94 - 20.73)	8.10	(6.22 - 10.49)
New Hampshire	6.73	(5.49 - 8.22)	4.72	(3.67 - 6.04)	16.99	(14.50 - 19.81)	5.32	(3.98 - 7.08)
New Jersey	6.50	(5.30 - 7.95)	4.17	(3.22 - 5.39)	14.87	(12.44 - 17.67)	5.52	(4.22 - 7.18)
New Mexico	6.99	(5.74 - 8.50)	4.61	(3.52 - 6.01)	15.83	(13.41 - 18.59)	5.73	(4.35 - 7.52)
New York	6.65	(5.91 - 7.47)	4.10	(3.45 - 4.86)	14.46	(13.02 - 16.03)	5.59	(4.73 - 6.59)
North Carolina	5.53	(4.45 - 6.85)	4.01	(3.08 - 5.20)	12.91	(10.69 - 15.52)	4.48	(3.32 - 6.02)
North Dakota	8.83	(7.48 - 10.39)	4.25	(3.28 - 5.48)	20.70	(18.11 - 23.55)	6.69	(5.18 - 8.61)
Ohio	7.26	(6.49 - 8.11)	3.97	(3.38 - 4.66)	15.42	(14.07 - 16.87)	6.33	(5.43 - 7.37)
Oklahoma	7.17	(5.82 - 8.80)	3.80	(2.88 - 4.99)	14.01	(11.67 - 16.72)	6.35	(4.83 - 8.31)
Oregon	7.77	(6.38 - 9.43)	4.11	(3.18 - 5.29)	15.91	(13.50 - 18.65)	6.86	(5.30 - 8.83)
Pennsylvania	7.07	(6.33 - 7.89)	4.15	(3.51 - 4.91)	15.64	(14.08 - 17.33)	5.98	(5.12 - 6.98)
Rhode Island	9.11	(7.57 - 10.92)	4.38	(3.39 - 5.64)	19.03	(16.26 - 22.14)	7.76	(6.04 - 9.91)
South Carolina	6.53	(5.34 - 7.97)	3.91	(3.02 - 5.05)	12.97	(10.88 - 15.39)	5.76	(4.41 - 7.48)
South Dakota	8.87	(7.41 - 10.58)	5.88	(4.49 - 7.67)	17.83	(15.02 - 21.03)	7.62	(6.02 - 9.62)
Tennessee	6.12	(4.98 - 7.49)	3.71	(2.84 - 4.82)	13.52	(11.29 - 16.12)	5.20	(3.96 - 6.80)
Texas	6.58	(5.87 - 7.37)	3.72	(3.12 - 4.43)	14.17	(12.80 - 15.66)	5.55	(4.70 - 6.55)
Utah	4.59	(3.63 - 5.79)	3.72	(2.77 - 4.99)	10.13	(8.10 - 12.60)	3.42	(2.40 - 4.85)
Vermont	7.22	(5.98 - 8.70)	4.77	(3.73 - 6.09)	18.45	(15.87 - 21.35)	5.51	(4.15 - 7.27)
Virginia	6.92	(5.72 - 8.35)	4.24	(3.33 - 5.39)	16.27	(13.93 - 18.91)	5.61	(4.30 - 7.28)
Washington	7.17	(5.92 - 8.64)	4.49	(3.48 - 5.79)	16.52	(14.18 - 19.16)	5.93	(4.57 - 7.67)
West Virginia	5.32	(4.30 - 6.55)	3.91	(2.98 - 5.11)	14.66	(12.41 - 17.23)	4.03	(2.96 - 5.46)
Wisconsin	6.83	(5.54 - 8.39)	3.67	(2.76 - 4.85)	15.01	(12.48 - 17.94)	5.80	(4.38 - 7.63)
Wyoming	7.28	(6.02 - 8.77)	4.45	(3.46 - 5.70)	16.33	(13.89 - 19.11)	5.98	(4.59 - 7.75)

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011 (2010 Data – Revised March 2012).

**Table 17 Alcohol Dependence in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2010 and 2011
NSDUHs**

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	3.15	(3.00 - 3.31)	1.55	(1.41 - 1.72)	6.26	(5.95 - 6.59)	2.81	(2.62 - 3.01)
Northeast	3.18	(2.90 - 3.48)	1.53	(1.31 - 1.79)	6.18	(5.63 - 6.78)	2.87	(2.54 - 3.24)
Midwest	3.23	(3.00 - 3.47)	1.54	(1.36 - 1.73)	6.66	(6.20 - 7.14)	2.84	(2.57 - 3.15)
South	2.78	(2.56 - 3.02)	1.39	(1.21 - 1.59)	5.50	(5.08 - 5.96)	2.48	(2.22 - 2.77)
West	3.64	(3.29 - 4.03)	1.84	(1.55 - 2.19)	7.12	(6.46 - 7.85)	3.24	(2.82 - 3.73)
Alabama	2.64	(2.02 - 3.44)	1.30	(0.92 - 1.84)	5.12	(3.83 - 6.82)	2.38	(1.69 - 3.33)
Alaska	3.65	(2.82 - 4.71)	1.58	(1.11 - 2.23)	6.83	(5.24 - 8.87)	3.32	(2.38 - 4.61)
Arizona	3.85	(2.90 - 5.08)	1.72	(1.19 - 2.48)	7.12	(5.46 - 9.23)	3.56	(2.49 - 5.08)
Arkansas	2.76	(2.10 - 3.63)	1.64	(1.14 - 2.36)	5.72	(4.32 - 7.54)	2.41	(1.69 - 3.41)
California	3.68	(3.17 - 4.28)	1.95	(1.52 - 2.49)	7.16	(6.16 - 8.32)	3.27	(2.65 - 4.03)
Colorado	4.06	(3.16 - 5.22)	1.89	(1.34 - 2.66)	8.38	(6.57 - 10.63)	3.58	(2.58 - 4.95)
Connecticut	3.01	(2.30 - 3.93)	1.56	(1.08 - 2.25)	6.20	(4.71 - 8.13)	2.67	(1.88 - 3.77)
Delaware	2.75	(2.07 - 3.64)	1.57	(1.10 - 2.24)	6.00	(4.54 - 7.88)	2.34	(1.60 - 3.41)
District of Columbia	5.84	(4.57 - 7.44)	1.61	(1.05 - 2.45)	7.88	(6.16 - 10.04)	5.73	(4.23 - 7.71)
Florida	2.84	(2.38 - 3.38)	1.46	(1.15 - 1.85)	5.40	(4.56 - 6.38)	2.59	(2.07 - 3.24)
Georgia	2.65	(2.00 - 3.52)	1.36	(0.96 - 1.93)	4.92	(3.64 - 6.62)	2.43	(1.69 - 3.47)
Hawaii	3.71	(2.82 - 4.88)	1.59	(1.07 - 2.36)	7.55	(5.79 - 9.78)	3.35	(2.36 - 4.74)
Idaho	3.59	(2.76 - 4.67)	1.63	(1.16 - 2.30)	7.02	(5.43 - 9.05)	3.24	(2.29 - 4.56)
Illinois	3.44	(2.96 - 3.99)	1.59	(1.26 - 2.02)	7.70	(6.68 - 8.86)	2.93	(2.37 - 3.63)
Indiana	3.08	(2.41 - 3.94)	1.50	(1.07 - 2.09)	7.11	(5.57 - 9.05)	2.58	(1.84 - 3.60)
Iowa	3.57	(2.82 - 4.52)	1.80	(1.29 - 2.51)	8.30	(6.49 - 10.56)	2.94	(2.14 - 4.03)
Kansas	3.08	(2.40 - 3.96)	1.74	(1.25 - 2.41)	6.86	(5.31 - 8.83)	2.55	(1.81 - 3.58)
Kentucky	2.42	(1.79 - 3.27)	1.37	(0.95 - 1.97)	4.97	(3.67 - 6.71)	2.12	(1.44 - 3.12)
Louisiana	2.88	(2.25 - 3.69)	1.42	(1.02 - 1.98)	5.27	(4.10 - 6.74)	2.63	(1.89 - 3.64)
Maine	2.54	(1.87 - 3.45)	1.33	(0.88 - 2.00)	5.27	(3.97 - 6.95)	2.27	(1.54 - 3.35)
Maryland	2.40	(1.73 - 3.30)	1.14	(0.76 - 1.72)	4.98	(3.65 - 6.75)	2.12	(1.39 - 3.22)
Massachusetts	3.81	(2.98 - 4.85)	1.84	(1.30 - 2.60)	8.35	(6.52 - 10.63)	3.23	(2.33 - 4.47)
Michigan	3.61	(3.09 - 4.22)	1.49	(1.17 - 1.89)	6.04	(5.21 - 6.99)	3.46	(2.82 - 4.24)
Minnesota	3.57	(2.76 - 4.61)	1.72	(1.23 - 2.40)	7.74	(6.05 - 9.86)	3.09	(2.20 - 4.32)
Mississippi	2.78	(2.12 - 3.63)	1.29	(0.90 - 1.86)	5.48	(4.19 - 7.16)	2.48	(1.75 - 3.50)
Missouri	2.64	(2.02 - 3.44)	1.55	(1.09 - 2.21)	5.65	(4.30 - 7.39)	2.26	(1.58 - 3.21)
Montana	3.31	(2.60 - 4.22)	1.94	(1.40 - 2.67)	7.59	(5.96 - 9.61)	2.74	(1.95 - 3.82)

(continued)

Table 17 Alcohol Dependence in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2010 and 2011 NSDUHs (continued)

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	2.48	(1.84 - 3.33)	1.38	(0.95 - 2.01)	5.37	(4.06 - 7.05)	2.08	(1.38 - 3.11)
Nevada	3.75	(2.84 - 4.93)	1.79	(1.21 - 2.63)	7.83	(5.98 - 10.17)	3.35	(2.35 - 4.74)
New Hampshire	2.91	(2.22 - 3.81)	1.55	(1.09 - 2.21)	5.49	(4.17 - 7.20)	2.65	(1.88 - 3.73)
New Jersey	2.85	(2.15 - 3.76)	1.52	(1.05 - 2.18)	5.28	(3.97 - 7.00)	2.64	(1.87 - 3.73)
New Mexico	3.50	(2.74 - 4.46)	1.93	(1.36 - 2.72)	7.82	(6.12 - 9.93)	2.94	(2.10 - 4.10)
New York	3.20	(2.72 - 3.78)	1.51	(1.18 - 1.92)	6.10	(5.18 - 7.16)	2.90	(2.33 - 3.61)
North Carolina	2.36	(1.75 - 3.17)	1.31	(0.90 - 1.91)	4.63	(3.40 - 6.27)	2.10	(1.44 - 3.06)
North Dakota	4.08	(3.24 - 5.14)	1.65	(1.18 - 2.32)	8.64	(6.89 - 10.78)	3.34	(2.40 - 4.63)
Ohio	3.09	(2.65 - 3.61)	1.39	(1.10 - 1.75)	5.92	(5.09 - 6.87)	2.84	(2.32 - 3.48)
Oklahoma	2.65	(2.01 - 3.48)	1.32	(0.91 - 1.91)	5.80	(4.38 - 7.63)	2.24	(1.55 - 3.22)
Oregon	3.69	(2.86 - 4.75)	1.65	(1.18 - 2.32)	6.53	(5.01 - 8.48)	3.46	(2.53 - 4.73)
Pennsylvania	3.15	(2.66 - 3.72)	1.40	(1.08 - 1.82)	5.73	(4.80 - 6.83)	2.92	(2.35 - 3.61)
Rhode Island	3.53	(2.73 - 4.57)	1.68	(1.19 - 2.37)	7.12	(5.51 - 9.16)	3.06	(2.18 - 4.28)
South Carolina	3.16	(2.39 - 4.18)	1.39	(0.97 - 2.01)	4.83	(3.61 - 6.44)	3.09	(2.20 - 4.33)
South Dakota	3.68	(2.82 - 4.78)	2.13	(1.47 - 3.08)	7.23	(5.48 - 9.48)	3.23	(2.29 - 4.54)
Tennessee	2.79	(2.10 - 3.69)	1.38	(0.98 - 1.96)	5.31	(3.98 - 7.04)	2.54	(1.77 - 3.65)
Texas	2.91	(2.46 - 3.43)	1.39	(1.08 - 1.79)	5.95	(5.06 - 7.00)	2.55	(2.03 - 3.20)
Utah	2.48	(1.89 - 3.26)	1.43	(0.97 - 2.09)	5.06	(3.73 - 6.84)	2.05	(1.39 - 3.00)
Vermont	3.17	(2.45 - 4.08)	1.62	(1.13 - 2.31)	6.65	(5.16 - 8.54)	2.72	(1.93 - 3.81)
Virginia	3.04	(2.35 - 3.93)	1.53	(1.09 - 2.13)	6.84	(5.34 - 8.71)	2.56	(1.80 - 3.63)
Washington	3.37	(2.63 - 4.31)	1.76	(1.28 - 2.42)	6.78	(5.31 - 8.61)	3.00	(2.17 - 4.13)
West Virginia	2.63	(1.99 - 3.47)	1.46	(1.02 - 2.09)	6.31	(4.88 - 8.13)	2.19	(1.51 - 3.16)
Wisconsin	2.76	(2.05 - 3.71)	1.35	(0.93 - 1.94)	5.34	(3.99 - 7.12)	2.49	(1.70 - 3.62)
Wyoming	3.30	(2.58 - 4.21)	1.67	(1.19 - 2.35)	6.60	(5.10 - 8.49)	2.90	(2.10 - 3.99)

NOTE: Dependence is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011 (2010 Data – Revised March 2012).

Table 18 *Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2010 and 2011 NSDUHs*

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	2.67	(2.55 - 2.80)	4.69	(4.43 - 4.95)	7.68	(7.34 - 8.03)	1.55	(1.42 - 1.70)
Northeast	2.68	(2.48 - 2.90)	4.59	(4.15 - 5.07)	8.05	(7.40 - 8.74)	1.56	(1.36 - 1.80)
Midwest	2.55	(2.39 - 2.72)	4.39	(4.04 - 4.76)	7.27	(6.81 - 7.77)	1.50	(1.33 - 1.70)
South	2.58	(2.41 - 2.75)	4.35	(4.01 - 4.72)	7.14	(6.66 - 7.65)	1.57	(1.39 - 1.77)
West	2.94	(2.71 - 3.19)	5.54	(4.97 - 6.18)	8.60	(7.86 - 9.41)	1.58	(1.33 - 1.86)
Alabama	2.39	(1.92 - 2.97)	4.03	(3.04 - 5.31)	6.53	(5.02 - 8.45)	1.46	(1.02 - 2.08)
Alaska	2.71	(2.21 - 3.33)	5.45	(4.04 - 7.31)	7.04	(5.33 - 9.25)	1.49	(1.03 - 2.14)
Arizona	3.09	(2.47 - 3.86)	6.05	(4.53 - 8.02)	8.10	(6.28 - 10.39)	1.85	(1.26 - 2.71)
Arkansas	2.56	(2.07 - 3.15)	4.42	(3.34 - 5.83)	6.87	(5.32 - 8.83)	1.59	(1.13 - 2.24)
California	3.02	(2.67 - 3.41)	5.76	(4.90 - 6.76)	8.91	(7.76 - 10.20)	1.55	(1.20 - 1.99)
Colorado	2.98	(2.48 - 3.58)	5.45	(4.12 - 7.18)	10.11	(8.15 - 12.47)	1.45	(1.01 - 2.07)
Connecticut	2.70	(2.17 - 3.36)	4.56	(3.37 - 6.15)	7.87	(6.10 - 10.09)	1.63	(1.14 - 2.34)
Delaware	2.76	(2.25 - 3.39)	4.59	(3.44 - 6.08)	8.19	(6.43 - 10.37)	1.64	(1.16 - 2.33)
District of Columbia	3.42	(2.71 - 4.32)	4.54	(3.36 - 6.11)	6.84	(5.25 - 8.86)	2.56	(1.80 - 3.62)
Florida	2.59	(2.26 - 2.97)	4.34	(3.66 - 5.14)	8.13	(7.03 - 9.38)	1.57	(1.23 - 2.00)
Georgia	2.39	(1.91 - 2.99)	4.08	(3.04 - 5.45)	6.32	(4.84 - 8.22)	1.46	(1.02 - 2.09)
Hawaii	2.08	(1.65 - 2.62)	4.40	(3.24 - 5.95)	5.86	(4.40 - 7.77)	1.25	(0.84 - 1.84)
Idaho	2.66	(2.17 - 3.25)	4.47	(3.36 - 5.92)	7.27	(5.64 - 9.33)	1.55	(1.10 - 2.16)
Illinois	2.58	(2.25 - 2.94)	4.10	(3.40 - 4.95)	8.07	(7.02 - 9.25)	1.42	(1.10 - 1.83)
Indiana	2.44	(1.95 - 3.05)	3.80	(2.80 - 5.14)	6.99	(5.40 - 9.00)	1.45	(1.00 - 2.11)
Iowa	2.23	(1.79 - 2.77)	4.36	(3.30 - 5.74)	6.24	(4.71 - 8.23)	1.25	(0.86 - 1.80)
Kansas	2.57	(2.10 - 3.13)	4.51	(3.38 - 5.99)	7.28	(5.69 - 9.26)	1.42	(1.00 - 2.02)
Kentucky	2.53	(2.06 - 3.09)	4.75	(3.59 - 6.27)	7.10	(5.50 - 9.12)	1.51	(1.09 - 2.09)
Louisiana	2.39	(1.94 - 2.95)	3.91	(2.98 - 5.11)	5.94	(4.62 - 7.60)	1.53	(1.08 - 2.16)
Maine	2.22	(1.79 - 2.74)	3.71	(2.73 - 5.02)	8.47	(6.66 - 10.72)	1.16	(0.80 - 1.67)
Maryland	2.61	(2.12 - 3.21)	4.19	(3.14 - 5.56)	8.00	(6.25 - 10.17)	1.52	(1.08 - 2.15)
Massachusetts	2.76	(2.26 - 3.38)	6.15	(4.75 - 7.92)	7.95	(6.20 - 10.14)	1.47	(1.00 - 2.15)
Michigan	2.51	(2.20 - 2.85)	4.81	(4.09 - 5.65)	6.97	(6.08 - 7.99)	1.44	(1.13 - 1.84)
Minnesota	2.48	(2.03 - 3.02)	4.82	(3.66 - 6.33)	7.53	(5.89 - 9.57)	1.34	(0.95 - 1.89)
Mississippi	2.77	(2.26 - 3.40)	3.83	(2.85 - 5.13)	7.38	(5.81 - 9.33)	1.77	(1.27 - 2.46)
Missouri	2.80	(2.30 - 3.40)	4.67	(3.57 - 6.09)	8.53	(6.80 - 10.64)	1.59	(1.14 - 2.22)
Montana	2.76	(2.29 - 3.33)	5.74	(4.43 - 7.42)	8.24	(6.58 - 10.26)	1.48	(1.05 - 2.09)

(continued)

Table 18 Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2010 and 2011 NSDUHs (continued)

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	2.28	(1.82 - 2.86)	3.89	(2.87 - 5.25)	5.63	(4.26 - 7.41)	1.46	(1.00 - 2.11)
Nevada	2.66	(2.10 - 3.36)	4.70	(3.41 - 6.44)	6.95	(5.25 - 9.14)	1.72	(1.19 - 2.47)
New Hampshire	2.89	(2.36 - 3.53)	6.36	(4.84 - 8.31)	9.14	(7.31 - 11.38)	1.49	(1.01 - 2.19)
New Jersey	2.61	(2.13 - 3.21)	4.80	(3.62 - 6.34)	8.22	(6.38 - 10.53)	1.50	(1.07 - 2.10)
New Mexico	3.11	(2.53 - 3.82)	7.07	(5.45 - 9.11)	8.89	(6.97 - 11.27)	1.57	(1.04 - 2.34)
New York	2.68	(2.34 - 3.06)	4.09	(3.40 - 4.92)	8.01	(6.94 - 9.22)	1.58	(1.24 - 2.01)
North Carolina	2.69	(2.19 - 3.30)	4.86	(3.70 - 6.36)	7.79	(6.13 - 9.84)	1.58	(1.11 - 2.23)
North Dakota	2.03	(1.58 - 2.60)	3.87	(2.85 - 5.23)	4.97	(3.72 - 6.60)	1.16	(0.75 - 1.78)
Ohio	2.78	(2.44 - 3.17)	4.42	(3.74 - 5.22)	7.49	(6.54 - 8.55)	1.81	(1.44 - 2.27)
Oklahoma	2.52	(2.01 - 3.16)	4.13	(3.05 - 5.57)	6.47	(4.91 - 8.49)	1.59	(1.10 - 2.28)
Oregon	3.05	(2.48 - 3.75)	5.65	(4.33 - 7.33)	9.24	(7.29 - 11.65)	1.75	(1.24 - 2.47)
Pennsylvania	2.67	(2.34 - 3.05)	4.27	(3.54 - 5.14)	7.70	(6.59 - 8.98)	1.65	(1.30 - 2.09)
Rhode Island	2.86	(2.33 - 3.51)	4.55	(3.37 - 6.12)	8.48	(6.70 - 10.67)	1.60	(1.12 - 2.29)
South Carolina	2.62	(2.12 - 3.24)	4.73	(3.59 - 6.22)	7.12	(5.55 - 9.10)	1.61	(1.13 - 2.28)
South Dakota	2.23	(1.77 - 2.82)	4.54	(3.37 - 6.08)	5.56	(4.00 - 7.69)	1.35	(0.93 - 1.95)
Tennessee	2.90	(2.35 - 3.57)	4.65	(3.54 - 6.07)	8.66	(6.82 - 10.93)	1.76	(1.23 - 2.50)
Texas	2.54	(2.21 - 2.92)	4.35	(3.63 - 5.19)	6.24	(5.29 - 7.34)	1.57	(1.22 - 2.02)
Utah	2.78	(2.27 - 3.40)	4.51	(3.37 - 6.00)	6.32	(4.86 - 8.18)	1.64	(1.18 - 2.29)
Vermont	3.35	(2.77 - 4.04)	5.31	(4.07 - 6.92)	11.86	(9.62 - 14.54)	1.64	(1.14 - 2.35)
Virginia	2.54	(2.06 - 3.12)	4.45	(3.34 - 5.89)	7.33	(5.63 - 9.49)	1.47	(1.05 - 2.07)
Washington	2.72	(2.24 - 3.31)	4.70	(3.58 - 6.14)	8.76	(6.97 - 10.96)	1.49	(1.05 - 2.10)
West Virginia	2.63	(2.13 - 3.24)	3.70	(2.66 - 5.11)	9.25	(7.38 - 11.53)	1.50	(1.04 - 2.16)
Wisconsin	2.40	(1.92 - 2.99)	4.36	(3.26 - 5.82)	6.12	(4.65 - 8.01)	1.51	(1.05 - 2.17)
Wyoming	2.19	(1.75 - 2.73)	4.19	(3.14 - 5.59)	5.76	(4.40 - 7.52)	1.30	(0.90 - 1.87)

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV)*.

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011 (2010 Data – Revised March 2012).

Table 19 Illicit Drug Dependence in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2010 and 2011 NSDUHs

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	1.84	(1.74 - 1.95)	2.54	(2.35 - 2.74)	5.36	(5.07 - 5.66)	1.14	(1.03 - 1.27)
Northeast	1.91	(1.73 - 2.10)	2.46	(2.17 - 2.78)	5.67	(5.14 - 6.26)	1.21	(1.02 - 1.43)
Midwest	1.76	(1.62 - 1.91)	2.40	(2.16 - 2.66)	5.02	(4.63 - 5.44)	1.11	(0.95 - 1.29)
South	1.74	(1.60 - 1.89)	2.37	(2.13 - 2.63)	4.93	(4.54 - 5.35)	1.11	(0.96 - 1.29)
West	2.03	(1.82 - 2.27)	2.98	(2.57 - 3.45)	6.10	(5.46 - 6.79)	1.17	(0.95 - 1.45)
Alabama	1.61	(1.24 - 2.08)	2.15	(1.57 - 2.94)	4.65	(3.45 - 6.22)	1.01	(0.67 - 1.53)
Alaska	1.88	(1.45 - 2.43)	2.88	(2.09 - 3.97)	4.74	(3.44 - 6.49)	1.18	(0.79 - 1.76)
Arizona	2.20	(1.67 - 2.89)	3.50	(2.53 - 4.82)	6.15	(4.57 - 8.24)	1.35	(0.87 - 2.09)
Arkansas	1.77	(1.37 - 2.28)	2.48	(1.79 - 3.40)	4.60	(3.38 - 6.22)	1.20	(0.82 - 1.76)
California	2.09	(1.78 - 2.45)	3.04	(2.46 - 3.75)	6.42	(5.45 - 7.54)	1.15	(0.84 - 1.58)
Colorado	1.82	(1.42 - 2.34)	2.83	(2.04 - 3.90)	5.86	(4.43 - 7.70)	1.00	(0.67 - 1.51)
Connecticut	1.98	(1.53 - 2.55)	2.55	(1.85 - 3.50)	5.66	(4.32 - 7.37)	1.31	(0.88 - 1.95)
Delaware	2.02	(1.59 - 2.56)	2.65	(1.92 - 3.65)	6.33	(4.79 - 8.33)	1.22	(0.84 - 1.79)
District of Columbia	2.54	(1.93 - 3.32)	2.73	(1.92 - 3.87)	4.74	(3.51 - 6.36)	2.02	(1.38 - 2.96)
Florida	1.64	(1.39 - 1.93)	2.29	(1.86 - 2.83)	5.33	(4.46 - 6.36)	1.01	(0.76 - 1.33)
Georgia	1.53	(1.16 - 2.01)	2.23	(1.62 - 3.05)	4.06	(2.93 - 5.59)	0.98	(0.63 - 1.53)
Hawaii	1.39	(1.01 - 1.91)	2.40	(1.67 - 3.46)	3.95	(2.78 - 5.59)	0.88	(0.53 - 1.46)
Idaho	1.83	(1.44 - 2.32)	2.61	(1.92 - 3.52)	5.00	(3.71 - 6.73)	1.13	(0.78 - 1.64)
Illinois	1.80	(1.53 - 2.12)	2.44	(1.92 - 3.10)	5.58	(4.71 - 6.60)	1.06	(0.79 - 1.43)
Indiana	1.67	(1.29 - 2.15)	2.24	(1.63 - 3.08)	4.69	(3.46 - 6.32)	1.06	(0.71 - 1.57)
Iowa	1.50	(1.14 - 1.96)	2.36	(1.71 - 3.25)	4.45	(3.24 - 6.09)	0.86	(0.56 - 1.33)
Kansas	1.68	(1.29 - 2.18)	2.49	(1.80 - 3.45)	4.66	(3.44 - 6.29)	1.01	(0.66 - 1.54)
Kentucky	1.87	(1.46 - 2.39)	2.45	(1.80 - 3.33)	5.84	(4.40 - 7.70)	1.15	(0.79 - 1.67)
Louisiana	1.69	(1.31 - 2.17)	2.25	(1.64 - 3.08)	4.48	(3.34 - 5.97)	1.09	(0.73 - 1.64)
Maine	1.57	(1.22 - 2.02)	2.10	(1.54 - 2.87)	5.77	(4.37 - 7.59)	0.91	(0.60 - 1.36)
Maryland	1.90	(1.48 - 2.43)	2.27	(1.65 - 3.12)	5.91	(4.44 - 7.83)	1.18	(0.80 - 1.74)
Massachusetts	2.07	(1.64 - 2.62)	3.22	(2.40 - 4.32)	6.22	(4.73 - 8.13)	1.21	(0.82 - 1.79)
Michigan	1.69	(1.45 - 1.98)	2.50	(2.04 - 3.05)	4.98	(4.25 - 5.83)	1.02	(0.78 - 1.34)
Minnesota	1.54	(1.18 - 2.02)	2.50	(1.83 - 3.43)	4.47	(3.24 - 6.14)	0.93	(0.62 - 1.40)
Mississippi	1.96	(1.54 - 2.49)	2.24	(1.64 - 3.05)	5.25	(3.93 - 6.98)	1.31	(0.90 - 1.89)
Missouri	1.87	(1.48 - 2.37)	2.41	(1.77 - 3.28)	5.66	(4.29 - 7.44)	1.16	(0.80 - 1.68)
Montana	2.00	(1.58 - 2.53)	2.91	(2.15 - 3.92)	6.04	(4.63 - 7.85)	1.20	(0.82 - 1.76)

(continued)

Table 19 Illicit Drug Dependence in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2010 and 2011 NSDUHs (continued)

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	1.60	(1.20 - 2.11)	2.01	(1.41 - 2.85)	3.95	(2.87 - 5.42)	1.11	(0.72 - 1.70)
Nevada	1.99	(1.52 - 2.62)	2.79	(1.97 - 3.95)	5.45	(3.97 - 7.43)	1.34	(0.90 - 2.01)
New Hampshire	1.95	(1.54 - 2.46)	3.09	(2.26 - 4.22)	6.48	(5.00 - 8.36)	1.10	(0.74 - 1.62)
New Jersey	1.68	(1.30 - 2.15)	2.30	(1.67 - 3.16)	5.29	(3.95 - 7.07)	1.05	(0.71 - 1.56)
New Mexico	1.97	(1.53 - 2.52)	3.56	(2.59 - 4.89)	6.11	(4.59 - 8.08)	1.02	(0.66 - 1.57)
New York	1.99	(1.69 - 2.35)	2.27	(1.81 - 2.83)	5.68	(4.80 - 6.72)	1.32	(0.99 - 1.74)
North Carolina	1.85	(1.45 - 2.36)	2.61	(1.93 - 3.52)	5.55	(4.17 - 7.36)	1.14	(0.78 - 1.66)
North Dakota	1.43	(1.06 - 1.94)	2.01	(1.39 - 2.89)	3.78	(2.75 - 5.16)	0.84	(0.50 - 1.41)
Ohio	2.01	(1.71 - 2.37)	2.47	(2.02 - 3.01)	5.50	(4.69 - 6.43)	1.39	(1.06 - 1.80)
Oklahoma	1.77	(1.35 - 2.33)	2.19	(1.55 - 3.09)	4.68	(3.39 - 6.44)	1.19	(0.79 - 1.78)
Oregon	2.22	(1.73 - 2.86)	2.87	(2.10 - 3.90)	6.72	(5.17 - 8.69)	1.42	(0.95 - 2.13)
Pennsylvania	1.82	(1.52 - 2.16)	2.37	(1.89 - 2.98)	5.34	(4.47 - 6.37)	1.16	(0.87 - 1.56)
Rhode Island	2.14	(1.65 - 2.77)	2.77	(2.03 - 3.77)	5.85	(4.41 - 7.73)	1.36	(0.90 - 2.03)
South Carolina	1.62	(1.24 - 2.11)	2.24	(1.61 - 3.11)	4.29	(3.12 - 5.88)	1.09	(0.73 - 1.63)
South Dakota	1.64	(1.24 - 2.17)	2.64	(1.91 - 3.63)	4.21	(3.03 - 5.81)	1.06	(0.69 - 1.61)
Tennessee	2.13	(1.65 - 2.75)	2.48	(1.83 - 3.36)	6.51	(4.89 - 8.61)	1.38	(0.93 - 2.04)
Texas	1.65	(1.39 - 1.97)	2.41	(1.94 - 2.99)	4.01	(3.30 - 4.86)	1.10	(0.81 - 1.48)
Utah	1.81	(1.42 - 2.32)	2.33	(1.68 - 3.21)	4.34	(3.22 - 5.82)	1.13	(0.77 - 1.65)
Vermont	2.29	(1.83 - 2.87)	2.85	(2.06 - 3.92)	8.24	(6.40 - 10.55)	1.18	(0.79 - 1.77)
Virginia	1.77	(1.38 - 2.29)	2.52	(1.85 - 3.43)	5.17	(3.88 - 6.86)	1.09	(0.73 - 1.63)
Washington	1.95	(1.52 - 2.49)	2.75	(2.02 - 3.73)	6.10	(4.61 - 8.03)	1.16	(0.79 - 1.72)
West Virginia	2.09	(1.64 - 2.66)	2.45	(1.77 - 3.39)	7.73	(6.06 - 9.82)	1.18	(0.79 - 1.78)
Wisconsin	1.71	(1.27 - 2.30)	2.15	(1.53 - 3.00)	4.25	(3.07 - 5.84)	1.22	(0.78 - 1.90)
Wyoming	1.44	(1.07 - 1.93)	2.01	(1.41 - 2.87)	3.72	(2.61 - 5.29)	0.95	(0.61 - 1.50)

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

NOTE: Dependence is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV)*.

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011 (2010 Data – Revised March 2012).

Table 20 *Dependence or Abuse of Illicit Drugs or Alcohol in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages*
Based on 2010 and 2011 NSDUHs

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	8.38	(8.14 - 8.62)	7.11	(6.78 - 7.44)	19.26	(18.72 - 19.82)	6.64	(6.36 - 6.95)
Northeast	8.76	(8.27 - 9.28)	7.31	(6.75 - 7.90)	20.06	(19.09 - 21.06)	7.04	(6.45 - 7.67)
Midwest	8.51	(8.13 - 8.90)	6.76	(6.34 - 7.20)	19.70	(18.91 - 20.52)	6.79	(6.33 - 7.28)
South	7.56	(7.20 - 7.92)	6.43	(6.01 - 6.87)	17.63	(16.84 - 18.44)	5.96	(5.53 - 6.42)
West	9.26	(8.73 - 9.81)	8.32	(7.64 - 9.06)	20.79	(19.66 - 21.96)	7.30	(6.66 - 7.99)
Alabama	6.67	(5.53 - 8.03)	5.95	(4.71 - 7.49)	15.87	(13.47 - 18.60)	5.15	(3.92 - 6.75)
Alaska	9.26	(7.79 - 10.96)	7.70	(6.13 - 9.62)	19.18	(16.39 - 22.32)	7.55	(5.93 - 9.56)
Arizona	10.33	(8.62 - 12.33)	8.52	(6.74 - 10.71)	21.28	(18.40 - 24.49)	8.70	(6.76 - 11.12)
Arkansas	6.85	(5.63 - 8.30)	6.02	(4.72 - 7.66)	15.68	(13.29 - 18.41)	5.46	(4.16 - 7.14)
California	9.17	(8.34 - 10.06)	8.79	(7.72 - 9.99)	20.92	(19.22 - 22.74)	7.02	(6.06 - 8.13)
Colorado	9.92	(8.46 - 11.60)	8.14	(6.54 - 10.08)	23.60	(20.62 - 26.86)	7.76	(6.14 - 9.78)
Connecticut	8.99	(7.53 - 10.69)	7.30	(5.78 - 9.19)	21.22	(18.34 - 24.43)	7.22	(5.61 - 9.24)
Delaware	7.92	(6.62 - 9.44)	6.59	(5.20 - 8.32)	19.25	(16.61 - 22.18)	6.18	(4.76 - 7.98)
District of Columbia	12.68	(10.77 - 14.87)	6.71	(5.27 - 8.51)	21.30	(18.52 - 24.37)	11.22	(8.99 - 13.91)
Florida	7.54	(6.83 - 8.32)	6.63	(5.78 - 7.60)	17.73	(16.22 - 19.35)	6.08	(5.27 - 7.01)
Georgia	6.90	(5.74 - 8.28)	6.33	(5.03 - 7.94)	17.06	(14.53 - 19.94)	5.17	(3.93 - 6.78)
Hawaii	8.63	(7.16 - 10.38)	7.74	(6.08 - 9.80)	19.99	(17.15 - 23.17)	6.97	(5.36 - 9.03)
Idaho	9.19	(7.76 - 10.85)	7.34	(5.90 - 9.09)	19.77	(17.07 - 22.78)	7.49	(5.89 - 9.50)
Illinois	8.38	(7.63 - 9.19)	6.42	(5.58 - 7.37)	21.04	(19.42 - 22.77)	6.42	(5.54 - 7.42)
Indiana	8.33	(6.98 - 9.90)	5.85	(4.65 - 7.34)	19.33	(16.68 - 22.29)	6.70	(5.20 - 8.59)
Iowa	8.67	(7.40 - 10.15)	7.17	(5.75 - 8.90)	21.24	(18.45 - 24.33)	6.59	(5.20 - 8.33)
Kansas	8.39	(7.13 - 9.84)	7.17	(5.74 - 8.91)	19.50	(16.88 - 22.42)	6.46	(5.08 - 8.18)
Kentucky	6.45	(5.32 - 7.79)	6.22	(4.86 - 7.93)	15.52	(13.13 - 18.25)	4.98	(3.78 - 6.53)
Louisiana	7.46	(6.26 - 8.86)	5.64	(4.52 - 7.01)	16.66	(14.47 - 19.11)	5.97	(4.62 - 7.68)
Maine	6.78	(5.59 - 8.21)	5.93	(4.63 - 7.56)	18.38	(15.89 - 21.16)	5.20	(3.91 - 6.88)
Maryland	6.78	(5.58 - 8.21)	5.62	(4.35 - 7.24)	17.53	(14.98 - 20.41)	5.12	(3.83 - 6.83)
Massachusetts	10.22	(8.65 - 12.03)	9.01	(7.37 - 10.98)	23.38	(20.48 - 26.55)	8.05	(6.30 - 10.22)
Michigan	8.60	(7.82 - 9.44)	7.15	(6.26 - 8.14)	18.50	(17.03 - 20.06)	7.08	(6.15 - 8.13)
Minnesota	9.12	(7.74 - 10.72)	7.61	(6.09 - 9.48)	21.30	(18.60 - 24.28)	7.24	(5.72 - 9.13)
Mississippi	7.10	(5.95 - 8.45)	5.74	(4.51 - 7.29)	16.38	(14.11 - 18.93)	5.56	(4.29 - 7.17)
Missouri	7.33	(6.13 - 8.74)	6.99	(5.57 - 8.76)	18.25	(15.76 - 21.03)	5.50	(4.20 - 7.16)
Montana	10.31	(8.86 - 11.98)	9.94	(8.11 - 12.14)	23.47	(20.57 - 26.64)	8.09	(6.47 - 10.08)

(continued)

Table 20 Dependence or Abuse of Illicit Drugs or Alcohol in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2010 and 2011 NSDUHs (continued)

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	8.04	(6.76 - 9.54)	6.23	(4.94 - 7.84)	19.23	(16.66 - 22.09)	6.19	(4.78 - 7.98)
Nevada	10.49	(8.70 - 12.60)	7.82	(6.02 - 10.10)	20.89	(17.83 - 24.34)	9.16	(7.13 - 11.70)
New Hampshire	8.70	(7.31 - 10.32)	8.94	(7.09 - 11.20)	21.26	(18.65 - 24.13)	6.67	(5.15 - 8.60)
New Jersey	8.21	(6.85 - 9.81)	7.54	(6.02 - 9.39)	19.46	(16.82 - 22.40)	6.59	(5.09 - 8.49)
New Mexico	9.17	(7.70 - 10.87)	9.33	(7.52 - 11.52)	20.85	(18.13 - 23.87)	7.07	(5.45 - 9.12)
New York	8.39	(7.58 - 9.28)	6.77	(5.87 - 7.79)	18.95	(17.36 - 20.64)	6.74	(5.79 - 7.84)
North Carolina	7.03	(5.84 - 8.43)	6.67	(5.31 - 8.34)	17.44	(15.04 - 20.12)	5.33	(4.05 - 6.99)
North Dakota	9.44	(8.11 - 10.97)	6.78	(5.42 - 8.44)	22.30	(19.59 - 25.26)	6.87	(5.40 - 8.70)
Ohio	8.86	(8.08 - 9.70)	6.71	(5.87 - 7.66)	19.70	(18.20 - 21.30)	7.34	(6.42 - 8.38)
Oklahoma	8.89	(7.45 - 10.59)	6.49	(5.08 - 8.27)	17.96	(15.30 - 20.97)	7.54	(5.91 - 9.58)
Oregon	9.77	(8.24 - 11.54)	8.02	(6.52 - 9.84)	20.56	(17.79 - 23.62)	8.22	(6.50 - 10.33)
Pennsylvania	8.87	(8.03 - 9.79)	6.98	(6.08 - 8.02)	19.56	(17.87 - 21.36)	7.31	(6.34 - 8.42)
Rhode Island	10.68	(9.03 - 12.60)	7.35	(5.83 - 9.23)	22.99	(20.19 - 26.04)	8.72	(6.84 - 11.05)
South Carolina	8.06	(6.71 - 9.66)	6.82	(5.46 - 8.49)	17.41	(14.99 - 20.14)	6.63	(5.14 - 8.52)
South Dakota	9.97	(8.43 - 11.75)	8.44	(6.72 - 10.56)	20.31	(17.36 - 23.62)	8.30	(6.57 - 10.43)
Tennessee	8.21	(6.86 - 9.79)	6.84	(5.50 - 8.48)	19.06	(16.30 - 22.16)	6.61	(5.15 - 8.44)
Texas	7.95	(7.21 - 8.76)	6.50	(5.62 - 7.50)	17.51	(16.07 - 19.06)	6.34	(5.45 - 7.37)
Utah	6.28	(5.15 - 7.65)	5.63	(4.29 - 7.37)	14.24	(11.79 - 17.10)	4.50	(3.27 - 6.15)
Vermont	9.96	(8.52 - 11.60)	9.00	(7.30 - 11.04)	25.24	(22.19 - 28.55)	7.37	(5.80 - 9.31)
Virginia	8.20	(6.95 - 9.67)	6.96	(5.54 - 8.71)	20.61	(17.90 - 23.61)	6.19	(4.84 - 7.89)
Washington	8.70	(7.33 - 10.29)	7.17	(5.76 - 8.89)	21.09	(18.33 - 24.15)	6.82	(5.35 - 8.67)
West Virginia	7.12	(6.01 - 8.42)	6.09	(4.84 - 7.65)	19.30	(16.80 - 22.08)	5.36	(4.15 - 6.90)
Wisconsin	8.61	(7.18 - 10.28)	6.48	(5.12 - 8.16)	18.13	(15.57 - 21.00)	7.22	(5.60 - 9.25)
Wyoming	8.34	(7.04 - 9.85)	6.89	(5.52 - 8.55)	18.96	(16.42 - 21.79)	6.59	(5.15 - 8.39)

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV)*.

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011 (2010 Data – Revised March 2012).

Table 21 *Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Illicit Drug Use in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2010 and 2011 NSDUHs*

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	2.40	(2.28 - 2.51)	4.34	(4.10 - 4.59)	7.05	(6.73 - 7.38)	1.34	(1.22 - 1.48)
Northeast	2.37	(2.20 - 2.57)	4.22	(3.81 - 4.68)	7.33	(6.72 - 8.00)	1.33	(1.14 - 1.55)
Midwest	2.24	(2.10 - 2.39)	4.02	(3.69 - 4.38)	6.64	(6.20 - 7.11)	1.25	(1.09 - 1.43)
South	2.31	(2.17 - 2.47)	4.06	(3.73 - 4.42)	6.54	(6.09 - 7.03)	1.36	(1.20 - 1.55)
West	2.69	(2.46 - 2.94)	5.14	(4.56 - 5.77)	7.98	(7.25 - 8.79)	1.42	(1.18 - 1.70)
Alabama	2.14	(1.74 - 2.62)	3.74	(2.76 - 5.06)	6.34	(4.84 - 8.26)	1.20	(0.84 - 1.72)
Alaska	2.78	(2.22 - 3.46)	5.22	(3.88 - 6.98)	6.62	(4.95 - 8.80)	1.69	(1.13 - 2.50)
Arizona	2.78	(2.21 - 3.50)	5.70	(4.15 - 7.80)	7.50	(5.69 - 9.84)	1.60	(1.08 - 2.35)
Arkansas	2.21	(1.80 - 2.71)	4.02	(2.99 - 5.39)	6.47	(5.03 - 8.30)	1.27	(0.89 - 1.81)
California	2.79	(2.46 - 3.18)	5.31	(4.46 - 6.30)	8.34	(7.20 - 9.65)	1.42	(1.08 - 1.87)
Colorado	2.58	(2.15 - 3.10)	5.05	(3.71 - 6.83)	9.26	(7.33 - 11.63)	1.13	(0.78 - 1.64)
Connecticut	2.28	(1.84 - 2.82)	3.98	(2.94 - 5.36)	6.96	(5.31 - 9.07)	1.31	(0.91 - 1.89)
Delaware	2.34	(1.90 - 2.87)	3.84	(2.81 - 5.21)	7.04	(5.39 - 9.14)	1.38	(0.94 - 2.01)
District of Columbia	2.74	(2.17 - 3.45)	4.32	(3.14 - 5.90)	6.14	(4.61 - 8.13)	1.84	(1.27 - 2.66)
Florida	2.39	(2.08 - 2.73)	4.16	(3.46 - 4.99)	7.48	(6.44 - 8.67)	1.42	(1.11 - 1.83)
Georgia	2.14	(1.68 - 2.72)	3.76	(2.75 - 5.11)	5.31	(3.92 - 7.17)	1.35	(0.90 - 2.02)
Hawaii	1.96	(1.54 - 2.50)	4.20	(3.03 - 5.79)	5.69	(4.24 - 7.59)	1.14	(0.74 - 1.75)
Idaho	2.41	(1.98 - 2.94)	4.33	(3.23 - 5.76)	6.65	(5.12 - 8.60)	1.36	(0.95 - 1.93)
Illinois	2.27	(1.99 - 2.59)	3.85	(3.20 - 4.64)	7.66	(6.66 - 8.80)	1.12	(0.85 - 1.48)
Indiana	2.21	(1.78 - 2.74)	3.35	(2.42 - 4.61)	6.50	(4.96 - 8.48)	1.29	(0.88 - 1.91)
Iowa	1.96	(1.57 - 2.45)	4.04	(2.99 - 5.46)	5.72	(4.31 - 7.55)	1.03	(0.69 - 1.55)
Kansas	2.10	(1.71 - 2.58)	4.10	(3.07 - 5.46)	6.02	(4.57 - 7.88)	1.10	(0.75 - 1.61)
Kentucky	2.25	(1.84 - 2.74)	4.41	(3.27 - 5.93)	6.60	(5.05 - 8.59)	1.27	(0.89 - 1.82)
Louisiana	2.25	(1.81 - 2.81)	3.66	(2.75 - 4.86)	5.46	(4.20 - 7.06)	1.47	(1.01 - 2.13)
Maine	2.06	(1.65 - 2.58)	3.25	(2.33 - 4.53)	7.88	(6.14 - 10.06)	1.10	(0.72 - 1.67)
Maryland	2.29	(1.88 - 2.79)	3.96	(2.95 - 5.30)	7.33	(5.62 - 9.51)	1.24	(0.88 - 1.75)
Massachusetts	2.44	(1.99 - 2.99)	5.80	(4.45 - 7.53)	7.18	(5.52 - 9.29)	1.23	(0.84 - 1.80)
Michigan	2.15	(1.87 - 2.48)	4.28	(3.59 - 5.09)	6.17	(5.32 - 7.14)	1.19	(0.90 - 1.57)
Minnesota	2.19	(1.80 - 2.67)	4.36	(3.29 - 5.75)	6.77	(5.21 - 8.76)	1.15	(0.80 - 1.65)
Mississippi	2.59	(2.10 - 3.19)	3.58	(2.64 - 4.84)	6.91	(5.33 - 8.90)	1.65	(1.16 - 2.34)
Missouri	2.54	(2.10 - 3.07)	4.22	(3.16 - 5.62)	7.71	(6.06 - 9.76)	1.44	(1.03 - 2.03)
Montana	2.46	(2.03 - 2.98)	5.38	(4.05 - 7.12)	7.56	(5.88 - 9.68)	1.25	(0.87 - 1.78)

(continued)

Table 21 Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Illicit Drug Use in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2010 and 2011 NSDUHs (continued)

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	2.01	(1.60 - 2.53)	3.63	(2.64 - 4.98)	5.07	(3.81 - 6.71)	1.24	(0.84 - 1.82)
Nevada	2.43	(1.88 - 3.13)	4.31	(3.05 - 6.06)	5.85	(4.36 - 7.82)	1.65	(1.09 - 2.48)
New Hampshire	2.45	(2.00 - 2.99)	6.00	(4.50 - 7.96)	8.29	(6.57 - 10.41)	1.11	(0.74 - 1.67)
New Jersey	2.18	(1.78 - 2.66)	4.36	(3.23 - 5.86)	7.26	(5.50 - 9.52)	1.14	(0.80 - 1.63)
New Mexico	2.83	(2.34 - 3.42)	6.68	(5.04 - 8.80)	8.19	(6.41 - 10.42)	1.38	(0.92 - 2.05)
New York	2.50	(2.18 - 2.87)	3.78	(3.09 - 4.61)	7.60	(6.58 - 8.76)	1.47	(1.13 - 1.90)
North Carolina	2.46	(2.02 - 3.00)	4.42	(3.34 - 5.82)	7.19	(5.56 - 9.26)	1.43	(1.01 - 2.04)
North Dakota	1.80	(1.40 - 2.32)	3.52	(2.51 - 4.92)	4.58	(3.36 - 6.22)	0.98	(0.63 - 1.54)
Ohio	2.39	(2.08 - 2.74)	4.11	(3.43 - 4.93)	6.80	(5.89 - 7.84)	1.45	(1.12 - 1.87)
Oklahoma	2.26	(1.79 - 2.83)	3.75	(2.72 - 5.13)	5.86	(4.40 - 7.76)	1.40	(0.96 - 2.05)
Oregon	2.79	(2.29 - 3.40)	5.37	(4.10 - 7.00)	8.81	(6.93 - 11.13)	1.53	(1.06 - 2.19)
Pennsylvania	2.30	(1.99 - 2.65)	3.96	(3.23 - 4.83)	6.79	(5.73 - 8.03)	1.35	(1.04 - 1.77)
Rhode Island	2.52	(2.03 - 3.12)	4.29	(3.15 - 5.82)	7.75	(6.05 - 9.86)	1.32	(0.87 - 2.00)
South Carolina	2.33	(1.90 - 2.85)	4.54	(3.42 - 6.00)	6.58	(5.10 - 8.46)	1.35	(0.95 - 1.92)
South Dakota	1.91	(1.50 - 2.44)	4.12	(3.00 - 5.64)	4.79	(3.45 - 6.62)	1.13	(0.75 - 1.69)
Tennessee	2.62	(2.13 - 3.23)	4.15	(3.10 - 5.52)	7.67	(5.90 - 9.91)	1.62	(1.14 - 2.30)
Texas	2.26	(1.97 - 2.60)	4.09	(3.39 - 4.92)	5.81	(4.94 - 6.82)	1.32	(1.01 - 1.72)
Utah	2.50	(2.03 - 3.07)	4.26	(3.12 - 5.78)	5.56	(4.14 - 7.42)	1.47	(1.06 - 2.04)
Vermont	2.77	(2.29 - 3.35)	4.75	(3.55 - 6.31)	10.34	(8.31 - 12.80)	1.23	(0.83 - 1.81)
Virginia	2.18	(1.79 - 2.66)	4.25	(3.20 - 5.63)	6.74	(5.17 - 8.75)	1.14	(0.81 - 1.61)
Washington	2.49	(2.07 - 3.00)	4.18	(3.14 - 5.53)	8.05	(6.36 - 10.15)	1.36	(0.97 - 1.91)
West Virginia	2.32	(1.88 - 2.87)	3.32	(2.37 - 4.64)	8.53	(6.77 - 10.70)	1.27	(0.85 - 1.88)
Wisconsin	2.17	(1.76 - 2.68)	4.15	(3.06 - 5.61)	5.72	(4.34 - 7.49)	1.32	(0.91 - 1.91)
Wyoming	1.95	(1.55 - 2.47)	3.85	(2.80 - 5.26)	5.09	(3.76 - 6.86)	1.16	(0.78 - 1.72)

NOTE: Needing But Not Receiving Treatment refers to respondents classified as needing treatment for illicit drugs, but not receiving treatment for an illicit drug problem at a specialty facility (i.e., drug and alcohol rehabilitation facilities [inpatient or outpatient], hospitals [inpatient only], and mental health centers). Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), inhalants, hallucinogens, heroin, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011 (2010 Data – Revised March 2012).

Table 22 *Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Alcohol Use in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2010 and 2011 NSDUHs*

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	6.45	(6.24 - 6.66)	4.03	(3.78 - 4.30)	14.46	(13.98 - 14.96)	5.36	(5.10 - 5.62)
Northeast	6.71	(6.28 - 7.17)	4.08	(3.71 - 4.50)	15.13	(14.32 - 15.98)	5.61	(5.10 - 6.16)
Midwest	6.64	(6.29 - 7.01)	3.87	(3.56 - 4.20)	15.20	(14.54 - 15.90)	5.50	(5.08 - 5.95)
South	5.74	(5.43 - 6.07)	3.66	(3.36 - 3.99)	12.89	(12.29 - 13.51)	4.77	(4.40 - 5.17)
West	7.18	(6.69 - 7.71)	4.72	(4.22 - 5.27)	15.71	(14.74 - 16.72)	5.96	(5.38 - 6.61)
Alabama	5.05	(4.04 - 6.28)	3.35	(2.55 - 4.38)	11.31	(9.41 - 13.55)	4.16	(3.08 - 5.61)
Alaska	7.44	(6.05 - 9.13)	4.21	(3.24 - 5.46)	15.13	(12.63 - 18.02)	6.40	(4.83 - 8.43)
Arizona	7.68	(6.18 - 9.50)	4.48	(3.43 - 5.83)	16.02	(13.49 - 18.91)	6.67	(5.01 - 8.85)
Arkansas	4.94	(3.93 - 6.19)	3.77	(2.86 - 4.94)	11.03	(9.17 - 13.20)	4.06	(2.97 - 5.53)
California	7.11	(6.36 - 7.94)	5.08	(4.29 - 6.02)	15.62	(14.13 - 17.23)	5.80	(4.92 - 6.82)
Colorado	8.09	(6.72 - 9.70)	4.47	(3.43 - 5.82)	18.75	(16.20 - 21.61)	6.67	(5.15 - 8.60)
Connecticut	6.97	(5.63 - 8.59)	4.06	(3.10 - 5.29)	16.54	(13.99 - 19.45)	5.78	(4.33 - 7.68)
Delaware	5.89	(4.73 - 7.32)	3.55	(2.70 - 4.65)	13.82	(11.57 - 16.44)	4.84	(3.59 - 6.51)
District of Columbia	10.59	(8.79 - 12.70)	2.91	(2.00 - 4.21)	17.67	(15.20 - 20.45)	9.61	(7.55 - 12.16)
Florida	5.58	(4.94 - 6.29)	3.86	(3.27 - 4.55)	12.58	(11.32 - 13.95)	4.70	(3.98 - 5.54)
Georgia	5.22	(4.21 - 6.46)	3.65	(2.81 - 4.73)	12.07	(10.06 - 14.41)	4.21	(3.12 - 5.66)
Hawaii	7.62	(6.21 - 9.33)	4.45	(3.29 - 6.00)	17.60	(14.88 - 20.69)	6.43	(4.86 - 8.45)
Idaho	6.96	(5.70 - 8.47)	4.24	(3.29 - 5.44)	15.13	(12.75 - 17.85)	5.83	(4.43 - 7.65)
Illinois	6.57	(5.89 - 7.33)	3.73	(3.15 - 4.43)	15.94	(14.49 - 17.50)	5.30	(4.51 - 6.23)
Indiana	6.44	(5.24 - 7.89)	3.51	(2.68 - 4.59)	15.03	(12.70 - 17.71)	5.29	(3.99 - 7.00)
Iowa	7.50	(6.23 - 9.00)	4.19	(3.23 - 5.42)	17.95	(15.38 - 20.84)	6.01	(4.63 - 7.77)
Kansas	6.60	(5.43 - 8.01)	4.34	(3.35 - 5.61)	15.17	(12.77 - 17.92)	5.29	(4.01 - 6.95)
Kentucky	4.48	(3.53 - 5.68)	3.61	(2.70 - 4.82)	10.48	(8.53 - 12.83)	3.59	(2.58 - 4.97)
Louisiana	5.97	(4.91 - 7.24)	3.06	(2.37 - 3.94)	12.98	(11.08 - 15.15)	5.03	(3.84 - 6.56)
Maine	5.16	(4.14 - 6.41)	3.68	(2.83 - 4.77)	13.70	(11.45 - 16.31)	4.09	(3.01 - 5.52)
Maryland	4.81	(3.78 - 6.11)	2.89	(2.16 - 3.86)	11.90	(9.68 - 14.53)	3.86	(2.79 - 5.33)
Massachusetts	7.98	(6.64 - 9.56)	4.71	(3.70 - 5.99)	18.18	(15.63 - 21.03)	6.56	(5.09 - 8.42)
Michigan	6.78	(6.07 - 7.58)	3.92	(3.32 - 4.63)	14.19	(12.94 - 15.55)	5.87	(5.02 - 6.86)
Minnesota	7.22	(5.92 - 8.77)	4.19	(3.24 - 5.40)	17.09	(14.55 - 19.98)	5.92	(4.51 - 7.73)
Mississippi	5.29	(4.28 - 6.51)	3.30	(2.50 - 4.35)	11.12	(9.23 - 13.34)	4.47	(3.36 - 5.93)
Missouri	5.27	(4.24 - 6.52)	4.00	(3.11 - 5.13)	12.96	(10.90 - 15.34)	4.11	(3.01 - 5.58)
Montana	8.02	(6.72 - 9.53)	5.47	(4.25 - 7.01)	17.98	(15.48 - 20.78)	6.59	(5.17 - 8.36)

(continued)

Table 22 *Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Alcohol Use in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2010 and 2011 NSDUHs (continued)*

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	6.09	(4.94 - 7.48)	3.65	(2.79 - 4.77)	15.32	(12.97 - 18.00)	4.68	(3.46 - 6.31)
Nevada	8.69	(7.02 - 10.72)	4.51	(3.35 - 6.04)	17.03	(14.32 - 20.13)	7.89	(6.01 - 10.30)
New Hampshire	6.53	(5.33 - 7.98)	4.63	(3.60 - 5.93)	15.91	(13.53 - 18.63)	5.25	(3.96 - 6.94)
New Jersey	6.19	(5.02 - 7.60)	4.11	(3.15 - 5.36)	14.29	(11.99 - 16.96)	5.22	(3.94 - 6.87)
New Mexico	6.67	(5.47 - 8.12)	4.37	(3.41 - 5.58)	15.03	(12.71 - 17.69)	5.49	(4.16 - 7.21)
New York	6.43	(5.68 - 7.27)	3.87	(3.25 - 4.61)	13.96	(12.62 - 15.42)	5.41	(4.54 - 6.44)
North Carolina	5.18	(4.12 - 6.48)	3.93	(2.96 - 5.20)	12.16	(10.06 - 14.62)	4.16	(3.05 - 5.66)
North Dakota	8.50	(7.15 - 10.07)	4.01	(3.05 - 5.24)	20.47	(17.97 - 23.21)	6.33	(4.84 - 8.23)
Ohio	6.78	(6.08 - 7.56)	3.81	(3.22 - 4.51)	14.63	(13.39 - 15.97)	5.86	(5.03 - 6.83)
Oklahoma	6.83	(5.48 - 8.49)	3.69	(2.77 - 4.90)	13.70	(11.40 - 16.38)	5.98	(4.47 - 7.95)
Oregon	7.35	(6.00 - 8.98)	4.01	(3.10 - 5.18)	15.22	(12.90 - 17.87)	6.46	(4.94 - 8.40)
Pennsylvania	6.75	(6.02 - 7.56)	4.01	(3.38 - 4.75)	15.08	(13.56 - 16.73)	5.68	(4.85 - 6.64)
Rhode Island	8.95	(7.38 - 10.82)	4.30	(3.28 - 5.62)	18.66	(16.09 - 21.53)	7.64	(5.87 - 9.87)
South Carolina	6.33	(5.15 - 7.75)	3.90	(3.03 - 5.00)	12.49	(10.49 - 14.80)	5.58	(4.26 - 7.27)
South Dakota	8.40	(6.99 - 10.07)	5.50	(4.24 - 7.09)	17.31	(14.64 - 20.34)	7.16	(5.59 - 9.12)
Tennessee	5.94	(4.76 - 7.41)	3.59	(2.72 - 4.74)	13.01	(10.85 - 15.53)	5.08	(3.78 - 6.79)
Texas	6.36	(5.69 - 7.11)	3.65	(3.06 - 4.36)	13.89	(12.59 - 15.31)	5.32	(4.52 - 6.26)
Utah	4.20	(3.32 - 5.31)	3.53	(2.51 - 4.93)	9.89	(7.98 - 12.20)	2.96	(2.03 - 4.30)
Vermont	6.77	(5.53 - 8.26)	4.61	(3.57 - 5.94)	17.16	(14.72 - 19.92)	5.17	(3.84 - 6.92)
Virginia	6.42	(5.27 - 7.80)	4.15	(3.23 - 5.30)	15.32	(13.06 - 17.89)	5.14	(3.88 - 6.78)
Washington	6.86	(5.62 - 8.36)	4.28	(3.32 - 5.49)	16.10	(13.67 - 18.87)	5.64	(4.29 - 7.38)
West Virginia	5.08	(4.10 - 6.28)	3.80	(2.91 - 4.95)	13.54	(11.53 - 15.83)	3.92	(2.87 - 5.33)
Wisconsin	6.63	(5.41 - 8.11)	3.63	(2.76 - 4.76)	14.57	(12.30 - 17.18)	5.62	(4.28 - 7.36)
Wyoming	6.71	(5.52 - 8.12)	4.24	(3.26 - 5.49)	15.46	(13.11 - 18.13)	5.42	(4.14 - 7.06)

NOTE: *Needing But Not Receiving Treatment* refers to respondents classified as needing treatment for alcohol, but not receiving treatment for an alcohol problem at a specialty facility (i.e., drug and alcohol rehabilitation facilities [inpatient or outpatient], hospitals [inpatient only], and mental health centers).

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011 (2010 Data – Revised March 2012).

Table 23 *Serious Mental Illness in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2010 and 2011 NSDUHs*

State	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	3.95	(3.74 - 4.16)	3.86	(3.62 - 4.10)	3.96	(3.73 - 4.21)
Northeast	3.68	(3.35 - 4.05)	3.87	(3.50 - 4.26)	3.65	(3.27 - 4.07)
Midwest	4.27	(3.97 - 4.59)	3.99	(3.69 - 4.32)	4.32	(3.98 - 4.69)
South	3.86	(3.58 - 4.17)	3.71	(3.40 - 4.04)	3.89	(3.56 - 4.24)
West	3.99	(3.61 - 4.41)	3.95	(3.53 - 4.41)	4.00	(3.56 - 4.49)
Alabama	5.73	(4.48 - 7.30)	3.95	(3.03 - 5.14)	6.04	(4.61 - 7.87)
Alaska	4.12	(3.25 - 5.23)	3.87	(3.01 - 4.97)	4.17	(3.18 - 5.46)
Arizona	4.94	(3.78 - 6.42)	4.36	(3.34 - 5.66)	5.04	(3.74 - 6.75)
Arkansas	5.41	(4.21 - 6.93)	4.28	(3.34 - 5.47)	5.60	(4.24 - 7.38)
California	3.32	(2.80 - 3.93)	3.72	(3.11 - 4.44)	3.24	(2.65 - 3.96)
Colorado	4.22	(3.27 - 5.42)	4.40	(3.42 - 5.64)	4.19	(3.12 - 5.59)
Connecticut	3.46	(2.67 - 4.48)	3.55	(2.73 - 4.60)	3.44	(2.56 - 4.61)
Delaware	3.79	(2.97 - 4.81)	4.14	(3.23 - 5.28)	3.73	(2.81 - 4.92)
District of Columbia	3.52	(2.72 - 4.54)	3.34	(2.57 - 4.34)	3.56	(2.62 - 4.82)
Florida	3.41	(2.86 - 4.05)	3.54	(2.94 - 4.27)	3.39	(2.78 - 4.12)
Georgia	3.54	(2.72 - 4.58)	3.66	(2.84 - 4.71)	3.51	(2.60 - 4.74)
Hawaii	3.38	(2.53 - 4.51)	3.54	(2.65 - 4.72)	3.36	(2.42 - 4.65)
Idaho	5.29	(4.14 - 6.74)	4.70	(3.65 - 6.04)	5.40	(4.10 - 7.08)
Illinois	3.44	(2.91 - 4.08)	3.55	(2.99 - 4.21)	3.43	(2.82 - 4.16)
Indiana	4.89	(3.82 - 6.25)	3.98	(3.11 - 5.09)	5.06	(3.84 - 6.63)
Iowa	4.59	(3.62 - 5.81)	4.22	(3.27 - 5.44)	4.66	(3.57 - 6.06)
Kansas	4.14	(3.22 - 5.31)	3.63	(2.77 - 4.75)	4.23	(3.19 - 5.59)
Kentucky	4.62	(3.61 - 5.89)	4.12	(3.26 - 5.20)	4.70	(3.56 - 6.17)
Louisiana	3.78	(2.93 - 4.86)	3.35	(2.59 - 4.33)	3.86	(2.89 - 5.13)
Maine	4.40	(3.41 - 5.66)	4.17	(3.26 - 5.33)	4.43	(3.33 - 5.87)
Maryland	3.17	(2.44 - 4.11)	3.55	(2.72 - 4.61)	3.10	(2.30 - 4.18)
Massachusetts	3.93	(3.05 - 5.04)	3.92	(3.09 - 4.96)	3.93	(2.94 - 5.22)
Michigan	4.28	(3.67 - 4.99)	4.24	(3.63 - 4.94)	4.29	(3.59 - 5.12)
Minnesota	3.87	(3.02 - 4.95)	4.14	(3.25 - 5.27)	3.83	(2.88 - 5.08)
Mississippi	4.86	(3.84 - 6.13)	3.64	(2.83 - 4.65)	5.08	(3.91 - 6.58)
Missouri	4.73	(3.71 - 6.01)	3.66	(2.86 - 4.68)	4.91	(3.76 - 6.40)
Montana	5.08	(4.07 - 6.32)	4.56	(3.61 - 5.75)	5.16	(4.04 - 6.58)

(continued)

Table 23 Serious Mental Illness in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2010 and 2011 NSDUHs (continued)

State	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	4.49	(3.53 - 5.69)	4.01	(3.16 - 5.08)	4.58	(3.49 - 5.98)
Nevada	3.98	(3.07 - 5.16)	3.74	(2.88 - 4.84)	4.02	(3.01 - 5.36)
New Hampshire	4.40	(3.39 - 5.69)	4.16	(3.25 - 5.31)	4.43	(3.31 - 5.92)
New Jersey	3.07	(2.34 - 4.03)	3.80	(2.95 - 4.88)	2.96	(2.16 - 4.06)
New Mexico	4.51	(3.53 - 5.74)	3.79	(2.93 - 4.88)	4.63	(3.52 - 6.06)
New York	3.52	(2.96 - 4.18)	3.67	(3.08 - 4.37)	3.49	(2.86 - 4.25)
North Carolina	3.51	(2.66 - 4.63)	3.37	(2.56 - 4.42)	3.54	(2.58 - 4.82)
North Dakota	3.93	(3.06 - 5.04)	3.90	(3.05 - 4.97)	3.94	(2.93 - 5.27)
Ohio	4.86	(4.19 - 5.63)	4.47	(3.84 - 5.19)	4.92	(4.16 - 5.81)
Oklahoma	5.06	(3.97 - 6.42)	3.91	(3.01 - 5.08)	5.26	(4.03 - 6.84)
Oregon	4.89	(3.86 - 6.18)	4.29	(3.37 - 5.45)	4.99	(3.84 - 6.46)
Pennsylvania	4.06	(3.45 - 4.78)	4.20	(3.53 - 4.98)	4.04	(3.35 - 4.86)
Rhode Island	3.90	(3.02 - 5.04)	4.00	(3.12 - 5.10)	3.89	(2.89 - 5.22)
South Carolina	4.25	(3.29 - 5.49)	3.55	(2.74 - 4.59)	4.37	(3.29 - 5.80)
South Dakota	4.17	(3.21 - 5.38)	3.94	(3.05 - 5.09)	4.20	(3.13 - 5.63)
Tennessee	4.34	(3.34 - 5.62)	3.65	(2.80 - 4.75)	4.46	(3.34 - 5.93)
Texas	3.33	(2.79 - 3.97)	3.75	(3.17 - 4.43)	3.25	(2.64 - 4.01)
Utah	5.00	(3.99 - 6.24)	4.88	(3.79 - 6.26)	5.02	(3.86 - 6.51)
Vermont	4.81	(3.79 - 6.10)	3.91	(3.03 - 5.03)	4.97	(3.80 - 6.47)
Virginia	4.03	(3.15 - 5.14)	4.25	(3.31 - 5.45)	3.99	(3.02 - 5.27)
Washington	5.17	(3.98 - 6.69)	3.85	(2.96 - 5.00)	5.39	(4.04 - 7.15)
West Virginia	5.27	(4.15 - 6.67)	3.68	(2.85 - 4.74)	5.51	(4.25 - 7.12)
Wisconsin	4.01	(3.13 - 5.11)	3.91	(3.06 - 4.99)	4.02	(3.04 - 5.30)
Wyoming	4.27	(3.37 - 5.41)	3.75	(2.90 - 4.83)	4.37	(3.35 - 5.67)

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NOTE: Serious mental illness (SMI) is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder, other than a developmental or substance use disorder, that met the criteria found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV) and resulted in serious functional impairment. Estimates for SMI presented in this table may differ from previously published SMI estimates because of revised estimation procedures. For details, see the NSDUH short report titled *Revised Estimates of Mental Illness from the National Survey on Drug Use and Health* at <http://samhsa.gov/data/default.aspx>.

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 (Revised March 2012 and October 2013) and 2011 (Revised October 2013).

Table 24 *Any Mental Illness in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2010 and 2011*
NSDUHs

State	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	17.90	(17.49 - 18.32)	18.33	(17.83 - 18.84)	17.83	(17.36 - 18.31)
Northeast	17.75	(16.99 - 18.54)	18.37	(17.54 - 19.23)	17.65	(16.77 - 18.55)
Midwest	18.44	(17.81 - 19.08)	18.99	(18.31 - 19.69)	18.34	(17.62 - 19.09)
South	17.62	(17.01 - 18.26)	17.27	(16.60 - 17.96)	17.69	(16.98 - 18.41)
West	17.97	(17.12 - 18.85)	19.34	(18.37 - 20.34)	17.72	(16.76 - 18.73)
Alabama	21.72	(19.35 - 24.30)	19.26	(16.80 - 21.98)	22.15	(19.45 - 25.11)
Alaska	19.23	(16.87 - 21.83)	21.75	(19.19 - 24.54)	18.77	(16.11 - 21.76)
Arizona	19.76	(17.20 - 22.61)	21.50	(18.84 - 24.43)	19.46	(16.57 - 22.72)
Arkansas	20.63	(18.06 - 23.44)	18.76	(16.53 - 21.21)	20.94	(18.03 - 24.19)
California	16.34	(15.06 - 17.72)	18.20	(16.71 - 19.79)	15.99	(14.53 - 17.58)
Colorado	17.58	(15.39 - 20.01)	20.87	(18.36 - 23.63)	17.02	(14.55 - 19.81)
Connecticut	16.58	(14.38 - 19.06)	18.05	(15.69 - 20.67)	16.36	(13.90 - 19.16)
Delaware	18.19	(15.95 - 20.66)	19.83	(17.30 - 22.63)	17.91	(15.40 - 20.73)
District of Columbia	19.28	(17.00 - 21.79)	18.91	(16.62 - 21.45)	19.38	(16.69 - 22.39)
Florida	16.15	(14.88 - 17.52)	17.48	(16.06 - 18.99)	15.95	(14.52 - 17.49)
Georgia	17.10	(14.88 - 19.58)	17.20	(14.93 - 19.73)	17.09	(14.56 - 19.94)
Hawaii	17.18	(14.99 - 19.62)	19.23	(16.79 - 21.93)	16.86	(14.42 - 19.63)
Idaho	22.78	(20.13 - 25.67)	20.65	(18.13 - 23.42)	23.17	(20.15 - 26.49)
Illinois	16.05	(14.78 - 17.41)	17.79	(16.43 - 19.24)	15.76	(14.31 - 17.31)
Indiana	19.49	(17.05 - 22.18)	20.55	(18.02 - 23.33)	19.30	(16.54 - 22.39)
Iowa	18.84	(16.65 - 21.24)	18.99	(16.62 - 21.60)	18.81	(16.34 - 21.56)
Kansas	17.36	(15.22 - 19.72)	18.15	(15.93 - 20.61)	17.21	(14.78 - 19.95)
Kentucky	19.52	(17.05 - 22.25)	17.55	(15.23 - 20.14)	19.84	(17.04 - 22.97)
Louisiana	18.57	(16.34 - 21.02)	17.23	(15.16 - 19.53)	18.82	(16.25 - 21.68)
Maine	17.01	(14.72 - 19.58)	20.37	(17.86 - 23.13)	16.54	(13.99 - 19.44)
Maryland	17.51	(15.23 - 20.05)	18.09	(15.79 - 20.65)	17.41	(14.86 - 20.30)
Massachusetts	17.86	(15.70 - 20.25)	18.90	(16.60 - 21.45)	17.68	(15.22 - 20.44)
Michigan	19.73	(18.35 - 21.19)	19.46	(18.04 - 20.96)	19.78	(18.22 - 21.45)
Minnesota	17.32	(15.22 - 19.64)	19.60	(17.23 - 22.20)	16.94	(14.58 - 19.60)
Mississippi	19.52	(17.24 - 22.01)	17.14	(15.05 - 19.45)	19.95	(17.33 - 22.86)
Missouri	19.38	(17.07 - 21.92)	18.55	(16.24 - 21.10)	19.52	(16.91 - 22.43)
Montana	19.48	(17.30 - 21.87)	20.29	(17.86 - 22.96)	19.35	(16.90 - 22.06)

(continued)

Table 24 Any Mental Illness in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2010 and 2011 NSDUHs (continued)

State	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	17.69	(15.51 - 20.12)	18.65	(16.41 - 21.12)	17.53	(15.05 - 20.31)
Nevada	16.48	(14.15 - 19.09)	17.06	(14.68 - 19.75)	16.38	(13.80 - 19.33)
New Hampshire	19.19	(16.76 - 21.88)	19.16	(16.87 - 21.68)	19.19	(16.49 - 22.23)
New Jersey	16.03	(13.86 - 18.47)	17.35	(15.12 - 19.83)	15.83	(13.42 - 18.58)
New Mexico	18.44	(16.13 - 21.01)	19.33	(16.96 - 21.95)	18.29	(15.66 - 21.24)
New York	18.72	(17.30 - 20.22)	18.74	(17.32 - 20.24)	18.71	(17.09 - 20.46)
North Carolina	16.42	(14.21 - 18.91)	15.93	(13.75 - 18.39)	16.50	(14.02 - 19.33)
North Dakota	16.83	(14.71 - 19.19)	19.08	(16.83 - 21.56)	16.37	(13.92 - 19.14)
Ohio	20.25	(18.86 - 21.72)	19.64	(18.22 - 21.15)	20.35	(18.74 - 22.05)
Oklahoma	20.26	(17.81 - 22.95)	18.50	(16.15 - 21.10)	20.58	(17.80 - 23.66)
Oregon	20.61	(18.18 - 23.28)	20.77	(18.33 - 23.43)	20.59	(17.85 - 23.63)
Pennsylvania	17.54	(16.24 - 18.91)	17.85	(16.31 - 19.50)	17.48	(16.01 - 19.06)
Rhode Island	18.22	(15.90 - 20.78)	18.38	(16.05 - 20.95)	18.19	(15.52 - 21.20)
South Carolina	18.43	(16.11 - 20.99)	16.24	(14.10 - 18.63)	18.80	(16.17 - 21.75)
South Dakota	17.87	(15.64 - 20.34)	18.72	(16.19 - 21.54)	17.72	(15.21 - 20.54)
Tennessee	21.40	(18.76 - 24.31)	17.15	(14.88 - 19.67)	22.09	(19.09 - 25.42)
Texas	15.68	(14.42 - 17.02)	16.48	(15.14 - 17.91)	15.53	(14.08 - 17.10)
Utah	22.02	(19.58 - 24.66)	22.42	(19.78 - 25.30)	21.93	(19.10 - 25.05)
Vermont	19.11	(16.82 - 21.63)	20.15	(17.65 - 22.91)	18.93	(16.35 - 21.81)
Virginia	17.80	(15.51 - 20.35)	18.12	(15.90 - 20.56)	17.75	(15.16 - 20.67)
Washington	21.54	(18.88 - 24.46)	20.70	(18.19 - 23.45)	21.68	(18.70 - 25.00)
West Virginia	20.52	(18.04 - 23.24)	17.80	(15.66 - 20.15)	20.92	(18.14 - 24.01)
Wisconsin	17.53	(15.25 - 20.08)	18.20	(15.81 - 20.87)	17.42	(14.86 - 20.32)
Wyoming	17.99	(15.84 - 20.37)	20.24	(17.80 - 22.93)	17.60	(15.19 - 20.30)

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NOTE: Any mental illness (AMI) is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder, other than a developmental or substance use disorder, that met the criteria found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV). Estimates for AMI presented in this table may differ from previously published AMI estimates because of revised estimation procedures. For details, see the NSDUH short report titled *Revised Estimates of Mental Illness from the National Survey on Drug Use and Health* at <http://samhsa.gov/data/default.aspx>.

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 (Revised March 2012 and October 2013) and 2011 (Revised October 2013).

Table 25 *Had Serious Thoughts of Suicide in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2010 and 2011 NSDUHs*

State	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	3.75	(3.57 - 3.94)	6.74	(6.42 - 7.07)	3.23	(3.03 - 3.45)
Northeast	3.82	(3.49 - 4.18)	6.81	(6.27 - 7.40)	3.32	(2.96 - 3.71)
Midwest	3.99	(3.71 - 4.29)	6.97	(6.55 - 7.41)	3.47	(3.17 - 3.81)
South	3.57	(3.31 - 3.85)	6.52	(6.10 - 6.97)	3.06	(2.78 - 3.37)
West	3.76	(3.41 - 4.15)	6.81	(6.24 - 7.42)	3.21	(2.83 - 3.65)
Alabama	4.16	(3.26 - 5.29)	7.87	(6.37 - 9.70)	3.51	(2.57 - 4.78)
Alaska	4.46	(3.53 - 5.61)	7.36	(5.91 - 9.15)	3.89	(2.90 - 5.21)
Arizona	4.13	(3.23 - 5.28)	7.50	(5.98 - 9.36)	3.56	(2.61 - 4.84)
Arkansas	4.22	(3.31 - 5.35)	7.09	(5.76 - 8.71)	3.73	(2.76 - 5.03)
California	3.49	(2.98 - 4.08)	6.56	(5.69 - 7.55)	2.91	(2.36 - 3.59)
Colorado	3.59	(2.79 - 4.61)	6.73	(5.45 - 8.29)	3.04	(2.19 - 4.22)
Connecticut	3.62	(2.81 - 4.66)	5.98	(4.70 - 7.58)	3.24	(2.39 - 4.39)
Delaware	4.32	(3.42 - 5.44)	7.33	(5.92 - 9.05)	3.81	(2.84 - 5.09)
District of Columbia	4.03	(3.19 - 5.08)	6.34	(5.10 - 7.84)	3.50	(2.57 - 4.75)
Florida	3.36	(2.85 - 3.95)	6.49	(5.65 - 7.44)	2.88	(2.34 - 3.55)
Georgia	3.40	(2.66 - 4.33)	6.26	(4.97 - 7.85)	2.89	(2.11 - 3.94)
Hawaii	3.55	(2.76 - 4.56)	7.06	(5.60 - 8.87)	3.01	(2.17 - 4.15)
Idaho	4.43	(3.50 - 5.60)	7.14	(5.76 - 8.82)	3.93	(2.93 - 5.26)
Illinois	3.33	(2.85 - 3.88)	6.46	(5.63 - 7.40)	2.78	(2.26 - 3.42)
Indiana	4.28	(3.38 - 5.41)	7.11	(5.80 - 8.69)	3.78	(2.80 - 5.08)
Iowa	3.76	(3.02 - 4.66)	6.65	(5.35 - 8.24)	3.23	(2.45 - 4.25)
Kansas	3.93	(3.09 - 4.98)	6.16	(4.91 - 7.70)	3.51	(2.61 - 4.71)
Kentucky	4.13	(3.27 - 5.21)	6.45	(5.20 - 7.97)	3.75	(2.82 - 4.98)
Louisiana	3.70	(2.95 - 4.64)	6.78	(5.57 - 8.22)	3.13	(2.32 - 4.20)
Maine	4.02	(3.09 - 5.20)	6.32	(5.00 - 7.95)	3.68	(2.70 - 5.01)
Maryland	3.60	(2.82 - 4.58)	6.43	(5.11 - 8.05)	3.13	(2.30 - 4.24)
Massachusetts	3.95	(3.11 - 5.01)	6.45	(5.16 - 8.04)	3.51	(2.61 - 4.70)
Michigan	4.49	(3.88 - 5.19)	7.54	(6.67 - 8.52)	3.96	(3.29 - 4.76)
Minnesota	3.98	(3.17 - 4.98)	7.10	(5.74 - 8.74)	3.45	(2.58 - 4.59)
Mississippi	3.88	(3.08 - 4.87)	6.25	(5.03 - 7.74)	3.44	(2.57 - 4.58)
Missouri	4.13	(3.27 - 5.19)	6.54	(5.22 - 8.16)	3.72	(2.79 - 4.93)
Montana	4.23	(3.41 - 5.23)	8.09	(6.61 - 9.87)	3.56	(2.69 - 4.71)

(continued)

Table 25 Had Serious Thoughts of Suicide in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2010 and 2011 NSDUHs (continued)

State	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	3.85	(3.04 - 4.87)	6.29	(5.06 - 7.80)	3.40	(2.53 - 4.56)
Nevada	3.57	(2.76 - 4.60)	6.20	(4.94 - 7.76)	3.15	(2.29 - 4.32)
New Hampshire	4.74	(3.71 - 6.05)	7.12	(5.83 - 8.68)	4.36	(3.24 - 5.85)
New Jersey	3.44	(2.69 - 4.38)	6.66	(5.35 - 8.26)	2.95	(2.17 - 4.00)
New Mexico	3.79	(2.96 - 4.83)	7.06	(5.67 - 8.75)	3.20	(2.33 - 4.39)
New York	3.72	(3.19 - 4.34)	7.02	(6.12 - 8.05)	3.15	(2.57 - 3.85)
North Carolina	3.63	(2.87 - 4.59)	6.33	(5.06 - 7.90)	3.18	(2.38 - 4.24)
North Dakota	3.62	(2.86 - 4.57)	6.56	(5.27 - 8.14)	2.96	(2.15 - 4.05)
Ohio	4.11	(3.57 - 4.74)	7.75	(6.89 - 8.71)	3.52	(2.92 - 4.23)
Oklahoma	4.61	(3.66 - 5.81)	6.56	(5.24 - 8.17)	4.26	(3.20 - 5.63)
Oregon	4.06	(3.20 - 5.12)	7.09	(5.77 - 8.69)	3.57	(2.66 - 4.77)
Pennsylvania	4.00	(3.46 - 4.64)	7.00	(6.05 - 8.09)	3.51	(2.92 - 4.21)
Rhode Island	4.13	(3.23 - 5.27)	6.61	(5.34 - 8.16)	3.65	(2.68 - 4.95)
South Carolina	3.80	(2.99 - 4.82)	6.32	(5.08 - 7.84)	3.37	(2.50 - 4.53)
South Dakota	4.15	(3.29 - 5.22)	6.42	(5.11 - 8.03)	3.74	(2.81 - 4.97)
Tennessee	3.74	(2.92 - 4.76)	6.12	(4.86 - 7.67)	3.35	(2.47 - 4.52)
Texas	2.94	(2.50 - 3.46)	6.29	(5.46 - 7.23)	2.30	(1.83 - 2.89)
Utah	4.55	(3.64 - 5.68)	7.68	(6.21 - 9.48)	3.80	(2.82 - 5.12)
Vermont	4.83	(3.76 - 6.18)	7.16	(5.74 - 8.89)	4.42	(3.27 - 5.96)
Virginia	4.00	(3.18 - 5.01)	7.25	(5.87 - 8.91)	3.43	(2.57 - 4.56)
Washington	4.37	(3.45 - 5.51)	6.93	(5.54 - 8.64)	3.94	(2.94 - 5.26)
West Virginia	4.14	(3.27 - 5.23)	6.43	(5.24 - 7.86)	3.79	(2.85 - 5.03)
Wisconsin	4.13	(3.24 - 5.24)	6.72	(5.39 - 8.35)	3.68	(2.72 - 4.95)
Wyoming	3.88	(3.04 - 4.93)	6.01	(4.83 - 7.46)	3.49	(2.58 - 4.70)

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011 (2010 Data – Revised March 2012).

Table 26 *Had at Least One Major Depressive Episode in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2010 and 2011 NSDUHs*

State	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	6.70	(6.45 - 6.95)	8.15	(7.82 - 8.49)	8.29	(7.96 - 8.63)	6.42	(6.13 - 6.72)
Northeast	6.60	(6.16 - 7.07)	7.85	(7.29 - 8.46)	8.28	(7.71 - 8.89)	6.32	(5.82 - 6.87)
Midwest	7.02	(6.64 - 7.43)	8.31	(7.86 - 8.79)	8.65	(8.19 - 9.12)	6.74	(6.30 - 7.22)
South	6.58	(6.22 - 6.96)	8.03	(7.59 - 8.50)	7.91	(7.47 - 8.38)	6.35	(5.93 - 6.79)
West	6.65	(6.18 - 7.17)	8.40	(7.75 - 9.08)	8.56	(7.93 - 9.24)	6.31	(5.76 - 6.91)
Alabama	7.63	(6.29 - 9.23)	7.62	(6.26 - 9.25)	8.42	(6.98 - 10.14)	7.50	(5.98 - 9.36)
Alaska	6.87	(5.64 - 8.35)	7.42	(6.02 - 9.11)	9.07	(7.41 - 11.05)	6.44	(5.04 - 8.21)
Arizona	7.02	(5.68 - 8.64)	8.84	(7.18 - 10.83)	8.92	(7.32 - 10.82)	6.70	(5.19 - 8.60)
Arkansas	7.71	(6.32 - 9.36)	8.50	(7.00 - 10.29)	8.73	(7.26 - 10.47)	7.53	(5.97 - 9.46)
California	6.00	(5.29 - 6.81)	8.24	(7.27 - 9.33)	8.20	(7.24 - 9.27)	5.60	(4.78 - 6.54)
Colorado	6.74	(5.59 - 8.11)	8.20	(6.68 - 10.03)	8.98	(7.44 - 10.80)	6.35	(5.06 - 7.96)
Connecticut	6.42	(5.24 - 7.84)	7.78	(6.33 - 9.53)	7.93	(6.53 - 9.60)	6.17	(4.84 - 7.84)
Delaware	6.79	(5.58 - 8.25)	9.35	(7.63 - 11.40)	9.31	(7.62 - 11.34)	6.37	(5.01 - 8.07)
District of Columbia	7.03	(5.86 - 8.41)	6.46	(5.18 - 8.02)	8.24	(6.78 - 9.98)	6.75	(5.39 - 8.43)
Florida	5.94	(5.23 - 6.74)	8.11	(7.18 - 9.14)	7.98	(7.03 - 9.04)	5.63	(4.84 - 6.54)
Georgia	6.77	(5.61 - 8.15)	8.58	(7.02 - 10.46)	8.35	(6.92 - 10.05)	6.49	(5.18 - 8.11)
Hawaii	5.61	(4.53 - 6.93)	7.99	(6.35 - 10.01)	7.98	(6.50 - 9.75)	5.25	(4.06 - 6.77)
Idaho	8.19	(6.73 - 9.93)	8.37	(6.86 - 10.18)	9.35	(7.75 - 11.24)	7.98	(6.32 - 10.02)
Illinois	6.40	(5.68 - 7.21)	8.19	(7.25 - 9.25)	8.46	(7.49 - 9.54)	6.04	(5.22 - 6.99)
Indiana	7.55	(6.19 - 9.17)	7.14	(5.79 - 8.77)	8.67	(7.17 - 10.45)	7.35	(5.81 - 9.25)
Iowa	7.73	(6.40 - 9.31)	7.58	(6.16 - 9.29)	8.41	(6.96 - 10.14)	7.61	(6.09 - 9.47)
Kansas	6.88	(5.75 - 8.21)	8.50	(6.99 - 10.30)	8.38	(6.93 - 10.10)	6.60	(5.30 - 8.18)
Kentucky	7.59	(6.21 - 9.24)	8.88	(7.31 - 10.74)	7.79	(6.37 - 9.48)	7.56	(6.00 - 9.48)
Louisiana	6.39	(5.27 - 7.73)	7.21	(5.92 - 8.75)	7.48	(6.25 - 8.92)	6.18	(4.90 - 7.77)
Maine	6.84	(5.61 - 8.31)	8.44	(6.98 - 10.17)	8.55	(7.16 - 10.17)	6.59	(5.22 - 8.30)
Maryland	6.66	(5.47 - 8.10)	7.55	(6.19 - 9.18)	7.88	(6.46 - 9.57)	6.46	(5.11 - 8.14)
Massachusetts	6.91	(5.74 - 8.28)	8.83	(7.30 - 10.64)	8.55	(7.14 - 10.22)	6.62	(5.30 - 8.23)
Michigan	6.90	(6.10 - 7.79)	9.61	(8.59 - 10.74)	9.20	(8.24 - 10.26)	6.50	(5.59 - 7.55)
Minnesota	6.16	(5.05 - 7.50)	8.85	(7.28 - 10.73)	8.64	(7.16 - 10.39)	5.74	(4.50 - 7.30)
Mississippi	6.99	(5.77 - 8.45)	7.30	(5.94 - 8.94)	7.01	(5.75 - 8.52)	6.99	(5.58 - 8.72)
Missouri	7.27	(6.00 - 8.77)	8.61	(7.11 - 10.40)	7.63	(6.29 - 9.22)	7.21	(5.77 - 8.97)
Montana	7.07	(5.96 - 8.37)	7.97	(6.51 - 9.74)	9.79	(8.15 - 11.73)	6.60	(5.35 - 8.12)

(continued)

Table 26 Had at Least One Major Depressive Episode in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2010 and 2011 NSDUHs (continued)

State	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	7.13	(5.94 - 8.55)	8.50	(6.98 - 10.32)	8.31	(6.94 - 9.92)	6.92	(5.54 - 8.60)
Nevada	6.30	(5.12 - 7.73)	8.61	(6.89 - 10.70)	7.68	(6.25 - 9.39)	6.08	(4.76 - 7.75)
New Hampshire	7.15	(5.87 - 8.69)	9.49	(7.75 - 11.57)	9.39	(7.82 - 11.22)	6.80	(5.37 - 8.57)
New Jersey	5.68	(4.61 - 6.98)	7.73	(6.31 - 9.44)	7.76	(6.36 - 9.43)	5.36	(4.17 - 6.87)
New Mexico	6.70	(5.46 - 8.18)	8.99	(7.37 - 10.93)	7.72	(6.29 - 9.44)	6.51	(5.11 - 8.27)
New York	6.58	(5.83 - 7.43)	7.22	(6.26 - 8.32)	7.81	(6.90 - 8.84)	6.37	(5.51 - 7.36)
North Carolina	6.30	(5.12 - 7.72)	7.37	(5.98 - 9.04)	7.60	(6.20 - 9.28)	6.08	(4.76 - 7.74)
North Dakota	6.33	(5.22 - 7.66)	7.40	(5.97 - 9.14)	8.15	(6.72 - 9.85)	5.92	(4.63 - 7.53)
Ohio	7.85	(7.01 - 8.78)	8.12	(7.18 - 9.16)	9.04	(8.09 - 10.08)	7.65	(6.71 - 8.72)
Oklahoma	7.35	(6.08 - 8.85)	8.17	(6.60 - 10.06)	8.50	(7.00 - 10.27)	7.14	(5.69 - 8.91)
Oregon	7.47	(6.16 - 9.02)	8.63	(7.11 - 10.42)	9.76	(8.13 - 11.67)	7.10	(5.64 - 8.90)
Pennsylvania	6.99	(6.21 - 7.85)	8.22	(7.23 - 9.33)	9.13	(8.00 - 10.40)	6.63	(5.76 - 7.63)
Rhode Island	6.88	(5.62 - 8.41)	8.07	(6.51 - 9.96)	8.31	(6.84 - 10.06)	6.61	(5.16 - 8.43)
South Carolina	7.46	(6.05 - 9.16)	8.13	(6.58 - 10.01)	7.75	(6.37 - 9.41)	7.41	(5.81 - 9.41)
South Dakota	6.15	(5.02 - 7.50)	8.87	(7.24 - 10.84)	8.49	(6.90 - 10.42)	5.73	(4.46 - 7.32)
Tennessee	7.11	(5.89 - 8.55)	8.27	(6.81 - 10.01)	7.78	(6.39 - 9.44)	7.00	(5.63 - 8.67)
Texas	5.89	(5.19 - 6.68)	7.94	(7.00 - 8.98)	7.53	(6.62 - 8.55)	5.58	(4.78 - 6.50)
Utah	8.34	(6.99 - 9.92)	8.36	(6.83 - 10.19)	9.64	(8.04 - 11.52)	8.03	(6.46 - 9.93)
Vermont	7.58	(6.24 - 9.17)	7.47	(6.04 - 9.20)	8.69	(7.17 - 10.50)	7.38	(5.85 - 9.27)
Virginia	6.94	(5.72 - 8.39)	8.55	(7.06 - 10.32)	8.70	(7.22 - 10.46)	6.63	(5.25 - 8.35)
Washington	8.48	(7.00 - 10.23)	8.82	(7.27 - 10.66)	9.01	(7.48 - 10.82)	8.39	(6.72 - 10.43)
West Virginia	7.84	(6.46 - 9.49)	8.39	(6.84 - 10.25)	7.66	(6.30 - 9.30)	7.87	(6.31 - 9.77)
Wisconsin	6.80	(5.57 - 8.27)	7.49	(6.10 - 9.16)	8.86	(7.32 - 10.69)	6.44	(5.06 - 8.17)
Wyoming	7.46	(6.20 - 8.96)	9.18	(7.55 - 11.11)	9.43	(7.83 - 11.32)	7.11	(5.67 - 8.87)

NOTE: Major depressive episode (MDE) is defined as in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV), which specifies a period of at least 2 weeks when a person experienced a depressed mood or loss of interest or pleasure in daily activities and had a majority of specified depression symptoms. For details, see Section A.11 in Appendix A of the report on *State Estimates of Substance Use and Mental Disorders from the 2009-2010 NSDUHs*.

NOTE: There are minor wording differences in the questions in the adult and adolescent major depressive episode modules. Therefore, data from youths aged 12 to 17 were not combined with data from persons aged 18 or older to produce an estimate for those aged 12 or older.

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011 (2010 Data – Revised March 2012).

