

MIDWEST REGION

Table 5 Selected Drug Use, Perceptions of Great Risk, Average Annual Marijuana Initiates, Past Year Substance Dependence or Abuse, Needing But Not Receiving Treatment, and Past Year Mental Health Measures in the Midwest Region, by Age Group: Estimated Numbers (in Thousands), Annual Averages Based on 2010-2011 NSDUHs

Measure	12+	12-17	18-25	26+	18+
ILLICIT DRUGS					
Past Month Illicit Drug Use ¹	4,672	514	1,548	2,610	4,158
Past Year Marijuana Use	6,110	701	2,229	3,180	5,409
Past Month Marijuana Use	3,674	383	1,346	1,946	3,291
Past Month Use of Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ¹	1,802	224	561	1,017	1,578
Past Year Cocaine Use	794	45	296	452	749
Past Year Nonmedical Pain Reliever Use	2,600	336	833	1,431	2,264
Perception of Great Risk of Smoking Marijuana Once a Month	17,264	1,580	1,263	14,422	15,684
Average Annual Number of Marijuana Initiates ²	594	276	279	39	319
ALCOHOL					
Past Month Alcohol Use	30,163	723	4,767	24,673	29,441
Past Month Binge Alcohol Use ³	13,730	419	3,267	10,044	13,310
Perception of Great Risk of Drinking Five or More Drinks Once or Twice a Week	21,487	2,050	2,222	17,215	19,437
Past Month Alcohol Use (Persons Aged 12 to 20)	2,192 ⁴	--	--	--	--
Past Month Binge Alcohol Use (Persons Aged 12 to 20) ³	1,462 ⁴	--	--	--	--
TOBACCO PRODUCTS					
Past Month Tobacco Product Use ⁵	16,405	616	3,319	12,470	15,789
Past Month Cigarette Use	13,587	476	2,801	10,309	13,110
Perception of Great Risk of Smoking One or More Packs of Cigarettes per Day	37,539	3,474	4,578	29,486	34,064
PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE, ABUSE, AND TREATMENT⁶					
Illicit Drug Dependence ¹	976	129	372	475	847
Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse ¹	1,417	237	540	641	1,180
Alcohol Dependence	1,792	83	494	1,215	1,709
Alcohol Dependence or Abuse	3,897	217	1,177	2,503	3,680
Alcohol or Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse ¹	4,724	364	1,461	2,898	4,360
Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Illicit Drug Use ^{1,7}	1,243	217	493	534	1,026
Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Alcohol Use ⁷	3,686	209	1,128	2,349	3,477
PAST YEAR MENTAL HEALTH					
Had at Least One Major Depressive Episode ⁸	--	448	641	2,880	3,521
Serious Mental Illness ⁹	--	--	293	1,848	2,140
Any Mental Illness ¹⁰	--	--	1,391	7,842	9,233
Had Serious Thoughts of Suicide	--	--	517	1,484	2,001

-- Not available.

NOTE: Estimates are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach.

NOTE: Estimates for serious mental illness (SMI) and any mental illness (AMI) presented in this table may differ from previously published SMI and AMI estimates because of revised estimation procedures. For details, see the NSDUH short report titled *Revised Estimates of Mental Illness from the National Survey on Drug Use and Health* at <http://samhsa.gov/data/default.aspx>.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. These estimates include data from original methamphetamine questions but do not include new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

² Average annual number of marijuana initiates = $X_1 \div 2$, where X_1 is the number of marijuana initiates in the past 24 months.

³ Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

⁴ Underage drinking is defined for persons aged 12 to 20; therefore, the "Total" estimate reflects that age group and not persons aged 12 or older.

⁵ Tobacco Products include cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco.

⁶ Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

⁷ Needing But Not Receiving Treatment refers to respondents classified as needing treatment for illicit drugs (or alcohol), but not receiving treatment for an illicit drug (or alcohol) problem at a specialty facility (i.e., drug and alcohol rehabilitation facilities [inpatient or outpatient], hospitals [inpatient only], and mental health centers).

⁸ Major depressive episode (MDE) is defined as in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV), which specifies a period of at least 2 weeks when a person experienced a depressed mood or loss of interest or pleasure in daily activities and had a majority of specified depression symptoms. There are minor wording differences in the questions in the adult and adolescent MDE modules. Therefore, data from youths aged 12 to 17 were not combined with data from persons aged 18 or older to produce an estimate for those aged 12 or older. For more details, see Section A.11 in Appendix A of the report on *State Estimates of Substance Use and Mental Disorders from the 2009-2010 NSDUHs*.

⁹ Serious mental illness is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder, other than a developmental or substance use disorder, that met the criteria found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV) and resulted in serious functional impairment.

¹⁰ Any mental illness is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder, other than a developmental or substance use disorder, that met the criteria found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 (Revised March 2012; SMI and AMI Estimates Revised October 2013) and 2011 (SMI and AMI Estimates Revised October 2013).

MIDWEST REGION

Table 6 Selected Drug Use, Perceptions of Great Risk, Average Annual Rates of First Use of Marijuana, Past Year Substance Dependence or Abuse, Needing But Not Receiving Treatment, and Past Year Mental Health Measures in the *Midwest Region*, by Age Group: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2010-2011 NSDUHs

Measure	12+	12-17	18-25	26+	18+
ILLCIT DRUGS					
Past Month Illicit Drug Use ¹	8.41	9.54	20.86	6.11	8.29
Past Year Marijuana Use	11.00	13.00	30.05	7.44	10.79
Past Month Marijuana Use	6.62	7.10	18.14	4.55	6.56
Past Month Use of Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ¹	3.24	4.16	7.56	2.38	3.15
Past Year Cocaine Use	1.43	0.84	3.99	1.06	1.49
Past Year Nonmedical Pain Reliever Use	4.68	6.24	11.23	3.35	4.51
Perception of Great Risk of Smoking Marijuana Once a Month	31.10	29.30	17.02	33.77	31.29
Average Annual Rate of First Use of Marijuana ²	1.81	5.66	7.18	0.16	1.14
ALCOHOL					
Past Month Alcohol Use	54.34	13.41	64.26	57.78	58.74
Past Month Binge Alcohol Use ³	24.73	7.78	44.04	23.52	26.55
Perception of Great Risk of Drinking Five or More Drinks Once or Twice a Week	38.70	38.03	29.96	40.30	38.77
Past Month Alcohol Use (Persons Aged 12 to 20)	26.21 ⁴	--	--	--	--
Past Month Binge Alcohol Use (Persons Aged 12 to 20) ³	17.48 ⁴	--	--	--	--
TOBACCO PRODUCTS					
Past Month Tobacco Product Use ⁵	29.55	11.42	44.74	29.20	31.49
Past Month Cigarette Use	24.47	8.84	37.76	24.13	26.15
Perception of Great Risk of Smoking One or More Packs of Cigarettes per Day	67.62	64.46	61.71	69.04	67.96
PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE, ABUSE, AND TREATMENT⁶					
Illicit Drug Dependence ¹	1.76	2.40	5.02	1.11	1.69
Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse ¹	2.55	4.39	7.27	1.50	2.35
Alcohol Dependence	3.23	1.54	6.66	2.84	3.41
Alcohol Dependence or Abuse	7.02	4.03	15.86	5.86	7.34
Alcohol or Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse ¹	8.51	6.76	19.70	6.79	8.70
Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Illicit Drug Use ^{1,7}	2.24	4.02	6.64	1.25	2.05
Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Alcohol Use ⁷	6.64	3.87	15.20	5.50	6.94
PAST YEAR MENTAL HEALTH					
Had at Least One Major Depressive Episode ⁸	--	8.31	8.65	6.74	7.02
Serious Mental Illness ⁹	--	--	3.99	4.32	4.27
Any Mental Illness ¹⁰	--	--	18.99	18.34	18.44
Had Serious Thoughts of Suicide	--	--	6.97	3.47	3.99

-- Not available.

NOTE: Estimates are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach.

NOTE: Estimates for serious mental illness (SMI) and any mental illness (AMI) presented in this table may differ from previously published SMI and AMI estimates because of revised estimation procedures. For details, see the NSDUH short report titled *Revised Estimates of Mental Illness from the National Survey on Drug Use and Health* at <http://samhsa.gov/data/default.aspx>.¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. These estimates include data from original methamphetamine questions but do not include new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.² Average annual marijuana initiation rate = $100 * \{ [X_1 \div (0.5 * X_1 + X_2)] \div 2 \}$, where X_1 is the number of marijuana initiates in the past 24 months and X_2 is the number of persons who never used marijuana. Both of the computation components, X_1 and X_2 , are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach. Note that the age group is based on a respondent's age at the time of the interview, not his or her age at first use.³ Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.⁴ Underage drinking is defined for persons aged 12 to 20; therefore, the "Total" estimate reflects that age group and not persons aged 18 or older.⁵ Tobacco Products include cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco.⁶ Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).⁷ Needing But Not Receiving Treatment refers to respondents classified as needing treatment for illicit drugs (or alcohol), but not receiving treatment for an illicit drug (or alcohol) problem at a specialty facility (i.e., drug and alcohol rehabilitation facilities [inpatient or outpatient], hospitals [inpatient only], and mental health centers).⁸ Major depressive episode (MDE) is defined as in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV), which specifies a period of at least 2 weeks when a person experienced a depressed mood or loss of interest or pleasure in daily activities and had a majority of specified depression symptoms. There are minor wording differences in the questions in the adult and adolescent MDE modules. Therefore, data from youths aged 12 to 17 were not combined with data from persons aged 18 or older to produce an estimate for those aged 12 or older. For more details, see Section A.11 in Appendix A of the report on *State Estimates of Substance Use and Mental Disorders from the 2009-2010 NSDUHs*.⁹ Serious mental illness is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder, other than a developmental or substance use disorder, that met the criteria found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV) and resulted in serious functional impairment.¹⁰ Any mental illness is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder, other than a developmental or substance use disorder, that met the criteria found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 (Revised March 2012; SMI and AMI Estimates Revised October 2013) and 2011 (SMI and AMI Estimates Revised October 2013).