

**National Survey on Drug Use and Health:
Comparison of 2010-2011 and 2011-2012
Model-Based Prevalence Estimates
for Adults Aged 18 or Older
(50 States and the District of Columbia)**

Table 1 *Illicit Drug Use in the Past Month* among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2010, 2011, and 2012 NSDUHs

State	2010-2011 (Estimate)	2010-2011 (95% Confidence Interval)	2011-2012 (Estimate)	2011-2012 (95% Confidence Interval)	P Value
Total U.S.	8.68	(8.40 - 8.97)	8.85	(8.57 - 9.14)	0.243
Northeast	9.16	(8.63 - 9.72)	9.34	(8.79 - 9.91)	0.471
Midwest	8.29	(7.89 - 8.71)	8.59	(8.18 - 9.01)	0.102
South	7.54	(7.19 - 7.91)	7.49	(7.12 - 7.88)	0.753
West	10.49	(9.88 - 11.13)	10.90	(10.28 - 11.55)	0.177
Alabama	7.42	(6.11 - 9.00)	7.58	(6.29 - 9.12)	0.759
Alaska	13.95	(11.75 - 16.48)	14.42	(12.35 - 16.77)	0.614
Arizona	9.32	(7.64 - 11.32)	9.36	(7.77 - 11.23)	0.953
Arkansas	7.43	(6.06 - 9.07)	7.37	(6.08 - 8.92)	0.918
California	10.28	(9.35 - 11.28)	10.98	(10.02 - 12.03)	0.104
Colorado	13.41	(11.41 - 15.69)	12.15	(10.23 - 14.36)	0.156
Connecticut	8.97	(7.46 - 10.74)	9.50	(7.95 - 11.33)	0.400
Delaware	8.77	(7.28 - 10.53)	9.12	(7.65 - 10.84)	0.509
District of Columbia	13.49	(11.40 - 15.90)	13.57	(11.59 - 15.83)	0.933
Florida	8.25	(7.44 - 9.14)	8.24	(7.42 - 9.15)	0.984
Georgia	6.26 ^b	(5.09 - 7.67)	7.17	(5.93 - 8.65)	0.069
Hawaii	8.55	(7.01 - 10.39)	9.53	(7.93 - 11.41)	0.145
Idaho	9.26 ^a	(7.66 - 11.15)	6.95	(5.67 - 8.49)	0.000
Illinois	8.43	(7.63 - 9.30)	8.73	(7.88 - 9.66)	0.396
Indiana	8.97	(7.45 - 10.76)	8.45	(7.02 - 10.15)	0.341
Iowa	6.16 ^a	(5.07 - 7.46)	7.34	(6.05 - 8.86)	0.007
Kansas	6.53 ^a	(5.28 - 8.04)	5.23	(4.16 - 6.55)	0.005
Kentucky	6.78	(5.54 - 8.28)	7.14	(5.94 - 8.57)	0.446
Louisiana	6.65	(5.52 - 7.98)	6.90	(5.79 - 8.19)	0.579
Maine	9.52	(7.98 - 11.32)	9.87	(8.22 - 11.80)	0.596
Maryland	7.24	(5.97 - 8.76)	7.11	(5.87 - 8.60)	0.789
Massachusetts	11.41	(9.73 - 13.35)	10.80	(9.13 - 12.75)	0.392
Michigan	10.69	(9.71 - 11.75)	10.81	(9.88 - 11.82)	0.772
Minnesota	8.08	(6.71 - 9.71)	8.16	(6.75 - 9.82)	0.894
Mississippi	7.99	(6.64 - 9.58)	7.62	(6.32 - 9.15)	0.486
Missouri	7.10	(5.87 - 8.57)	7.24	(6.00 - 8.72)	0.778
Montana	11.98	(10.28 - 13.91)	11.50	(9.87 - 13.35)	0.503

(continued)

Table 1 Illicit Drug Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2010, 2011, and 2012 NSDUHs (continued)

State	2010-2011 (Estimate)	2010-2011 (95% Confidence Interval)	2011-2012 (Estimate)	2011-2012 (95% Confidence Interval)	P Value
Nebraska	6.53	(5.31 - 8.02)	6.57	(5.39 - 7.97)	0.939
Nevada	9.75 ^b	(7.95 - 11.89)	11.05	(9.07 - 13.40)	0.078
New Hampshire	10.77	(9.04 - 12.78)	10.20	(8.66 - 11.98)	0.408
New Jersey	7.76	(6.43 - 9.35)	7.86	(6.44 - 9.56)	0.861
New Mexico	10.42	(8.71 - 12.41)	11.04	(9.22 - 13.16)	0.385
New York	9.20	(8.28 - 10.21)	9.77	(8.82 - 10.80)	0.188
North Carolina	8.71 ^b	(7.29 - 10.37)	7.66	(6.33 - 9.24)	0.053
North Dakota	5.39 ^b	(4.33 - 6.69)	6.20	(5.04 - 7.62)	0.065
Ohio	8.36 ^a	(7.55 - 9.26)	9.50	(8.68 - 10.38)	0.004
Oklahoma	8.90	(7.38 - 10.70)	8.26	(6.78 - 10.04)	0.278
Oregon	13.14	(11.11 - 15.47)	14.07	(12.04 - 16.38)	0.293
Pennsylvania	7.96	(7.16 - 8.84)	7.97	(7.14 - 8.88)	0.972
Rhode Island	14.63	(12.47 - 17.08)	15.66	(13.57 - 18.00)	0.294
South Carolina	7.26 ^a	(5.99 - 8.79)	8.77	(7.34 - 10.45)	0.008
South Dakota	5.73 ^a	(4.52 - 7.24)	6.94	(5.63 - 8.54)	0.027
Tennessee	7.48	(6.13 - 9.10)	6.99	(5.75 - 8.47)	0.293
Texas	6.91	(6.21 - 7.69)	6.82	(6.07 - 7.64)	0.754
Utah	4.83 ^a	(3.85 - 6.03)	5.91	(4.78 - 7.28)	0.011
Vermont	15.28	(13.18 - 17.64)	14.02	(12.11 - 16.17)	0.145
Virginia	7.83	(6.50 - 9.41)	7.35	(6.09 - 8.85)	0.346
Washington	11.85	(10.07 - 13.90)	11.89	(10.13 - 13.91)	0.963
West Virginia	7.85 ^b	(6.47 - 9.50)	6.84	(5.69 - 8.20)	0.054
Wisconsin	7.61	(6.22 - 9.29)	8.03	(6.61 - 9.71)	0.438
Wyoming	7.00	(5.73 - 8.52)	6.91	(5.61 - 8.49)	0.868

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and are generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques, with their *p* values being the Bayes posterior probability of no change between the 2010-2011 and the 2011-2012 estimates. The "Total U.S." estimates, along with the 95 percent confidence intervals and *p* values, are based on design-based (direct) estimation methods.

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

^a Difference between the 2010-2011 estimate and the 2011-2012 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between the 2010-2011 estimate and the 2011-2012 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.10 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010, 2011, and 2012 (2010 Data – Revised March 2012).

Table 2 Marijuana Use in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2010, 2011, and 2012 NSDUHs

State	2010-2011 (Estimate)	2010-2011 (95% Confidence Interval)	2011-2012 (Estimate)	2011-2012 (95% Confidence Interval)	P Value
Total U.S.	11.27 ^a	(10.95 - 11.61)	11.62	(11.30 - 11.94)	0.038
Northeast	12.32	(11.74 - 12.93)	12.78	(12.15 - 13.43)	0.103
Midwest	10.79 ^a	(10.36 - 11.23)	11.32	(10.83 - 11.82)	0.008
South	9.67	(9.27 - 10.08)	9.83	(9.40 - 10.27)	0.391
West	13.46	(12.76 - 14.19)	13.83	(13.14 - 14.54)	0.265
Alabama	8.78	(7.43 - 10.34)	8.86	(7.53 - 10.41)	0.865
Alaska	17.69	(15.33 - 20.34)	19.55	(16.98 - 22.39)	0.105
Arizona	11.12	(9.30 - 13.24)	11.49	(9.69 - 13.57)	0.585
Arkansas	9.00	(7.53 - 10.73)	9.09	(7.62 - 10.82)	0.864
California	13.70	(12.59 - 14.88)	13.78	(12.75 - 14.89)	0.855
Colorado	15.94	(13.87 - 18.25)	16.08	(13.95 - 18.46)	0.887
Connecticut	13.08	(11.21 - 15.22)	13.37	(11.52 - 15.46)	0.704
Delaware	12.93	(11.16 - 14.93)	13.83	(12.02 - 15.86)	0.173
District of Columbia	18.49	(16.21 - 21.02)	19.90	(17.65 - 22.37)	0.133
Florida	10.72	(9.82 - 11.70)	10.90	(9.91 - 11.96)	0.675
Georgia	9.11	(7.73 - 10.72)	9.42	(7.93 - 11.16)	0.564
Hawaii	11.57 ^b	(9.82 - 13.57)	13.02	(11.10 - 15.20)	0.051
Idaho	11.20 ^a	(9.42 - 13.26)	9.20	(7.69 - 10.96)	0.001
Illinois	11.21	(10.32 - 12.17)	11.27	(10.32 - 12.29)	0.895
Indiana	10.18	(8.63 - 11.96)	10.66	(9.08 - 12.48)	0.380
Iowa	9.58	(8.18 - 11.20)	10.10	(8.58 - 11.86)	0.321
Kansas	9.16 ^a	(7.68 - 10.88)	8.02	(6.68 - 9.61)	0.031
Kentucky	8.45	(7.12 - 10.01)	9.26	(7.88 - 10.85)	0.106
Louisiana	8.33 ^a	(7.02 - 9.86)	9.73	(8.36 - 11.31)	0.009
Maine	13.97	(12.08 - 16.10)	14.14	(12.17 - 16.37)	0.826
Maryland	9.63	(8.13 - 11.37)	10.14	(8.63 - 11.88)	0.337
Massachusetts	15.66	(13.67 - 17.88)	15.18	(13.20 - 17.40)	0.563
Michigan	13.08	(12.07 - 14.16)	13.75	(12.69 - 14.88)	0.160
Minnesota	10.70	(9.13 - 12.50)	11.63	(9.97 - 13.51)	0.120
Mississippi	9.50	(8.08 - 11.14)	9.09	(7.65 - 10.75)	0.436
Missouri	9.77	(8.27 - 11.51)	9.95	(8.52 - 11.59)	0.732
Montana	15.98	(14.05 - 18.13)	15.75	(13.79 - 17.94)	0.790

(continued)

Table 2 Marijuana Use in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2010, 2011, and 2012 NSDUHs (continued)

State	2010-2011 (Estimate)	2010-2011 (95% Confidence Interval)	2011-2012 (Estimate)	2011-2012 (95% Confidence Interval)	P Value
Nebraska	8.99	(7.58 - 10.63)	8.87	(7.54 - 10.41)	0.821
Nevada	12.27 ^a	(10.33 - 14.53)	14.17	(11.83 - 16.88)	0.031
New Hampshire	13.63	(11.78 - 15.71)	14.28	(12.40 - 16.40)	0.376
New Jersey	10.34	(8.84 - 12.07)	10.09	(8.51 - 11.93)	0.666
New Mexico	12.70	(10.86 - 14.79)	13.90	(11.91 - 16.17)	0.127
New York	12.32 ^a	(11.30 - 13.43)	13.48	(12.41 - 14.62)	0.018
North Carolina	10.82	(9.26 - 12.62)	9.99	(8.47 - 11.74)	0.145
North Dakota	8.71	(7.44 - 10.18)	9.51	(8.11 - 11.12)	0.110
Ohio	11.29 ^a	(10.35 - 12.29)	12.53	(11.53 - 13.60)	0.003
Oklahoma	9.77	(8.21 - 11.59)	10.21	(8.63 - 12.05)	0.438
Oregon	15.76 ^b	(13.68 - 18.09)	17.54	(15.32 - 19.99)	0.073
Pennsylvania	10.61	(9.67 - 11.63)	10.94	(10.02 - 11.94)	0.411
Rhode Island	17.79 ^b	(15.60 - 20.21)	19.41	(17.14 - 21.89)	0.094
South Carolina	10.36	(8.81 - 12.14)	11.27	(9.66 - 13.11)	0.119
South Dakota	7.98 ^a	(6.61 - 9.62)	9.86	(8.30 - 11.67)	0.001
Tennessee	9.15	(7.64 - 10.91)	8.68	(7.32 - 10.26)	0.354
Texas	8.91	(8.11 - 9.78)	8.97	(8.18 - 9.83)	0.861
Utah	6.72	(5.55 - 8.11)	7.37	(6.13 - 8.82)	0.160
Vermont	18.58	(16.32 - 21.06)	19.09	(16.86 - 21.54)	0.616
Virginia	9.68	(8.23 - 11.36)	9.97	(8.53 - 11.63)	0.594
Washington	14.86	(12.91 - 17.05)	15.29	(13.29 - 17.53)	0.605
West Virginia	10.07	(8.54 - 11.84)	9.71	(8.29 - 11.34)	0.496
Wisconsin	9.30	(7.84 - 10.99)	10.13	(8.58 - 11.92)	0.142
Wyoming	9.29 ^a	(7.90 - 10.90)	10.64	(9.09 - 12.42)	0.014

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and are generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques, with their *p* values being the Bayes posterior probability of no change between the 2010-2011 and the 2011-2012 estimates. The "Total U.S." estimates, along with the 95 percent confidence intervals and *p* values, are based on design-based (direct) estimation methods.

^a Difference between the 2010-2011 estimate and the 2011-2012 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between the 2010-2011 estimate and the 2011-2012 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.10 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010, 2011, and 2012 (2010 Data – Revised March 2012).

Table 3 Marijuana Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2010, 2011, and 2012 NSDUHs

State	2010-2011 (Estimate)	2010-2011 (95% Confidence Interval)	2011-2012 (Estimate)	2011-2012 (95% Confidence Interval)	P Value
Total U.S.	6.87 ^b	(6.62 - 7.12)	7.09	(6.84 - 7.34)	0.079
Northeast	7.34 ^b	(6.90 - 7.81)	7.69	(7.22 - 8.18)	0.097
Midwest	6.56	(6.23 - 6.92)	6.81	(6.45 - 7.19)	0.108
South	5.74	(5.42 - 6.07)	5.74	(5.41 - 6.09)	0.991
West	8.56 ^b	(8.02 - 9.13)	9.03	(8.45 - 9.64)	0.088
Alabama	5.08	(4.10 - 6.27)	5.02	(4.08 - 6.15)	0.852
Alaska	11.73 ^b	(9.79 - 14.00)	13.31	(11.26 - 15.68)	0.076
Arizona	6.88	(5.49 - 8.59)	7.09	(5.66 - 8.84)	0.680
Arkansas	4.98	(3.95 - 6.28)	5.22	(4.15 - 6.55)	0.561
California	8.51	(7.70 - 9.41)	9.11	(8.23 - 10.07)	0.133
Colorado	11.01	(9.27 - 13.03)	10.40	(8.70 - 12.39)	0.459
Connecticut	7.11 ^a	(5.83 - 8.63)	8.41	(6.94 - 10.15)	0.023
Delaware	6.88	(5.72 - 8.26)	7.28	(6.02 - 8.78)	0.345
District of Columbia	11.18	(9.40 - 13.26)	10.52	(8.93 - 12.35)	0.328
Florida	6.32	(5.62 - 7.11)	6.61	(5.87 - 7.44)	0.339
Georgia	4.79 ^a	(3.82 - 5.99)	5.82	(4.73 - 7.13)	0.005
Hawaii	6.80	(5.50 - 8.39)	7.37	(5.99 - 9.03)	0.313
Idaho	7.09 ^a	(5.76 - 8.71)	5.18	(4.09 - 6.55)	0.000
Illinois	6.79	(6.10 - 7.55)	7.04	(6.30 - 7.86)	0.392
Indiana	6.52	(5.32 - 7.97)	6.19	(5.00 - 7.65)	0.424
Iowa	5.08 ^a	(4.10 - 6.29)	6.04	(4.89 - 7.44)	0.019
Kansas	5.34 ^a	(4.26 - 6.68)	3.90	(2.99 - 5.07)	0.000
Kentucky	4.95 ^b	(3.99 - 6.12)	5.59	(4.56 - 6.83)	0.079
Louisiana	4.77	(3.85 - 5.90)	4.57	(3.74 - 5.58)	0.534
Maine	7.95	(6.60 - 9.54)	8.32	(6.82 - 10.12)	0.528
Maryland	5.49	(4.46 - 6.75)	5.64	(4.55 - 6.96)	0.723
Massachusetts	9.83	(8.32 - 11.58)	9.25	(7.75 - 11.01)	0.385
Michigan	8.72	(7.88 - 9.65)	8.89	(8.06 - 9.78)	0.666
Minnesota	6.40	(5.27 - 7.75)	6.19	(4.99 - 7.66)	0.623
Mississippi	5.87	(4.78 - 7.20)	5.74	(4.66 - 7.05)	0.721
Missouri	5.91	(4.81 - 7.24)	5.80	(4.68 - 7.18)	0.797
Montana	10.31	(8.77 - 12.09)	10.54	(8.90 - 12.44)	0.761

(continued)

Table 3 Marijuana Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2010, 2011, and 2012 NSDUHs (continued)

State	2010-2011 (Estimate)	2010-2011 (95% Confidence Interval)	2011-2012 (Estimate)	2011-2012 (95% Confidence Interval)	P Value
Nebraska	5.51	(4.42 - 6.83)	5.40	(4.35 - 6.67)	0.784
Nevada	7.54	(6.00 - 9.45)	8.32	(6.57 - 10.48)	0.249
New Hampshire	8.39	(7.01 - 10.03)	8.25	(6.91 - 9.82)	0.796
New Jersey	6.23	(5.14 - 7.53)	5.96	(4.77 - 7.43)	0.551
New Mexico	8.18	(6.78 - 9.84)	9.07	(7.48 - 10.94)	0.136
New York	7.33 ^a	(6.61 - 8.13)	8.28	(7.42 - 9.23)	0.006
North Carolina	7.27 ^b	(5.97 - 8.84)	6.37	(5.18 - 7.81)	0.057
North Dakota	4.52	(3.59 - 5.66)	5.07	(4.04 - 6.33)	0.130
Ohio	6.40 ^a	(5.73 - 7.14)	7.35	(6.59 - 8.19)	0.003
Oklahoma	6.51	(5.22 - 8.09)	6.01	(4.80 - 7.50)	0.289
Oregon	11.04 ^b	(9.28 - 13.10)	12.38	(10.46 - 14.60)	0.094
Pennsylvania	6.02	(5.37 - 6.75)	6.11	(5.42 - 6.89)	0.743
Rhode Island	12.01	(10.22 - 14.07)	13.05	(11.12 - 15.25)	0.218
South Carolina	5.89 ^a	(4.82 - 7.19)	7.20	(5.90 - 8.75)	0.002
South Dakota	4.97 ^b	(3.89 - 6.34)	5.72	(4.56 - 7.15)	0.088
Tennessee	5.35	(4.32 - 6.62)	5.35	(4.31 - 6.63)	0.996
Texas	5.37	(4.75 - 6.05)	4.96	(4.39 - 5.59)	0.120
Utah	3.53 ^a	(2.71 - 4.59)	4.31	(3.36 - 5.53)	0.021
Vermont	13.03	(11.17 - 15.15)	12.82	(10.99 - 14.90)	0.803
Virginia	5.80	(4.72 - 7.10)	5.43	(4.39 - 6.70)	0.333
Washington	9.91	(8.38 - 11.70)	10.29	(8.67 - 12.17)	0.588
West Virginia	5.86 ^b	(4.79 - 7.16)	5.14	(4.16 - 6.35)	0.094
Wisconsin	5.70 ^b	(4.54 - 7.14)	6.58	(5.30 - 8.15)	0.052
Wyoming	5.11	(4.07 - 6.41)	5.65	(4.48 - 7.09)	0.207

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and are generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques, with their *p* values being the Bayes posterior probability of no change between the 2010-2011 and the 2011-2012 estimates. The "Total U.S." estimates, along with the 95 percent confidence intervals and *p* values, are based on design-based (direct) estimation methods.

^a Difference between the 2010-2011 estimate and the 2011-2012 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between the 2010-2011 estimate and the 2011-2012 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.10 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010, 2011, and 2012 (2010 Data – Revised March 2012).

Table 4 Perceptions of Great Risk of Smoking Marijuana Once a Month among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2010, 2011, and 2012 NSDUHs

State	2010-2011 (Estimate)	2010-2011 (95% Confidence Interval)	2011-2012 (Estimate)	2011-2012 (95% Confidence Interval)	P Value
Total U.S.	32.72 ^a	(32.12 - 33.33)	31.83	(31.24 - 32.43)	0.005
Northeast	31.14 ^a	(30.05 - 32.25)	30.05	(28.93 - 31.19)	0.030
Midwest	31.29 ^a	(30.48 - 32.11)	29.71	(28.88 - 30.56)	0.000
South	36.55 ^a	(35.71 - 37.40)	35.71	(34.88 - 36.55)	0.032
West	29.22	(28.09 - 30.39)	29.02	(27.92 - 30.14)	0.704
Alabama	38.39	(35.04 - 41.85)	38.84	(35.68 - 42.10)	0.756
Alaska	21.96	(18.98 - 25.26)	20.49	(17.76 - 23.53)	0.246
Arizona	30.39	(27.02 - 33.98)	29.24	(25.99 - 32.72)	0.410
Arkansas	35.15	(31.82 - 38.63)	36.87	(33.35 - 40.54)	0.252
California	31.20	(29.40 - 33.05)	31.07	(29.33 - 32.87)	0.880
Colorado	20.99 ^a	(18.41 - 23.83)	24.37	(21.49 - 27.51)	0.006
Connecticut	29.96 ^a	(26.60 - 33.54)	26.08	(23.09 - 29.31)	0.004
Delaware	30.11	(27.07 - 33.34)	30.89	(27.74 - 34.22)	0.572
District of Columbia	25.69	(22.58 - 29.05)	25.55	(22.53 - 28.83)	0.912
Florida	39.34 ^a	(37.51 - 41.21)	35.77	(33.96 - 37.62)	0.000
Georgia	35.08	(31.81 - 38.50)	36.12	(32.75 - 39.63)	0.439
Hawaii	31.30	(28.04 - 34.75)	29.34	(26.24 - 32.64)	0.155
Idaho	30.85	(27.69 - 34.19)	29.67	(26.50 - 33.05)	0.394
Illinois	32.36	(30.62 - 34.15)	31.91	(30.21 - 33.66)	0.563
Indiana	32.16	(28.94 - 35.55)	30.28	(27.17 - 33.57)	0.174
Iowa	34.58 ^a	(31.29 - 38.03)	30.69	(27.55 - 34.03)	0.008
Kansas	31.79 ^b	(28.68 - 35.08)	29.25	(26.11 - 32.61)	0.053
Kentucky	37.46	(33.94 - 41.11)	35.26	(32.00 - 38.66)	0.120
Louisiana	41.61	(38.37 - 44.91)	39.66	(36.74 - 42.66)	0.186
Maine	24.04 ^a	(21.12 - 27.21)	21.27	(18.38 - 24.48)	0.024
Maryland	33.20	(29.88 - 36.71)	32.62	(29.41 - 36.01)	0.680
Massachusetts	24.55	(21.60 - 27.76)	23.18	(20.38 - 26.24)	0.263
Michigan	28.79 ^a	(27.15 - 30.49)	26.28	(24.69 - 27.92)	0.001
Minnesota	28.64	(25.74 - 31.72)	28.74	(25.66 - 32.03)	0.938
Mississippi	41.95	(38.68 - 45.30)	39.97	(36.61 - 43.43)	0.200
Missouri	33.30	(30.14 - 36.61)	32.19	(29.14 - 35.40)	0.440
Montana	24.43	(21.81 - 27.26)	25.30	(22.42 - 28.41)	0.502

(continued)

Table 4 Perceptions of Great Risk of Smoking Marijuana Once a Month among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2010, 2011, and 2012 NSDUHs (continued)

State	2010-2011 (Estimate)	2010-2011 (95% Confidence Interval)	2011-2012 (Estimate)	2011-2012 (95% Confidence Interval)	P Value
Nebraska	32.10 ^b	(28.89 - 35.48)	29.86	(26.73 - 33.19)	0.086
Nevada	28.42	(25.19 - 31.88)	28.70	(25.35 - 32.31)	0.832
New Hampshire	23.49	(20.54 - 26.71)	22.96	(20.07 - 26.13)	0.681
New Jersey	33.58	(30.28 - 37.06)	34.45	(30.95 - 38.14)	0.537
New Mexico	34.30 ^a	(31.00 - 37.75)	30.83	(27.62 - 34.24)	0.016
New York	33.19	(31.34 - 35.09)	31.96	(30.04 - 33.95)	0.154
North Carolina	32.11	(28.91 - 35.50)	33.29	(30.11 - 36.64)	0.393
North Dakota	33.91	(30.84 - 37.13)	32.01	(28.94 - 35.25)	0.173
Ohio	31.66 ^a	(29.93 - 33.44)	29.17	(27.55 - 30.84)	0.001
Oklahoma	35.65 ^a	(32.34 - 39.09)	31.53	(28.29 - 34.97)	0.004
Oregon	21.05	(18.31 - 24.07)	21.52	(18.83 - 24.48)	0.694
Pennsylvania	32.48	(30.70 - 34.31)	31.33	(29.62 - 33.09)	0.179
Rhode Island	26.51 ^b	(23.40 - 29.87)	24.25	(21.22 - 27.56)	0.077
South Carolina	38.12 ^a	(34.89 - 41.47)	35.25	(32.04 - 38.60)	0.035
South Dakota	33.34 ^a	(30.13 - 36.72)	30.40	(27.41 - 33.56)	0.027
Tennessee	34.67	(31.43 - 38.07)	35.88	(32.76 - 39.11)	0.383
Texas	37.85	(36.00 - 39.74)	38.51	(36.75 - 40.29)	0.443
Utah	38.71	(35.45 - 42.08)	37.10	(34.15 - 40.15)	0.236
Vermont	23.67	(20.84 - 26.75)	23.06	(20.22 - 26.16)	0.630
Virginia	31.87 ^b	(28.63 - 35.28)	29.34	(26.21 - 32.68)	0.066
Washington	24.00	(21.07 - 27.20)	23.05	(20.15 - 26.24)	0.436
West Virginia	37.50	(34.14 - 40.97)	36.34	(33.16 - 39.64)	0.410
Wisconsin	29.09	(25.95 - 32.45)	28.84	(25.61 - 32.31)	0.846
Wyoming	31.91	(28.72 - 35.27)	30.75	(27.68 - 33.99)	0.426

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and are generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques, with their *p* values being the Bayes posterior probability of no change between the 2010-2011 and the 2011-2012 estimates. The "Total U.S." estimates, along with the 95 percent confidence intervals and *p* values, are based on design-based (direct) estimation methods.

^a Difference between the 2010-2011 estimate and the 2011-2012 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between the 2010-2011 estimate and the 2011-2012 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.10 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010, 2011, and 2012 (2010 Data – Revised March 2012).

Table 5 *First Use of Marijuana among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by State: Average Annual Rates Based on 2010, 2011, and 2012 NSDUHs*

State	2010-2011 (Estimate)	2010-2011 (95% Confidence Interval)	2011-2012 (Estimate)	2011-2012 (95% Confidence Interval)	P Value
Total U.S.	1.17	(1.10 - 1.24)	1.21	(1.14 - 1.28)	0.257
Northeast	1.24 ^b	(1.13 - 1.35)	1.33	(1.21 - 1.47)	0.085
Midwest	1.14	(1.05 - 1.24)	1.18	(1.08 - 1.29)	0.348
South	1.05	(0.97 - 1.14)	1.05	(0.96 - 1.16)	0.992
West	1.34	(1.21 - 1.48)	1.40	(1.26 - 1.55)	0.424
Alabama	0.91	(0.73 - 1.12)	0.91	(0.73 - 1.12)	0.998
Alaska	1.78	(1.42 - 2.23)	1.88	(1.51 - 2.33)	0.588
Arizona	1.18	(0.96 - 1.45)	1.22	(0.98 - 1.52)	0.675
Arkansas	0.96	(0.78 - 1.18)	0.96	(0.78 - 1.19)	0.989
California	1.39	(1.21 - 1.58)	1.49	(1.30 - 1.69)	0.296
Colorado	1.55	(1.24 - 1.94)	1.41	(1.14 - 1.73)	0.341
Connecticut	1.24	(1.01 - 1.53)	1.36	(1.12 - 1.66)	0.276
Delaware	1.41	(1.15 - 1.72)	1.43	(1.16 - 1.78)	0.823
District of Columbia	2.32	(1.89 - 2.85)	2.59	(2.13 - 3.15)	0.168
Florida	0.96	(0.84 - 1.10)	1.00	(0.86 - 1.15)	0.600
Georgia	0.99	(0.80 - 1.23)	1.03	(0.84 - 1.28)	0.672
Hawaii	1.25	(0.97 - 1.60)	1.26	(0.98 - 1.63)	0.948
Idaho	1.20	(0.97 - 1.48)	1.11	(0.88 - 1.38)	0.372
Illinois	1.16	(1.02 - 1.33)	1.17	(1.02 - 1.33)	0.993
Indiana	1.13	(0.93 - 1.37)	1.22	(1.01 - 1.49)	0.293
Iowa	1.15	(0.93 - 1.42)	1.09	(0.88 - 1.35)	0.573
Kansas	1.13	(0.91 - 1.39)	1.15	(0.93 - 1.42)	0.804
Kentucky	0.90	(0.73 - 1.11)	0.90	(0.72 - 1.12)	0.984
Louisiana	0.93	(0.76 - 1.14)	1.07	(0.88 - 1.30)	0.115
Maine	1.26	(1.03 - 1.55)	1.24	(1.00 - 1.53)	0.819
Maryland	1.02	(0.82 - 1.26)	1.18	(0.96 - 1.45)	0.105
Massachusetts	1.53 ^b	(1.24 - 1.89)	1.81	(1.48 - 2.22)	0.057
Michigan	1.39	(1.23 - 1.57)	1.40	(1.23 - 1.58)	0.907
Minnesota	1.12	(0.91 - 1.38)	1.22	(0.98 - 1.50)	0.363
Mississippi	0.89	(0.71 - 1.11)	0.94	(0.76 - 1.17)	0.514
Missouri	0.90	(0.72 - 1.12)	1.00	(0.81 - 1.25)	0.254
Montana	1.71 ^b	(1.41 - 2.08)	1.40	(1.13 - 1.73)	0.058

(continued)

Table 5 First Use of Marijuana among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by State: Average Annual Rates Based on 2010, 2011, and 2012 NSDUHs (continued)

State	2010-2011 (Estimate)	2010-2011 (95% Confidence Interval)	2011-2012 (Estimate)	2011-2012 (95% Confidence Interval)	P Value
Nebraska	1.09	(0.89 - 1.35)	1.11	(0.90 - 1.37)	0.857
Nevada	1.25	(1.01 - 1.53)	1.33	(1.06 - 1.67)	0.467
New Hampshire	1.54	(1.25 - 1.88)	1.70	(1.39 - 2.07)	0.280
New Jersey	1.12	(0.90 - 1.38)	1.09	(0.88 - 1.35)	0.798
New Mexico	1.37	(1.11 - 1.70)	1.22	(0.98 - 1.54)	0.268
New York	1.17 ^b	(1.03 - 1.33)	1.31	(1.14 - 1.50)	0.074
North Carolina	1.16 ^a	(0.94 - 1.42)	0.96	(0.77 - 1.18)	0.026
North Dakota	1.27	(1.03 - 1.56)	1.22	(0.99 - 1.50)	0.657
Ohio	1.18	(1.04 - 1.33)	1.23	(1.07 - 1.40)	0.494
Oklahoma	1.01	(0.82 - 1.24)	1.03	(0.82 - 1.29)	0.800
Oregon	1.35 ^b	(1.10 - 1.66)	1.62	(1.31 - 1.99)	0.058
Pennsylvania	1.21	(1.06 - 1.38)	1.26	(1.10 - 1.44)	0.519
Rhode Island	1.62	(1.32 - 1.99)	1.75	(1.44 - 2.14)	0.394
South Carolina	0.99	(0.81 - 1.21)	1.00	(0.82 - 1.23)	0.887
South Dakota	1.04	(0.83 - 1.30)	0.98	(0.78 - 1.23)	0.569
Tennessee	0.97	(0.78 - 1.20)	0.91	(0.73 - 1.13)	0.482
Texas	1.18	(1.03 - 1.35)	1.12	(0.98 - 1.29)	0.462
Utah	0.83	(0.64 - 1.07)	0.88	(0.68 - 1.13)	0.562
Vermont	1.56	(1.25 - 1.96)	1.50	(1.19 - 1.90)	0.718
Virginia	1.24	(1.01 - 1.51)	1.32	(1.08 - 1.62)	0.407
Washington	1.35	(1.10 - 1.67)	1.37	(1.12 - 1.66)	0.926
West Virginia	1.00	(0.82 - 1.22)	0.96	(0.79 - 1.17)	0.586
Wisconsin	0.95	(0.76 - 1.20)	1.06	(0.85 - 1.33)	0.275
Wyoming	1.12	(0.90 - 1.39)	0.98	(0.79 - 1.21)	0.163

NOTE: State and census region Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals presented above use a simultaneous solution for the First Use of Marijuana and Never Used Marijuana outcomes, which had age group-specific random effects that were allowed to be correlated across the two outcomes. The associated Markov Chain Monte Carlo chains were used to calculate the posterior variance. Their *p* values are the Bayes posterior probability of no change between the 2010-2011 and the 2011-2012 estimates. The "Total U.S." estimates, along with the 95 percent confidence intervals and *p* values, are based on design-based (direct) estimation methods.

NOTE: *Average annual marijuana initiation rate* = $100 * \{[X_1 \div (0.5 * X_1 + X_2)] \div 2\}$, where X_1 is the number of marijuana initiates in the past 24 months and X_2 is the number of persons who never used marijuana. Both of the computation components, X_1 and X_2 , are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach. Note that the age group is based on a respondent's age at the time of the interview, not his or her age at first use.

^a Difference between the 2010-2011 estimate and the 2011-2012 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between the 2010-2011 estimate and the 2011-2012 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.10 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010, 2011, and 2012 (2010 Data – Revised March 2012).

Table 6 *Illicit Drug Use Other Than Marijuana in the Past Month* among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2010, 2011, and 2012 NSDUHs

State	2010-2011 (Estimate)	2010-2011 (95% Confidence Interval)	2011-2012 (Estimate)	2011-2012 (95% Confidence Interval)	P Value
Total U.S.	3.23	(3.07 - 3.40)	3.20	(3.03 - 3.37)	0.721
Northeast	3.29	(2.99 - 3.61)	3.14	(2.84 - 3.47)	0.269
Midwest	3.15	(2.91 - 3.40)	3.13	(2.90 - 3.39)	0.914
South	3.07	(2.85 - 3.31)	3.09	(2.86 - 3.33)	0.909
West	3.51	(3.17 - 3.88)	3.48	(3.15 - 3.85)	0.859
Alabama	3.05 ^a	(2.31 - 4.01)	3.67	(2.90 - 4.62)	0.044
Alaska	3.59	(2.70 - 4.75)	3.29	(2.56 - 4.23)	0.342
Arizona	3.52	(2.62 - 4.71)	3.60	(2.72 - 4.74)	0.834
Arkansas	3.79	(2.91 - 4.92)	3.71	(2.87 - 4.77)	0.829
California	3.36	(2.85 - 3.94)	3.40	(2.90 - 3.98)	0.845
Colorado	3.90	(3.06 - 4.96)	3.59	(2.78 - 4.62)	0.340
Connecticut	3.45 ^b	(2.61 - 4.56)	2.90	(2.21 - 3.80)	0.062
Delaware	3.94	(3.02 - 5.14)	3.78	(2.92 - 4.88)	0.620
District of Columbia	4.31	(3.26 - 5.67)	4.53	(3.54 - 5.79)	0.624
Florida	2.99	(2.53 - 3.54)	2.87	(2.45 - 3.36)	0.538
Georgia	2.59	(1.94 - 3.44)	2.89	(2.24 - 3.74)	0.271
Hawaii	2.95	(2.19 - 3.97)	3.51	(2.67 - 4.61)	0.118
Idaho	3.61	(2.78 - 4.66)	3.37	(2.64 - 4.30)	0.397
Illinois	2.95	(2.51 - 3.47)	2.93	(2.51 - 3.43)	0.922
Indiana	3.59	(2.74 - 4.69)	3.95	(3.09 - 5.03)	0.288
Iowa	2.44	(1.81 - 3.28)	2.57	(1.94 - 3.39)	0.585
Kansas	3.02	(2.33 - 3.91)	2.71	(2.03 - 3.61)	0.232
Kentucky	2.86	(2.17 - 3.77)	3.09	(2.40 - 3.96)	0.411
Louisiana	3.33	(2.61 - 4.25)	3.43	(2.71 - 4.32)	0.759
Maine	3.19	(2.49 - 4.08)	3.18	(2.45 - 4.11)	0.953
Maryland	2.80	(2.10 - 3.72)	2.63	(1.97 - 3.52)	0.529
Massachusetts	3.32	(2.55 - 4.31)	3.21	(2.51 - 4.09)	0.706
Michigan	3.52	(3.00 - 4.12)	3.52	(3.00 - 4.12)	0.990
Minnesota	3.09	(2.39 - 3.98)	2.85	(2.19 - 3.71)	0.365
Mississippi	3.14	(2.43 - 4.05)	3.37	(2.61 - 4.35)	0.465
Missouri	2.68	(2.05 - 3.49)	2.81	(2.16 - 3.64)	0.591
Montana	2.98	(2.29 - 3.87)	3.15	(2.46 - 4.03)	0.532

(continued)

Table 6 Illicit Drug Use Other Than Marijuana in the Past Month among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2010, 2011, and 2012 NSDUHs (continued)

State	2010-2011 (Estimate)	2010-2011 (95% Confidence Interval)	2011-2012 (Estimate)	2011-2012 (95% Confidence Interval)	P Value
Nebraska	2.85	(2.16 - 3.76)	2.60	(1.98 - 3.40)	0.322
Nevada	3.40	(2.54 - 4.54)	3.44	(2.59 - 4.55)	0.925
New Hampshire	4.02 ^b	(3.15 - 5.12)	3.45	(2.74 - 4.34)	0.075
New Jersey	3.23	(2.46 - 4.22)	3.20	(2.45 - 4.17)	0.913
New Mexico	3.70	(2.85 - 4.80)	3.66	(2.75 - 4.86)	0.910
New York	3.19	(2.66 - 3.83)	3.03	(2.54 - 3.61)	0.493
North Carolina	2.94	(2.22 - 3.87)	2.82	(2.18 - 3.64)	0.665
North Dakota	2.17	(1.57 - 3.00)	2.36	(1.77 - 3.15)	0.437
Ohio	3.27	(2.81 - 3.81)	3.46	(2.99 - 4.01)	0.411
Oklahoma	4.01	(3.05 - 5.24)	3.66	(2.83 - 4.71)	0.283
Oregon	4.09	(3.17 - 5.26)	3.81	(2.97 - 4.86)	0.426
Pennsylvania	3.16	(2.69 - 3.71)	3.10	(2.63 - 3.64)	0.768
Rhode Island	4.84	(3.73 - 6.26)	4.75	(3.68 - 6.10)	0.815
South Carolina	2.98	(2.28 - 3.90)	3.38	(2.63 - 4.35)	0.176
South Dakota	2.48	(1.81 - 3.37)	2.76	(2.08 - 3.66)	0.286
Tennessee	3.55	(2.72 - 4.62)	3.34	(2.63 - 4.23)	0.539
Texas	2.93	(2.49 - 3.45)	3.02	(2.59 - 3.53)	0.650
Utah	2.83	(2.12 - 3.77)	3.15	(2.44 - 4.05)	0.255
Vermont	4.44 ^a	(3.50 - 5.62)	3.68	(2.88 - 4.70)	0.030
Virginia	3.30	(2.53 - 4.28)	2.97	(2.31 - 3.82)	0.280
Washington	4.18	(3.27 - 5.34)	3.82	(2.98 - 4.90)	0.298
West Virginia	3.38	(2.64 - 4.31)	3.08	(2.43 - 3.90)	0.307
Wisconsin	3.47 ^a	(2.68 - 4.48)	2.78	(2.15 - 3.59)	0.009
Wyoming	2.73	(2.05 - 3.64)	2.46	(1.83 - 3.31)	0.284

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and are generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques, with their *p* values being the Bayes posterior probability of no change between the 2010-2011 and the 2011-2012 estimates. The "Total U.S." estimates, along with the 95 percent confidence intervals and *p* values, are based on design-based (direct) estimation methods.

NOTE: Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

^a Difference between the 2010-2011 estimate and the 2011-2012 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between the 2010-2011 estimate and the 2011-2012 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.10 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010, 2011, and 2012 (2010 Data – Revised March 2012).

Table 7 Cocaine Use in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2010, 2011, and 2012 NSDUHs

State	2010-2011 (Estimate)	2010-2011 (95% Confidence Interval)	2011-2012 (Estimate)	2011-2012 (95% Confidence Interval)	P Value
Total U.S.	1.71	(1.61 - 1.83)	1.74	(1.62 - 1.85)	0.741
Northeast	2.02	(1.79 - 2.27)	2.06	(1.84 - 2.31)	0.690
Midwest	1.49	(1.33 - 1.67)	1.51	(1.35 - 1.69)	0.844
South	1.49	(1.34 - 1.67)	1.56	(1.41 - 1.73)	0.367
West	2.03	(1.80 - 2.31)	1.97	(1.73 - 2.23)	0.548
Alabama	0.94 ^a	(0.61 - 1.46)	1.26	(0.86 - 1.82)	0.033
Alaska	1.99	(1.41 - 2.80)	1.83	(1.33 - 2.51)	0.486
Arizona	1.80	(1.26 - 2.57)	2.14	(1.56 - 2.92)	0.143
Arkansas	1.10 ^b	(0.75 - 1.63)	1.41	(0.99 - 1.99)	0.073
California	2.11	(1.74 - 2.55)	2.00	(1.65 - 2.42)	0.514
Colorado	2.63	(1.99 - 3.47)	2.55	(1.92 - 3.36)	0.761
Connecticut	2.00	(1.44 - 2.79)	2.04	(1.54 - 2.70)	0.861
Delaware	1.93	(1.37 - 2.69)	2.00	(1.46 - 2.73)	0.749
District of Columbia	3.22	(2.28 - 4.52)	3.18	(2.37 - 4.25)	0.917
Florida	1.68	(1.37 - 2.06)	1.81	(1.47 - 2.22)	0.390
Georgia	1.19 ^a	(0.81 - 1.77)	1.67	(1.20 - 2.32)	0.014
Hawaii	1.67	(1.14 - 2.44)	1.76	(1.26 - 2.45)	0.696
Idaho	0.96 ^a	(0.64 - 1.44)	1.28	(0.89 - 1.83)	0.022
Illinois	1.91	(1.57 - 2.32)	1.91	(1.54 - 2.35)	0.996
Indiana	1.05 ^b	(0.69 - 1.57)	1.30	(0.92 - 1.83)	0.089
Iowa	1.02	(0.67 - 1.55)	1.21	(0.86 - 1.71)	0.201
Kansas	1.46	(1.02 - 2.07)	1.40	(1.00 - 1.97)	0.757
Kentucky	1.27	(0.88 - 1.84)	1.49	(1.07 - 2.07)	0.199
Louisiana	1.43	(1.00 - 2.05)	1.73	(1.27 - 2.34)	0.121
Maine	1.83	(1.34 - 2.49)	1.84	(1.36 - 2.49)	0.935
Maryland	1.61	(1.11 - 2.33)	1.42	(0.98 - 2.06)	0.360
Massachusetts	2.22	(1.63 - 3.03)	1.94	(1.42 - 2.64)	0.219
Michigan	1.53	(1.24 - 1.89)	1.41	(1.11 - 1.79)	0.354
Minnesota	1.32	(0.90 - 1.93)	1.40	(0.99 - 1.98)	0.640
Mississippi	1.51	(1.04 - 2.19)	1.42	(0.99 - 2.03)	0.663
Missouri	1.46	(1.02 - 2.08)	1.32	(0.93 - 1.87)	0.411
Montana	1.44	(1.04 - 2.00)	1.62	(1.19 - 2.20)	0.321

(continued)

Table 7 Cocaine Use in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2010, 2011, and 2012 NSDUHs (continued)

State	2010-2011 (Estimate)	2010-2011 (95% Confidence Interval)	2011-2012 (Estimate)	2011-2012 (95% Confidence Interval)	P Value
Nebraska	1.45	(1.02 - 2.05)	1.49	(1.10 - 2.02)	0.785
Nevada	1.94 ^a	(1.38 - 2.71)	1.44	(1.03 - 2.01)	0.011
New Hampshire	2.29	(1.70 - 3.08)	2.07	(1.56 - 2.76)	0.354
New Jersey	2.19	(1.58 - 3.02)	1.99	(1.45 - 2.71)	0.396
New Mexico	2.11	(1.54 - 2.88)	2.16	(1.55 - 3.00)	0.839
New York	1.95 ^b	(1.59 - 2.37)	2.24	(1.86 - 2.71)	0.078
North Carolina	1.71	(1.20 - 2.44)	1.65	(1.19 - 2.29)	0.761
North Dakota	0.92 ^a	(0.59 - 1.44)	1.28	(0.91 - 1.80)	0.029
Ohio	1.53	(1.23 - 1.91)	1.63	(1.31 - 2.03)	0.505
Oklahoma	1.29	(0.89 - 1.86)	1.35	(0.94 - 1.94)	0.709
Oregon	2.19	(1.65 - 2.90)	2.04	(1.53 - 2.70)	0.446
Pennsylvania	1.79	(1.44 - 2.23)	1.85	(1.49 - 2.29)	0.736
Rhode Island	2.73	(2.01 - 3.68)	2.79	(2.07 - 3.77)	0.813
South Carolina	1.44 ^b	(0.99 - 2.09)	1.80	(1.30 - 2.50)	0.082
South Dakota	0.99	(0.64 - 1.52)	1.02	(0.70 - 1.48)	0.864
Tennessee	1.27	(0.86 - 1.87)	1.46	(1.05 - 2.01)	0.277
Texas	1.56	(1.26 - 1.93)	1.42	(1.15 - 1.77)	0.323
Utah	1.46 ^b	(1.02 - 2.08)	1.82	(1.37 - 2.42)	0.077
Vermont	2.81 ^a	(2.16 - 3.65)	2.18	(1.64 - 2.91)	0.015
Virginia	1.61	(1.16 - 2.23)	1.35	(0.97 - 1.87)	0.140
Washington	2.03 ^b	(1.51 - 2.72)	1.68	(1.24 - 2.27)	0.074
West Virginia	1.42	(1.02 - 1.99)	1.61	(1.17 - 2.22)	0.269
Wisconsin	1.55	(1.10 - 2.18)	1.38	(0.98 - 1.95)	0.332
Wyoming	1.20	(0.79 - 1.82)	1.39	(1.01 - 1.91)	0.273

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and are generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques, with their *p* values being the Bayes posterior probability of no change between the 2010-2011 and the 2011-2012 estimates. The "Total U.S." estimates, along with the 95 percent confidence intervals and *p* values, are based on design-based (direct) estimation methods.

^a Difference between the 2010-2011 estimate and the 2011-2012 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between the 2010-2011 estimate and the 2011-2012 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.10 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010, 2011, and 2012 (2010 Data – Revised March 2012).

Table 8 Nonmedical Use of Pain Relievers in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2010, 2011, and 2012 NSDUHs

State	2010-2011 (Estimate)	2010-2011 (95% Confidence Interval)	2011-2012 (Estimate)	2011-2012 (95% Confidence Interval)	P Value
Total U.S.	4.41	(4.23 - 4.60)	4.45	(4.26 - 4.65)	0.709
Northeast	4.07	(3.75 - 4.41)	4.07	(3.76 - 4.40)	0.993
Midwest	4.51	(4.24 - 4.81)	4.49	(4.21 - 4.77)	0.828
South	4.19	(3.93 - 4.46)	4.37	(4.11 - 4.65)	0.149
West	4.94	(4.52 - 5.40)	4.84	(4.45 - 5.25)	0.617
Alabama	4.20 ^a	(3.37 - 5.23)	5.01	(4.09 - 6.14)	0.028
Alaska	5.14	(4.16 - 6.34)	4.94	(4.04 - 6.02)	0.600
Arizona	5.40	(4.27 - 6.79)	5.14	(4.11 - 6.41)	0.599
Arkansas	5.30	(4.30 - 6.53)	5.57	(4.50 - 6.88)	0.570
California	4.52	(3.93 - 5.20)	4.71	(4.12 - 5.38)	0.535
Colorado	5.86 ^a	(4.76 - 7.19)	4.83	(3.94 - 5.92)	0.022
Connecticut	4.35	(3.43 - 5.50)	3.85	(3.06 - 4.82)	0.116
Delaware	5.58	(4.51 - 6.89)	5.35	(4.34 - 6.58)	0.582
District of Columbia	4.71	(3.78 - 5.85)	4.43	(3.54 - 5.54)	0.471
Florida	3.92	(3.40 - 4.50)	3.76	(3.26 - 4.34)	0.489
Georgia	3.61	(2.88 - 4.53)	3.99	(3.19 - 4.98)	0.239
Hawaii	3.73	(2.88 - 4.80)	4.17	(3.28 - 5.29)	0.353
Idaho	5.56	(4.50 - 6.85)	5.06	(4.11 - 6.22)	0.219
Illinois	3.95	(3.42 - 4.55)	4.07	(3.55 - 4.66)	0.585
Indiana	5.54	(4.47 - 6.85)	5.50	(4.51 - 6.70)	0.925
Iowa	3.40	(2.66 - 4.33)	3.64	(2.91 - 4.55)	0.435
Kansas	4.37	(3.54 - 5.39)	3.91	(3.10 - 4.93)	0.130
Kentucky	4.25	(3.43 - 5.25)	4.39	(3.58 - 5.37)	0.673
Louisiana	4.70	(3.86 - 5.71)	4.56	(3.78 - 5.50)	0.692
Maine	4.01	(3.18 - 5.04)	4.37	(3.52 - 5.41)	0.264
Maryland	3.81	(3.03 - 4.79)	3.86	(3.06 - 4.86)	0.874
Massachusetts	4.20	(3.39 - 5.20)	3.85	(3.10 - 4.78)	0.219
Michigan	4.98	(4.39 - 5.64)	4.91	(4.34 - 5.54)	0.810
Minnesota	4.40	(3.58 - 5.40)	3.98	(3.18 - 4.98)	0.197
Mississippi	4.17 ^b	(3.36 - 5.17)	4.77	(3.93 - 5.78)	0.089
Missouri	4.63	(3.78 - 5.66)	4.44	(3.62 - 5.44)	0.586
Montana	4.57	(3.72 - 5.60)	4.53	(3.68 - 5.56)	0.918

(continued)

Table 8 Nonmedical Use of Pain Relievers in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2010, 2011, and 2012 NSDUHs (continued)

State	2010-2011 (Estimate)	2010-2011 (95% Confidence Interval)	2011-2012 (Estimate)	2011-2012 (95% Confidence Interval)	P Value
Nebraska	4.08	(3.28 - 5.07)	3.88	(3.13 - 4.80)	0.498
Nevada	5.38	(4.27 - 6.76)	5.23	(4.11 - 6.64)	0.766
New Hampshire	4.42	(3.57 - 5.45)	4.31	(3.53 - 5.27)	0.737
New Jersey	4.04	(3.24 - 5.02)	4.43	(3.55 - 5.51)	0.235
New Mexico	5.11	(4.06 - 6.41)	5.09	(4.07 - 6.34)	0.968
New York	3.91	(3.36 - 4.54)	4.02	(3.51 - 4.60)	0.651
North Carolina	3.76 ^a	(2.95 - 4.78)	4.50	(3.62 - 5.58)	0.045
North Dakota	3.68	(2.91 - 4.63)	3.60	(2.87 - 4.50)	0.792
Ohio	4.77	(4.23 - 5.38)	4.91	(4.34 - 5.54)	0.624
Oklahoma	4.99	(4.00 - 6.19)	5.04	(4.08 - 6.22)	0.878
Oregon	6.27	(5.09 - 7.71)	5.62	(4.61 - 6.83)	0.191
Pennsylvania	4.02	(3.52 - 4.60)	3.90	(3.39 - 4.48)	0.555
Rhode Island	5.16	(4.19 - 6.34)	5.21	(4.25 - 6.37)	0.900
South Carolina	4.49	(3.63 - 5.53)	4.86	(3.98 - 5.93)	0.307
South Dakota	3.49	(2.69 - 4.52)	3.65	(2.93 - 4.55)	0.593
Tennessee	4.80	(3.90 - 5.89)	4.94	(4.02 - 6.06)	0.711
Texas	4.13	(3.60 - 4.73)	4.41	(3.89 - 4.99)	0.247
Utah	4.15	(3.33 - 5.18)	4.38	(3.53 - 5.43)	0.507
Vermont	5.00	(4.07 - 6.13)	4.54	(3.72 - 5.53)	0.186
Virginia	4.46	(3.60 - 5.52)	4.25	(3.44 - 5.26)	0.548
Washington	5.57	(4.53 - 6.84)	4.92	(3.99 - 6.05)	0.134
West Virginia	4.57	(3.72 - 5.60)	4.30	(3.51 - 5.26)	0.398
Wisconsin	4.35	(3.47 - 5.44)	4.36	(3.48 - 5.46)	0.965
Wyoming	4.49	(3.61 - 5.57)	4.28	(3.44 - 5.30)	0.515

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and are generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques, with their *p* values being the Bayes posterior probability of no change between the 2010-2011 and the 2011-2012 estimates. The "Total U.S." estimates, along with the 95 percent confidence intervals and *p* values, are based on design-based (direct) estimation methods.

^a Difference between the 2010-2011 estimate and the 2011-2012 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between the 2010-2011 estimate and the 2011-2012 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.10 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010, 2011, and 2012 (2010 Data – Revised March 2012).

Table 9 Alcohol Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2010, 2011, and 2012 NSDUHs

State	2010-2011 (Estimate)	2010-2011 (95% Confidence Interval)	2011-2012 (Estimate)	2011-2012 (95% Confidence Interval)	P Value
Total U.S.	55.88	(55.27 - 56.49)	56.09	(55.48 - 56.69)	0.484
Northeast	61.05	(59.74 - 62.35)	61.45	(60.30 - 62.58)	0.452
Midwest	58.74	(57.60 - 59.86)	58.88	(57.97 - 59.77)	0.762
South	52.10	(51.00 - 53.19)	52.34	(51.49 - 53.18)	0.599
West	55.11	(53.77 - 56.45)	55.25	(54.07 - 56.42)	0.806
Alabama	46.48	(43.00 - 50.00)	46.61	(43.39 - 49.87)	0.920
Alaska	58.63	(54.76 - 62.40)	59.31	(55.71 - 62.81)	0.648
Arizona	52.67 ^b	(48.65 - 56.67)	55.09	(51.32 - 58.80)	0.084
Arkansas	43.84	(40.19 - 47.56)	43.39	(39.76 - 47.08)	0.723
California	53.91	(51.90 - 55.90)	53.71	(51.85 - 55.57)	0.826
Colorado	66.15 ^b	(62.62 - 69.51)	63.92	(60.43 - 67.27)	0.070
Connecticut	66.09	(62.49 - 69.52)	66.44	(62.97 - 69.73)	0.785
Delaware	58.77 ^b	(55.05 - 62.39)	56.39	(52.87 - 59.84)	0.085
District of Columbia	66.19	(62.51 - 69.69)	66.98	(63.58 - 70.22)	0.541
Florida	54.51	(52.51 - 56.49)	55.55	(53.67 - 57.42)	0.218
Georgia	50.49	(47.02 - 53.96)	50.84	(47.44 - 54.23)	0.788
Hawaii	51.38 ^a	(47.66 - 55.09)	54.52	(50.79 - 58.21)	0.029
Idaho	53.45	(49.77 - 57.10)	53.53	(49.96 - 57.07)	0.952
Illinois	59.64	(57.61 - 61.64)	60.05	(58.17 - 61.90)	0.625
Indiana	55.32	(51.66 - 58.93)	55.63	(51.93 - 59.27)	0.824
Iowa	58.00 ^a	(54.39 - 61.53)	60.85	(57.15 - 64.42)	0.049
Kansas	55.88	(52.26 - 59.44)	55.15	(51.48 - 58.77)	0.595
Kentucky	43.49 ^a	(39.92 - 47.12)	48.00	(44.54 - 51.47)	0.001
Louisiana	50.89 ^a	(47.57 - 54.19)	53.58	(50.47 - 56.66)	0.043
Maine	58.60	(54.86 - 62.24)	57.88	(54.12 - 61.55)	0.612
Maryland	59.37 ^a	(55.58 - 63.05)	62.72	(59.16 - 66.14)	0.012
Massachusetts	67.58	(64.16 - 70.83)	68.16	(64.66 - 71.46)	0.629
Michigan	58.01	(56.08 - 59.92)	58.13	(56.29 - 59.95)	0.881
Minnesota	64.29	(60.78 - 67.66)	63.34	(59.70 - 66.83)	0.476
Mississippi	43.71	(40.40 - 47.07)	44.40	(41.07 - 47.78)	0.604
Missouri	53.59	(50.06 - 57.08)	54.91	(51.36 - 58.40)	0.354
Montana	64.33	(60.93 - 67.59)	64.53	(61.16 - 67.75)	0.881

(continued)

Table 9 Alcohol Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2010, 2011, and 2012 NSDUHs (continued)

State	2010-2011 (Estimate)	2010-2011 (95% Confidence Interval)	2011-2012 (Estimate)	2011-2012 (95% Confidence Interval)	P Value
Nebraska	57.64	(54.00 - 61.20)	58.26	(54.68 - 61.76)	0.643
Nevada	58.34	(54.27 - 62.30)	57.05	(53.03 - 60.98)	0.337
New Hampshire	66.04	(62.29 - 69.59)	67.74	(64.29 - 71.01)	0.191
New Jersey	61.01	(57.32 - 64.57)	60.49	(56.62 - 64.23)	0.707
New Mexico	46.17 ^a	(42.49 - 49.90)	50.69	(47.13 - 54.24)	0.000
New York	58.84	(56.82 - 60.84)	59.32	(57.34 - 61.27)	0.585
North Carolina	52.96	(49.25 - 56.63)	51.23	(47.76 - 54.69)	0.196
North Dakota	63.28	(59.71 - 66.70)	63.43	(60.03 - 66.70)	0.903
Ohio	56.68	(54.76 - 58.59)	56.56	(54.78 - 58.33)	0.881
Oklahoma	48.10	(44.55 - 51.67)	50.11	(46.54 - 53.67)	0.138
Oregon	64.42	(60.90 - 67.79)	63.63	(60.16 - 66.96)	0.549
Pennsylvania	58.79	(56.79 - 60.75)	59.60	(57.77 - 61.41)	0.340
Rhode Island	66.17	(62.40 - 69.76)	67.88	(64.46 - 71.12)	0.208
South Carolina	52.09	(48.43 - 55.72)	54.17	(50.63 - 57.67)	0.116
South Dakota	60.00	(56.34 - 63.55)	61.83	(58.57 - 64.99)	0.160
Tennessee	44.70 ^b	(41.09 - 48.36)	42.18	(38.76 - 45.67)	0.062
Texas	54.18 ^b	(52.20 - 56.15)	52.66	(50.77 - 54.55)	0.075
Utah	27.79 ^a	(24.57 - 31.26)	32.69	(29.56 - 35.99)	0.001
Vermont	64.49	(60.91 - 67.91)	62.39	(58.83 - 65.83)	0.112
Virginia	58.90	(55.17 - 62.52)	59.52	(56.01 - 62.93)	0.645
Washington	61.48	(57.81 - 65.01)	60.07	(56.58 - 63.47)	0.281
West Virginia	41.18	(37.70 - 44.76)	39.70	(36.24 - 43.27)	0.293
Wisconsin	67.49	(63.81 - 70.97)	65.77	(62.07 - 69.29)	0.187
Wyoming	54.23 ^a	(50.57 - 57.84)	57.17	(53.67 - 60.60)	0.046

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and are generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques, with their *p* values being the Bayes posterior probability of no change between the 2010-2011 and the 2011-2012 estimates. The "Total U.S." estimates, along with the 95 percent confidence intervals and *p* values, are based on design-based (direct) estimation methods.

^a Difference between the 2010-2011 estimate and the 2011-2012 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between the 2010-2011 estimate and the 2011-2012 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.10 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010, 2011, and 2012 (2010 Data – Revised March 2012).

Table 10 Binge Alcohol Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2010, 2011, and 2012 NSDUHs

State	2010-2011 (Estimate)	2010-2011 (95% Confidence Interval)	2011-2012 (Estimate)	2011-2012 (95% Confidence Interval)	P Value
Total U.S.	24.49	(24.04 - 24.94)	24.45	(23.99 - 24.92)	0.874
Northeast	26.23	(25.38 - 27.11)	26.27	(25.38 - 27.18)	0.924
Midwest	26.55	(25.86 - 27.25)	27.10	(26.36 - 27.86)	0.112
South	22.82	(22.16 - 23.49)	23.04	(22.34 - 23.76)	0.466
West	23.82 ^a	(22.95 - 24.72)	22.81	(21.94 - 23.70)	0.010
Alabama	21.09	(18.66 - 23.74)	21.41	(19.03 - 23.99)	0.745
Alaska	26.04	(23.33 - 28.94)	25.63	(23.04 - 28.40)	0.710
Arizona	24.08	(21.30 - 27.09)	23.48	(20.81 - 26.37)	0.579
Arkansas	20.24 ^b	(17.89 - 22.81)	21.81	(19.32 - 24.53)	0.095
California	23.56 ^a	(22.19 - 24.99)	22.31	(20.96 - 23.72)	0.042
Colorado	26.17	(23.62 - 28.90)	24.64	(21.99 - 27.49)	0.147
Connecticut	28.05	(25.17 - 31.13)	27.58	(24.74 - 30.60)	0.672
Delaware	24.80	(22.19 - 27.60)	24.51	(21.88 - 27.33)	0.776
District of Columbia	33.86	(30.90 - 36.96)	34.23	(31.27 - 37.32)	0.750
Florida	21.11 ^a	(19.73 - 22.57)	22.49	(21.03 - 24.02)	0.042
Georgia	20.92	(18.60 - 23.45)	20.92	(18.46 - 23.62)	0.999
Hawaii	24.47	(21.88 - 27.25)	23.28	(20.73 - 26.04)	0.286
Idaho	23.37 ^b	(20.75 - 26.20)	21.45	(18.92 - 24.21)	0.070
Illinois	27.26	(25.82 - 28.76)	27.79	(26.25 - 29.38)	0.433
Indiana	24.49	(21.91 - 27.26)	25.89	(23.35 - 28.61)	0.164
Iowa	28.33	(25.69 - 31.12)	29.52	(26.72 - 32.48)	0.265
Kansas	25.08	(22.56 - 27.78)	25.14	(22.50 - 27.98)	0.952
Kentucky	22.23	(19.84 - 24.83)	23.80	(21.35 - 26.44)	0.103
Louisiana	24.53 ^a	(22.24 - 26.98)	27.03	(24.57 - 29.64)	0.018
Maine	23.72	(21.18 - 26.47)	22.77	(20.20 - 25.57)	0.338
Maryland	22.44 ^a	(20.03 - 25.06)	24.70	(22.03 - 27.58)	0.029
Massachusetts	28.77	(26.10 - 31.59)	28.37	(25.50 - 31.43)	0.709
Michigan	27.23	(25.78 - 28.73)	26.62	(25.15 - 28.14)	0.348
Minnesota	28.05	(25.52 - 30.72)	28.89	(26.10 - 31.85)	0.450
Mississippi	20.73	(18.34 - 23.35)	21.54	(19.04 - 24.27)	0.428
Missouri	24.24	(21.81 - 26.85)	24.85	(22.21 - 27.68)	0.552
Montana	29.68 ^a	(27.09 - 32.42)	27.11	(24.49 - 29.89)	0.022

(continued)

Table 10 Binge Alcohol Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2010, 2011, and 2012 NSDUHs (continued)

State	2010-2011 (Estimate)	2010-2011 (95% Confidence Interval)	2011-2012 (Estimate)	2011-2012 (95% Confidence Interval)	P Value
Nebraska	26.42	(23.73 - 29.29)	25.87	(23.29 - 28.63)	0.592
Nevada	26.30	(23.39 - 29.44)	26.01	(23.03 - 29.23)	0.805
New Hampshire	25.50	(22.93 - 28.25)	25.55	(22.97 - 28.32)	0.965
New Jersey	26.02	(23.36 - 28.88)	25.02	(22.32 - 27.93)	0.367
New Mexico	21.78	(19.32 - 24.47)	22.91	(20.20 - 25.87)	0.289
New York	25.20	(23.70 - 26.76)	25.77	(24.21 - 27.39)	0.433
North Carolina	20.80	(18.42 - 23.39)	19.44	(17.00 - 22.14)	0.160
North Dakota	32.66	(29.78 - 35.68)	32.49	(29.63 - 35.50)	0.887
Ohio	24.88 ^b	(23.51 - 26.31)	25.99	(24.61 - 27.43)	0.082
Oklahoma	22.53	(20.08 - 25.19)	23.41	(20.77 - 26.27)	0.362
Oregon	23.85	(21.37 - 26.52)	23.81	(21.34 - 26.47)	0.971
Pennsylvania	26.16	(24.72 - 27.65)	26.51	(25.01 - 28.06)	0.605
Rhode Island	29.72 ^a	(26.91 - 32.68)	32.15	(29.17 - 35.27)	0.029
South Carolina	24.54	(21.89 - 27.39)	25.64	(23.01 - 28.46)	0.268
South Dakota	29.34	(26.53 - 32.31)	31.03	(28.34 - 33.85)	0.142
Tennessee	19.70	(17.27 - 22.37)	19.24	(16.96 - 21.75)	0.632
Texas	26.14	(24.70 - 27.64)	25.62	(24.10 - 27.20)	0.439
Utah	15.38 ^a	(13.28 - 17.74)	17.27	(15.11 - 19.66)	0.048
Vermont	26.76 ^a	(24.24 - 29.42)	24.06	(21.56 - 26.74)	0.007
Virginia	24.80 ^a	(22.24 - 27.54)	22.32	(19.85 - 25.00)	0.014
Washington	24.95 ^a	(22.37 - 27.72)	22.83	(20.40 - 25.47)	0.039
West Virginia	21.56	(19.17 - 24.15)	20.78	(18.43 - 23.34)	0.430
Wisconsin	29.17	(26.27 - 32.24)	29.48	(26.32 - 32.87)	0.797
Wyoming	23.76	(21.30 - 26.41)	24.83	(22.32 - 27.52)	0.270

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and are generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques, with their *p* values being the Bayes posterior probability of no change between the 2010-2011 and the 2011-2012 estimates. The "Total U.S." estimates, along with the 95 percent confidence intervals and *p* values, are based on design-based (direct) estimation methods.

NOTE: Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

^a Difference between the 2010-2011 estimate and the 2011-2012 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between the 2010-2011 estimate and the 2011-2012 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.10 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010, 2011, and 2012 (2010 Data – Revised March 2012).

Table 11 *Perceptions of Great Risk of Having Five or More Drinks of an Alcoholic Beverage Once or Twice a Week among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2010, 2011, and 2012 NSDUHs*

State	2010-2011 (Estimate)	2010-2011 (95% Confidence Interval)	2011-2012 (Estimate)	2011-2012 (95% Confidence Interval)	P Value
Total U.S.	42.78	(42.20 - 43.37)	42.46	(41.90 - 43.01)	0.312
Northeast	41.20	(40.11 - 42.30)	40.98	(39.94 - 42.02)	0.669
Midwest	38.77 ^b	(37.92 - 39.64)	38.01	(37.16 - 38.86)	0.073
South	44.99	(44.16 - 45.82)	44.48	(43.62 - 45.33)	0.227
West	44.30	(43.19 - 45.42)	44.54	(43.45 - 45.63)	0.666
Alabama	44.49	(41.31 - 47.71)	45.06	(42.20 - 47.95)	0.688
Alaska	40.45	(37.13 - 43.85)	39.61	(36.54 - 42.76)	0.568
Arizona	43.60	(40.07 - 47.20)	44.97	(41.63 - 48.35)	0.356
Arkansas	44.44	(41.04 - 47.89)	42.54	(39.41 - 45.73)	0.189
California	46.94	(45.15 - 48.74)	46.93	(45.21 - 48.66)	0.989
Colorado	37.45	(34.18 - 40.84)	39.54	(36.40 - 42.77)	0.170
Connecticut	42.26	(39.03 - 45.57)	42.66	(39.43 - 45.95)	0.779
Delaware	40.73	(37.45 - 44.09)	41.04	(38.07 - 44.08)	0.819
District of Columbia	40.98	(37.77 - 44.27)	39.70	(36.64 - 42.84)	0.362
Florida	48.12	(46.21 - 50.03)	46.88	(44.97 - 48.81)	0.193
Georgia	43.93	(40.77 - 47.14)	43.26	(40.11 - 46.48)	0.639
Hawaii	41.83	(38.45 - 45.29)	40.39	(37.23 - 43.64)	0.351
Idaho	37.99	(34.91 - 41.16)	39.57	(36.53 - 42.69)	0.247
Illinois	41.70	(39.93 - 43.49)	40.84	(39.13 - 42.57)	0.293
Indiana	39.48	(36.32 - 42.73)	37.74	(34.70 - 40.88)	0.208
Iowa	38.22 ^a	(34.99 - 41.55)	35.13	(32.20 - 38.18)	0.040
Kansas	38.81	(35.59 - 42.13)	37.32	(34.19 - 40.56)	0.286
Kentucky	42.37	(38.96 - 45.84)	42.05	(38.94 - 45.22)	0.833
Louisiana	45.14 ^a	(42.13 - 48.18)	42.12	(39.37 - 44.92)	0.031
Maine	38.15	(34.87 - 41.54)	36.64	(33.54 - 39.85)	0.303
Maryland	44.51	(41.33 - 47.75)	43.45	(40.26 - 46.68)	0.438
Massachusetts	40.63	(37.51 - 43.83)	39.39	(36.36 - 42.50)	0.361
Michigan	38.93	(37.22 - 40.67)	39.80	(38.11 - 41.51)	0.293
Minnesota	37.11	(34.06 - 40.26)	37.19	(34.19 - 40.30)	0.948
Mississippi	47.06	(43.97 - 50.18)	46.24	(43.07 - 49.43)	0.570
Missouri	36.47	(33.37 - 39.68)	36.50	(33.51 - 39.60)	0.981
Montana	36.49	(33.59 - 39.49)	38.33	(35.25 - 41.50)	0.186

(continued)

Table 11 *Perceptions of Great Risk of Having Five or More Drinks of an Alcoholic Beverage Once or Twice a Week among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2010, 2011, and 2012 NSDUHs (continued)*

State	2010-2011 (Estimate)	2010-2011 (95% Confidence Interval)	2011-2012 (Estimate)	2011-2012 (95% Confidence Interval)	P Value
Nebraska	36.80	(33.62 - 40.10)	36.82	(33.89 - 39.86)	0.987
Nevada	40.29 ^b	(36.80 - 43.88)	43.07	(39.68 - 46.53)	0.063
New Hampshire	39.19	(36.08 - 42.38)	37.66	(34.64 - 40.77)	0.285
New Jersey	43.07	(39.84 - 46.36)	43.32	(40.07 - 46.62)	0.866
New Mexico	48.66	(45.26 - 52.07)	46.94	(43.67 - 50.24)	0.246
New York	42.69	(40.77 - 44.62)	43.68	(41.79 - 45.58)	0.277
North Carolina	44.42	(41.26 - 47.62)	44.14	(40.90 - 47.43)	0.849
North Dakota	36.31	(33.43 - 39.29)	35.59	(32.72 - 38.57)	0.572
Ohio	39.36 ^a	(37.66 - 41.10)	37.33	(35.63 - 39.06)	0.015
Oklahoma	44.05	(40.81 - 47.35)	43.84	(40.67 - 47.07)	0.882
Oregon	38.10	(34.97 - 41.32)	38.49	(35.50 - 41.55)	0.778
Pennsylvania	38.57 ^b	(36.79 - 40.38)	36.88	(35.20 - 38.58)	0.052
Rhode Island	38.48	(35.14 - 41.94)	37.30	(34.23 - 40.48)	0.398
South Carolina	44.71	(41.51 - 47.96)	42.61	(39.57 - 45.70)	0.137
South Dakota	35.72	(32.57 - 39.01)	36.24	(33.28 - 39.31)	0.703
Tennessee	43.61	(40.27 - 47.01)	43.10	(40.02 - 46.23)	0.726
Texas	45.69	(43.91 - 47.48)	46.62	(44.86 - 48.39)	0.279
Utah	50.35 ^a	(46.99 - 53.72)	46.10	(42.99 - 49.23)	0.004
Vermont	38.51	(35.31 - 41.81)	38.32	(35.12 - 41.62)	0.896
Virginia	42.08	(38.94 - 45.29)	41.33	(38.19 - 44.54)	0.593
Washington	41.39	(38.24 - 44.61)	41.75	(38.68 - 44.88)	0.789
West Virginia	40.98	(37.89 - 44.14)	40.08	(37.10 - 43.15)	0.505
Wisconsin	35.62	(32.50 - 38.88)	35.39	(32.28 - 38.62)	0.859
Wyoming	37.09	(33.99 - 40.31)	35.45	(32.54 - 38.47)	0.242

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and are generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques, with their *p* values being the Bayes posterior probability of no change between the 2010-2011 and the 2011-2012 estimates. The "Total U.S." estimates, along with the 95 percent confidence intervals and *p* values, are based on design-based (direct) estimation methods.

^a Difference between the 2010-2011 estimate and the 2011-2012 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between the 2010-2011 estimate and the 2011-2012 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.10 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010, 2011, and 2012 (2010 Data – Revised March 2012).

Table 12 Tobacco Product Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2010, 2011, and 2012 NSDUHs

State	2010-2011 (Estimate)	2010-2011 (95% Confidence Interval)	2011-2012 (Estimate)	2011-2012 (95% Confidence Interval)	P Value
Total U.S.	28.75	(28.23 - 29.27)	28.45	(27.93 - 28.98)	0.266
Northeast	27.47	(26.43 - 28.54)	27.23	(26.34 - 28.14)	0.581
Midwest	31.49	(30.57 - 32.43)	31.54	(30.78 - 32.30)	0.910
South	30.36	(29.48 - 31.26)	29.98	(29.25 - 30.71)	0.343
West	24.62	(23.56 - 25.71)	24.11	(23.23 - 25.01)	0.296
Alabama	34.68	(31.64 - 37.85)	34.49	(31.61 - 37.48)	0.885
Alaska	35.29	(31.89 - 38.86)	34.04	(30.92 - 37.31)	0.403
Arizona	28.64	(25.46 - 32.05)	28.01	(25.14 - 31.07)	0.610
Arkansas	34.82	(31.69 - 38.07)	33.77	(30.68 - 37.00)	0.413
California	21.38	(19.89 - 22.96)	20.85	(19.53 - 22.23)	0.417
Colorado	29.02	(26.06 - 32.16)	30.34	(27.58 - 33.26)	0.283
Connecticut	27.15	(24.20 - 30.31)	26.42	(23.79 - 29.23)	0.527
Delaware	30.85	(27.92 - 33.94)	29.82	(27.09 - 32.70)	0.389
District of Columbia	27.96	(25.03 - 31.09)	26.50	(23.86 - 29.32)	0.231
Florida	27.59 ^b	(25.97 - 29.28)	26.20	(24.62 - 27.83)	0.060
Georgia	27.71	(24.87 - 30.73)	28.41	(25.63 - 31.36)	0.585
Hawaii	24.81 ^a	(21.95 - 27.91)	21.43	(18.99 - 24.09)	0.005
Idaho	29.28	(26.26 - 32.49)	27.92	(24.96 - 31.08)	0.280
Illinois	28.79	(27.19 - 30.45)	28.37	(26.83 - 29.96)	0.554
Indiana	32.07 ^a	(29.09 - 35.20)	35.31	(32.32 - 38.42)	0.012
Iowa	30.47 ^b	(27.59 - 33.52)	28.38	(25.60 - 31.34)	0.094
Kansas	32.89	(29.88 - 36.04)	31.76	(28.92 - 34.75)	0.359
Kentucky	39.68	(36.35 - 43.10)	40.93	(37.72 - 44.21)	0.379
Louisiana	32.91 ^a	(30.15 - 35.80)	35.47	(32.78 - 38.25)	0.042
Maine	30.67	(27.72 - 33.79)	30.15	(27.26 - 33.21)	0.668
Maryland	24.87	(22.12 - 27.84)	25.04	(22.26 - 28.04)	0.878
Massachusetts	24.08	(21.40 - 26.97)	25.05	(22.29 - 28.02)	0.409
Michigan	32.68	(30.99 - 34.42)	32.95	(31.36 - 34.57)	0.714
Minnesota	27.90	(25.16 - 30.82)	28.55	(25.69 - 31.60)	0.606
Mississippi	36.97	(33.90 - 40.15)	38.13	(35.06 - 41.29)	0.429
Missouri	35.72	(32.59 - 38.98)	33.82	(30.95 - 36.81)	0.131
Montana	33.45	(30.48 - 36.56)	32.48	(29.76 - 35.32)	0.435

(continued)

Table 12 Tobacco Product Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2010, 2011, and 2012 NSDUHs (continued)

State	2010-2011 (Estimate)	2010-2011 (95% Confidence Interval)	2011-2012 (Estimate)	2011-2012 (95% Confidence Interval)	P Value
Nebraska	30.28 ^b	(27.27 - 33.46)	28.22	(25.59 - 31.02)	0.076
Nevada	28.34	(25.07 - 31.86)	28.92	(25.92 - 32.12)	0.656
New Hampshire	28.68	(25.70 - 31.86)	27.65	(24.88 - 30.59)	0.386
New Jersey	27.93 ^a	(25.00 - 31.06)	24.88	(22.12 - 27.85)	0.007
New Mexico	27.52	(24.61 - 30.64)	27.71	(24.85 - 30.77)	0.878
New York	25.46	(23.85 - 27.14)	25.71	(24.18 - 27.30)	0.724
North Carolina	30.41	(27.49 - 33.49)	29.99	(27.18 - 32.96)	0.737
North Dakota	30.43	(27.55 - 33.47)	31.52	(28.77 - 34.40)	0.379
Ohio	34.01	(32.33 - 35.73)	34.41	(32.83 - 36.02)	0.596
Oklahoma	37.60	(34.22 - 41.11)	37.60	(34.43 - 40.87)	0.999
Oregon	28.40	(25.66 - 31.31)	28.04	(25.30 - 30.95)	0.745
Pennsylvania	31.36	(29.67 - 33.10)	31.83	(30.29 - 33.42)	0.534
Rhode Island	29.73	(26.80 - 32.84)	29.77	(27.01 - 32.68)	0.977
South Carolina	33.42	(30.22 - 36.78)	35.35	(32.32 - 38.50)	0.167
South Dakota	33.34	(30.25 - 36.57)	33.80	(30.98 - 36.74)	0.711
Tennessee	37.27 ^b	(34.00 - 40.66)	35.00	(32.04 - 38.08)	0.082
Texas	27.56	(25.95 - 29.23)	26.46	(24.98 - 27.99)	0.109
Utah	16.99 ^a	(14.61 - 19.67)	20.71	(18.28 - 23.37)	0.002
Vermont	29.33	(26.46 - 32.38)	29.77	(26.93 - 32.78)	0.724
Virginia	26.50	(23.81 - 29.36)	26.87	(24.33 - 29.57)	0.736
Washington	29.21 ^a	(26.29 - 32.31)	26.21	(23.72 - 28.87)	0.005
West Virginia	40.42	(37.20 - 43.72)	39.22	(36.24 - 42.29)	0.387
Wisconsin	28.81	(25.80 - 32.03)	28.89	(26.03 - 31.93)	0.948
Wyoming	33.59	(30.50 - 36.83)	34.38	(31.49 - 37.38)	0.553

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and are generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques, with their *p* values being the Bayes posterior probability of no change between the 2010-2011 and the 2011-2012 estimates. The "Total U.S." estimates, along with the 95 percent confidence intervals and *p* values, are based on design-based (direct) estimation methods.

NOTE: Tobacco Products include cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco.

^a Difference between the 2010-2011 estimate and the 2011-2012 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between the 2010-2011 estimate and the 2011-2012 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.10 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010, 2011, and 2012 (2010 Data – Revised March 2012).

Table 13 Cigarette Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2010, 2011, and 2012 NSDUHs

State	2010-2011 (Estimate)	2010-2011 (95% Confidence Interval)	2011-2012 (Estimate)	2011-2012 (95% Confidence Interval)	P Value
Total U.S.	24.07	(23.59 - 24.55)	23.68	(23.18 - 24.19)	0.118
Northeast	23.40 ^b	(22.42 - 24.40)	22.58	(21.70 - 23.48)	0.073
Midwest	26.15	(25.30 - 27.01)	26.22	(25.50 - 26.94)	0.856
South	25.32	(24.50 - 26.17)	24.94	(24.24 - 25.64)	0.314
West	20.65	(19.68 - 21.66)	20.19	(19.33 - 21.09)	0.282
Alabama	28.80	(25.95 - 31.81)	27.72	(25.15 - 30.44)	0.377
Alaska	30.01	(26.68 - 33.56)	27.80	(24.92 - 30.88)	0.107
Arizona	24.75	(21.67 - 28.12)	23.90	(21.29 - 26.73)	0.470
Arkansas	29.04	(25.94 - 32.35)	27.17	(24.42 - 30.11)	0.138
California	18.03	(16.65 - 19.49)	17.57	(16.27 - 18.95)	0.477
Colorado	23.63	(20.91 - 26.59)	24.41	(21.82 - 27.21)	0.490
Connecticut	22.97	(20.29 - 25.89)	21.81	(19.34 - 24.49)	0.308
Delaware	26.02	(23.16 - 29.10)	25.30	(22.63 - 28.18)	0.555
District of Columbia	24.39 ^b	(21.60 - 27.41)	22.40	(19.91 - 25.11)	0.083
Florida	23.40	(21.81 - 25.06)	22.38	(20.92 - 23.90)	0.149
Georgia	22.19	(19.47 - 25.18)	22.54	(20.03 - 25.27)	0.772
Hawaii	21.40 ^a	(18.76 - 24.30)	19.18	(16.79 - 21.82)	0.043
Idaho	24.33	(21.48 - 27.42)	23.16	(20.61 - 25.92)	0.286
Illinois	23.88	(22.34 - 25.49)	24.03	(22.64 - 25.48)	0.829
Indiana	27.25	(24.46 - 30.23)	28.80	(26.01 - 31.77)	0.176
Iowa	25.22	(22.55 - 28.09)	23.88	(21.40 - 26.56)	0.245
Kansas	25.53	(22.77 - 28.51)	25.46	(22.83 - 28.27)	0.946
Kentucky	33.40	(30.14 - 36.82)	34.60	(31.52 - 37.82)	0.391
Louisiana	28.96	(26.23 - 31.85)	29.62	(27.07 - 32.29)	0.598
Maine	26.53	(23.63 - 29.65)	26.28	(23.72 - 29.01)	0.814
Maryland	20.82	(18.33 - 23.55)	20.50	(18.20 - 23.00)	0.761
Massachusetts	20.13	(17.70 - 22.81)	19.63	(17.36 - 22.13)	0.631
Michigan	28.17	(26.58 - 29.81)	27.85	(26.40 - 29.35)	0.643
Minnesota	23.50	(20.92 - 26.29)	23.36	(20.88 - 26.03)	0.899
Mississippi	28.99 ^b	(26.13 - 32.04)	31.61	(28.63 - 34.76)	0.058
Missouri	28.64	(25.81 - 31.64)	27.31	(24.70 - 30.08)	0.275
Montana	25.67	(23.04 - 28.49)	25.80	(23.27 - 28.51)	0.918

(continued)

Table 13 Cigarette Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2010, 2011, and 2012 NSDUHs (continued)

State	2010-2011 (Estimate)	2010-2011 (95% Confidence Interval)	2011-2012 (Estimate)	2011-2012 (95% Confidence Interval)	P Value
Nebraska	24.80	(22.08 - 27.73)	23.65	(21.09 - 26.42)	0.313
Nevada	24.43	(21.42 - 27.71)	25.22	(22.35 - 28.33)	0.516
New Hampshire	23.27	(20.58 - 26.19)	21.50	(19.05 - 24.16)	0.124
New Jersey	24.41 ^a	(21.50 - 27.57)	21.37	(18.86 - 24.12)	0.005
New Mexico	22.47	(19.72 - 25.49)	23.72	(21.05 - 26.61)	0.304
New York	22.26	(20.79 - 23.80)	21.95	(20.48 - 23.49)	0.657
North Carolina	26.25	(23.36 - 29.36)	25.41	(22.80 - 28.21)	0.518
North Dakota	23.91 ^a	(21.26 - 26.77)	26.34	(23.66 - 29.20)	0.038
Ohio	28.38	(26.79 - 30.02)	29.22	(27.74 - 30.76)	0.237
Oklahoma	31.02	(27.77 - 34.46)	32.42	(29.50 - 35.49)	0.270
Oregon	23.73	(21.03 - 26.66)	22.79	(20.44 - 25.33)	0.372
Pennsylvania	25.75	(24.19 - 27.37)	25.78	(24.29 - 27.33)	0.965
Rhode Island	25.65 ^a	(22.88 - 28.62)	23.03	(20.58 - 25.68)	0.018
South Carolina	28.77	(25.76 - 31.99)	29.94	(27.16 - 32.88)	0.364
South Dakota	26.07	(23.19 - 29.16)	27.28	(24.66 - 30.07)	0.317
Tennessee	29.52	(26.33 - 32.91)	29.16	(26.37 - 32.12)	0.783
Texas	23.21	(21.69 - 24.81)	22.20	(20.81 - 23.65)	0.132
Utah	14.84 ^a	(12.65 - 17.33)	17.48	(15.26 - 19.94)	0.010
Vermont	23.80	(21.21 - 26.61)	23.25	(20.93 - 25.75)	0.601
Virginia	21.41	(18.91 - 24.14)	21.20	(18.87 - 23.73)	0.844
Washington	24.16 ^a	(21.49 - 27.05)	21.74	(19.41 - 24.27)	0.020
West Virginia	32.14	(29.09 - 35.35)	31.49	(28.66 - 34.46)	0.631
Wisconsin	23.35	(20.64 - 26.30)	23.10	(20.46 - 25.96)	0.825
Wyoming	25.14	(22.25 - 28.28)	26.84	(24.30 - 29.53)	0.146

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and are generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques, with their *p* values being the Bayes posterior probability of no change between the 2010-2011 and the 2011-2012 estimates. The "Total U.S." estimates, along with the 95 percent confidence intervals and *p* values, are based on design-based (direct) estimation methods.

^a Difference between the 2010-2011 estimate and the 2011-2012 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between the 2010-2011 estimate and the 2011-2012 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.10 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010, 2011, and 2012 (2010 Data – Revised March 2012).

Table 14 *Perceptions of Great Risk of Smoking One or More Packs of Cigarettes per Day among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2010, 2011, and 2012 NSDUHs*

State	2010-2011 (Estimate)	2010-2011 (95% Confidence Interval)	2011-2012 (Estimate)	2011-2012 (95% Confidence Interval)	P Value
Total U.S.	71.94	(71.45 - 72.44)	72.01	(71.50 - 72.52)	0.711
Northeast	74.31	(73.34 - 75.26)	74.35	(73.46 - 75.22)	0.928
Midwest	67.96	(67.06 - 68.84)	67.99	(67.18 - 68.78)	0.944
South	71.53	(70.74 - 72.30)	71.66	(70.97 - 72.33)	0.720
West	74.47	(73.40 - 75.51)	74.49	(73.49 - 75.45)	0.973
Alabama	67.93	(64.79 - 70.92)	68.71	(65.93 - 71.37)	0.562
Alaska	66.40	(62.92 - 69.72)	67.52	(64.51 - 70.40)	0.436
Arizona	70.59	(67.09 - 73.86)	70.31	(67.32 - 73.14)	0.834
Arkansas	71.28 ^a	(68.12 - 74.24)	67.49	(64.45 - 70.40)	0.006
California	77.78	(76.12 - 79.36)	77.41	(75.85 - 78.90)	0.614
Colorado	72.03	(68.93 - 74.94)	71.86	(69.12 - 74.44)	0.887
Connecticut	74.88	(71.91 - 77.64)	75.03	(72.40 - 77.49)	0.904
Delaware	75.29	(72.43 - 77.95)	75.31	(72.64 - 77.81)	0.987
District of Columbia	76.32	(73.42 - 79.00)	77.60	(75.24 - 79.79)	0.273
Florida	76.54	(74.92 - 78.09)	76.43	(74.86 - 77.93)	0.880
Georgia	70.36	(67.24 - 73.31)	71.83	(69.15 - 74.36)	0.247
Hawaii	70.33 ^a	(67.02 - 73.44)	74.06	(71.14 - 76.79)	0.011
Idaho	67.81	(64.53 - 70.93)	68.72	(65.69 - 71.60)	0.504
Illinois	71.04	(69.32 - 72.70)	71.34	(69.70 - 72.92)	0.703
Indiana	67.74	(64.35 - 70.96)	67.24	(64.30 - 70.05)	0.730
Iowa	67.98	(64.87 - 70.94)	66.97	(64.02 - 69.80)	0.469
Kansas	65.56	(62.30 - 68.69)	67.02	(64.07 - 69.85)	0.291
Kentucky	63.15	(59.75 - 66.43)	63.62	(60.52 - 66.62)	0.750
Louisiana	72.30	(69.43 - 75.00)	71.91	(69.34 - 74.35)	0.762
Maine	69.12	(65.94 - 72.14)	69.85	(66.84 - 72.69)	0.588
Maryland	75.46	(72.51 - 78.19)	75.98	(73.45 - 78.35)	0.661
Massachusetts	76.18	(73.22 - 78.90)	75.51	(72.85 - 77.98)	0.572
Michigan	68.49	(66.75 - 70.18)	68.08	(66.46 - 69.67)	0.595
Minnesota	67.80	(64.62 - 70.82)	69.15	(66.13 - 72.02)	0.316
Mississippi	69.69	(66.73 - 72.50)	67.62	(64.76 - 70.36)	0.124
Missouri	65.54	(62.30 - 68.64)	66.37	(63.47 - 69.16)	0.544
Montana	68.26	(65.39 - 71.00)	66.91	(63.97 - 69.73)	0.305

(continued)

Table 14 Perceptions of Great Risk of Smoking One or More Packs of Cigarettes per Day among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2010, 2011, and 2012 NSDUHs (continued)

State	2010-2011 (Estimate)	2010-2011 (95% Confidence Interval)	2011-2012 (Estimate)	2011-2012 (95% Confidence Interval)	P Value
Nebraska	69.09	(65.91 - 72.10)	68.23	(65.41 - 70.92)	0.515
Nevada	70.84	(67.43 - 74.03)	70.58	(67.41 - 73.56)	0.853
New Hampshire	71.86	(68.81 - 74.72)	72.80	(69.99 - 75.44)	0.463
New Jersey	75.84	(72.81 - 78.64)	77.72	(75.03 - 80.20)	0.113
New Mexico	73.12	(69.93 - 76.08)	73.81	(71.06 - 76.39)	0.585
New York	77.45	(75.81 - 79.00)	76.85	(75.30 - 78.33)	0.396
North Carolina	68.83	(65.83 - 71.67)	69.30	(66.41 - 72.05)	0.705
North Dakota	68.51	(65.37 - 71.50)	67.66	(64.74 - 70.45)	0.529
Ohio	65.18	(63.37 - 66.96)	65.53	(63.86 - 67.15)	0.667
Oklahoma	68.39	(65.22 - 71.40)	66.93	(64.04 - 69.69)	0.276
Oregon	69.45 ^a	(66.33 - 72.41)	72.05	(69.32 - 74.63)	0.037
Pennsylvania	68.29	(66.58 - 69.96)	68.32	(66.70 - 69.89)	0.975
Rhode Island	74.17	(71.11 - 77.02)	73.17	(70.40 - 75.76)	0.418
South Carolina	69.11	(65.99 - 72.07)	70.94	(68.15 - 73.59)	0.175
South Dakota	67.51 ^b	(64.12 - 70.74)	64.69	(61.76 - 67.52)	0.054
Tennessee	66.13	(62.79 - 69.31)	66.31	(63.38 - 69.13)	0.895
Texas	72.49	(70.82 - 74.09)	72.46	(70.92 - 73.94)	0.968
Utah	73.58	(70.70 - 76.28)	73.32	(70.72 - 75.78)	0.833
Vermont	71.39	(68.28 - 74.30)	71.57	(68.77 - 74.22)	0.885
Virginia	72.40	(69.22 - 75.37)	73.01	(70.35 - 75.52)	0.626
Washington	71.50	(68.35 - 74.44)	71.71	(68.77 - 74.48)	0.871
West Virginia	68.33	(65.22 - 71.29)	66.65	(63.82 - 69.37)	0.208
Wisconsin	69.46	(66.28 - 72.47)	68.19	(65.12 - 71.11)	0.345
Wyoming	69.82	(66.74 - 72.74)	68.28	(65.42 - 71.00)	0.260

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and are generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques, with their *p* values being the Bayes posterior probability of no change between the 2010-2011 and the 2011-2012 estimates. The "Total U.S." estimates, along with the 95 percent confidence intervals and *p* values, are based on design-based (direct) estimation methods.

^a Difference between the 2010-2011 estimate and the 2011-2012 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between the 2010-2011 estimate and the 2011-2012 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.10 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010, 2011, and 2012 (2010 Data – Revised March 2012).

Table 15 Alcohol Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2010, 2011, and 2012 NSDUHs

State	2010-2011 (Estimate)	2010-2011 (95% Confidence Interval)	2011-2012 (Estimate)	2011-2012 (95% Confidence Interval)	P Value
Total U.S.	7.05	(6.82 - 7.30)	6.97	(6.73 - 7.20)	0.482
Northeast	7.28	(6.80 - 7.78)	7.17	(6.70 - 7.67)	0.597
Midwest	7.34	(6.94 - 7.76)	7.36	(6.97 - 7.77)	0.931
South	6.30	(5.95 - 6.66)	6.24	(5.90 - 6.60)	0.743
West	7.82	(7.27 - 8.40)	7.60	(7.09 - 8.13)	0.389
Alabama	5.57	(4.46 - 6.94)	5.15	(4.22 - 6.28)	0.318
Alaska	8.24	(6.72 - 10.08)	9.01	(7.50 - 10.79)	0.228
Arizona	8.56 ^a	(6.90 - 10.57)	7.30	(5.97 - 8.91)	0.026
Arkansas	5.44	(4.27 - 6.92)	5.50	(4.45 - 6.78)	0.888
California	7.66	(6.83 - 8.59)	7.42	(6.67 - 8.26)	0.516
Colorado	8.94	(7.39 - 10.76)	8.49	(7.09 - 10.14)	0.409
Connecticut	7.63	(6.20 - 9.36)	8.07	(6.61 - 9.81)	0.437
Delaware	6.43 ^b	(5.15 - 7.99)	7.30	(6.04 - 8.79)	0.078
District of Columbia	11.25	(9.36 - 13.47)	12.23	(10.32 - 14.44)	0.196
Florida	6.09	(5.35 - 6.93)	6.15	(5.41 - 6.97)	0.875
Georgia	5.82	(4.63 - 7.30)	5.53	(4.47 - 6.83)	0.498
Hawaii	8.18	(6.58 - 10.12)	7.54	(6.23 - 9.10)	0.296
Idaho	7.76	(6.29 - 9.55)	7.08	(5.81 - 8.60)	0.170
Illinois	7.22	(6.44 - 8.09)	7.59	(6.78 - 8.49)	0.294
Indiana	7.29	(5.87 - 9.02)	7.21	(5.96 - 8.69)	0.862
Iowa	8.13	(6.73 - 9.80)	7.77	(6.43 - 9.37)	0.486
Kansas	7.47 ^a	(6.10 - 9.11)	6.47	(5.32 - 7.86)	0.036
Kentucky	4.91	(3.84 - 6.25)	5.55	(4.48 - 6.86)	0.151
Louisiana	6.64	(5.44 - 8.08)	6.99	(5.86 - 8.30)	0.457
Maine	5.53 ^a	(4.41 - 6.91)	6.67	(5.46 - 8.13)	0.019
Maryland	5.36 ^a	(4.23 - 6.77)	6.39	(5.25 - 7.75)	0.023
Massachusetts	8.74	(7.23 - 10.54)	8.27	(6.87 - 9.94)	0.386
Michigan	7.49	(6.66 - 8.41)	7.36	(6.61 - 8.20)	0.723
Minnesota	8.05	(6.61 - 9.76)	7.75	(6.44 - 9.31)	0.578
Mississippi	5.81	(4.65 - 7.24)	5.45	(4.43 - 6.68)	0.411
Missouri	5.70	(4.53 - 7.16)	6.45	(5.28 - 7.86)	0.103
Montana	8.73	(7.27 - 10.47)	8.52	(7.11 - 10.18)	0.700

(continued)

Table 15 Alcohol Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2010, 2011, and 2012 NSDUHs (continued)

State	2010-2011 (Estimate)	2010-2011 (95% Confidence Interval)	2011-2012 (Estimate)	2011-2012 (95% Confidence Interval)	P Value
Nebraska	6.60 ^b	(5.33 - 8.15)	7.50	(6.25 - 8.97)	0.096
Nevada	9.42	(7.63 - 11.57)	9.20	(7.50 - 11.25)	0.759
New Hampshire	6.93	(5.59 - 8.55)	7.06	(5.85 - 8.49)	0.797
New Jersey	6.75	(5.46 - 8.32)	7.01	(5.74 - 8.54)	0.592
New Mexico	7.25	(5.89 - 8.90)	7.59	(6.26 - 9.18)	0.545
New York	6.90	(6.10 - 7.80)	6.85	(6.05 - 7.74)	0.872
North Carolina	5.69	(4.53 - 7.12)	5.04	(4.01 - 6.32)	0.123
North Dakota	9.26	(7.80 - 10.95)	9.15	(7.77 - 10.76)	0.836
Ohio	7.61	(6.77 - 8.54)	7.23	(6.48 - 8.06)	0.280
Oklahoma	7.53 ^b	(6.06 - 9.33)	8.66	(7.11 - 10.52)	0.083
Oregon	8.12	(6.62 - 9.93)	7.92	(6.60 - 9.48)	0.701
Pennsylvania	7.36 ^b	(6.55 - 8.26)	6.82	(6.09 - 7.64)	0.084
Rhode Island	9.56	(7.90 - 11.53)	9.40	(7.88 - 11.17)	0.794
South Carolina	6.80	(5.51 - 8.36)	6.32	(5.19 - 7.68)	0.315
South Dakota	9.18	(7.60 - 11.04)	9.14	(7.73 - 10.78)	0.954
Tennessee	6.36	(5.14 - 7.86)	6.05	(4.96 - 7.37)	0.481
Texas	6.93	(6.15 - 7.81)	6.88	(6.15 - 7.68)	0.865
Utah	4.71	(3.65 - 6.05)	5.05	(4.03 - 6.31)	0.433
Vermont	7.45	(6.11 - 9.05)	6.96	(5.73 - 8.42)	0.312
Virginia	7.19 ^b	(5.89 - 8.75)	6.32	(5.18 - 7.68)	0.057
Washington	7.44	(6.10 - 9.04)	8.10	(6.79 - 9.63)	0.222
West Virginia	5.44	(4.36 - 6.78)	5.97	(4.89 - 7.27)	0.212
Wisconsin	7.16	(5.75 - 8.86)	7.51	(6.15 - 9.14)	0.509
Wyoming	7.56	(6.21 - 9.18)	8.06	(6.77 - 9.57)	0.308

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and are generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques, with their *p* values being the Bayes posterior probability of no change between the 2010-2011 and the 2011-2012 estimates. The "Total U.S." estimates, along with the 95 percent confidence intervals and *p* values, are based on design-based (direct) estimation methods.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

^a Difference between the 2010-2011 estimate and the 2011-2012 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between the 2010-2011 estimate and the 2011-2012 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.10 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010, 2011, and 2012 (2010 Data – Revised March 2012).

Table 16 Alcohol Dependence in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2010, 2011, and 2012 NSDUHs

State	2010-2011 (Estimate)	2010-2011 (95% Confidence Interval)	2011-2012 (Estimate)	2011-2012 (95% Confidence Interval)	P Value
Total U.S.	3.32	(3.15 - 3.49)	3.36	(3.20 - 3.52)	0.665
Northeast	3.34	(3.04 - 3.68)	3.29	(3.00 - 3.60)	0.678
Midwest	3.41	(3.16 - 3.68)	3.42	(3.18 - 3.68)	0.895
South	2.93	(2.69 - 3.19)	3.08	(2.84 - 3.34)	0.170
West	3.84	(3.45 - 4.26)	3.80	(3.44 - 4.20)	0.815
Alabama	2.78	(2.11 - 3.66)	2.82	(2.19 - 3.64)	0.885
Alaska	3.89	(2.98 - 5.06)	3.88	(3.06 - 4.89)	0.973
Arizona	4.08	(3.06 - 5.43)	3.86	(2.96 - 5.01)	0.562
Arkansas	2.88	(2.17 - 3.83)	2.94	(2.23 - 3.87)	0.857
California	3.88	(3.31 - 4.54)	3.75	(3.24 - 4.34)	0.600
Colorado	4.29	(3.31 - 5.54)	4.39	(3.42 - 5.61)	0.786
Connecticut	3.16	(2.39 - 4.16)	3.39	(2.60 - 4.41)	0.524
Delaware	2.86	(2.13 - 3.83)	3.35	(2.62 - 4.27)	0.125
District of Columbia	6.12	(4.78 - 7.82)	5.88	(4.70 - 7.35)	0.629
Florida	2.96	(2.47 - 3.55)	2.99	(2.52 - 3.54)	0.913
Georgia	2.80	(2.09 - 3.76)	2.93	(2.24 - 3.83)	0.641
Hawaii	3.91	(2.95 - 5.18)	3.63	(2.77 - 4.74)	0.431
Idaho	3.83	(2.91 - 5.02)	3.40	(2.59 - 4.45)	0.187
Illinois	3.64	(3.12 - 4.25)	3.61	(3.10 - 4.20)	0.881
Indiana	3.26	(2.53 - 4.20)	3.24	(2.51 - 4.16)	0.929
Iowa	3.76	(2.94 - 4.78)	3.57	(2.82 - 4.51)	0.541
Kansas	3.23	(2.49 - 4.19)	3.13	(2.39 - 4.10)	0.753
Kentucky	2.53 ^b	(1.85 - 3.45)	3.14	(2.39 - 4.12)	0.066
Louisiana	3.05	(2.35 - 3.94)	3.42	(2.71 - 4.30)	0.204
Maine	2.65 ^a	(1.93 - 3.63)	3.34	(2.55 - 4.35)	0.050
Maryland	2.53	(1.81 - 3.51)	2.95	(2.26 - 3.85)	0.155
Massachusetts	4.00	(3.10 - 5.13)	3.71	(2.96 - 4.65)	0.386
Michigan	3.84	(3.27 - 4.51)	3.67	(3.14 - 4.29)	0.479
Minnesota	3.76	(2.88 - 4.89)	3.45	(2.69 - 4.42)	0.379
Mississippi	2.95	(2.23 - 3.89)	3.05	(2.35 - 3.96)	0.718
Missouri	2.75	(2.08 - 3.63)	3.14	(2.40 - 4.11)	0.208
Montana	3.45	(2.68 - 4.43)	3.61	(2.82 - 4.60)	0.638

(continued)

Table 16 Alcohol Dependence in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2010, 2011, and 2012 NSDUHs (continued)

State	2010-2011 (Estimate)	2010-2011 (95% Confidence Interval)	2011-2012 (Estimate)	2011-2012 (95% Confidence Interval)	P Value
Nebraska	2.59 ^a	(1.90 - 3.52)	3.26	(2.57 - 4.14)	0.023
Nevada	3.96	(2.98 - 5.25)	4.21	(3.21 - 5.51)	0.517
New Hampshire	3.04	(2.30 - 4.02)	3.29	(2.55 - 4.25)	0.437
New Jersey	2.99	(2.24 - 3.98)	2.97	(2.25 - 3.91)	0.948
New Mexico	3.68	(2.85 - 4.73)	3.44	(2.65 - 4.45)	0.507
New York	3.37	(2.84 - 4.00)	3.28	(2.76 - 3.90)	0.691
North Carolina	2.47	(1.81 - 3.35)	2.49	(1.85 - 3.33)	0.946
North Dakota	4.31 ^a	(3.40 - 5.45)	3.68	(2.91 - 4.63)	0.049
Ohio	3.28	(2.79 - 3.85)	3.33	(2.86 - 3.88)	0.777
Oklahoma	2.79 ^b	(2.10 - 3.70)	3.49	(2.69 - 4.51)	0.051
Oregon	3.89	(2.99 - 5.05)	4.11	(3.16 - 5.34)	0.530
Pennsylvania	3.32	(2.79 - 3.94)	3.20	(2.74 - 3.74)	0.580
Rhode Island	3.71	(2.84 - 4.83)	4.10	(3.21 - 5.23)	0.290
South Carolina	3.34	(2.50 - 4.45)	3.37	(2.55 - 4.45)	0.935
South Dakota	3.84	(2.92 - 5.03)	3.89	(3.02 - 5.00)	0.891
Tennessee	2.93	(2.18 - 3.92)	3.05	(2.32 - 3.99)	0.689
Texas	3.09	(2.60 - 3.67)	3.22	(2.75 - 3.77)	0.533
Utah	2.63	(1.97 - 3.49)	2.82	(2.13 - 3.72)	0.491
Vermont	3.31	(2.54 - 4.30)	3.08	(2.39 - 3.97)	0.439
Virginia	3.20	(2.45 - 4.16)	3.26	(2.54 - 4.17)	0.842
Washington	3.53	(2.73 - 4.56)	3.82	(3.00 - 4.84)	0.350
West Virginia	2.74	(2.06 - 3.64)	3.07	(2.38 - 3.96)	0.257
Wisconsin	2.91	(2.14 - 3.94)	3.25	(2.47 - 4.27)	0.344
Wyoming	3.46	(2.69 - 4.45)	3.87	(3.06 - 4.88)	0.224

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and are generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques, with their *p* values being the Bayes posterior probability of no change between the 2010-2011 and the 2011-2012 estimates. The "Total U.S." estimates, along with the 95 percent confidence intervals and *p* values, are based on design-based (direct) estimation methods.

NOTE: Dependence is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

^a Difference between the 2010-2011 estimate and the 2011-2012 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between the 2010-2011 estimate and the 2011-2012 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.10 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010, 2011, and 2012 (2010 Data – Revised March 2012).

Table 17 *Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year* among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2010, 2011, and 2012 NSDUHs

State	2010-2011 (Estimate)	2010-2011 (95% Confidence Interval)	2011-2012 (Estimate)	2011-2012 (95% Confidence Interval)	P Value
Total U.S.	2.46	(2.33 - 2.60)	2.50	(2.37 - 2.64)	0.600
Northeast	2.49	(2.28 - 2.72)	2.51	(2.30 - 2.75)	0.841
Midwest	2.35	(2.19 - 2.53)	2.41	(2.23 - 2.62)	0.504
South	2.39	(2.21 - 2.58)	2.46	(2.29 - 2.65)	0.437
West	2.65	(2.40 - 2.92)	2.62	(2.38 - 2.89)	0.844
Alabama	2.22	(1.73 - 2.83)	2.48	(1.95 - 3.14)	0.299
Alaska	2.39	(1.88 - 3.04)	2.38	(1.90 - 2.98)	0.957
Arizona	2.76	(2.13 - 3.57)	2.57	(2.02 - 3.27)	0.489
Arkansas	2.36	(1.86 - 2.98)	2.77	(2.20 - 3.49)	0.157
California	2.71	(2.34 - 3.13)	2.70	(2.34 - 3.10)	0.952
Colorado	2.73	(2.22 - 3.35)	2.70	(2.16 - 3.38)	0.923
Connecticut	2.50	(1.96 - 3.19)	2.47	(1.94 - 3.15)	0.908
Delaware	2.58	(2.05 - 3.24)	2.78	(2.23 - 3.47)	0.401
District of Columbia	3.35	(2.61 - 4.29)	3.41	(2.71 - 4.29)	0.862
Florida	2.43	(2.08 - 2.83)	2.46	(2.11 - 2.85)	0.898
Georgia	2.19	(1.70 - 2.82)	2.42	(1.92 - 3.05)	0.374
Hawaii	1.86	(1.43 - 2.43)	1.80	(1.41 - 2.31)	0.781
Idaho	2.44	(1.94 - 3.06)	2.11	(1.66 - 2.67)	0.130
Illinois	2.41	(2.07 - 2.80)	2.34	(2.01 - 2.72)	0.676
Indiana	2.29	(1.78 - 2.93)	2.39	(1.88 - 3.02)	0.695
Iowa	2.01	(1.57 - 2.58)	2.26	(1.77 - 2.88)	0.265
Kansas	2.35	(1.88 - 2.93)	2.22	(1.71 - 2.88)	0.563
Kentucky	2.30	(1.83 - 2.89)	2.57	(2.06 - 3.19)	0.259
Louisiana	2.23	(1.75 - 2.83)	2.57	(2.07 - 3.18)	0.160
Maine	2.08 ^a	(1.65 - 2.63)	2.53	(1.99 - 3.21)	0.047
Maryland	2.45	(1.94 - 3.08)	2.61	(2.07 - 3.29)	0.535
Massachusetts	2.44	(1.92 - 3.10)	2.27	(1.80 - 2.86)	0.498
Michigan	2.25 ^b	(1.94 - 2.62)	2.61	(2.22 - 3.05)	0.059
Minnesota	2.23	(1.78 - 2.80)	2.15	(1.68 - 2.73)	0.691
Mississippi	2.65	(2.12 - 3.31)	2.60	(2.04 - 3.30)	0.847
Missouri	2.60	(2.09 - 3.24)	2.50	(1.99 - 3.15)	0.670
Montana	2.47	(1.99 - 3.07)	2.45	(1.97 - 3.06)	0.923

(continued)

Table 17 Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2010, 2011, and 2012 NSDUHs (continued)

State	2010-2011 (Estimate)	2010-2011 (95% Confidence Interval)	2011-2012 (Estimate)	2011-2012 (95% Confidence Interval)	P Value
Nebraska	2.11	(1.64 - 2.72)	2.20	(1.70 - 2.83)	0.738
Nevada	2.44	(1.87 - 3.18)	2.45	(1.92 - 3.12)	0.963
New Hampshire	2.54	(2.01 - 3.22)	2.53	(2.02 - 3.17)	0.964
New Jersey	2.38	(1.89 - 3.00)	2.25	(1.81 - 2.80)	0.591
New Mexico	2.67	(2.09 - 3.41)	2.76	(2.15 - 3.52)	0.769
New York	2.53	(2.18 - 2.95)	2.62	(2.26 - 3.03)	0.642
North Carolina	2.47	(1.95 - 3.11)	2.75	(2.18 - 3.48)	0.298
North Dakota	1.85 ^a	(1.39 - 2.47)	2.49	(1.98 - 3.13)	0.010
Ohio	2.61	(2.25 - 3.03)	2.74	(2.37 - 3.16)	0.458
Oklahoma	2.35	(1.81 - 3.03)	2.47	(1.91 - 3.19)	0.622
Oregon	2.80	(2.21 - 3.53)	2.80	(2.25 - 3.49)	0.981
Pennsylvania	2.52	(2.16 - 2.92)	2.61	(2.23 - 3.05)	0.586
Rhode Island	2.70	(2.16 - 3.38)	2.89	(2.32 - 3.61)	0.454
South Carolina	2.41	(1.89 - 3.06)	2.75	(2.19 - 3.45)	0.211
South Dakota	1.99	(1.52 - 2.61)	2.23	(1.73 - 2.88)	0.382
Tennessee	2.72	(2.15 - 3.43)	2.75	(2.21 - 3.41)	0.916
Texas	2.32	(1.97 - 2.73)	2.14	(1.82 - 2.51)	0.284
Utah	2.55	(2.02 - 3.20)	2.74	(2.19 - 3.42)	0.438
Vermont	3.17	(2.57 - 3.90)	3.05	(2.45 - 3.78)	0.645
Virginia	2.34	(1.85 - 2.96)	2.19	(1.74 - 2.76)	0.523
Washington	2.52	(2.03 - 3.13)	2.48	(1.99 - 3.11)	0.882
West Virginia	2.53	(2.01 - 3.18)	2.83	(2.27 - 3.53)	0.241
Wisconsin	2.19	(1.71 - 2.81)	2.06	(1.61 - 2.63)	0.555
Wyoming	1.99	(1.54 - 2.55)	2.13	(1.66 - 2.71)	0.535

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and are generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques, with their *p* values being the Bayes posterior probability of no change between the 2010-2011 and the 2011-2012 estimates. The "Total U.S." estimates, along with the 95 percent confidence intervals and *p* values, are based on design-based (direct) estimation methods.

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV)*.

^a Difference between the 2010-2011 estimate and the 2011-2012 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between the 2010-2011 estimate and the 2011-2012 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.10 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010, 2011, and 2012 (2010 Data – Revised March 2012).

Table 18 *Illicit Drug Dependence in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2010, 2011, and 2012 NSDUHs*

State	2010-2011 (Estimate)	2010-2011 (95% Confidence Interval)	2011-2012 (Estimate)	2011-2012 (95% Confidence Interval)	P Value
Total U.S.	1.77	(1.66 - 1.88)	1.82	(1.70 - 1.94)	0.443
Northeast	1.85	(1.66 - 2.06)	1.86	(1.67 - 2.07)	0.918
Midwest	1.69	(1.54 - 1.85)	1.67	(1.52 - 1.84)	0.789
South	1.67	(1.53 - 1.83)	1.74	(1.59 - 1.90)	0.430
West	1.92	(1.70 - 2.18)	2.04	(1.82 - 2.29)	0.338
Alabama	1.55	(1.17 - 2.06)	1.61	(1.21 - 2.14)	0.747
Alaska	1.76	(1.32 - 2.34)	1.59	(1.19 - 2.12)	0.380
Arizona	2.05	(1.51 - 2.78)	2.09	(1.57 - 2.77)	0.881
Arkansas	1.69	(1.28 - 2.23)	1.85	(1.40 - 2.45)	0.507
California	1.98	(1.65 - 2.37)	2.11	(1.79 - 2.48)	0.452
Colorado	1.72 ^a	(1.31 - 2.26)	2.13	(1.63 - 2.77)	0.045
Connecticut	1.91	(1.45 - 2.53)	1.70	(1.27 - 2.25)	0.279
Delaware	1.95	(1.51 - 2.53)	1.97	(1.50 - 2.58)	0.944
District of Columbia	2.52	(1.90 - 3.35)	2.81	(2.11 - 3.74)	0.329
Florida	1.58 ^b	(1.31 - 1.89)	1.81	(1.52 - 2.15)	0.098
Georgia	1.45	(1.06 - 1.97)	1.60	(1.20 - 2.15)	0.459
Hawaii	1.29	(0.90 - 1.85)	1.54	(1.13 - 2.09)	0.247
Idaho	1.74	(1.33 - 2.27)	1.54	(1.16 - 2.04)	0.281
Illinois	1.73	(1.45 - 2.07)	1.62	(1.35 - 1.94)	0.401
Indiana	1.61	(1.21 - 2.12)	1.63	(1.24 - 2.14)	0.902
Iowa	1.41	(1.04 - 1.91)	1.40	(1.03 - 1.90)	0.954
Kansas	1.59	(1.19 - 2.12)	1.37	(0.98 - 1.91)	0.260
Kentucky	1.81	(1.39 - 2.36)	2.00	(1.54 - 2.58)	0.357
Louisiana	1.63	(1.23 - 2.15)	1.95	(1.52 - 2.51)	0.129
Maine	1.52	(1.16 - 2.00)	1.70	(1.29 - 2.24)	0.345
Maryland	1.86	(1.43 - 2.42)	1.96	(1.49 - 2.58)	0.612
Massachusetts	1.96	(1.51 - 2.54)	1.88	(1.44 - 2.45)	0.691
Michigan	1.60 ^a	(1.35 - 1.91)	1.88	(1.59 - 2.22)	0.050
Minnesota	1.44	(1.07 - 1.95)	1.44	(1.05 - 1.96)	0.985
Mississippi	1.93	(1.48 - 2.51)	1.89	(1.43 - 2.49)	0.878
Missouri	1.82	(1.41 - 2.35)	1.71	(1.31 - 2.23)	0.540
Montana	1.91	(1.48 - 2.47)	1.92	(1.49 - 2.48)	0.959

(continued)

Table 18 *Illicit Drug Dependence in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2010, 2011, and 2012 NSDUHs (continued)*

State	2010-2011 (Estimate)	2010-2011 (95% Confidence Interval)	2011-2012 (Estimate)	2011-2012 (95% Confidence Interval)	P Value
Nebraska	1.55	(1.14 - 2.10)	1.44	(1.06 - 1.95)	0.512
Nevada	1.91	(1.41 - 2.57)	1.98	(1.48 - 2.66)	0.707
New Hampshire	1.84	(1.42 - 2.37)	1.89	(1.45 - 2.45)	0.808
New Jersey	1.61	(1.22 - 2.11)	1.80	(1.37 - 2.36)	0.330
New Mexico	1.79	(1.35 - 2.36)	2.03	(1.53 - 2.69)	0.242
New York	1.96	(1.64 - 2.35)	1.94	(1.61 - 2.33)	0.857
North Carolina	1.77	(1.36 - 2.31)	1.88	(1.43 - 2.48)	0.601
North Dakota	1.38 ^b	(0.99 - 1.92)	1.70	(1.29 - 2.24)	0.092
Ohio	1.96	(1.64 - 2.35)	1.98	(1.68 - 2.34)	0.908
Oklahoma	1.73	(1.29 - 2.32)	1.57	(1.16 - 2.12)	0.385
Oregon	2.16	(1.64 - 2.84)	2.24	(1.73 - 2.91)	0.708
Pennsylvania	1.76	(1.45 - 2.13)	1.77	(1.47 - 2.14)	0.929
Rhode Island	2.08	(1.57 - 2.74)	2.39	(1.82 - 3.14)	0.156
South Carolina	1.55	(1.16 - 2.08)	1.86	(1.41 - 2.45)	0.166
South Dakota	1.54	(1.13 - 2.09)	1.35	(0.98 - 1.86)	0.329
Tennessee	2.10	(1.59 - 2.76)	2.14	(1.66 - 2.76)	0.832
Texas	1.56	(1.28 - 1.91)	1.39	(1.14 - 1.69)	0.224
Utah	1.74	(1.33 - 2.28)	1.89	(1.43 - 2.50)	0.464
Vermont	2.24	(1.76 - 2.85)	2.22	(1.73 - 2.83)	0.925
Virginia	1.70	(1.29 - 2.24)	1.63	(1.22 - 2.16)	0.702
Washington	1.87	(1.43 - 2.44)	1.86	(1.43 - 2.42)	0.984
West Virginia	2.05	(1.59 - 2.65)	2.12	(1.63 - 2.74)	0.789
Wisconsin	1.67	(1.21 - 2.30)	1.41	(1.02 - 1.92)	0.171
Wyoming	1.38	(1.00 - 1.90)	1.37	(1.00 - 1.88)	0.981

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and are generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques, with their *p* values being the Bayes posterior probability of no change between the 2010-2011 and the 2011-2012 estimates. The "Total U.S." estimates, along with the 95 percent confidence intervals and *p* values, are based on design-based (direct) estimation methods.

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

NOTE: Dependence is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV)*.

^a Difference between the 2010-2011 estimate and the 2011-2012 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between the 2010-2011 estimate and the 2011-2012 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.10 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010, 2011, and 2012 (2010 Data – Revised March 2012).

Table 19 *Dependence or Abuse of Illicit Drugs or Alcohol in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2010, 2011, and 2012 NSDUHs*

State	2010-2011 (Estimate)	2010-2011 (95% Confidence Interval)	2011-2012 (Estimate)	2011-2012 (95% Confidence Interval)	P Value
Total U.S.	8.51	(8.25 - 8.78)	8.46	(8.20 - 8.72)	0.689
Northeast	8.91	(8.38 - 9.47)	8.57	(8.09 - 9.08)	0.149
Midwest	8.70	(8.29 - 9.12)	8.80	(8.39 - 9.22)	0.582
South	7.68	(7.30 - 8.08)	7.83	(7.44 - 8.24)	0.410
West	9.36	(8.79 - 9.97)	9.05	(8.53 - 9.60)	0.232
Alabama	6.75	(5.53 - 8.21)	6.58	(5.53 - 7.82)	0.751
Alaska	9.44	(7.88 - 11.28)	10.33	(8.82 - 12.06)	0.206
Arizona	10.53 ^a	(8.70 - 12.69)	9.09	(7.72 - 10.66)	0.027
Arkansas	6.94	(5.65 - 8.49)	7.64	(6.43 - 9.05)	0.177
California	9.21	(8.32 - 10.18)	8.80	(8.03 - 9.65)	0.279
Colorado	10.11	(8.54 - 11.92)	10.13	(8.70 - 11.77)	0.969
Connecticut	9.17	(7.62 - 10.99)	9.29	(7.90 - 10.90)	0.828
Delaware	8.05 ^b	(6.66 - 9.69)	9.10	(7.77 - 10.63)	0.055
District of Columbia	13.08	(11.07 - 15.39)	13.78	(11.92 - 15.88)	0.383
Florida	7.62	(6.86 - 8.46)	7.71	(6.90 - 8.60)	0.815
Georgia	6.97	(5.73 - 8.45)	7.20	(6.04 - 8.57)	0.636
Hawaii	8.72	(7.15 - 10.59)	7.96	(6.69 - 9.44)	0.189
Idaho	9.41 ^b	(7.86 - 11.22)	8.45	(7.12 - 10.01)	0.095
Illinois	8.59	(7.78 - 9.48)	8.80	(8.00 - 9.68)	0.586
Indiana	8.60	(7.15 - 10.32)	8.44	(7.18 - 9.89)	0.756
Iowa	8.83	(7.47 - 10.42)	8.94	(7.59 - 10.51)	0.844
Kansas	8.52	(7.18 - 10.09)	7.90	(6.66 - 9.36)	0.223
Kentucky	6.47 ^b	(5.28 - 7.91)	7.42	(6.23 - 8.83)	0.055
Louisiana	7.66	(6.37 - 9.18)	8.48	(7.35 - 9.77)	0.110
Maine	6.86 ^a	(5.60 - 8.38)	8.52	(7.16 - 10.10)	0.004
Maryland	6.90 ^a	(5.62 - 8.44)	7.92	(6.72 - 9.32)	0.047
Massachusetts	10.34 ^b	(8.67 - 12.29)	9.33	(7.96 - 10.90)	0.096
Michigan	8.76	(7.91 - 9.68)	8.92	(8.08 - 9.84)	0.679
Minnesota	9.28	(7.81 - 10.99)	9.22	(7.89 - 10.76)	0.930
Mississippi	7.26	(6.03 - 8.71)	7.24	(6.10 - 8.57)	0.975
Missouri	7.36	(6.09 - 8.87)	8.14	(6.87 - 9.63)	0.128
Montana	10.35	(8.80 - 12.14)	10.38	(8.91 - 12.05)	0.970

(continued)

Table 19 Dependence or Abuse of Illicit Drugs or Alcohol in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2010, 2011, and 2012 NSDUHs (continued)

State	2010-2011 (Estimate)	2010-2011 (95% Confidence Interval)	2011-2012 (Estimate)	2011-2012 (95% Confidence Interval)	P Value
Nebraska	8.24	(6.86 - 9.85)	8.97	(7.63 - 10.52)	0.211
Nevada	10.78	(8.86 - 13.06)	10.31	(8.63 - 12.27)	0.517
New Hampshire	8.68	(7.21 - 10.41)	8.73	(7.39 - 10.28)	0.935
New Jersey	8.28	(6.83 - 10.01)	8.03	(6.76 - 9.53)	0.652
New Mexico	9.15	(7.60 - 10.98)	9.54	(8.09 - 11.22)	0.536
New York	8.55	(7.68 - 9.52)	8.36	(7.57 - 9.24)	0.609
North Carolina	7.07	(5.81 - 8.57)	7.37	(6.17 - 8.79)	0.543
North Dakota	9.69	(8.27 - 11.33)	10.30	(8.92 - 11.87)	0.260
Ohio	9.09	(8.24 - 10.00)	8.86	(8.05 - 9.75)	0.541
Oklahoma	9.15	(7.60 - 10.99)	9.94	(8.40 - 11.72)	0.219
Oregon	9.94	(8.31 - 11.85)	9.49	(8.14 - 11.03)	0.471
Pennsylvania	9.06 ^b	(8.16 - 10.05)	8.40	(7.59 - 9.28)	0.085
Rhode Island	11.00	(9.23 - 13.06)	10.91	(9.39 - 12.65)	0.901
South Carolina	8.19	(6.75 - 9.91)	8.20	(6.99 - 9.59)	0.993
South Dakota	10.13	(8.49 - 12.04)	10.24	(8.78 - 11.91)	0.862
Tennessee	8.35	(6.92 - 10.04)	7.95	(6.79 - 9.29)	0.457
Texas	8.13	(7.32 - 9.02)	8.07	(7.31 - 8.89)	0.839
Utah	6.37	(5.14 - 7.87)	6.79	(5.66 - 8.12)	0.427
Vermont	10.04	(8.53 - 11.80)	9.61	(8.21 - 11.23)	0.462
Virginia	8.33	(7.00 - 9.89)	7.56	(6.40 - 8.90)	0.121
Washington	8.85	(7.40 - 10.56)	9.50	(8.20 - 10.97)	0.295
West Virginia	7.22	(6.04 - 8.59)	7.85	(6.63 - 9.27)	0.201
Wisconsin	8.83	(7.30 - 10.64)	9.08	(7.66 - 10.74)	0.672
Wyoming	8.48	(7.09 - 10.12)	9.35	(8.01 - 10.89)	0.140

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and are generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques, with their *p* values being the Bayes posterior probability of no change between the 2010-2011 and the 2011-2012 estimates. The "Total U.S." estimates, along with the 95 percent confidence intervals and *p* values, are based on design-based (direct) estimation methods.

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV)*.

^a Difference between the 2010-2011 estimate and the 2011-2012 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between the 2010-2011 estimate and the 2011-2012 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.10 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010, 2011, and 2012 (2010 Data – Revised March 2012).

Table 20 *Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Illicit Drug Use in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2010, 2011, and 2012 NSDUHs*

State	2010-2011 (Estimate)	2010-2011 (95% Confidence Interval)	2011-2012 (Estimate)	2011-2012 (95% Confidence Interval)	P Value
Total U.S.	2.19	(2.07 - 2.32)	2.21	(2.09 - 2.35)	0.710
Northeast	2.19	(2.00 - 2.40)	2.20	(1.99 - 2.44)	0.907
Midwest	2.05	(1.90 - 2.20)	2.14	(1.96 - 2.34)	0.246
South	2.13	(1.97 - 2.29)	2.18	(2.00 - 2.37)	0.566
West	2.42	(2.18 - 2.68)	2.35	(2.12 - 2.61)	0.577
Alabama	1.97	(1.57 - 2.46)	2.11	(1.65 - 2.70)	0.518
Alaska	2.49	(1.92 - 3.22)	2.19	(1.73 - 2.75)	0.236
Arizona	2.46	(1.89 - 3.18)	2.31	(1.80 - 2.97)	0.553
Arkansas	2.02	(1.61 - 2.53)	2.37	(1.88 - 2.99)	0.113
California	2.51	(2.16 - 2.92)	2.43	(2.10 - 2.81)	0.692
Colorado	2.33	(1.91 - 2.85)	2.35	(1.88 - 2.94)	0.927
Connecticut	2.10	(1.65 - 2.66)	2.07	(1.63 - 2.64)	0.915
Delaware	2.19	(1.74 - 2.75)	2.24	(1.76 - 2.84)	0.812
District of Columbia	2.63 ^a	(2.05 - 3.38)	3.33	(2.61 - 4.25)	0.047
Florida	2.22	(1.90 - 2.59)	2.15	(1.84 - 2.52)	0.676
Georgia	1.95	(1.48 - 2.57)	2.10	(1.64 - 2.68)	0.548
Hawaii	1.75	(1.33 - 2.31)	1.66	(1.26 - 2.18)	0.696
Idaho	2.18 ^b	(1.75 - 2.72)	1.84	(1.44 - 2.36)	0.082
Illinois	2.10	(1.80 - 2.43)	2.16	(1.85 - 2.52)	0.683
Indiana	2.08	(1.63 - 2.65)	2.08	(1.62 - 2.66)	0.987
Iowa	1.75	(1.36 - 2.25)	1.90	(1.48 - 2.45)	0.436
Kansas	1.88	(1.48 - 2.38)	1.86	(1.42 - 2.43)	0.912
Kentucky	2.03	(1.62 - 2.54)	2.37	(1.88 - 2.99)	0.103
Louisiana	2.10	(1.64 - 2.69)	2.29	(1.83 - 2.87)	0.434
Maine	1.95	(1.52 - 2.50)	2.15	(1.71 - 2.69)	0.375
Maryland	2.11	(1.69 - 2.63)	2.22	(1.75 - 2.82)	0.645
Massachusetts	2.12	(1.67 - 2.68)	2.02	(1.58 - 2.57)	0.651
Michigan	1.92 ^a	(1.63 - 2.27)	2.31	(1.96 - 2.71)	0.026
Minnesota	1.96	(1.57 - 2.46)	1.80	(1.38 - 2.35)	0.437
Mississippi	2.47	(1.96 - 3.11)	2.38	(1.87 - 3.03)	0.743
Missouri	2.36	(1.91 - 2.91)	2.17	(1.72 - 2.73)	0.368
Montana	2.17	(1.75 - 2.70)	2.25	(1.81 - 2.79)	0.717

(continued)

Table 20 Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Illicit Drug Use in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2010, 2011, and 2012 NSDUHs (continued)

State	2010-2011 (Estimate)	2010-2011 (95% Confidence Interval)	2011-2012 (Estimate)	2011-2012 (95% Confidence Interval)	P Value
Nebraska	1.84	(1.42 - 2.38)	1.97	(1.52 - 2.54)	0.548
Nevada	2.22	(1.67 - 2.96)	2.14	(1.64 - 2.78)	0.750
New Hampshire	2.10	(1.67 - 2.64)	2.31	(1.83 - 2.91)	0.316
New Jersey	1.94	(1.55 - 2.44)	1.91	(1.50 - 2.43)	0.862
New Mexico	2.41	(1.92 - 3.01)	2.42	(1.88 - 3.11)	0.962
New York	2.38	(2.04 - 2.77)	2.37	(2.02 - 2.78)	0.981
North Carolina	2.26	(1.80 - 2.83)	2.54	(2.00 - 3.22)	0.270
North Dakota	1.64 ^a	(1.24 - 2.18)	2.12	(1.68 - 2.68)	0.032
Ohio	2.20 ^b	(1.88 - 2.58)	2.49	(2.14 - 2.89)	0.072
Oklahoma	2.09	(1.63 - 2.70)	1.99	(1.53 - 2.58)	0.607
Oregon	2.54	(2.03 - 3.18)	2.56	(2.03 - 3.22)	0.943
Pennsylvania	2.13	(1.81 - 2.51)	2.23	(1.90 - 2.61)	0.546
Rhode Island	2.35	(1.85 - 2.98)	2.42	(1.91 - 3.06)	0.759
South Carolina	2.10	(1.67 - 2.64)	2.36	(1.86 - 2.98)	0.306
South Dakota	1.69	(1.28 - 2.22)	1.93	(1.46 - 2.54)	0.293
Tennessee	2.47	(1.96 - 3.11)	2.33	(1.86 - 2.93)	0.547
Texas	2.04	(1.73 - 2.40)	1.94	(1.64 - 2.29)	0.514
Utah	2.26	(1.79 - 2.84)	2.38	(1.90 - 2.99)	0.553
Vermont	2.59	(2.10 - 3.19)	2.66	(2.12 - 3.34)	0.753
Virginia	1.97	(1.58 - 2.45)	1.99	(1.58 - 2.52)	0.910
Washington	2.32	(1.88 - 2.84)	2.19	(1.74 - 2.76)	0.602
West Virginia	2.23	(1.78 - 2.80)	2.57	(2.03 - 3.26)	0.143
Wisconsin	1.97	(1.55 - 2.50)	1.84	(1.43 - 2.38)	0.529
Wyoming	1.76	(1.36 - 2.29)	1.76	(1.37 - 2.27)	0.997

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and are generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques, with their *p* values being the Bayes posterior probability of no change between the 2010-2011 and the 2011-2012 estimates. The "Total U.S." estimates, along with the 95 percent confidence intervals and *p* values, are based on design-based (direct) estimation methods.

NOTE: Needing But Not Receiving Treatment refers to respondents classified as needing treatment for illicit drugs, but not receiving treatment for an illicit drug problem at a specialty facility (i.e., drug and alcohol rehabilitation facilities [inpatient or outpatient], hospitals [inpatient only], and mental health centers). Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), inhalants (including crack), inhalants, hallucinogens, heroin, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

^a Difference between the 2010-2011 estimate and the 2011-2012 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between the 2010-2011 estimate and the 2011-2012 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.10 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010, 2011, and 2012 (2010 Data – Revised March 2012).

Table 21 *Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Alcohol Use in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2010, 2011, and 2012 NSDUHs*

State	2010-2011 (Estimate)	2010-2011 (95% Confidence Interval)	2011-2012 (Estimate)	2011-2012 (95% Confidence Interval)	P Value
Total U.S.	6.70	(6.48 - 6.94)	6.62	(6.40 - 6.86)	0.505
Northeast	6.97	(6.51 - 7.47)	6.74	(6.29 - 7.22)	0.240
Midwest	6.94	(6.55 - 7.34)	7.03	(6.65 - 7.44)	0.564
South	5.97	(5.63 - 6.32)	6.03	(5.68 - 6.41)	0.669
West	7.45	(6.91 - 8.03)	7.10	(6.61 - 7.62)	0.120
Alabama	5.23	(4.14 - 6.58)	5.01	(3.98 - 6.28)	0.605
Alaska	7.82	(6.29 - 9.69)	8.53	(6.99 - 10.38)	0.215
Arizona	8.03 ^a	(6.40 - 10.04)	6.93	(5.64 - 8.49)	0.028
Arkansas	5.07	(3.98 - 6.43)	5.20	(4.11 - 6.57)	0.723
California	7.34	(6.53 - 8.25)	6.82	(6.09 - 7.64)	0.109
Colorado	8.46	(6.98 - 10.22)	7.91	(6.52 - 9.57)	0.302
Connecticut	7.28	(5.83 - 9.05)	7.48	(6.05 - 9.21)	0.687
Delaware	6.13 ^a	(4.87 - 7.68)	7.05	(5.74 - 8.64)	0.036
District of Columbia	11.10	(9.19 - 13.34)	11.52	(9.62 - 13.74)	0.582
Florida	5.74	(5.05 - 6.51)	5.85	(5.12 - 6.68)	0.710
Georgia	5.40	(4.30 - 6.76)	5.41	(4.34 - 6.72)	0.978
Hawaii	7.92	(6.39 - 9.79)	7.31	(5.99 - 8.89)	0.288
Idaho	7.28	(5.91 - 8.95)	7.22	(5.88 - 8.84)	0.893
Illinois	6.88	(6.14 - 7.71)	7.23	(6.42 - 8.14)	0.292
Indiana	6.76	(5.46 - 8.34)	7.01	(5.68 - 8.63)	0.589
Iowa	7.84	(6.46 - 9.48)	7.27	(5.91 - 8.90)	0.250
Kansas	6.86 ^b	(5.58 - 8.40)	6.06	(4.91 - 7.47)	0.071
Kentucky	4.57 ^b	(3.55 - 5.87)	5.35	(4.29 - 6.65)	0.052
Louisiana	6.29	(5.14 - 7.68)	6.68	(5.53 - 8.06)	0.358
Maine	5.30 ^b	(4.21 - 6.65)	6.06	(4.85 - 7.53)	0.095
Maryland	5.01 ^a	(3.90 - 6.43)	6.10	(4.93 - 7.53)	0.012
Massachusetts	8.30	(6.85 - 10.01)	7.61	(6.28 - 9.19)	0.163
Michigan	7.10	(6.31 - 7.97)	7.09	(6.31 - 7.95)	0.983
Minnesota	7.53	(6.13 - 9.22)	7.39	(6.01 - 9.04)	0.762
Mississippi	5.52	(4.42 - 6.86)	5.36	(4.30 - 6.66)	0.696
Missouri	5.40 ^b	(4.29 - 6.77)	6.19	(5.01 - 7.64)	0.063
Montana	8.26	(6.88 - 9.90)	7.86	(6.47 - 9.51)	0.455

(continued)

Table 21 *Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Alcohol Use in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2010, 2011, and 2012 NSDUHs (continued)*

State	2010-2011 (Estimate)	2010-2011 (95% Confidence Interval)	2011-2012 (Estimate)	2011-2012 (95% Confidence Interval)	P Value
Nebraska	6.35 ^b	(5.11 - 7.87)	7.14	(5.84 - 8.70)	0.087
Nevada	9.15	(7.32 - 11.37)	8.93	(7.20 - 11.03)	0.754
New Hampshire	6.72	(5.43 - 8.29)	6.82	(5.54 - 8.36)	0.833
New Jersey	6.41	(5.15 - 7.95)	6.36	(5.11 - 7.90)	0.919
New Mexico	6.93	(5.62 - 8.52)	7.24	(5.85 - 8.94)	0.533
New York	6.68	(5.87 - 7.60)	6.62	(5.85 - 7.49)	0.858
North Carolina	5.31 ^b	(4.18 - 6.72)	4.63	(3.59 - 5.95)	0.083
North Dakota	8.92	(7.47 - 10.62)	8.68	(7.26 - 10.35)	0.639
Ohio	7.10	(6.33 - 7.95)	6.84	(6.11 - 7.65)	0.418
Oklahoma	7.17 ^a	(5.70 - 8.99)	8.45	(6.83 - 10.41)	0.025
Oregon	7.68	(6.21 - 9.46)	7.46	(6.10 - 9.09)	0.642
Pennsylvania	7.02 ^b	(6.23 - 7.90)	6.43	(5.72 - 7.22)	0.053
Rhode Island	9.40	(7.70 - 11.43)	8.74	(7.27 - 10.46)	0.253
South Carolina	6.57	(5.30 - 8.13)	6.21	(5.00 - 7.68)	0.419
South Dakota	8.70	(7.18 - 10.52)	8.56	(7.08 - 10.30)	0.785
Tennessee	6.19	(4.90 - 7.78)	5.97	(4.80 - 7.40)	0.612
Texas	6.70	(5.95 - 7.53)	6.79	(6.05 - 7.61)	0.759
Utah	4.29	(3.32 - 5.54)	4.73	(3.73 - 6.00)	0.297
Vermont	6.97	(5.64 - 8.58)	6.54	(5.31 - 8.03)	0.345
Virginia	6.65	(5.41 - 8.16)	6.05	(4.92 - 7.42)	0.164
Washington	7.13	(5.78 - 8.76)	7.69	(6.32 - 9.32)	0.231
West Virginia	5.20	(4.15 - 6.49)	5.65	(4.59 - 6.92)	0.264
Wisconsin	6.94	(5.61 - 8.56)	7.36	(5.93 - 9.10)	0.411
Wyoming	6.95	(5.67 - 8.50)	7.69	(6.36 - 9.26)	0.107

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and are generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques, with their *p* values being the Bayes posterior probability of no change between the 2010-2011 and the 2011-2012 estimates. The "Total U.S." estimates, along with the 95 percent confidence intervals and *p* values, are based on design-based (direct) estimation methods.

NOTE: Needing But Not Receiving Treatment refers to respondents classified as needing treatment for alcohol, but not receiving treatment for an alcohol problem at a specialty facility (i.e., drug and alcohol rehabilitation facilities [inpatient or outpatient], hospitals [inpatient only], and mental health centers).

^a Difference between the 2010-2011 estimate and the 2011-2012 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between the 2010-2011 estimate and the 2011-2012 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.10 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010, 2011, and 2012 (2010 Data – Revised March 2012).

Table 22 *Serious Mental Illness in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2010, 2011, and 2012 NSDUHs*

State	2010-2011 (Estimate)	2010-2011 (95% Confidence Interval)	2011-2012 (Estimate)	2011-2012 (95% Confidence Interval)	P Value
Total U.S.	3.95	(3.74 - 4.16)	3.97	(3.78 - 4.17)	0.825
Northeast	3.68	(3.35 - 4.05)	3.67	(3.34 - 4.02)	0.908
Midwest	4.27	(3.97 - 4.59)	4.15	(3.87 - 4.45)	0.373
South	3.86	(3.58 - 4.17)	3.96	(3.67 - 4.27)	0.504
West	3.99	(3.61 - 4.41)	4.07	(3.70 - 4.47)	0.646
Alabama	5.73 ^a	(4.48 - 7.30)	4.06	(3.22 - 5.12)	0.000
Alaska	4.12	(3.25 - 5.23)	4.15	(3.30 - 5.19)	0.957
Arizona	4.94	(3.78 - 6.42)	4.60	(3.62 - 5.83)	0.481
Arkansas	5.41	(4.21 - 6.93)	5.07	(4.01 - 6.39)	0.470
California	3.32	(2.80 - 3.93)	3.61	(3.08 - 4.21)	0.220
Colorado	4.22	(3.27 - 5.42)	4.15	(3.28 - 5.23)	0.862
Connecticut	3.46	(2.67 - 4.48)	3.24	(2.54 - 4.13)	0.516
Delaware	3.79	(2.97 - 4.81)	3.74	(2.94 - 4.76)	0.899
District of Columbia	3.52	(2.72 - 4.54)	3.35	(2.63 - 4.24)	0.587
Florida	3.41	(2.86 - 4.05)	3.75	(3.17 - 4.44)	0.206
Georgia	3.54	(2.72 - 4.58)	3.66	(2.88 - 4.63)	0.716
Hawaii	3.38	(2.53 - 4.51)	3.15	(2.42 - 4.10)	0.536
Idaho	5.29	(4.14 - 6.74)	4.67	(3.67 - 5.93)	0.170
Illinois	3.44	(2.91 - 4.08)	3.21	(2.72 - 3.79)	0.320
Indiana	4.89	(3.82 - 6.25)	4.51	(3.58 - 5.67)	0.347
Iowa	4.59	(3.62 - 5.81)	4.12	(3.26 - 5.20)	0.234
Kansas	4.14	(3.22 - 5.31)	4.33	(3.41 - 5.49)	0.620
Kentucky	4.62	(3.61 - 5.89)	4.74	(3.71 - 6.05)	0.767
Louisiana	3.78	(2.93 - 4.86)	3.56	(2.79 - 4.54)	0.560
Maine	4.40	(3.41 - 5.66)	4.38	(3.45 - 5.54)	0.966
Maryland	3.17	(2.44 - 4.11)	3.27	(2.53 - 4.22)	0.746
Massachusetts	3.93	(3.05 - 5.04)	3.71	(2.91 - 4.71)	0.522
Michigan	4.28	(3.67 - 4.99)	4.53	(3.91 - 5.24)	0.407
Minnesota	3.87	(3.02 - 4.95)	3.86	(3.06 - 4.86)	0.969
Mississippi	4.86	(3.84 - 6.13)	4.69	(3.68 - 5.97)	0.698
Missouri	4.73	(3.71 - 6.01)	4.51	(3.60 - 5.64)	0.595
Montana	5.08	(4.07 - 6.32)	4.43	(3.52 - 5.56)	0.111

(continued)

Table 22 Serious Mental Illness in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2010, 2011, and 2012 NSDUHs (continued)

State	2010-2011 (Estimate)	2010-2011 (95% Confidence Interval)	2011-2012 (Estimate)	2011-2012 (95% Confidence Interval)	P Value
Nebraska	4.49	(3.53 - 5.69)	4.40	(3.51 - 5.49)	0.810
Nevada	3.98	(3.07 - 5.16)	3.95	(3.07 - 5.05)	0.920
New Hampshire	4.40	(3.39 - 5.69)	4.05	(3.17 - 5.16)	0.397
New Jersey	3.07	(2.34 - 4.03)	3.05	(2.34 - 3.98)	0.954
New Mexico	4.51	(3.53 - 5.74)	4.72	(3.75 - 5.93)	0.609
New York	3.52	(2.96 - 4.18)	3.60	(3.05 - 4.25)	0.759
North Carolina	3.51	(2.66 - 4.63)	3.92	(3.08 - 4.99)	0.283
North Dakota	3.93	(3.06 - 5.04)	4.04	(3.21 - 5.07)	0.764
Ohio	4.86	(4.19 - 5.63)	4.65	(4.04 - 5.35)	0.448
Oklahoma	5.06	(3.97 - 6.42)	5.24	(4.14 - 6.63)	0.683
Oregon	4.89	(3.86 - 6.18)	4.60	(3.67 - 5.73)	0.516
Pennsylvania	4.06	(3.45 - 4.78)	4.06	(3.49 - 4.71)	0.982
Rhode Island	3.90	(3.02 - 5.04)	4.25	(3.30 - 5.46)	0.422
South Carolina	4.25	(3.29 - 5.49)	4.50	(3.53 - 5.71)	0.567
South Dakota	4.17	(3.21 - 5.38)	3.85	(3.03 - 4.88)	0.406
Tennessee	4.34	(3.34 - 5.62)	4.25	(3.38 - 5.33)	0.826
Texas	3.33	(2.79 - 3.97)	3.68	(3.12 - 4.34)	0.199
Utah	5.00	(3.99 - 6.24)	5.14	(4.10 - 6.43)	0.730
Vermont	4.81	(3.79 - 6.10)	4.74	(3.76 - 5.98)	0.866
Virginia	4.03	(3.15 - 5.14)	3.87	(3.06 - 4.89)	0.678
Washington	5.17	(3.98 - 6.69)	5.14	(4.06 - 6.50)	0.959
West Virginia	5.27	(4.15 - 6.67)	5.48	(4.36 - 6.87)	0.667
Wisconsin	4.01	(3.13 - 5.11)	3.99	(3.12 - 5.09)	0.963
Wyoming	4.27	(3.37 - 5.41)	4.23	(3.36 - 5.31)	0.906

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and are generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques, with their *p* values being the Bayes posterior probability of no change between the 2010-2011 and the 2011-2012 estimates. The "Total U.S." estimates, along with the 95 percent confidence intervals and *p* values, are based on design-based (direct) estimation methods.

NOTE: Serious mental illness (SMI) is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder, other than a developmental or substance use disorder, that met the criteria found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV) and resulted in serious functional impairment. The 2010-2011 SMI estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to revised estimation procedures. For details, see Section B of the "2011-2012 NSDUH: Guide to State Tables and Summary of Small Area Estimation Methodology" at <http://www.samhsa.gov/data/NSDUH/2k12State/NSDUHsae2012/Index.aspx>.

^a Difference between the 2010-2011 estimate and the 2011-2012 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between the 2010-2011 estimate and the 2011-2012 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.10 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010, 2011, and 2012 (2010 Data – Revised March 2012 and October 2013, 2011 Data – Revised October 2013).

Table 23 *Any Mental Illness in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2010, 2011, and 2012 NSDUHs*

State	2010-2011 (Estimate)	2010-2011 (95% Confidence Interval)	2011-2012 (Estimate)	2011-2012 (95% Confidence Interval)	P Value
Total U.S.	17.90	(17.49 - 18.32)	18.19	(17.77 - 18.62)	0.181
Northeast	17.75	(16.99 - 18.54)	17.63	(16.88 - 18.40)	0.723
Midwest	18.44	(17.81 - 19.08)	18.36	(17.75 - 18.98)	0.792
South	17.62 ^b	(17.01 - 18.26)	18.16	(17.55 - 18.78)	0.074
West	17.97	(17.12 - 18.85)	18.54	(17.69 - 19.43)	0.141
Alabama	21.72 ^a	(19.35 - 24.30)	19.34	(17.15 - 21.74)	0.029
Alaska	19.23	(16.87 - 21.83)	18.94	(16.73 - 21.35)	0.763
Arizona	19.76	(17.20 - 22.61)	18.83	(16.51 - 21.39)	0.377
Arkansas	20.63	(18.06 - 23.44)	19.81	(17.43 - 22.43)	0.420
California	16.34 ^a	(15.06 - 17.72)	17.68	(16.39 - 19.04)	0.023
Colorado	17.58	(15.39 - 20.01)	18.12	(15.97 - 20.50)	0.542
Connecticut	16.58	(14.38 - 19.06)	16.71	(14.63 - 19.03)	0.896
Delaware	18.19	(15.95 - 20.66)	18.26	(16.15 - 20.58)	0.937
District of Columbia	19.28	(17.00 - 21.79)	19.44	(17.24 - 21.85)	0.861
Florida	16.15	(14.88 - 17.52)	16.87	(15.55 - 18.27)	0.268
Georgia	17.10 ^a	(14.88 - 19.58)	18.99	(16.81 - 21.39)	0.041
Hawaii	17.18	(14.99 - 19.62)	17.48	(15.35 - 19.85)	0.759
Idaho	22.78 ^a	(20.13 - 25.67)	20.58	(18.24 - 23.14)	0.041
Illinois	16.05	(14.78 - 17.41)	15.86	(14.64 - 17.16)	0.763
Indiana	19.49	(17.05 - 22.18)	19.87	(17.59 - 22.36)	0.699
Iowa	18.84	(16.65 - 21.24)	18.40	(16.19 - 20.84)	0.663
Kansas	17.36	(15.22 - 19.72)	18.20	(16.03 - 20.59)	0.349
Kentucky	19.52	(17.05 - 22.25)	19.47	(17.15 - 22.03)	0.963
Louisiana	18.57	(16.34 - 21.02)	19.28	(17.26 - 21.49)	0.485
Maine	17.01 ^a	(14.72 - 19.58)	20.05	(17.70 - 22.62)	0.004
Maryland	17.51	(15.23 - 20.05)	17.93	(15.75 - 20.34)	0.650
Massachusetts	17.86	(15.70 - 20.25)	17.38	(15.38 - 19.58)	0.574
Michigan	19.73	(18.35 - 21.19)	19.81	(18.52 - 21.16)	0.906
Minnesota	17.32	(15.22 - 19.64)	17.18	(15.01 - 19.58)	0.868
Mississippi	19.52	(17.24 - 22.01)	20.27	(18.00 - 22.76)	0.451
Missouri	19.38	(17.07 - 21.92)	18.99	(16.80 - 21.38)	0.685
Montana	19.48	(17.30 - 21.87)	18.92	(16.72 - 21.33)	0.550

(continued)

Table 23 Any Mental Illness in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2010, 2011, and 2012 NSDUHs (continued)

State	2010-2011 (Estimate)	2010-2011 (95% Confidence Interval)	2011-2012 (Estimate)	2011-2012 (95% Confidence Interval)	P Value
Nebraska	17.69	(15.51 - 20.12)	17.89	(15.72 - 20.29)	0.838
Nevada	16.48	(14.15 - 19.09)	16.05	(13.91 - 18.44)	0.642
New Hampshire	19.19	(16.76 - 21.88)	18.53	(16.35 - 20.93)	0.517
New Jersey	16.03	(13.86 - 18.47)	14.66	(12.54 - 17.05)	0.156
New Mexico	18.44	(16.13 - 21.01)	19.59	(17.17 - 22.25)	0.245
New York	18.72	(17.30 - 20.22)	18.61	(17.26 - 20.04)	0.868
North Carolina	16.42	(14.21 - 18.91)	16.84	(14.63 - 19.33)	0.677
North Dakota	16.83	(14.71 - 19.19)	17.21	(15.21 - 19.41)	0.657
Ohio	20.25	(18.86 - 21.72)	19.64	(18.34 - 21.02)	0.348
Oklahoma	20.26	(17.81 - 22.95)	21.88	(19.46 - 24.50)	0.125
Oregon	20.61	(18.18 - 23.28)	20.89	(18.48 - 23.53)	0.787
Pennsylvania	17.54	(16.24 - 18.91)	17.99	(16.72 - 19.34)	0.459
Rhode Island	18.22	(15.90 - 20.78)	18.80	(16.61 - 21.22)	0.553
South Carolina	18.43	(16.11 - 20.99)	19.56	(17.21 - 22.15)	0.246
South Dakota	17.87	(15.64 - 20.34)	17.77	(15.61 - 20.15)	0.915
Tennessee	21.40	(18.76 - 24.31)	20.25	(17.94 - 22.78)	0.290
Texas	15.68 ^a	(14.42 - 17.02)	16.86	(15.64 - 18.16)	0.043
Utah	22.02	(19.58 - 24.66)	22.35	(20.02 - 24.86)	0.752
Vermont	19.11	(16.82 - 21.63)	19.39	(17.17 - 21.82)	0.768
Virginia	17.80	(15.51 - 20.35)	17.50	(15.35 - 19.87)	0.748
Washington	21.54	(18.88 - 24.46)	20.77	(18.41 - 23.34)	0.460
West Virginia	20.52	(18.04 - 23.24)	21.38	(19.04 - 23.93)	0.434
Wisconsin	17.53	(15.25 - 20.08)	17.98	(15.78 - 20.41)	0.632
Wyoming	17.99 ^b	(15.84 - 20.37)	19.60	(17.61 - 21.76)	0.070

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and are generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques, with their *p* values being the Bayes posterior probability of no change between the 2010-2011 and the 2011-2012 estimates. The "Total U.S." estimates, along with the 95 percent confidence intervals and *p* values, are based on design-based (direct) estimation methods.

NOTE: Any mental illness (AMI) is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder, other than a developmental or substance use disorder, that met the criteria found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV). The 2010-2011 AMI estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to revised estimation procedures. For details, see Section B of the "2011-2012 NSDUH: Guide to State Tables and Summary of Small Area Estimation Methodology" at <http://www.samhsa.gov/data/NSDUH/2k12State/NSDUHsae2012/Index.aspx>.

^a Difference between the 2010-2011 estimate and the 2011-2012 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between the 2010-2011 estimate and the 2011-2012 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.10 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010, 2011, and 2012 (2010 Data – Revised March 2012 and October 2013, 2011 Data – Revised October 2013).

Table 24 *Had Serious Thoughts of Suicide in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2010, 2011, and 2012 NSDUHs*

State	2010-2011 (Estimate)	2010-2011 (95% Confidence Interval)	2011-2012 (Estimate)	2011-2012 (95% Confidence Interval)	P Value
Total U.S.	3.75	(3.57 - 3.94)	3.77	(3.59 - 3.96)	0.840
Northeast	3.82	(3.49 - 4.18)	3.77	(3.46 - 4.11)	0.780
Midwest	3.99	(3.71 - 4.29)	3.91	(3.65 - 4.19)	0.573
South	3.57	(3.31 - 3.85)	3.65	(3.40 - 3.93)	0.527
West	3.76	(3.41 - 4.15)	3.82	(3.50 - 4.17)	0.728
Alabama	4.16	(3.26 - 5.29)	3.76	(3.07 - 4.58)	0.326
Alaska	4.46	(3.53 - 5.61)	4.38	(3.54 - 5.40)	0.856
Arizona	4.13	(3.23 - 5.28)	4.02	(3.24 - 4.98)	0.788
Arkansas	4.22	(3.31 - 5.35)	4.34	(3.49 - 5.38)	0.792
California	3.49	(2.98 - 4.08)	3.63	(3.16 - 4.17)	0.564
Colorado	3.59	(2.79 - 4.61)	3.65	(2.95 - 4.51)	0.872
Connecticut	3.62	(2.81 - 4.66)	3.66	(2.91 - 4.58)	0.936
Delaware	4.32	(3.42 - 5.44)	3.80	(3.06 - 4.70)	0.234
District of Columbia	4.03	(3.19 - 5.08)	4.19	(3.38 - 5.18)	0.707
Florida	3.36	(2.85 - 3.95)	3.59	(3.09 - 4.17)	0.370
Georgia	3.40	(2.66 - 4.33)	3.53	(2.87 - 4.33)	0.723
Hawaii	3.55	(2.76 - 4.56)	3.80	(2.99 - 4.82)	0.568
Idaho	4.43	(3.50 - 5.60)	4.08	(3.30 - 5.03)	0.396
Illinois	3.33	(2.85 - 3.88)	3.42	(2.96 - 3.96)	0.683
Indiana	4.28	(3.38 - 5.41)	4.25	(3.49 - 5.18)	0.949
Iowa	3.76	(3.02 - 4.66)	3.94	(3.21 - 4.82)	0.659
Kansas	3.93	(3.09 - 4.98)	3.83	(3.08 - 4.75)	0.799
Kentucky	4.13	(3.27 - 5.21)	4.11	(3.33 - 5.07)	0.960
Louisiana	3.70	(2.95 - 4.64)	3.96	(3.28 - 4.76)	0.536
Maine	4.02	(3.09 - 5.20)	4.12	(3.33 - 5.08)	0.819
Maryland	3.60	(2.82 - 4.58)	3.43	(2.78 - 4.23)	0.642
Massachusetts	3.95	(3.11 - 5.01)	3.92	(3.18 - 4.83)	0.941
Michigan	4.49	(3.88 - 5.19)	4.43	(3.88 - 5.05)	0.838
Minnesota	3.98	(3.17 - 4.98)	3.59	(2.92 - 4.42)	0.322
Mississippi	3.88	(3.08 - 4.87)	3.92	(3.18 - 4.83)	0.923
Missouri	4.13	(3.27 - 5.19)	3.95	(3.18 - 4.89)	0.644
Montana	4.23	(3.41 - 5.23)	3.80	(3.09 - 4.66)	0.263

(continued)

Table 24 Had Serious Thoughts of Suicide in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2010, 2011, and 2012 NSDUHs (continued)

State	2010-2011 (Estimate)	2010-2011 (95% Confidence Interval)	2011-2012 (Estimate)	2011-2012 (95% Confidence Interval)	P Value
Nebraska	3.85	(3.04 - 4.87)	3.78	(3.09 - 4.63)	0.854
Nevada	3.57	(2.76 - 4.60)	3.76	(3.04 - 4.64)	0.610
New Hampshire	4.74	(3.71 - 6.05)	4.02	(3.22 - 5.01)	0.125
New Jersey	3.44	(2.69 - 4.38)	3.37	(2.69 - 4.22)	0.871
New Mexico	3.79	(2.96 - 4.83)	3.95	(3.19 - 4.89)	0.640
New York	3.72	(3.19 - 4.34)	3.77	(3.24 - 4.39)	0.853
North Carolina	3.63	(2.87 - 4.59)	3.62	(2.91 - 4.49)	0.961
North Dakota	3.62	(2.86 - 4.57)	3.82	(3.11 - 4.70)	0.575
Ohio	4.11	(3.57 - 4.74)	3.93	(3.43 - 4.50)	0.503
Oklahoma	4.61	(3.66 - 5.81)	4.37	(3.53 - 5.40)	0.577
Oregon	4.06	(3.20 - 5.12)	3.91	(3.19 - 4.80)	0.728
Pennsylvania	4.00	(3.46 - 4.64)	3.88	(3.37 - 4.46)	0.635
Rhode Island	4.13	(3.23 - 5.27)	4.05	(3.30 - 4.98)	0.868
South Carolina	3.80	(2.99 - 4.82)	3.80	(3.09 - 4.67)	0.991
South Dakota	4.15	(3.29 - 5.22)	3.81	(3.11 - 4.67)	0.365
Tennessee	3.74	(2.92 - 4.76)	3.52	(2.82 - 4.38)	0.560
Texas	2.94	(2.50 - 3.46)	3.34	(2.86 - 3.89)	0.104
Utah	4.55	(3.64 - 5.68)	4.55	(3.75 - 5.52)	0.997
Vermont	4.83	(3.76 - 6.18)	4.32	(3.47 - 5.36)	0.259
Virginia	4.00	(3.18 - 5.01)	3.71	(3.01 - 4.55)	0.448
Washington	4.37	(3.45 - 5.51)	4.32	(3.49 - 5.33)	0.919
West Virginia	4.14	(3.27 - 5.23)	4.69	(3.80 - 5.77)	0.279
Wisconsin	4.13	(3.24 - 5.24)	4.02	(3.23 - 4.98)	0.793
Wyoming	3.88	(3.04 - 4.93)	4.17	(3.42 - 5.09)	0.491

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and are generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques, with their *p* values being the Bayes posterior probability of no change between the 2010-2011 and the 2011-2012 estimates. The "Total U.S." estimates, along with the 95 percent confidence intervals and *p* values, are based on design-based (direct) estimation methods.

^a Difference between the 2010-2011 estimate and the 2011-2012 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between the 2010-2011 estimate and the 2011-2012 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.10 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010, 2011, and 2012 (2010 Data – Revised March 2012).

Table 25 *Had at Least One Major Depressive Episode in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2010, 2011, and 2012 NSDUHs*

State	2010-2011 (Estimate)	2010-2011 (95% Confidence Interval)	2011-2012 (Estimate)	2011-2012 (95% Confidence Interval)	P Value
Total U.S.	6.70	(6.45 - 6.95)	6.72	(6.47 - 6.98)	0.893
Northeast	6.60	(6.16 - 7.07)	6.35	(5.89 - 6.85)	0.236
Midwest	7.02	(6.64 - 7.43)	6.82	(6.44 - 7.22)	0.263
South	6.58	(6.22 - 6.96)	6.74	(6.36 - 7.13)	0.383
West	6.65	(6.18 - 7.17)	6.89	(6.38 - 7.45)	0.329
Alabama	7.63 ^a	(6.29 - 9.23)	6.34	(5.19 - 7.74)	0.023
Alaska	6.87	(5.64 - 8.35)	7.02	(5.78 - 8.49)	0.788
Arizona	7.02	(5.68 - 8.64)	6.92	(5.56 - 8.57)	0.862
Arkansas	7.71	(6.32 - 9.36)	7.55	(6.05 - 9.37)	0.797
California	6.00	(5.29 - 6.81)	6.38	(5.61 - 7.25)	0.300
Colorado	6.74	(5.59 - 8.11)	6.43	(5.19 - 7.93)	0.570
Connecticut	6.42	(5.24 - 7.84)	6.20	(4.99 - 7.69)	0.698
Delaware	6.79	(5.58 - 8.25)	6.63	(5.36 - 8.18)	0.767
District of Columbia	7.03	(5.86 - 8.41)	6.61	(5.43 - 8.03)	0.395
Florida	5.94	(5.23 - 6.74)	5.77	(5.01 - 6.63)	0.661
Georgia	6.77	(5.61 - 8.15)	7.12	(5.82 - 8.67)	0.491
Hawaii	5.61	(4.53 - 6.93)	6.42	(5.10 - 8.07)	0.232
Idaho	8.19	(6.73 - 9.93)	7.78	(6.36 - 9.48)	0.487
Illinois	6.40	(5.68 - 7.21)	5.86	(5.11 - 6.70)	0.128
Indiana	7.55	(6.19 - 9.17)	6.81	(5.54 - 8.35)	0.191
Iowa	7.73	(6.40 - 9.31)	7.10	(5.82 - 8.62)	0.319
Kansas	6.88	(5.75 - 8.21)	6.71	(5.47 - 8.22)	0.745
Kentucky	7.59	(6.21 - 9.24)	7.99	(6.45 - 9.87)	0.531
Louisiana	6.39	(5.27 - 7.73)	6.83	(5.64 - 8.25)	0.412
Maine	6.84	(5.61 - 8.31)	7.33	(5.89 - 9.08)	0.383
Maryland	6.66	(5.47 - 8.10)	6.97	(5.58 - 8.68)	0.571
Massachusetts	6.91	(5.74 - 8.28)	6.19	(5.02 - 7.61)	0.144
Michigan	6.90	(6.10 - 7.79)	7.37	(6.54 - 8.28)	0.237
Minnesota	6.16	(5.05 - 7.50)	6.13	(4.99 - 7.51)	0.959
Mississippi	6.99	(5.77 - 8.45)	7.26	(5.93 - 8.87)	0.632
Missouri	7.27	(6.00 - 8.77)	6.93	(5.62 - 8.51)	0.560
Montana	7.07	(5.96 - 8.37)	7.04	(5.81 - 8.51)	0.956

(continued)

Table 25 Had at Least One Major Depressive Episode in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2010, 2011, and 2012 NSDUHs (continued)

State	2010-2011 (Estimate)	2010-2011 (95% Confidence Interval)	2011-2012 (Estimate)	2011-2012 (95% Confidence Interval)	P Value
Nebraska	7.13	(5.94 - 8.55)	6.43	(5.22 - 7.90)	0.180
Nevada	6.30	(5.12 - 7.73)	6.10	(4.83 - 7.67)	0.714
New Hampshire	7.15	(5.87 - 8.69)	7.17	(5.82 - 8.81)	0.971
New Jersey	5.68	(4.61 - 6.98)	5.43	(4.22 - 6.98)	0.657
New Mexico	6.70 ^a	(5.46 - 8.18)	8.57	(6.84 - 10.68)	0.004
New York	6.58	(5.83 - 7.43)	6.24	(5.50 - 7.08)	0.329
North Carolina	6.30	(5.12 - 7.72)	6.57	(5.33 - 8.07)	0.630
North Dakota	6.33	(5.22 - 7.66)	5.67	(4.59 - 6.99)	0.190
Ohio	7.85	(7.01 - 8.78)	7.89	(7.04 - 8.83)	0.920
Oklahoma	7.35	(6.08 - 8.85)	7.97	(6.42 - 9.85)	0.340
Oregon	7.47	(6.16 - 9.02)	7.79	(6.40 - 9.44)	0.584
Pennsylvania	6.99	(6.21 - 7.85)	6.89	(6.10 - 7.76)	0.785
Rhode Island	6.88	(5.62 - 8.41)	7.65	(6.19 - 9.41)	0.237
South Carolina	7.46	(6.05 - 9.16)	8.32	(6.76 - 10.20)	0.162
South Dakota	6.15	(5.02 - 7.50)	6.13	(5.03 - 7.45)	0.968
Tennessee	7.11	(5.89 - 8.55)	6.79	(5.52 - 8.33)	0.578
Texas	5.89	(5.19 - 6.68)	6.32	(5.56 - 7.18)	0.231
Utah	8.34	(6.99 - 9.92)	8.98	(7.49 - 10.73)	0.310
Vermont	7.58	(6.24 - 9.17)	7.79	(6.38 - 9.49)	0.697
Virginia	6.94	(5.72 - 8.39)	7.01	(5.75 - 8.51)	0.902
Washington	8.48	(7.00 - 10.23)	8.34	(6.80 - 10.19)	0.829
West Virginia	7.84	(6.46 - 9.49)	8.56	(6.99 - 10.44)	0.293
Wisconsin	6.80	(5.57 - 8.27)	6.69	(5.44 - 8.21)	0.848
Wyoming	7.46	(6.20 - 8.96)	7.40	(6.08 - 8.98)	0.906

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and are generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques, with their *p* values being the Bayes posterior probability of no change between the 2010-2011 and the 2011-2012 estimates. The "Total U.S." estimates, along with the 95 percent confidence intervals and *p* values, are based on design-based (direct) estimation methods.

NOTE: Major depressive episode (MDE) is defined as in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV), which specifies a period of at least 2 weeks when a person experienced a depressed mood or loss of interest or pleasure in daily activities and had a majority of specified depression symptoms. For details, see Section B of the "2011-2012 NSDUH: Guide to State Tables and Summary of Small Area Estimation Methodology" at <http://www.samhsa.gov/data/NSDUH/2k12State/NSDUHsae2012/Index.aspx>.

^a Difference between the 2010-2011 estimate and the 2011-2012 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between the 2010-2011 estimate and the 2011-2012 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.10 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010, 2011, and 2012 (2010 Data – Revised March 2012).

