

**2011-2012**  
**National Surveys on Drug Use and Health:**  
**Model-Based Estimated Totals**  
**(in Thousands)**  
**(50 States and the District of Columbia)**

**Table 1 *Illicit Drug Use in the Past Month, by Age Group and State: Estimated Numbers (in Thousands), Annual Averages Based on 2011 and 2012 NSDUHs***

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	23,159	(22,494 - 23,841)	2,449	(2,361 - 2,541)	7,367	(7,167 - 7,571)	13,343	(12,733 - 13,979)	20,710	(20,052 - 21,385)
Northeast	4,415	(4,176 - 4,669)	421	(393 - 452)	1,448	(1,385 - 1,513)	2,546	(2,330 - 2,780)	3,993	(3,761 - 4,241)
Midwest	4,842	(4,629 - 5,060)	514	(486 - 543)	1,525	(1,465 - 1,586)	2,803	(2,618 - 2,998)	4,328	(4,121 - 4,540)
South	7,319	(6,990 - 7,663)	840	(795 - 888)	2,411	(2,320 - 2,505)	4,068	(3,780 - 4,376)	6,479	(6,158 - 6,815)
West	6,584	(6,239 - 6,944)	674	(627 - 724)	1,983	(1,890 - 2,079)	3,927	(3,611 - 4,268)	5,910	(5,572 - 6,264)
Alabama	308	(260 - 366)	35	(28 - 42)	94	(80 - 110)	180	(140 - 230)	274	(227 - 329)
Alaska	80	(70 - 93)	6	(5 - 8)	21	(19 - 24)	53	(43 - 64)	74	(63 - 86)
Arizona	509	(429 - 603)	61	(50 - 75)	147	(125 - 171)	301	(236 - 384)	448	(372 - 538)
Arkansas	182	(153 - 218)	22	(17 - 27)	56	(47 - 65)	105	(81 - 136)	161	(133 - 195)
California	3,437	(3,161 - 3,736)	353	(315 - 394)	1,078	(1,001 - 1,160)	2,006	(1,757 - 2,287)	3,084	(2,814 - 3,378)
Colorado	518	(441 - 604)	52	(43 - 63)	166	(145 - 188)	300	(236 - 380)	466	(392 - 550)
Connecticut	290	(246 - 341)	30	(25 - 37)	95	(83 - 109)	165	(128 - 212)	260	(217 - 310)
Delaware	71	(61 - 84)	8	(7 - 10)	23	(20 - 27)	40	(31 - 50)	63	(53 - 75)
District of Columbia	73	(63 - 85)	4	(3 - 5)	26	(23 - 29)	43	(34 - 53)	69	(59 - 80)
Florida	1,352	(1,227 - 1,489)	126	(112 - 141)	416	(384 - 451)	810	(698 - 938)	1,226	(1,104 - 1,361)
Georgia	593	(499 - 704)	80	(65 - 98)	201	(170 - 237)	312	(240 - 406)	513	(425 - 619)
Hawaii	109	(92 - 129)	11	(9 - 14)	31	(26 - 36)	67	(52 - 86)	98	(81 - 117)
Idaho	92	(76 - 110)	13	(10 - 15)	28	(23 - 34)	51	(39 - 67)	79	(65 - 97)
Illinois	931	(846 - 1,023)	92	(82 - 104)	311	(288 - 336)	527	(454 - 611)	838	(757 - 928)
Indiana	457	(384 - 542)	48	(39 - 60)	149	(128 - 173)	260	(201 - 334)	409	(340 - 491)
Iowa	190	(158 - 226)	21	(17 - 25)	66	(55 - 77)	103	(79 - 134)	169	(139 - 204)
Kansas	127	(103 - 155)	17	(14 - 22)	43	(36 - 53)	66	(48 - 91)	109	(87 - 137)
Kentucky	259	(219 - 308)	27	(22 - 33)	88	(75 - 103)	145	(112 - 186)	233	(194 - 279)
Louisiana	260	(221 - 305)	28	(23 - 34)	84	(72 - 98)	148	(116 - 187)	232	(195 - 276)
Maine	114	(96 - 134)	10	(9 - 13)	31	(27 - 36)	72	(57 - 91)	103	(86 - 124)
Maryland	356	(298 - 425)	42	(34 - 52)	121	(103 - 141)	193	(148 - 252)	314	(259 - 380)
Massachusetts	616	(527 - 717)	61	(51 - 72)	209	(184 - 237)	345	(271 - 438)	555	(469 - 655)
Michigan	905	(833 - 982)	95	(85 - 106)	261	(243 - 280)	549	(483 - 622)	810	(740 - 885)
Minnesota	369	(309 - 438)	40	(33 - 49)	109	(92 - 130)	219	(172 - 278)	329	(272 - 396)
Mississippi	188	(158 - 222)	23	(19 - 28)	61	(52 - 71)	104	(80 - 135)	165	(137 - 198)
Missouri	372	(312 - 441)	46	(37 - 56)	127	(108 - 149)	199	(152 - 258)	326	(270 - 392)
Montana	97	(84 - 111)	9	(7 - 11)	30	(26 - 34)	58	(47 - 71)	88	(75 - 102)

(continued)

**Table 1 Illicit Drug Use in the Past Month, by Age Group and State: Estimated Numbers (in Thousands), Annual Averages Based on 2011 and 2012 NSDUHs (continued)**

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	102	(84 - 121)	12	(10 - 15)	34	(29 - 41)	55	(42 - 72)	90	(73 - 108)
Nevada	250	(208 - 299)	25	(20 - 30)	65	(55 - 77)	160	(125 - 204)	225	(185 - 273)
New Hampshire	117	(100 - 136)	12	(10 - 14)	40	(35 - 45)	65	(51 - 82)	105	(89 - 123)
New Jersey	592	(492 - 711)	65	(52 - 81)	201	(172 - 232)	326	(246 - 431)	527	(432 - 641)
New Mexico	192	(163 - 225)	23	(19 - 27)	55	(48 - 64)	114	(89 - 145)	169	(141 - 201)
New York	1,603	(1,459 - 1,761)	138	(122 - 156)	528	(489 - 570)	937	(808 - 1,084)	1,465	(1,324 - 1,620)
North Carolina	626	(524 - 743)	73	(60 - 89)	221	(188 - 258)	332	(253 - 432)	553	(456 - 666)
North Dakota	36	(29 - 43)	3	(3 - 4)	15	(12 - 18)	18	(13 - 24)	32	(26 - 40)
Ohio	917	(845 - 996)	91	(82 - 102)	272	(251 - 293)	554	(489 - 628)	826	(755 - 903)
Oklahoma	258	(215 - 309)	28	(23 - 35)	75	(63 - 88)	155	(120 - 201)	230	(189 - 279)
Oregon	454	(392 - 524)	34	(28 - 41)	114	(100 - 128)	306	(250 - 372)	420	(359 - 489)
Pennsylvania	867	(784 - 959)	86	(76 - 97)	275	(252 - 300)	506	(433 - 591)	782	(700 - 872)
Rhode Island	140	(122 - 159)	12	(10 - 14)	44	(39 - 48)	84	(69 - 103)	128	(111 - 147)
South Carolina	345	(292 - 406)	36	(30 - 44)	110	(95 - 126)	199	(157 - 253)	309	(258 - 368)
South Dakota	47	(39 - 57)	5	(4 - 6)	14	(11 - 16)	29	(22 - 37)	42	(34 - 52)
Tennessee	381	(318 - 455)	43	(34 - 53)	123	(105 - 144)	215	(165 - 279)	338	(278 - 410)
Texas	1,457	(1,315 - 1,613)	203	(180 - 229)	494	(449 - 542)	760	(642 - 899)	1,254	(1,118 - 1,406)
Utah	132	(109 - 160)	18	(14 - 23)	47	(38 - 58)	67	(50 - 89)	114	(92 - 140)
Vermont	77	(67 - 87)	7	(6 - 8)	24	(22 - 27)	45	(37 - 55)	70	(60 - 80)
Virginia	499	(419 - 594)	53	(43 - 65)	179	(152 - 209)	267	(205 - 347)	446	(370 - 538)
Washington	680	(586 - 786)	64	(54 - 76)	191	(168 - 215)	425	(343 - 523)	615	(524 - 720)
West Virginia	110	(93 - 130)	11	(9 - 14)	40	(34 - 45)	59	(45 - 78)	99	(82 - 118)
Wisconsin	391	(326 - 466)	44	(36 - 54)	123	(105 - 144)	224	(172 - 289)	347	(286 - 420)
Wyoming	33	(27 - 40)	3	(3 - 4)	9	(8 - 11)	20	(15 - 26)	30	(24 - 36)

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.

**Table 2 Marijuana Use in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Estimated Numbers (in Thousands), Annual Averages Based on 2011 and 2012 NSDUHs**

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	30,627	(29,874 - 31,395)	3,458	(3,354 - 3,566)	10,721	(10,478 - 10,966)	16,448	(15,782 - 17,138)	27,169	(26,428 - 27,926)
Northeast	6,080	(5,808 - 6,367)	617	(583 - 652)	2,183	(2,107 - 2,261)	3,280	(3,037 - 3,542)	5,464	(5,199 - 5,743)
Midwest	6,422	(6,168 - 6,682)	718	(685 - 752)	2,275	(2,207 - 2,345)	3,429	(3,210 - 3,659)	5,704	(5,458 - 5,956)
South	9,671	(9,285 - 10,072)	1,170	(1,112 - 1,230)	3,524	(3,409 - 3,641)	4,977	(4,651 - 5,325)	8,501	(8,134 - 8,884)
West	8,453	(8,070 - 8,850)	954	(897 - 1,013)	2,738	(2,632 - 2,847)	4,761	(4,416 - 5,130)	7,499	(7,127 - 7,887)
Alabama	362	(311 - 420)	42	(35 - 50)	126	(111 - 143)	193	(153 - 243)	320	(272 - 376)
Alaska	111	(97 - 125)	10	(9 - 12)	31	(28 - 34)	69	(57 - 83)	100	(87 - 115)
Arizona	627	(536 - 732)	77	(65 - 92)	207	(184 - 232)	343	(268 - 436)	550	(464 - 650)
Arkansas	227	(193 - 266)	29	(24 - 34)	80	(70 - 90)	119	(91 - 154)	198	(166 - 236)
California	4,379	(4,080 - 4,699)	509	(464 - 559)	1,483	(1,396 - 1,573)	2,387	(2,120 - 2,683)	3,870	(3,580 - 4,182)
Colorado	686	(601 - 779)	70	(60 - 82)	219	(199 - 240)	397	(324 - 484)	616	(534 - 706)
Connecticut	413	(360 - 472)	47	(40 - 55)	144	(130 - 158)	221	(177 - 275)	365	(315 - 423)
Delaware	107	(94 - 122)	12	(10 - 13)	39	(36 - 43)	56	(46 - 69)	96	(83 - 110)
District of Columbia	107	(95 - 119)	5	(5 - 6)	41	(37 - 44)	60	(50 - 72)	101	(90 - 114)
Florida	1,800	(1,650 - 1,963)	179	(162 - 198)	614	(579 - 651)	1,006	(871 - 1,160)	1,620	(1,475 - 1,780)
Georgia	778	(665 - 908)	103	(87 - 123)	283	(248 - 322)	391	(303 - 502)	675	(568 - 799)
Hawaii	150	(129 - 173)	16	(14 - 19)	44	(39 - 49)	90	(73 - 111)	134	(114 - 156)
Idaho	123	(105 - 144)	18	(15 - 21)	42	(36 - 47)	63	(49 - 81)	105	(88 - 125)
Illinois	1,217	(1,124 - 1,317)	134	(122 - 148)	451	(424 - 478)	631	(550 - 724)	1,082	(992 - 1,181)
Indiana	580	(499 - 672)	64	(54 - 77)	214	(191 - 238)	302	(237 - 383)	516	(439 - 604)
Iowa	263	(226 - 305)	30	(26 - 36)	101	(89 - 114)	131	(102 - 168)	233	(198 - 273)
Kansas	195	(165 - 230)	27	(23 - 33)	77	(67 - 88)	91	(68 - 121)	168	(140 - 201)
Kentucky	342	(295 - 396)	40	(34 - 47)	122	(108 - 138)	179	(141 - 227)	302	(257 - 354)
Louisiana	367	(318 - 421)	39	(33 - 46)	129	(115 - 145)	198	(158 - 247)	327	(281 - 380)
Maine	163	(142 - 187)	15	(13 - 18)	47	(42 - 52)	101	(82 - 124)	148	(127 - 172)
Maryland	512	(442 - 593)	64	(54 - 76)	209	(188 - 231)	239	(184 - 309)	448	(381 - 525)
Massachusetts	868	(763 - 985)	88	(77 - 101)	311	(284 - 340)	468	(379 - 576)	780	(678 - 894)
Michigan	1,152	(1,071 - 1,239)	122	(111 - 134)	378	(358 - 399)	652	(578 - 734)	1,030	(951 - 1,115)
Minnesota	527	(456 - 605)	58	(49 - 68)	193	(171 - 216)	276	(220 - 345)	469	(402 - 544)
Mississippi	224	(191 - 262)	28	(23 - 33)	83	(73 - 94)	113	(88 - 146)	197	(166 - 233)
Missouri	511	(443 - 588)	63	(54 - 74)	187	(166 - 209)	261	(207 - 328)	448	(384 - 522)
Montana	135	(119 - 152)	14	(12 - 16)	41	(37 - 45)	80	(66 - 95)	121	(105 - 137)

(continued)

**Table 2 Marijuana Use in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Estimated Numbers (in Thousands), Annual Averages Based on 2011 and 2012 NSDUHs (continued)**

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	139	(119 - 161)	18	(15 - 21)	53	(47 - 60)	68	(53 - 86)	121	(103 - 142)
Nevada	326	(276 - 384)	37	(31 - 44)	90	(80 - 102)	199	(156 - 251)	289	(241 - 344)
New Hampshire	165	(145 - 188)	18	(16 - 21)	59	(54 - 64)	88	(71 - 109)	147	(127 - 169)
New Jersey	770	(658 - 899)	94	(79 - 111)	296	(265 - 329)	380	(291 - 494)	676	(570 - 799)
New Mexico	245	(213 - 281)	33	(28 - 38)	75	(67 - 83)	138	(111 - 171)	213	(182 - 247)
New York	2,226	(2,062 - 2,401)	204	(185 - 226)	782	(738 - 827)	1,239	(1,092 - 1,404)	2,021	(1,862 - 2,193)
North Carolina	825	(707 - 956)	104	(87 - 123)	316	(280 - 354)	405	(315 - 518)	721	(610 - 846)
North Dakota	55	(47 - 64)	6	(5 - 7)	25	(22 - 28)	25	(19 - 32)	50	(42 - 58)
Ohio	1,221	(1,132 - 1,315)	131	(119 - 144)	393	(370 - 416)	697	(618 - 785)	1,090	(1,003 - 1,183)
Oklahoma	322	(275 - 375)	38	(31 - 45)	108	(95 - 122)	176	(138 - 224)	284	(240 - 335)
Oregon	573	(504 - 647)	49	(42 - 57)	155	(141 - 170)	368	(308 - 439)	524	(457 - 597)
Pennsylvania	1,198	(1,105 - 1,298)	124	(112 - 138)	449	(420 - 478)	624	(544 - 716)	1,073	(983 - 1,172)
Rhode Island	174	(155 - 195)	16	(13 - 18)	61	(56 - 66)	98	(81 - 117)	159	(140 - 179)
South Carolina	447	(387 - 513)	49	(42 - 58)	158	(142 - 174)	240	(191 - 300)	397	(340 - 461)
South Dakota	68	(57 - 79)	8	(6 - 9)	24	(21 - 27)	36	(28 - 46)	60	(50 - 71)
Tennessee	476	(406 - 556)	56	(47 - 67)	170	(149 - 192)	250	(196 - 318)	420	(354 - 496)
Texas	1,929	(1,776 - 2,095)	279	(252 - 309)	720	(669 - 773)	930	(804 - 1,075)	1,650	(1,505 - 1,809)
Utah	169	(143 - 199)	27	(22 - 33)	68	(58 - 79)	74	(56 - 98)	142	(118 - 170)
Vermont	105	(93 - 117)	10	(9 - 11)	34	(31 - 37)	60	(50 - 72)	95	(84 - 107)
Virginia	690	(598 - 795)	85	(72 - 100)	269	(239 - 301)	336	(265 - 425)	605	(518 - 706)
Washington	878	(771 - 997)	87	(75 - 101)	267	(242 - 292)	524	(431 - 635)	791	(687 - 907)
West Virginia	158	(136 - 181)	17	(15 - 20)	56	(51 - 62)	84	(66 - 106)	140	(120 - 164)
Wisconsin	494	(424 - 575)	56	(47 - 67)	181	(161 - 202)	258	(201 - 328)	438	(371 - 515)
Wyoming	51	(44 - 59)	6	(5 - 7)	17	(15 - 19)	28	(22 - 35)	45	(39 - 53)

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.

**Table 3 Marijuana Use in the Past Month, by Age Group and State: Estimated Numbers (in Thousands), Annual Averages Based on 2011 and 2012 NSDUHs**

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	18,463	(17,880 - 19,063)	1,884	(1,805 - 1,965)	6,505	(6,315 - 6,700)	10,074	(9,544 - 10,632)	16,580	(16,005 - 17,173)
Northeast	3,630	(3,427 - 3,847)	343	(318 - 370)	1,310	(1,250 - 1,372)	1,978	(1,797 - 2,176)	3,288	(3,089 - 3,501)
Midwest	3,828	(3,639 - 4,023)	396	(372 - 421)	1,362	(1,305 - 1,422)	2,070	(1,909 - 2,241)	3,432	(3,249 - 3,622)
South	5,580	(5,287 - 5,890)	617	(578 - 660)	2,076	(1,989 - 2,166)	2,887	(2,633 - 3,165)	4,963	(4,678 - 5,266)
West	5,424	(5,106 - 5,759)	527	(486 - 572)	1,757	(1,663 - 1,855)	3,140	(2,856 - 3,450)	4,897	(4,585 - 5,227)
Alabama	203	(167 - 245)	22	(17 - 27)	77	(65 - 91)	104	(78 - 139)	181	(147 - 222)
Alaska	74	(64 - 87)	6	(5 - 7)	20	(17 - 23)	48	(39 - 60)	68	(58 - 80)
Arizona	384	(313 - 470)	45	(36 - 55)	122	(102 - 145)	217	(161 - 292)	339	(271 - 423)
Arkansas	128	(104 - 158)	14	(11 - 18)	47	(39 - 55)	67	(48 - 93)	114	(91 - 143)
California	2,836	(2,585 - 3,111)	279	(246 - 315)	963	(886 - 1,044)	1,595	(1,375 - 1,848)	2,558	(2,312 - 2,827)
Colorado	440	(372 - 518)	42	(34 - 51)	149	(131 - 169)	250	(193 - 320)	399	(333 - 474)
Connecticut	255	(213 - 304)	25	(20 - 31)	88	(76 - 101)	142	(108 - 186)	230	(190 - 277)
Delaware	57	(48 - 68)	7	(5 - 8)	21	(18 - 25)	29	(22 - 38)	50	(42 - 61)
District of Columbia	56	(48 - 66)	3	(2 - 4)	24	(21 - 27)	30	(23 - 38)	53	(45 - 63)
Florida	1,080	(968 - 1,206)	97	(85 - 111)	373	(343 - 404)	611	(511 - 729)	983	(873 - 1,107)
Georgia	476	(394 - 574)	59	(48 - 74)	181	(151 - 214)	236	(175 - 317)	416	(339 - 511)
Hawaii	85	(70 - 103)	9	(8 - 12)	25	(21 - 29)	51	(38 - 66)	76	(61 - 93)
Idaho	68	(55 - 84)	9	(7 - 11)	23	(19 - 27)	36	(26 - 50)	59	(47 - 75)
Illinois	750	(676 - 830)	73	(64 - 84)	283	(260 - 307)	394	(331 - 468)	676	(605 - 756)
Indiana	334	(273 - 407)	34	(27 - 43)	123	(103 - 145)	177	(131 - 238)	300	(242 - 370)
Iowa	155	(127 - 188)	16	(13 - 20)	58	(49 - 69)	81	(60 - 109)	139	(113 - 171)
Kansas	95	(74 - 120)	13	(10 - 17)	36	(29 - 45)	45	(31 - 66)	82	(63 - 106)
Kentucky	203	(168 - 245)	21	(16 - 26)	80	(68 - 93)	102	(75 - 138)	182	(149 - 223)
Louisiana	172	(143 - 208)	18	(15 - 23)	68	(58 - 80)	86	(63 - 115)	154	(126 - 188)
Maine	96	(80 - 115)	9	(7 - 10)	29	(25 - 34)	58	(44 - 75)	87	(71 - 106)
Maryland	284	(233 - 344)	35	(28 - 43)	110	(93 - 130)	139	(101 - 190)	249	(201 - 307)
Massachusetts	527	(448 - 620)	52	(43 - 63)	198	(173 - 225)	277	(212 - 359)	475	(398 - 565)
Michigan	738	(676 - 806)	72	(65 - 81)	243	(226 - 261)	423	(366 - 487)	666	(604 - 733)
Minnesota	281	(229 - 342)	31	(25 - 39)	100	(84 - 119)	150	(111 - 200)	250	(201 - 309)
Mississippi	140	(115 - 169)	16	(13 - 20)	53	(45 - 63)	71	(53 - 95)	124	(101 - 153)
Missouri	296	(242 - 361)	35	(28 - 43)	114	(96 - 135)	147	(108 - 201)	261	(211 - 323)
Montana	88	(75 - 103)	7	(6 - 9)	28	(25 - 32)	52	(41 - 66)	81	(68 - 95)

(continued)

**Table 3 Marijuana Use in the Past Month, by Age Group and State: Estimated Numbers (in Thousands), Annual Averages Based on 2011 and 2012 NSDUHs (continued)**

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	83	(68 - 101)	10	(8 - 12)	30	(26 - 36)	43	(32 - 58)	74	(59 - 91)
Nevada	189	(152 - 234)	19	(15 - 24)	57	(47 - 68)	113	(83 - 153)	170	(134 - 214)
New Hampshire	95	(80 - 111)	10	(8 - 12)	37	(32 - 42)	48	(36 - 63)	85	(71 - 101)
New Jersey	448	(364 - 551)	49	(38 - 62)	169	(142 - 199)	231	(166 - 319)	399	(319 - 498)
New Mexico	155	(130 - 185)	17	(13 - 21)	48	(41 - 56)	90	(69 - 117)	139	(115 - 167)
New York	1,358	(1,226 - 1,504)	116	(102 - 132)	479	(442 - 517)	763	(648 - 897)	1,242	(1,113 - 1,385)
North Carolina	518	(427 - 624)	58	(47 - 72)	198	(168 - 231)	262	(193 - 354)	460	(373 - 562)
North Dakota	29	(24 - 36)	3	(2 - 4)	13	(11 - 16)	13	(9 - 19)	26	(21 - 33)
Ohio	709	(642 - 783)	70	(62 - 79)	237	(217 - 257)	402	(343 - 471)	639	(573 - 712)
Oklahoma	186	(151 - 229)	19	(15 - 24)	60	(49 - 72)	107	(79 - 145)	167	(133 - 209)
Oregon	399	(340 - 466)	29	(24 - 35)	106	(93 - 120)	264	(212 - 326)	370	(312 - 436)
Pennsylvania	666	(596 - 743)	66	(58 - 76)	247	(224 - 271)	353	(294 - 423)	599	(532 - 676)
Rhode Island	116	(100 - 135)	10	(8 - 12)	40	(35 - 45)	67	(53 - 83)	107	(91 - 125)
South Carolina	280	(232 - 335)	26	(21 - 32)	99	(84 - 115)	155	(117 - 204)	254	(208 - 308)
South Dakota	39	(32 - 48)	4	(3 - 5)	13	(10 - 15)	22	(16 - 30)	35	(28 - 43)
Tennessee	289	(236 - 353)	30	(24 - 38)	101	(83 - 120)	158	(118 - 212)	259	(208 - 321)
Texas	1,056	(947 - 1,177)	143	(125 - 164)	402	(362 - 445)	511	(423 - 616)	913	(809 - 1,030)
Utah	97	(77 - 121)	14	(11 - 18)	36	(28 - 45)	47	(33 - 67)	83	(65 - 106)
Vermont	70	(60 - 80)	6	(5 - 7)	24	(22 - 27)	39	(31 - 49)	64	(54 - 74)
Virginia	370	(304 - 451)	41	(33 - 51)	151	(127 - 178)	178	(130 - 244)	330	(266 - 407)
Washington	582	(496 - 681)	50	(41 - 61)	173	(151 - 195)	360	(284 - 453)	532	(448 - 630)
West Virginia	83	(68 - 101)	9	(7 - 11)	33	(29 - 38)	41	(30 - 57)	74	(60 - 92)
Wisconsin	320	(262 - 390)	35	(28 - 44)	112	(95 - 132)	172	(127 - 232)	285	(229 - 352)
Wyoming	27	(22 - 33)	3	(2 - 3)	8	(7 - 10)	16	(12 - 22)	24	(19 - 30)

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.

**Table 4 Perceptions of Great Risk of Smoking Marijuana Once a Month, by Age Group and State: Estimated Numbers (in Thousands), Annual Averages Based on 2011 and 2012 NSDUHs**

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	81,246	(79,792 - 82,607)	6,743	(6,603 - 6,884)	5,984	(5,803 - 6,169)	68,520	(67,142 - 69,902)	74,503	(73,059 - 75,848)
Northeast	13,913	(13,418 - 14,396)	1,049	(1,004 - 1,096)	911	(859 - 965)	11,953	(11,484 - 12,430)	12,864	(12,375 - 13,340)
Midwest	16,480	(16,044 - 16,902)	1,501	(1,456 - 1,548)	1,193	(1,143 - 1,245)	13,785	(13,377 - 14,200)	14,978	(14,549 - 15,393)
South	33,699	(32,952 - 34,414)	2,787	(2,708 - 2,868)	2,494	(2,398 - 2,592)	28,418	(27,719 - 29,120)	30,912	(30,174 - 31,615)
West	17,154	(16,538 - 17,757)	1,405	(1,340 - 1,473)	1,386	(1,304 - 1,471)	14,364	(13,781 - 14,956)	15,749	(15,142 - 16,342)
Alabama	1,541	(1,423 - 1,660)	137	(124 - 151)	110	(96 - 126)	1,293	(1,181 - 1,408)	1,403	(1,288 - 1,520)
Alaska	118	(103 - 134)	13	(11 - 15)	10	(9 - 12)	95	(81 - 110)	105	(91 - 121)
Arizona	1,536	(1,375 - 1,705)	135	(117 - 154)	117	(99 - 138)	1,284	(1,134 - 1,444)	1,401	(1,244 - 1,566)
Arkansas	880	(801 - 962)	75	(67 - 84)	59	(51 - 69)	746	(670 - 824)	805	(727 - 884)
California	9,431	(8,928 - 9,936)	697	(644 - 753)	792	(724 - 865)	7,943	(7,465 - 8,435)	8,734	(8,238 - 9,232)
Colorado	1,019	(905 - 1,142)	86	(74 - 98)	65	(54 - 79)	868	(760 - 984)	933	(822 - 1,053)
Connecticut	781	(696 - 870)	67	(58 - 77)	46	(38 - 55)	668	(588 - 754)	714	(631 - 801)
Delaware	229	(207 - 253)	15	(13 - 18)	15	(13 - 18)	199	(178 - 221)	214	(192 - 237)
District of Columbia	136	(121 - 153)	6	(6 - 8)	12	(10 - 15)	118	(103 - 134)	130	(114 - 146)
Florida	5,709	(5,434 - 5,983)	384	(361 - 409)	388	(359 - 420)	4,937	(4,672 - 5,207)	5,325	(5,052 - 5,596)
Georgia	2,860	(2,611 - 3,116)	272	(245 - 302)	225	(193 - 260)	2,363	(2,130 - 2,605)	2,588	(2,345 - 2,837)
Hawaii	325	(292 - 359)	23	(20 - 27)	20	(17 - 24)	281	(250 - 314)	301	(269 - 335)
Idaho	377	(340 - 416)	38	(34 - 42)	31	(26 - 36)	308	(273 - 346)	339	(303 - 378)
Illinois	3,367	(3,199 - 3,535)	298	(280 - 317)	241	(221 - 262)	2,828	(2,667 - 2,993)	3,069	(2,903 - 3,234)
Indiana	1,616	(1,461 - 1,779)	150	(133 - 169)	123	(106 - 143)	1,342	(1,197 - 1,496)	1,466	(1,315 - 1,624)
Iowa	784	(709 - 862)	77	(69 - 85)	58	(49 - 68)	649	(579 - 724)	707	(634 - 784)
Kansas	683	(614 - 755)	70	(62 - 78)	63	(54 - 73)	550	(486 - 618)	613	(547 - 683)
Kentucky	1,269	(1,159 - 1,380)	117	(105 - 130)	97	(84 - 112)	1,054	(951 - 1,162)	1,151	(1,044 - 1,261)
Louisiana	1,459	(1,358 - 1,562)	124	(112 - 136)	117	(103 - 133)	1,218	(1,122 - 1,316)	1,335	(1,236 - 1,435)
Maine	246	(214 - 280)	23	(20 - 26)	15	(12 - 18)	208	(178 - 241)	223	(193 - 257)
Maryland	1,559	(1,413 - 1,711)	117	(103 - 132)	111	(94 - 130)	1,331	(1,194 - 1,476)	1,442	(1,299 - 1,591)
Massachusetts	1,291	(1,142 - 1,449)	98	(86 - 112)	82	(68 - 99)	1,110	(970 - 1,263)	1,192	(1,047 - 1,348)
Michigan	2,172	(2,050 - 2,295)	202	(189 - 216)	148	(134 - 162)	1,823	(1,705 - 1,945)	1,970	(1,850 - 2,092)
Minnesota	1,273	(1,145 - 1,409)	115	(102 - 130)	80	(66 - 96)	1,078	(957 - 1,206)	1,158	(1,034 - 1,290)
Mississippi	956	(881 - 1,032)	90	(81 - 98)	89	(78 - 100)	778	(707 - 850)	866	(793 - 941)
Missouri	1,579	(1,437 - 1,726)	129	(114 - 144)	113	(97 - 132)	1,337	(1,203 - 1,477)	1,450	(1,312 - 1,594)
Montana	211	(189 - 235)	18	(16 - 20)	14	(11 - 16)	180	(158 - 203)	194	(171 - 217)

(continued)



**Table 4 Perceptions of Great Risk of Smoking Marijuana Once a Month, by Age Group and State: Estimated Numbers (in Thousands), Annual Averages Based on 2011 and 2012 NSDUHs (continued)**

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	450	(406 - 496)	44	(39 - 49)	36	(31 - 43)	369	(328 - 413)	406	(363 - 451)
Nevada	636	(565 - 712)	50	(43 - 59)	43	(36 - 52)	543	(476 - 614)	586	(517 - 659)
New Hampshire	257	(227 - 290)	21	(18 - 24)	13	(11 - 16)	223	(194 - 255)	236	(206 - 269)
New Jersey	2,494	(2,251 - 2,746)	183	(160 - 209)	128	(107 - 153)	2,183	(1,953 - 2,423)	2,311	(2,074 - 2,556)
New Mexico	514	(463 - 567)	42	(37 - 48)	37	(32 - 44)	435	(387 - 485)	472	(423 - 524)
New York	5,168	(4,871 - 5,467)	369	(343 - 396)	375	(341 - 412)	4,424	(4,139 - 4,717)	4,799	(4,506 - 5,093)
North Carolina	2,604	(2,369 - 2,852)	206	(182 - 232)	178	(151 - 208)	2,220	(1,998 - 2,453)	2,398	(2,169 - 2,638)
North Dakota	184	(167 - 201)	16	(14 - 18)	16	(14 - 19)	151	(136 - 168)	167	(151 - 184)
Ohio	2,788	(2,643 - 2,933)	249	(233 - 265)	197	(181 - 214)	2,342	(2,202 - 2,486)	2,539	(2,396 - 2,682)
Oklahoma	968	(875 - 1,065)	90	(80 - 102)	86	(73 - 100)	792	(705 - 885)	878	(787 - 973)
Oregon	707	(624 - 797)	64	(56 - 73)	55	(45 - 66)	589	(510 - 675)	643	(562 - 731)
Pennsylvania	3,338	(3,167 - 3,510)	262	(244 - 280)	229	(208 - 251)	2,848	(2,683 - 3,018)	3,077	(2,907 - 3,247)
Rhode Island	214	(188 - 241)	16	(13 - 18)	15	(12 - 18)	183	(159 - 209)	198	(173 - 225)
South Carolina	1,345	(1,229 - 1,465)	104	(93 - 116)	94	(81 - 109)	1,147	(1,037 - 1,261)	1,241	(1,128 - 1,358)
South Dakota	205	(186 - 224)	20	(18 - 22)	17	(15 - 20)	167	(150 - 186)	185	(167 - 204)
Tennessee	1,894	(1,740 - 2,052)	159	(142 - 177)	131	(113 - 152)	1,604	(1,457 - 1,757)	1,735	(1,584 - 1,891)
Texas	7,789	(7,458 - 8,117)	698	(656 - 740)	603	(555 - 653)	6,489	(6,172 - 6,810)	7,091	(6,763 - 7,416)
Utah	822	(762 - 883)	107	(97 - 117)	91	(79 - 105)	624	(569 - 681)	715	(658 - 774)
Vermont	125	(111 - 141)	11	(9 - 12)	8	(6 - 9)	106	(93 - 122)	114	(100 - 130)
Virginia	1,936	(1,739 - 2,142)	152	(135 - 172)	142	(120 - 168)	1,641	(1,456 - 1,838)	1,783	(1,592 - 1,985)
Washington	1,313	(1,158 - 1,480)	119	(104 - 136)	99	(84 - 117)	1,094	(949 - 1,254)	1,194	(1,042 - 1,357)
West Virginia	564	(517 - 612)	39	(35 - 44)	37	(32 - 42)	488	(443 - 534)	524	(478 - 572)
Wisconsin	1,379	(1,235 - 1,532)	131	(117 - 147)	99	(85 - 115)	1,149	(1,013 - 1,295)	1,248	(1,107 - 1,397)
Wyoming	145	(132 - 160)	14	(13 - 16)	11	(9 - 13)	121	(108 - 134)	131	(118 - 145)

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.

**Table 5 Average Annual Marijuana Initiates, by Age Group and State: Estimated Numbers (in Thousands), Based on 2011 and 2012 NSDUHs**

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	2,882	(2,776 - 2,992)	1,309	(1,262 - 1,357)	1,359	(1,294 - 1,426)	214	(168 - 272)	1,573	(1,482 - 1,669)
Northeast	535	(502 - 571)	227	(211 - 243)	265	(244 - 287)	44	(30 - 64)	309	(281 - 340)
Midwest	612	(580 - 646)	284	(269 - 300)	285	(266 - 306)	43	(30 - 61)	328	(301 - 358)
South	993	(937 - 1,052)	462	(437 - 488)	461	(429 - 495)	70	(48 - 102)	531	(485 - 582)
West	741	(693 - 793)	336	(313 - 362)	348	(318 - 380)	57	(39 - 84)	405	(366 - 448)
Alabama	39	(33 - 45)	18	(15 - 22)	18	(15 - 23)	2	(1 - 4)	21	(17 - 26)
Alaska	7	(6 - 8)	3	(3 - 4)	3	(2 - 4)	1	(0 - 1)	4	(3 - 4)
Arizona	59	(51 - 69)	28	(23 - 34)	26	(20 - 33)	5	(3 - 9)	31	(25 - 39)
Arkansas	23	(20 - 27)	11	(9 - 13)	11	(9 - 14)	1	(1 - 3)	13	(10 - 16)
California	419	(382 - 460)	183	(163 - 205)	203	(178 - 231)	32	(20 - 52)	235	(206 - 270)
Colorado	48	(42 - 56)	24	(20 - 28)	21	(17 - 26)	4	(2 - 7)	25	(20 - 31)
Connecticut	34	(30 - 40)	16	(13 - 20)	16	(12 - 19)	3	(1 - 4)	18	(15 - 22)
Delaware	9	(8 - 11)	4	(3 - 5)	4	(3 - 5)	1	(0 - 1)	5	(4 - 6)
District of Columbia	8	(7 - 10)	2	(2 - 3)	5	(4 - 6)	1	(1 - 2)	6	(5 - 7)
Florida	155	(140 - 172)	69	(61 - 78)	73	(64 - 84)	13	(8 - 21)	86	(74 - 100)
Georgia	85	(73 - 99)	42	(34 - 50)	38	(30 - 48)	6	(3 - 10)	43	(34 - 55)
Hawaii	12	(10 - 14)	5	(4 - 6)	5	(4 - 7)	1	(1 - 3)	7	(5 - 9)
Idaho	13	(11 - 16)	7	(6 - 8)	6	(5 - 7)	1	(0 - 2)	7	(5 - 8)
Illinois	116	(106 - 128)	53	(48 - 60)	54	(47 - 62)	9	(6 - 15)	63	(55 - 73)
Indiana	59	(51 - 69)	27	(22 - 33)	28	(23 - 35)	4	(2 - 7)	32	(26 - 39)
Iowa	28	(24 - 33)	13	(11 - 15)	14	(11 - 17)	2	(1 - 3)	15	(12 - 19)
Kansas	26	(23 - 31)	12	(10 - 14)	13	(10 - 16)	2	(1 - 3)	15	(12 - 18)
Kentucky	32	(28 - 38)	17	(14 - 20)	13	(10 - 17)	2	(1 - 5)	16	(12 - 20)
Louisiana	38	(32 - 44)	15	(12 - 19)	19	(15 - 24)	3	(2 - 7)	23	(18 - 28)
Maine	12	(10 - 13)	5	(5 - 7)	5	(4 - 6)	1	(1 - 2)	6	(5 - 8)
Maryland	53	(45 - 62)	25	(21 - 30)	23	(18 - 30)	5	(3 - 8)	28	(22 - 35)
Massachusetts	77	(67 - 89)	31	(26 - 37)	40	(32 - 50)	6	(3 - 10)	46	(38 - 56)
Michigan	97	(89 - 106)	45	(41 - 50)	46	(40 - 52)	6	(4 - 10)	52	(45 - 59)
Minnesota	47	(40 - 54)	22	(18 - 26)	21	(17 - 27)	4	(2 - 7)	25	(20 - 31)
Mississippi	23	(20 - 27)	11	(9 - 13)	11	(9 - 14)	2	(1 - 3)	12	(10 - 16)
Missouri	53	(45 - 61)	25	(21 - 30)	24	(19 - 30)	4	(2 - 7)	28	(22 - 34)
Montana	10	(9 - 12)	5	(4 - 6)	5	(4 - 6)	1	(0 - 1)	5	(4 - 6)

(continued)

**Table 5 Average Annual Marijuana Initiates, by Age Group and State: Estimated Numbers (in Thousands), Based on 2011 and 2012 NSDUHs (continued)**

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	17	(14 - 19)	7	(6 - 9)	8	(7 - 10)	1	(1 - 2)	9	(7 - 11)
Nevada	27	(23 - 32)	13	(10 - 16)	12	(10 - 15)	2	(1 - 4)	14	(11 - 18)
New Hampshire	14	(12 - 16)	7	(5 - 8)	7	(5 - 8)	1	(0 - 2)	8	(6 - 9)
New Jersey	83	(71 - 96)	39	(32 - 47)	37	(30 - 46)	7	(4 - 12)	44	(35 - 54)
New Mexico	20	(17 - 23)	11	(9 - 13)	8	(6 - 10)	1	(1 - 3)	9	(7 - 12)
New York	183	(166 - 202)	74	(66 - 84)	91	(79 - 104)	18	(11 - 29)	109	(94 - 126)
North Carolina	80	(68 - 93)	39	(32 - 48)	35	(28 - 44)	5	(3 - 10)	41	(32 - 51)
North Dakota	6	(5 - 7)	2	(2 - 3)	3	(3 - 4)	0	(0 - 1)	4	(3 - 5)
Ohio	108	(99 - 118)	52	(46 - 57)	49	(43 - 56)	7	(5 - 12)	56	(49 - 65)
Oklahoma	31	(26 - 36)	15	(13 - 19)	14	(11 - 17)	2	(1 - 4)	16	(12 - 20)
Oregon	36	(31 - 42)	15	(13 - 19)	18	(14 - 22)	3	(2 - 5)	21	(17 - 26)
Pennsylvania	115	(104 - 126)	46	(41 - 52)	61	(53 - 70)	8	(5 - 13)	69	(60 - 79)
Rhode Island	12	(10 - 14)	5	(4 - 6)	6	(5 - 7)	1	(0 - 2)	7	(5 - 8)
South Carolina	39	(33 - 45)	20	(16 - 24)	17	(13 - 21)	3	(1 - 5)	20	(16 - 24)
South Dakota	7	(6 - 8)	3	(3 - 4)	3	(2 - 4)	0	(0 - 1)	4	(3 - 4)
Tennessee	51	(43 - 59)	25	(21 - 31)	22	(17 - 28)	4	(2 - 7)	26	(20 - 32)
Texas	236	(214 - 261)	108	(95 - 122)	114	(100 - 130)	14	(8 - 25)	128	(112 - 148)
Utah	22	(19 - 27)	11	(8 - 13)	10	(8 - 14)	1	(1 - 3)	12	(9 - 15)
Vermont	6	(5 - 7)	3	(3 - 4)	2	(2 - 3)	0	(0 - 1)	3	(2 - 4)
Virginia	74	(64 - 86)	33	(28 - 40)	36	(28 - 45)	5	(3 - 9)	41	(33 - 51)
Washington	63	(54 - 73)	29	(24 - 36)	29	(23 - 35)	5	(3 - 9)	34	(27 - 41)
West Virginia	16	(14 - 18)	8	(7 - 9)	7	(6 - 9)	1	(1 - 2)	8	(7 - 10)
Wisconsin	48	(41 - 56)	22	(18 - 27)	22	(17 - 28)	4	(2 - 7)	25	(20 - 32)
Wyoming	5	(4 - 5)	2	(2 - 3)	2	(2 - 3)	0	(0 - 1)	2	(2 - 3)

NOTE: Average annual number of marijuana initiates =  $X_1 \div 2$ , where  $X_1$  is the number of marijuana initiates in the past 24 months.

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.

**Table 6 *Illicit Drug Use Other Than Marijuana in the Past Month, by Age Group and State: Estimated Numbers (in Thousands), Annual Averages Based on 2011 and 2012 NSDUHs***

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	8,452	(8,057 - 8,865)	972	(914 - 1,034)	2,410	(2,289 - 2,536)	5,070	(4,720 - 5,445)	7,480	(7,093 - 7,887)
Northeast	1,489	(1,358 - 1,633)	146	(130 - 164)	435	(400 - 474)	907	(793 - 1,037)	1,343	(1,216 - 1,482)
Midwest	1,785	(1,663 - 1,915)	206	(189 - 224)	510	(476 - 546)	1,070	(962 - 1,188)	1,580	(1,462 - 1,706)
South	3,030	(2,827 - 3,246)	361	(331 - 393)	865	(810 - 923)	1,804	(1,626 - 2,002)	2,669	(2,473 - 2,880)
West	2,148	(1,960 - 2,353)	259	(231 - 292)	600	(547 - 657)	1,289	(1,126 - 1,475)	1,889	(1,709 - 2,086)
Alabama	150	(121 - 186)	18	(13 - 24)	40	(32 - 50)	93	(69 - 125)	132	(105 - 167)
Alaska	19	(15 - 24)	2	(1 - 3)	6	(5 - 7)	11	(8 - 15)	17	(13 - 22)
Arizona	197	(152 - 254)	25	(18 - 33)	48	(37 - 63)	124	(88 - 174)	172	(130 - 227)
Arkansas	93	(73 - 117)	12	(9 - 15)	25	(20 - 32)	55	(40 - 77)	81	(63 - 104)
California	1,095	(947 - 1,264)	140	(117 - 168)	316	(273 - 365)	638	(515 - 791)	954	(815 - 1,118)
Colorado	154	(121 - 195)	16	(12 - 22)	45	(35 - 57)	93	(66 - 129)	138	(107 - 177)
Connecticut	88	(68 - 114)	9	(6 - 13)	28	(22 - 36)	51	(36 - 74)	79	(60 - 104)
Delaware	29	(22 - 37)	3	(2 - 3)	9	(7 - 11)	17	(12 - 24)	26	(20 - 34)
District of Columbia	24	(19 - 31)	1	(1 - 2)	6	(5 - 8)	17	(12 - 23)	23	(18 - 29)
Florida	477	(412 - 552)	51	(42 - 60)	131	(114 - 151)	296	(240 - 363)	427	(364 - 499)
Georgia	240	(190 - 304)	33	(25 - 44)	67	(52 - 88)	140	(100 - 194)	207	(160 - 268)
Hawaii	40	(31 - 52)	4	(3 - 6)	11	(8 - 13)	26	(18 - 36)	36	(27 - 47)
Idaho	44	(35 - 55)	6	(4 - 8)	13	(10 - 16)	26	(19 - 36)	39	(30 - 49)
Illinois	317	(274 - 367)	35	(29 - 43)	89	(76 - 103)	193	(157 - 238)	282	(241 - 330)
Indiana	213	(169 - 268)	22	(17 - 29)	65	(52 - 81)	126	(91 - 174)	191	(149 - 244)
Iowa	67	(52 - 87)	8	(6 - 11)	21	(16 - 28)	38	(26 - 54)	59	(45 - 78)
Kansas	66	(51 - 86)	9	(7 - 13)	18	(13 - 24)	39	(27 - 56)	57	(43 - 76)
Kentucky	112	(88 - 142)	11	(8 - 15)	34	(27 - 42)	67	(48 - 93)	101	(78 - 129)
Louisiana	130	(104 - 161)	14	(11 - 19)	36	(29 - 46)	79	(59 - 106)	115	(91 - 145)
Maine	36	(28 - 47)	3	(2 - 4)	11	(9 - 14)	22	(16 - 31)	33	(26 - 43)
Maryland	131	(100 - 171)	14	(10 - 20)	38	(29 - 49)	78	(54 - 114)	116	(87 - 155)
Massachusetts	184	(146 - 231)	19	(15 - 25)	55	(43 - 70)	109	(79 - 151)	165	(129 - 210)
Michigan	301	(261 - 347)	37	(31 - 44)	77	(67 - 88)	187	(152 - 229)	263	(225 - 308)
Minnesota	130	(101 - 166)	15	(11 - 20)	37	(28 - 48)	78	(56 - 108)	115	(88 - 149)
Mississippi	84	(66 - 106)	10	(8 - 14)	21	(16 - 27)	52	(38 - 71)	73	(57 - 94)
Missouri	144	(113 - 183)	17	(13 - 24)	44	(34 - 56)	83	(59 - 116)	126	(97 - 164)
Montana	27	(22 - 34)	3	(2 - 4)	8	(6 - 10)	16	(11 - 22)	24	(19 - 31)

(continued)

**Table 6 Illicit Drug Use Other Than Marijuana in the Past Month, by Age Group and State: Estimated Numbers (in Thousands), Annual Averages Based on 2011 and 2012 NSDUHs (continued)**

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	40	(31 - 52)	5	(4 - 7)	12	(10 - 16)	23	(16 - 33)	35	(27 - 46)
Nevada	79	(60 - 103)	9	(6 - 12)	18	(14 - 24)	52	(37 - 73)	70	(53 - 93)
New Hampshire	39	(32 - 49)	4	(3 - 5)	14	(11 - 17)	22	(16 - 30)	35	(28 - 45)
New Jersey	241	(188 - 310)	27	(20 - 36)	67	(52 - 86)	148	(105 - 206)	214	(164 - 280)
New Mexico	65	(50 - 85)	9	(7 - 12)	14	(11 - 18)	42	(30 - 59)	56	(42 - 74)
New York	497	(421 - 588)	43	(34 - 54)	149	(128 - 173)	306	(241 - 388)	455	(381 - 542)
North Carolina	229	(180 - 291)	26	(19 - 35)	68	(53 - 87)	135	(96 - 189)	203	(157 - 262)
North Dakota	14	(10 - 18)	1	(1 - 2)	5	(4 - 7)	7	(5 - 11)	12	(9 - 16)
Ohio	338	(295 - 388)	37	(31 - 44)	94	(82 - 108)	207	(170 - 252)	301	(260 - 349)
Oklahoma	114	(90 - 145)	12	(9 - 17)	29	(23 - 38)	72	(53 - 99)	102	(79 - 131)
Oregon	125	(99 - 158)	11	(8 - 15)	36	(28 - 45)	78	(57 - 106)	114	(89 - 145)
Pennsylvania	340	(293 - 395)	36	(30 - 43)	93	(80 - 108)	211	(170 - 262)	304	(258 - 357)
Rhode Island	42	(33 - 53)	3	(2 - 4)	13	(10 - 16)	26	(19 - 37)	39	(30 - 50)
South Carolina	134	(105 - 169)	14	(11 - 19)	37	(29 - 46)	83	(60 - 114)	119	(92 - 153)
South Dakota	19	(14 - 25)	2	(2 - 3)	5	(4 - 7)	12	(8 - 17)	17	(13 - 22)
Tennessee	183	(146 - 228)	21	(16 - 28)	56	(44 - 71)	105	(77 - 143)	161	(127 - 204)
Texas	651	(565 - 749)	94	(79 - 113)	186	(160 - 217)	370	(300 - 456)	556	(476 - 650)
Utah	69	(54 - 87)	8	(6 - 11)	23	(17 - 30)	38	(28 - 53)	61	(47 - 78)
Vermont	20	(16 - 25)	2	(1 - 3)	6	(5 - 8)	12	(9 - 17)	18	(14 - 23)
Virginia	201	(159 - 255)	21	(15 - 28)	63	(50 - 79)	118	(85 - 164)	181	(140 - 232)
Washington	222	(175 - 279)	24	(18 - 31)	60	(48 - 74)	138	(100 - 191)	198	(154 - 254)
West Virginia	49	(39 - 61)	4	(3 - 6)	16	(13 - 20)	28	(20 - 39)	45	(35 - 56)
Wisconsin	136	(107 - 173)	16	(12 - 22)	43	(33 - 55)	78	(55 - 108)	120	(93 - 155)
Wyoming	12	(9 - 16)	1	(1 - 2)	3	(2 - 4)	8	(5 - 11)	11	(8 - 14)

NOTE: Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.

**Table 7 Cocaine Use in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Estimated Numbers (in Thousands), Annual Averages Based on 2011 and 2012 NSDUHs**

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	4,264	(4,002 - 4,542)	204	(178 - 235)	1,582	(1,483 - 1,687)	2,478	(2,241 - 2,739)	4,059	(3,799 - 4,337)
Northeast	913	(818 - 1,019)	32	(26 - 39)	329	(297 - 366)	551	(467 - 650)	881	(786 - 987)
Midwest	797	(715 - 889)	38	(31 - 46)	273	(248 - 301)	486	(414 - 571)	759	(679 - 849)
South	1,427	(1,294 - 1,573)	74	(62 - 88)	505	(463 - 550)	848	(731 - 983)	1,353	(1,222 - 1,498)
West	1,127	(998 - 1,273)	61	(49 - 76)	474	(425 - 530)	592	(482 - 726)	1,066	(939 - 1,210)
Alabama	48	(34 - 68)	3	(2 - 4)	14	(10 - 20)	31	(19 - 50)	45	(31 - 66)
Alaska	10	(7 - 13)	1	(0 - 1)	4	(3 - 5)	5	(3 - 8)	9	(7 - 13)
Arizona	108	(80 - 145)	5	(3 - 8)	40	(30 - 54)	62	(40 - 95)	102	(75 - 140)
Arkansas	32	(23 - 45)	2	(1 - 3)	10	(7 - 14)	20	(13 - 32)	31	(22 - 43)
California	595	(495 - 714)	34	(25 - 47)	256	(216 - 302)	305	(224 - 415)	561	(463 - 679)
Colorado	102	(78 - 133)	4	(3 - 7)	49	(38 - 63)	49	(30 - 77)	98	(74 - 129)
Connecticut	58	(44 - 76)	2	(2 - 4)	25	(19 - 32)	31	(20 - 48)	56	(42 - 74)
Delaware	14	(11 - 19)	1	(0 - 1)	5	(4 - 7)	9	(6 - 13)	14	(10 - 19)
District of Columbia	16	(12 - 22)	0	(0 - 0)	5	(4 - 6)	11	(8 - 17)	16	(12 - 22)
Florida	278	(228 - 340)	9	(6 - 13)	104	(88 - 123)	165	(122 - 223)	269	(219 - 331)
Georgia	125	(91 - 171)	5	(3 - 8)	36	(25 - 50)	84	(56 - 126)	120	(86 - 166)
Hawaii	19	(14 - 26)	1	(0 - 1)	6	(5 - 8)	12	(8 - 19)	18	(13 - 25)
Idaho	16	(11 - 22)	1	(1 - 2)	6	(4 - 9)	9	(5 - 14)	15	(10 - 21)
Illinois	191	(156 - 234)	8	(6 - 11)	58	(48 - 71)	125	(94 - 165)	183	(148 - 226)
Indiana	67	(48 - 93)	4	(3 - 7)	25	(18 - 34)	38	(24 - 61)	63	(45 - 88)
Iowa	29	(21 - 41)	2	(1 - 3)	11	(8 - 16)	16	(10 - 27)	28	(20 - 39)
Kansas	31	(22 - 43)	2	(1 - 3)	12	(8 - 16)	18	(11 - 28)	29	(21 - 41)
Kentucky	51	(37 - 70)	3	(2 - 4)	17	(13 - 24)	31	(20 - 49)	49	(35 - 68)
Louisiana	60	(45 - 81)	2	(1 - 4)	18	(13 - 24)	40	(28 - 59)	58	(43 - 79)
Maine	20	(15 - 27)	1	(0 - 1)	7	(5 - 9)	12	(8 - 18)	19	(14 - 26)
Maryland	65	(46 - 93)	3	(2 - 4)	22	(16 - 30)	41	(25 - 68)	63	(43 - 91)
Massachusetts	104	(77 - 140)	5	(3 - 7)	42	(31 - 57)	57	(37 - 89)	99	(73 - 136)
Michigan	112	(90 - 140)	6	(5 - 9)	39	(32 - 47)	67	(47 - 94)	106	(83 - 134)
Minnesota	59	(42 - 82)	3	(2 - 4)	21	(15 - 29)	36	(22 - 57)	56	(40 - 80)
Mississippi	33	(23 - 46)	2	(1 - 3)	8	(6 - 12)	23	(15 - 35)	31	(21 - 44)
Missouri	63	(45 - 88)	3	(2 - 6)	22	(16 - 31)	37	(23 - 60)	59	(42 - 84)
Montana	13	(10 - 18)	1	(1 - 1)	6	(4 - 8)	6	(4 - 10)	12	(9 - 17)

(continued)

**Table 7 Cocaine Use in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Estimated Numbers (in Thousands), Annual Averages Based on 2011 and 2012 NSDUHs (continued)**

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	22	(16 - 29)	1	(1 - 2)	9	(7 - 12)	12	(7 - 18)	20	(15 - 27)
Nevada	31	(23 - 43)	2	(1 - 3)	12	(8 - 18)	17	(11 - 27)	29	(21 - 41)
New Hampshire	22	(17 - 29)	1	(1 - 1)	10	(8 - 13)	11	(7 - 17)	21	(16 - 28)
New Jersey	138	(102 - 187)	5	(3 - 8)	47	(34 - 63)	86	(57 - 131)	133	(97 - 182)
New Mexico	35	(26 - 48)	2	(1 - 3)	13	(10 - 17)	20	(13 - 32)	33	(24 - 46)
New York	348	(290 - 417)	11	(8 - 15)	126	(106 - 149)	211	(160 - 277)	337	(279 - 406)
North Carolina	125	(91 - 172)	6	(4 - 10)	44	(33 - 59)	75	(48 - 117)	119	(85 - 165)
North Dakota	7	(5 - 10)	0	(0 - 1)	3	(2 - 4)	4	(2 - 6)	7	(5 - 9)
Ohio	147	(119 - 182)	6	(4 - 8)	46	(38 - 56)	95	(71 - 128)	142	(114 - 176)
Oklahoma	40	(28 - 56)	2	(1 - 4)	14	(10 - 20)	23	(14 - 38)	38	(26 - 54)
Oregon	64	(49 - 84)	3	(2 - 5)	28	(21 - 36)	33	(21 - 51)	61	(46 - 81)
Pennsylvania	187	(152 - 231)	6	(4 - 9)	58	(48 - 71)	123	(92 - 165)	181	(146 - 225)
Rhode Island	23	(17 - 31)	1	(0 - 1)	9	(7 - 12)	14	(9 - 21)	23	(17 - 31)
South Carolina	66	(48 - 90)	2	(1 - 4)	19	(14 - 25)	45	(29 - 68)	63	(46 - 88)
South Dakota	7	(5 - 9)	0	(0 - 1)	3	(2 - 4)	4	(2 - 6)	6	(4 - 9)
Tennessee	74	(54 - 101)	4	(2 - 6)	24	(18 - 33)	46	(30 - 71)	70	(51 - 97)
Texas	288	(236 - 351)	25	(19 - 35)	123	(102 - 149)	139	(99 - 195)	262	(211 - 325)
Utah	37	(28 - 49)	2	(1 - 3)	15	(11 - 21)	20	(13 - 30)	35	(26 - 47)
Vermont	11	(9 - 15)	0	(0 - 1)	5	(4 - 7)	6	(4 - 9)	11	(8 - 14)
Virginia	86	(63 - 118)	4	(2 - 6)	32	(23 - 44)	50	(32 - 79)	82	(59 - 114)
Washington	91	(68 - 122)	4	(3 - 7)	36	(27 - 48)	51	(33 - 78)	87	(64 - 118)
West Virginia	25	(18 - 33)	1	(1 - 2)	9	(7 - 12)	14	(9 - 22)	23	(17 - 32)
Wisconsin	63	(45 - 87)	3	(2 - 5)	24	(17 - 33)	36	(22 - 58)	60	(42 - 84)
Wyoming	6	(5 - 9)	0	(0 - 1)	3	(2 - 4)	3	(2 - 5)	6	(4 - 8)

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.

**Table 8 Nonmedical Use of Pain Relievers in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Estimated Numbers (in Thousands), Annual Averages Based on 2011 and 2012 NSDUHs**

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	11,816	(11,357 - 12,293)	1,408	(1,342 - 1,477)	3,430	(3,298 - 3,567)	6,978	(6,555 - 7,426)	10,408	(9,958 - 10,877)
Northeast	1,945	(1,809 - 2,091)	205	(186 - 225)	567	(528 - 610)	1,173	(1,054 - 1,305)	1,740	(1,609 - 1,883)
Midwest	2,567	(2,426 - 2,715)	307	(286 - 329)	759	(718 - 802)	1,501	(1,378 - 1,635)	2,260	(2,123 - 2,405)
South	4,309	(4,076 - 4,556)	526	(491 - 562)	1,234	(1,167 - 1,304)	2,550	(2,343 - 2,774)	3,784	(3,557 - 4,025)
West	2,995	(2,779 - 3,226)	372	(338 - 408)	870	(806 - 938)	1,754	(1,565 - 1,965)	2,623	(2,414 - 2,849)
Alabama	209	(173 - 251)	28	(22 - 35)	57	(47 - 68)	124	(96 - 161)	181	(148 - 222)
Alaska	29	(24 - 35)	4	(3 - 5)	9	(7 - 11)	16	(12 - 21)	25	(21 - 31)
Arizona	287	(235 - 351)	41	(32 - 53)	82	(66 - 102)	164	(123 - 218)	246	(197 - 307)
Arkansas	141	(116 - 171)	20	(16 - 24)	41	(34 - 49)	81	(60 - 107)	122	(98 - 150)
California	1,502	(1,331 - 1,695)	181	(155 - 211)	437	(387 - 494)	884	(737 - 1,060)	1,322	(1,157 - 1,510)
Colorado	214	(176 - 257)	28	(22 - 36)	68	(56 - 82)	117	(89 - 154)	185	(151 - 226)
Connecticut	118	(95 - 146)	13	(10 - 17)	34	(27 - 42)	71	(53 - 95)	105	(84 - 132)
Delaware	41	(34 - 50)	4	(3 - 6)	13	(10 - 15)	24	(19 - 32)	37	(30 - 46)
District of Columbia	24	(19 - 30)	1	(1 - 2)	7	(6 - 9)	15	(11 - 20)	23	(18 - 28)
Florida	627	(550 - 715)	67	(58 - 79)	163	(143 - 185)	396	(329 - 477)	559	(485 - 645)
Georgia	329	(268 - 404)	43	(34 - 56)	96	(77 - 120)	190	(143 - 251)	286	(229 - 356)
Hawaii	49	(39 - 61)	6	(5 - 8)	14	(11 - 17)	29	(21 - 40)	43	(34 - 54)
Idaho	67	(55 - 81)	9	(7 - 11)	20	(16 - 25)	38	(29 - 49)	58	(47 - 71)
Illinois	443	(391 - 501)	52	(44 - 61)	135	(119 - 153)	256	(213 - 307)	391	(342 - 447)
Indiana	303	(252 - 364)	37	(29 - 47)	98	(81 - 118)	168	(128 - 219)	266	(218 - 324)
Iowa	95	(77 - 117)	11	(8 - 15)	33	(26 - 41)	51	(37 - 69)	84	(67 - 105)
Kansas	95	(77 - 118)	13	(10 - 17)	28	(22 - 35)	54	(40 - 72)	82	(65 - 103)
Kentucky	161	(134 - 195)	18	(14 - 24)	48	(39 - 58)	95	(74 - 123)	143	(117 - 175)
Louisiana	175	(147 - 208)	22	(17 - 27)	52	(42 - 62)	102	(80 - 130)	153	(127 - 185)
Maine	51	(41 - 62)	5	(4 - 6)	14	(12 - 17)	32	(24 - 42)	46	(37 - 57)
Maryland	190	(153 - 236)	20	(15 - 26)	52	(42 - 66)	118	(88 - 158)	171	(135 - 215)
Massachusetts	220	(180 - 270)	23	(17 - 29)	69	(56 - 85)	129	(97 - 170)	198	(159 - 245)
Michigan	422	(378 - 471)	54	(47 - 62)	118	(106 - 132)	249	(211 - 294)	367	(325 - 415)
Minnesota	183	(148 - 225)	22	(17 - 29)	52	(41 - 65)	109	(82 - 144)	161	(128 - 200)
Mississippi	119	(100 - 142)	16	(13 - 20)	36	(30 - 44)	67	(52 - 87)	103	(85 - 125)
Missouri	227	(188 - 274)	27	(21 - 34)	70	(57 - 85)	130	(99 - 169)	200	(163 - 245)
Montana	40	(33 - 48)	5	(4 - 7)	12	(10 - 15)	22	(17 - 30)	35	(28 - 43)

(continued)



**Table 8 Nonmedical Use of Pain Relievers in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Estimated Numbers (in Thousands), Annual Averages Based on 2011 and 2012 NSDUHs (continued)**

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	60	(49 - 73)	7	(5 - 9)	18	(15 - 22)	35	(26 - 46)	53	(43 - 65)
Nevada	121	(96 - 150)	14	(11 - 18)	32	(26 - 40)	74	(55 - 100)	107	(84 - 135)
New Hampshire	50	(42 - 61)	6	(5 - 8)	16	(13 - 19)	28	(22 - 37)	44	(36 - 54)
New Jersey	334	(271 - 410)	37	(28 - 49)	96	(77 - 119)	200	(151 - 265)	297	(238 - 369)
New Mexico	92	(75 - 112)	14	(11 - 18)	25	(20 - 31)	53	(39 - 70)	78	(62 - 97)
New York	663	(584 - 753)	60	(50 - 72)	186	(163 - 212)	417	(349 - 498)	603	(527 - 691)
North Carolina	367	(299 - 449)	43	(33 - 56)	105	(85 - 129)	219	(166 - 289)	324	(261 - 402)
North Dakota	21	(17 - 26)	2	(1 - 3)	7	(6 - 9)	11	(9 - 15)	19	(15 - 24)
Ohio	481	(430 - 538)	54	(47 - 62)	134	(120 - 149)	293	(249 - 344)	427	(378 - 482)
Oklahoma	162	(133 - 196)	21	(17 - 27)	46	(37 - 57)	94	(72 - 123)	140	(113 - 173)
Oregon	187	(156 - 225)	20	(16 - 25)	56	(47 - 68)	111	(86 - 144)	168	(138 - 204)
Pennsylvania	436	(385 - 495)	54	(46 - 63)	127	(112 - 145)	255	(211 - 308)	382	(332 - 440)
Rhode Island	47	(38 - 57)	4	(3 - 6)	15	(13 - 19)	27	(21 - 35)	43	(35 - 52)
South Carolina	195	(162 - 235)	24	(19 - 31)	55	(45 - 67)	116	(90 - 150)	171	(140 - 209)
South Dakota	25	(20 - 31)	3	(2 - 4)	8	(6 - 10)	14	(11 - 19)	22	(18 - 28)
Tennessee	272	(224 - 329)	33	(26 - 42)	83	(68 - 100)	156	(119 - 204)	239	(194 - 293)
Texas	938	(838 - 1,049)	127	(109 - 147)	268	(237 - 304)	543	(458 - 642)	811	(716 - 919)
Utah	96	(78 - 118)	12	(9 - 16)	32	(26 - 40)	52	(39 - 70)	84	(68 - 105)
Vermont	25	(21 - 30)	3	(2 - 3)	9	(7 - 11)	14	(10 - 18)	23	(18 - 27)
Virginia	288	(236 - 352)	30	(23 - 39)	91	(74 - 111)	167	(126 - 221)	258	(209 - 319)
Washington	290	(239 - 352)	36	(28 - 45)	75	(61 - 92)	179	(138 - 233)	254	(206 - 313)
West Virginia	70	(58 - 84)	8	(6 - 10)	21	(18 - 26)	41	(31 - 53)	62	(51 - 76)
Wisconsin	213	(172 - 262)	24	(19 - 31)	57	(46 - 71)	132	(99 - 174)	189	(150 - 236)
Wyoming	20	(17 - 25)	2	(2 - 3)	6	(5 - 7)	13	(10 - 17)	18	(15 - 23)

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.

**Table 9 Alcohol Use in the Past Month, by Age Group and State: Estimated Numbers (in Thousands), Annual Averages Based on 2011 and 2012 NSDUHs**

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	134,447	(133,024 - 135,862)	3,272	(3,169 - 3,377)	20,821	(20,554 - 21,086)	110,354	(108,980 - 111,718)	131,175	(129,762 - 132,577)
Northeast	26,958	(26,467 - 27,444)	673	(634 - 714)	4,041	(3,965 - 4,116)	22,244	(21,767 - 22,716)	26,285	(25,795 - 26,770)
Midwest	30,371	(29,917 - 30,830)	714	(681 - 748)	4,678	(4,606 - 4,748)	24,980	(24,537 - 25,423)	29,658	(29,204 - 30,112)
South	46,393	(45,656 - 47,122)	1,118	(1,066 - 1,173)	7,309	(7,193 - 7,424)	37,965	(37,254 - 38,666)	45,274	(44,539 - 45,999)
West	30,724	(30,089 - 31,363)	766	(715 - 820)	4,794	(4,689 - 4,897)	25,165	(24,542 - 25,788)	29,958	(29,322 - 30,595)
Alabama	1,727	(1,610 - 1,845)	44	(37 - 52)	283	(263 - 303)	1,400	(1,288 - 1,514)	1,683	(1,566 - 1,801)
Alaska	312	(294 - 330)	8	(7 - 10)	48	(45 - 51)	256	(239 - 273)	304	(286 - 322)
Arizona	2,707	(2,527 - 2,887)	70	(58 - 84)	405	(376 - 433)	2,232	(2,061 - 2,401)	2,637	(2,457 - 2,815)
Arkansas	975	(896 - 1,057)	29	(24 - 34)	161	(149 - 173)	786	(710 - 863)	947	(867 - 1,027)
California	15,499	(14,976 - 16,019)	413	(371 - 459)	2,557	(2,468 - 2,645)	12,529	(12,015 - 13,040)	15,086	(14,563 - 15,606)
Colorado	2,499	(2,368 - 2,631)	53	(45 - 63)	379	(359 - 398)	2,067	(1,939 - 2,190)	2,446	(2,313 - 2,574)
Connecticut	1,867	(1,773 - 1,959)	51	(43 - 60)	255	(241 - 268)	1,561	(1,470 - 1,648)	1,816	(1,722 - 1,906)
Delaware	400	(376 - 424)	10	(8 - 11)	65	(60 - 68)	326	(302 - 349)	390	(366 - 414)
District of Columbia	345	(328 - 362)	5	(4 - 6)	73	(69 - 76)	268	(251 - 284)	340	(323 - 357)
Florida	8,435	(8,154 - 8,715)	172	(155 - 190)	1,164	(1,125 - 1,202)	7,100	(6,825 - 7,372)	8,263	(7,984 - 8,541)
Georgia	3,730	(3,485 - 3,976)	90	(74 - 107)	572	(531 - 613)	3,068	(2,833 - 3,302)	3,640	(3,397 - 3,883)
Hawaii	572	(533 - 610)	12	(10 - 15)	79	(73 - 84)	480	(443 - 517)	559	(521 - 597)
Idaho	627	(587 - 669)	16	(13 - 19)	83	(76 - 90)	529	(489 - 568)	612	(571 - 652)
Illinois	5,909	(5,728 - 6,088)	139	(126 - 153)	893	(866 - 920)	4,877	(4,700 - 5,051)	5,770	(5,590 - 5,948)
Indiana	2,752	(2,574 - 2,930)	61	(50 - 73)	451	(424 - 478)	2,240	(2,069 - 2,408)	2,691	(2,512 - 2,867)
Iowa	1,437	(1,352 - 1,520)	35	(30 - 41)	232	(219 - 245)	1,169	(1,087 - 1,248)	1,401	(1,316 - 1,484)
Kansas	1,182	(1,106 - 1,259)	28	(23 - 33)	193	(181 - 205)	962	(888 - 1,034)	1,155	(1,078 - 1,230)
Kentucky	1,603	(1,491 - 1,718)	37	(31 - 44)	258	(240 - 275)	1,308	(1,199 - 1,418)	1,566	(1,453 - 1,679)
Louisiana	1,852	(1,747 - 1,957)	49	(42 - 57)	310	(291 - 327)	1,493	(1,393 - 1,593)	1,803	(1,698 - 1,907)
Maine	618	(579 - 657)	12	(10 - 14)	81	(76 - 86)	525	(487 - 562)	606	(567 - 645)
Maryland	2,838	(2,681 - 2,992)	67	(57 - 79)	415	(392 - 437)	2,356	(2,205 - 2,501)	2,771	(2,614 - 2,922)
Massachusetts	3,578	(3,400 - 3,750)	77	(66 - 89)	533	(505 - 559)	2,969	(2,797 - 3,130)	3,501	(3,322 - 3,671)
Michigan	4,463	(4,324 - 4,601)	109	(98 - 120)	684	(664 - 704)	3,670	(3,536 - 3,803)	4,355	(4,217 - 4,491)
Minnesota	2,607	(2,462 - 2,751)	56	(47 - 66)	367	(343 - 389)	2,185	(2,045 - 2,318)	2,551	(2,405 - 2,692)
Mississippi	994	(922 - 1,068)	32	(27 - 38)	182	(169 - 194)	780	(711 - 851)	962	(890 - 1,035)
Missouri	2,532	(2,373 - 2,692)	61	(52 - 72)	396	(371 - 421)	2,075	(1,922 - 2,226)	2,472	(2,312 - 2,629)
Montana	505	(479 - 530)	11	(10 - 13)	74	(70 - 78)	419	(395 - 443)	493	(468 - 518)

(continued)

**Table 9 Alcohol Use in the Past Month, by Age Group and State: Estimated Numbers (in Thousands), Annual Averages Based on 2011 and 2012 NSDUHs (continued)**

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	809	(761 - 858)	17	(14 - 20)	131	(123 - 138)	661	(615 - 707)	792	(743 - 839)
Nevada	1,194	(1,112 - 1,275)	30	(24 - 37)	168	(156 - 180)	996	(917 - 1,072)	1,164	(1,082 - 1,244)
New Hampshire	711	(676 - 745)	15	(13 - 17)	102	(97 - 107)	594	(560 - 626)	696	(661 - 730)
New Jersey	4,178	(3,920 - 4,431)	124	(105 - 146)	556	(519 - 590)	3,499	(3,248 - 3,740)	4,054	(3,795 - 4,305)
New Mexico	797	(742 - 852)	21	(18 - 26)	126	(117 - 135)	649	(597 - 701)	775	(721 - 830)
New York	9,144	(8,846 - 9,438)	244	(222 - 269)	1,461	(1,416 - 1,505)	7,438	(7,147 - 7,725)	8,899	(8,603 - 9,192)
North Carolina	3,785	(3,536 - 4,036)	95	(79 - 112)	619	(580 - 657)	3,071	(2,832 - 3,311)	3,690	(3,440 - 3,938)
North Dakota	338	(320 - 355)	6	(5 - 8)	65	(62 - 68)	266	(249 - 283)	331	(314 - 349)
Ohio	5,046	(4,890 - 5,200)	127	(115 - 139)	777	(753 - 800)	4,143	(3,992 - 4,292)	4,919	(4,764 - 5,073)
Oklahoma	1,427	(1,327 - 1,527)	32	(27 - 39)	238	(221 - 255)	1,156	(1,062 - 1,251)	1,394	(1,295 - 1,493)
Oregon	1,936	(1,833 - 2,037)	36	(31 - 43)	254	(238 - 269)	1,646	(1,546 - 1,741)	1,899	(1,796 - 1,999)
Pennsylvania	5,977	(5,797 - 6,155)	130	(117 - 143)	904	(874 - 933)	4,944	(4,769 - 5,116)	5,848	(5,668 - 6,025)
Rhode Island	567	(539 - 594)	12	(10 - 14)	97	(93 - 102)	457	(430 - 482)	554	(526 - 581)
South Carolina	1,950	(1,826 - 2,075)	44	(36 - 52)	311	(292 - 330)	1,596	(1,477 - 1,713)	1,907	(1,782 - 2,029)
South Dakota	385	(365 - 405)	9	(8 - 11)	62	(58 - 65)	314	(295 - 332)	376	(356 - 395)
Tennessee	2,090	(1,925 - 2,260)	51	(42 - 62)	340	(314 - 366)	1,699	(1,541 - 1,861)	2,039	(1,874 - 2,207)
Texas	9,962	(9,612 - 10,311)	270	(243 - 299)	1,652	(1,594 - 1,709)	8,040	(7,702 - 8,377)	9,692	(9,343 - 10,039)
Utah	650	(590 - 714)	20	(15 - 26)	121	(107 - 137)	509	(451 - 570)	630	(570 - 693)
Vermont	317	(299 - 334)	8	(7 - 9)	52	(49 - 54)	257	(240 - 274)	309	(291 - 326)
Virginia	3,690	(3,477 - 3,899)	75	(63 - 89)	562	(527 - 596)	3,052	(2,848 - 3,251)	3,614	(3,401 - 3,822)
Washington	3,176	(2,996 - 3,354)	68	(57 - 81)	461	(435 - 485)	2,647	(2,472 - 2,816)	3,108	(2,927 - 3,283)
West Virginia	591	(541 - 643)	18	(15 - 21)	106	(99 - 113)	467	(419 - 517)	573	(523 - 624)
Wisconsin	2,911	(2,752 - 3,066)	67	(57 - 79)	426	(404 - 447)	2,418	(2,263 - 2,565)	2,844	(2,684 - 2,996)
Wyoming	250	(235 - 265)	6	(5 - 7)	39	(37 - 42)	205	(191 - 219)	244	(229 - 259)

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.

**Table 10** *Binge Alcohol Use in the Past Month, by Age Group and State: Estimated Numbers (in Thousands), Annual Averages Based on 2011 and 2012 NSDUHs*

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	59,015	(57,936 - 60,104)	1,824	(1,752 - 1,900)	13,657	(13,381 - 13,935)	43,533	(42,522 - 44,558)	57,191	(56,109 - 58,283)
Northeast	11,589	(11,205 - 11,982)	352	(327 - 378)	2,746	(2,666 - 2,826)	8,491	(8,131 - 8,862)	11,237	(10,856 - 11,628)
Midwest	14,066	(13,690 - 14,449)	413	(390 - 438)	3,239	(3,162 - 3,316)	10,414	(10,062 - 10,775)	13,652	(13,277 - 14,033)
South	20,571	(19,956 - 21,196)	637	(599 - 677)	4,622	(4,495 - 4,751)	15,312	(14,739 - 15,896)	19,934	(19,323 - 20,554)
West	12,789	(12,317 - 13,275)	422	(387 - 460)	3,051	(2,941 - 3,162)	9,316	(8,868 - 9,782)	12,367	(11,896 - 12,852)
Alabama	800	(714 - 894)	27	(23 - 33)	165	(148 - 183)	608	(528 - 697)	773	(687 - 866)
Alaska	135	(122 - 150)	4	(3 - 5)	33	(30 - 36)	99	(86 - 112)	131	(118 - 146)
Arizona	1,160	(1,032 - 1,300)	37	(29 - 45)	269	(241 - 298)	855	(738 - 985)	1,124	(996 - 1,262)
Arkansas	494	(439 - 553)	18	(15 - 21)	106	(95 - 117)	370	(319 - 427)	476	(421 - 535)
California	6,486	(6,108 - 6,882)	221	(194 - 252)	1,583	(1,494 - 1,675)	4,682	(4,322 - 5,063)	6,265	(5,888 - 6,661)
Colorado	972	(870 - 1,081)	28	(23 - 35)	238	(217 - 260)	705	(613 - 808)	944	(842 - 1,052)
Connecticut	777	(699 - 861)	23	(19 - 29)	174	(158 - 189)	580	(508 - 659)	754	(676 - 837)
Delaware	174	(156 - 194)	5	(4 - 6)	44	(40 - 48)	126	(109 - 144)	170	(151 - 189)
District of Columbia	176	(161 - 191)	2	(1 - 2)	50	(46 - 54)	124	(110 - 139)	174	(159 - 190)
Florida	3,439	(3,221 - 3,668)	94	(83 - 107)	707	(668 - 746)	2,639	(2,430 - 2,861)	3,345	(3,128 - 3,574)
Georgia	1,551	(1,374 - 1,745)	53	(43 - 65)	347	(308 - 389)	1,151	(991 - 1,330)	1,498	(1,322 - 1,691)
Hawaii	246	(219 - 274)	7	(5 - 8)	54	(49 - 59)	185	(161 - 212)	239	(213 - 267)
Idaho	255	(226 - 287)	10	(8 - 12)	53	(47 - 60)	192	(165 - 222)	245	(216 - 277)
Illinois	2,750	(2,601 - 2,903)	79	(70 - 90)	624	(595 - 654)	2,046	(1,906 - 2,193)	2,670	(2,523 - 2,824)
Indiana	1,292	(1,168 - 1,424)	39	(32 - 47)	315	(288 - 342)	938	(824 - 1,063)	1,253	(1,130 - 1,384)
Iowa	701	(636 - 769)	21	(17 - 25)	174	(160 - 188)	506	(446 - 570)	680	(615 - 748)
Kansas	545	(489 - 604)	18	(15 - 22)	131	(119 - 144)	395	(344 - 450)	526	(471 - 586)
Kentucky	802	(722 - 889)	25	(21 - 31)	189	(172 - 207)	587	(512 - 669)	776	(697 - 863)
Louisiana	935	(852 - 1,024)	26	(21 - 31)	199	(182 - 216)	711	(633 - 795)	909	(827 - 997)
Maine	246	(219 - 275)	7	(6 - 9)	55	(50 - 60)	184	(159 - 212)	239	(212 - 268)
Maryland	1,124	(1,006 - 1,253)	33	(27 - 41)	271	(246 - 297)	820	(712 - 940)	1,091	(973 - 1,219)
Massachusetts	1,499	(1,351 - 1,657)	42	(35 - 50)	363	(334 - 393)	1,094	(957 - 1,244)	1,457	(1,310 - 1,615)
Michigan	2,056	(1,946 - 2,171)	62	(56 - 70)	472	(451 - 493)	1,522	(1,416 - 1,633)	1,994	(1,884 - 2,108)
Minnesota	1,198	(1,085 - 1,318)	34	(28 - 40)	268	(245 - 291)	897	(792 - 1,010)	1,164	(1,051 - 1,283)
Mississippi	484	(430 - 544)	18	(15 - 22)	110	(99 - 122)	357	(306 - 413)	466	(412 - 526)
Missouri	1,155	(1,035 - 1,283)	36	(30 - 44)	258	(233 - 283)	861	(752 - 981)	1,118	(1,000 - 1,246)
Montana	214	(194 - 235)	7	(6 - 8)	51	(47 - 56)	156	(137 - 176)	207	(187 - 229)

(continued)

**Table 10** *Binge Alcohol Use in the Past Month, by Age Group and State: Estimated Numbers (in Thousands), Annual Averages Based on 2011 and 2012 NSDUHs (continued)*

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	363	(327 - 400)	11	(9 - 13)	86	(78 - 94)	266	(234 - 301)	352	(316 - 389)
Nevada	546	(485 - 612)	15	(12 - 19)	106	(94 - 119)	424	(368 - 486)	531	(470 - 596)
New Hampshire	271	(245 - 300)	9	(7 - 11)	70	(65 - 76)	192	(168 - 219)	263	(236 - 291)
New Jersey	1,739	(1,557 - 1,934)	62	(51 - 75)	403	(365 - 441)	1,274	(1,105 - 1,461)	1,677	(1,496 - 1,872)
New Mexico	363	(322 - 409)	13	(11 - 16)	84	(76 - 93)	267	(228 - 310)	351	(309 - 396)
New York	3,991	(3,756 - 4,235)	125	(110 - 142)	956	(908 - 1,004)	2,910	(2,689 - 3,143)	3,865	(3,632 - 4,109)
North Carolina	1,454	(1,276 - 1,649)	52	(42 - 64)	351	(312 - 393)	1,050	(891 - 1,231)	1,401	(1,225 - 1,594)
North Dakota	173	(158 - 189)	4	(3 - 4)	49	(46 - 53)	120	(107 - 135)	170	(155 - 186)
Ohio	2,330	(2,209 - 2,455)	69	(62 - 78)	529	(504 - 555)	1,731	(1,617 - 1,851)	2,261	(2,140 - 2,386)
Oklahoma	672	(598 - 752)	21	(17 - 26)	162	(146 - 178)	489	(422 - 564)	651	(578 - 731)
Oregon	734	(660 - 814)	23	(19 - 28)	162	(146 - 178)	549	(481 - 624)	711	(637 - 790)
Pennsylvania	2,673	(2,526 - 2,826)	73	(64 - 82)	618	(589 - 648)	1,982	(1,843 - 2,129)	2,600	(2,454 - 2,753)
Rhode Island	269	(245 - 295)	7	(5 - 8)	71	(66 - 77)	191	(169 - 215)	263	(238 - 288)
South Carolina	928	(835 - 1,028)	26	(21 - 31)	204	(186 - 224)	698	(612 - 792)	903	(810 - 1,001)
South Dakota	195	(178 - 212)	6	(5 - 7)	47	(44 - 51)	141	(126 - 158)	189	(172 - 206)
Tennessee	963	(852 - 1,085)	33	(26 - 40)	216	(192 - 241)	714	(614 - 828)	930	(820 - 1,051)
Texas	4,867	(4,587 - 5,160)	153	(134 - 174)	1,083	(1,024 - 1,143)	3,632	(3,367 - 3,910)	4,714	(4,436 - 5,006)
Utah	348	(305 - 394)	15	(11 - 19)	88	(76 - 102)	245	(207 - 287)	333	(291 - 379)
Vermont	124	(111 - 137)	5	(4 - 5)	36	(33 - 39)	83	(72 - 96)	119	(107 - 132)
Virginia	1,395	(1,245 - 1,559)	40	(33 - 49)	343	(308 - 379)	1,012	(874 - 1,166)	1,355	(1,205 - 1,518)
Washington	1,221	(1,094 - 1,359)	40	(33 - 48)	301	(275 - 328)	880	(763 - 1,011)	1,181	(1,055 - 1,318)
West Virginia	312	(277 - 349)	11	(9 - 14)	76	(70 - 83)	224	(193 - 259)	300	(266 - 337)
Wisconsin	1,309	(1,172 - 1,456)	34	(28 - 42)	285	(261 - 309)	990	(861 - 1,131)	1,275	(1,138 - 1,421)
Wyoming	109	(99 - 121)	3	(3 - 4)	29	(26 - 31)	77	(68 - 88)	106	(95 - 118)

NOTE: Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.

**Table 11 Perceptions of Great Risk of Having Five or More Drinks of an Alcoholic Beverage Once or Twice a Week, by Age Group and State: Estimated Numbers (in Thousands), Annual Averages Based on 2011 and 2012 NSDUHs**

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	109,348	(108,027 - 110,643)	10,034	(9,880 - 10,190)	11,885	(11,648 - 12,123)	87,428	(86,162 - 88,687)	99,313	(98,003 - 100,593)
Northeast	19,189	(18,739 - 19,637)	1,657	(1,608 - 1,706)	1,947	(1,880 - 2,016)	15,585	(15,147 - 16,025)	17,532	(17,086 - 17,975)
Midwest	21,181	(20,744 - 21,617)	2,033	(1,984 - 2,082)	2,203	(2,138 - 2,269)	16,945	(16,526 - 17,366)	19,148	(18,717 - 19,577)
South	42,430	(41,679 - 43,173)	3,953	(3,867 - 4,039)	4,760	(4,650 - 4,872)	33,717	(32,995 - 34,437)	38,477	(37,734 - 39,211)
West	26,548	(25,947 - 27,143)	2,392	(2,318 - 2,467)	2,974	(2,867 - 3,084)	21,182	(20,598 - 21,762)	24,156	(23,559 - 24,745)
Alabama	1,792	(1,686 - 1,898)	164	(152 - 177)	208	(190 - 226)	1,419	(1,320 - 1,520)	1,627	(1,524 - 1,731)
Alaska	226	(210 - 242)	23	(21 - 25)	26	(24 - 30)	177	(161 - 192)	203	(187 - 219)
Arizona	2,370	(2,207 - 2,535)	217	(198 - 237)	258	(232 - 286)	1,894	(1,740 - 2,050)	2,153	(1,993 - 2,314)
Arkansas	1,022	(953 - 1,094)	94	(87 - 102)	110	(100 - 121)	818	(751 - 885)	928	(860 - 998)
California	14,478	(13,986 - 14,969)	1,296	(1,235 - 1,358)	1,689	(1,596 - 1,784)	11,494	(11,021 - 11,967)	13,182	(12,696 - 13,666)
Colorado	1,657	(1,534 - 1,784)	145	(131 - 159)	160	(142 - 179)	1,353	(1,238 - 1,470)	1,513	(1,393 - 1,636)
Connecticut	1,277	(1,186 - 1,369)	110	(100 - 121)	110	(98 - 124)	1,056	(970 - 1,144)	1,166	(1,078 - 1,256)
Delaware	311	(290 - 333)	27	(25 - 30)	35	(31 - 39)	249	(229 - 269)	284	(263 - 305)
District of Columbia	215	(200 - 231)	14	(12 - 15)	30	(27 - 34)	171	(156 - 187)	202	(186 - 218)
Florida	7,560	(7,273 - 7,847)	585	(559 - 611)	803	(765 - 842)	6,172	(5,893 - 6,452)	6,975	(6,690 - 7,260)
Georgia	3,456	(3,224 - 3,691)	358	(331 - 386)	408	(372 - 447)	2,690	(2,473 - 2,910)	3,098	(2,872 - 3,328)
Hawaii	454	(421 - 488)	39	(36 - 43)	43	(39 - 49)	371	(339 - 403)	414	(382 - 448)
Idaho	500	(465 - 537)	48	(44 - 52)	56	(50 - 62)	396	(363 - 431)	452	(417 - 488)
Illinois	4,353	(4,187 - 4,519)	428	(408 - 447)	451	(425 - 477)	3,474	(3,313 - 3,638)	3,925	(3,760 - 4,091)
Indiana	2,032	(1,883 - 2,186)	206	(188 - 225)	219	(196 - 243)	1,607	(1,466 - 1,753)	1,826	(1,679 - 1,978)
Iowa	893	(824 - 965)	84	(77 - 92)	96	(86 - 108)	713	(648 - 781)	809	(741 - 879)
Kansas	868	(801 - 937)	86	(78 - 95)	91	(80 - 101)	691	(628 - 756)	782	(716 - 849)
Kentucky	1,506	(1,403 - 1,611)	134	(123 - 145)	165	(150 - 181)	1,207	(1,109 - 1,307)	1,372	(1,271 - 1,475)
Louisiana	1,580	(1,485 - 1,676)	162	(151 - 174)	204	(188 - 221)	1,214	(1,125 - 1,305)	1,418	(1,325 - 1,512)
Maine	419	(386 - 453)	35	(32 - 38)	36	(32 - 41)	348	(316 - 380)	384	(351 - 418)
Maryland	2,126	(1,982 - 2,271)	206	(190 - 222)	223	(201 - 245)	1,697	(1,561 - 1,835)	1,920	(1,779 - 2,063)
Massachusetts	2,196	(2,037 - 2,358)	172	(157 - 187)	224	(200 - 250)	1,800	(1,650 - 1,954)	2,024	(1,868 - 2,183)
Michigan	3,294	(3,166 - 3,423)	313	(297 - 328)	345	(326 - 365)	2,636	(2,512 - 2,762)	2,982	(2,855 - 3,109)
Minnesota	1,638	(1,515 - 1,766)	140	(127 - 155)	149	(131 - 168)	1,349	(1,232 - 1,470)	1,498	(1,377 - 1,623)
Mississippi	1,113	(1,043 - 1,184)	112	(104 - 120)	137	(125 - 148)	865	(799 - 932)	1,002	(933 - 1,071)
Missouri	1,826	(1,688 - 1,969)	183	(168 - 199)	201	(180 - 223)	1,442	(1,313 - 1,576)	1,643	(1,508 - 1,783)
Montana	318	(294 - 343)	25	(23 - 27)	29	(26 - 32)	264	(241 - 288)	293	(270 - 317)

(continued)

**Table 11 Perceptions of Great Risk of Having Five or More Drinks of an Alcoholic Beverage Once or Twice a Week, by Age Group and State: Estimated Numbers (in Thousands), Annual Averages Based on 2011 and 2012 NSDUHs (continued)**

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	558	(517 - 600)	58	(53 - 63)	55	(49 - 62)	445	(407 - 485)	500	(461 - 542)
Nevada	966	(895 - 1,039)	88	(80 - 96)	103	(93 - 114)	776	(709 - 843)	879	(810 - 949)
New Hampshire	423	(392 - 456)	36	(33 - 39)	37	(33 - 41)	350	(320 - 382)	387	(356 - 419)
New Jersey	3,186	(2,964 - 3,410)	282	(258 - 307)	286	(257 - 316)	2,618	(2,406 - 2,834)	2,904	(2,686 - 3,125)
New Mexico	783	(732 - 835)	65	(59 - 71)	89	(81 - 98)	629	(580 - 678)	718	(668 - 769)
New York	7,161	(6,874 - 7,449)	607	(577 - 638)	777	(735 - 820)	5,777	(5,499 - 6,056)	6,554	(6,270 - 6,839)
North Carolina	3,490	(3,251 - 3,734)	311	(285 - 339)	370	(334 - 407)	2,809	(2,586 - 3,035)	3,179	(2,946 - 3,416)
North Dakota	203	(188 - 219)	17	(16 - 19)	25	(22 - 28)	161	(147 - 176)	186	(171 - 202)
Ohio	3,588	(3,439 - 3,739)	341	(324 - 358)	369	(348 - 391)	2,878	(2,734 - 3,025)	3,247	(3,099 - 3,397)
Oklahoma	1,341	(1,251 - 1,432)	121	(110 - 132)	166	(150 - 182)	1,054	(970 - 1,140)	1,220	(1,132 - 1,309)
Oregon	1,251	(1,161 - 1,345)	102	(93 - 112)	127	(114 - 141)	1,022	(936 - 1,111)	1,149	(1,060 - 1,241)
Pennsylvania	3,990	(3,823 - 4,158)	371	(352 - 390)	419	(392 - 446)	3,200	(3,038 - 3,365)	3,619	(3,454 - 3,785)
Rhode Island	334	(308 - 360)	29	(26 - 32)	40	(36 - 45)	265	(241 - 289)	305	(280 - 331)
South Carolina	1,653	(1,545 - 1,764)	154	(142 - 166)	177	(161 - 194)	1,322	(1,218 - 1,428)	1,499	(1,393 - 1,608)
South Dakota	243	(225 - 263)	23	(21 - 25)	25	(22 - 28)	195	(178 - 213)	220	(202 - 239)
Tennessee	2,298	(2,146 - 2,452)	214	(197 - 232)	258	(235 - 282)	1,826	(1,682 - 1,971)	2,084	(1,935 - 2,235)
Texas	9,573	(9,241 - 9,904)	991	(947 - 1,036)	1,111	(1,053 - 1,169)	7,471	(7,156 - 7,786)	8,581	(8,256 - 8,906)
Utah	1,015	(953 - 1,078)	127	(116 - 137)	146	(132 - 161)	742	(686 - 799)	888	(828 - 949)
Vermont	204	(188 - 221)	14	(13 - 16)	18	(16 - 20)	172	(156 - 187)	190	(174 - 206)
Virginia	2,766	(2,572 - 2,964)	256	(236 - 277)	298	(268 - 329)	2,213	(2,029 - 2,400)	2,510	(2,319 - 2,705)
Washington	2,362	(2,199 - 2,527)	202	(184 - 220)	231	(208 - 255)	1,929	(1,775 - 2,086)	2,160	(2,001 - 2,322)
West Virginia	627	(583 - 672)	49	(44 - 53)	58	(52 - 63)	521	(479 - 563)	578	(535 - 623)
Wisconsin	1,684	(1,547 - 1,826)	154	(139 - 169)	178	(159 - 198)	1,353	(1,221 - 1,490)	1,530	(1,396 - 1,670)
Wyoming	167	(155 - 180)	16	(14 - 17)	17	(15 - 19)	135	(123 - 147)	151	(139 - 164)

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.

**Table 12 Alcohol Use and Binge Alcohol Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 12 to 20, by State: Estimated Numbers (in Thousands), Annual Averages Based on 2011 and 2012 NSDUHs**

State	Alcohol Use in Past Month (Estimate)	Alcohol Use in Past Month (95% Confidence Interval)	Binge Alcohol Use in Past Month (Estimate)	Binge Alcohol Use in Past Month (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	9,475	(9,206 - 9,748)	5,964	(5,740 - 6,195)
Northeast	1,966	(1,899 - 2,034)	1,213	(1,163 - 1,265)
Midwest	2,106	(2,043 - 2,169)	1,397	(1,349 - 1,446)
South	3,142	(3,043 - 3,242)	1,978	(1,905 - 2,055)
West	2,261	(2,168 - 2,357)	1,376	(1,306 - 1,448)
Alabama	122	(108 - 136)	77	(67 - 89)
Alaska	21	(19 - 24)	14	(12 - 16)
Arizona	185	(165 - 207)	113	(99 - 129)
Arkansas	82	(73 - 92)	57	(50 - 65)
California	1,270	(1,194 - 1,349)	756	(697 - 819)
Colorado	148	(133 - 164)	87	(76 - 99)
Connecticut	137	(125 - 150)	83	(74 - 93)
Delaware	29	(26 - 32)	18	(16 - 21)
District of Columbia	25	(23 - 27)	14	(12 - 16)
Florida	517	(487 - 549)	312	(288 - 336)
Georgia	248	(219 - 279)	152	(132 - 174)
Hawaii	32	(28 - 36)	19	(17 - 22)
Idaho	41	(36 - 46)	28	(24 - 32)
Illinois	398	(377 - 421)	261	(244 - 280)
Indiana	202	(182 - 223)	137	(121 - 155)
Iowa	103	(94 - 113)	72	(64 - 81)
Kansas	88	(79 - 97)	60	(53 - 68)
Kentucky	104	(92 - 117)	76	(67 - 86)
Louisiana	135	(122 - 149)	81	(72 - 92)
Maine	37	(33 - 41)	24	(21 - 27)
Maryland	164	(147 - 182)	95	(83 - 107)
Massachusetts	244	(223 - 266)	151	(134 - 170)
Michigan	330	(312 - 349)	218	(203 - 234)
Minnesota	150	(134 - 167)	103	(90 - 118)
Mississippi	82	(73 - 92)	48	(42 - 55)
Missouri	163	(145 - 182)	105	(92 - 119)
Montana	35	(32 - 39)	23	(21 - 26)

(continued)



**Table 12 Alcohol Use and Binge Alcohol Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 12 to 20, by State: Estimated Numbers (in Thousands), Annual Averages Based on 2011 and 2012 NSDUHs (continued)**

State	Alcohol Use in Past Month (Estimate)	Alcohol Use in Past Month (95% Confidence Interval)	Binge Alcohol Use in Past Month (Estimate)	Alcohol Use in Past Month (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	57	(51 - 62)	38	(34 - 43)
Nevada	90	(79 - 101)	52	(45 - 60)
New Hampshire	63	(58 - 68)	42	(37 - 46)
New Jersey	313	(281 - 346)	198	(175 - 224)
New Mexico	55	(48 - 62)	36	(31 - 41)
New York	691	(653 - 730)	414	(385 - 444)
North Carolina	235	(209 - 263)	140	(121 - 161)
North Dakota	28	(26 - 31)	21	(18 - 23)
Ohio	378	(357 - 399)	246	(229 - 263)
Oklahoma	104	(93 - 117)	70	(61 - 79)
Oregon	109	(97 - 121)	73	(64 - 82)
Pennsylvania	417	(394 - 441)	259	(239 - 280)
Rhode Island	40	(36 - 44)	26	(23 - 29)
South Carolina	118	(105 - 131)	77	(67 - 87)
South Dakota	25	(23 - 27)	18	(16 - 20)
Tennessee	137	(119 - 156)	89	(77 - 104)
Texas	751	(706 - 797)	472	(435 - 512)
Utah	60	(51 - 70)	41	(34 - 49)
Vermont	24	(22 - 27)	16	(14 - 18)
Virginia	230	(206 - 256)	154	(135 - 174)
Washington	198	(177 - 220)	123	(107 - 139)
West Virginia	60	(54 - 67)	47	(43 - 52)
Wisconsin	184	(167 - 202)	118	(105 - 133)
Wyoming	19	(17 - 21)	13	(11 - 14)

NOTE: Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.

**Table 13 Tobacco Product Use in the Past Month, by Age Group and State: Estimated Numbers (in Thousands), Annual Averages Based on 2011 and 2012 NSDUHs**

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	68,853	(67,632 - 70,104)	2,321	(2,234 - 2,411)	13,349	(13,122 - 13,578)	53,183	(52,021 - 54,377)	66,532	(65,316 - 67,777)
Northeast	12,049	(11,664 - 12,443)	403	(376 - 431)	2,335	(2,261 - 2,409)	9,312	(8,943 - 9,690)	11,646	(11,266 - 12,037)
Midwest	16,458	(16,075 - 16,844)	569	(540 - 599)	3,182	(3,107 - 3,258)	12,707	(12,334 - 13,085)	15,890	(15,507 - 16,273)
South	26,804	(26,180 - 27,450)	881	(835 - 930)	4,969	(4,848 - 5,093)	20,954	(20,342 - 21,586)	25,923	(25,300 - 26,566)
West	13,542	(13,061 - 14,038)	468	(433 - 506)	2,863	(2,759 - 2,969)	10,210	(9,751 - 10,692)	13,073	(12,598 - 13,564)
Alabama	1,286	(1,181 - 1,396)	41	(35 - 50)	235	(216 - 253)	1,010	(911 - 1,115)	1,245	(1,141 - 1,353)
Alaska	181	(165 - 198)	6	(5 - 8)	37	(34 - 41)	137	(122 - 153)	175	(158 - 191)
Arizona	1,383	(1,244 - 1,533)	43	(34 - 53)	265	(238 - 293)	1,076	(947 - 1,215)	1,341	(1,204 - 1,487)
Arkansas	764	(696 - 836)	27	(23 - 33)	135	(124 - 147)	601	(537 - 669)	737	(669 - 807)
California	6,063	(5,686 - 6,456)	207	(180 - 238)	1,377	(1,294 - 1,462)	4,479	(4,124 - 4,856)	5,855	(5,484 - 6,244)
Colorado	1,204	(1,096 - 1,317)	42	(35 - 51)	240	(219 - 261)	922	(822 - 1,028)	1,162	(1,055 - 1,273)
Connecticut	747	(674 - 825)	25	(20 - 30)	139	(126 - 153)	583	(515 - 656)	722	(650 - 799)
Delaware	213	(194 - 234)	7	(6 - 8)	41	(37 - 45)	166	(148 - 185)	206	(187 - 226)
District of Columbia	137	(123 - 151)	2	(2 - 2)	32	(29 - 36)	102	(90 - 116)	135	(121 - 149)
Florida	3,996	(3,762 - 4,242)	100	(88 - 114)	683	(647 - 721)	3,213	(2,986 - 3,451)	3,896	(3,663 - 4,141)
Georgia	2,119	(1,917 - 2,333)	85	(69 - 103)	394	(355 - 434)	1,640	(1,454 - 1,841)	2,034	(1,835 - 2,245)
Hawaii	228	(203 - 256)	8	(7 - 11)	47	(42 - 52)	173	(150 - 199)	220	(195 - 247)
Idaho	332	(298 - 369)	13	(10 - 16)	61	(55 - 68)	258	(226 - 292)	319	(285 - 355)
Illinois	2,815	(2,667 - 2,969)	90	(79 - 101)	557	(528 - 586)	2,169	(2,027 - 2,318)	2,726	(2,579 - 2,879)
Indiana	1,767	(1,621 - 1,921)	59	(49 - 72)	326	(299 - 353)	1,382	(1,246 - 1,526)	1,708	(1,564 - 1,859)
Iowa	679	(614 - 749)	25	(21 - 31)	147	(134 - 160)	506	(446 - 572)	654	(590 - 722)
Kansas	690	(629 - 753)	25	(20 - 30)	141	(129 - 153)	524	(468 - 584)	665	(606 - 728)
Kentucky	1,384	(1,279 - 1,494)	49	(41 - 59)	249	(232 - 265)	1,086	(987 - 1,190)	1,335	(1,231 - 1,443)
Louisiana	1,230	(1,139 - 1,325)	37	(30 - 44)	217	(199 - 234)	977	(890 - 1,067)	1,193	(1,103 - 1,287)
Maine	326	(295 - 358)	10	(8 - 12)	57	(53 - 62)	259	(229 - 290)	316	(286 - 348)
Maryland	1,141	(1,017 - 1,275)	35	(28 - 43)	228	(206 - 251)	878	(764 - 1,004)	1,106	(983 - 1,239)
Massachusetts	1,341	(1,198 - 1,495)	54	(45 - 65)	263	(237 - 291)	1,024	(891 - 1,169)	1,287	(1,145 - 1,440)
Michigan	2,555	(2,436 - 2,678)	88	(78 - 98)	487	(465 - 508)	1,981	(1,867 - 2,100)	2,468	(2,349 - 2,590)
Minnesota	1,195	(1,079 - 1,319)	45	(37 - 54)	251	(229 - 274)	899	(792 - 1,015)	1,150	(1,035 - 1,273)
Mississippi	858	(791 - 927)	32	(27 - 38)	156	(144 - 168)	670	(606 - 736)	826	(759 - 894)
Missouri	1,581	(1,450 - 1,718)	58	(49 - 69)	291	(267 - 315)	1,232	(1,110 - 1,360)	1,522	(1,393 - 1,657)
Montana	260	(239 - 282)	11	(10 - 13)	53	(49 - 57)	195	(175 - 216)	248	(228 - 270)

(continued)

**Table 13 Tobacco Product Use in the Past Month, by Age Group and State: Estimated Numbers (in Thousands), Annual Averages Based on 2011 and 2012 NSDUHs (continued)**

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	398	(362 - 437)	14	(12 - 18)	83	(75 - 90)	301	(268 - 338)	384	(348 - 422)
Nevada	610	(548 - 677)	20	(16 - 25)	112	(100 - 124)	478	(421 - 540)	590	(529 - 655)
New Hampshire	295	(267 - 326)	11	(9 - 14)	60	(55 - 65)	225	(198 - 253)	284	(256 - 314)
New Jersey	1,729	(1,542 - 1,932)	62	(50 - 76)	323	(290 - 357)	1,345	(1,171 - 1,535)	1,667	(1,483 - 1,867)
New Mexico	443	(399 - 491)	19	(16 - 23)	97	(89 - 106)	327	(285 - 372)	424	(380 - 471)
New York	3,974	(3,743 - 4,215)	117	(102 - 134)	797	(754 - 841)	3,060	(2,838 - 3,294)	3,857	(3,628 - 4,096)
North Carolina	2,231	(2,026 - 2,449)	71	(58 - 86)	405	(368 - 444)	1,755	(1,563 - 1,961)	2,160	(1,957 - 2,374)
North Dakota	170	(156 - 186)	6	(5 - 7)	41	(38 - 45)	123	(110 - 138)	165	(150 - 180)
Ohio	3,100	(2,962 - 3,241)	108	(97 - 119)	568	(543 - 594)	2,424	(2,291 - 2,561)	2,992	(2,856 - 3,133)
Oklahoma	1,084	(994 - 1,176)	38	(31 - 45)	198	(182 - 215)	848	(764 - 935)	1,046	(958 - 1,137)
Oregon	863	(780 - 951)	26	(21 - 32)	160	(145 - 175)	677	(600 - 760)	837	(755 - 924)
Pennsylvania	3,232	(3,080 - 3,389)	110	(98 - 123)	608	(578 - 638)	2,515	(2,367 - 2,668)	3,123	(2,971 - 3,278)
Rhode Island	251	(228 - 275)	8	(6 - 10)	54	(49 - 59)	190	(168 - 212)	243	(221 - 267)
South Carolina	1,288	(1,180 - 1,401)	44	(36 - 52)	225	(207 - 244)	1,019	(917 - 1,126)	1,244	(1,137 - 1,355)
South Dakota	214	(196 - 232)	8	(7 - 10)	44	(40 - 48)	162	(146 - 178)	206	(188 - 223)
Tennessee	1,750	(1,605 - 1,901)	58	(48 - 70)	294	(269 - 319)	1,398	(1,261 - 1,541)	1,692	(1,549 - 1,841)
Texas	5,053	(4,778 - 5,336)	183	(162 - 207)	1,043	(985 - 1,102)	3,826	(3,566 - 4,099)	4,869	(4,597 - 5,151)
Utah	416	(368 - 468)	17	(13 - 22)	91	(79 - 104)	308	(266 - 355)	399	(352 - 450)
Vermont	154	(139 - 169)	6	(5 - 7)	35	(32 - 37)	113	(100 - 127)	148	(133 - 162)
Virginia	1,685	(1,529 - 1,852)	54	(44 - 65)	337	(305 - 370)	1,295	(1,150 - 1,451)	1,632	(1,477 - 1,796)
Washington	1,406	(1,275 - 1,546)	50	(40 - 61)	291	(266 - 317)	1,065	(943 - 1,197)	1,356	(1,227 - 1,494)
West Virginia	586	(543 - 631)	20	(17 - 23)	97	(91 - 104)	469	(427 - 512)	566	(523 - 610)
Wisconsin	1,293	(1,167 - 1,426)	44	(35 - 53)	247	(225 - 269)	1,003	(886 - 1,129)	1,249	(1,126 - 1,381)
Wyoming	153	(140 - 166)	6	(5 - 7)	31	(28 - 33)	116	(104 - 128)	147	(135 - 160)

NOTE: Tobacco Products include cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco.

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.

**Table 14 Cigarette Use in the Past Month, by Age Group and State: Estimated Numbers (in Thousands), Annual Averages Based on 2011 and 2012 NSDUHs**

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	57,165	(55,993 - 58,368)	1,786	(1,708 - 1,868)	11,247	(11,022 - 11,477)	44,131	(43,027 - 45,268)	55,379	(54,212 - 56,576)
Northeast	9,958	(9,580 - 10,348)	300	(278 - 324)	1,987	(1,911 - 2,064)	7,671	(7,301 - 8,054)	9,657	(9,283 - 10,045)
Midwest	13,650	(13,285 - 14,020)	442	(415 - 471)	2,629	(2,550 - 2,709)	10,579	(10,214 - 10,950)	13,208	(12,846 - 13,573)
South	22,230	(21,630 - 22,853)	667	(628 - 708)	4,187	(4,058 - 4,320)	17,376	(16,776 - 18,000)	21,563	(20,969 - 22,179)
West	11,327	(10,854 - 11,817)	377	(345 - 412)	2,444	(2,336 - 2,555)	8,506	(8,046 - 8,991)	10,950	(10,481 - 11,436)
Alabama	1,032	(939 - 1,132)	32	(26 - 39)	196	(177 - 216)	804	(716 - 899)	1,001	(908 - 1,099)
Alaska	147	(132 - 163)	5	(4 - 6)	31	(28 - 34)	112	(98 - 127)	143	(128 - 158)
Arizona	1,179	(1,052 - 1,316)	35	(27 - 44)	231	(205 - 259)	913	(796 - 1,042)	1,144	(1,019 - 1,280)
Arkansas	613	(553 - 678)	20	(17 - 25)	111	(99 - 122)	482	(425 - 544)	593	(533 - 657)
California	5,107	(4,738 - 5,496)	171	(146 - 200)	1,194	(1,110 - 1,282)	3,741	(3,391 - 4,121)	4,936	(4,570 - 5,322)
Colorado	966	(866 - 1,074)	31	(25 - 39)	192	(172 - 213)	743	(649 - 846)	935	(835 - 1,041)
Connecticut	614	(546 - 689)	18	(14 - 23)	123	(110 - 137)	473	(409 - 544)	596	(529 - 670)
Delaware	180	(162 - 201)	5	(4 - 7)	37	(33 - 40)	139	(121 - 158)	175	(157 - 195)
District of Columbia	115	(103 - 129)	1	(1 - 2)	27	(24 - 31)	86	(75 - 99)	114	(101 - 128)
Florida	3,404	(3,188 - 3,633)	77	(66 - 89)	570	(533 - 608)	2,758	(2,544 - 2,984)	3,327	(3,112 - 3,556)
Georgia	1,681	(1,500 - 1,877)	67	(54 - 83)	335	(295 - 377)	1,279	(1,111 - 1,465)	1,614	(1,434 - 1,809)
Hawaii	203	(178 - 230)	6	(5 - 8)	40	(35 - 45)	157	(134 - 183)	197	(172 - 224)
Idaho	275	(246 - 307)	11	(9 - 13)	51	(45 - 58)	213	(186 - 244)	265	(235 - 296)
Illinois	2,378	(2,243 - 2,519)	69	(60 - 79)	477	(450 - 506)	1,832	(1,701 - 1,969)	2,309	(2,175 - 2,449)
Indiana	1,440	(1,304 - 1,585)	46	(37 - 58)	268	(242 - 295)	1,126	(998 - 1,264)	1,394	(1,259 - 1,537)
Iowa	571	(513 - 634)	21	(17 - 26)	121	(109 - 134)	429	(375 - 488)	550	(493 - 612)
Kansas	551	(496 - 611)	18	(15 - 23)	109	(98 - 121)	424	(373 - 480)	533	(478 - 592)
Kentucky	1,168	(1,067 - 1,275)	39	(33 - 48)	208	(190 - 226)	921	(824 - 1,023)	1,129	(1,028 - 1,234)
Louisiana	1,026	(940 - 1,117)	30	(24 - 36)	187	(170 - 204)	810	(728 - 897)	997	(911 - 1,087)
Maine	283	(256 - 312)	8	(7 - 10)	48	(43 - 52)	228	(202 - 255)	275	(248 - 304)
Maryland	932	(829 - 1,044)	26	(21 - 33)	190	(169 - 213)	715	(621 - 821)	905	(804 - 1,016)
Massachusetts	1,045	(927 - 1,175)	36	(29 - 45)	218	(192 - 246)	791	(681 - 914)	1,009	(892 - 1,137)
Michigan	2,152	(2,043 - 2,265)	66	(59 - 75)	405	(384 - 427)	1,680	(1,574 - 1,792)	2,086	(1,977 - 2,198)
Minnesota	979	(878 - 1,088)	38	(30 - 46)	212	(189 - 236)	729	(637 - 831)	941	(841 - 1,048)
Mississippi	707	(642 - 776)	22	(18 - 27)	130	(118 - 143)	555	(493 - 621)	685	(620 - 753)
Missouri	1,274	(1,156 - 1,400)	45	(37 - 54)	235	(212 - 260)	994	(883 - 1,113)	1,229	(1,112 - 1,354)
Montana	205	(186 - 226)	8	(7 - 10)	43	(39 - 47)	154	(136 - 174)	197	(178 - 218)

(continued)

**Table 14 Cigarette Use in the Past Month, by Age Group and State: Estimated Numbers (in Thousands), Annual Averages Based on 2011 and 2012 NSDUHs (continued)**

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	333	(298 - 371)	11	(9 - 14)	67	(60 - 74)	255	(222 - 291)	322	(287 - 359)
Nevada	530	(471 - 594)	15	(12 - 20)	100	(89 - 112)	415	(359 - 475)	514	(456 - 578)
New Hampshire	230	(204 - 258)	9	(7 - 11)	49	(44 - 54)	172	(148 - 199)	221	(196 - 248)
New Jersey	1,480	(1,310 - 1,667)	48	(38 - 60)	287	(256 - 321)	1,144	(987 - 1,321)	1,432	(1,264 - 1,616)
New Mexico	377	(336 - 422)	14	(11 - 18)	79	(71 - 88)	283	(245 - 326)	363	(322 - 407)
New York	3,378	(3,156 - 3,611)	85	(73 - 99)	692	(648 - 737)	2,601	(2,387 - 2,827)	3,293	(3,072 - 3,525)
North Carolina	1,886	(1,696 - 2,090)	56	(45 - 69)	349	(312 - 388)	1,481	(1,303 - 1,676)	1,830	(1,642 - 2,032)
North Dakota	142	(128 - 157)	4	(3 - 5)	33	(30 - 37)	105	(92 - 119)	138	(124 - 153)
Ohio	2,622	(2,492 - 2,756)	80	(71 - 90)	465	(441 - 490)	2,076	(1,949 - 2,209)	2,541	(2,413 - 2,675)
Oklahoma	928	(846 - 1,013)	26	(20 - 32)	163	(147 - 180)	739	(662 - 822)	902	(821 - 987)
Oregon	700	(630 - 777)	20	(16 - 25)	132	(117 - 147)	549	(482 - 622)	680	(610 - 756)
Pennsylvania	2,614	(2,467 - 2,768)	85	(75 - 96)	500	(471 - 530)	2,029	(1,888 - 2,177)	2,529	(2,383 - 2,682)
Rhode Island	194	(174 - 216)	6	(5 - 8)	44	(40 - 49)	144	(125 - 165)	188	(168 - 210)
South Carolina	1,088	(989 - 1,193)	34	(27 - 41)	193	(175 - 212)	861	(768 - 961)	1,054	(956 - 1,157)
South Dakota	172	(156 - 189)	6	(5 - 7)	36	(32 - 39)	130	(115 - 146)	166	(150 - 183)
Tennessee	1,453	(1,318 - 1,598)	44	(36 - 54)	238	(214 - 263)	1,171	(1,043 - 1,309)	1,410	(1,275 - 1,553)
Texas	4,221	(3,962 - 4,490)	135	(117 - 156)	905	(847 - 965)	3,181	(2,934 - 3,443)	4,086	(3,830 - 4,353)
Utah	352	(308 - 400)	15	(11 - 20)	84	(72 - 98)	253	(215 - 296)	337	(294 - 384)
Vermont	120	(108 - 132)	4	(4 - 5)	26	(23 - 29)	89	(78 - 101)	115	(104 - 128)
Virginia	1,326	(1,183 - 1,481)	39	(31 - 48)	269	(238 - 302)	1,018	(887 - 1,164)	1,287	(1,146 - 1,441)
Washington	1,166	(1,044 - 1,297)	41	(33 - 51)	243	(219 - 268)	882	(768 - 1,008)	1,125	(1,004 - 1,255)
West Virginia	469	(428 - 513)	15	(12 - 18)	79	(73 - 86)	375	(336 - 417)	454	(413 - 497)
Wisconsin	1,036	(920 - 1,161)	37	(30 - 46)	200	(179 - 223)	799	(690 - 919)	999	(885 - 1,123)
Wyoming	119	(108 - 131)	4	(4 - 5)	24	(21 - 26)	91	(81 - 102)	115	(104 - 126)

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.

**Table 15 Perceptions of Great Risk of Smoking One or More Packs of Cigarettes per Day, by Age Group and State: Estimated Numbers (in Thousands), Annual Averages Based on 2011 and 2012 NSDUHs**

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	184,883	(183,671 - 186,081)	16,450	(16,298 - 16,600)	22,824	(22,614 - 23,032)	145,609	(144,421 - 146,763)	168,433	(167,226 - 169,605)
Northeast	34,652	(34,265 - 35,031)	2,847	(2,799 - 2,894)	4,150	(4,082 - 4,216)	27,655	(27,281 - 28,018)	31,805	(31,422 - 32,177)
Midwest	37,794	(37,386 - 38,201)	3,546	(3,496 - 3,595)	4,595	(4,525 - 4,665)	29,653	(29,256 - 30,044)	34,248	(33,841 - 34,650)
South	68,044	(67,443 - 68,635)	6,059	(5,978 - 6,139)	8,331	(8,217 - 8,442)	53,654	(53,073 - 54,217)	61,985	(61,391 - 62,561)
West	44,393	(43,845 - 44,929)	3,998	(3,927 - 4,069)	5,749	(5,655 - 5,840)	34,646	(34,118 - 35,154)	40,394	(39,853 - 40,917)
Alabama	2,723	(2,621 - 2,822)	242	(230 - 255)	339	(322 - 356)	2,142	(2,045 - 2,233)	2,481	(2,380 - 2,577)
Alaska	384	(368 - 399)	38	(36 - 40)	48	(45 - 51)	298	(283 - 312)	346	(331 - 361)
Arizona	3,709	(3,564 - 3,848)	343	(324 - 362)	461	(437 - 485)	2,904	(2,765 - 3,035)	3,366	(3,222 - 3,501)
Arkansas	1,623	(1,555 - 1,687)	150	(142 - 158)	195	(184 - 205)	1,277	(1,213 - 1,338)	1,473	(1,406 - 1,536)
California	23,891	(23,443 - 24,321)	2,149	(2,087 - 2,208)	3,228	(3,148 - 3,304)	18,514	(18,085 - 18,919)	21,742	(21,302 - 22,160)
Colorado	3,014	(2,908 - 3,116)	265	(251 - 278)	361	(342 - 379)	2,388	(2,287 - 2,483)	2,749	(2,645 - 2,849)
Connecticut	2,252	(2,178 - 2,321)	200	(190 - 210)	246	(234 - 258)	1,805	(1,735 - 1,870)	2,051	(1,979 - 2,118)
Delaware	566	(547 - 584)	45	(43 - 47)	70	(67 - 73)	451	(433 - 467)	521	(503 - 538)
District of Columbia	413	(401 - 425)	19	(18 - 20)	69	(66 - 72)	325	(314 - 336)	394	(382 - 405)
Florida	12,324	(12,088 - 12,551)	955	(928 - 980)	1,362	(1,325 - 1,397)	10,008	(9,779 - 10,225)	11,370	(11,136 - 11,593)
Georgia	5,688	(5,492 - 5,876)	546	(519 - 571)	720	(685 - 753)	4,423	(4,239 - 4,595)	5,143	(4,951 - 5,324)
Hawaii	820	(790 - 849)	61	(57 - 64)	96	(91 - 100)	664	(635 - 691)	760	(730 - 788)
Idaho	876	(840 - 909)	90	(86 - 95)	110	(104 - 116)	675	(642 - 707)	785	(750 - 818)
Illinois	7,550	(7,391 - 7,705)	696	(676 - 715)	919	(893 - 945)	5,936	(5,781 - 6,084)	6,855	(6,697 - 7,007)
Indiana	3,614	(3,470 - 3,753)	361	(341 - 379)	459	(434 - 483)	2,794	(2,656 - 2,925)	3,253	(3,111 - 3,389)
Iowa	1,706	(1,637 - 1,772)	163	(155 - 171)	214	(202 - 225)	1,329	(1,263 - 1,391)	1,542	(1,474 - 1,607)
Kansas	1,554	(1,492 - 1,615)	151	(142 - 159)	197	(186 - 208)	1,206	(1,146 - 1,263)	1,403	(1,341 - 1,463)
Kentucky	2,286	(2,183 - 2,385)	210	(198 - 221)	266	(250 - 281)	1,810	(1,712 - 1,904)	2,076	(1,975 - 2,174)
Louisiana	2,652	(2,564 - 2,736)	232	(220 - 243)	352	(337 - 367)	2,068	(1,983 - 2,147)	2,420	(2,333 - 2,502)
Maine	794	(762 - 824)	62	(59 - 65)	78	(74 - 82)	654	(623 - 683)	732	(700 - 762)
Maryland	3,667	(3,553 - 3,775)	310	(295 - 324)	428	(407 - 448)	2,929	(2,822 - 3,027)	3,357	(3,245 - 3,461)
Massachusetts	4,201	(4,063 - 4,332)	322	(307 - 337)	528	(503 - 552)	3,351	(3,219 - 3,472)	3,879	(3,742 - 4,006)
Michigan	5,630	(5,507 - 5,750)	529	(514 - 544)	691	(672 - 711)	4,409	(4,289 - 4,525)	5,100	(4,978 - 5,219)
Minnesota	3,066	(2,944 - 3,184)	281	(267 - 295)	352	(331 - 373)	2,433	(2,316 - 2,542)	2,785	(2,663 - 2,901)
Mississippi	1,617	(1,554 - 1,678)	152	(144 - 161)	216	(206 - 226)	1,249	(1,188 - 1,306)	1,465	(1,403 - 1,524)
Missouri	3,290	(3,157 - 3,419)	303	(286 - 318)	400	(378 - 421)	2,588	(2,461 - 2,708)	2,988	(2,857 - 3,113)
Montana	560	(537 - 582)	48	(46 - 51)	67	(63 - 71)	445	(423 - 466)	512	(489 - 533)

(continued)

**Table 15 Perceptions of Great Risk of Smoking One or More Packs of Cigarettes per Day, by Age Group and State: Estimated Numbers (in Thousands), Annual Averages Based on 2011 and 2012 NSDUHs (continued)**

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	1,025	(986 - 1,063)	98	(93 - 103)	130	(123 - 137)	797	(760 - 832)	927	(889 - 964)
Nevada	1,582	(1,516 - 1,644)	142	(133 - 150)	184	(174 - 194)	1,256	(1,193 - 1,314)	1,440	(1,375 - 1,501)
New Hampshire	814	(785 - 842)	66	(63 - 69)	90	(86 - 95)	658	(630 - 684)	748	(719 - 775)
New Jersey	5,701	(5,517 - 5,872)	491	(467 - 514)	615	(586 - 642)	4,595	(4,420 - 4,754)	5,210	(5,029 - 5,376)
New Mexico	1,241	(1,198 - 1,281)	112	(106 - 117)	152	(144 - 159)	977	(937 - 1,015)	1,129	(1,087 - 1,169)
New York	12,547	(12,312 - 12,773)	1,017	(989 - 1,045)	1,594	(1,552 - 1,635)	9,936	(9,708 - 10,150)	11,530	(11,297 - 11,752)
North Carolina	5,487	(5,276 - 5,690)	496	(471 - 520)	654	(619 - 687)	4,337	(4,133 - 4,528)	4,990	(4,782 - 5,189)
North Dakota	387	(371 - 401)	33	(31 - 35)	56	(53 - 59)	298	(283 - 312)	354	(338 - 368)
Ohio	6,296	(6,150 - 6,439)	596	(579 - 613)	749	(726 - 772)	4,951	(4,808 - 5,090)	5,699	(5,554 - 5,841)
Oklahoma	2,047	(1,965 - 2,126)	185	(173 - 196)	263	(248 - 278)	1,599	(1,522 - 1,672)	1,862	(1,782 - 1,939)
Oregon	2,341	(2,259 - 2,420)	190	(181 - 200)	271	(257 - 285)	1,880	(1,801 - 1,953)	2,151	(2,070 - 2,228)
Pennsylvania	7,309	(7,149 - 7,466)	606	(587 - 625)	862	(833 - 892)	5,841	(5,686 - 5,990)	6,703	(6,544 - 6,857)
Rhode Island	649	(626 - 670)	51	(48 - 54)	89	(85 - 93)	508	(487 - 529)	598	(575 - 619)
South Carolina	2,723	(2,623 - 2,819)	226	(215 - 238)	325	(308 - 341)	2,171	(2,075 - 2,261)	2,497	(2,398 - 2,590)
South Dakota	435	(417 - 452)	42	(39 - 44)	55	(51 - 58)	338	(321 - 355)	393	(375 - 410)
Tennessee	3,528	(3,384 - 3,668)	323	(304 - 340)	431	(407 - 454)	2,774	(2,638 - 2,905)	3,206	(3,064 - 3,342)
Texas	14,799	(14,512 - 15,080)	1,464	(1,420 - 1,507)	1,937	(1,882 - 1,990)	11,399	(11,121 - 11,664)	13,335	(13,052 - 13,608)
Utah	1,607	(1,555 - 1,656)	194	(184 - 203)	250	(237 - 262)	1,163	(1,116 - 1,207)	1,413	(1,363 - 1,460)
Vermont	384	(370 - 398)	30	(28 - 32)	47	(44 - 49)	308	(294 - 320)	354	(341 - 368)
Virginia	4,856	(4,692 - 5,012)	422	(402 - 441)	588	(558 - 617)	3,846	(3,690 - 3,991)	4,434	(4,273 - 4,586)
Washington	4,047	(3,894 - 4,193)	338	(320 - 355)	481	(457 - 503)	3,229	(3,081 - 3,367)	3,710	(3,558 - 3,853)
West Virginia	1,044	(1,003 - 1,084)	82	(78 - 87)	115	(109 - 121)	847	(807 - 885)	962	(921 - 1,001)
Wisconsin	3,242	(3,107 - 3,371)	293	(278 - 309)	373	(352 - 394)	2,575	(2,448 - 2,695)	2,948	(2,816 - 3,075)
Wyoming	321	(308 - 333)	29	(28 - 30)	40	(37 - 42)	252	(240 - 263)	292	(280 - 303)

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.

**Table 16 Alcohol Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Estimated Numbers (in Thousands), Annual Averages Based on 2011 and 2012 NSDUHs**

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	17,193	(16,644 - 17,759)	901	(845 - 961)	4,946	(4,780 - 5,116)	11,346	(10,842 - 11,871)	16,292	(15,750 - 16,850)
Northeast	3,228	(3,026 - 3,445)	163	(147 - 181)	898	(847 - 953)	2,167	(1,978 - 2,372)	3,065	(2,865 - 3,280)
Midwest	3,900	(3,701 - 4,108)	194	(178 - 211)	1,094	(1,045 - 1,146)	2,612	(2,427 - 2,809)	3,706	(3,509 - 3,912)
South	5,703	(5,404 - 6,016)	303	(279 - 330)	1,666	(1,585 - 1,750)	3,734	(3,453 - 4,034)	5,400	(5,105 - 5,709)
West	4,362	(4,085 - 4,656)	241	(213 - 272)	1,287	(1,209 - 1,369)	2,834	(2,581 - 3,110)	4,121	(3,847 - 4,411)
Alabama	199	(164 - 240)	13	(10 - 17)	62	(51 - 73)	125	(96 - 161)	186	(152 - 227)
Alaska	49	(41 - 58)	2	(2 - 3)	13	(11 - 15)	33	(26 - 42)	46	(38 - 55)
Arizona	370	(305 - 448)	20	(16 - 27)	101	(83 - 121)	249	(194 - 318)	350	(286 - 427)
Arkansas	128	(104 - 156)	7	(6 - 10)	38	(31 - 45)	82	(63 - 108)	120	(97 - 148)
California	2,218	(2,002 - 2,455)	133	(110 - 161)	685	(621 - 754)	1,401	(1,208 - 1,622)	2,085	(1,873 - 2,320)
Colorado	340	(285 - 404)	15	(12 - 20)	100	(85 - 117)	225	(179 - 283)	325	(271 - 388)
Connecticut	232	(191 - 280)	11	(9 - 15)	60	(51 - 71)	160	(125 - 205)	220	(181 - 268)
Delaware	53	(44 - 63)	2	(2 - 3)	16	(14 - 19)	34	(27 - 44)	51	(42 - 61)
District of Columbia	63	(53 - 74)	1	(1 - 1)	17	(15 - 20)	45	(37 - 55)	62	(52 - 73)
Florida	956	(846 - 1,081)	42	(35 - 51)	258	(233 - 286)	655	(554 - 774)	914	(805 - 1,037)
Georgia	421	(343 - 515)	25	(19 - 32)	127	(104 - 153)	270	(206 - 352)	396	(320 - 489)
Hawaii	82	(68 - 98)	4	(3 - 6)	24	(21 - 29)	53	(41 - 68)	77	(64 - 93)
Idaho	86	(71 - 103)	5	(4 - 6)	25	(21 - 30)	56	(43 - 71)	81	(66 - 98)
Illinois	766	(688 - 853)	37	(31 - 44)	214	(194 - 235)	516	(445 - 597)	729	(652 - 815)
Indiana	368	(307 - 441)	19	(15 - 25)	113	(96 - 133)	236	(184 - 301)	349	(288 - 421)
Iowa	187	(156 - 224)	8	(6 - 11)	56	(47 - 67)	123	(96 - 156)	179	(148 - 216)
Kansas	144	(119 - 173)	8	(6 - 11)	42	(35 - 51)	93	(72 - 120)	136	(111 - 165)
Kentucky	192	(157 - 236)	11	(9 - 15)	55	(45 - 66)	126	(96 - 165)	181	(146 - 224)
Louisiana	247	(208 - 292)	12	(9 - 15)	73	(63 - 85)	162	(129 - 202)	235	(197 - 279)
Maine	73	(60 - 89)	3	(2 - 4)	20	(17 - 23)	50	(39 - 64)	70	(57 - 85)
Maryland	297	(246 - 358)	15	(11 - 19)	84	(70 - 100)	198	(155 - 253)	282	(232 - 343)
Massachusetts	445	(372 - 531)	20	(16 - 25)	125	(107 - 146)	300	(237 - 378)	425	(353 - 511)
Michigan	582	(525 - 646)	31	(26 - 37)	153	(139 - 168)	398	(345 - 459)	552	(495 - 614)
Minnesota	329	(274 - 392)	16	(12 - 21)	94	(79 - 112)	218	(173 - 275)	312	(259 - 375)
Mississippi	126	(103 - 153)	8	(6 - 10)	38	(32 - 46)	80	(61 - 103)	118	(96 - 145)
Missouri	307	(254 - 371)	17	(13 - 22)	89	(74 - 105)	202	(156 - 260)	290	(238 - 354)
Montana	69	(58 - 82)	4	(3 - 5)	20	(17 - 23)	45	(36 - 57)	65	(54 - 78)

(continued)



**Table 16 Alcohol Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Estimated Numbers (in Thousands), Annual Averages Based on 2011 and 2012 NSDUHs (continued)**

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	108	(90 - 128)	6	(4 - 7)	33	(28 - 38)	69	(55 - 88)	102	(85 - 122)
Nevada	197	(161 - 239)	9	(6 - 12)	47	(39 - 56)	141	(110 - 179)	188	(153 - 229)
New Hampshire	77	(64 - 92)	4	(3 - 5)	24	(20 - 28)	49	(38 - 62)	72	(60 - 87)
New Jersey	498	(411 - 602)	28	(21 - 38)	139	(115 - 166)	331	(256 - 425)	470	(385 - 572)
New Mexico	124	(103 - 148)	8	(6 - 10)	35	(29 - 41)	82	(64 - 104)	116	(96 - 140)
New York	1,081	(960 - 1,215)	53	(44 - 64)	292	(263 - 324)	735	(625 - 864)	1,027	(908 - 1,162)
North Carolina	388	(311 - 481)	24	(18 - 32)	118	(96 - 144)	245	(183 - 328)	363	(289 - 455)
North Dakota	50	(42 - 58)	2	(1 - 3)	18	(15 - 21)	30	(24 - 37)	48	(41 - 56)
Ohio	659	(593 - 732)	31	(26 - 37)	175	(159 - 193)	453	(392 - 523)	629	(563 - 701)
Oklahoma	252	(208 - 304)	11	(8 - 14)	63	(53 - 75)	178	(139 - 226)	241	(198 - 293)
Oregon	247	(207 - 294)	10	(8 - 13)	66	(56 - 77)	171	(136 - 214)	237	(197 - 283)
Pennsylvania	707	(635 - 788)	38	(32 - 45)	201	(181 - 223)	468	(403 - 544)	669	(598 - 750)
Rhode Island	80	(67 - 94)	3	(2 - 4)	25	(22 - 30)	51	(41 - 65)	77	(64 - 91)
South Carolina	235	(195 - 284)	13	(10 - 17)	68	(57 - 81)	154	(120 - 198)	223	(183 - 270)
South Dakota	58	(50 - 68)	3	(2 - 4)	16	(14 - 19)	40	(32 - 49)	56	(47 - 66)
Tennessee	309	(255 - 374)	17	(13 - 22)	84	(69 - 101)	209	(163 - 267)	293	(240 - 356)
Texas	1,345	(1,209 - 1,494)	80	(67 - 95)	414	(375 - 456)	852	(731 - 990)	1,265	(1,132 - 1,413)
Utah	105	(84 - 130)	7	(5 - 10)	39	(31 - 48)	59	(44 - 80)	98	(78 - 122)
Vermont	36	(30 - 44)	2	(1 - 3)	12	(10 - 15)	22	(17 - 29)	35	(28 - 42)
Virginia	403	(332 - 487)	19	(15 - 25)	123	(103 - 147)	260	(202 - 334)	384	(315 - 467)
Washington	440	(372 - 521)	22	(17 - 28)	122	(105 - 142)	296	(236 - 371)	419	(351 - 498)
West Virginia	91	(75 - 110)	5	(3 - 6)	28	(24 - 33)	58	(45 - 76)	86	(71 - 105)
Wisconsin	341	(281 - 412)	16	(12 - 21)	91	(77 - 107)	234	(182 - 300)	325	(266 - 395)
Wyoming	36	(31 - 43)	2	(1 - 2)	11	(9 - 13)	23	(19 - 29)	34	(29 - 41)

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.

**Table 17 Alcohol Dependence in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Estimated Numbers (in Thousands), Annual Averages Based on 2011 and 2012 NSDUHs**

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	8,192	(7,825 - 8,575)	335	(301 - 373)	2,069	(1,963 - 2,180)	5,788	(5,442 - 6,155)	7,857	(7,494 - 8,235)
Northeast	1,462	(1,339 - 1,597)	56	(48 - 65)	386	(351 - 424)	1,020	(908 - 1,146)	1,406	(1,285 - 1,539)
Midwest	1,798	(1,674 - 1,930)	73	(65 - 83)	442	(412 - 474)	1,283	(1,167 - 1,409)	1,725	(1,602 - 1,856)
South	2,782	(2,573 - 3,006)	116	(101 - 133)	664	(613 - 720)	2,001	(1,810 - 2,211)	2,665	(2,460 - 2,887)
West	2,150	(1,951 - 2,368)	90	(76 - 107)	577	(522 - 636)	1,484	(1,302 - 1,690)	2,060	(1,864 - 2,276)
Alabama	107	(83 - 136)	5	(3 - 7)	24	(19 - 32)	78	(57 - 106)	102	(79 - 131)
Alaska	21	(16 - 26)	1	(1 - 1)	6	(5 - 8)	14	(10 - 18)	20	(16 - 25)
Arizona	193	(150 - 249)	8	(6 - 12)	46	(35 - 59)	139	(101 - 192)	185	(142 - 240)
Arkansas	67	(51 - 87)	3	(2 - 4)	16	(12 - 21)	48	(34 - 68)	64	(49 - 84)
California	1,102	(956 - 1,269)	48	(37 - 61)	313	(270 - 362)	742	(612 - 898)	1,054	(911 - 1,219)
Colorado	174	(136 - 221)	6	(4 - 8)	45	(36 - 57)	123	(90 - 167)	168	(131 - 215)
Connecticut	96	(74 - 124)	4	(3 - 5)	26	(20 - 34)	67	(48 - 93)	93	(71 - 120)
Delaware	24	(19 - 30)	1	(1 - 1)	8	(6 - 10)	15	(11 - 21)	23	(18 - 30)
District of Columbia	30	(24 - 38)	0	(0 - 1)	10	(8 - 12)	20	(15 - 27)	30	(24 - 37)
Florida	461	(391 - 543)	17	(13 - 21)	99	(84 - 116)	346	(281 - 425)	444	(375 - 526)
Georgia	219	(169 - 285)	9	(7 - 13)	49	(37 - 65)	161	(116 - 222)	210	(160 - 275)
Hawaii	39	(30 - 50)	2	(1 - 2)	11	(9 - 14)	26	(18 - 37)	37	(28 - 49)
Idaho	41	(31 - 53)	2	(1 - 3)	9	(7 - 12)	30	(21 - 41)	39	(30 - 51)
Illinois	361	(312 - 418)	14	(12 - 18)	92	(79 - 107)	255	(210 - 309)	347	(298 - 403)
Indiana	164	(128 - 209)	7	(5 - 10)	47	(37 - 59)	110	(79 - 153)	157	(122 - 201)
Iowa	85	(68 - 107)	3	(2 - 5)	25	(19 - 31)	58	(42 - 78)	82	(65 - 104)
Kansas	69	(53 - 89)	3	(2 - 5)	17	(13 - 23)	48	(35 - 68)	66	(50 - 86)
Kentucky	107	(82 - 140)	5	(3 - 7)	23	(18 - 30)	79	(57 - 110)	103	(78 - 134)
Louisiana	120	(96 - 150)	5	(3 - 6)	30	(24 - 38)	85	(63 - 114)	115	(91 - 145)
Maine	36	(28 - 47)	1	(1 - 2)	7	(6 - 10)	27	(20 - 38)	35	(27 - 46)
Maryland	136	(105 - 176)	5	(4 - 7)	39	(30 - 51)	92	(65 - 130)	131	(100 - 170)
Massachusetts	197	(158 - 246)	7	(5 - 9)	62	(49 - 79)	128	(95 - 174)	191	(152 - 239)
Michigan	287	(247 - 333)	12	(10 - 15)	64	(55 - 74)	211	(174 - 256)	275	(235 - 321)
Minnesota	145	(114 - 184)	6	(4 - 8)	37	(29 - 48)	102	(74 - 139)	139	(108 - 178)
Mississippi	69	(54 - 89)	3	(2 - 4)	15	(12 - 20)	51	(37 - 70)	66	(51 - 86)
Missouri	148	(114 - 192)	6	(5 - 9)	35	(27 - 46)	106	(76 - 148)	141	(108 - 185)
Montana	29	(23 - 36)	1	(1 - 2)	7	(6 - 9)	20	(15 - 28)	28	(22 - 35)

(continued)

**Table 17 Alcohol Dependence in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Estimated Numbers (in Thousands), Annual Averages Based on 2011 and 2012 NSDUHs (continued)**

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	46	(37 - 58)	2	(1 - 3)	14	(11 - 17)	31	(23 - 42)	44	(35 - 56)
Nevada	89	(69 - 116)	4	(2 - 5)	22	(17 - 28)	64	(46 - 89)	86	(65 - 112)
New Hampshire	35	(27 - 45)	1	(1 - 2)	9	(7 - 11)	25	(18 - 34)	34	(26 - 44)
New Jersey	208	(160 - 271)	9	(7 - 13)	57	(43 - 74)	142	(99 - 202)	199	(151 - 262)
New Mexico	55	(43 - 71)	3	(2 - 4)	15	(11 - 19)	38	(27 - 53)	53	(41 - 68)
New York	512	(433 - 605)	20	(16 - 25)	130	(110 - 153)	362	(291 - 450)	492	(414 - 585)
North Carolina	188	(141 - 250)	9	(6 - 13)	46	(34 - 61)	134	(93 - 192)	179	(133 - 240)
North Dakota	20	(16 - 25)	1	(0 - 1)	7	(5 - 9)	12	(9 - 17)	19	(15 - 24)
Ohio	302	(260 - 350)	12	(9 - 15)	67	(58 - 78)	223	(184 - 269)	290	(249 - 338)
Oklahoma	101	(78 - 130)	4	(3 - 5)	24	(18 - 31)	73	(53 - 100)	97	(75 - 125)
Oregon	127	(98 - 164)	4	(3 - 6)	28	(22 - 36)	95	(69 - 131)	123	(94 - 159)
Pennsylvania	326	(281 - 379)	12	(10 - 16)	78	(66 - 92)	236	(194 - 286)	314	(269 - 367)
Rhode Island	35	(27 - 44)	1	(1 - 2)	12	(9 - 15)	22	(16 - 31)	34	(26 - 43)
South Carolina	123	(94 - 162)	5	(3 - 7)	21	(16 - 28)	97	(70 - 135)	119	(90 - 157)
South Dakota	25	(19 - 31)	1	(1 - 1)	6	(5 - 8)	17	(13 - 24)	24	(18 - 30)
Tennessee	154	(118 - 200)	6	(4 - 9)	32	(24 - 42)	116	(84 - 159)	147	(112 - 193)
Texas	624	(536 - 726)	30	(24 - 38)	163	(139 - 191)	430	(351 - 527)	593	(507 - 695)
Utah	57	(44 - 75)	3	(2 - 4)	17	(13 - 23)	37	(26 - 53)	54	(41 - 72)
Vermont	16	(12 - 20)	1	(0 - 1)	5	(4 - 6)	11	(8 - 15)	15	(12 - 20)
Virginia	206	(161 - 262)	8	(6 - 11)	55	(42 - 70)	143	(104 - 196)	198	(154 - 253)
Washington	206	(163 - 260)	8	(6 - 12)	53	(42 - 67)	145	(107 - 195)	197	(155 - 250)
West Virginia	46	(36 - 59)	2	(1 - 2)	11	(8 - 14)	34	(25 - 46)	44	(34 - 57)
Wisconsin	146	(112 - 191)	6	(4 - 8)	31	(24 - 41)	109	(79 - 152)	141	(107 - 185)
Wyoming	17	(14 - 21)	1	(0 - 1)	5	(4 - 7)	11	(8 - 15)	17	(13 - 21)

NOTE: Dependence is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.

**Table 18 Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Estimated Numbers (in Thousands), Annual Averages Based on 2011 and 2012 NSDUHs**

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	6,921	(6,610 - 7,248)	1,076	(1,015 - 1,141)	2,640	(2,523 - 2,762)	3,205	(2,928 - 3,508)	5,845	(5,540 - 6,167)
Northeast	1,251	(1,157 - 1,355)	177	(159 - 196)	485	(446 - 528)	589	(513 - 677)	1,075	(983 - 1,175)
Midwest	1,435	(1,336 - 1,540)	218	(201 - 237)	514	(478 - 552)	703	(621 - 794)	1,217	(1,122 - 1,319)
South	2,501	(2,343 - 2,670)	371	(341 - 403)	912	(856 - 972)	1,218	(1,081 - 1,373)	2,130	(1,978 - 2,295)
West	1,734	(1,594 - 1,885)	311	(277 - 348)	729	(665 - 797)	695	(592 - 816)	1,423	(1,293 - 1,566)
Alabama	101	(82 - 126)	12	(9 - 16)	33	(26 - 42)	56	(40 - 79)	89	(70 - 113)
Alaska	15	(12 - 18)	3	(2 - 4)	6	(5 - 8)	6	(4 - 9)	12	(10 - 15)
Arizona	153	(124 - 188)	29	(23 - 38)	50	(38 - 66)	73	(53 - 101)	123	(97 - 157)
Arkansas	69	(56 - 86)	9	(7 - 12)	27	(21 - 34)	34	(24 - 47)	60	(48 - 76)
California	926	(819 - 1,047)	169	(143 - 200)	428	(375 - 487)	329	(255 - 425)	757	(657 - 871)
Colorado	126	(103 - 152)	22	(17 - 28)	52	(41 - 65)	52	(37 - 74)	104	(82 - 130)
Connecticut	81	(66 - 100)	14	(11 - 18)	29	(23 - 37)	38	(27 - 54)	68	(53 - 86)
Delaware	22	(18 - 27)	3	(2 - 4)	9	(7 - 11)	10	(7 - 14)	19	(15 - 24)
District of Columbia	19	(15 - 23)	2	(1 - 2)	7	(6 - 9)	10	(7 - 14)	17	(14 - 22)
Florida	424	(371 - 484)	59	(50 - 69)	164	(143 - 188)	201	(158 - 255)	365	(314 - 424)
Georgia	204	(166 - 251)	31	(24 - 40)	73	(57 - 94)	100	(72 - 138)	173	(137 - 218)
Hawaii	23	(19 - 28)	5	(3 - 6)	10	(7 - 12)	9	(6 - 13)	19	(14 - 24)
Idaho	30	(24 - 36)	6	(4 - 7)	11	(9 - 15)	13	(9 - 18)	24	(19 - 30)
Illinois	264	(231 - 302)	39	(33 - 47)	108	(94 - 124)	117	(91 - 149)	225	(193 - 262)
Indiana	136	(110 - 167)	20	(16 - 26)	50	(38 - 64)	66	(47 - 92)	115	(91 - 146)
Iowa	61	(49 - 75)	9	(7 - 11)	24	(18 - 31)	28	(20 - 40)	52	(41 - 66)
Kansas	56	(44 - 70)	9	(7 - 12)	19	(15 - 25)	27	(19 - 39)	46	(36 - 60)
Kentucky	95	(78 - 116)	12	(9 - 15)	34	(27 - 43)	49	(36 - 67)	84	(67 - 104)
Louisiana	98	(81 - 119)	12	(9 - 15)	35	(27 - 44)	52	(38 - 70)	86	(70 - 107)
Maine	30	(24 - 38)	4	(3 - 5)	11	(9 - 14)	15	(11 - 22)	26	(21 - 34)
Maryland	134	(109 - 164)	19	(14 - 24)	54	(43 - 68)	61	(43 - 87)	115	(92 - 145)
Massachusetts	141	(116 - 172)	24	(19 - 31)	56	(44 - 71)	61	(43 - 86)	117	(93 - 147)
Michigan	233	(202 - 267)	37	(32 - 44)	74	(64 - 85)	121	(96 - 153)	195	(166 - 229)
Minnesota	105	(85 - 130)	19	(15 - 24)	37	(28 - 48)	50	(36 - 70)	87	(68 - 110)
Mississippi	64	(51 - 79)	8	(6 - 10)	23	(18 - 29)	33	(24 - 47)	56	(44 - 71)
Missouri	131	(106 - 161)	18	(14 - 23)	47	(37 - 60)	65	(47 - 90)	113	(89 - 142)
Montana	22	(18 - 27)	4	(3 - 5)	9	(7 - 11)	10	(7 - 13)	19	(15 - 23)

(continued)

**Table 18 Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Estimated Numbers (in Thousands), Annual Averages Based on 2011 and 2012 NSDUHs (continued)**

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	36	(29 - 45)	6	(5 - 8)	12	(9 - 15)	18	(13 - 26)	30	(23 - 39)
Nevada	60	(49 - 75)	10	(8 - 14)	23	(17 - 30)	27	(19 - 38)	50	(39 - 64)
New Hampshire	31	(26 - 38)	5	(4 - 7)	13	(10 - 16)	13	(9 - 19)	26	(21 - 33)
New Jersey	182	(151 - 221)	31	(24 - 41)	74	(59 - 94)	77	(55 - 107)	151	(121 - 188)
New Mexico	53	(43 - 65)	11	(8 - 14)	18	(14 - 24)	24	(17 - 34)	42	(33 - 54)
New York	447	(391 - 510)	54	(45 - 65)	184	(159 - 211)	209	(165 - 264)	392	(338 - 455)
North Carolina	232	(188 - 285)	34	(26 - 43)	82	(65 - 104)	116	(84 - 161)	199	(157 - 250)
North Dakota	15	(12 - 19)	2	(2 - 3)	7	(5 - 8)	6	(5 - 9)	13	(10 - 16)
Ohio	274	(241 - 312)	36	(30 - 43)	95	(82 - 109)	143	(116 - 177)	238	(206 - 275)
Oklahoma	80	(63 - 101)	11	(8 - 15)	27	(20 - 35)	42	(30 - 60)	69	(53 - 89)
Oregon	98	(81 - 120)	15	(12 - 19)	37	(30 - 46)	46	(34 - 64)	84	(67 - 104)
Pennsylvania	294	(256 - 338)	38	(32 - 46)	100	(85 - 117)	156	(125 - 194)	256	(219 - 299)
Rhode Island	27	(23 - 33)	4	(3 - 5)	11	(9 - 13)	13	(9 - 18)	24	(19 - 30)
South Carolina	111	(91 - 136)	14	(11 - 19)	36	(28 - 46)	61	(45 - 83)	97	(77 - 121)
South Dakota	16	(13 - 20)	2	(2 - 3)	5	(4 - 7)	8	(6 - 12)	14	(10 - 17)
Tennessee	150	(123 - 183)	18	(13 - 23)	59	(47 - 74)	74	(54 - 101)	133	(107 - 165)
Texas	492	(430 - 564)	99	(83 - 117)	170	(145 - 200)	223	(173 - 287)	393	(334 - 463)
Utah	64	(52 - 77)	11	(8 - 14)	24	(18 - 31)	29	(21 - 40)	53	(42 - 66)
Vermont	17	(14 - 21)	2	(2 - 3)	8	(6 - 10)	7	(5 - 10)	15	(12 - 19)
Virginia	158	(129 - 193)	25	(19 - 32)	62	(48 - 80)	71	(50 - 99)	133	(106 - 167)
Washington	154	(127 - 187)	25	(20 - 33)	56	(44 - 71)	72	(52 - 99)	129	(103 - 161)
West Virginia	46	(37 - 56)	5	(4 - 6)	16	(13 - 20)	25	(18 - 34)	41	(33 - 51)
Wisconsin	108	(87 - 133)	19	(14 - 25)	37	(28 - 49)	52	(37 - 72)	89	(70 - 114)
Wyoming	11	(9 - 14)	2	(1 - 2)	4	(3 - 5)	5	(4 - 7)	9	(7 - 12)

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV)*.

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.

**Table 19 Illicit Drug Dependence in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Estimated Numbers (in Thousands), Annual Averages Based on 2011 and 2012 NSDUHs**

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	4,811	(4,541 - 5,097)	565	(519 - 615)	1,870	(1,770 - 1,975)	2,376	(2,139 - 2,639)	4,246	(3,982 - 4,527)
Northeast	886	(802 - 979)	90	(79 - 103)	337	(305 - 373)	458	(390 - 538)	795	(713 - 887)
Midwest	955	(875 - 1,042)	115	(102 - 128)	358	(329 - 389)	483	(418 - 558)	841	(764 - 925)
South	1,707	(1,574 - 1,851)	204	(183 - 228)	637	(590 - 687)	866	(757 - 990)	1,503	(1,375 - 1,643)
West	1,263	(1,137 - 1,402)	156	(134 - 181)	538	(483 - 598)	569	(471 - 687)	1,107	(987 - 1,241)
Alabama	66	(51 - 86)	8	(6 - 11)	24	(18 - 32)	34	(23 - 50)	58	(44 - 77)
Alaska	10	(7 - 12)	1	(1 - 2)	4	(3 - 5)	4	(3 - 6)	8	(6 - 11)
Arizona	115	(89 - 150)	15	(11 - 21)	42	(31 - 57)	58	(39 - 84)	100	(75 - 132)
Arkansas	46	(35 - 59)	5	(4 - 7)	17	(13 - 23)	23	(16 - 35)	40	(31 - 53)
California	677	(583 - 786)	85	(67 - 106)	311	(267 - 363)	281	(211 - 373)	592	(503 - 697)
Colorado	91	(71 - 117)	10	(7 - 13)	39	(29 - 52)	42	(29 - 62)	82	(62 - 106)
Connecticut	53	(40 - 68)	6	(5 - 9)	19	(14 - 26)	27	(18 - 40)	46	(35 - 62)
Delaware	15	(12 - 19)	1	(1 - 2)	6	(4 - 8)	8	(5 - 11)	14	(10 - 18)
District of Columbia	15	(11 - 20)	1	(1 - 1)	6	(4 - 7)	9	(6 - 13)	14	(11 - 19)
Florida	300	(256 - 352)	31	(25 - 38)	112	(95 - 131)	157	(122 - 203)	269	(227 - 319)
Georgia	131	(100 - 172)	16	(12 - 23)	48	(35 - 66)	67	(45 - 98)	115	(86 - 154)
Hawaii	18	(14 - 24)	2	(2 - 3)	7	(5 - 10)	9	(5 - 13)	16	(12 - 21)
Idaho	21	(16 - 27)	3	(2 - 4)	8	(6 - 11)	9	(6 - 14)	18	(13 - 23)
Illinois	176	(149 - 207)	20	(16 - 25)	68	(57 - 81)	87	(66 - 114)	155	(130 - 186)
Indiana	90	(70 - 116)	11	(8 - 16)	35	(26 - 47)	44	(30 - 64)	79	(60 - 104)
Iowa	37	(28 - 49)	5	(3 - 6)	15	(11 - 21)	17	(11 - 26)	32	(24 - 44)
Kansas	33	(24 - 45)	5	(3 - 6)	13	(9 - 18)	16	(10 - 25)	29	(21 - 40)
Kentucky	72	(57 - 92)	7	(5 - 10)	28	(22 - 37)	37	(26 - 52)	65	(50 - 84)
Louisiana	73	(58 - 93)	8	(6 - 10)	28	(21 - 37)	38	(27 - 53)	66	(51 - 84)
Maine	20	(15 - 26)	2	(1 - 3)	8	(6 - 10)	10	(7 - 15)	18	(13 - 23)
Maryland	96	(74 - 124)	9	(6 - 12)	38	(29 - 51)	48	(33 - 70)	87	(66 - 114)
Massachusetts	108	(85 - 139)	12	(9 - 16)	43	(32 - 58)	53	(37 - 77)	97	(74 - 126)
Michigan	160	(138 - 187)	20	(16 - 24)	57	(48 - 67)	84	(66 - 107)	141	(119 - 167)
Minnesota	67	(50 - 89)	9	(6 - 12)	24	(17 - 33)	34	(23 - 51)	58	(42 - 79)
Mississippi	46	(36 - 60)	5	(4 - 7)	17	(13 - 22)	24	(16 - 35)	41	(31 - 54)
Missouri	87	(68 - 111)	10	(7 - 13)	33	(25 - 44)	44	(31 - 63)	77	(59 - 100)
Montana	17	(13 - 21)	2	(1 - 3)	7	(6 - 9)	8	(5 - 11)	15	(11 - 19)

(continued)

**Table 19 Illicit Drug Dependence in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Estimated Numbers (in Thousands), Annual Averages Based on 2011 and 2012 NSDUHs (continued)**

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	23	(17 - 30)	3	(2 - 4)	9	(6 - 12)	11	(7 - 17)	20	(14 - 26)
Nevada	46	(35 - 61)	6	(4 - 8)	17	(13 - 23)	23	(16 - 34)	40	(30 - 54)
New Hampshire	22	(17 - 28)	3	(2 - 4)	9	(7 - 12)	10	(7 - 15)	19	(15 - 25)
New Jersey	135	(105 - 174)	14	(11 - 20)	53	(39 - 71)	67	(46 - 98)	120	(92 - 158)
New Mexico	36	(28 - 47)	5	(4 - 7)	13	(10 - 18)	18	(12 - 27)	31	(23 - 41)
New York	320	(269 - 381)	30	(24 - 37)	122	(103 - 144)	169	(129 - 221)	290	(241 - 350)
North Carolina	153	(118 - 198)	17	(13 - 24)	59	(44 - 79)	77	(53 - 112)	136	(103 - 179)
North Dakota	10	(8 - 13)	1	(1 - 1)	5	(4 - 6)	4	(3 - 6)	9	(7 - 12)
Ohio	194	(166 - 226)	21	(18 - 26)	69	(59 - 82)	103	(82 - 130)	172	(146 - 204)
Oklahoma	50	(38 - 66)	6	(4 - 8)	18	(13 - 25)	26	(17 - 39)	44	(32 - 59)
Oregon	75	(58 - 95)	8	(6 - 10)	28	(21 - 37)	39	(27 - 56)	67	(52 - 87)
Pennsylvania	195	(163 - 232)	21	(17 - 26)	69	(57 - 83)	105	(81 - 137)	174	(144 - 210)
Rhode Island	21	(17 - 28)	2	(1 - 3)	8	(6 - 11)	11	(8 - 16)	20	(15 - 26)
South Carolina	73	(57 - 95)	8	(6 - 10)	24	(18 - 33)	41	(29 - 59)	66	(50 - 86)
South Dakota	9	(7 - 13)	1	(1 - 2)	4	(3 - 5)	5	(3 - 7)	8	(6 - 11)
Tennessee	116	(91 - 146)	12	(9 - 16)	47	(35 - 61)	57	(40 - 81)	104	(80 - 134)
Texas	308	(260 - 365)	52	(42 - 65)	110	(91 - 134)	145	(109 - 193)	256	(211 - 311)
Utah	42	(32 - 54)	5	(4 - 7)	18	(13 - 25)	18	(12 - 27)	37	(28 - 48)
Vermont	12	(10 - 15)	1	(1 - 2)	6	(4 - 7)	5	(4 - 8)	11	(9 - 14)
Virginia	113	(87 - 146)	14	(10 - 19)	43	(31 - 58)	56	(39 - 81)	99	(74 - 131)
Washington	109	(86 - 139)	13	(10 - 17)	39	(29 - 52)	57	(40 - 81)	96	(74 - 125)
West Virginia	34	(26 - 43)	3	(2 - 4)	13	(10 - 16)	18	(12 - 26)	31	(23 - 40)
Wisconsin	70	(52 - 93)	9	(6 - 12)	26	(19 - 37)	34	(23 - 52)	61	(44 - 83)
Wyoming	7	(5 - 9)	1	(1 - 1)	2	(2 - 3)	3	(2 - 5)	6	(4 - 8)

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

NOTE: Dependence is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV)*.

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.

**Table 20** *Dependence or Abuse of Illicit Drugs or Alcohol in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Estimated Numbers (in Thousands), Annual Averages Based on 2011 and 2012 NSDUHs*

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	21,395	(20,790 - 22,017)	1,618	(1,542 - 1,697)	6,452	(6,268 - 6,640)	13,325	(12,776 - 13,898)	19,777	(19,181 - 20,391)
Northeast	3,943	(3,732 - 4,168)	278	(257 - 302)	1,185	(1,127 - 1,245)	2,480	(2,287 - 2,689)	3,665	(3,459 - 3,885)
Midwest	4,769	(4,560 - 4,987)	336	(314 - 359)	1,385	(1,331 - 1,441)	3,048	(2,855 - 3,254)	4,433	(4,229 - 4,647)
South	7,339	(6,991 - 7,704)	569	(531 - 609)	2,194	(2,107 - 2,284)	4,577	(4,257 - 4,919)	6,771	(6,432 - 7,127)
West	5,343	(5,053 - 5,648)	435	(397 - 476)	1,688	(1,600 - 1,779)	3,220	(2,958 - 3,503)	4,908	(4,624 - 5,206)
Alabama	259	(220 - 305)	22	(17 - 27)	79	(67 - 92)	159	(126 - 200)	238	(200 - 282)
Alaska	57	(49 - 66)	4	(3 - 5)	17	(15 - 19)	36	(29 - 45)	53	(45 - 62)
Arizona	475	(408 - 553)	40	(32 - 51)	136	(116 - 158)	299	(241 - 369)	435	(370 - 510)
Arkansas	181	(153 - 212)	14	(11 - 18)	55	(47 - 64)	112	(89 - 141)	167	(140 - 198)
California	2,709	(2,486 - 2,951)	237	(207 - 271)	919	(846 - 998)	1,553	(1,357 - 1,775)	2,472	(2,255 - 2,709)
Colorado	417	(360 - 481)	29	(23 - 36)	127	(110 - 145)	261	(212 - 320)	388	(333 - 450)
Connecticut	274	(235 - 319)	20	(16 - 25)	76	(66 - 87)	178	(144 - 219)	254	(216 - 298)
Delaware	67	(58 - 78)	4	(3 - 5)	21	(18 - 24)	42	(34 - 52)	63	(54 - 74)
District of Columbia	72	(63 - 83)	2	(2 - 3)	20	(18 - 23)	50	(41 - 60)	70	(61 - 81)
Florida	1,229	(1,107 - 1,365)	82	(72 - 95)	346	(317 - 377)	800	(689 - 929)	1,146	(1,027 - 1,280)
Georgia	564	(477 - 665)	49	(39 - 61)	178	(151 - 209)	338	(266 - 427)	516	(432 - 614)
Hawaii	89	(76 - 105)	7	(6 - 9)	29	(25 - 33)	53	(41 - 67)	82	(69 - 97)
Idaho	105	(90 - 124)	9	(7 - 11)	30	(25 - 35)	67	(53 - 83)	97	(81 - 114)
Illinois	907	(828 - 993)	62	(54 - 71)	276	(254 - 300)	569	(497 - 650)	845	(768 - 930)
Indiana	440	(377 - 512)	32	(26 - 40)	140	(121 - 160)	269	(216 - 334)	408	(347 - 478)
Iowa	219	(187 - 256)	13	(11 - 17)	68	(58 - 78)	138	(111 - 172)	206	(175 - 242)
Kansas	179	(152 - 211)	14	(11 - 18)	54	(46 - 64)	112	(89 - 140)	165	(139 - 196)
Kentucky	262	(222 - 309)	20	(16 - 25)	76	(65 - 88)	166	(132 - 209)	242	(203 - 288)
Louisiana	307	(268 - 351)	21	(17 - 26)	91	(80 - 104)	194	(160 - 234)	285	(247 - 329)
Maine	95	(80 - 112)	6	(4 - 7)	26	(22 - 30)	63	(50 - 79)	89	(75 - 106)
Maryland	376	(322 - 440)	26	(21 - 33)	120	(103 - 138)	230	(184 - 287)	350	(297 - 412)
Massachusetts	514	(442 - 596)	35	(28 - 43)	158	(138 - 181)	321	(258 - 398)	479	(409 - 560)
Michigan	725	(661 - 795)	57	(50 - 65)	191	(176 - 207)	477	(418 - 544)	668	(605 - 737)
Minnesota	401	(345 - 463)	29	(23 - 36)	118	(101 - 136)	254	(207 - 311)	372	(318 - 433)
Mississippi	171	(146 - 201)	14	(12 - 18)	50	(42 - 59)	107	(85 - 133)	157	(132 - 186)
Missouri	397	(337 - 465)	30	(24 - 37)	115	(98 - 133)	252	(201 - 314)	367	(309 - 433)
Montana	86	(74 - 99)	6	(5 - 8)	25	(22 - 29)	54	(44 - 66)	79	(68 - 92)

(continued)



**Table 20** *Dependence or Abuse of Illicit Drugs or Alcohol in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Estimated Numbers (in Thousands), Annual Averages Based on 2011 and 2012 NSDUHs (continued)*

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	133	(113 - 154)	10	(8 - 13)	39	(33 - 44)	84	(67 - 103)	122	(104 - 143)
Nevada	225	(190 - 266)	15	(12 - 19)	57	(49 - 67)	153	(122 - 191)	210	(176 - 250)
New Hampshire	97	(83 - 113)	7	(6 - 9)	31	(26 - 35)	59	(47 - 74)	90	(76 - 106)
New Jersey	588	(499 - 691)	49	(39 - 63)	187	(161 - 217)	351	(275 - 445)	538	(453 - 638)
New Mexico	162	(138 - 188)	16	(13 - 19)	45	(39 - 52)	101	(81 - 126)	146	(124 - 172)
New York	1,343	(1,221 - 1,477)	88	(77 - 102)	399	(364 - 436)	856	(746 - 981)	1,255	(1,135 - 1,386)
North Carolina	578	(487 - 682)	46	(37 - 58)	173	(147 - 203)	358	(283 - 453)	532	(444 - 633)
North Dakota	57	(50 - 65)	3	(2 - 4)	21	(18 - 24)	33	(27 - 41)	54	(47 - 62)
Ohio	824	(752 - 902)	53	(46 - 61)	232	(213 - 252)	539	(473 - 613)	771	(700 - 848)
Oklahoma	296	(252 - 347)	19	(15 - 25)	80	(68 - 93)	197	(158 - 244)	276	(234 - 326)
Oregon	303	(262 - 350)	20	(16 - 24)	84	(73 - 96)	199	(163 - 242)	283	(243 - 329)
Pennsylvania	888	(807 - 976)	64	(55 - 74)	261	(239 - 284)	563	(490 - 647)	824	(744 - 911)
Rhode Island	95	(82 - 109)	5	(4 - 7)	31	(27 - 35)	59	(47 - 72)	89	(77 - 103)
South Carolina	312	(268 - 363)	24	(19 - 29)	88	(76 - 101)	200	(162 - 247)	289	(246 - 337)
South Dakota	67	(58 - 77)	4	(4 - 6)	19	(16 - 22)	44	(36 - 53)	62	(53 - 72)
Tennessee	413	(355 - 480)	29	(23 - 37)	118	(102 - 137)	266	(215 - 327)	384	(328 - 449)
Texas	1,636	(1,492 - 1,792)	151	(132 - 173)	503	(461 - 549)	981	(854 - 1,125)	1,484	(1,346 - 1,636)
Utah	144	(121 - 170)	12	(9 - 17)	53	(43 - 63)	79	(61 - 100)	131	(109 - 156)
Vermont	51	(44 - 59)	4	(3 - 4)	17	(15 - 19)	31	(24 - 38)	48	(41 - 56)
Virginia	494	(422 - 578)	35	(28 - 44)	160	(137 - 186)	299	(238 - 374)	459	(389 - 541)
Washington	528	(460 - 606)	37	(30 - 46)	153	(133 - 175)	339	(277 - 412)	491	(424 - 567)
West Virginia	122	(103 - 142)	8	(7 - 10)	36	(31 - 41)	78	(62 - 98)	113	(96 - 134)
Wisconsin	421	(357 - 495)	28	(22 - 36)	115	(99 - 133)	278	(222 - 347)	393	(331 - 465)
Wyoming	43	(37 - 50)	3	(2 - 4)	12	(11 - 14)	28	(22 - 34)	40	(34 - 47)

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV)*.

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.

**Table 21** *Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Illicit Drug Use in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Estimated Numbers (in Thousands), Annual Averages Based on 2011 and 2012 NSDUHs*

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	6,169	(5,871 - 6,483)	990	(931 - 1,052)	2,422	(2,310 - 2,539)	2,758	(2,494 - 3,050)	5,180	(4,889 - 5,488)
Northeast	1,103	(1,008 - 1,209)	162	(145 - 180)	431	(394 - 471)	511	(434 - 601)	941	(851 - 1,042)
Midwest	1,276	(1,181 - 1,377)	197	(180 - 215)	468	(434 - 504)	611	(533 - 699)	1,079	(989 - 1,177)
South	2,233	(2,074 - 2,404)	349	(320 - 380)	836	(781 - 896)	1,048	(917 - 1,198)	1,884	(1,733 - 2,049)
West	1,557	(1,421 - 1,706)	283	(250 - 318)	686	(625 - 753)	589	(490 - 707)	1,275	(1,149 - 1,414)
Alabama	88	(70 - 110)	12	(9 - 15)	31	(24 - 41)	45	(32 - 63)	76	(59 - 97)
Alaska	14	(11 - 17)	2	(2 - 3)	6	(4 - 7)	6	(4 - 8)	11	(9 - 14)
Arizona	139	(111 - 173)	28	(21 - 37)	48	(35 - 64)	63	(45 - 89)	111	(86 - 142)
Arkansas	60	(49 - 74)	8	(6 - 11)	25	(20 - 32)	27	(19 - 38)	52	(41 - 65)
California	837	(736 - 952)	154	(129 - 183)	407	(355 - 466)	276	(208 - 366)	683	(591 - 790)
Colorado	110	(89 - 134)	19	(15 - 26)	48	(37 - 61)	43	(30 - 60)	90	(72 - 113)
Connecticut	69	(55 - 85)	12	(9 - 16)	26	(20 - 33)	31	(21 - 44)	57	(44 - 72)
Delaware	18	(15 - 23)	3	(2 - 4)	7	(6 - 10)	8	(6 - 11)	16	(12 - 20)
District of Columbia	18	(15 - 23)	1	(1 - 2)	7	(5 - 9)	10	(7 - 14)	17	(13 - 22)
Florida	375	(326 - 433)	55	(47 - 65)	148	(129 - 170)	172	(134 - 220)	320	(274 - 375)
Georgia	180	(144 - 225)	30	(23 - 39)	64	(49 - 84)	86	(61 - 121)	150	(117 - 192)
Hawaii	21	(17 - 27)	4	(3 - 6)	9	(7 - 12)	8	(5 - 12)	17	(13 - 22)
Idaho	26	(21 - 33)	5	(4 - 7)	11	(8 - 14)	11	(7 - 15)	21	(16 - 27)
Illinois	244	(212 - 280)	37	(31 - 44)	102	(88 - 118)	105	(81 - 137)	207	(178 - 242)
Indiana	119	(95 - 149)	18	(14 - 24)	42	(32 - 55)	58	(41 - 83)	100	(78 - 129)
Iowa	51	(41 - 64)	7	(6 - 10)	21	(16 - 28)	22	(15 - 32)	44	(34 - 56)
Kansas	47	(37 - 60)	8	(6 - 11)	17	(12 - 23)	22	(15 - 32)	39	(30 - 51)
Kentucky	89	(72 - 110)	11	(9 - 15)	32	(25 - 42)	45	(32 - 62)	77	(61 - 98)
Louisiana	89	(72 - 109)	12	(9 - 15)	31	(24 - 40)	46	(34 - 63)	77	(62 - 97)
Maine	25	(21 - 31)	3	(2 - 4)	10	(8 - 13)	12	(9 - 17)	22	(18 - 28)
Maryland	115	(93 - 144)	17	(13 - 23)	46	(36 - 59)	52	(37 - 74)	98	(77 - 125)
Massachusetts	125	(100 - 156)	21	(16 - 28)	49	(37 - 63)	55	(39 - 78)	104	(81 - 132)
Michigan	207	(179 - 239)	34	(29 - 41)	69	(59 - 81)	103	(81 - 132)	173	(147 - 203)
Minnesota	89	(70 - 112)	16	(12 - 21)	29	(21 - 40)	43	(30 - 62)	73	(56 - 95)
Mississippi	59	(47 - 74)	8	(6 - 10)	22	(17 - 28)	30	(21 - 42)	52	(41 - 66)
Missouri	114	(92 - 141)	16	(12 - 21)	43	(33 - 55)	55	(39 - 77)	98	(77 - 123)
Montana	20	(17 - 25)	3	(2 - 4)	9	(7 - 11)	9	(6 - 12)	17	(14 - 21)

(continued)

**Table 21** *Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Illicit Drug Use in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Estimated Numbers (in Thousands), Annual Averages Based on 2011 and 2012 NSDUHs (continued)*

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	33	(26 - 41)	6	(4 - 8)	11	(8 - 14)	16	(11 - 23)	27	(21 - 35)
Nevada	53	(42 - 67)	9	(7 - 13)	20	(15 - 27)	24	(16 - 34)	44	(33 - 57)
New Hampshire	29	(23 - 35)	5	(4 - 6)	12	(9 - 15)	12	(8 - 17)	24	(19 - 30)
New Jersey	157	(126 - 196)	29	(22 - 39)	62	(47 - 80)	66	(46 - 95)	128	(100 - 163)
New Mexico	47	(38 - 58)	10	(7 - 13)	18	(14 - 23)	19	(13 - 28)	37	(29 - 48)
New York	407	(352 - 471)	51	(42 - 63)	169	(145 - 197)	186	(144 - 240)	356	(304 - 417)
North Carolina	215	(172 - 266)	31	(24 - 41)	80	(62 - 103)	103	(73 - 145)	183	(144 - 232)
North Dakota	13	(10 - 16)	2	(1 - 2)	6	(4 - 8)	5	(4 - 8)	11	(9 - 14)
Ohio	250	(218 - 286)	34	(28 - 40)	88	(77 - 102)	128	(102 - 160)	216	(186 - 251)
Oklahoma	65	(51 - 83)	10	(7 - 14)	23	(17 - 31)	32	(23 - 47)	55	(43 - 72)
Oregon	90	(73 - 111)	13	(10 - 17)	35	(28 - 44)	42	(30 - 58)	76	(61 - 96)
Pennsylvania	253	(219 - 293)	35	(29 - 42)	87	(74 - 102)	131	(104 - 165)	218	(186 - 256)
Rhode Island	23	(18 - 28)	3	(2 - 4)	9	(7 - 12)	10	(7 - 15)	20	(16 - 25)
South Carolina	97	(78 - 120)	14	(10 - 18)	33	(25 - 42)	50	(36 - 69)	83	(66 - 105)
South Dakota	14	(11 - 18)	2	(2 - 3)	5	(3 - 6)	7	(5 - 10)	12	(9 - 15)
Tennessee	129	(104 - 160)	16	(12 - 22)	51	(40 - 66)	62	(45 - 86)	113	(90 - 142)
Texas	449	(390 - 519)	93	(78 - 111)	164	(139 - 192)	193	(148 - 251)	356	(301 - 421)
Utah	56	(45 - 69)	10	(7 - 13)	23	(17 - 30)	23	(17 - 32)	46	(37 - 58)
Vermont	15	(12 - 19)	2	(1 - 3)	7	(5 - 9)	6	(5 - 9)	13	(11 - 17)
Virginia	145	(117 - 179)	23	(18 - 31)	57	(44 - 75)	64	(46 - 88)	121	(96 - 153)
Washington	136	(111 - 167)	22	(17 - 29)	51	(40 - 65)	63	(45 - 88)	114	(90 - 143)
West Virginia	41	(33 - 51)	4	(3 - 5)	15	(12 - 18)	23	(16 - 32)	37	(29 - 47)
Wisconsin	96	(76 - 121)	17	(12 - 22)	35	(26 - 46)	45	(31 - 65)	80	(62 - 103)
Wyoming	9	(7 - 11)	2	(1 - 2)	3	(3 - 5)	4	(3 - 6)	8	(6 - 10)

NOTE: Needing But Not Receiving Treatment refers to respondents classified as needing treatment for illicit drugs, but not receiving treatment for an illicit drug problem at a specialty facility (i.e., drug and alcohol rehabilitation facilities [inpatient or outpatient], hospitals [inpatient only], and mental health centers). Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), inhalants, hallucinogens, heroin, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.

**Table 22** *Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Alcohol Use in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Estimated Numbers (in Thousands), Annual Averages Based on 2011 and 2012 NSDUHs*

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	16,359	(15,823 - 16,911)	864	(810 - 923)	4,802	(4,637 - 4,972)	10,692	(10,203 - 11,203)	15,495	(14,965 - 16,040)
Northeast	3,040	(2,845 - 3,249)	157	(141 - 175)	881	(833 - 931)	2,002	(1,823 - 2,198)	2,883	(2,691 - 3,089)
Midwest	3,728	(3,533 - 3,933)	185	(169 - 202)	1,059	(1,011 - 1,109)	2,485	(2,305 - 2,678)	3,544	(3,350 - 3,747)
South	5,509	(5,196 - 5,839)	291	(266 - 319)	1,621	(1,541 - 1,704)	3,598	(3,311 - 3,906)	5,218	(4,911 - 5,542)
West	4,081	(3,813 - 4,365)	231	(204 - 261)	1,242	(1,167 - 1,320)	2,608	(2,369 - 2,871)	3,850	(3,586 - 4,130)
Alabama	193	(155 - 239)	12	(9 - 16)	60	(50 - 72)	121	(89 - 163)	181	(144 - 227)
Alaska	46	(38 - 55)	2	(2 - 3)	13	(11 - 15)	31	(24 - 40)	44	(36 - 53)
Arizona	352	(288 - 428)	20	(15 - 26)	97	(81 - 116)	235	(181 - 303)	332	(270 - 407)
Arkansas	121	(96 - 151)	7	(5 - 9)	37	(31 - 44)	76	(56 - 104)	114	(90 - 143)
California	2,044	(1,834 - 2,275)	128	(106 - 155)	664	(603 - 730)	1,252	(1,066 - 1,468)	1,916	(1,710 - 2,145)
Colorado	317	(263 - 381)	14	(11 - 18)	92	(78 - 108)	211	(164 - 270)	303	(250 - 366)
Connecticut	215	(176 - 263)	11	(8 - 14)	58	(49 - 69)	146	(112 - 190)	204	(165 - 252)
Delaware	51	(42 - 62)	2	(2 - 3)	16	(13 - 18)	33	(25 - 43)	49	(40 - 60)
District of Columbia	60	(50 - 71)	1	(1 - 1)	17	(14 - 19)	42	(33 - 53)	59	(49 - 70)
Florida	911	(801 - 1,036)	41	(34 - 50)	249	(225 - 276)	621	(520 - 739)	870	(761 - 994)
Georgia	411	(333 - 506)	24	(18 - 31)	123	(101 - 148)	265	(199 - 351)	387	(311 - 481)
Hawaii	79	(65 - 95)	4	(3 - 6)	24	(21 - 28)	51	(39 - 66)	75	(61 - 91)
Idaho	87	(72 - 106)	5	(4 - 6)	25	(21 - 29)	58	(44 - 75)	82	(67 - 101)
Illinois	730	(651 - 818)	35	(29 - 42)	208	(189 - 228)	487	(417 - 568)	695	(617 - 782)
Indiana	357	(292 - 436)	18	(14 - 24)	109	(91 - 128)	231	(175 - 303)	339	(275 - 417)
Iowa	175	(143 - 213)	8	(6 - 10)	53	(44 - 63)	114	(88 - 148)	167	(136 - 205)
Kansas	135	(110 - 165)	8	(6 - 11)	41	(35 - 49)	86	(65 - 113)	127	(103 - 156)
Kentucky	185	(150 - 228)	11	(8 - 14)	54	(45 - 65)	120	(90 - 160)	174	(140 - 217)
Louisiana	236	(197 - 283)	11	(9 - 14)	71	(61 - 83)	154	(120 - 196)	225	(186 - 271)
Maine	66	(54 - 82)	3	(2 - 4)	19	(16 - 22)	45	(33 - 59)	63	(51 - 79)
Maryland	284	(231 - 348)	14	(11 - 19)	82	(69 - 97)	187	(142 - 246)	269	(218 - 333)
Massachusetts	410	(341 - 492)	19	(15 - 25)	121	(103 - 142)	270	(210 - 345)	391	(323 - 472)
Michigan	561	(502 - 627)	30	(26 - 36)	147	(134 - 162)	384	(330 - 446)	531	(473 - 596)
Minnesota	313	(257 - 380)	15	(12 - 20)	90	(76 - 107)	207	(159 - 268)	298	(242 - 364)
Mississippi	124	(100 - 152)	7	(6 - 10)	36	(30 - 43)	80	(61 - 106)	116	(93 - 144)
Missouri	295	(241 - 361)	17	(13 - 22)	86	(72 - 102)	193	(146 - 253)	279	(225 - 344)
Montana	63	(53 - 76)	3	(3 - 4)	18	(15 - 21)	42	(33 - 54)	60	(49 - 73)

(continued)

**Table 22** *Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Alcohol Use in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Estimated Numbers (in Thousands), Annual Averages Based on 2011 and 2012 NSDUHs (continued)*

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	102	(84 - 124)	5	(4 - 7)	31	(26 - 36)	66	(51 - 86)	97	(79 - 118)
Nevada	191	(155 - 234)	8	(6 - 12)	46	(38 - 54)	136	(104 - 177)	182	(147 - 225)
New Hampshire	74	(61 - 90)	4	(3 - 5)	23	(20 - 27)	47	(36 - 62)	70	(57 - 86)
New Jersey	453	(367 - 558)	27	(20 - 36)	137	(115 - 162)	289	(216 - 386)	426	(342 - 530)
New Mexico	118	(96 - 145)	7	(5 - 10)	32	(27 - 38)	79	(60 - 103)	111	(89 - 137)
New York	1,046	(929 - 1,178)	53	(44 - 63)	290	(262 - 320)	703	(596 - 828)	993	(877 - 1,124)
North Carolina	356	(279 - 452)	22	(17 - 30)	114	(93 - 139)	220	(158 - 305)	334	(259 - 428)
North Dakota	47	(40 - 56)	2	(1 - 2)	18	(15 - 20)	28	(22 - 36)	45	(38 - 54)
Ohio	624	(560 - 695)	29	(24 - 34)	169	(154 - 186)	426	(367 - 494)	595	(531 - 666)
Oklahoma	246	(200 - 301)	11	(8 - 14)	64	(54 - 76)	171	(130 - 222)	235	(190 - 290)
Oregon	232	(191 - 281)	10	(7 - 13)	63	(53 - 74)	160	(124 - 204)	223	(182 - 271)
Pennsylvania	667	(597 - 745)	36	(30 - 43)	196	(177 - 217)	435	(372 - 508)	631	(561 - 708)
Rhode Island	74	(62 - 88)	3	(2 - 4)	25	(21 - 29)	47	(36 - 60)	71	(59 - 85)
South Carolina	231	(188 - 283)	13	(10 - 17)	66	(55 - 77)	153	(115 - 202)	219	(176 - 270)
South Dakota	55	(45 - 65)	3	(2 - 3)	16	(13 - 18)	36	(29 - 46)	52	(43 - 63)
Tennessee	304	(247 - 374)	16	(12 - 21)	84	(70 - 100)	205	(156 - 268)	289	(232 - 358)
Texas	1,326	(1,187 - 1,480)	77	(65 - 91)	403	(364 - 445)	847	(724 - 990)	1,250	(1,113 - 1,401)
Utah	98	(78 - 123)	7	(5 - 10)	36	(29 - 44)	56	(40 - 77)	91	(72 - 116)
Vermont	34	(28 - 42)	2	(1 - 2)	12	(10 - 14)	21	(16 - 28)	32	(26 - 40)
Virginia	386	(316 - 470)	18	(14 - 24)	118	(99 - 141)	249	(190 - 325)	368	(299 - 451)
Washington	418	(346 - 503)	20	(16 - 26)	121	(104 - 141)	277	(214 - 355)	398	(327 - 482)
West Virginia	86	(70 - 104)	4	(3 - 6)	28	(24 - 32)	54	(41 - 71)	82	(66 - 100)
Wisconsin	334	(271 - 410)	15	(12 - 20)	91	(77 - 107)	227	(173 - 297)	318	(256 - 394)
Wyoming	35	(29 - 41)	2	(1 - 2)	11	(9 - 12)	22	(17 - 28)	33	(27 - 40)

NOTE: Needing But Not Receiving Treatment refers to respondents classified as needing treatment for alcohol, but not receiving treatment for an alcohol problem at a specialty facility (i.e., drug and alcohol rehabilitation facilities [inpatient or outpatient], hospitals [inpatient only], and mental health centers).

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.

**Table 23** *Serious Mental Illness in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Estimated Numbers (in Thousands), Annual Averages Based on 2011 and 2012 NSDUHs*

State	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	9,289	(8,845 - 9,757)	1,360	(1,280 - 1,444)	7,929	(7,498 - 8,388)
Northeast	1,568	(1,428 - 1,721)	240	(217 - 265)	1,328	(1,192 - 1,479)
Midwest	2,092	(1,951 - 2,242)	315	(291 - 341)	1,776	(1,640 - 1,923)
South	3,424	(3,174 - 3,694)	475	(438 - 514)	2,949	(2,706 - 3,214)
West	2,206	(2,006 - 2,425)	330	(296 - 367)	1,876	(1,685 - 2,089)
Alabama	147	(116 - 185)	21	(17 - 26)	126	(97 - 163)
Alaska	21	(17 - 27)	4	(3 - 5)	18	(14 - 23)
Arizona	220	(173 - 279)	30	(23 - 39)	190	(146 - 248)
Arkansas	111	(87 - 139)	14	(11 - 18)	96	(74 - 124)
California	1,013	(866 - 1,183)	161	(135 - 191)	852	(712 - 1,018)
Colorado	159	(125 - 200)	24	(19 - 31)	134	(103 - 175)
Connecticut	89	(69 - 113)	14	(11 - 18)	74	(56 - 98)
Delaware	26	(20 - 33)	4	(3 - 5)	22	(17 - 29)
District of Columbia	17	(13 - 22)	3	(3 - 4)	14	(10 - 18)
Florida	558	(472 - 660)	69	(58 - 82)	489	(405 - 589)
Georgia	262	(206 - 332)	42	(33 - 53)	220	(167 - 288)
Hawaii	32	(25 - 42)	5	(4 - 7)	27	(20 - 37)
Idaho	53	(42 - 68)	8	(6 - 10)	46	(35 - 60)
Illinois	309	(262 - 364)	51	(43 - 60)	258	(213 - 313)
Indiana	218	(173 - 274)	32	(26 - 40)	186	(143 - 241)
Iowa	95	(75 - 120)	15	(12 - 19)	80	(61 - 104)
Kansas	91	(71 - 115)	12	(9 - 16)	79	(60 - 102)
Kentucky	155	(121 - 197)	19	(15 - 24)	136	(103 - 178)
Louisiana	120	(94 - 153)	18	(15 - 23)	101	(77 - 134)
Maine	46	(36 - 58)	6	(5 - 8)	40	(30 - 52)
Maryland	144	(112 - 186)	22	(17 - 28)	122	(91 - 164)
Massachusetts	190	(150 - 242)	30	(23 - 38)	161	(122 - 211)
Michigan	339	(293 - 392)	54	(46 - 63)	285	(241 - 338)
Minnesota	155	(123 - 196)	25	(20 - 32)	130	(100 - 170)
Mississippi	102	(80 - 129)	13	(10 - 16)	89	(68 - 116)
Missouri	203	(162 - 254)	28	(23 - 35)	175	(136 - 225)
Montana	34	(27 - 43)	5	(4 - 6)	29	(23 - 38)

(continued)

**Table 23 Serious Mental Illness in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Estimated Numbers (in Thousands), Annual Averages Based on 2011 and 2012 NSDUHs (continued)**

State	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	60	(48 - 75)	9	(7 - 12)	51	(39 - 65)
Nevada	80	(63 - 103)	12	(9 - 15)	69	(52 - 91)
New Hampshire	42	(33 - 53)	6	(5 - 7)	36	(27 - 47)
New Jersey	205	(157 - 267)	32	(25 - 41)	173	(127 - 234)
New Mexico	72	(57 - 91)	9	(7 - 12)	63	(49 - 81)
New York	540	(457 - 637)	85	(71 - 101)	456	(376 - 551)
North Carolina	283	(222 - 359)	39	(31 - 50)	243	(185 - 318)
North Dakota	21	(17 - 26)	4	(3 - 5)	17	(13 - 22)
Ohio	404	(351 - 465)	55	(47 - 64)	349	(297 - 409)
Oklahoma	146	(115 - 184)	18	(14 - 23)	128	(98 - 165)
Oregon	137	(110 - 171)	20	(16 - 25)	117	(91 - 150)
Pennsylvania	398	(343 - 462)	59	(50 - 69)	339	(286 - 403)
Rhode Island	35	(27 - 45)	6	(4 - 7)	29	(22 - 39)
South Carolina	158	(124 - 201)	21	(16 - 26)	138	(105 - 180)
South Dakota	23	(18 - 30)	4	(3 - 5)	20	(15 - 26)
Tennessee	205	(163 - 258)	27	(21 - 34)	178	(138 - 230)
Texas	677	(573 - 798)	98	(81 - 117)	579	(481 - 697)
Utah	99	(79 - 124)	18	(14 - 23)	82	(63 - 105)
Vermont	23	(19 - 30)	3	(2 - 4)	20	(16 - 27)
Virginia	235	(186 - 297)	38	(30 - 48)	197	(150 - 258)
Washington	266	(210 - 336)	32	(25 - 41)	234	(180 - 303)
West Virginia	79	(63 - 99)	8	(7 - 11)	71	(55 - 91)
Wisconsin	173	(135 - 220)	26	(20 - 33)	147	(111 - 193)
Wyoming	18	(14 - 23)	3	(2 - 3)	15	(12 - 20)

NOTE: Serious mental illness (SMI) is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder, other than a developmental or substance use disorder, that met the criteria found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV)* and resulted in serious functional impairment. For details, see Section B of the "2011-2012 NSDUH: Guide to State Tables and Summary of Small Area Estimation Methodology" at <http://www.samhsa.gov/data/NSDUH/2k12State/NSDUHsae2012/Index.aspx>.

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012 (2011 Data – Revised October 2013).

**Table 24 Any Mental Illness in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Estimated Numbers (in Thousands), Annual Averages Based on 2011 and 2012 NSDUHs**

State	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	42,546	(41,558 - 43,555)	6,565	(6,392 - 6,741)	35,981	(35,018 - 36,968)
Northeast	7,539	(7,219 - 7,871)	1,164	(1,111 - 1,219)	6,375	(6,063 - 6,699)
Midwest	9,248	(8,943 - 9,560)	1,440	(1,389 - 1,492)	7,808	(7,512 - 8,112)
South	15,704	(15,178 - 16,245)	2,255	(2,167 - 2,345)	13,449	(12,936 - 13,980)
West	10,055	(9,594 - 10,534)	1,707	(1,622 - 1,794)	8,349	(7,901 - 8,817)
Alabama	698	(619 - 785)	104	(92 - 119)	594	(518 - 678)
Alaska	97	(86 - 109)	18	(16 - 20)	79	(68 - 91)
Arizona	901	(790 - 1,024)	147	(128 - 168)	754	(648 - 874)
Arkansas	432	(380 - 489)	59	(51 - 67)	373	(323 - 429)
California	4,964	(4,604 - 5,346)	898	(827 - 972)	4,067	(3,719 - 4,440)
Colorado	694	(611 - 784)	112	(98 - 127)	582	(503 - 670)
Connecticut	457	(400 - 520)	65	(57 - 75)	392	(337 - 454)
Delaware	126	(112 - 142)	20	(17 - 23)	107	(93 - 122)
District of Columbia	99	(88 - 111)	18	(16 - 20)	81	(70 - 93)
Florida	2,509	(2,313 - 2,718)	346	(318 - 376)	2,163	(1,971 - 2,369)
Georgia	1,360	(1,203 - 1,532)	191	(165 - 220)	1,169	(1,019 - 1,335)
Hawaii	179	(157 - 204)	27	(24 - 31)	152	(131 - 176)
Idaho	235	(208 - 264)	34	(29 - 39)	201	(176 - 230)
Illinois	1,524	(1,407 - 1,649)	241	(221 - 263)	1,283	(1,170 - 1,404)
Indiana	961	(851 - 1,082)	154	(136 - 174)	807	(702 - 924)
Iowa	424	(373 - 480)	70	(61 - 80)	354	(305 - 408)
Kansas	381	(336 - 431)	60	(52 - 69)	321	(278 - 369)
Kentucky	635	(559 - 719)	87	(76 - 100)	548	(475 - 629)
Louisiana	649	(581 - 723)	94	(82 - 106)	555	(489 - 628)
Maine	210	(185 - 237)	27	(24 - 31)	183	(159 - 209)
Maryland	792	(696 - 899)	114	(99 - 130)	678	(586 - 782)
Massachusetts	893	(790 - 1,006)	152	(133 - 172)	741	(642 - 852)
Michigan	1,484	(1,388 - 1,585)	224	(208 - 241)	1,260	(1,166 - 1,358)
Minnesota	692	(605 - 789)	115	(100 - 131)	577	(494 - 671)
Mississippi	439	(390 - 493)	60	(52 - 68)	379	(331 - 432)
Missouri	855	(756 - 963)	121	(106 - 138)	734	(638 - 839)
Montana	145	(128 - 163)	22	(19 - 25)	123	(107 - 141)

(continued)



**Table 24 Any Mental Illness in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Estimated Numbers (in Thousands), Annual Averages Based on 2011 and 2012 NSDUHs (continued)**

State	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	243	(214 - 276)	38	(33 - 43)	205	(177 - 237)
Nevada	327	(284 - 376)	52	(44 - 60)	276	(234 - 323)
New Hampshire	190	(168 - 215)	27	(24 - 31)	163	(141 - 187)
New Jersey	982	(841 - 1,143)	149	(129 - 173)	833	(697 - 990)
New Mexico	300	(263 - 340)	46	(40 - 52)	254	(218 - 293)
New York	2,792	(2,589 - 3,007)	425	(391 - 460)	2,367	(2,171 - 2,577)
North Carolina	1,213	(1,053 - 1,392)	167	(143 - 194)	1,046	(894 - 1,218)
North Dakota	90	(80 - 101)	19	(17 - 22)	71	(61 - 82)
Ohio	1,709	(1,595 - 1,828)	253	(234 - 273)	1,456	(1,345 - 1,573)
Oklahoma	609	(541 - 682)	85	(74 - 97)	524	(460 - 594)
Oregon	624	(552 - 702)	92	(81 - 104)	532	(463 - 608)
Pennsylvania	1,765	(1,640 - 1,897)	279	(256 - 303)	1,486	(1,364 - 1,616)
Rhode Island	154	(136 - 173)	25	(22 - 28)	129	(111 - 148)
South Carolina	688	(606 - 780)	93	(81 - 106)	595	(516 - 684)
South Dakota	108	(95 - 122)	18	(16 - 21)	90	(77 - 104)
Tennessee	979	(867 - 1,101)	127	(110 - 146)	852	(744 - 972)
Texas	3,104	(2,879 - 3,342)	485	(445 - 529)	2,619	(2,400 - 2,853)
Utah	431	(386 - 479)	90	(78 - 102)	341	(300 - 386)
Vermont	96	(85 - 108)	15	(13 - 17)	81	(71 - 93)
Virginia	1,063	(932 - 1,207)	170	(148 - 194)	893	(768 - 1,033)
Washington	1,074	(952 - 1,207)	157	(138 - 177)	918	(800 - 1,048)
West Virginia	308	(275 - 345)	35	(31 - 40)	273	(241 - 310)
Wisconsin	778	(682 - 883)	126	(111 - 143)	651	(561 - 754)
Wyoming	84	(75 - 93)	13	(12 - 15)	70	(62 - 79)

NOTE: Any mental illness (AMI) is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder, other than a developmental or substance use disorder, that met the criteria found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV). For details, see Section B of the "2011-2012 NSDUH: Guide to State Tables and Summary of Small Area Estimation Methodology" at <http://www.samhsa.gov/data/NSDUH/2k12State/NSDUHsae2012/Index.aspx>.

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012 (2011 Data – Revised October 2013).

**Table 25** *Had Serious Thoughts of Suicide in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Estimated Numbers (in Thousands), Annual Averages Based on 2011 and 2012 NSDUHs*

State	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	8,818	(8,401 - 9,251)	2,422	(2,312 - 2,536)	6,396	(6,002 - 6,816)
Northeast	1,613	(1,480 - 1,757)	430	(398 - 464)	1,183	(1,058 - 1,323)
Midwest	1,971	(1,838 - 2,110)	540	(508 - 574)	1,431	(1,305 - 1,568)
South	3,161	(2,939 - 3,399)	846	(794 - 902)	2,315	(2,107 - 2,545)
West	2,073	(1,898 - 2,261)	606	(553 - 662)	1,467	(1,305 - 1,649)
Alabama	136	(111 - 166)	42	(34 - 52)	94	(71 - 122)
Alaska	22	(18 - 28)	7	(5 - 8)	16	(12 - 21)
Arizona	193	(155 - 238)	59	(46 - 74)	134	(100 - 178)
Arkansas	95	(76 - 117)	24	(19 - 29)	71	(54 - 93)
California	1,020	(887 - 1,171)	314	(272 - 362)	706	(584 - 852)
Colorado	140	(113 - 173)	38	(30 - 47)	102	(78 - 134)
Connecticut	100	(80 - 125)	24	(19 - 30)	76	(57 - 101)
Delaware	26	(21 - 32)	7	(5 - 8)	20	(15 - 26)
District of Columbia	21	(17 - 26)	6	(5 - 8)	15	(12 - 20)
Florida	534	(459 - 620)	134	(117 - 154)	399	(329 - 484)
Georgia	253	(205 - 310)	73	(59 - 90)	180	(137 - 235)
Hawaii	39	(31 - 49)	10	(8 - 13)	29	(21 - 39)
Idaho	47	(38 - 57)	12	(9 - 15)	35	(27 - 46)
Illinois	329	(284 - 381)	89	(77 - 103)	240	(198 - 291)
Indiana	206	(169 - 251)	58	(48 - 71)	148	(113 - 192)
Iowa	91	(74 - 111)	24	(19 - 30)	67	(51 - 86)
Kansas	80	(64 - 99)	21	(17 - 26)	59	(45 - 78)
Kentucky	134	(109 - 165)	31	(25 - 39)	103	(79 - 133)
Louisiana	133	(110 - 160)	37	(30 - 45)	96	(75 - 123)
Maine	43	(35 - 53)	10	(8 - 12)	33	(25 - 43)
Maryland	152	(123 - 187)	44	(35 - 54)	108	(82 - 141)
Massachusetts	202	(163 - 248)	53	(43 - 65)	149	(113 - 195)
Michigan	332	(290 - 379)	95	(84 - 108)	236	(198 - 282)
Minnesota	145	(118 - 178)	42	(33 - 52)	103	(79 - 135)
Mississippi	85	(69 - 105)	22	(17 - 27)	63	(48 - 83)
Missouri	178	(143 - 220)	42	(34 - 52)	136	(103 - 178)
Montana	29	(24 - 36)	8	(7 - 10)	21	(16 - 27)

(continued)

**Table 25** *Had Serious Thoughts of Suicide in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Estimated Numbers (in Thousands), Annual Averages Based on 2011 and 2012 NSDUHs (continued)*

State	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	52	(42 - 63)	14	(12 - 18)	37	(28 - 48)
Nevada	77	(62 - 95)	21	(16 - 26)	56	(43 - 73)
New Hampshire	41	(33 - 52)	10	(8 - 13)	31	(23 - 41)
New Jersey	226	(180 - 283)	58	(46 - 72)	168	(126 - 225)
New Mexico	61	(49 - 75)	17	(14 - 21)	43	(33 - 57)
New York	566	(486 - 658)	155	(134 - 179)	411	(337 - 500)
North Carolina	261	(209 - 323)	66	(52 - 83)	195	(148 - 255)
North Dakota	20	(16 - 25)	7	(6 - 9)	13	(10 - 17)
Ohio	342	(298 - 392)	97	(85 - 109)	245	(204 - 294)
Oklahoma	122	(98 - 150)	31	(24 - 38)	91	(69 - 119)
Oregon	117	(95 - 143)	33	(27 - 41)	84	(64 - 109)
Pennsylvania	380	(330 - 438)	106	(92 - 121)	275	(228 - 331)
Rhode Island	33	(27 - 41)	9	(7 - 11)	24	(18 - 31)
South Carolina	134	(109 - 164)	35	(28 - 43)	99	(76 - 129)
South Dakota	23	(19 - 28)	6	(5 - 8)	17	(13 - 22)
Tennessee	170	(136 - 212)	45	(36 - 56)	125	(94 - 165)
Texas	614	(527 - 715)	164	(140 - 192)	450	(369 - 549)
Utah	88	(72 - 106)	28	(23 - 34)	60	(46 - 77)
Vermont	21	(17 - 27)	5	(4 - 7)	16	(12 - 21)
Virginia	225	(183 - 276)	72	(58 - 89)	153	(116 - 202)
Washington	224	(181 - 276)	54	(44 - 67)	169	(130 - 221)
West Virginia	68	(55 - 83)	14	(11 - 17)	54	(41 - 69)
Wisconsin	174	(140 - 216)	45	(36 - 55)	129	(97 - 171)
Wyoming	18	(15 - 22)	5	(4 - 6)	13	(10 - 17)

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.

**Table 26** *Had at Least One Major Depressive Episode in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Estimated Numbers (in Thousands), Annual Averages Based on 2011 and 2012 NSDUHs*

State	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	15,716	(15,133 - 16,322)	2,161	(2,075 - 2,249)	2,965	(2,839 - 3,095)	12,752	(12,187 - 13,343)
Northeast	2,716	(2,518 - 2,929)	339	(315 - 365)	507	(470 - 547)	2,208	(2,017 - 2,416)
Midwest	3,437	(3,244 - 3,639)	472	(446 - 499)	667	(632 - 704)	2,770	(2,583 - 2,968)
South	5,825	(5,501 - 6,168)	790	(747 - 835)	1,016	(959 - 1,076)	4,809	(4,494 - 5,146)
West	3,739	(3,457 - 4,042)	561	(520 - 604)	774	(717 - 835)	2,965	(2,697 - 3,258)
Alabama	229	(187 - 279)	33	(28 - 40)	46	(38 - 55)	183	(144 - 232)
Alaska	36	(30 - 44)	5	(4 - 6)	9	(7 - 11)	27	(21 - 35)
Arizona	331	(266 - 410)	50	(41 - 62)	62	(51 - 76)	269	(208 - 346)
Arkansas	165	(132 - 204)	21	(18 - 25)	28	(23 - 34)	137	(106 - 176)
California	1,793	(1,576 - 2,037)	289	(256 - 326)	406	(359 - 458)	1,387	(1,181 - 1,626)
Colorado	246	(199 - 304)	31	(25 - 38)	52	(42 - 62)	195	(150 - 251)
Connecticut	170	(136 - 210)	24	(20 - 29)	31	(25 - 37)	139	(107 - 179)
Delaware	46	(37 - 57)	6	(5 - 7)	9	(7 - 10)	37	(29 - 48)
District of Columbia	34	(28 - 41)	2	(2 - 3)	8	(7 - 10)	26	(20 - 33)
Florida	858	(746 - 987)	111	(99 - 125)	144	(126 - 163)	715	(606 - 842)
Georgia	510	(417 - 621)	70	(58 - 84)	88	(72 - 106)	422	(333 - 532)
Hawaii	66	(52 - 83)	10	(8 - 12)	12	(10 - 15)	54	(41 - 71)
Idaho	89	(73 - 108)	13	(11 - 16)	17	(14 - 20)	72	(57 - 91)
Illinois	563	(491 - 644)	94	(83 - 105)	111	(98 - 125)	452	(383 - 532)
Indiana	330	(268 - 404)	41	(33 - 51)	67	(55 - 81)	263	(205 - 336)
Iowa	163	(134 - 199)	22	(18 - 26)	35	(29 - 42)	129	(101 - 164)
Kansas	141	(114 - 172)	20	(16 - 24)	28	(23 - 33)	113	(88 - 144)
Kentucky	261	(210 - 322)	32	(27 - 39)	38	(31 - 46)	223	(174 - 284)
Louisiana	230	(190 - 277)	33	(28 - 39)	40	(34 - 49)	189	(151 - 236)
Maine	77	(62 - 95)	9	(7 - 10)	12	(10 - 15)	65	(50 - 83)
Maryland	308	(247 - 383)	37	(30 - 45)	47	(38 - 58)	261	(202 - 336)
Massachusetts	318	(258 - 391)	41	(34 - 50)	60	(49 - 73)	258	(201 - 331)
Michigan	552	(490 - 620)	82	(73 - 92)	113	(101 - 126)	439	(379 - 508)
Minnesota	247	(201 - 303)	35	(29 - 43)	50	(41 - 61)	197	(154 - 251)
Mississippi	157	(128 - 192)	20	(17 - 25)	25	(21 - 31)	132	(104 - 167)
Missouri	312	(253 - 383)	36	(29 - 44)	56	(46 - 67)	256	(200 - 326)
Montana	54	(44 - 65)	7	(5 - 8)	11	(9 - 13)	43	(34 - 54)

(continued)

**Table 26 Had at Least One Major Depressive Episode in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Estimated Numbers (in Thousands), Annual Averages Based on 2011 and 2012 NSDUHs (continued)**

State	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	88	(71 - 107)	12	(10 - 14)	18	(15 - 22)	69	(54 - 89)
Nevada	124	(99 - 156)	19	(15 - 24)	24	(19 - 29)	101	(76 - 132)
New Hampshire	74	(60 - 91)	10	(8 - 12)	13	(11 - 16)	61	(47 - 77)
New Jersey	364	(283 - 468)	53	(43 - 66)	66	(53 - 81)	299	(221 - 402)
New Mexico	131	(105 - 163)	20	(16 - 24)	21	(17 - 25)	110	(85 - 143)
New York	937	(825 - 1,062)	107	(93 - 123)	177	(155 - 201)	760	(652 - 884)
North Carolina	473	(384 - 581)	61	(50 - 75)	82	(67 - 101)	391	(306 - 498)
North Dakota	30	(24 - 37)	4	(3 - 4)	8	(7 - 10)	22	(16 - 28)
Ohio	686	(612 - 768)	83	(74 - 92)	118	(105 - 132)	568	(497 - 648)
Oklahoma	222	(179 - 274)	27	(22 - 32)	38	(31 - 46)	184	(142 - 236)
Oregon	232	(191 - 282)	30	(25 - 36)	44	(37 - 53)	188	(148 - 237)
Pennsylvania	676	(599 - 762)	84	(74 - 94)	131	(115 - 148)	545	(471 - 629)
Rhode Island	62	(51 - 77)	7	(6 - 9)	12	(10 - 14)	51	(39 - 65)
South Carolina	293	(238 - 359)	32	(27 - 39)	45	(37 - 54)	248	(195 - 314)
South Dakota	37	(31 - 45)	5	(4 - 7)	8	(7 - 10)	29	(23 - 37)
Tennessee	328	(267 - 403)	43	(35 - 52)	54	(44 - 65)	274	(216 - 348)
Texas	1,163	(1,023 - 1,321)	191	(170 - 216)	227	(200 - 257)	936	(801 - 1,091)
Utah	173	(144 - 207)	27	(23 - 33)	39	(33 - 48)	134	(107 - 166)
Vermont	39	(32 - 47)	4	(3 - 5)	7	(6 - 8)	32	(25 - 40)
Virginia	426	(349 - 517)	57	(47 - 68)	81	(67 - 98)	344	(272 - 435)
Washington	432	(352 - 527)	56	(46 - 68)	72	(59 - 86)	360	(283 - 455)
West Virginia	123	(101 - 151)	12	(10 - 14)	16	(13 - 19)	108	(86 - 135)
Wisconsin	289	(235 - 355)	39	(32 - 47)	56	(47 - 67)	233	(182 - 298)
Wyoming	32	(26 - 38)	4	(3 - 5)	6	(5 - 7)	26	(20 - 32)

NOTE: Major depressive episode (MDE) is defined as in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV)*, which specifies a period of at least 2 weeks when a person experienced a depressed mood or loss of interest or pleasure in daily activities and had a majority of specified depression symptoms. For details, see Section B of the "2011-2012 NSDUH: Guide to State Tables and Summary of Small Area Estimation Methodology" at <http://www.samhsa.gov/data/NSDUH/2k12State/NSDUHsae2012/Index.aspx>.

NOTE: There are minor wording differences in the questions in the adult and adolescent major depressive episode modules. Therefore, data from youths aged 12 to 17 were not combined with data from persons aged 18 or older to produce an estimate for those aged 12 or older.

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.

