

2011-2012
National Survey on Drug Use and Health:
Model-Based Prevalence Estimates
(50 States and the District of Columbia)

Table 1 *Illicit Drug Use in the Past Month, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2011 and 2012 NSDUHs*

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	8.95	(8.69 - 9.21)	9.82	(9.46 - 10.18)	21.39	(20.81 - 21.98)	6.69	(6.38 - 7.01)
Northeast	9.39	(8.88 - 9.93)	9.90	(9.23 - 10.61)	23.59	(22.57 - 24.65)	6.95	(6.36 - 7.59)
Midwest	8.67	(8.30 - 9.07)	9.46	(8.95 - 10.00)	20.74	(19.93 - 21.57)	6.51	(6.09 - 6.97)
South	7.64	(7.30 - 8.00)	9.06	(8.57 - 9.57)	19.01	(18.29 - 19.75)	5.51	(5.12 - 5.93)
West	10.93	(10.36 - 11.53)	11.26	(10.47 - 12.09)	23.97	(22.85 - 25.13)	8.55	(7.86 - 9.29)
Alabama	7.72	(6.50 - 9.15)	8.99	(7.38 - 10.91)	17.51	(14.96 - 20.40)	5.85	(4.56 - 7.47)
Alaska	14.03	(12.14 - 16.15)	10.69	(8.65 - 13.15)	26.52	(23.09 - 30.26)	12.17	(9.97 - 14.77)
Arizona	9.57	(8.06 - 11.32)	11.44	(9.27 - 14.03)	20.67	(17.59 - 24.14)	7.39	(5.78 - 9.41)
Arkansas	7.55	(6.31 - 9.01)	9.18	(7.41 - 11.34)	17.56	(14.94 - 20.52)	5.64	(4.34 - 7.31)
California	11.00	(10.12 - 11.96)	11.18	(9.99 - 12.48)	24.35	(22.61 - 26.19)	8.48	(7.43 - 9.67)
Colorado	12.24	(10.44 - 14.31)	13.17	(10.92 - 15.79)	29.75	(26.00 - 33.78)	9.18	(7.22 - 11.61)
Connecticut	9.58	(8.12 - 11.28)	10.34	(8.46 - 12.59)	25.68	(22.34 - 29.34)	6.97	(5.40 - 8.95)
Delaware	9.36	(7.96 - 10.99)	11.79	(9.72 - 14.22)	23.09	(19.86 - 26.66)	6.74	(5.30 - 8.53)
District of Columbia	13.51	(11.61 - 15.68)	12.59	(10.38 - 15.19)	26.97	(23.72 - 30.50)	10.42	(8.33 - 12.96)
Florida	8.32	(7.55 - 9.16)	9.10	(8.08 - 10.23)	21.25	(19.61 - 23.00)	6.27	(5.40 - 7.27)
Georgia	7.43	(6.24 - 8.82)	9.66	(7.85 - 11.83)	18.52	(15.62 - 21.81)	5.14	(3.94 - 6.68)
Hawaii	9.71	(8.19 - 11.48)	11.64	(9.45 - 14.25)	22.20	(18.97 - 25.80)	7.56	(5.91 - 9.63)
Idaho	7.17	(5.95 - 8.61)	9.00	(7.36 - 10.96)	16.34	(13.55 - 19.59)	5.27	(4.02 - 6.87)
Illinois	8.73	(7.93 - 9.59)	8.73	(7.75 - 9.83)	22.33	(20.65 - 24.11)	6.42	(5.53 - 7.44)
Indiana	8.50	(7.14 - 10.08)	8.90	(7.16 - 11.02)	20.46	(17.51 - 23.76)	6.32	(4.90 - 8.13)
Iowa	7.45	(6.23 - 8.89)	8.53	(6.87 - 10.54)	18.95	(16.00 - 22.29)	5.28	(4.06 - 6.84)
Kansas	5.43	(4.42 - 6.67)	7.27	(5.78 - 9.11)	13.54	(11.10 - 16.41)	3.72	(2.70 - 5.11)
Kentucky	7.21	(6.07 - 8.55)	7.89	(6.35 - 9.76)	19.13	(16.31 - 22.30)	5.16	(4.00 - 6.64)
Louisiana	6.96	(5.92 - 8.17)	7.55	(6.19 - 9.18)	16.08	(13.76 - 18.72)	5.20	(4.09 - 6.59)
Maine	9.95	(8.40 - 11.74)	10.81	(8.89 - 13.08)	24.28	(21.08 - 27.80)	7.82	(6.16 - 9.89)
Maryland	7.30	(6.11 - 8.70)	9.13	(7.40 - 11.23)	19.22	(16.32 - 22.50)	5.10	(3.90 - 6.65)
Massachusetts	10.94	(9.36 - 12.74)	12.29	(10.34 - 14.54)	27.24	(23.92 - 30.84)	7.91	(6.21 - 10.03)
Michigan	10.89	(10.03 - 11.82)	11.67	(10.47 - 12.98)	23.76	(22.14 - 25.46)	8.58	(7.56 - 9.73)
Minnesota	8.27	(6.94 - 9.83)	9.40	(7.66 - 11.48)	19.18	(16.07 - 22.74)	6.35	(4.98 - 8.05)
Mississippi	7.78	(6.55 - 9.21)	9.17	(7.45 - 11.24)	18.08	(15.44 - 21.06)	5.70	(4.40 - 7.35)
Missouri	7.46	(6.28 - 8.86)	9.59	(7.82 - 11.71)	19.41	(16.48 - 22.72)	5.17	(3.96 - 6.72)
Montana	11.54	(10.01 - 13.26)	11.98	(9.99 - 14.31)	28.10	(24.69 - 31.78)	8.80	(7.10 - 10.86)

(continued)

Table 1 *Illicit Drug Use in the Past Month, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2011 and 2012 NSDUHs*
(continued)

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	6.72	(5.60 - 8.04)	8.16	(6.53 - 10.14)	16.76	(14.14 - 19.74)	4.78	(3.63 - 6.26)
Nevada	11.07	(9.21 - 13.25)	11.19	(9.00 - 13.84)	23.14	(19.46 - 27.28)	9.11	(7.09 - 11.63)
New Hampshire	10.34	(8.88 - 12.00)	11.74	(9.73 - 14.10)	28.78	(25.35 - 32.47)	7.29	(5.76 - 9.19)
New Jersey	7.99	(6.63 - 9.59)	9.20	(7.37 - 11.43)	22.89	(19.68 - 26.45)	5.60	(4.22 - 7.40)
New Mexico	11.28	(9.58 - 13.25)	13.51	(11.22 - 16.19)	24.45	(21.13 - 28.11)	8.71	(6.80 - 11.10)
New York	9.73	(8.85 - 10.69)	9.37	(8.29 - 10.57)	23.56	(21.79 - 25.43)	7.34	(6.33 - 8.49)
North Carolina	7.85	(6.58 - 9.34)	9.65	(7.87 - 11.79)	21.59	(18.35 - 25.22)	5.37	(4.10 - 7.00)
North Dakota	6.25	(5.13 - 7.60)	6.75	(5.24 - 8.66)	16.02	(13.37 - 19.08)	4.12	(3.02 - 5.58)
Ohio	9.53	(8.78 - 10.34)	9.83	(8.79 - 10.99)	22.06	(20.43 - 23.79)	7.42	(6.54 - 8.41)
Oklahoma	8.36	(6.96 - 10.01)	9.24	(7.42 - 11.44)	17.60	(14.84 - 20.74)	6.59	(5.07 - 8.51)
Oregon	13.86	(11.97 - 16.00)	11.73	(9.74 - 14.06)	27.79	(24.49 - 31.35)	11.89	(9.72 - 14.45)
Pennsylvania	8.05	(7.28 - 8.90)	8.89	(7.85 - 10.05)	19.58	(17.93 - 21.34)	6.02	(5.16 - 7.03)
Rhode Island	15.61	(13.65 - 17.80)	15.16	(12.63 - 18.08)	32.88	(29.47 - 36.49)	12.33	(10.09 - 14.99)
South Carolina	8.90	(7.54 - 10.47)	10.16	(8.40 - 12.24)	21.31	(18.48 - 24.45)	6.64	(5.21 - 8.42)
South Dakota	7.01	(5.76 - 8.51)	7.67	(6.04 - 9.69)	14.87	(12.23 - 17.95)	5.57	(4.26 - 7.24)
Tennessee	7.13	(5.95 - 8.52)	8.46	(6.83 - 10.42)	18.03	(15.31 - 21.11)	5.17	(3.97 - 6.72)
Texas	7.05	(6.36 - 7.80)	8.97	(7.96 - 10.09)	16.91	(15.37 - 18.56)	4.91	(4.15 - 5.80)
Utah	6.01	(4.94 - 7.28)	6.73	(5.25 - 8.57)	13.05	(10.58 - 16.00)	4.25	(3.18 - 5.66)
Vermont	14.14	(12.35 - 16.14)	15.46	(12.99 - 18.30)	33.32	(29.87 - 36.96)	10.72	(8.71 - 13.12)
Virginia	7.46	(6.25 - 8.87)	8.52	(6.91 - 10.45)	20.22	(17.22 - 23.59)	5.15	(3.95 - 6.70)
Washington	11.92	(10.27 - 13.79)	12.19	(10.25 - 14.44)	25.90	(22.86 - 29.19)	9.57	(7.73 - 11.79)
West Virginia	6.99	(5.90 - 8.28)	8.73	(7.09 - 10.71)	20.96	(18.23 - 23.98)	4.73	(3.60 - 6.19)
Wisconsin	8.18	(6.83 - 9.77)	9.68	(7.86 - 11.88)	19.98	(16.99 - 23.36)	6.04	(4.65 - 7.80)
Wyoming	7.01	(5.79 - 8.48)	8.04	(6.41 - 10.05)	14.99	(12.42 - 17.99)	5.51	(4.19 - 7.20)

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.

Table 2 Marijuana Use in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2011 and 2012 NSDUHs

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	11.83	(11.54 - 12.13)	13.86	(13.44 - 14.29)	31.12	(30.42 - 31.84)	8.25	(7.91 - 8.59)
Northeast	12.93	(12.35 - 13.54)	14.48	(13.69 - 15.32)	35.58	(34.34 - 36.84)	8.95	(8.29 - 9.67)
Midwest	11.50	(11.05 - 11.97)	13.22	(12.62 - 13.86)	30.95	(30.02 - 31.91)	7.97	(7.46 - 8.51)
South	10.10	(9.69 - 10.52)	12.60	(11.99 - 13.25)	27.78	(26.88 - 28.71)	6.74	(6.30 - 7.21)
West	14.04	(13.40 - 14.70)	15.94	(14.99 - 16.93)	33.10	(31.82 - 34.41)	10.36	(9.61 - 11.16)
Alabama	9.06	(7.78 - 10.51)	10.86	(9.07 - 12.95)	23.54	(20.70 - 26.65)	6.29	(4.98 - 7.92)
Alaska	19.28	(16.91 - 21.89)	17.03	(14.44 - 19.98)	38.20	(34.39 - 42.16)	16.07	(13.29 - 19.31)
Arizona	11.78	(10.06 - 13.76)	14.41	(12.08 - 17.11)	29.20	(25.92 - 32.71)	8.41	(6.58 - 10.70)
Arkansas	9.40	(7.99 - 11.02)	12.23	(10.29 - 14.48)	25.10	(22.13 - 28.31)	6.37	(4.90 - 8.25)
California	14.02	(13.06 - 15.04)	16.14	(14.68 - 17.70)	33.50	(31.54 - 35.52)	10.09	(8.96 - 11.34)
Colorado	16.22	(14.22 - 18.45)	17.64	(15.08 - 20.53)	39.39	(35.73 - 43.18)	12.14	(9.92 - 14.79)
Connecticut	13.64	(11.89 - 15.61)	16.19	(13.67 - 19.07)	38.95	(35.19 - 42.84)	9.36	(7.48 - 11.65)
Delaware	14.09	(12.37 - 16.00)	16.70	(14.26 - 19.47)	38.92	(35.16 - 42.83)	9.55	(7.75 - 11.72)
District of Columbia	19.75	(17.58 - 22.11)	17.23	(14.71 - 20.09)	42.29	(38.73 - 45.94)	14.64	(12.23 - 17.44)
Florida	11.07	(10.15 - 12.07)	12.99	(11.74 - 14.35)	31.36	(29.54 - 33.24)	7.79	(6.75 - 8.98)
Georgia	9.74	(8.32 - 11.38)	12.52	(10.50 - 14.86)	26.12	(22.88 - 29.64)	6.44	(4.99 - 8.27)
Hawaii	13.33	(11.51 - 15.38)	16.60	(14.04 - 19.54)	31.51	(28.05 - 35.19)	10.14	(8.17 - 12.53)
Idaho	9.60	(8.18 - 11.25)	12.97	(10.96 - 15.28)	24.02	(20.91 - 27.42)	6.54	(5.07 - 8.40)
Illinois	11.41	(10.54 - 12.35)	12.71	(11.49 - 14.04)	32.34	(30.44 - 34.29)	7.69	(6.69 - 8.82)
Indiana	10.79	(9.28 - 12.50)	11.93	(9.98 - 14.19)	29.26	(26.15 - 32.57)	7.36	(5.77 - 9.33)
Iowa	10.33	(8.89 - 11.98)	12.52	(10.58 - 14.76)	29.24	(25.85 - 32.89)	6.72	(5.23 - 8.59)
Kansas	8.38	(7.10 - 9.88)	11.62	(9.68 - 13.89)	23.98	(20.87 - 27.38)	5.12	(3.85 - 6.80)
Kentucky	9.49	(8.18 - 11.00)	11.74	(9.87 - 13.91)	26.62	(23.56 - 29.92)	6.40	(5.05 - 8.08)
Louisiana	9.82	(8.53 - 11.29)	10.67	(9.00 - 12.61)	24.69	(21.97 - 27.62)	6.97	(5.56 - 8.70)
Maine	14.26	(12.39 - 16.36)	15.57	(13.27 - 18.18)	36.14	(32.66 - 39.78)	11.03	(8.98 - 13.48)
Maryland	10.50	(9.06 - 12.15)	13.98	(11.75 - 16.56)	33.25	(29.85 - 36.83)	6.31	(4.86 - 8.14)
Massachusetts	15.41	(13.55 - 17.48)	17.81	(15.48 - 20.41)	40.51	(36.89 - 44.24)	10.72	(8.67 - 13.18)
Michigan	13.87	(12.89 - 14.92)	15.00	(13.68 - 16.43)	34.41	(32.57 - 36.29)	10.20	(9.05 - 11.47)
Minnesota	11.82	(10.25 - 13.59)	13.64	(11.57 - 16.02)	33.77	(29.94 - 37.84)	7.99	(6.38 - 9.98)
Mississippi	9.29	(7.93 - 10.86)	11.11	(9.29 - 13.24)	24.82	(21.77 - 28.14)	6.20	(4.80 - 7.97)
Missouri	10.28	(8.91 - 11.82)	13.32	(11.38 - 15.52)	28.55	(25.33 - 32.00)	6.79	(5.39 - 8.52)
Montana	16.03	(14.17 - 18.08)	18.86	(16.36 - 21.65)	38.22	(34.70 - 41.86)	12.10	(10.05 - 14.50)

(continued)

Table 2 Marijuana Use in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2011 and 2012 NSDUHs (continued)

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	9.20	(7.91 - 10.66)	12.20	(10.16 - 14.59)	25.98	(22.94 - 29.27)	5.87	(4.58 - 7.49)
Nevada	14.44	(12.21 - 16.98)	16.90	(14.05 - 20.19)	31.99	(28.20 - 36.03)	11.30	(8.88 - 14.28)
New Hampshire	14.61	(12.82 - 16.59)	17.85	(15.35 - 20.66)	42.36	(38.71 - 46.09)	9.88	(7.96 - 12.21)
New Jersey	10.39	(8.88 - 12.12)	13.21	(11.13 - 15.61)	33.78	(30.20 - 37.56)	6.52	(4.99 - 8.47)
New Mexico	14.43	(12.54 - 16.56)	19.22	(16.38 - 22.42)	32.98	(29.40 - 36.78)	10.59	(8.52 - 13.10)
New York	13.51	(12.52 - 14.57)	13.86	(12.54 - 15.29)	34.87	(32.93 - 36.87)	9.71	(8.56 - 11.01)
North Carolina	10.34	(8.88 - 12.01)	13.73	(11.53 - 16.27)	30.83	(27.33 - 34.57)	6.56	(5.10 - 8.39)
North Dakota	9.66	(8.31 - 11.20)	11.26	(9.29 - 13.60)	27.25	(24.08 - 30.67)	5.73	(4.40 - 7.44)
Ohio	12.68	(11.76 - 13.66)	14.10	(12.84 - 15.47)	31.90	(30.05 - 33.81)	9.33	(8.28 - 10.51)
Oklahoma	10.42	(8.92 - 12.15)	12.34	(10.32 - 14.69)	25.47	(22.35 - 28.86)	7.47	(5.86 - 9.48)
Oregon	17.47	(15.39 - 19.76)	16.74	(14.36 - 19.43)	37.91	(34.34 - 41.60)	14.30	(11.95 - 17.02)
Pennsylvania	11.12	(10.25 - 12.05)	12.90	(11.64 - 14.28)	31.93	(29.91 - 34.01)	7.43	(6.47 - 8.52)
Rhode Island	19.47	(17.33 - 21.80)	20.11	(17.28 - 23.26)	46.03	(42.41 - 49.70)	14.26	(11.85 - 17.07)
South Carolina	11.51	(9.98 - 13.23)	13.82	(11.75 - 16.19)	30.67	(27.58 - 33.94)	7.97	(6.35 - 9.97)
South Dakota	10.03	(8.54 - 11.74)	11.66	(9.68 - 13.99)	25.92	(22.61 - 29.53)	7.06	(5.51 - 9.00)
Tennessee	8.91	(7.61 - 10.42)	11.13	(9.25 - 13.34)	24.80	(21.76 - 28.12)	6.03	(4.71 - 7.67)
Texas	9.34	(8.59 - 10.14)	12.33	(11.13 - 13.65)	24.64	(22.92 - 26.46)	6.01	(5.19 - 6.94)
Utah	7.68	(6.51 - 9.04)	9.93	(8.07 - 12.17)	18.66	(15.93 - 21.75)	4.75	(3.59 - 6.26)
Vermont	19.29	(17.19 - 21.58)	21.50	(18.70 - 24.59)	46.99	(43.20 - 50.81)	14.32	(11.93 - 17.09)
Virginia	10.32	(8.94 - 11.88)	13.73	(11.62 - 16.15)	30.39	(26.98 - 34.03)	6.48	(5.11 - 8.20)
Washington	15.40	(13.52 - 17.49)	16.49	(14.17 - 19.11)	36.23	(32.93 - 39.67)	11.82	(9.70 - 14.32)
West Virginia	9.99	(8.64 - 11.53)	13.13	(11.15 - 15.39)	29.73	(26.72 - 32.93)	6.72	(5.29 - 8.49)
Wisconsin	10.35	(8.87 - 12.04)	12.44	(10.40 - 14.82)	29.27	(26.02 - 32.74)	6.95	(5.42 - 8.86)
Wyoming	10.88	(9.40 - 12.54)	13.21	(11.13 - 15.61)	27.38	(24.19 - 30.81)	7.73	(6.17 - 9.65)

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.

Table 3 Marijuana Use in the Past Month, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2011 and 2012 NSDUHs

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	7.13	(6.91 - 7.37)	7.55	(7.23 - 7.87)	18.89	(18.33 - 19.45)	5.05	(4.79 - 5.33)
Northeast	7.72	(7.29 - 8.18)	8.05	(7.46 - 8.69)	21.34	(20.36 - 22.36)	5.40	(4.91 - 5.94)
Midwest	6.86	(6.52 - 7.21)	7.29	(6.85 - 7.76)	18.53	(17.75 - 19.34)	4.81	(4.44 - 5.21)
South	5.83	(5.52 - 6.15)	6.65	(6.22 - 7.11)	16.37	(15.68 - 17.08)	3.91	(3.57 - 4.29)
West	9.01	(8.48 - 9.56)	8.81	(8.12 - 9.56)	21.24	(20.10 - 22.42)	6.83	(6.22 - 7.51)
Alabama	5.07	(4.18 - 6.14)	5.62	(4.43 - 7.09)	14.34	(12.02 - 17.03)	3.38	(2.53 - 4.52)
Alaska	12.97	(11.09 - 15.11)	10.01	(8.07 - 12.34)	24.77	(21.31 - 28.60)	11.18	(8.99 - 13.83)
Arizona	7.22	(5.88 - 8.83)	8.37	(6.79 - 10.27)	17.20	(14.34 - 20.49)	5.33	(3.94 - 7.16)
Arkansas	5.30	(4.28 - 6.53)	6.01	(4.75 - 7.58)	14.71	(12.33 - 17.45)	3.61	(2.59 - 4.99)
California	9.08	(8.27 - 9.96)	8.83	(7.79 - 9.99)	21.74	(20.00 - 23.59)	6.74	(5.81 - 7.81)
Colorado	10.41	(8.81 - 12.25)	10.47	(8.49 - 12.85)	26.81	(23.47 - 30.44)	7.63	(5.91 - 9.80)
Connecticut	8.44	(7.06 - 10.05)	8.72	(7.03 - 10.76)	23.66	(20.48 - 27.18)	6.01	(4.58 - 7.87)
Delaware	7.49	(6.29 - 8.89)	9.58	(7.78 - 11.74)	20.95	(17.92 - 24.35)	4.95	(3.77 - 6.48)
District of Columbia	10.45	(8.93 - 12.20)	9.35	(7.58 - 11.48)	24.49	(21.38 - 27.89)	7.24	(5.62 - 9.27)
Florida	6.65	(5.95 - 7.42)	7.03	(6.15 - 8.02)	19.02	(17.49 - 20.64)	4.73	(3.96 - 5.64)
Georgia	5.96	(4.93 - 7.19)	7.20	(5.77 - 8.95)	16.65	(13.95 - 19.75)	3.88	(2.88 - 5.21)
Hawaii	7.57	(6.26 - 9.14)	9.69	(7.74 - 12.06)	18.15	(15.42 - 21.25)	5.69	(4.31 - 7.48)
Idaho	5.29	(4.26 - 6.55)	6.21	(4.91 - 7.81)	13.09	(10.73 - 15.88)	3.77	(2.72 - 5.19)
Illinois	7.03	(6.34 - 7.79)	6.94	(6.06 - 7.94)	20.27	(18.62 - 22.03)	4.79	(4.03 - 5.69)
Indiana	6.20	(5.07 - 7.56)	6.25	(4.94 - 7.88)	16.78	(14.10 - 19.86)	4.31	(3.20 - 5.80)
Iowa	6.10	(5.01 - 7.41)	6.65	(5.34 - 8.26)	16.84	(14.09 - 20.02)	4.13	(3.06 - 5.56)
Kansas	4.06	(3.19 - 5.16)	5.47	(4.22 - 7.06)	11.34	(9.13 - 14.00)	2.55	(1.74 - 3.74)
Kentucky	5.63	(4.66 - 6.79)	6.06	(4.80 - 7.62)	17.35	(14.74 - 20.32)	3.65	(2.69 - 4.92)
Louisiana	4.62	(3.82 - 5.56)	5.01	(3.95 - 6.33)	13.00	(10.97 - 15.35)	3.02	(2.23 - 4.06)
Maine	8.38	(6.96 - 10.05)	8.94	(7.32 - 10.89)	22.66	(19.59 - 26.05)	6.29	(4.80 - 8.21)
Maryland	5.81	(4.79 - 7.05)	7.54	(6.05 - 9.36)	17.53	(14.83 - 20.61)	3.66	(2.66 - 5.02)
Massachusetts	9.37	(7.95 - 11.00)	10.58	(8.73 - 12.77)	25.77	(22.55 - 29.28)	6.34	(4.86 - 8.22)
Michigan	8.89	(8.13 - 9.70)	8.89	(7.95 - 9.93)	22.13	(20.53 - 23.80)	6.61	(5.73 - 7.62)
Minnesota	6.30	(5.15 - 7.68)	7.27	(5.81 - 9.07)	17.58	(14.67 - 20.93)	4.33	(3.22 - 5.79)
Mississippi	5.80	(4.78 - 7.01)	6.32	(5.07 - 7.85)	15.86	(13.33 - 18.76)	3.88	(2.88 - 5.21)
Missouri	5.94	(4.86 - 7.24)	7.28	(5.88 - 8.98)	17.41	(14.60 - 20.63)	3.83	(2.80 - 5.23)
Montana	10.45	(8.91 - 12.22)	9.56	(7.91 - 11.49)	26.51	(23.28 - 30.02)	7.94	(6.27 - 10.02)

(continued)

Table 3 Marijuana Use in the Past Month, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2011 and 2012 NSDUHs (continued)

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	5.51	(4.51 - 6.71)	6.53	(5.12 - 8.29)	14.83	(12.43 - 17.59)	3.74	(2.76 - 5.04)
Nevada	8.36	(6.72 - 10.37)	8.77	(6.89 - 11.09)	20.01	(16.58 - 23.95)	6.44	(4.71 - 8.73)
New Hampshire	8.37	(7.10 - 9.85)	9.61	(7.87 - 11.67)	26.37	(23.10 - 29.92)	5.41	(4.10 - 7.09)
New Jersey	6.05	(4.91 - 7.43)	6.85	(5.38 - 8.68)	19.26	(16.21 - 22.73)	3.96	(2.85 - 5.47)
New Mexico	9.14	(7.66 - 10.87)	9.82	(7.91 - 12.12)	21.35	(18.26 - 24.81)	6.94	(5.33 - 8.98)
New York	8.24	(7.44 - 9.13)	7.86	(6.88 - 8.97)	21.35	(19.72 - 23.07)	5.98	(5.08 - 7.03)
North Carolina	6.49	(5.37 - 7.84)	7.69	(6.22 - 9.48)	19.28	(16.36 - 22.58)	4.24	(3.13 - 5.72)
North Dakota	5.15	(4.16 - 6.35)	6.02	(4.65 - 7.75)	14.44	(11.94 - 17.37)	3.07	(2.16 - 4.35)
Ohio	7.37	(6.66 - 8.13)	7.53	(6.66 - 8.51)	19.22	(17.66 - 20.88)	5.39	(4.60 - 6.31)
Oklahoma	6.04	(4.90 - 7.43)	6.37	(5.02 - 8.04)	14.14	(11.62 - 17.11)	4.55	(3.35 - 6.14)
Oregon	12.16	(10.36 - 14.22)	9.86	(8.14 - 11.91)	25.81	(22.66 - 29.22)	10.25	(8.25 - 12.67)
Pennsylvania	6.18	(5.53 - 6.90)	6.87	(5.99 - 7.87)	17.54	(15.95 - 19.26)	4.20	(3.49 - 5.03)
Rhode Island	13.00	(11.19 - 15.05)	12.44	(10.30 - 14.95)	30.16	(26.69 - 33.87)	9.74	(7.75 - 12.18)
South Carolina	7.20	(5.98 - 8.65)	7.24	(5.86 - 8.92)	19.24	(16.37 - 22.47)	5.15	(3.90 - 6.78)
South Dakota	5.79	(4.69 - 7.12)	6.44	(5.05 - 8.19)	13.95	(11.40 - 16.95)	4.28	(3.18 - 5.75)
Tennessee	5.41	(4.41 - 6.61)	5.92	(4.68 - 7.46)	14.70	(12.21 - 17.61)	3.81	(2.83 - 5.11)
Texas	5.11	(4.58 - 5.69)	6.32	(5.50 - 7.26)	13.76	(12.41 - 15.23)	3.30	(2.73 - 3.98)
Utah	4.41	(3.51 - 5.53)	5.12	(3.97 - 6.59)	9.83	(7.78 - 12.35)	3.04	(2.14 - 4.29)
Vermont	12.86	(11.14 - 14.81)	13.36	(11.00 - 16.12)	33.18	(29.56 - 37.01)	9.34	(7.44 - 11.67)
Virginia	5.54	(4.54 - 6.73)	6.61	(5.29 - 8.23)	17.06	(14.36 - 20.16)	3.44	(2.51 - 4.70)
Washington	10.21	(8.70 - 11.95)	9.45	(7.76 - 11.46)	23.44	(20.59 - 26.56)	8.11	(6.41 - 10.21)
West Virginia	5.27	(4.33 - 6.40)	6.63	(5.31 - 8.27)	17.55	(15.11 - 20.28)	3.29	(2.36 - 4.58)
Wisconsin	6.69	(5.48 - 8.16)	7.78	(6.24 - 9.67)	18.18	(15.39 - 21.35)	4.65	(3.44 - 6.27)
Wyoming	5.68	(4.59 - 7.02)	6.00	(4.68 - 7.66)	13.06	(10.77 - 15.75)	4.36	(3.18 - 5.95)

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.

Table 4 Perceptions of Great Risk of Smoking Marijuana Once a Month, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2011 and 2012 NSDUHs

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	31.37	(30.83 - 31.92)	27.02	(26.46 - 27.59)	17.37	(16.85 - 17.91)	34.36	(33.67 - 35.05)
Northeast	29.56	(28.53 - 30.61)	24.64	(23.57 - 25.75)	14.85	(14.00 - 15.73)	32.62	(31.34 - 33.93)
Midwest	29.51	(28.75 - 30.29)	27.64	(26.80 - 28.50)	16.23	(15.55 - 16.93)	32.04	(31.09 - 33.00)
South	35.16	(34.40 - 35.93)	30.03	(29.18 - 30.90)	19.66	(18.91 - 20.44)	38.50	(37.55 - 39.45)
West	28.47	(27.47 - 29.49)	23.48	(22.39 - 24.61)	16.75	(15.76 - 17.78)	31.25	(29.99 - 32.54)
Alabama	38.54	(35.61 - 41.56)	35.69	(32.30 - 39.22)	20.52	(17.81 - 23.52)	42.07	(38.44 - 45.80)
Alaska	20.57	(18.04 - 23.36)	21.26	(18.32 - 24.53)	12.92	(10.73 - 15.47)	21.93	(18.80 - 25.42)
Arizona	28.83	(25.83 - 32.03)	25.09	(21.83 - 28.66)	16.51	(13.89 - 19.52)	31.49	(27.80 - 35.41)
Arkansas	36.40	(33.14 - 39.78)	32.01	(28.64 - 35.58)	18.65	(15.95 - 21.70)	39.99	(35.95 - 44.17)
California	30.17	(28.58 - 31.80)	22.08	(20.40 - 23.86)	17.88	(16.35 - 19.53)	33.57	(31.55 - 35.66)
Colorado	24.11	(21.42 - 27.02)	21.57	(18.71 - 24.73)	11.71	(9.65 - 14.13)	26.53	(23.25 - 30.10)
Connecticut	25.79	(23.01 - 28.78)	23.05	(19.87 - 26.56)	12.35	(10.16 - 14.93)	28.26	(24.89 - 31.88)
Delaware	30.10	(27.18 - 33.19)	22.15	(19.07 - 25.58)	14.78	(12.40 - 17.54)	33.66	(30.06 - 37.45)
District of Columbia	25.27	(22.40 - 28.38)	20.68	(17.54 - 24.23)	12.54	(10.37 - 15.09)	28.63	(25.03 - 32.53)
Florida	35.10	(33.43 - 36.80)	27.82	(26.11 - 29.59)	19.82	(18.31 - 21.42)	38.22	(36.17 - 40.31)
Georgia	35.80	(32.70 - 39.03)	33.03	(29.66 - 36.58)	20.73	(17.81 - 23.98)	38.90	(35.06 - 42.88)
Hawaii	28.87	(25.97 - 31.94)	23.86	(20.66 - 27.39)	14.36	(11.95 - 17.16)	31.70	(28.19 - 35.42)
Idaho	29.41	(26.51 - 32.49)	27.25	(24.19 - 30.55)	17.84	(15.14 - 20.91)	31.81	(28.20 - 35.67)
Illinois	31.55	(29.99 - 33.14)	28.22	(26.50 - 30.01)	17.30	(15.87 - 18.83)	34.42	(32.46 - 36.43)
Indiana	30.03	(27.16 - 33.07)	27.82	(24.56 - 31.34)	16.92	(14.55 - 19.59)	32.67	(29.14 - 36.42)
Iowa	30.79	(27.87 - 33.87)	31.72	(28.45 - 35.18)	16.86	(14.29 - 19.78)	33.17	(29.57 - 36.98)
Kansas	29.29	(26.37 - 32.39)	29.62	(26.32 - 33.15)	19.69	(16.97 - 22.73)	31.02	(27.42 - 34.86)
Kentucky	35.18	(32.17 - 38.32)	34.46	(30.95 - 38.16)	21.10	(18.19 - 24.33)	37.62	(33.92 - 41.47)
Louisiana	39.08	(36.38 - 41.84)	33.72	(30.56 - 37.04)	22.39	(19.73 - 25.30)	42.88	(39.49 - 46.33)
Maine	21.45	(18.74 - 24.43)	23.36	(20.41 - 26.59)	11.53	(9.56 - 13.84)	22.68	(19.43 - 26.29)
Maryland	31.94	(28.96 - 35.07)	25.38	(22.33 - 28.70)	17.66	(15.03 - 20.64)	35.13	(31.50 - 38.95)
Massachusetts	22.89	(20.28 - 25.73)	19.87	(17.30 - 22.72)	10.70	(8.85 - 12.87)	25.41	(22.19 - 28.92)
Michigan	26.13	(24.68 - 27.64)	24.82	(23.15 - 26.57)	13.45	(12.22 - 14.77)	28.51	(26.67 - 30.43)
Minnesota	28.59	(25.72 - 31.64)	27.14	(23.98 - 30.55)	14.05	(11.64 - 16.85)	31.18	(27.69 - 34.89)
Mississippi	39.57	(36.47 - 42.75)	36.03	(32.59 - 39.62)	26.43	(23.30 - 29.83)	42.48	(38.61 - 46.44)
Missouri	31.71	(28.88 - 34.68)	27.05	(24.02 - 30.31)	17.32	(14.82 - 20.15)	34.75	(31.28 - 38.39)
Montana	25.18	(22.50 - 28.07)	23.93	(21.16 - 26.94)	12.77	(10.67 - 15.20)	27.36	(24.10 - 30.89)

(continued)

Table 4 Perceptions of Great Risk of Smoking Marijuana Once a Month, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2011 and 2012 NSDUHs (continued)

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	29.86	(26.94 - 32.95)	29.80	(26.40 - 33.44)	17.75	(15.15 - 20.70)	32.02	(28.45 - 35.81)
Nevada	28.13	(25.00 - 31.50)	22.82	(19.42 - 26.63)	15.38	(12.78 - 18.40)	30.88	(27.10 - 34.93)
New Hampshire	22.72	(20.03 - 25.65)	20.25	(17.58 - 23.20)	9.51	(7.66 - 11.75)	25.10	(21.82 - 28.70)
New Jersey	33.62	(30.37 - 37.05)	25.80	(22.54 - 29.36)	14.63	(12.17 - 17.48)	37.46	(33.51 - 41.59)
New Mexico	30.23	(27.25 - 33.39)	24.83	(21.57 - 28.40)	16.46	(13.91 - 19.37)	33.35	(29.68 - 37.22)
New York	31.34	(29.56 - 33.18)	25.03	(23.27 - 26.88)	16.73	(15.20 - 18.38)	34.67	(32.44 - 36.96)
North Carolina	32.72	(29.76 - 35.83)	27.24	(24.09 - 30.64)	17.35	(14.77 - 20.28)	35.95	(32.34 - 39.72)
North Dakota	32.11	(29.22 - 35.15)	33.13	(29.58 - 36.88)	17.40	(14.87 - 20.27)	35.15	(31.54 - 38.93)
Ohio	28.94	(27.45 - 30.47)	26.76	(25.10 - 28.49)	16.04	(14.73 - 17.43)	31.36	(29.49 - 33.29)
Oklahoma	31.35	(28.36 - 34.51)	29.71	(26.17 - 33.50)	20.22	(17.27 - 23.54)	33.59	(29.88 - 37.53)
Oregon	21.55	(19.03 - 24.31)	21.84	(19.02 - 24.95)	13.34	(11.01 - 16.06)	22.85	(19.82 - 26.19)
Pennsylvania	30.96	(29.39 - 32.58)	27.15	(25.32 - 29.05)	16.28	(14.80 - 17.88)	33.88	(31.91 - 35.90)
Rhode Island	23.89	(21.05 - 26.98)	20.08	(17.22 - 23.29)	11.39	(9.37 - 13.77)	26.76	(23.25 - 30.59)
South Carolina	34.69	(31.71 - 37.79)	29.13	(26.01 - 32.46)	18.30	(15.74 - 21.16)	38.16	(34.49 - 41.97)
South Dakota	30.44	(27.67 - 33.36)	30.84	(27.44 - 34.45)	18.87	(15.95 - 22.19)	32.43	(29.06 - 36.00)
Tennessee	35.47	(32.59 - 38.45)	31.50	(28.11 - 35.09)	19.20	(16.54 - 22.17)	38.65	(35.10 - 42.33)
Texas	37.66	(36.08 - 39.27)	30.79	(28.97 - 32.67)	20.64	(19.02 - 22.36)	41.91	(39.86 - 43.98)
Utah	37.42	(34.70 - 40.21)	39.69	(35.97 - 43.53)	25.05	(21.62 - 28.81)	39.92	(36.41 - 43.53)
Vermont	23.11	(20.45 - 26.01)	23.67	(20.64 - 27.00)	10.72	(8.88 - 12.89)	25.19	(21.93 - 28.76)
Virginia	28.91	(25.99 - 32.00)	24.65	(21.77 - 27.79)	16.03	(13.51 - 18.92)	31.64	(28.07 - 35.44)
Washington	23.01	(20.31 - 25.95)	22.54	(19.70 - 25.66)	13.52	(11.45 - 15.88)	24.66	(21.38 - 28.27)
West Virginia	35.81	(32.83 - 38.91)	29.97	(26.67 - 33.50)	19.36	(16.72 - 22.32)	38.89	(35.33 - 42.58)
Wisconsin	28.87	(25.86 - 32.07)	29.07	(25.80 - 32.59)	16.01	(13.73 - 18.59)	31.00	(27.33 - 34.93)
Wyoming	30.92	(28.06 - 33.94)	32.64	(29.24 - 36.22)	17.20	(14.56 - 20.21)	33.13	(29.61 - 36.84)

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.

Table 5 *First Use of Marijuana, by Age Group and State: Average Annual Rates Based on 2011 and 2012 NSDUHs*

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	1.89	(1.82 - 1.97)	5.96	(5.74 - 6.19)	7.60	(7.23 - 7.99)	0.19	(0.15 - 0.24)
Northeast	2.00	(1.88 - 2.14)	6.13	(5.75 - 6.53)	8.62	(7.99 - 9.29)	0.22	(0.15 - 0.31)
Midwest	1.87	(1.77 - 1.98)	5.80	(5.52 - 6.10)	7.51	(7.04 - 8.00)	0.18	(0.13 - 0.25)
South	1.68	(1.58 - 1.79)	5.52	(5.25 - 5.82)	6.72	(6.29 - 7.17)	0.16	(0.11 - 0.23)
West	2.19	(2.04 - 2.34)	6.70	(6.26 - 7.16)	8.40	(7.73 - 9.12)	0.24	(0.16 - 0.34)
Alabama	1.45	(1.24 - 1.68)	4.94	(4.14 - 5.89)	5.95	(4.79 - 7.37)	0.11	(0.06 - 0.19)
Alaska	2.86	(2.45 - 3.34)	6.70	(5.60 - 7.99)	8.65	(6.88 - 10.81)	0.42	(0.26 - 0.70)
Arizona	2.01	(1.72 - 2.33)	6.45	(5.38 - 7.73)	7.63	(6.08 - 9.54)	0.22	(0.14 - 0.36)
Arkansas	1.56	(1.34 - 1.81)	5.17	(4.31 - 6.21)	5.73	(4.62 - 7.10)	0.13	(0.08 - 0.21)
California	2.26	(2.06 - 2.47)	6.83	(6.18 - 7.54)	8.82	(7.82 - 9.93)	0.25	(0.16 - 0.38)
Colorado	2.34	(2.02 - 2.71)	7.49	(6.30 - 8.88)	9.43	(7.55 - 11.71)	0.25	(0.16 - 0.38)
Connecticut	2.19	(1.88 - 2.55)	6.63	(5.54 - 7.90)	9.32	(7.59 - 11.40)	0.23	(0.15 - 0.35)
Delaware	2.30	(1.97 - 2.68)	7.32	(6.15 - 8.70)	9.94	(7.92 - 12.41)	0.24	(0.15 - 0.37)
District of Columbia	3.19	(2.73 - 3.73)	8.37	(7.16 - 9.76)	11.69	(9.62 - 14.13)	0.52	(0.30 - 0.88)
Florida	1.57	(1.43 - 1.74)	5.64	(5.09 - 6.24)	7.03	(6.20 - 7.97)	0.17	(0.11 - 0.27)
Georgia	1.73	(1.49 - 2.00)	5.63	(4.71 - 6.71)	5.98	(4.76 - 7.47)	0.16	(0.10 - 0.25)
Hawaii	2.01	(1.69 - 2.39)	7.10	(5.84 - 8.61)	8.15	(6.41 - 10.31)	0.31	(0.15 - 0.63)
Idaho	1.81	(1.55 - 2.12)	5.40	(4.48 - 6.50)	6.15	(4.87 - 7.74)	0.16	(0.10 - 0.27)
Illinois	1.84	(1.68 - 2.01)	5.70	(5.16 - 6.29)	7.76	(6.86 - 8.77)	0.19	(0.13 - 0.28)
Indiana	1.89	(1.64 - 2.18)	5.49	(4.57 - 6.58)	7.57	(6.15 - 9.29)	0.17	(0.11 - 0.27)
Iowa	1.71	(1.47 - 1.98)	5.58	(4.68 - 6.64)	7.26	(5.80 - 9.05)	0.13	(0.08 - 0.23)
Kansas	1.74	(1.49 - 2.03)	5.08	(4.19 - 6.14)	6.72	(5.39 - 8.36)	0.15	(0.09 - 0.24)
Kentucky	1.54	(1.33 - 1.80)	5.43	(4.55 - 6.47)	5.79	(4.57 - 7.31)	0.15	(0.09 - 0.24)
Louisiana	1.53	(1.32 - 1.77)	4.34	(3.61 - 5.21)	6.18	(5.07 - 7.52)	0.16	(0.10 - 0.25)
Maine	2.05	(1.76 - 2.39)	6.72	(5.68 - 7.94)	8.42	(6.78 - 10.41)	0.22	(0.14 - 0.36)
Maryland	1.90	(1.64 - 2.21)	6.10	(5.07 - 7.31)	7.71	(6.22 - 9.53)	0.20	(0.13 - 0.32)
Massachusetts	2.66	(2.30 - 3.07)	7.66	(6.57 - 8.92)	11.09	(9.08 - 13.49)	0.28	(0.18 - 0.44)
Michigan	2.21	(2.03 - 2.41)	6.46	(5.88 - 7.09)	8.42	(7.49 - 9.44)	0.20	(0.14 - 0.30)
Minnesota	1.89	(1.62 - 2.19)	5.62	(4.72 - 6.68)	8.06	(6.37 - 10.14)	0.21	(0.14 - 0.32)
Mississippi	1.49	(1.28 - 1.74)	4.71	(3.90 - 5.67)	5.82	(4.70 - 7.18)	0.13	(0.08 - 0.21)
Missouri	1.68	(1.45 - 1.95)	5.92	(4.98 - 7.04)	6.28	(5.00 - 7.87)	0.15	(0.09 - 0.24)
Montana	2.42	(2.09 - 2.79)	8.40	(7.21 - 9.76)	9.97	(8.01 - 12.33)	0.21	(0.13 - 0.34)

(continued)

Table 5 First Use of Marijuana, by Age Group and State: Average Annual Rates Based on 2011 and 2012 NSDUHs (continued)

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	1.69	(1.45 - 1.97)	5.21	(4.27 - 6.33)	6.95	(5.61 - 8.58)	0.15	(0.09 - 0.25)
Nevada	2.17	(1.84 - 2.55)	7.05	(5.77 - 8.60)	9.09	(7.16 - 11.48)	0.22	(0.14 - 0.35)
New Hampshire	2.70	(2.34 - 3.12)	7.87	(6.69 - 9.24)	11.58	(9.51 - 14.04)	0.26	(0.16 - 0.42)
New Jersey	1.77	(1.52 - 2.07)	5.99	(4.97 - 7.22)	8.02	(6.39 - 10.02)	0.18	(0.11 - 0.30)
New Mexico	2.35	(2.03 - 2.73)	8.93	(7.57 - 10.52)	7.89	(6.27 - 9.88)	0.24	(0.14 - 0.44)
New York	1.90	(1.73 - 2.09)	5.68	(5.10 - 6.33)	7.93	(6.99 - 8.99)	0.24	(0.16 - 0.36)
North Carolina	1.58	(1.36 - 1.84)	5.56	(4.62 - 6.66)	6.74	(5.39 - 8.40)	0.13	(0.08 - 0.22)
North Dakota	1.64	(1.39 - 1.92)	4.52	(3.67 - 5.55)	6.82	(5.47 - 8.46)	0.16	(0.09 - 0.26)
Ohio	2.00	(1.83 - 2.19)	6.31	(5.74 - 6.93)	7.94	(6.98 - 9.02)	0.18	(0.12 - 0.27)
Oklahoma	1.72	(1.47 - 2.02)	5.63	(4.67 - 6.78)	5.81	(4.59 - 7.34)	0.16	(0.10 - 0.26)
Oregon	2.40	(2.06 - 2.80)	6.53	(5.47 - 7.79)	9.77	(7.87 - 12.07)	0.27	(0.17 - 0.43)
Pennsylvania	1.83	(1.66 - 2.01)	5.43	(4.88 - 6.03)	8.31	(7.35 - 9.38)	0.17	(0.12 - 0.26)
Rhode Island	2.74	(2.36 - 3.18)	8.61	(7.26 - 10.18)	10.94	(8.88 - 13.42)	0.26	(0.17 - 0.41)
South Carolina	1.74	(1.51 - 2.00)	6.35	(5.39 - 7.47)	6.41	(5.20 - 7.89)	0.15	(0.10 - 0.24)
South Dakota	1.56	(1.33 - 1.82)	5.10	(4.23 - 6.13)	6.31	(4.94 - 8.02)	0.15	(0.09 - 0.25)
Tennessee	1.51	(1.30 - 1.75)	5.23	(4.35 - 6.28)	5.87	(4.64 - 7.41)	0.14	(0.09 - 0.22)
Texas	1.74	(1.58 - 1.92)	5.26	(4.71 - 5.87)	6.89	(6.06 - 7.83)	0.15	(0.09 - 0.24)
Utah	1.33	(1.11 - 1.60)	3.67	(2.90 - 4.65)	4.22	(3.26 - 5.45)	0.11	(0.05 - 0.21)
Vermont	2.74	(2.35 - 3.17)	9.43	(8.11 - 10.95)	9.12	(7.18 - 11.53)	0.29	(0.17 - 0.49)
Virginia	2.07	(1.79 - 2.39)	6.39	(5.43 - 7.50)	8.26	(6.70 - 10.15)	0.20	(0.13 - 0.31)
Washington	2.18	(1.89 - 2.51)	6.63	(5.58 - 7.85)	8.35	(6.80 - 10.22)	0.24	(0.16 - 0.36)
West Virginia	1.65	(1.43 - 1.91)	6.75	(5.69 - 7.99)	7.67	(6.31 - 9.31)	0.13	(0.08 - 0.22)
Wisconsin	1.66	(1.41 - 1.96)	5.20	(4.27 - 6.32)	6.55	(5.18 - 8.26)	0.17	(0.11 - 0.28)
Wyoming	1.61	(1.37 - 1.88)	5.42	(4.52 - 6.49)	6.03	(4.77 - 7.60)	0.16	(0.10 - 0.26)

NOTE: Average annual marijuana initiation rate = $100 * \{ [X_1 \div (0.5 * X_1 + X_2)] \div 2 \}$, where X_1 is the number of marijuana initiates in the past 24 months and X_2 is the number of persons who never used marijuana. Both of the computation components, X_1 and X_2 , are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach. Note that the age group is based on a respondent's age at the time of the interview, not his or her age at first use.

NOTE: The State and census region Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals presented above use a simultaneous solution for the First Use of Marijuana and Never Used Marijuana outcomes, which had age group-specific random effects that were allowed to be correlated across the two outcomes. The associated Markov Chain Monte Carlo chains were used to calculate the posterior variance. For the "Total U.S." row, design based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.

Table 6 *Illicit Drug Use Other Than Marijuana in the Past Month, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2011 and 2012 NSDUHs*

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	3.27	(3.11 - 3.42)	3.90	(3.66 - 4.14)	7.00	(6.65 - 7.36)	2.54	(2.37 - 2.73)
Northeast	3.17	(2.89 - 3.47)	3.43	(3.05 - 3.86)	7.09	(6.51 - 7.72)	2.48	(2.17 - 2.83)
Midwest	3.20	(2.98 - 3.43)	3.79	(3.48 - 4.12)	6.94	(6.47 - 7.43)	2.49	(2.24 - 2.76)
South	3.16	(2.95 - 3.39)	3.89	(3.57 - 4.23)	6.82	(6.38 - 7.28)	2.44	(2.20 - 2.71)
West	3.57	(3.26 - 3.91)	4.34	(3.85 - 4.87)	7.25	(6.61 - 7.94)	2.80	(2.45 - 3.21)
Alabama	3.75	(3.02 - 4.66)	4.55	(3.38 - 6.11)	7.42	(5.90 - 9.29)	3.01	(2.23 - 4.05)
Alaska	3.30	(2.60 - 4.18)	3.37	(2.46 - 4.61)	7.19	(5.60 - 9.18)	2.57	(1.84 - 3.57)
Arizona	3.70	(2.86 - 4.77)	4.60	(3.39 - 6.22)	6.82	(5.19 - 8.90)	3.04	(2.16 - 4.26)
Arkansas	3.83	(3.03 - 4.83)	4.95	(3.74 - 6.54)	8.02	(6.40 - 10.01)	2.97	(2.13 - 4.13)
California	3.50	(3.03 - 4.05)	4.45	(3.71 - 5.32)	7.14	(6.17 - 8.25)	2.70	(2.18 - 3.34)
Colorado	3.64	(2.86 - 4.62)	4.14	(3.08 - 5.55)	8.06	(6.32 - 10.23)	2.84	(2.03 - 3.95)
Connecticut	2.92	(2.26 - 3.77)	3.07	(2.19 - 4.30)	7.54	(5.88 - 9.61)	2.18	(1.50 - 3.14)
Delaware	3.77	(2.95 - 4.81)	3.70	(2.73 - 5.00)	9.03	(7.15 - 11.35)	2.88	(2.05 - 4.05)
District of Columbia	4.52	(3.56 - 5.72)	4.33	(3.20 - 5.85)	6.52	(5.14 - 8.25)	4.06	(2.98 - 5.52)
Florida	2.94	(2.54 - 3.40)	3.66	(3.06 - 4.38)	6.69	(5.81 - 7.70)	2.29	(1.86 - 2.81)
Georgia	3.01	(2.38 - 3.81)	4.02	(3.00 - 5.36)	6.22	(4.76 - 8.07)	2.30	(1.65 - 3.20)
Hawaii	3.60	(2.79 - 4.63)	4.48	(3.29 - 6.08)	7.62	(5.98 - 9.66)	2.88	(2.02 - 4.08)
Idaho	3.45	(2.75 - 4.32)	4.09	(3.08 - 5.42)	7.29	(5.74 - 9.23)	2.67	(1.94 - 3.67)
Illinois	2.97	(2.57 - 3.44)	3.35	(2.78 - 4.04)	6.36	(5.46 - 7.40)	2.35	(1.91 - 2.89)
Indiana	3.96	(3.14 - 4.99)	4.09	(3.06 - 5.45)	8.94	(7.18 - 11.09)	3.06	(2.21 - 4.23)
Iowa	2.64	(2.04 - 3.41)	3.31	(2.46 - 4.42)	6.17	(4.66 - 8.11)	1.93	(1.35 - 2.77)
Kansas	2.84	(2.18 - 3.69)	3.96	(2.94 - 5.33)	5.53	(4.14 - 7.36)	2.20	(1.54 - 3.14)
Kentucky	3.10	(2.45 - 3.93)	3.25	(2.36 - 4.47)	7.34	(5.81 - 9.23)	2.39	(1.71 - 3.33)
Louisiana	3.48	(2.80 - 4.31)	3.93	(3.00 - 5.15)	6.91	(5.48 - 8.69)	2.78	(2.07 - 3.73)
Maine	3.18	(2.48 - 4.07)	3.22	(2.34 - 4.42)	8.70	(6.93 - 10.87)	2.39	(1.69 - 3.37)
Maryland	2.68	(2.04 - 3.51)	3.14	(2.27 - 4.34)	6.03	(4.64 - 7.81)	2.07	(1.42 - 3.02)
Massachusetts	3.26	(2.59 - 4.10)	3.86	(2.93 - 5.06)	7.19	(5.63 - 9.14)	2.50	(1.81 - 3.45)
Michigan	3.62	(3.14 - 4.18)	4.56	(3.85 - 5.40)	6.99	(6.09 - 8.03)	2.92	(2.37 - 3.59)
Minnesota	2.91	(2.27 - 3.73)	3.49	(2.58 - 4.72)	6.48	(4.92 - 8.48)	2.25	(1.62 - 3.12)
Mississippi	3.46	(2.73 - 4.38)	4.21	(3.14 - 5.63)	6.33	(4.90 - 8.16)	2.83	(2.06 - 3.88)
Missouri	2.89	(2.26 - 3.68)	3.68	(2.69 - 5.00)	6.66	(5.14 - 8.58)	2.15	(1.53 - 3.02)
Montana	3.26	(2.59 - 4.10)	4.42	(3.30 - 5.89)	7.66	(6.04 - 9.66)	2.41	(1.73 - 3.35)

(continued)

Table 6 Illicit Drug Use Other Than Marijuana in the Past Month, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2011 and 2012 NSDUHs (continued)

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	2.67	(2.07 - 3.43)	3.32	(2.41 - 4.56)	5.97	(4.63 - 7.65)	2.01	(1.41 - 2.85)
Nevada	3.49	(2.67 - 4.54)	3.97	(2.81 - 5.60)	6.51	(4.92 - 8.57)	2.94	(2.09 - 4.13)
New Hampshire	3.47	(2.79 - 4.32)	3.67	(2.73 - 4.91)	9.72	(7.79 - 12.06)	2.47	(1.80 - 3.38)
New Jersey	3.25	(2.53 - 4.18)	3.77	(2.78 - 5.10)	7.62	(5.91 - 9.78)	2.53	(1.81 - 3.54)
New Mexico	3.85	(2.96 - 4.98)	5.52	(4.14 - 7.34)	6.16	(4.68 - 8.07)	3.23	(2.27 - 4.56)
New York	3.02	(2.55 - 3.57)	2.91	(2.30 - 3.67)	6.63	(5.69 - 7.72)	2.40	(1.89 - 3.04)
North Carolina	2.88	(2.26 - 3.66)	3.44	(2.55 - 4.63)	6.68	(5.21 - 8.52)	2.19	(1.56 - 3.05)
North Dakota	2.39	(1.81 - 3.15)	2.67	(1.82 - 3.89)	5.53	(4.18 - 7.29)	1.69	(1.13 - 2.52)
Ohio	3.51	(3.06 - 4.03)	3.98	(3.34 - 4.73)	7.66	(6.68 - 8.77)	2.77	(2.28 - 3.37)
Oklahoma	3.70	(2.91 - 4.69)	4.04	(2.99 - 5.43)	6.96	(5.42 - 8.89)	3.07	(2.23 - 4.20)
Oregon	3.81	(3.02 - 4.81)	3.89	(2.91 - 5.19)	8.69	(6.88 - 10.93)	3.03	(2.22 - 4.13)
Pennsylvania	3.16	(2.72 - 3.67)	3.76	(3.12 - 4.51)	6.60	(5.66 - 7.68)	2.51	(2.02 - 3.11)
Rhode Island	4.70	(3.70 - 5.97)	4.26	(3.14 - 5.75)	9.60	(7.70 - 11.91)	3.81	(2.70 - 5.34)
South Carolina	3.45	(2.72 - 4.36)	4.05	(3.03 - 5.39)	7.11	(5.60 - 8.99)	2.75	(1.99 - 3.80)
South Dakota	2.81	(2.16 - 3.66)	3.25	(2.37 - 4.44)	5.67	(4.29 - 7.46)	2.26	(1.58 - 3.21)
Tennessee	3.42	(2.74 - 4.26)	4.22	(3.17 - 5.60)	8.24	(6.50 - 10.40)	2.53	(1.85 - 3.45)
Texas	3.15	(2.73 - 3.62)	4.17	(3.48 - 4.97)	6.38	(5.48 - 7.42)	2.39	(1.93 - 2.95)
Utah	3.13	(2.46 - 3.96)	2.99	(2.13 - 4.18)	6.23	(4.72 - 8.16)	2.43	(1.76 - 3.36)
Vermont	3.74	(2.97 - 4.70)	4.33	(3.24 - 5.75)	8.66	(6.89 - 10.82)	2.83	(2.05 - 3.91)
Virginia	3.01	(2.37 - 3.80)	3.32	(2.44 - 4.52)	7.09	(5.59 - 8.96)	2.27	(1.63 - 3.16)
Washington	3.89	(3.08 - 4.90)	4.49	(3.40 - 5.91)	8.10	(6.47 - 10.09)	3.12	(2.25 - 4.29)
West Virginia	3.11	(2.48 - 3.89)	3.42	(2.52 - 4.61)	8.69	(7.03 - 10.70)	2.25	(1.61 - 3.12)
Wisconsin	2.85	(2.25 - 3.62)	3.57	(2.64 - 4.81)	6.91	(5.37 - 8.84)	2.09	(1.50 - 2.92)
Wyoming	2.53	(1.92 - 3.32)	3.14	(2.28 - 4.32)	4.77	(3.55 - 6.37)	2.06	(1.43 - 2.96)

NOTE: Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.

Table 7 Cocaine Use in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2011 and 2012 NSDUHs

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	1.65	(1.55 - 1.75)	0.82	(0.71 - 0.94)	4.59	(4.31 - 4.90)	1.24	(1.12 - 1.37)
Northeast	1.94	(1.74 - 2.17)	0.75	(0.61 - 0.92)	5.37	(4.84 - 5.96)	1.50	(1.28 - 1.77)
Midwest	1.43	(1.28 - 1.59)	0.70	(0.58 - 0.85)	3.71	(3.37 - 4.09)	1.13	(0.96 - 1.33)
South	1.49	(1.35 - 1.64)	0.80	(0.67 - 0.95)	3.98	(3.65 - 4.34)	1.15	(0.99 - 1.33)
West	1.87	(1.66 - 2.11)	1.01	(0.81 - 1.27)	5.74	(5.13 - 6.40)	1.29	(1.05 - 1.58)
Alabama	1.20	(0.84 - 1.71)	0.67	(0.40 - 1.11)	2.68	(1.89 - 3.79)	1.01	(0.62 - 1.63)
Alaska	1.73	(1.27 - 2.34)	0.88	(0.54 - 1.45)	4.98	(3.67 - 6.73)	1.24	(0.79 - 1.94)
Arizona	2.02	(1.50 - 2.72)	1.00	(0.64 - 1.56)	5.66	(4.21 - 7.58)	1.52	(0.99 - 2.34)
Arkansas	1.34	(0.96 - 1.87)	0.74	(0.46 - 1.19)	3.22	(2.32 - 4.47)	1.10	(0.69 - 1.73)
California	1.90	(1.59 - 2.29)	1.08	(0.78 - 1.50)	5.78	(4.89 - 6.83)	1.29	(0.95 - 1.75)
Colorado	2.41	(1.84 - 3.15)	1.09	(0.68 - 1.73)	8.83	(6.86 - 11.31)	1.49	(0.93 - 2.36)
Connecticut	1.93	(1.47 - 2.53)	0.85	(0.55 - 1.31)	6.71	(5.17 - 8.65)	1.31	(0.85 - 2.01)
Delaware	1.88	(1.39 - 2.55)	0.74	(0.47 - 1.18)	5.27	(3.95 - 7.00)	1.44	(0.93 - 2.21)
District of Columbia	3.01	(2.25 - 4.02)	0.34	(0.19 - 0.59)	4.88	(3.64 - 6.51)	2.78	(1.91 - 4.02)
Florida	1.71	(1.40 - 2.09)	0.66	(0.46 - 0.93)	5.31	(4.48 - 6.29)	1.28	(0.94 - 1.73)
Georgia	1.57	(1.14 - 2.15)	0.64	(0.40 - 1.02)	3.29	(2.34 - 4.62)	1.38	(0.92 - 2.07)
Hawaii	1.67	(1.21 - 2.30)	0.74	(0.44 - 1.26)	4.38	(3.27 - 5.85)	1.35	(0.86 - 2.13)
Idaho	1.22	(0.86 - 1.71)	0.69	(0.42 - 1.14)	3.47	(2.44 - 4.92)	0.89	(0.54 - 1.45)
Illinois	1.79	(1.46 - 2.20)	0.74	(0.53 - 1.04)	4.17	(3.42 - 5.08)	1.52	(1.15 - 2.01)
Indiana	1.24	(0.90 - 1.72)	0.76	(0.46 - 1.25)	3.39	(2.44 - 4.69)	0.93	(0.58 - 1.48)
Iowa	1.16	(0.83 - 1.61)	0.64	(0.38 - 1.06)	3.31	(2.34 - 4.67)	0.84	(0.52 - 1.36)
Kansas	1.34	(0.96 - 1.85)	0.74	(0.46 - 1.20)	3.66	(2.63 - 5.05)	1.00	(0.62 - 1.60)
Kentucky	1.42	(1.03 - 1.95)	0.78	(0.49 - 1.23)	3.80	(2.80 - 5.14)	1.11	(0.71 - 1.73)
Louisiana	1.62	(1.21 - 2.17)	0.63	(0.41 - 0.98)	3.38	(2.49 - 4.58)	1.42	(0.97 - 2.09)
Maine	1.75	(1.31 - 2.34)	0.79	(0.51 - 1.21)	5.52	(4.14 - 7.32)	1.32	(0.87 - 2.01)
Maryland	1.34	(0.94 - 1.91)	0.57	(0.34 - 0.96)	3.46	(2.48 - 4.80)	1.08	(0.65 - 1.79)
Massachusetts	1.85	(1.37 - 2.49)	0.93	(0.60 - 1.45)	5.48	(4.02 - 7.43)	1.31	(0.84 - 2.04)
Michigan	1.35	(1.08 - 1.69)	0.79	(0.56 - 1.11)	3.57	(2.95 - 4.30)	1.04	(0.74 - 1.46)
Minnesota	1.33	(0.95 - 1.85)	0.63	(0.38 - 1.02)	3.63	(2.60 - 5.04)	1.03	(0.65 - 1.64)
Mississippi	1.35	(0.96 - 1.90)	0.71	(0.44 - 1.15)	2.42	(1.68 - 3.49)	1.24	(0.80 - 1.90)
Missouri	1.26	(0.90 - 1.76)	0.71	(0.43 - 1.16)	3.39	(2.43 - 4.71)	0.97	(0.60 - 1.55)
Montana	1.57	(1.17 - 2.10)	1.11	(0.69 - 1.78)	5.51	(4.12 - 7.32)	0.98	(0.61 - 1.58)

(continued)

Table 7 Cocaine Use in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2011 and 2012 NSDUHs (continued)

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	1.43	(1.07 - 1.90)	0.79	(0.51 - 1.23)	4.33	(3.23 - 5.78)	1.00	(0.65 - 1.54)
Nevada	1.39	(1.01 - 1.90)	0.92	(0.56 - 1.50)	4.36	(2.99 - 6.30)	0.97	(0.61 - 1.52)
New Hampshire	1.96	(1.49 - 2.58)	0.84	(0.54 - 1.31)	7.27	(5.59 - 9.40)	1.26	(0.81 - 1.96)
New Jersey	1.86	(1.38 - 2.52)	0.73	(0.46 - 1.16)	5.31	(3.93 - 7.15)	1.48	(0.97 - 2.26)
New Mexico	2.07	(1.51 - 2.82)	1.27	(0.82 - 1.97)	5.72	(4.26 - 7.64)	1.54	(0.96 - 2.45)
New York	2.11	(1.76 - 2.53)	0.75	(0.54 - 1.04)	5.62	(4.75 - 6.65)	1.65	(1.25 - 2.17)
North Carolina	1.57	(1.15 - 2.16)	0.84	(0.54 - 1.33)	4.29	(3.18 - 5.77)	1.22	(0.78 - 1.90)
North Dakota	1.23	(0.89 - 1.71)	0.69	(0.42 - 1.14)	3.50	(2.50 - 4.88)	0.81	(0.49 - 1.35)
Ohio	1.53	(1.24 - 1.89)	0.60	(0.41 - 0.87)	3.77	(3.09 - 4.59)	1.28	(0.95 - 1.72)
Oklahoma	1.29	(0.91 - 1.82)	0.71	(0.43 - 1.18)	3.32	(2.35 - 4.67)	1.00	(0.61 - 1.62)
Oregon	1.95	(1.48 - 2.56)	1.05	(0.69 - 1.60)	6.77	(5.23 - 8.72)	1.28	(0.83 - 1.99)
Pennsylvania	1.74	(1.41 - 2.14)	0.61	(0.41 - 0.91)	4.15	(3.40 - 5.06)	1.46	(1.09 - 1.97)
Rhode Island	2.62	(1.95 - 3.51)	0.80	(0.49 - 1.30)	6.82	(5.30 - 8.74)	2.02	(1.29 - 3.13)
South Carolina	1.69	(1.23 - 2.33)	0.62	(0.39 - 0.99)	3.64	(2.68 - 4.93)	1.49	(0.97 - 2.27)
South Dakota	0.98	(0.69 - 1.41)	0.66	(0.39 - 1.13)	2.83	(1.94 - 4.12)	0.70	(0.42 - 1.18)
Tennessee	1.39	(1.02 - 1.89)	0.76	(0.50 - 1.17)	3.55	(2.56 - 4.89)	1.11	(0.72 - 1.70)
Texas	1.39	(1.14 - 1.70)	1.12	(0.82 - 1.53)	4.22	(3.49 - 5.10)	0.90	(0.64 - 1.26)
Utah	1.69	(1.29 - 2.22)	0.74	(0.46 - 1.19)	4.16	(3.04 - 5.67)	1.28	(0.86 - 1.91)
Vermont	2.08	(1.58 - 2.75)	1.01	(0.64 - 1.59)	7.14	(5.44 - 9.33)	1.34	(0.86 - 2.08)
Virginia	1.29	(0.94 - 1.76)	0.64	(0.39 - 1.02)	3.58	(2.58 - 4.95)	0.97	(0.62 - 1.51)
Washington	1.60	(1.20 - 2.14)	0.78	(0.50 - 1.24)	4.95	(3.72 - 6.56)	1.14	(0.74 - 1.76)
West Virginia	1.56	(1.15 - 2.12)	1.01	(0.65 - 1.56)	4.94	(3.75 - 6.48)	1.12	(0.70 - 1.77)
Wisconsin	1.31	(0.94 - 1.83)	0.65	(0.40 - 1.06)	3.85	(2.78 - 5.32)	0.97	(0.60 - 1.56)
Wyoming	1.34	(0.98 - 1.81)	0.80	(0.50 - 1.26)	4.35	(3.21 - 5.88)	0.88	(0.55 - 1.40)

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.

Table 8 Nonmedical Use of Pain Relievers in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2011 and 2012 NSDUHs

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	4.57	(4.39 - 4.75)	5.64	(5.38 - 5.92)	9.96	(9.57 - 10.36)	3.50	(3.29 - 3.72)
Northeast	4.14	(3.85 - 4.45)	4.80	(4.37 - 5.28)	9.25	(8.60 - 9.93)	3.20	(2.88 - 3.56)
Midwest	4.60	(4.35 - 4.87)	5.65	(5.26 - 6.05)	10.33	(9.77 - 10.91)	3.49	(3.20 - 3.80)
South	4.50	(4.26 - 4.76)	5.66	(5.29 - 6.06)	9.73	(9.20 - 10.28)	3.45	(3.17 - 3.76)
West	4.97	(4.62 - 5.36)	6.21	(5.65 - 6.82)	10.51	(9.74 - 11.34)	3.82	(3.40 - 4.28)
Alabama	5.22	(4.33 - 6.29)	7.19	(5.69 - 9.04)	10.55	(8.70 - 12.74)	4.05	(3.11 - 5.25)
Alaska	5.08	(4.22 - 6.11)	6.29	(4.92 - 8.01)	11.38	(9.32 - 13.84)	3.74	(2.87 - 4.86)
Arizona	5.40	(4.40 - 6.60)	7.66	(5.94 - 9.83)	11.61	(9.31 - 14.40)	4.02	(3.01 - 5.35)
Arkansas	5.84	(4.81 - 7.07)	8.30	(6.63 - 10.35)	12.93	(10.73 - 15.50)	4.32	(3.23 - 5.74)
California	4.81	(4.26 - 5.43)	5.72	(4.90 - 6.68)	9.88	(8.74 - 11.15)	3.74	(3.12 - 4.48)
Colorado	5.05	(4.18 - 6.09)	7.15	(5.64 - 9.02)	12.18	(9.97 - 14.79)	3.59	(2.73 - 4.70)
Connecticut	3.91	(3.16 - 4.84)	4.53	(3.43 - 5.97)	9.21	(7.40 - 11.41)	3.00	(2.24 - 4.02)
Delaware	5.43	(4.46 - 6.59)	6.24	(4.84 - 8.01)	12.45	(10.12 - 15.24)	4.14	(3.14 - 5.43)
District of Columbia	4.41	(3.55 - 5.47)	4.05	(3.01 - 5.43)	7.74	(6.13 - 9.74)	3.65	(2.75 - 4.84)
Florida	3.86	(3.38 - 4.40)	4.87	(4.16 - 5.69)	8.32	(7.30 - 9.46)	3.07	(2.55 - 3.69)
Georgia	4.12	(3.35 - 5.06)	5.26	(4.07 - 6.78)	8.85	(7.07 - 11.02)	3.12	(2.35 - 4.13)
Hawaii	4.36	(3.50 - 5.41)	6.34	(4.85 - 8.25)	9.98	(8.03 - 12.35)	3.26	(2.38 - 4.46)
Idaho	5.20	(4.29 - 6.30)	6.37	(5.02 - 8.06)	11.64	(9.46 - 14.24)	3.89	(2.96 - 5.09)
Illinois	4.15	(3.67 - 4.69)	4.89	(4.16 - 5.73)	9.69	(8.56 - 10.95)	3.11	(2.59 - 3.74)
Indiana	5.63	(4.68 - 6.77)	6.80	(5.31 - 8.68)	13.47	(11.13 - 16.20)	4.09	(3.12 - 5.33)
Iowa	3.73	(3.02 - 4.60)	4.60	(3.47 - 6.09)	9.58	(7.63 - 11.95)	2.59	(1.91 - 3.50)
Kansas	4.09	(3.30 - 5.06)	5.68	(4.38 - 7.34)	8.73	(6.93 - 10.95)	3.04	(2.26 - 4.08)
Kentucky	4.49	(3.71 - 5.42)	5.40	(4.19 - 6.93)	10.39	(8.46 - 12.71)	3.40	(2.63 - 4.40)
Louisiana	4.69	(3.94 - 5.58)	5.91	(4.70 - 7.41)	9.85	(8.11 - 11.91)	3.59	(2.81 - 4.57)
Maine	4.43	(3.61 - 5.42)	5.09	(3.90 - 6.62)	10.98	(9.06 - 13.26)	3.43	(2.60 - 4.53)
Maryland	3.90	(3.13 - 4.84)	4.25	(3.21 - 5.61)	8.35	(6.66 - 10.43)	3.12	(2.33 - 4.16)
Massachusetts	3.91	(3.19 - 4.79)	4.55	(3.51 - 5.88)	8.98	(7.23 - 11.12)	2.94	(2.22 - 3.90)
Michigan	5.08	(4.55 - 5.67)	6.67	(5.82 - 7.64)	10.78	(9.67 - 11.99)	3.90	(3.30 - 4.60)
Minnesota	4.10	(3.33 - 5.04)	5.23	(4.05 - 6.72)	9.07	(7.20 - 11.36)	3.15	(2.38 - 4.15)
Mississippi	4.94	(4.14 - 5.89)	6.45	(5.12 - 8.09)	10.72	(8.81 - 12.99)	3.68	(2.84 - 4.76)
Missouri	4.56	(3.77 - 5.51)	5.69	(4.47 - 7.22)	10.71	(8.74 - 13.05)	3.38	(2.58 - 4.40)
Montana	4.75	(3.93 - 5.73)	6.99	(5.42 - 8.97)	11.42	(9.38 - 13.83)	3.41	(2.59 - 4.49)

(continued)

Table 8 Nonmedical Use of Pain Relievers in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2011 and 2012 NSDUHs (continued)

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	3.98	(3.25 - 4.86)	4.85	(3.66 - 6.41)	8.85	(7.17 - 10.88)	3.01	(2.28 - 3.96)
Nevada	5.34	(4.27 - 6.66)	6.34	(4.83 - 8.28)	11.42	(9.09 - 14.27)	4.23	(3.15 - 5.68)
New Hampshire	4.46	(3.69 - 5.37)	5.88	(4.57 - 7.53)	11.55	(9.54 - 13.91)	3.18	(2.43 - 4.14)
New Jersey	4.50	(3.66 - 5.53)	5.21	(3.96 - 6.83)	10.99	(8.83 - 13.59)	3.44	(2.59 - 4.54)
New Mexico	5.41	(4.43 - 6.61)	8.36	(6.56 - 10.60)	11.10	(8.95 - 13.69)	4.04	(3.03 - 5.38)
New York	4.03	(3.55 - 4.57)	4.07	(3.39 - 4.87)	8.30	(7.28 - 9.45)	3.27	(2.73 - 3.90)
North Carolina	4.61	(3.76 - 5.64)	5.66	(4.35 - 7.34)	10.24	(8.29 - 12.58)	3.55	(2.70 - 4.67)
North Dakota	3.64	(2.94 - 4.50)	4.09	(3.06 - 5.45)	8.01	(6.31 - 10.12)	2.66	(1.97 - 3.57)
Ohio	5.00	(4.47 - 5.58)	5.82	(5.04 - 6.72)	10.87	(9.73 - 12.13)	3.92	(3.33 - 4.61)
Oklahoma	5.24	(4.30 - 6.36)	6.99	(5.44 - 8.93)	10.90	(8.81 - 13.42)	3.99	(3.06 - 5.20)
Oregon	5.72	(4.75 - 6.87)	6.77	(5.33 - 8.57)	13.75	(11.41 - 16.48)	4.32	(3.33 - 5.59)
Pennsylvania	4.05	(3.57 - 4.60)	5.61	(4.80 - 6.54)	9.06	(7.94 - 10.31)	3.03	(2.51 - 3.66)
Rhode Island	5.23	(4.30 - 6.35)	5.46	(4.16 - 7.15)	11.66	(9.58 - 14.12)	3.96	(3.03 - 5.17)
South Carolina	5.04	(4.19 - 6.05)	6.77	(5.34 - 8.55)	10.67	(8.75 - 12.95)	3.88	(2.99 - 5.00)
South Dakota	3.71	(3.01 - 4.57)	4.29	(3.23 - 5.68)	8.65	(6.88 - 10.81)	2.78	(2.10 - 3.69)
Tennessee	5.10	(4.20 - 6.17)	6.64	(5.23 - 8.39)	12.10	(9.96 - 14.63)	3.76	(2.86 - 4.92)
Texas	4.54	(4.05 - 5.07)	5.59	(4.81 - 6.49)	9.19	(8.10 - 10.41)	3.50	(2.96 - 4.15)
Utah	4.38	(3.57 - 5.36)	4.36	(3.23 - 5.86)	8.84	(7.03 - 11.07)	3.35	(2.51 - 4.45)
Vermont	4.64	(3.85 - 5.58)	5.64	(4.39 - 7.21)	12.02	(9.93 - 14.49)	3.26	(2.48 - 4.28)
Virginia	4.31	(3.52 - 5.26)	4.87	(3.77 - 6.27)	10.29	(8.39 - 12.56)	3.22	(2.43 - 4.26)
Washington	5.09	(4.19 - 6.17)	6.76	(5.29 - 8.60)	10.22	(8.35 - 12.44)	4.04	(3.10 - 5.24)
West Virginia	4.44	(3.67 - 5.36)	5.97	(4.68 - 7.59)	11.28	(9.36 - 13.55)	3.26	(2.50 - 4.24)
Wisconsin	4.46	(3.61 - 5.49)	5.34	(4.11 - 6.91)	9.24	(7.39 - 11.49)	3.55	(2.68 - 4.71)
Wyoming	4.33	(3.53 - 5.29)	4.83	(3.66 - 6.35)	8.97	(7.20 - 11.13)	3.46	(2.63 - 4.53)

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.

Table 9 Alcohol Use in the Past Month, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2011 and 2012 NSDUHs

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	51.94	(51.39 - 52.49)	13.11	(12.70 - 13.53)	60.45	(59.67 - 61.21)	55.33	(54.65 - 56.02)
Northeast	57.31	(56.27 - 58.35)	15.81	(14.90 - 16.78)	65.84	(64.60 - 67.06)	60.71	(59.41 - 62.00)
Midwest	54.43	(53.61 - 55.25)	13.14	(12.54 - 13.77)	63.63	(62.66 - 64.60)	58.06	(57.03 - 59.09)
South	48.43	(47.67 - 49.20)	12.05	(11.49 - 12.64)	57.62	(56.71 - 58.53)	51.43	(50.47 - 52.38)
West	51.03	(49.97 - 52.09)	12.80	(11.95 - 13.70)	57.94	(56.68 - 59.19)	54.76	(53.41 - 56.12)
Alabama	43.21	(40.30 - 46.17)	11.36	(9.50 - 13.53)	52.65	(48.90 - 56.38)	45.56	(41.91 - 49.25)
Alaska	54.46	(51.25 - 57.63)	13.39	(10.73 - 16.60)	59.47	(55.33 - 63.48)	59.28	(55.21 - 63.23)
Arizona	50.85	(47.46 - 54.23)	13.07	(10.84 - 15.67)	57.05	(53.03 - 60.99)	54.75	(50.55 - 58.88)
Arkansas	40.35	(37.07 - 43.73)	12.25	(10.27 - 14.55)	50.71	(46.82 - 54.60)	42.14	(38.09 - 46.30)
California	49.60	(47.94 - 51.27)	13.08	(11.75 - 14.53)	57.76	(55.73 - 59.75)	52.96	(50.79 - 55.12)
Colorado	59.20	(56.05 - 62.28)	13.40	(11.30 - 15.82)	68.08	(64.46 - 71.49)	63.22	(59.30 - 66.97)
Connecticut	61.74	(58.60 - 64.77)	17.63	(14.87 - 20.78)	68.86	(65.01 - 72.47)	66.05	(62.17 - 69.73)
Delaware	52.55	(49.36 - 55.72)	13.87	(11.65 - 16.44)	63.73	(59.66 - 67.62)	55.14	(51.15 - 59.07)
District of Columbia	63.94	(60.74 - 67.02)	14.79	(12.14 - 17.90)	75.13	(71.57 - 78.37)	65.08	(60.99 - 68.95)
Florida	51.88	(50.16 - 53.61)	12.45	(11.24 - 13.77)	59.41	(57.43 - 61.36)	54.97	(52.84 - 57.08)
Georgia	46.71	(43.65 - 49.79)	10.87	(9.03 - 13.02)	52.73	(48.89 - 56.53)	50.50	(46.64 - 54.36)
Hawaii	50.86	(47.46 - 54.25)	12.44	(10.18 - 15.12)	57.12	(53.15 - 61.00)	54.12	(49.94 - 58.24)
Idaho	48.97	(45.78 - 52.17)	11.31	(9.30 - 13.69)	47.76	(43.77 - 51.79)	54.56	(50.49 - 58.57)
Illinois	55.40	(53.70 - 57.08)	13.14	(11.94 - 14.44)	64.08	(62.13 - 65.99)	59.37	(57.21 - 61.48)
Indiana	51.17	(47.85 - 54.48)	11.28	(9.32 - 13.58)	61.82	(58.04 - 65.47)	54.53	(50.37 - 58.62)
Iowa	56.46	(53.13 - 59.74)	14.59	(12.46 - 17.02)	67.11	(63.27 - 70.73)	59.74	(55.56 - 63.79)
Kansas	50.74	(47.45 - 54.03)	11.69	(9.75 - 13.96)	60.14	(56.41 - 63.75)	54.25	(50.10 - 58.34)
Kentucky	44.51	(41.38 - 47.69)	10.88	(9.03 - 13.05)	56.07	(52.26 - 59.82)	46.67	(42.79 - 50.58)
Louisiana	49.62	(46.81 - 52.43)	13.33	(11.35 - 15.58)	59.07	(55.62 - 62.43)	52.57	(49.02 - 56.09)
Maine	54.04	(50.61 - 57.44)	12.44	(10.44 - 14.76)	62.82	(58.93 - 66.56)	57.18	(53.00 - 61.26)
Maryland	58.19	(54.96 - 61.35)	14.67	(12.44 - 17.21)	66.08	(62.36 - 69.62)	62.16	(58.18 - 65.99)
Massachusetts	63.54	(60.37 - 66.59)	15.59	(13.40 - 18.06)	69.28	(65.65 - 72.68)	67.96	(64.02 - 71.66)
Michigan	53.74	(52.07 - 55.40)	13.35	(12.09 - 14.72)	62.30	(60.44 - 64.12)	57.42	(55.31 - 59.49)
Minnesota	58.57	(55.29 - 61.78)	13.10	(10.98 - 15.56)	64.24	(60.13 - 68.14)	63.19	(59.15 - 67.05)
Mississippi	41.17	(38.18 - 44.22)	13.01	(10.86 - 15.50)	54.10	(50.42 - 57.73)	42.62	(38.85 - 46.48)
Missouri	50.89	(47.68 - 54.10)	12.83	(10.86 - 15.09)	60.57	(56.75 - 64.27)	53.94	(49.96 - 57.88)
Montana	60.20	(57.13 - 63.18)	15.49	(13.12 - 18.19)	69.06	(65.48 - 72.43)	63.79	(60.01 - 67.41)

(continued)

Table 9 Alcohol Use in the Past Month, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2011 and 2012 NSDUHs (continued)

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	53.74	(50.52 - 56.94)	11.45	(9.52 - 13.72)	63.55	(59.81 - 67.14)	57.33	(53.31 - 61.26)
Nevada	52.82	(49.19 - 56.42)	13.61	(10.98 - 16.74)	59.47	(55.22 - 63.58)	56.66	(52.19 - 61.02)
New Hampshire	62.89	(59.77 - 65.91)	14.39	(12.19 - 16.90)	73.62	(70.10 - 76.86)	66.82	(62.96 - 70.46)
New Jersey	56.36	(52.88 - 59.78)	17.47	(14.73 - 20.61)	63.40	(59.26 - 67.35)	60.05	(55.75 - 64.19)
New Mexico	46.89	(43.69 - 50.13)	12.69	(10.51 - 15.25)	55.70	(51.78 - 59.54)	49.82	(45.82 - 53.82)
New York	55.49	(53.68 - 57.28)	16.56	(15.03 - 18.21)	65.17	(63.16 - 67.12)	58.29	(56.01 - 60.54)
North Carolina	47.56	(44.43 - 50.71)	12.48	(10.47 - 14.80)	60.40	(56.56 - 64.11)	49.72	(45.84 - 53.60)
North Dakota	59.12	(56.02 - 62.14)	12.78	(10.48 - 15.49)	71.02	(67.47 - 74.32)	61.82	(57.90 - 65.59)
Ohio	52.41	(50.80 - 54.01)	13.62	(12.41 - 14.93)	63.11	(61.21 - 64.97)	55.48	(53.46 - 57.48)
Oklahoma	46.22	(43.00 - 49.47)	10.68	(8.77 - 12.94)	56.23	(52.12 - 60.26)	49.01	(45.01 - 53.01)
Oregon	59.08	(55.92 - 62.16)	12.50	(10.46 - 14.87)	61.99	(58.20 - 65.63)	63.89	(60.01 - 67.60)
Pennsylvania	55.47	(53.80 - 57.12)	13.45	(12.17 - 14.84)	64.28	(62.16 - 66.35)	58.82	(56.73 - 60.87)
Rhode Island	63.35	(60.23 - 66.36)	15.74	(13.27 - 18.58)	73.46	(70.01 - 76.65)	66.80	(62.90 - 70.49)
South Carolina	50.32	(47.10 - 53.53)	12.18	(10.17 - 14.52)	60.54	(56.81 - 64.14)	53.09	(49.13 - 57.01)
South Dakota	57.29	(54.34 - 60.19)	14.13	(11.90 - 16.70)	67.82	(63.89 - 71.51)	60.79	(57.16 - 64.30)
Tennessee	39.15	(36.05 - 42.34)	10.17	(8.38 - 12.29)	49.74	(45.88 - 53.61)	40.93	(37.13 - 44.84)
Texas	48.19	(46.50 - 49.88)	11.91	(10.74 - 13.18)	56.57	(54.58 - 58.53)	51.92	(49.74 - 54.10)
Utah	29.61	(26.86 - 32.52)	7.50	(5.75 - 9.73)	33.42	(29.50 - 37.59)	32.52	(28.81 - 36.46)
Vermont	58.57	(55.32 - 61.75)	17.25	(14.49 - 20.40)	71.15	(67.58 - 74.48)	60.89	(56.86 - 64.79)
Virginia	55.13	(51.95 - 58.27)	12.15	(10.20 - 14.41)	63.50	(59.55 - 67.28)	58.84	(54.90 - 62.67)
Washington	55.70	(52.54 - 58.82)	12.92	(10.86 - 15.31)	62.61	(59.10 - 65.98)	59.65	(55.71 - 63.47)
West Virginia	37.53	(34.35 - 40.82)	13.45	(11.13 - 16.18)	55.99	(52.29 - 59.62)	37.27	(33.43 - 41.28)
Wisconsin	60.96	(57.62 - 64.21)	14.83	(12.55 - 17.44)	69.06	(65.46 - 72.43)	65.23	(61.04 - 69.19)
Wyoming	53.24	(50.06 - 56.40)	14.11	(11.57 - 17.11)	62.04	(57.92 - 65.99)	56.32	(52.38 - 60.19)

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.

Table 10 Binge Alcohol Use in the Past Month, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2011 and 2012 NSDUHs

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	22.80	(22.38 - 23.22)	7.31	(7.02 - 7.61)	39.65	(38.85 - 40.46)	21.83	(21.32 - 22.34)
Northeast	24.64	(23.82 - 25.48)	8.26	(7.67 - 8.89)	44.74	(43.44 - 46.06)	23.17	(22.19 - 24.19)
Midwest	25.20	(24.53 - 25.89)	7.61	(7.18 - 8.07)	44.06	(43.01 - 45.11)	24.21	(23.39 - 25.04)
South	21.48	(20.84 - 22.13)	6.86	(6.46 - 7.29)	36.44	(35.44 - 37.45)	20.74	(19.97 - 21.54)
West	21.24	(20.46 - 22.05)	7.06	(6.47 - 7.69)	36.87	(35.55 - 38.22)	20.27	(19.30 - 21.29)
Alabama	20.03	(17.88 - 22.37)	7.12	(5.86 - 8.62)	30.65	(27.49 - 34.01)	19.79	(17.19 - 22.68)
Alaska	23.63	(21.30 - 26.13)	6.74	(5.50 - 8.23)	40.65	(36.72 - 44.69)	22.83	(20.01 - 25.92)
Arizona	21.79	(19.39 - 24.41)	6.79	(5.47 - 8.41)	37.91	(34.00 - 42.00)	20.97	(18.10 - 24.15)
Arkansas	20.42	(18.16 - 22.89)	7.54	(6.22 - 9.12)	33.36	(29.98 - 36.91)	19.84	(17.12 - 22.88)
California	20.76	(19.55 - 22.03)	7.01	(6.13 - 7.99)	35.76	(33.74 - 37.83)	19.79	(18.27 - 21.40)
Colorado	23.00	(20.59 - 25.60)	7.11	(5.79 - 8.70)	42.81	(38.94 - 46.77)	21.57	(18.74 - 24.71)
Connecticut	25.70	(23.12 - 28.46)	8.05	(6.59 - 9.80)	46.93	(42.84 - 51.06)	24.55	(21.49 - 27.89)
Delaware	22.91	(20.50 - 25.50)	6.81	(5.56 - 8.33)	43.23	(39.18 - 47.36)	21.31	(18.50 - 24.43)
District of Columbia	32.57	(29.78 - 35.49)	5.58	(4.38 - 7.08)	51.81	(47.87 - 55.74)	30.10	(26.66 - 33.77)
Florida	21.16	(19.81 - 22.56)	6.80	(6.00 - 7.71)	36.07	(34.12 - 38.07)	20.43	(18.81 - 22.15)
Georgia	19.42	(17.20 - 21.86)	6.45	(5.23 - 7.92)	31.97	(28.34 - 35.83)	18.94	(16.31 - 21.90)
Hawaii	21.85	(19.51 - 24.39)	6.86	(5.52 - 8.50)	38.85	(35.17 - 42.67)	20.86	(18.15 - 23.86)
Idaho	19.90	(17.64 - 22.38)	7.16	(5.82 - 8.77)	30.75	(27.14 - 34.60)	19.78	(17.01 - 22.89)
Illinois	25.78	(24.39 - 27.22)	7.50	(6.63 - 8.47)	44.77	(42.67 - 46.89)	24.91	(23.21 - 26.69)
Indiana	24.01	(21.71 - 26.47)	7.16	(5.87 - 8.71)	43.11	(39.41 - 46.88)	22.84	(20.07 - 25.87)
Iowa	27.54	(25.01 - 30.23)	8.67	(7.17 - 10.45)	50.30	(46.27 - 54.33)	25.84	(22.81 - 29.13)
Kansas	23.37	(20.99 - 25.94)	7.73	(6.36 - 9.36)	40.91	(36.98 - 44.95)	22.28	(19.43 - 25.41)
Kentucky	22.27	(20.04 - 24.68)	7.49	(6.10 - 9.17)	41.19	(37.41 - 45.09)	20.94	(18.28 - 23.87)
Louisiana	25.06	(22.83 - 27.43)	7.03	(5.82 - 8.47)	37.88	(34.69 - 41.18)	25.02	(22.29 - 27.97)
Maine	21.48	(19.12 - 24.05)	7.48	(6.09 - 9.16)	42.25	(38.57 - 46.02)	20.02	(17.28 - 23.08)
Maryland	23.05	(20.62 - 25.68)	7.20	(5.85 - 8.84)	43.18	(39.14 - 47.32)	21.64	(18.78 - 24.79)
Massachusetts	26.62	(23.99 - 29.42)	8.44	(7.04 - 10.08)	47.21	(43.39 - 51.07)	25.05	(21.92 - 28.47)
Michigan	24.76	(23.43 - 26.14)	7.67	(6.82 - 8.61)	42.94	(41.04 - 44.86)	23.81	(22.15 - 25.55)
Minnesota	26.90	(24.36 - 29.61)	7.92	(6.58 - 9.52)	46.92	(42.86 - 51.02)	25.94	(22.92 - 29.20)
Mississippi	20.06	(17.80 - 22.52)	7.17	(5.89 - 8.70)	32.72	(29.38 - 36.24)	19.49	(16.74 - 22.56)
Missouri	23.20	(20.80 - 25.79)	7.60	(6.28 - 9.18)	39.37	(35.65 - 43.23)	22.38	(19.54 - 25.49)
Montana	25.50	(23.11 - 28.05)	8.93	(7.46 - 10.66)	48.04	(44.30 - 51.80)	23.70	(20.85 - 26.82)

(continued)

Table 10 Binge Alcohol Use in the Past Month, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2011 and 2012 NSDUHs (continued)

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	24.07	(21.73 - 26.58)	7.23	(5.96 - 8.75)	41.90	(38.17 - 45.72)	23.05	(20.25 - 26.12)
Nevada	24.15	(21.45 - 27.08)	6.90	(5.52 - 8.59)	37.59	(33.34 - 42.05)	24.15	(20.96 - 27.65)
New Hampshire	24.02	(21.66 - 26.54)	8.66	(7.14 - 10.48)	50.51	(46.60 - 54.41)	21.64	(18.87 - 24.69)
New Jersey	23.45	(21.00 - 26.09)	8.66	(7.11 - 10.51)	45.99	(41.67 - 50.38)	21.86	(18.97 - 25.07)
New Mexico	21.38	(18.93 - 24.06)	7.60	(6.23 - 9.25)	37.09	(33.41 - 40.93)	20.45	(17.50 - 23.76)
New York	24.22	(22.80 - 25.70)	8.48	(7.47 - 9.61)	42.62	(40.51 - 44.76)	22.80	(21.07 - 24.63)
North Carolina	18.26	(16.03 - 20.71)	6.90	(5.60 - 8.48)	34.26	(30.40 - 38.33)	17.00	(14.43 - 19.93)
North Dakota	30.37	(27.73 - 33.13)	7.47	(6.05 - 9.18)	53.79	(49.72 - 57.80)	27.96	(24.79 - 31.38)
Ohio	24.20	(22.95 - 25.50)	7.47	(6.64 - 8.39)	43.01	(40.97 - 45.06)	23.19	(21.66 - 24.79)
Oklahoma	21.78	(19.39 - 24.37)	6.86	(5.54 - 8.46)	38.22	(34.44 - 42.16)	20.75	(17.89 - 23.93)
Oregon	22.39	(20.13 - 24.83)	7.83	(6.44 - 9.48)	39.43	(35.64 - 43.35)	21.33	(18.68 - 24.25)
Pennsylvania	24.81	(23.44 - 26.23)	7.52	(6.63 - 8.53)	43.98	(41.89 - 46.08)	23.58	(21.92 - 25.33)
Rhode Island	30.11	(27.38 - 32.97)	8.63	(7.04 - 10.52)	53.92	(49.96 - 57.84)	27.94	(24.65 - 31.49)
South Carolina	23.94	(21.54 - 26.52)	7.16	(5.85 - 8.73)	39.80	(36.15 - 43.56)	23.23	(20.37 - 26.36)
South Dakota	28.94	(26.49 - 31.52)	9.12	(7.52 - 11.02)	52.06	(47.99 - 56.10)	27.37	(24.45 - 30.50)
Tennessee	18.04	(15.95 - 20.32)	6.46	(5.19 - 8.02)	31.57	(28.13 - 35.23)	17.21	(14.79 - 19.94)
Texas	23.55	(22.19 - 24.96)	6.76	(5.93 - 7.69)	37.08	(35.06 - 39.15)	23.45	(21.74 - 25.25)
Utah	15.83	(13.90 - 17.96)	5.50	(4.23 - 7.12)	24.24	(20.89 - 27.94)	15.65	(13.25 - 18.38)
Vermont	22.86	(20.57 - 25.33)	9.94	(8.23 - 11.95)	49.52	(45.53 - 53.51)	19.71	(17.03 - 22.70)
Virginia	20.85	(18.61 - 23.30)	6.52	(5.35 - 7.92)	38.74	(34.83 - 42.80)	19.51	(16.85 - 22.48)
Washington	21.42	(19.19 - 23.83)	7.56	(6.21 - 9.17)	40.90	(37.33 - 44.57)	19.84	(17.20 - 22.78)
West Virginia	19.78	(17.62 - 22.15)	8.74	(7.23 - 10.53)	40.18	(36.81 - 43.66)	17.89	(15.39 - 20.69)
Wisconsin	27.42	(24.55 - 30.49)	7.60	(6.23 - 9.25)	46.19	(42.33 - 50.09)	26.71	(23.23 - 30.51)
Wyoming	23.29	(20.99 - 25.75)	7.90	(6.54 - 9.51)	45.36	(41.47 - 49.30)	21.26	(18.54 - 24.26)

NOTE: Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.

Table 11 Perceptions of Great Risk of Having Five or More Drinks of an Alcoholic Beverage Once or Twice a Week, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2011 and 2012 NSDUHs

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	42.24	(41.74 - 42.75)	40.21	(39.59 - 40.84)	34.50	(33.82 - 35.20)	43.84	(43.20 - 44.47)
Northeast	40.79	(39.84 - 41.75)	38.92	(37.77 - 40.08)	31.73	(30.63 - 32.84)	42.54	(41.34 - 43.74)
Midwest	37.95	(37.17 - 38.74)	37.43	(36.54 - 38.34)	29.97	(29.09 - 30.86)	39.38	(38.41 - 40.36)
South	44.30	(43.52 - 45.08)	42.59	(41.66 - 43.52)	37.53	(36.66 - 38.41)	45.68	(44.70 - 46.66)
West	44.08	(43.09 - 45.08)	39.97	(38.73 - 41.23)	35.95	(34.65 - 37.27)	46.09	(44.82 - 47.36)
Alabama	44.83	(42.20 - 47.49)	42.69	(39.51 - 45.93)	38.73	(35.41 - 42.16)	46.18	(42.94 - 49.45)
Alaska	39.37	(36.55 - 42.27)	37.39	(34.10 - 40.80)	32.91	(29.29 - 36.75)	40.86	(37.37 - 44.45)
Arizona	44.51	(41.45 - 47.61)	40.43	(36.89 - 44.07)	36.39	(32.65 - 40.30)	46.46	(42.68 - 50.29)
Arkansas	42.30	(39.41 - 45.24)	40.10	(36.80 - 43.50)	34.80	(31.53 - 38.22)	43.86	(40.30 - 47.48)
California	46.34	(44.77 - 47.91)	41.05	(39.12 - 43.01)	38.14	(36.04 - 40.29)	48.58	(46.59 - 50.58)
Colorado	39.24	(36.33 - 42.24)	36.37	(32.96 - 39.92)	28.70	(25.44 - 32.20)	41.37	(37.87 - 44.96)
Connecticut	42.21	(39.21 - 45.26)	37.97	(34.41 - 41.66)	29.79	(26.42 - 33.39)	44.68	(41.03 - 48.38)
Delaware	40.92	(38.15 - 43.76)	39.75	(36.33 - 43.27)	34.53	(30.88 - 38.38)	42.15	(38.84 - 45.54)
District of Columbia	39.90	(36.99 - 42.89)	43.25	(39.61 - 46.97)	31.45	(28.00 - 35.12)	41.64	(37.98 - 45.39)
Florida	46.50	(44.73 - 48.27)	42.32	(40.44 - 44.22)	41.00	(39.06 - 42.96)	47.78	(45.63 - 49.95)
Georgia	43.28	(40.38 - 46.22)	43.40	(40.10 - 46.75)	37.64	(34.24 - 41.16)	44.28	(40.71 - 47.90)
Hawaii	40.39	(37.44 - 43.40)	40.30	(36.69 - 44.01)	31.49	(28.06 - 35.13)	41.78	(38.24 - 45.42)
Idaho	39.03	(36.27 - 41.87)	34.60	(31.61 - 37.72)	32.15	(28.62 - 35.90)	40.90	(37.44 - 44.45)
Illinois	40.80	(39.25 - 42.37)	40.43	(38.59 - 42.29)	32.32	(30.51 - 34.19)	42.29	(40.32 - 44.29)
Indiana	37.78	(35.00 - 40.64)	38.15	(34.82 - 41.60)	30.00	(26.89 - 33.32)	39.12	(35.68 - 42.67)
Iowa	35.10	(32.39 - 37.92)	34.84	(31.82 - 37.98)	27.80	(24.71 - 31.11)	36.43	(33.09 - 39.91)
Kansas	37.24	(34.37 - 40.21)	36.53	(33.13 - 40.08)	28.19	(25.06 - 31.54)	38.98	(35.42 - 42.66)
Kentucky	41.81	(38.95 - 44.72)	39.49	(36.32 - 42.75)	35.99	(32.63 - 39.48)	43.05	(39.55 - 46.63)
Louisiana	42.32	(39.79 - 44.90)	44.17	(41.05 - 47.33)	38.90	(35.80 - 42.09)	42.73	(39.58 - 45.93)
Maine	36.62	(33.75 - 39.59)	36.35	(33.14 - 39.69)	28.10	(25.04 - 31.37)	37.85	(34.40 - 41.44)
Maryland	43.58	(40.64 - 46.56)	44.83	(41.37 - 48.34)	35.45	(32.03 - 39.02)	44.78	(41.20 - 48.41)
Massachusetts	38.98	(36.17 - 41.87)	34.74	(31.72 - 37.88)	29.13	(25.97 - 32.50)	41.20	(37.76 - 44.73)
Michigan	39.66	(38.12 - 41.22)	38.39	(36.54 - 40.29)	31.44	(29.72 - 33.22)	41.24	(39.29 - 43.21)
Minnesota	36.80	(34.02 - 39.67)	33.05	(29.86 - 36.40)	26.12	(22.99 - 29.52)	39.01	(35.63 - 42.51)
Mississippi	46.11	(43.20 - 49.05)	44.99	(41.67 - 48.36)	40.68	(37.26 - 44.20)	47.26	(43.66 - 50.90)
Missouri	36.69	(33.92 - 39.56)	38.53	(35.37 - 41.78)	30.70	(27.46 - 34.14)	37.49	(34.14 - 40.97)
Montana	37.94	(35.09 - 40.87)	33.91	(30.93 - 37.03)	27.04	(24.12 - 30.16)	40.17	(36.67 - 43.77)

(continued)

Table 11 Perceptions of Great Risk of Having Five or More Drinks of an Alcoholic Beverage Once or Twice a Week, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2011 and 2012 NSDUHs (continued)

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	37.06	(34.35 - 39.86)	39.31	(35.87 - 42.85)	26.87	(23.88 - 30.10)	38.57	(35.25 - 42.01)
Nevada	42.76	(39.63 - 45.96)	39.88	(36.18 - 43.69)	36.52	(32.76 - 40.45)	44.13	(40.35 - 47.98)
New Hampshire	37.43	(34.64 - 40.31)	35.16	(32.08 - 38.37)	26.41	(23.53 - 29.52)	39.42	(36.01 - 42.94)
New Jersey	42.97	(39.99 - 46.00)	39.71	(36.33 - 43.20)	32.59	(29.33 - 36.04)	44.93	(41.29 - 48.64)
New Mexico	46.08	(43.07 - 49.11)	38.30	(34.84 - 41.89)	39.42	(35.82 - 43.13)	48.25	(44.51 - 52.01)
New York	43.45	(41.72 - 45.21)	41.17	(39.10 - 43.27)	34.66	(32.79 - 36.59)	45.27	(43.10 - 47.46)
North Carolina	43.86	(40.84 - 46.92)	41.11	(37.57 - 44.74)	36.07	(32.56 - 39.74)	45.48	(41.86 - 49.14)
North Dakota	35.54	(32.85 - 38.32)	34.96	(31.77 - 38.28)	26.80	(23.73 - 30.10)	37.46	(34.15 - 40.90)
Ohio	37.27	(35.72 - 38.84)	36.69	(34.90 - 38.52)	29.99	(28.26 - 31.77)	38.54	(36.61 - 40.51)
Oklahoma	43.44	(40.52 - 46.40)	39.71	(36.13 - 43.40)	39.12	(35.38 - 43.00)	44.70	(41.14 - 48.31)
Oregon	38.18	(35.41 - 41.03)	35.07	(31.99 - 38.29)	30.97	(27.81 - 34.31)	39.68	(36.35 - 43.12)
Pennsylvania	37.02	(35.48 - 38.59)	38.50	(36.52 - 40.51)	29.79	(27.89 - 31.75)	38.07	(36.15 - 40.03)
Rhode Island	37.28	(34.40 - 40.25)	37.03	(33.61 - 40.59)	30.28	(27.05 - 33.71)	38.66	(35.16 - 42.29)
South Carolina	42.65	(39.86 - 45.49)	43.06	(39.70 - 46.49)	34.48	(31.25 - 37.85)	44.00	(40.52 - 47.53)
South Dakota	36.24	(33.49 - 39.08)	36.18	(33.03 - 39.46)	27.17	(23.89 - 30.71)	37.83	(34.49 - 41.29)
Tennessee	43.05	(40.20 - 45.94)	42.52	(39.12 - 45.99)	37.76	(34.33 - 41.32)	43.99	(40.53 - 47.50)
Texas	46.31	(44.71 - 47.91)	43.76	(41.80 - 45.74)	38.04	(36.08 - 40.04)	48.25	(46.21 - 50.29)
Utah	46.23	(43.39 - 49.08)	47.15	(43.28 - 51.06)	40.27	(36.35 - 44.31)	47.45	(43.86 - 51.07)
Vermont	37.71	(34.74 - 40.77)	31.12	(28.00 - 34.42)	24.77	(21.76 - 28.06)	40.64	(37.01 - 44.37)
Virginia	41.33	(38.43 - 44.30)	41.38	(38.12 - 44.71)	33.62	(30.27 - 37.15)	42.65	(39.12 - 46.26)
Washington	41.42	(38.57 - 44.32)	38.14	(34.83 - 41.57)	31.38	(28.24 - 34.69)	43.47	(39.99 - 47.02)
West Virginia	39.83	(37.05 - 42.68)	36.98	(33.72 - 40.36)	30.45	(27.53 - 33.53)	41.53	(38.18 - 44.95)
Wisconsin	35.25	(32.39 - 38.23)	33.99	(30.68 - 37.47)	28.79	(25.71 - 32.08)	36.49	(32.94 - 40.19)
Wyoming	35.57	(32.88 - 38.36)	36.82	(33.78 - 39.97)	26.33	(23.18 - 29.74)	37.04	(33.72 - 40.48)

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.

Table 12 Alcohol Use and Binge Alcohol Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 12 to 20, by State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2011 and 2012 NSDUHs

State	Alcohol Use in		Binge Alcohol Use	
	Past Month (Estimate)	Alcohol Use in Past Month (95% Confidence Interval)	in Past Month (Estimate)	Binge Alcohol Use in Past Month (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	24.70	(24.00 - 25.42)	15.55	(14.97 - 16.15)
Northeast	29.18	(28.19 - 30.20)	18.01	(17.26 - 18.78)
Midwest	25.49	(24.74 - 26.26)	16.91	(16.33 - 17.51)
South	22.37	(21.67 - 23.09)	14.09	(13.56 - 14.63)
West	24.28	(23.28 - 25.32)	14.77	(14.03 - 15.55)
Alabama	20.45	(18.20 - 22.90)	13.01	(11.31 - 14.92)
Alaska	22.90	(20.17 - 25.87)	15.00	(13.09 - 17.15)
Arizona	22.95	(20.42 - 25.68)	14.00	(12.21 - 16.01)
Arkansas	22.01	(19.64 - 24.57)	15.34	(13.48 - 17.40)
California	25.18	(23.67 - 26.75)	14.99	(13.83 - 16.23)
Colorado	25.51	(22.94 - 28.27)	14.97	(13.11 - 17.05)
Connecticut	30.72	(27.93 - 33.65)	18.60	(16.52 - 20.86)
Delaware	27.54	(24.83 - 30.42)	16.99	(14.84 - 19.38)
District of Columbia	38.42	(35.06 - 41.90)	21.77	(18.83 - 25.01)
Florida	23.93	(22.53 - 25.40)	14.42	(13.34 - 15.57)
Georgia	19.69	(17.42 - 22.17)	12.05	(10.45 - 13.85)
Hawaii	21.51	(18.98 - 24.28)	13.01	(11.20 - 15.06)
Idaho	19.99	(17.63 - 22.57)	13.38	(11.54 - 15.46)
Illinois	25.12	(23.75 - 26.53)	16.48	(15.36 - 17.67)
Indiana	24.23	(21.82 - 26.82)	16.43	(14.48 - 18.58)
Iowa	28.11	(25.55 - 30.83)	19.54	(17.30 - 21.98)
Kansas	24.25	(21.83 - 26.84)	16.61	(14.60 - 18.84)
Kentucky	20.66	(18.30 - 23.23)	15.11	(13.26 - 17.18)
Louisiana	24.01	(21.66 - 26.52)	14.47	(12.83 - 16.28)
Maine	24.72	(22.32 - 27.30)	16.18	(14.26 - 18.30)
Maryland	24.98	(22.46 - 27.68)	14.40	(12.67 - 16.33)
Massachusetts	30.75	(28.12 - 33.51)	19.07	(16.95 - 21.39)
Michigan	25.93	(24.52 - 27.40)	17.14	(15.98 - 18.36)
Minnesota	23.98	(21.45 - 26.71)	16.49	(14.44 - 18.77)
Mississippi	22.03	(19.58 - 24.68)	12.98	(11.22 - 14.97)
Missouri	22.99	(20.45 - 25.75)	14.82	(13.00 - 16.84)
Montana	29.93	(27.24 - 32.75)	19.65	(17.56 - 21.91)

(continued)

Table 12 Alcohol Use and Binge Alcohol Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 12 to 20, by State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2011 and 2012 NSDUHs (continued)

State	Alcohol Use in		Binge Alcohol Use	
	Past Month (Estimate)	Alcohol Use in Past Month (95% Confidence Interval)	in Past Month (Estimate)	Binge Alcohol Use in Past Month (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	24.92	(22.52 - 27.49)	16.66	(14.77 - 18.73)
Nevada	25.26	(22.29 - 28.47)	14.57	(12.55 - 16.85)
New Hampshire	34.84	(32.10 - 37.69)	23.12	(20.82 - 25.59)
New Jersey	28.96	(26.05 - 32.06)	18.35	(16.19 - 20.72)
New Mexico	21.65	(19.16 - 24.37)	14.08	(12.20 - 16.20)
New York	29.51	(27.89 - 31.19)	17.67	(16.44 - 18.98)
North Carolina	21.25	(18.92 - 23.78)	12.63	(10.91 - 14.57)
North Dakota	32.83	(29.95 - 35.85)	24.21	(21.65 - 26.97)
Ohio	26.44	(25.01 - 27.91)	17.21	(16.06 - 18.42)
Oklahoma	22.30	(19.89 - 24.91)	14.87	(13.00 - 16.96)
Oregon	24.47	(21.97 - 27.16)	16.36	(14.43 - 18.49)
Pennsylvania	26.99	(25.48 - 28.54)	16.77	(15.48 - 18.14)
Rhode Island	31.48	(28.72 - 34.38)	20.44	(18.15 - 22.93)
South Carolina	22.22	(19.91 - 24.71)	14.49	(12.69 - 16.50)
South Dakota	26.31	(23.84 - 28.93)	19.15	(17.09 - 21.39)
Tennessee	18.21	(15.93 - 20.75)	11.94	(10.21 - 13.91)
Texas	22.37	(21.04 - 23.76)	14.06	(12.95 - 15.25)
Utah	15.73	(13.40 - 18.37)	10.82	(9.03 - 12.91)
Vermont	33.09	(30.25 - 36.05)	21.45	(19.10 - 24.00)
Virginia	23.94	(21.42 - 26.66)	16.02	(14.12 - 18.11)
Washington	24.17	(21.67 - 26.85)	14.99	(13.13 - 17.05)
West Virginia	26.87	(24.25 - 29.67)	21.10	(19.00 - 23.35)
Wisconsin	27.54	(25.01 - 30.23)	17.66	(15.67 - 19.84)
Wyoming	27.21	(24.48 - 30.12)	18.31	(16.08 - 20.77)

NOTE: Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.

Table 13 Tobacco Product Use in the Past Month, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2011 and 2012 NSDUHs

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	26.60	(26.13 - 27.09)	9.30	(8.95 - 9.66)	38.75	(38.09 - 39.42)	26.67	(26.08 - 27.27)
Northeast	25.62	(24.80 - 26.46)	9.46	(8.83 - 10.12)	38.04	(36.84 - 39.26)	25.42	(24.41 - 26.45)
Midwest	29.49	(28.81 - 30.18)	10.47	(9.94 - 11.03)	43.29	(42.26 - 44.32)	29.53	(28.67 - 30.41)
South	27.99	(27.33 - 28.66)	9.50	(9.00 - 10.03)	39.18	(38.22 - 40.15)	28.39	(27.56 - 29.24)
West	22.49	(21.69 - 23.31)	7.83	(7.24 - 8.46)	34.60	(33.35 - 35.88)	22.23	(21.22 - 23.27)
Alabama	32.20	(29.57 - 34.94)	10.77	(8.96 - 12.88)	43.71	(40.29 - 47.19)	32.87	(29.65 - 36.27)
Alaska	31.53	(28.71 - 34.50)	10.30	(8.30 - 12.72)	46.56	(42.53 - 50.63)	31.72	(28.26 - 35.39)
Arizona	25.99	(23.37 - 28.78)	7.93	(6.31 - 9.93)	37.36	(33.56 - 41.32)	26.39	(23.23 - 29.80)
Arkansas	31.62	(28.79 - 34.59)	11.68	(9.69 - 14.00)	42.67	(39.08 - 46.34)	32.25	(28.80 - 35.91)
California	19.40	(18.20 - 20.66)	6.56	(5.70 - 7.55)	31.10	(29.24 - 33.03)	18.93	(17.43 - 20.53)
Colorado	28.50	(25.96 - 31.19)	10.63	(8.71 - 12.90)	43.10	(39.42 - 46.87)	28.19	(25.15 - 31.44)
Connecticut	24.69	(22.28 - 27.26)	8.44	(6.83 - 10.40)	37.70	(34.08 - 41.47)	24.64	(21.79 - 27.74)
Delaware	28.04	(25.52 - 30.70)	10.07	(8.22 - 12.29)	40.16	(36.35 - 44.09)	28.06	(25.05 - 31.27)
District of Columbia	25.32	(22.82 - 27.99)	6.11	(4.80 - 7.74)	33.58	(30.24 - 37.09)	24.86	(21.87 - 28.10)
Florida	24.59	(23.14 - 26.09)	7.24	(6.36 - 8.24)	34.87	(33.00 - 36.79)	24.87	(23.11 - 26.72)
Georgia	26.53	(24.01 - 29.22)	10.27	(8.37 - 12.55)	36.28	(32.72 - 39.99)	27.00	(23.93 - 30.31)
Hawaii	20.31	(18.05 - 22.77)	8.57	(6.78 - 10.77)	33.79	(30.22 - 37.54)	19.50	(16.86 - 22.44)
Idaho	25.90	(23.23 - 28.77)	9.25	(7.54 - 11.29)	35.30	(31.49 - 39.30)	26.60	(23.34 - 30.14)
Illinois	26.40	(25.00 - 27.84)	8.46	(7.47 - 9.58)	39.94	(37.88 - 42.03)	26.41	(24.67 - 28.22)
Indiana	32.86	(30.13 - 35.71)	10.93	(8.98 - 13.25)	44.66	(40.99 - 48.39)	33.65	(30.32 - 37.15)
Iowa	26.69	(24.13 - 29.43)	10.57	(8.69 - 12.79)	42.53	(38.80 - 46.35)	25.88	(22.81 - 29.21)
Kansas	29.60	(27.02 - 32.33)	10.46	(8.65 - 12.60)	43.80	(40.10 - 47.57)	29.58	(26.42 - 32.95)
Kentucky	38.45	(35.50 - 41.48)	14.50	(12.14 - 17.23)	54.07	(50.39 - 57.71)	38.76	(35.19 - 42.45)
Louisiana	32.95	(30.50 - 35.50)	9.96	(8.30 - 11.92)	41.32	(38.00 - 44.73)	34.39	(31.34 - 37.57)
Maine	28.46	(25.78 - 31.29)	10.09	(8.24 - 12.31)	44.04	(40.52 - 47.62)	28.18	(24.99 - 31.59)
Maryland	23.39	(20.84 - 26.14)	7.53	(6.07 - 9.32)	36.29	(32.74 - 40.00)	23.17	(20.16 - 26.48)
Massachusetts	23.81	(21.27 - 26.55)	10.92	(9.06 - 13.12)	34.22	(30.80 - 37.81)	23.43	(20.40 - 26.76)
Michigan	30.77	(29.33 - 32.25)	10.77	(9.63 - 12.04)	44.30	(42.37 - 46.25)	30.99	(29.20 - 32.84)
Minnesota	26.84	(24.23 - 29.63)	10.56	(8.67 - 12.80)	44.04	(40.09 - 48.07)	26.01	(22.91 - 29.36)
Mississippi	35.53	(32.74 - 38.41)	12.86	(10.70 - 15.37)	46.46	(42.79 - 50.16)	36.60	(33.13 - 40.21)
Missouri	31.76	(29.13 - 34.52)	12.28	(10.30 - 14.59)	44.39	(40.78 - 48.06)	32.02	(28.85 - 35.35)
Montana	30.98	(28.48 - 33.60)	15.47	(13.15 - 18.12)	49.68	(45.89 - 53.48)	29.68	(26.68 - 32.87)

(continued)

Table 13 Tobacco Product Use in the Past Month, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2011 and 2012 NSDUHs (continued)

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	26.45	(24.03 - 29.01)	9.84	(8.08 - 11.93)	40.15	(36.57 - 43.83)	26.13	(23.21 - 29.27)
Nevada	26.99	(24.24 - 29.94)	9.10	(7.18 - 11.48)	39.60	(35.50 - 43.84)	27.20	(23.94 - 30.73)
New Hampshire	26.13	(23.58 - 28.85)	10.93	(9.04 - 13.15)	42.86	(39.27 - 46.53)	25.26	(22.25 - 28.52)
New Jersey	23.33	(20.80 - 26.06)	8.71	(7.04 - 10.74)	36.81	(33.08 - 40.70)	23.08	(20.10 - 26.35)
New Mexico	26.07	(23.45 - 28.88)	11.31	(9.18 - 13.86)	42.98	(39.27 - 46.77)	25.07	(21.90 - 28.53)
New York	24.12	(22.72 - 25.58)	7.95	(6.93 - 9.12)	35.53	(33.61 - 37.50)	23.98	(22.24 - 25.82)
North Carolina	28.03	(25.46 - 30.76)	9.34	(7.61 - 11.41)	39.55	(35.91 - 43.30)	28.41	(25.30 - 31.75)
North Dakota	29.80	(27.25 - 32.47)	11.30	(9.38 - 13.56)	45.20	(41.55 - 48.91)	28.62	(25.50 - 31.95)
Ohio	32.20	(30.77 - 33.67)	11.57	(10.45 - 12.78)	46.18	(44.12 - 48.25)	32.46	(30.69 - 34.29)
Oklahoma	35.11	(32.22 - 38.11)	12.33	(10.18 - 14.87)	46.83	(42.91 - 50.79)	35.94	(32.41 - 39.63)
Oregon	26.34	(23.81 - 29.03)	8.91	(7.22 - 10.95)	39.04	(35.44 - 42.77)	26.29	(23.30 - 29.51)
Pennsylvania	30.00	(28.59 - 31.45)	11.40	(10.18 - 12.74)	43.23	(41.12 - 45.36)	29.92	(28.17 - 31.73)
Rhode Island	28.05	(25.50 - 30.75)	9.97	(8.10 - 12.22)	40.49	(36.89 - 44.21)	27.70	(24.60 - 31.02)
South Carolina	33.22	(30.44 - 36.13)	12.18	(10.14 - 14.57)	43.86	(40.36 - 47.43)	33.90	(30.50 - 37.48)
South Dakota	31.76	(29.17 - 34.47)	12.40	(10.29 - 14.87)	48.23	(44.28 - 52.20)	31.29	(28.20 - 34.56)
Tennessee	32.78	(30.07 - 35.61)	11.47	(9.47 - 13.84)	42.99	(39.39 - 46.67)	33.68	(30.39 - 37.14)
Texas	24.44	(23.12 - 25.81)	8.09	(7.15 - 9.14)	35.72	(33.74 - 37.75)	24.71	(23.03 - 26.47)
Utah	18.94	(16.77 - 21.32)	6.24	(4.78 - 8.11)	25.10	(21.82 - 28.69)	19.70	(17.00 - 22.72)
Vermont	28.39	(25.75 - 31.19)	13.45	(11.24 - 16.03)	47.56	(43.87 - 51.28)	26.73	(23.62 - 30.10)
Virginia	25.18	(22.85 - 27.68)	8.68	(7.10 - 10.58)	38.05	(34.49 - 41.75)	24.96	(22.17 - 27.97)
Washington	24.65	(22.35 - 27.11)	9.40	(7.63 - 11.53)	39.58	(36.19 - 43.07)	24.00	(21.26 - 26.97)
West Virginia	37.24	(34.47 - 40.08)	15.17	(12.85 - 17.82)	51.38	(47.87 - 54.88)	37.40	(34.10 - 40.83)
Wisconsin	27.07	(24.45 - 29.87)	9.63	(7.83 - 11.79)	39.99	(36.50 - 43.58)	27.05	(23.90 - 30.44)
Wyoming	32.47	(29.81 - 35.24)	13.44	(11.31 - 15.90)	48.84	(45.02 - 52.68)	31.87	(28.69 - 35.22)

NOTE: Tobacco Products include cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco.

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.

Table 14 Cigarette Use in the Past Month, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2011 and 2012 NSDUHs

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	22.09	(21.63 - 22.55)	7.16	(6.84 - 7.49)	32.65	(32.00 - 33.32)	22.13	(21.58 - 22.70)
Northeast	21.17	(20.37 - 22.00)	7.05	(6.53 - 7.62)	32.37	(31.15 - 33.63)	20.94	(19.93 - 21.98)
Midwest	24.46	(23.81 - 25.12)	8.14	(7.64 - 8.68)	35.76	(34.69 - 36.86)	24.58	(23.74 - 25.45)
South	23.22	(22.58 - 23.86)	7.19	(6.77 - 7.63)	33.02	(31.99 - 34.06)	23.55	(22.73 - 24.39)
West	18.81	(18.03 - 19.63)	6.30	(5.76 - 6.89)	29.54	(28.24 - 30.88)	18.51	(17.51 - 19.57)
Alabama	25.84	(23.49 - 28.33)	8.22	(6.64 - 10.13)	36.57	(33.02 - 40.28)	26.17	(23.30 - 29.25)
Alaska	25.66	(23.06 - 28.44)	7.57	(6.00 - 9.51)	38.13	(34.22 - 42.20)	25.88	(22.70 - 29.34)
Arizona	22.14	(19.76 - 24.72)	6.44	(5.02 - 8.22)	32.60	(28.88 - 36.54)	22.39	(19.51 - 25.56)
Arkansas	25.38	(22.87 - 28.06)	8.71	(7.08 - 10.67)	34.85	(31.35 - 38.51)	25.87	(22.80 - 29.19)
California	16.34	(15.16 - 17.59)	5.43	(4.63 - 6.35)	26.98	(25.08 - 28.96)	15.81	(14.33 - 17.42)
Colorado	22.87	(20.50 - 25.42)	7.87	(6.32 - 9.76)	34.52	(30.91 - 38.32)	22.71	(19.83 - 25.86)
Connecticut	20.32	(18.06 - 22.77)	6.34	(4.97 - 8.05)	33.22	(29.62 - 37.03)	20.01	(17.31 - 23.01)
Delaware	23.71	(21.26 - 26.36)	7.68	(6.14 - 9.57)	36.05	(32.39 - 39.87)	23.47	(20.55 - 26.66)
District of Columbia	21.38	(19.02 - 23.94)	4.73	(3.64 - 6.13)	28.47	(25.17 - 32.01)	21.00	(18.17 - 24.14)
Florida	20.95	(19.61 - 22.35)	5.55	(4.78 - 6.45)	29.09	(27.21 - 31.04)	21.35	(19.69 - 23.10)
Georgia	21.05	(18.78 - 23.51)	8.12	(6.50 - 10.10)	30.86	(27.21 - 34.76)	21.06	(18.29 - 24.12)
Hawaii	18.06	(15.86 - 20.48)	6.25	(4.84 - 8.05)	28.83	(25.50 - 32.40)	17.68	(15.06 - 20.64)
Idaho	21.50	(19.20 - 23.99)	7.84	(6.30 - 9.71)	29.55	(26.00 - 33.37)	22.01	(19.19 - 25.13)
Illinois	22.30	(21.03 - 23.62)	6.54	(5.68 - 7.51)	34.25	(32.27 - 36.28)	22.30	(20.71 - 23.97)
Indiana	26.78	(24.24 - 29.47)	8.60	(6.91 - 10.65)	36.66	(33.09 - 40.39)	27.41	(24.30 - 30.76)
Iowa	22.45	(20.17 - 24.91)	8.77	(7.12 - 10.76)	35.07	(31.59 - 38.72)	21.91	(19.15 - 24.94)
Kansas	23.66	(21.27 - 26.22)	7.72	(6.20 - 9.58)	33.93	(30.36 - 37.69)	23.92	(21.03 - 27.07)
Kentucky	32.44	(29.63 - 35.39)	11.60	(9.58 - 13.99)	45.22	(41.41 - 49.07)	32.85	(29.41 - 36.48)
Louisiana	27.49	(25.19 - 29.92)	8.04	(6.61 - 9.76)	35.71	(32.53 - 39.02)	28.50	(25.62 - 31.56)
Maine	24.77	(22.41 - 27.30)	8.41	(6.80 - 10.36)	36.80	(33.35 - 40.38)	24.78	(21.97 - 27.82)
Maryland	19.10	(17.00 - 21.40)	5.69	(4.49 - 7.21)	30.26	(26.88 - 33.87)	18.87	(16.38 - 21.65)
Massachusetts	18.56	(16.46 - 20.86)	7.38	(5.95 - 9.11)	28.33	(24.94 - 31.98)	18.10	(15.59 - 20.93)
Michigan	25.91	(24.60 - 27.27)	8.14	(7.22 - 9.17)	36.91	(34.97 - 38.90)	26.29	(24.62 - 28.03)
Minnesota	21.98	(19.71 - 24.44)	8.87	(7.17 - 10.94)	37.13	(33.13 - 41.33)	21.10	(18.42 - 24.05)
Mississippi	29.28	(26.58 - 32.13)	8.88	(7.22 - 10.88)	38.80	(35.19 - 42.54)	30.30	(26.92 - 33.91)
Missouri	25.60	(23.22 - 28.13)	9.37	(7.74 - 11.31)	35.96	(32.39 - 39.71)	25.84	(22.96 - 28.94)
Montana	24.50	(22.16 - 26.99)	11.05	(9.18 - 13.24)	40.10	(36.51 - 43.79)	23.47	(20.68 - 26.51)

(continued)

Table 14 Cigarette Use in the Past Month, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2011 and 2012 NSDUHs (continued)

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	22.10	(19.76 - 24.64)	7.62	(6.11 - 9.47)	32.51	(29.11 - 36.10)	22.10	(19.26 - 25.22)
Nevada	23.45	(20.83 - 26.28)	7.00	(5.48 - 8.91)	35.36	(31.32 - 39.62)	23.59	(20.44 - 27.05)
New Hampshire	20.33	(18.08 - 22.79)	8.69	(7.01 - 10.72)	35.02	(31.46 - 38.75)	19.37	(16.70 - 22.36)
New Jersey	19.96	(17.66 - 22.48)	6.74	(5.33 - 8.48)	32.78	(29.19 - 36.59)	19.64	(16.93 - 22.67)
New Mexico	22.20	(19.78 - 24.82)	8.54	(6.75 - 10.77)	35.07	(31.42 - 38.90)	21.75	(18.80 - 25.02)
New York	20.50	(19.15 - 21.91)	5.76	(4.92 - 6.72)	30.86	(28.92 - 32.88)	20.38	(18.71 - 22.16)
North Carolina	23.70	(21.31 - 26.26)	7.35	(5.89 - 9.15)	34.06	(30.49 - 37.83)	23.98	(21.09 - 27.13)
North Dakota	24.86	(22.38 - 27.51)	8.92	(7.14 - 11.09)	36.03	(32.35 - 39.89)	24.29	(21.26 - 27.61)
Ohio	27.23	(25.88 - 28.62)	8.62	(7.63 - 9.73)	37.80	(35.83 - 39.81)	27.81	(26.10 - 29.58)
Oklahoma	30.05	(27.41 - 32.84)	8.39	(6.70 - 10.46)	38.46	(34.64 - 42.44)	31.34	(28.05 - 34.83)
Oregon	21.38	(19.21 - 23.71)	6.84	(5.42 - 8.61)	32.18	(28.67 - 35.92)	21.30	(18.72 - 24.13)
Pennsylvania	24.26	(22.89 - 25.69)	8.83	(7.83 - 9.94)	35.58	(33.50 - 37.72)	24.14	(22.46 - 25.90)
Rhode Island	21.70	(19.44 - 24.14)	7.72	(6.13 - 9.67)	33.33	(29.92 - 36.92)	21.05	(18.32 - 24.07)
South Carolina	28.06	(25.51 - 30.76)	9.40	(7.67 - 11.47)	37.56	(33.99 - 41.28)	28.65	(25.54 - 31.97)
South Dakota	25.57	(23.17 - 28.12)	9.30	(7.53 - 11.45)	39.01	(35.02 - 43.15)	25.24	(22.36 - 28.36)
Tennessee	27.23	(24.68 - 29.94)	8.70	(7.05 - 10.69)	34.84	(31.34 - 38.51)	28.23	(25.12 - 31.55)
Texas	20.42	(19.17 - 21.72)	5.96	(5.17 - 6.87)	31.00	(29.02 - 33.04)	20.54	(18.95 - 22.24)
Utah	16.03	(14.04 - 18.24)	5.64	(4.23 - 7.47)	23.20	(19.70 - 27.11)	16.18	(13.74 - 18.95)
Vermont	22.09	(19.94 - 24.39)	9.46	(7.73 - 11.53)	35.70	(32.28 - 39.27)	21.12	(18.55 - 23.94)
Virginia	19.81	(17.69 - 22.13)	6.27	(5.00 - 7.83)	30.36	(26.85 - 34.11)	19.63	(17.10 - 22.43)
Washington	20.44	(18.31 - 22.75)	7.73	(6.22 - 9.57)	32.98	(29.72 - 36.41)	19.88	(17.31 - 22.73)
West Virginia	29.81	(27.19 - 32.57)	11.18	(9.29 - 13.41)	41.87	(38.47 - 45.35)	29.93	(26.79 - 33.27)
Wisconsin	21.69	(19.27 - 24.31)	8.17	(6.56 - 10.13)	32.45	(28.94 - 36.18)	21.54	(18.61 - 24.80)
Wyoming	25.30	(22.97 - 27.78)	9.95	(8.25 - 11.96)	37.58	(33.87 - 41.44)	24.97	(22.18 - 27.98)

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.

Table 15 Perceptions of Great Risk of Smoking One or More Packs of Cigarettes per Day, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2011 and 2012 NSDUHs

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	71.43	(70.96 - 71.89)	65.92	(65.31 - 66.53)	66.26	(65.65 - 66.86)	73.01	(72.42 - 73.59)
Northeast	73.68	(72.85 - 74.48)	66.86	(65.74 - 67.97)	67.61	(66.51 - 68.70)	75.48	(74.46 - 76.47)
Midwest	67.73	(66.99 - 68.45)	65.29	(64.36 - 66.20)	62.51	(61.55 - 63.46)	68.92	(68.00 - 69.83)
South	71.04	(70.42 - 71.66)	65.28	(64.41 - 66.15)	65.67	(64.78 - 66.55)	72.69	(71.90 - 73.45)
West	73.73	(72.82 - 74.62)	66.82	(65.63 - 67.99)	69.48	(68.36 - 70.59)	75.39	(74.24 - 76.50)
Alabama	68.16	(65.59 - 70.63)	62.97	(59.64 - 66.18)	63.20	(59.98 - 66.30)	69.68	(66.53 - 72.65)
Alaska	66.99	(64.24 - 69.63)	62.42	(58.73 - 65.97)	59.97	(56.47 - 63.36)	68.93	(65.47 - 72.20)
Arizona	69.67	(66.94 - 72.27)	63.92	(60.21 - 67.46)	65.04	(61.54 - 68.39)	71.23	(67.81 - 74.43)
Arkansas	67.14	(64.35 - 69.80)	63.77	(60.29 - 67.11)	61.48	(58.10 - 64.75)	68.52	(65.06 - 71.78)
California	76.47	(75.04 - 77.85)	68.07	(66.13 - 69.95)	72.90	(71.09 - 74.64)	78.26	(76.44 - 79.97)
Colorado	71.37	(68.84 - 73.77)	66.64	(63.17 - 69.94)	64.89	(61.53 - 68.11)	73.03	(69.94 - 75.91)
Connecticut	74.44	(72.01 - 76.73)	68.88	(65.38 - 72.17)	66.51	(63.12 - 69.74)	76.37	(73.41 - 79.09)
Delaware	74.39	(71.92 - 76.71)	65.06	(61.59 - 68.37)	69.31	(66.04 - 72.39)	76.34	(73.33 - 79.11)
District of Columbia	76.59	(74.34 - 78.69)	60.21	(56.44 - 63.87)	71.55	(68.35 - 74.54)	79.02	(76.25 - 81.54)
Florida	75.81	(74.36 - 77.20)	69.08	(67.16 - 70.94)	69.50	(67.63 - 71.32)	77.48	(75.71 - 79.16)
Georgia	71.24	(68.78 - 73.59)	66.16	(62.87 - 69.29)	66.33	(63.11 - 69.40)	72.81	(69.78 - 75.64)
Hawaii	73.02	(70.32 - 75.56)	62.03	(58.04 - 65.86)	69.44	(66.07 - 72.61)	74.78	(71.47 - 77.82)
Idaho	68.33	(65.57 - 70.96)	65.07	(61.71 - 68.29)	63.50	(60.04 - 66.82)	69.65	(66.18 - 72.91)
Illinois	70.79	(69.29 - 72.24)	65.78	(63.90 - 67.62)	65.95	(64.08 - 67.77)	72.25	(70.37 - 74.05)
Indiana	67.19	(64.51 - 69.77)	66.73	(63.12 - 70.14)	62.86	(59.46 - 66.14)	68.02	(64.66 - 71.21)
Iowa	67.04	(64.33 - 69.64)	67.65	(64.35 - 70.79)	61.68	(58.26 - 64.98)	67.91	(64.57 - 71.08)
Kansas	66.71	(64.02 - 69.30)	63.92	(60.36 - 67.34)	61.49	(58.02 - 64.84)	68.03	(64.62 - 71.26)
Kentucky	63.45	(60.60 - 66.21)	61.73	(58.18 - 65.16)	57.85	(54.42 - 61.20)	64.58	(61.08 - 67.93)
Louisiana	71.05	(68.70 - 73.30)	63.11	(59.97 - 66.15)	67.23	(64.24 - 70.08)	72.78	(69.81 - 75.56)
Maine	69.39	(66.61 - 72.03)	64.40	(61.00 - 67.65)	60.28	(57.00 - 63.47)	71.20	(67.84 - 74.34)
Maryland	75.18	(72.83 - 77.39)	67.42	(64.08 - 70.59)	68.13	(64.78 - 71.31)	77.29	(74.46 - 79.88)
Massachusetts	74.60	(72.14 - 76.92)	65.21	(62.06 - 68.23)	68.73	(65.49 - 71.80)	76.70	(73.68 - 79.47)
Michigan	67.79	(66.31 - 69.23)	65.01	(63.17 - 66.80)	62.95	(61.15 - 64.72)	68.97	(67.09 - 70.79)
Minnesota	68.88	(66.11 - 71.52)	66.25	(62.81 - 69.52)	61.76	(58.05 - 65.33)	70.37	(66.98 - 73.54)
Mississippi	66.98	(64.35 - 69.50)	61.31	(57.90 - 64.61)	64.36	(61.23 - 67.36)	68.22	(64.92 - 71.35)
Missouri	66.12	(63.44 - 68.70)	63.67	(60.19 - 67.01)	61.10	(57.71 - 64.38)	67.27	(63.97 - 70.41)
Montana	66.77	(64.04 - 69.40)	65.30	(62.03 - 68.43)	62.56	(59.14 - 65.86)	67.62	(64.27 - 70.80)

(continued)

Table 15 Perceptions of Great Risk of Smoking One or More Packs of Cigarettes per Day, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2011 and 2012 NSDUHs (continued)

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	68.07	(65.46 - 70.58)	66.57	(63.11 - 69.85)	63.32	(59.93 - 66.58)	69.09	(65.89 - 72.12)
Nevada	70.00	(67.07 - 72.77)	64.55	(60.52 - 68.39)	65.22	(61.55 - 68.71)	71.44	(67.90 - 74.74)
New Hampshire	72.03	(69.44 - 74.48)	64.27	(60.90 - 67.52)	65.01	(61.55 - 68.32)	74.02	(70.88 - 76.93)
New Jersey	76.90	(74.42 - 79.21)	69.13	(65.66 - 72.38)	70.15	(66.86 - 73.24)	78.86	(75.86 - 81.59)
New Mexico	73.03	(70.52 - 75.40)	65.94	(62.46 - 69.26)	67.04	(63.75 - 70.18)	74.99	(71.86 - 77.87)
New York	76.15	(74.72 - 77.52)	68.98	(67.04 - 70.87)	71.08	(69.19 - 72.90)	77.86	(76.08 - 79.55)
North Carolina	68.95	(66.28 - 71.49)	65.53	(62.18 - 68.72)	63.79	(60.38 - 67.06)	70.21	(66.92 - 73.30)
North Dakota	67.65	(64.94 - 70.26)	67.56	(64.09 - 70.85)	60.82	(57.34 - 64.19)	69.12	(65.73 - 72.31)
Ohio	65.40	(63.88 - 66.88)	64.14	(62.33 - 65.91)	60.84	(58.95 - 62.69)	66.30	(64.39 - 68.16)
Oklahoma	66.32	(63.66 - 68.88)	60.74	(57.00 - 64.36)	62.18	(58.57 - 65.65)	67.78	(64.51 - 70.89)
Oregon	71.45	(68.92 - 73.84)	65.19	(61.88 - 68.36)	66.23	(62.82 - 69.47)	72.98	(69.92 - 75.84)
Pennsylvania	67.84	(66.34 - 69.29)	62.89	(60.90 - 64.84)	61.35	(59.23 - 63.43)	69.49	(67.65 - 71.27)
Rhode Island	72.51	(69.95 - 74.94)	65.64	(62.08 - 69.04)	67.23	(64.01 - 70.30)	74.31	(71.11 - 77.27)
South Carolina	70.25	(67.68 - 72.71)	63.37	(60.12 - 66.50)	63.27	(60.01 - 66.42)	72.25	(69.05 - 75.24)
South Dakota	64.70	(62.00 - 67.31)	64.73	(61.08 - 68.22)	59.86	(56.08 - 63.52)	65.53	(62.22 - 68.70)
Tennessee	66.10	(63.40 - 68.71)	64.04	(60.38 - 67.54)	63.07	(59.57 - 66.44)	66.85	(63.55 - 69.99)
Texas	71.60	(70.21 - 72.96)	64.62	(62.65 - 66.53)	66.34	(64.45 - 68.17)	73.61	(71.82 - 75.33)
Utah	73.19	(70.82 - 75.43)	72.20	(68.69 - 75.46)	68.72	(65.20 - 72.04)	74.39	(71.36 - 77.20)
Vermont	71.05	(68.46 - 73.52)	65.40	(61.81 - 68.81)	63.96	(60.59 - 67.19)	72.88	(69.70 - 75.84)
Virginia	72.57	(70.12 - 74.90)	68.22	(64.99 - 71.28)	66.44	(63.02 - 69.69)	74.14	(71.14 - 76.93)
Washington	70.98	(68.29 - 73.54)	63.81	(60.48 - 67.02)	65.32	(62.12 - 68.38)	72.77	(69.44 - 75.87)
West Virginia	66.34	(63.70 - 68.87)	62.80	(59.30 - 66.17)	60.66	(57.46 - 63.77)	67.55	(64.37 - 70.57)
Wisconsin	67.89	(65.06 - 70.58)	64.94	(61.42 - 68.29)	60.44	(57.00 - 63.79)	69.48	(66.03 - 72.72)
Wyoming	68.21	(65.57 - 70.74)	67.54	(64.32 - 70.61)	62.61	(59.14 - 65.96)	69.26	(66.00 - 72.34)

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.

Table 16 Alcohol Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2011 and 2012 NSDUHs

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	6.64	(6.43 - 6.86)	3.61	(3.39 - 3.85)	14.36	(13.88 - 14.85)	5.69	(5.44 - 5.95)
Northeast	6.87	(6.43 - 7.32)	3.83	(3.45 - 4.24)	14.64	(13.80 - 15.52)	5.91	(5.40 - 6.48)
Midwest	6.99	(6.63 - 7.36)	3.57	(3.28 - 3.88)	14.89	(14.21 - 15.59)	6.07	(5.64 - 6.53)
South	5.95	(5.64 - 6.28)	3.27	(3.00 - 3.56)	13.13	(12.50 - 13.80)	5.06	(4.68 - 5.46)
West	7.24	(6.78 - 7.73)	4.03	(3.57 - 4.55)	15.56	(14.61 - 16.55)	6.17	(5.62 - 6.77)
Alabama	4.97	(4.11 - 6.00)	3.27	(2.48 - 4.30)	11.46	(9.56 - 13.68)	4.05	(3.13 - 5.23)
Alaska	8.46	(7.09 - 10.07)	3.81	(2.91 - 4.96)	16.09	(13.59 - 18.96)	7.69	(6.10 - 9.66)
Arizona	6.95	(5.72 - 8.42)	3.81	(2.90 - 5.00)	14.20	(11.72 - 17.12)	6.10	(4.76 - 7.79)
Arkansas	5.28	(4.31 - 6.45)	3.17	(2.41 - 4.16)	11.92	(9.90 - 14.30)	4.41	(3.36 - 5.77)
California	7.10	(6.41 - 7.86)	4.21	(3.48 - 5.09)	15.46	(14.03 - 17.02)	5.92	(5.10 - 6.86)
Colorado	8.05	(6.76 - 9.57)	3.81	(2.93 - 4.93)	18.00	(15.30 - 21.07)	6.88	(5.46 - 8.64)
Connecticut	7.67	(6.33 - 9.26)	3.91	(2.93 - 5.19)	16.21	(13.70 - 19.09)	6.79	(5.30 - 8.66)
Delaware	6.94	(5.78 - 8.31)	3.32	(2.53 - 4.34)	15.97	(13.39 - 18.94)	5.82	(4.58 - 7.37)
District of Columbia	11.71	(9.90 - 13.79)	3.18	(2.28 - 4.42)	17.64	(15.10 - 20.51)	10.97	(8.88 - 13.48)
Florida	5.88	(5.20 - 6.65)	3.08	(2.56 - 3.70)	13.18	(11.88 - 14.59)	5.07	(4.29 - 5.99)
Georgia	5.27	(4.30 - 6.45)	2.98	(2.25 - 3.93)	11.66	(9.58 - 14.12)	4.44	(3.39 - 5.79)
Hawaii	7.27	(6.05 - 8.71)	4.37	(3.21 - 5.92)	17.73	(14.96 - 20.88)	5.96	(4.63 - 7.64)
Idaho	6.70	(5.54 - 8.08)	3.57	(2.73 - 4.67)	14.50	(12.01 - 17.39)	5.75	(4.48 - 7.36)
Illinois	7.18	(6.45 - 8.00)	3.50	(2.96 - 4.14)	15.32	(13.89 - 16.88)	6.28	(5.41 - 7.26)
Indiana	6.84	(5.70 - 8.20)	3.58	(2.75 - 4.65)	15.50	(13.15 - 18.19)	5.74	(4.47 - 7.34)
Iowa	7.36	(6.13 - 8.82)	3.41	(2.59 - 4.48)	16.28	(13.69 - 19.24)	6.27	(4.92 - 7.96)
Kansas	6.18	(5.12 - 7.44)	3.58	(2.71 - 4.71)	13.15	(10.92 - 15.76)	5.26	(4.09 - 6.75)
Kentucky	5.34	(4.35 - 6.54)	3.31	(2.51 - 4.34)	11.90	(9.77 - 14.41)	4.51	(3.44 - 5.88)
Louisiana	6.61	(5.58 - 7.81)	3.18	(2.47 - 4.09)	14.00	(11.99 - 16.28)	5.69	(4.53 - 7.12)
Maine	6.39	(5.26 - 7.74)	3.32	(2.49 - 4.41)	15.31	(12.91 - 18.07)	5.44	(4.21 - 7.01)
Maryland	6.09	(5.04 - 7.34)	3.20	(2.45 - 4.18)	13.34	(11.12 - 15.92)	5.23	(4.08 - 6.68)
Massachusetts	7.90	(6.60 - 9.44)	4.06	(3.20 - 5.13)	16.29	(13.87 - 19.03)	6.86	(5.41 - 8.66)
Michigan	7.01	(6.32 - 7.78)	3.78	(3.18 - 4.50)	13.97	(12.70 - 15.34)	6.23	(5.40 - 7.18)
Minnesota	7.37	(6.16 - 8.80)	3.79	(2.90 - 4.92)	16.52	(13.88 - 19.55)	6.31	(5.00 - 7.94)
Mississippi	5.21	(4.27 - 6.33)	3.14	(2.40 - 4.11)	11.40	(9.41 - 13.76)	4.35	(3.36 - 5.63)
Missouri	6.18	(5.10 - 7.46)	3.60	(2.76 - 4.67)	13.53	(11.32 - 16.10)	5.24	(4.06 - 6.75)
Montana	8.20	(6.90 - 9.73)	4.89	(3.75 - 6.35)	18.46	(15.82 - 21.43)	6.90	(5.46 - 8.69)

(continued)

Table 16 Alcohol Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2011 and 2012 NSDUHs (continued)

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	7.15	(6.00 - 8.50)	3.89	(2.98 - 5.05)	15.91	(13.52 - 18.63)	6.02	(4.75 - 7.60)
Nevada	8.70	(7.14 - 10.57)	4.05	(2.90 - 5.63)	16.56	(13.71 - 19.86)	8.02	(6.26 - 10.21)
New Hampshire	6.79	(5.67 - 8.11)	4.09	(3.16 - 5.28)	16.98	(14.49 - 19.80)	5.50	(4.29 - 7.03)
New Jersey	6.72	(5.54 - 8.12)	3.95	(2.94 - 5.29)	15.82	(13.14 - 18.94)	5.68	(4.40 - 7.30)
New Mexico	7.28	(6.06 - 8.73)	4.51	(3.38 - 5.99)	15.29	(12.84 - 18.10)	6.25	(4.89 - 7.97)
New York	6.56	(5.83 - 7.38)	3.61	(3.00 - 4.33)	13.03	(11.74 - 14.43)	5.76	(4.90 - 6.77)
North Carolina	4.87	(3.91 - 6.04)	3.19	(2.38 - 4.27)	11.55	(9.42 - 14.08)	3.97	(2.96 - 5.31)
North Dakota	8.69	(7.40 - 10.17)	3.72	(2.66 - 5.19)	19.70	(16.86 - 22.89)	6.91	(5.53 - 8.61)
Ohio	6.85	(6.16 - 7.60)	3.29	(2.74 - 3.95)	14.23	(12.92 - 15.65)	6.07	(5.26 - 7.01)
Oklahoma	8.16	(6.73 - 9.85)	3.51	(2.59 - 4.74)	14.97	(12.51 - 17.82)	7.53	(5.89 - 9.58)
Oregon	7.53	(6.31 - 8.96)	3.48	(2.67 - 4.53)	16.00	(13.57 - 18.77)	6.64	(5.28 - 8.32)
Pennsylvania	6.57	(5.89 - 7.31)	3.93	(3.30 - 4.67)	14.30	(12.85 - 15.89)	5.57	(4.79 - 6.47)
Rhode Island	8.92	(7.52 - 10.55)	3.87	(2.98 - 5.02)	19.22	(16.43 - 22.35)	7.51	(5.95 - 9.44)
South Carolina	6.07	(5.02 - 7.32)	3.59	(2.73 - 4.71)	13.26	(11.14 - 15.73)	5.14	(4.00 - 6.58)
South Dakota	8.68	(7.38 - 10.19)	4.31	(3.29 - 5.64)	17.69	(14.98 - 20.76)	7.66	(6.20 - 9.42)
Tennessee	5.79	(4.78 - 7.00)	3.28	(2.51 - 4.29)	12.22	(10.07 - 14.76)	5.04	(3.93 - 6.43)
Texas	6.51	(5.85 - 7.23)	3.51	(2.94 - 4.19)	14.18	(12.86 - 15.61)	5.50	(4.72 - 6.39)
Utah	4.76	(3.84 - 5.90)	2.70	(1.90 - 3.84)	10.63	(8.49 - 13.22)	3.77	(2.78 - 5.08)
Vermont	6.72	(5.58 - 8.08)	4.17	(3.14 - 5.52)	17.01	(14.36 - 20.04)	5.24	(4.03 - 6.79)
Virginia	6.02	(4.97 - 7.28)	3.09	(2.35 - 4.06)	13.95	(11.63 - 16.64)	5.02	(3.89 - 6.45)
Washington	7.72	(6.52 - 9.13)	4.10	(3.19 - 5.25)	16.64	(14.24 - 19.35)	6.68	(5.32 - 8.36)
West Virginia	5.77	(4.76 - 6.98)	3.54	(2.65 - 4.71)	14.72	(12.49 - 17.26)	4.66	(3.58 - 6.05)
Wisconsin	7.13	(5.88 - 8.62)	3.49	(2.67 - 4.54)	14.72	(12.40 - 17.37)	6.31	(4.91 - 8.08)
Wyoming	7.72	(6.53 - 9.12)	4.37	(3.36 - 5.67)	17.46	(14.84 - 20.42)	6.43	(5.13 - 8.03)

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV)*.

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.

Table 17 Alcohol Dependence in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2011 and 2012 NSDUHs

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	3.16	(3.02 - 3.31)	1.34	(1.21 - 1.49)	6.01	(5.70 - 6.33)	2.90	(2.73 - 3.09)
Northeast	3.11	(2.85 - 3.39)	1.32	(1.14 - 1.52)	6.29	(5.72 - 6.91)	2.79	(2.48 - 3.13)
Midwest	3.22	(3.00 - 3.46)	1.35	(1.19 - 1.53)	6.01	(5.61 - 6.44)	2.98	(2.71 - 3.28)
South	2.90	(2.69 - 3.14)	1.25	(1.09 - 1.44)	5.24	(4.83 - 5.68)	2.71	(2.45 - 3.00)
West	3.57	(3.24 - 3.93)	1.50	(1.26 - 1.78)	6.97	(6.31 - 7.69)	3.23	(2.83 - 3.68)
Alabama	2.67	(2.09 - 3.42)	1.24	(0.89 - 1.74)	4.55	(3.48 - 5.94)	2.52	(1.84 - 3.45)
Alaska	3.61	(2.87 - 4.53)	1.33	(0.94 - 1.87)	7.80	(6.08 - 9.95)	3.15	(2.31 - 4.27)
Arizona	3.63	(2.81 - 4.67)	1.56	(1.13 - 2.14)	6.42	(4.91 - 8.36)	3.41	(2.47 - 4.70)
Arkansas	2.77	(2.11 - 3.62)	1.19	(0.87 - 1.64)	4.95	(3.76 - 6.49)	2.60	(1.85 - 3.63)
California	3.53	(3.06 - 4.06)	1.51	(1.18 - 1.93)	7.06	(6.09 - 8.17)	3.14	(2.59 - 3.79)
Colorado	4.12	(3.23 - 5.23)	1.49	(1.07 - 2.08)	8.14	(6.41 - 10.30)	3.75	(2.74 - 5.12)
Connecticut	3.18	(2.46 - 4.11)	1.24	(0.89 - 1.75)	6.95	(5.31 - 9.07)	2.83	(2.03 - 3.95)
Delaware	3.16	(2.49 - 4.01)	1.22	(0.87 - 1.70)	7.64	(5.82 - 9.98)	2.62	(1.89 - 3.62)
District of Columbia	5.62	(4.49 - 7.00)	1.28	(0.86 - 1.91)	10.05	(7.90 - 12.70)	4.91	(3.61 - 6.64)
Florida	2.84	(2.41 - 3.34)	1.21	(0.96 - 1.53)	5.04	(4.28 - 5.92)	2.68	(2.17 - 3.29)
Georgia	2.75	(2.11 - 3.56)	1.14	(0.81 - 1.60)	4.54	(3.41 - 6.02)	2.65	(1.91 - 3.65)
Hawaii	3.46	(2.66 - 4.48)	1.70	(1.15 - 2.51)	8.14	(6.35 - 10.38)	2.92	(2.05 - 4.16)
Idaho	3.17	(2.44 - 4.12)	1.33	(0.95 - 1.85)	5.32	(4.00 - 7.03)	3.05	(2.19 - 4.24)
Illinois	3.39	(2.92 - 3.92)	1.36	(1.09 - 1.68)	6.58	(5.65 - 7.67)	3.10	(2.56 - 3.76)
Indiana	3.04	(2.38 - 3.88)	1.33	(0.96 - 1.83)	6.41	(5.02 - 8.14)	2.67	(1.91 - 3.72)
Iowa	3.36	(2.67 - 4.22)	1.37	(1.01 - 1.87)	7.12	(5.57 - 9.05)	2.94	(2.16 - 3.98)
Kansas	2.96	(2.28 - 3.84)	1.45	(1.05 - 2.01)	5.33	(4.02 - 7.02)	2.73	(1.95 - 3.83)
Kentucky	2.98	(2.29 - 3.88)	1.40	(1.01 - 1.93)	5.08	(3.88 - 6.63)	2.83	(2.03 - 3.93)
Louisiana	3.21	(2.56 - 4.01)	1.27	(0.93 - 1.73)	5.72	(4.51 - 7.22)	2.99	(2.24 - 4.00)
Maine	3.16	(2.43 - 4.09)	1.25	(0.90 - 1.74)	5.79	(4.45 - 7.50)	2.99	(2.17 - 4.11)
Maryland	2.78	(2.14 - 3.61)	1.14	(0.80 - 1.62)	6.20	(4.72 - 8.11)	2.42	(1.70 - 3.42)
Massachusetts	3.51	(2.81 - 4.37)	1.35	(0.99 - 1.85)	8.10	(6.40 - 10.22)	2.94	(2.17 - 3.98)
Michigan	3.45	(2.97 - 4.02)	1.46	(1.17 - 1.82)	5.82	(5.03 - 6.73)	3.30	(2.71 - 4.01)
Minnesota	3.25	(2.55 - 4.14)	1.35	(0.97 - 1.87)	6.56	(5.07 - 8.46)	2.94	(2.15 - 4.02)
Mississippi	2.86	(2.22 - 3.68)	1.19	(0.86 - 1.65)	4.58	(3.49 - 6.00)	2.77	(2.02 - 3.80)
Missouri	2.97	(2.28 - 3.85)	1.32	(0.95 - 1.83)	5.38	(4.13 - 6.97)	2.76	(1.97 - 3.85)
Montana	3.43	(2.70 - 4.34)	1.58	(1.15 - 2.15)	6.67	(5.19 - 8.52)	3.11	(2.29 - 4.21)

(continued)

Table 17 Alcohol Dependence in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2011 and 2012 NSDUHs (continued)

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	3.08	(2.44 - 3.88)	1.34	(0.97 - 1.84)	6.58	(5.15 - 8.38)	2.68	(1.95 - 3.67)
Nevada	3.96	(3.04 - 5.14)	1.62	(1.14 - 2.29)	7.69	(5.85 - 10.04)	3.65	(2.62 - 5.07)
New Hampshire	3.11	(2.42 - 3.99)	1.30	(0.95 - 1.78)	6.51	(5.12 - 8.25)	2.79	(2.02 - 3.84)
New Jersey	2.81	(2.15 - 3.66)	1.32	(0.95 - 1.82)	6.49	(4.94 - 8.49)	2.44	(1.71 - 3.47)
New Mexico	3.26	(2.54 - 4.18)	1.65	(1.19 - 2.28)	6.44	(4.91 - 8.41)	2.92	(2.10 - 4.05)
New York	3.11	(2.63 - 3.67)	1.34	(1.06 - 1.70)	5.81	(4.93 - 6.83)	2.84	(2.28 - 3.53)
North Carolina	2.36	(1.78 - 3.14)	1.18	(0.84 - 1.67)	4.44	(3.29 - 5.99)	2.16	(1.50 - 3.11)
North Dakota	3.47	(2.76 - 4.36)	1.30	(0.94 - 1.79)	7.47	(5.89 - 9.43)	2.87	(2.08 - 3.94)
Ohio	3.14	(2.70 - 3.63)	1.28	(1.02 - 1.60)	5.46	(4.68 - 6.36)	2.98	(2.47 - 3.61)
Oklahoma	3.27	(2.54 - 4.20)	1.31	(0.95 - 1.80)	5.69	(4.33 - 7.43)	3.09	(2.25 - 4.24)
Oregon	3.87	(2.99 - 4.99)	1.36	(0.98 - 1.89)	6.79	(5.27 - 8.71)	3.69	(2.67 - 5.07)
Pennsylvania	3.03	(2.60 - 3.52)	1.28	(1.02 - 1.61)	5.55	(4.72 - 6.52)	2.81	(2.31 - 3.40)
Rhode Island	3.87	(3.04 - 4.91)	1.40	(0.99 - 1.97)	8.77	(6.93 - 11.03)	3.20	(2.29 - 4.47)
South Carolina	3.18	(2.42 - 4.17)	1.31	(0.94 - 1.83)	4.12	(3.07 - 5.52)	3.24	(2.33 - 4.50)
South Dakota	3.67	(2.86 - 4.69)	1.56	(1.13 - 2.14)	6.88	(5.25 - 8.96)	3.37	(2.47 - 4.58)
Tennessee	2.88	(2.21 - 3.74)	1.22	(0.87 - 1.73)	4.65	(3.51 - 6.14)	2.78	(2.01 - 3.84)
Texas	3.02	(2.59 - 3.51)	1.33	(1.05 - 1.69)	5.58	(4.76 - 6.55)	2.78	(2.27 - 3.40)
Utah	2.61	(1.99 - 3.42)	1.12	(0.78 - 1.61)	4.70	(3.49 - 6.30)	2.38	(1.67 - 3.39)
Vermont	2.93	(2.29 - 3.75)	1.32	(0.96 - 1.81)	6.22	(4.85 - 7.94)	2.55	(1.83 - 3.53)
Virginia	3.07	(2.41 - 3.91)	1.25	(0.91 - 1.72)	6.17	(4.78 - 7.93)	2.76	(2.01 - 3.78)
Washington	3.61	(2.86 - 4.55)	1.57	(1.13 - 2.18)	7.19	(5.67 - 9.08)	3.26	(2.41 - 4.39)
West Virginia	2.93	(2.28 - 3.75)	1.28	(0.93 - 1.78)	5.69	(4.44 - 7.25)	2.68	(1.96 - 3.67)
Wisconsin	3.07	(2.35 - 4.00)	1.28	(0.92 - 1.78)	5.07	(3.85 - 6.64)	2.95	(2.12 - 4.09)
Wyoming	3.64	(2.90 - 4.57)	1.41	(1.04 - 1.92)	8.21	(6.41 - 10.45)	3.11	(2.29 - 4.23)

NOTE: Dependence is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.

Table 18 *Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2011 and 2012 NSDUHs*

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	2.67	(2.55 - 2.80)	4.31	(4.07 - 4.57)	7.66	(7.32 - 8.02)	1.61	(1.47 - 1.76)
Northeast	2.66	(2.46 - 2.88)	4.15	(3.75 - 4.60)	7.91	(7.26 - 8.61)	1.61	(1.40 - 1.85)
Midwest	2.57	(2.39 - 2.76)	4.02	(3.69 - 4.36)	6.99	(6.51 - 7.51)	1.63	(1.44 - 1.85)
South	2.61	(2.45 - 2.79)	4.00	(3.68 - 4.34)	7.19	(6.75 - 7.66)	1.65	(1.46 - 1.86)
West	2.88	(2.65 - 3.13)	5.19	(4.63 - 5.82)	8.81	(8.04 - 9.64)	1.51	(1.29 - 1.78)
Alabama	2.54	(2.04 - 3.15)	3.14	(2.38 - 4.12)	6.19	(4.86 - 7.85)	1.83	(1.30 - 2.55)
Alaska	2.61	(2.16 - 3.17)	4.61	(3.55 - 5.96)	7.51	(5.83 - 9.64)	1.42	(1.01 - 2.00)
Arizona	2.86	(2.32 - 3.53)	5.45	(4.21 - 7.04)	7.08	(5.36 - 9.29)	1.79	(1.29 - 2.48)
Arkansas	2.87	(2.33 - 3.54)	3.82	(2.92 - 4.99)	8.45	(6.68 - 10.63)	1.81	(1.28 - 2.55)
California	2.96	(2.62 - 3.35)	5.36	(4.52 - 6.34)	9.66	(8.46 - 11.01)	1.39	(1.08 - 1.80)
Colorado	2.97	(2.44 - 3.60)	5.51	(4.25 - 7.12)	9.28	(7.34 - 11.67)	1.59	(1.12 - 2.26)
Connecticut	2.68	(2.17 - 3.32)	4.68	(3.61 - 6.04)	7.89	(6.17 - 10.04)	1.62	(1.14 - 2.30)
Delaware	2.94	(2.40 - 3.58)	4.49	(3.45 - 5.83)	8.81	(6.93 - 11.14)	1.75	(1.27 - 2.42)
District of Columbia	3.52	(2.84 - 4.35)	5.19	(3.90 - 6.89)	7.68	(6.10 - 9.63)	2.42	(1.73 - 3.37)
Florida	2.61	(2.28 - 2.98)	4.24	(3.60 - 4.98)	8.36	(7.29 - 9.58)	1.56	(1.23 - 1.98)
Georgia	2.56	(2.08 - 3.15)	3.79	(2.92 - 4.90)	6.76	(5.25 - 8.65)	1.64	(1.18 - 2.28)
Hawaii	2.05	(1.66 - 2.53)	4.64	(3.53 - 6.06)	6.96	(5.37 - 8.97)	1.00	(0.68 - 1.48)
Idaho	2.32	(1.90 - 2.84)	4.10	(3.20 - 5.26)	6.54	(5.01 - 8.48)	1.31	(0.93 - 1.85)
Illinois	2.47	(2.16 - 2.83)	3.71	(3.12 - 4.40)	7.73	(6.71 - 8.90)	1.42	(1.11 - 1.82)
Indiana	2.52	(2.05 - 3.11)	3.75	(2.88 - 4.87)	6.81	(5.24 - 8.82)	1.60	(1.15 - 2.23)
Iowa	2.39	(1.92 - 2.96)	3.59	(2.78 - 4.63)	6.83	(5.24 - 8.84)	1.45	(1.02 - 2.06)
Kansas	2.40	(1.91 - 3.01)	3.97	(2.99 - 5.26)	5.96	(4.52 - 7.83)	1.54	(1.07 - 2.21)
Kentucky	2.65	(2.17 - 3.23)	3.48	(2.66 - 4.53)	7.44	(5.83 - 9.45)	1.76	(1.29 - 2.40)
Louisiana	2.63	(2.16 - 3.20)	3.22	(2.49 - 4.15)	6.63	(5.23 - 8.36)	1.82	(1.33 - 2.47)
Maine	2.64	(2.12 - 3.28)	3.79	(2.88 - 4.96)	8.78	(7.03 - 10.92)	1.65	(1.15 - 2.35)
Maryland	2.75	(2.24 - 3.37)	4.06	(3.13 - 5.24)	8.61	(6.78 - 10.87)	1.62	(1.14 - 2.29)
Massachusetts	2.51	(2.05 - 3.06)	4.93	(3.88 - 6.23)	7.28	(5.68 - 9.28)	1.39	(0.98 - 1.97)
Michigan	2.80	(2.44 - 3.22)	4.60	(3.89 - 5.42)	6.74	(5.83 - 7.78)	1.89	(1.50 - 2.39)
Minnesota	2.36	(1.92 - 2.91)	4.44	(3.42 - 5.74)	6.40	(4.85 - 8.41)	1.45	(1.04 - 2.02)
Mississippi	2.65	(2.13 - 3.29)	3.08	(2.34 - 4.06)	6.85	(5.35 - 8.73)	1.82	(1.29 - 2.55)
Missouri	2.63	(2.14 - 3.23)	3.84	(2.99 - 4.93)	7.22	(5.68 - 9.14)	1.70	(1.23 - 2.35)
Montana	2.67	(2.20 - 3.24)	4.95	(3.85 - 6.35)	8.52	(6.76 - 10.69)	1.46	(1.05 - 2.04)

(continued)

Table 18 Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2011 and 2012 NSDUHs (continued)

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	2.41	(1.93 - 3.00)	4.36	(3.31 - 5.74)	5.76	(4.42 - 7.48)	1.57	(1.10 - 2.25)
Nevada	2.67	(2.15 - 3.31)	4.73	(3.59 - 6.21)	8.19	(6.19 - 10.75)	1.52	(1.09 - 2.14)
New Hampshire	2.76	(2.27 - 3.36)	5.08	(3.95 - 6.52)	9.18	(7.31 - 11.47)	1.49	(1.06 - 2.10)
New Jersey	2.46	(2.03 - 2.98)	4.41	(3.40 - 5.71)	8.49	(6.69 - 10.73)	1.31	(0.94 - 1.83)
New Mexico	3.10	(2.52 - 3.82)	6.22	(4.83 - 7.98)	8.15	(6.32 - 10.45)	1.82	(1.27 - 2.61)
New York	2.71	(2.37 - 3.10)	3.68	(3.05 - 4.44)	8.18	(7.10 - 9.41)	1.64	(1.30 - 2.07)
North Carolina	2.91	(2.37 - 3.58)	4.44	(3.48 - 5.65)	8.03	(6.32 - 10.15)	1.88	(1.36 - 2.60)
North Dakota	2.64	(2.15 - 3.24)	4.27	(3.28 - 5.55)	7.14	(5.56 - 9.12)	1.51	(1.07 - 2.11)
Ohio	2.85	(2.50 - 3.24)	3.88	(3.27 - 4.61)	7.69	(6.69 - 8.83)	1.92	(1.55 - 2.38)
Oklahoma	2.59	(2.05 - 3.26)	3.67	(2.74 - 4.91)	6.28	(4.70 - 8.34)	1.79	(1.25 - 2.53)
Oregon	3.00	(2.47 - 3.65)	5.07	(3.97 - 6.45)	9.12	(7.30 - 11.35)	1.80	(1.31 - 2.47)
Pennsylvania	2.73	(2.37 - 3.14)	3.98	(3.32 - 4.76)	7.09	(6.05 - 8.29)	1.86	(1.49 - 2.31)
Rhode Island	3.07	(2.52 - 3.73)	4.89	(3.81 - 6.25)	8.11	(6.42 - 10.18)	1.89	(1.35 - 2.63)
South Carolina	2.87	(2.34 - 3.52)	4.05	(3.15 - 5.20)	7.02	(5.48 - 8.95)	2.03	(1.49 - 2.76)
South Dakota	2.38	(1.90 - 2.98)	3.79	(2.89 - 4.96)	5.87	(4.40 - 7.79)	1.60	(1.13 - 2.26)
Tennessee	2.81	(2.31 - 3.43)	3.47	(2.61 - 4.61)	8.61	(6.82 - 10.81)	1.78	(1.30 - 2.43)
Texas	2.38	(2.08 - 2.73)	4.36	(3.68 - 5.17)	5.84	(4.98 - 6.84)	1.44	(1.12 - 1.85)
Utah	2.89	(2.38 - 3.51)	3.99	(3.07 - 5.17)	6.55	(5.02 - 8.51)	1.85	(1.36 - 2.53)
Vermont	3.19	(2.62 - 3.87)	4.70	(3.57 - 6.16)	10.56	(8.43 - 13.15)	1.76	(1.25 - 2.48)
Virginia	2.36	(1.93 - 2.89)	4.04	(3.13 - 5.21)	7.04	(5.43 - 9.09)	1.36	(0.97 - 1.90)
Washington	2.70	(2.22 - 3.28)	4.81	(3.75 - 6.16)	7.66	(6.04 - 9.68)	1.63	(1.18 - 2.24)
West Virginia	2.90	(2.36 - 3.55)	3.66	(2.81 - 4.74)	8.50	(6.85 - 10.50)	1.98	(1.43 - 2.74)
Wisconsin	2.26	(1.83 - 2.79)	4.21	(3.21 - 5.50)	6.07	(4.62 - 7.95)	1.39	(0.99 - 1.95)
Wyoming	2.33	(1.88 - 2.88)	4.34	(3.28 - 5.73)	6.12	(4.68 - 7.98)	1.43	(1.02 - 2.01)

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV)*.

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.

Table 19 *Illicit Drug Dependence in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2011 and 2012*
NSDUHs

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	1.86	(1.75 - 1.97)	2.27	(2.08 - 2.47)	5.43	(5.14 - 5.73)	1.19	(1.07 - 1.32)
Northeast	1.88	(1.70 - 2.08)	2.12	(1.86 - 2.42)	5.49	(4.96 - 6.08)	1.25	(1.07 - 1.47)
Midwest	1.71	(1.57 - 1.87)	2.11	(1.89 - 2.36)	4.87	(4.48 - 5.29)	1.12	(0.97 - 1.30)
South	1.78	(1.64 - 1.93)	2.20	(1.97 - 2.45)	5.02	(4.66 - 5.41)	1.17	(1.03 - 1.34)
West	2.10	(1.89 - 2.33)	2.61	(2.24 - 3.03)	6.50	(5.84 - 7.23)	1.24	(1.03 - 1.50)
Alabama	1.65	(1.27 - 2.15)	2.00	(1.44 - 2.77)	4.47	(3.31 - 6.02)	1.11	(0.76 - 1.63)
Alaska	1.66	(1.28 - 2.15)	2.25	(1.63 - 3.09)	4.99	(3.65 - 6.79)	0.96	(0.65 - 1.42)
Arizona	2.17	(1.67 - 2.81)	2.88	(2.10 - 3.95)	5.96	(4.42 - 7.98)	1.41	(0.97 - 2.06)
Arkansas	1.90	(1.46 - 2.45)	2.28	(1.65 - 3.13)	5.36	(4.02 - 7.12)	1.26	(0.85 - 1.86)
California	2.17	(1.87 - 2.51)	2.68	(2.14 - 3.35)	7.03	(6.02 - 8.20)	1.19	(0.89 - 1.58)
Colorado	2.16	(1.68 - 2.76)	2.46	(1.80 - 3.36)	7.05	(5.29 - 9.32)	1.30	(0.88 - 1.90)
Connecticut	1.74	(1.34 - 2.26)	2.14	(1.56 - 2.93)	5.26	(3.92 - 7.04)	1.14	(0.77 - 1.68)
Delaware	1.98	(1.53 - 2.55)	2.08	(1.52 - 2.84)	5.93	(4.41 - 7.93)	1.29	(0.89 - 1.87)
District of Columbia	2.78	(2.11 - 3.66)	2.35	(1.68 - 3.30)	5.70	(4.28 - 7.56)	2.13	(1.45 - 3.12)
Florida	1.85	(1.58 - 2.16)	2.25	(1.84 - 2.75)	5.71	(4.87 - 6.67)	1.22	(0.94 - 1.57)
Georgia	1.64	(1.25 - 2.15)	1.97	(1.41 - 2.75)	4.44	(3.21 - 6.12)	1.10	(0.74 - 1.62)
Hawaii	1.60	(1.21 - 2.13)	2.29	(1.61 - 3.25)	5.27	(3.88 - 7.11)	0.96	(0.60 - 1.52)
Idaho	1.60	(1.24 - 2.07)	2.14	(1.57 - 2.93)	4.69	(3.42 - 6.40)	0.97	(0.66 - 1.44)
Illinois	1.65	(1.39 - 1.94)	1.91	(1.53 - 2.39)	4.91	(4.12 - 5.84)	1.06	(0.80 - 1.39)
Indiana	1.67	(1.30 - 2.16)	2.09	(1.52 - 2.87)	4.83	(3.62 - 6.43)	1.06	(0.72 - 1.56)
Iowa	1.44	(1.09 - 1.92)	1.87	(1.34 - 2.62)	4.39	(3.12 - 6.14)	0.87	(0.58 - 1.31)
Kansas	1.43	(1.05 - 1.94)	1.94	(1.38 - 2.73)	3.92	(2.76 - 5.54)	0.91	(0.58 - 1.42)
Kentucky	2.01	(1.58 - 2.56)	2.16	(1.59 - 2.93)	6.19	(4.68 - 8.14)	1.31	(0.92 - 1.86)
Louisiana	1.96	(1.55 - 2.48)	2.08	(1.55 - 2.79)	5.31	(4.03 - 6.98)	1.33	(0.95 - 1.86)
Maine	1.73	(1.33 - 2.24)	2.03	(1.49 - 2.76)	5.90	(4.47 - 7.76)	1.10	(0.75 - 1.63)
Maryland	1.96	(1.51 - 2.54)	1.93	(1.38 - 2.70)	6.11	(4.55 - 8.16)	1.28	(0.88 - 1.85)
Massachusetts	1.93	(1.50 - 2.46)	2.39	(1.76 - 3.22)	5.64	(4.21 - 7.53)	1.22	(0.84 - 1.76)
Michigan	1.93	(1.66 - 2.26)	2.42	(1.97 - 2.97)	5.19	(4.40 - 6.11)	1.31	(1.03 - 1.67)
Minnesota	1.50	(1.13 - 2.00)	2.11	(1.53 - 2.91)	4.14	(2.92 - 5.85)	0.99	(0.66 - 1.49)
Mississippi	1.91	(1.48 - 2.47)	2.13	(1.57 - 2.89)	4.99	(3.73 - 6.64)	1.32	(0.90 - 1.93)
Missouri	1.74	(1.36 - 2.23)	2.08	(1.54 - 2.81)	5.03	(3.74 - 6.73)	1.14	(0.80 - 1.63)
Montana	1.99	(1.57 - 2.52)	2.69	(1.99 - 3.61)	6.69	(5.16 - 8.64)	1.15	(0.80 - 1.65)

(continued)

Table 19 Illicit Drug Dependence in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2011 and 2012 NSDUHs (continued)

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	1.49	(1.13 - 1.97)	2.00	(1.44 - 2.79)	4.17	(3.04 - 5.70)	0.96	(0.63 - 1.44)
Nevada	2.04	(1.56 - 2.68)	2.59	(1.85 - 3.63)	6.14	(4.51 - 8.30)	1.32	(0.89 - 1.94)
New Hampshire	1.95	(1.53 - 2.48)	2.55	(1.88 - 3.44)	6.75	(5.19 - 8.74)	1.12	(0.77 - 1.64)
New Jersey	1.82	(1.41 - 2.34)	2.04	(1.49 - 2.79)	6.04	(4.47 - 8.11)	1.16	(0.80 - 1.67)
New Mexico	2.14	(1.66 - 2.77)	3.15	(2.29 - 4.33)	5.84	(4.35 - 7.80)	1.37	(0.92 - 2.03)
New York	1.94	(1.63 - 2.31)	2.01	(1.60 - 2.52)	5.43	(4.57 - 6.43)	1.32	(1.01 - 1.73)
North Carolina	1.92	(1.49 - 2.48)	2.30	(1.69 - 3.12)	5.74	(4.26 - 7.68)	1.25	(0.86 - 1.81)
North Dakota	1.74	(1.34 - 2.25)	2.09	(1.51 - 2.88)	5.22	(3.89 - 6.99)	0.96	(0.64 - 1.42)
Ohio	2.01	(1.72 - 2.35)	2.30	(1.89 - 2.80)	5.63	(4.77 - 6.62)	1.38	(1.09 - 1.74)
Oklahoma	1.61	(1.22 - 2.13)	1.98	(1.43 - 2.74)	4.16	(2.97 - 5.80)	1.10	(0.74 - 1.64)
Oregon	2.28	(1.78 - 2.90)	2.60	(1.91 - 3.53)	6.90	(5.25 - 9.02)	1.51	(1.05 - 2.16)
Pennsylvania	1.81	(1.52 - 2.15)	2.14	(1.73 - 2.66)	4.89	(4.03 - 5.92)	1.25	(0.96 - 1.63)
Rhode Island	2.39	(1.85 - 3.10)	2.43	(1.77 - 3.32)	6.26	(4.72 - 8.26)	1.64	(1.12 - 2.40)
South Carolina	1.89	(1.47 - 2.44)	2.18	(1.62 - 2.93)	4.72	(3.50 - 6.33)	1.38	(0.96 - 1.97)
South Dakota	1.41	(1.05 - 1.88)	1.95	(1.40 - 2.70)	4.03	(2.84 - 5.70)	0.88	(0.57 - 1.36)
Tennessee	2.16	(1.71 - 2.74)	2.34	(1.75 - 3.12)	6.82	(5.19 - 8.91)	1.38	(0.97 - 1.95)
Texas	1.49	(1.26 - 1.76)	2.30	(1.86 - 2.86)	3.78	(3.11 - 4.59)	0.94	(0.71 - 1.24)
Utah	1.90	(1.47 - 2.46)	1.97	(1.41 - 2.74)	5.00	(3.67 - 6.78)	1.17	(0.80 - 1.73)
Vermont	2.24	(1.77 - 2.82)	2.46	(1.81 - 3.33)	7.71	(5.90 - 10.02)	1.28	(0.89 - 1.84)
Virginia	1.69	(1.30 - 2.19)	2.28	(1.67 - 3.10)	4.81	(3.51 - 6.56)	1.08	(0.75 - 1.57)
Washington	1.92	(1.50 - 2.45)	2.44	(1.81 - 3.29)	5.31	(3.98 - 7.05)	1.29	(0.91 - 1.83)
West Virginia	2.13	(1.67 - 2.72)	2.32	(1.72 - 3.13)	6.67	(5.20 - 8.52)	1.44	(0.99 - 2.07)
Wisconsin	1.46	(1.09 - 1.95)	1.95	(1.39 - 2.73)	4.28	(3.05 - 5.96)	0.93	(0.61 - 1.42)
Wyoming	1.42	(1.06 - 1.91)	1.91	(1.33 - 2.73)	3.87	(2.76 - 5.39)	0.94	(0.62 - 1.44)

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

NOTE: Dependence is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV)*.

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.

**Table 20 Dependence or Abuse of Illicit Drugs or Alcohol in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages
Based on 2011 and 2012 NSDUHs**

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	8.27	(8.03 - 8.51)	6.48	(6.18 - 6.80)	18.73	(18.20 - 19.28)	6.68	(6.41 - 6.97)
Northeast	8.39	(7.94 - 8.86)	6.54	(6.03 - 7.08)	19.31	(18.36 - 20.29)	6.77	(6.24 - 7.34)
Midwest	8.55	(8.17 - 8.94)	6.18	(5.78 - 6.61)	18.84	(18.10 - 19.61)	7.09	(6.64 - 7.56)
South	7.66	(7.30 - 8.04)	6.13	(5.72 - 6.56)	17.30	(16.61 - 18.00)	6.20	(5.77 - 6.66)
West	8.87	(8.39 - 9.38)	7.27	(6.64 - 7.96)	20.40	(19.34 - 21.51)	7.01	(6.44 - 7.62)
Alabama	6.49	(5.50 - 7.64)	5.60	(4.44 - 7.03)	14.67	(12.52 - 17.13)	5.17	(4.09 - 6.51)
Alaska	9.93	(8.54 - 11.52)	6.53	(5.15 - 8.24)	21.01	(18.25 - 24.07)	8.34	(6.73 - 10.30)
Arizona	8.93	(7.66 - 10.39)	7.53	(5.99 - 9.42)	19.20	(16.42 - 22.32)	7.33	(5.91 - 9.05)
Arkansas	7.47	(6.34 - 8.79)	5.95	(4.73 - 7.46)	17.24	(14.78 - 20.02)	6.00	(4.75 - 7.55)
California	8.67	(7.96 - 9.45)	7.50	(6.55 - 8.58)	20.77	(19.11 - 22.53)	6.56	(5.73 - 7.50)
Colorado	9.86	(8.53 - 11.38)	7.29	(5.86 - 9.05)	22.83	(19.83 - 26.12)	7.99	(6.50 - 9.78)
Connecticut	9.06	(7.76 - 10.55)	6.85	(5.47 - 8.55)	20.53	(17.79 - 23.57)	7.53	(6.09 - 9.28)
Delaware	8.85	(7.61 - 10.28)	6.33	(5.02 - 7.96)	20.80	(17.87 - 24.07)	7.10	(5.73 - 8.77)
District of Columbia	13.41	(11.63 - 15.40)	7.29	(5.82 - 9.09)	21.16	(18.41 - 24.21)	12.06	(9.98 - 14.49)
Florida	7.56	(6.81 - 8.39)	5.96	(5.19 - 6.84)	17.67	(16.20 - 19.23)	6.20	(5.33 - 7.19)
Georgia	7.06	(5.98 - 8.33)	5.88	(4.69 - 7.34)	16.39	(13.89 - 19.23)	5.56	(4.38 - 7.03)
Hawaii	7.92	(6.72 - 9.31)	7.52	(5.90 - 9.53)	21.07	(18.24 - 24.20)	5.92	(4.62 - 7.55)
Idaho	8.22	(6.99 - 9.64)	6.32	(5.06 - 7.86)	17.35	(14.67 - 20.39)	6.86	(5.46 - 8.59)
Illinois	8.51	(7.77 - 9.31)	5.83	(5.08 - 6.67)	19.83	(18.24 - 21.53)	6.93	(6.05 - 7.91)
Indiana	8.18	(7.02 - 9.53)	5.92	(4.72 - 7.41)	19.11	(16.54 - 21.98)	6.54	(5.25 - 8.13)
Iowa	8.62	(7.36 - 10.07)	5.55	(4.41 - 6.96)	19.51	(16.71 - 22.64)	7.07	(5.68 - 8.78)
Kansas	7.70	(6.54 - 9.05)	5.88	(4.61 - 7.47)	16.80	(14.19 - 19.79)	6.29	(5.00 - 7.88)
Kentucky	7.27	(6.15 - 8.57)	5.77	(4.58 - 7.24)	16.47	(14.05 - 19.23)	5.93	(4.69 - 7.47)
Louisiana	8.22	(7.17 - 9.40)	5.80	(4.69 - 7.15)	17.42	(15.20 - 19.90)	6.83	(5.64 - 8.25)
Maine	8.29	(7.02 - 9.77)	5.84	(4.65 - 7.32)	19.93	(17.24 - 22.93)	6.90	(5.50 - 8.62)
Maryland	7.72	(6.59 - 9.02)	5.76	(4.56 - 7.25)	19.05	(16.39 - 22.02)	6.08	(4.87 - 7.56)
Massachusetts	9.13	(7.85 - 10.59)	7.03	(5.71 - 8.64)	20.56	(17.91 - 23.49)	7.35	(5.91 - 9.11)
Michigan	8.73	(7.96 - 9.57)	7.01	(6.12 - 8.03)	17.36	(15.98 - 18.82)	7.47	(6.54 - 8.51)
Minnesota	8.99	(7.75 - 10.41)	6.76	(5.40 - 8.44)	20.61	(17.68 - 23.89)	7.36	(5.99 - 9.01)
Mississippi	7.09	(6.04 - 8.32)	5.81	(4.63 - 7.26)	14.93	(12.62 - 17.59)	5.83	(4.66 - 7.27)
Missouri	7.97	(6.78 - 9.34)	6.31	(5.09 - 7.80)	17.51	(15.00 - 20.33)	6.55	(5.24 - 8.16)
Montana	10.21	(8.84 - 11.77)	8.51	(6.88 - 10.48)	23.42	(20.50 - 26.63)	8.25	(6.72 - 10.10)

(continued)

Table 20 Dependence or Abuse of Illicit Drugs or Alcohol in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2011 and 2012 NSDUHs (continued)

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	8.79	(7.53 - 10.24)	7.12	(5.69 - 8.87)	18.79	(16.29 - 21.58)	7.25	(5.84 - 8.96)
Nevada	9.97	(8.41 - 11.79)	6.85	(5.34 - 8.74)	20.32	(17.35 - 23.65)	8.70	(6.93 - 10.87)
New Hampshire	8.58	(7.33 - 10.02)	7.11	(5.73 - 8.80)	21.96	(19.02 - 25.21)	6.65	(5.29 - 8.32)
New Jersey	7.93	(6.73 - 9.32)	6.94	(5.45 - 8.81)	21.39	(18.41 - 24.71)	6.02	(4.73 - 7.64)
New Mexico	9.51	(8.14 - 11.08)	9.21	(7.41 - 11.40)	19.86	(17.15 - 22.89)	7.75	(6.22 - 9.63)
New York	8.15	(7.41 - 8.96)	5.99	(5.19 - 6.91)	17.79	(16.25 - 19.44)	6.71	(5.84 - 7.69)
North Carolina	7.25	(6.12 - 8.57)	6.11	(4.85 - 7.68)	16.91	(14.35 - 19.82)	5.80	(4.57 - 7.33)
North Dakota	9.97	(8.67 - 11.44)	6.38	(5.06 - 8.01)	22.57	(19.76 - 25.64)	7.70	(6.23 - 9.47)
Ohio	8.56	(7.81 - 9.37)	5.68	(4.95 - 6.52)	18.84	(17.32 - 20.46)	7.22	(6.33 - 8.21)
Oklahoma	9.59	(8.17 - 11.23)	6.41	(5.03 - 8.13)	18.79	(16.01 - 21.93)	8.35	(6.69 - 10.36)
Oregon	9.24	(7.98 - 10.67)	6.71	(5.38 - 8.35)	20.55	(17.85 - 23.54)	7.73	(6.33 - 9.40)
Pennsylvania	8.24	(7.49 - 9.06)	6.64	(5.74 - 7.66)	18.54	(16.98 - 20.20)	6.70	(5.83 - 7.69)
Rhode Island	10.57	(9.13 - 12.19)	6.89	(5.49 - 8.62)	23.11	(20.22 - 26.28)	8.56	(6.94 - 10.51)
South Carolina	8.05	(6.92 - 9.35)	6.63	(5.36 - 8.18)	17.16	(14.85 - 19.75)	6.67	(5.40 - 8.22)
South Dakota	9.92	(8.56 - 11.47)	6.90	(5.53 - 8.58)	20.56	(17.72 - 23.71)	8.44	(6.91 - 10.28)
Tennessee	7.74	(6.65 - 9.00)	5.78	(4.59 - 7.26)	17.31	(14.89 - 20.02)	6.41	(5.19 - 7.89)
Texas	7.91	(7.22 - 8.67)	6.68	(5.83 - 7.65)	17.24	(15.79 - 18.79)	6.34	(5.52 - 7.26)
Utah	6.53	(5.49 - 7.74)	4.65	(3.49 - 6.18)	14.45	(11.95 - 17.38)	5.02	(3.91 - 6.42)
Vermont	9.45	(8.13 - 10.97)	7.76	(6.20 - 9.67)	23.44	(20.43 - 26.75)	7.25	(5.79 - 9.03)
Virginia	7.39	(6.30 - 8.64)	5.71	(4.54 - 7.16)	18.06	(15.43 - 21.02)	5.76	(4.59 - 7.20)
Washington	9.26	(8.06 - 10.62)	6.98	(5.59 - 8.68)	20.76	(18.06 - 23.74)	7.63	(6.24 - 9.29)
West Virginia	7.72	(6.57 - 9.05)	6.29	(5.00 - 7.89)	18.86	(16.41 - 21.58)	6.21	(4.93 - 7.79)
Wisconsin	8.82	(7.48 - 10.36)	6.24	(4.92 - 7.89)	18.61	(16.05 - 21.48)	7.50	(5.99 - 9.35)
Wyoming	9.14	(7.88 - 10.57)	7.00	(5.60 - 8.71)	19.66	(16.93 - 22.70)	7.56	(6.17 - 9.24)

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV)*.

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.

Table 21 *Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Illicit Drug Use in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2011 and 2012 NSDUHs*

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	2.38	(2.27 - 2.50)	3.97	(3.73 - 4.21)	7.03	(6.70 - 7.37)	1.38	(1.25 - 1.53)
Northeast	2.35	(2.14 - 2.57)	3.80	(3.40 - 4.24)	7.02	(6.42 - 7.67)	1.39	(1.18 - 1.64)
Midwest	2.29	(2.12 - 2.47)	3.63	(3.32 - 3.96)	6.37	(5.91 - 6.86)	1.42	(1.24 - 1.63)
South	2.33	(2.17 - 2.51)	3.76	(3.45 - 4.09)	6.59	(6.16 - 7.06)	1.42	(1.24 - 1.62)
West	2.59	(2.36 - 2.83)	4.72	(4.19 - 5.32)	8.30	(7.56 - 9.10)	1.28	(1.07 - 1.54)
Alabama	2.20	(1.75 - 2.76)	3.00	(2.25 - 4.00)	5.86	(4.45 - 7.67)	1.45	(1.03 - 2.05)
Alaska	2.38	(1.93 - 2.93)	4.03	(3.05 - 5.31)	7.01	(5.38 - 9.08)	1.29	(0.92 - 1.81)
Arizona	2.60	(2.08 - 3.24)	5.17	(3.86 - 6.90)	6.71	(5.00 - 8.95)	1.55	(1.10 - 2.18)
Arkansas	2.49	(2.01 - 3.07)	3.54	(2.65 - 4.72)	7.84	(6.15 - 9.95)	1.44	(1.01 - 2.06)
California	2.68	(2.36 - 3.05)	4.88	(4.10 - 5.79)	9.20	(8.03 - 10.52)	1.17	(0.88 - 1.55)
Colorado	2.59	(2.11 - 3.17)	4.87	(3.68 - 6.42)	8.59	(6.65 - 11.04)	1.30	(0.92 - 1.84)
Connecticut	2.27	(1.82 - 2.82)	4.10	(3.06 - 5.48)	6.96	(5.40 - 8.92)	1.31	(0.91 - 1.88)
Delaware	2.39	(1.92 - 2.97)	3.92	(2.97 - 5.16)	7.34	(5.66 - 9.47)	1.37	(0.96 - 1.94)
District of Columbia	3.40	(2.69 - 4.28)	4.45	(3.32 - 5.94)	7.13	(5.53 - 9.15)	2.44	(1.71 - 3.47)
Florida	2.31	(2.00 - 2.66)	3.99	(3.37 - 4.71)	7.57	(6.59 - 8.68)	1.33	(1.04 - 1.70)
Georgia	2.26	(1.80 - 2.82)	3.64	(2.75 - 4.79)	5.92	(4.50 - 7.76)	1.41	(1.00 - 2.00)
Hawaii	1.89	(1.48 - 2.41)	4.34	(3.17 - 5.92)	6.44	(4.88 - 8.44)	0.92	(0.60 - 1.40)
Idaho	2.04	(1.64 - 2.55)	3.69	(2.82 - 4.83)	6.08	(4.59 - 8.01)	1.09	(0.77 - 1.54)
Illinois	2.29	(1.99 - 2.63)	3.46	(2.89 - 4.15)	7.31	(6.29 - 8.47)	1.28	(0.98 - 1.67)
Indiana	2.21	(1.76 - 2.77)	3.41	(2.60 - 4.48)	5.81	(4.44 - 7.56)	1.41	(0.99 - 2.01)
Iowa	2.01	(1.59 - 2.53)	3.06	(2.29 - 4.10)	6.19	(4.67 - 8.16)	1.14	(0.79 - 1.66)
Kansas	2.02	(1.59 - 2.57)	3.48	(2.58 - 4.68)	5.20	(3.83 - 7.02)	1.25	(0.87 - 1.81)
Kentucky	2.46	(1.99 - 3.05)	3.34	(2.52 - 4.42)	7.03	(5.43 - 9.06)	1.61	(1.16 - 2.22)
Louisiana	2.38	(1.94 - 2.93)	3.21	(2.44 - 4.21)	5.90	(4.59 - 7.56)	1.63	(1.19 - 2.21)
Maine	2.23	(1.81 - 2.75)	3.12	(2.29 - 4.23)	7.91	(6.17 - 10.08)	1.33	(0.95 - 1.87)
Maryland	2.37	(1.90 - 2.95)	3.75	(2.80 - 5.00)	7.30	(5.66 - 9.37)	1.38	(0.97 - 1.96)
Massachusetts	2.22	(1.78 - 2.76)	4.33	(3.30 - 5.65)	6.31	(4.81 - 8.25)	1.26	(0.88 - 1.80)
Michigan	2.49	(2.16 - 2.87)	4.21	(3.52 - 5.02)	6.31	(5.40 - 7.35)	1.62	(1.27 - 2.06)
Minnesota	1.99	(1.57 - 2.52)	3.76	(2.82 - 4.99)	5.14	(3.72 - 7.06)	1.26	(0.88 - 1.79)
Mississippi	2.45	(1.96 - 3.06)	3.02	(2.25 - 4.04)	6.43	(4.96 - 8.31)	1.64	(1.16 - 2.31)
Missouri	2.29	(1.84 - 2.83)	3.39	(2.54 - 4.51)	6.52	(5.04 - 8.39)	1.43	(1.02 - 1.99)
Montana	2.42	(1.99 - 2.96)	4.24	(3.25 - 5.50)	8.09	(6.34 - 10.28)	1.30	(0.93 - 1.81)

(continued)

Table 21 Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Illicit Drug Use in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2011 and 2012 NSDUHs (continued)

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	2.18	(1.73 - 2.74)	4.09	(3.06 - 5.47)	5.39	(4.12 - 7.03)	1.37	(0.96 - 1.95)
Nevada	2.35	(1.85 - 2.98)	4.26	(3.17 - 5.71)	7.10	(5.25 - 9.53)	1.34	(0.94 - 1.92)
New Hampshire	2.53	(2.05 - 3.12)	4.74	(3.59 - 6.22)	8.59	(6.78 - 10.83)	1.33	(0.92 - 1.90)
New Jersey	2.12	(1.70 - 2.64)	4.11	(3.08 - 5.48)	7.04	(5.39 - 9.17)	1.14	(0.79 - 1.63)
New Mexico	2.76	(2.21 - 3.44)	5.83	(4.40 - 7.68)	7.94	(6.14 - 10.22)	1.46	(0.99 - 2.15)
New York	2.47	(2.14 - 2.86)	3.48	(2.84 - 4.26)	7.55	(6.48 - 8.78)	1.46	(1.13 - 1.88)
North Carolina	2.69	(2.16 - 3.34)	4.14	(3.14 - 5.44)	7.82	(6.05 - 10.06)	1.67	(1.19 - 2.34)
North Dakota	2.24	(1.80 - 2.79)	3.56	(2.64 - 4.77)	6.28	(4.77 - 8.24)	1.24	(0.87 - 1.75)
Ohio	2.59	(2.27 - 2.97)	3.60	(3.03 - 4.28)	7.18	(6.23 - 8.26)	1.71	(1.36 - 2.15)
Oklahoma	2.11	(1.66 - 2.68)	3.24	(2.35 - 4.45)	5.41	(3.99 - 7.28)	1.38	(0.96 - 1.97)
Oregon	2.74	(2.22 - 3.38)	4.58	(3.50 - 5.99)	8.51	(6.72 - 10.74)	1.61	(1.15 - 2.25)
Pennsylvania	2.35	(2.03 - 2.72)	3.62	(3.00 - 4.37)	6.19	(5.25 - 7.28)	1.56	(1.24 - 1.97)
Rhode Island	2.56	(2.06 - 3.17)	4.05	(3.08 - 5.31)	7.06	(5.43 - 9.14)	1.52	(1.07 - 2.15)
South Carolina	2.49	(2.01 - 3.09)	3.82	(2.88 - 5.04)	6.36	(4.94 - 8.16)	1.67	(1.21 - 2.31)
South Dakota	2.07	(1.61 - 2.66)	3.43	(2.53 - 4.63)	5.01	(3.60 - 6.94)	1.39	(0.96 - 2.02)
Tennessee	2.42	(1.96 - 2.99)	3.25	(2.42 - 4.35)	7.47	(5.80 - 9.58)	1.49	(1.07 - 2.06)
Texas	2.18	(1.88 - 2.51)	4.11	(3.42 - 4.92)	5.60	(4.76 - 6.58)	1.25	(0.96 - 1.62)
Utah	2.54	(2.07 - 3.12)	3.70	(2.75 - 4.96)	6.27	(4.73 - 8.27)	1.48	(1.08 - 2.03)
Vermont	2.78	(2.25 - 3.44)	4.10	(3.05 - 5.49)	9.33	(7.31 - 11.83)	1.52	(1.07 - 2.16)
Virginia	2.16	(1.75 - 2.67)	3.79	(2.86 - 4.99)	6.48	(4.94 - 8.47)	1.23	(0.89 - 1.70)
Washington	2.38	(1.94 - 2.93)	4.24	(3.25 - 5.51)	6.91	(5.40 - 8.80)	1.41	(1.01 - 1.98)
West Virginia	2.62	(2.10 - 3.27)	3.09	(2.29 - 4.16)	7.75	(6.13 - 9.75)	1.80	(1.29 - 2.52)
Wisconsin	2.02	(1.60 - 2.54)	3.66	(2.72 - 4.91)	5.63	(4.24 - 7.44)	1.21	(0.84 - 1.74)
Wyoming	1.93	(1.54 - 2.42)	3.62	(2.70 - 4.83)	5.41	(4.05 - 7.20)	1.13	(0.80 - 1.60)

NOTE: Needing But Not Receiving Treatment refers to respondents classified as needing treatment for illicit drugs, but not receiving treatment for an illicit drug problem at a specialty facility (i.e., drug and alcohol rehabilitation facilities [inpatient or outpatient], hospitals [inpatient only], and mental health centers). Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), inhalants, hallucinogens, heroin, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.

Table 22 *Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Alcohol Use in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2011 and 2012 NSDUHs*

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	6.32	(6.11 - 6.53)	3.46	(3.24 - 3.70)	13.94	(13.46 - 14.43)	5.36	(5.12 - 5.62)
Northeast	6.47	(6.05 - 6.91)	3.70	(3.32 - 4.12)	14.36	(13.58 - 15.17)	5.46	(4.97 - 6.00)
Midwest	6.68	(6.33 - 7.05)	3.40	(3.11 - 3.72)	14.41	(13.76 - 15.08)	5.78	(5.36 - 6.22)
South	5.75	(5.42 - 6.10)	3.14	(2.87 - 3.43)	12.78	(12.15 - 13.43)	4.87	(4.49 - 5.29)
West	6.78	(6.33 - 7.25)	3.86	(3.41 - 4.37)	15.01	(14.11 - 15.95)	5.68	(5.15 - 6.25)
Alabama	4.82	(3.88 - 5.99)	3.12	(2.35 - 4.15)	11.16	(9.26 - 13.39)	3.93	(2.90 - 5.30)
Alaska	8.01	(6.61 - 9.68)	3.60	(2.72 - 4.76)	15.63	(13.25 - 18.34)	7.21	(5.58 - 9.28)
Arizona	6.60	(5.42 - 8.03)	3.71	(2.78 - 4.92)	13.67	(11.40 - 16.32)	5.76	(4.44 - 7.43)
Arkansas	4.99	(3.98 - 6.24)	3.03	(2.27 - 4.04)	11.69	(9.71 - 14.00)	4.10	(2.99 - 5.59)
California	6.54	(5.87 - 7.28)	4.06	(3.35 - 4.90)	15.00	(13.62 - 16.50)	5.29	(4.51 - 6.20)
Colorado	7.50	(6.22 - 9.02)	3.50	(2.70 - 4.53)	16.59	(14.10 - 19.42)	6.45	(5.02 - 8.25)
Connecticut	7.11	(5.80 - 8.70)	3.70	(2.78 - 4.92)	15.77	(13.32 - 18.56)	6.18	(4.73 - 8.03)
Delaware	6.70	(5.49 - 8.15)	3.13	(2.40 - 4.09)	15.51	(13.11 - 18.26)	5.61	(4.27 - 7.34)
District of Columbia	11.03	(9.23 - 13.13)	3.06	(2.22 - 4.20)	17.11	(14.64 - 19.90)	10.21	(8.12 - 12.78)
Florida	5.61	(4.93 - 6.37)	2.96	(2.43 - 3.60)	12.72	(11.46 - 14.10)	4.81	(4.03 - 5.73)
Georgia	5.15	(4.17 - 6.34)	2.89	(2.19 - 3.81)	11.29	(9.30 - 13.65)	4.36	(3.28 - 5.77)
Hawaii	7.03	(5.81 - 8.50)	4.18	(3.06 - 5.69)	17.48	(14.87 - 20.43)	5.72	(4.36 - 7.48)
Idaho	6.82	(5.60 - 8.29)	3.56	(2.73 - 4.65)	14.23	(11.92 - 16.91)	5.97	(4.58 - 7.73)
Illinois	6.85	(6.11 - 7.67)	3.34	(2.78 - 4.00)	14.91	(13.54 - 16.38)	5.93	(5.07 - 6.92)
Indiana	6.64	(5.42 - 8.11)	3.35	(2.54 - 4.40)	14.88	(12.53 - 17.59)	5.61	(4.26 - 7.36)
Iowa	6.88	(5.63 - 8.38)	3.17	(2.37 - 4.22)	15.30	(12.84 - 18.13)	5.85	(4.48 - 7.59)
Kansas	5.80	(4.74 - 7.09)	3.51	(2.65 - 4.63)	12.84	(10.75 - 15.26)	4.84	(3.67 - 6.35)
Kentucky	5.14	(4.16 - 6.34)	3.19	(2.40 - 4.22)	11.77	(9.78 - 14.10)	4.29	(3.21 - 5.70)
Louisiana	6.32	(5.27 - 7.58)	3.03	(2.32 - 3.94)	13.58	(11.63 - 15.80)	5.41	(4.22 - 6.91)
Maine	5.81	(4.69 - 7.18)	3.15	(2.37 - 4.18)	14.55	(12.30 - 17.14)	4.85	(3.64 - 6.44)
Maryland	5.82	(4.73 - 7.13)	3.10	(2.33 - 4.11)	13.05	(10.97 - 15.47)	4.94	(3.75 - 6.49)
Massachusetts	7.28	(6.05 - 8.74)	3.89	(3.04 - 4.98)	15.77	(13.35 - 18.53)	6.17	(4.81 - 7.89)
Michigan	6.76	(6.05 - 7.54)	3.72	(3.14 - 4.40)	13.41	(12.21 - 14.71)	6.00	(5.15 - 6.97)
Minnesota	7.03	(5.76 - 8.54)	3.60	(2.76 - 4.68)	15.86	(13.34 - 18.75)	6.00	(4.61 - 7.77)
Mississippi	5.12	(4.15 - 6.30)	3.00	(2.26 - 3.97)	10.66	(8.81 - 12.84)	4.39	(3.31 - 5.81)
Missouri	5.94	(4.84 - 7.26)	3.49	(2.67 - 4.56)	13.18	(11.06 - 15.63)	5.01	(3.80 - 6.57)
Montana	7.56	(6.27 - 9.08)	4.44	(3.39 - 5.78)	16.90	(14.43 - 19.70)	6.39	(4.95 - 8.21)

(continued)

Table 22 Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Alcohol Use in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2011 and 2012 NSDUHs (continued)

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	6.79	(5.59 - 8.23)	3.58	(2.69 - 4.75)	15.11	(12.85 - 17.69)	5.74	(4.41 - 7.43)
Nevada	8.44	(6.85 - 10.35)	3.85	(2.75 - 5.35)	16.20	(13.60 - 19.18)	7.76	(5.94 - 10.07)
New Hampshire	6.55	(5.37 - 7.97)	3.90	(3.01 - 5.06)	16.62	(14.18 - 19.38)	5.28	(4.00 - 6.95)
New Jersey	6.12	(4.95 - 7.53)	3.78	(2.78 - 5.12)	15.64	(13.18 - 18.47)	4.97	(3.71 - 6.62)
New Mexico	6.95	(5.66 - 8.50)	4.32	(3.22 - 5.78)	14.23	(11.92 - 16.90)	6.03	(4.59 - 7.89)
New York	6.35	(5.64 - 7.15)	3.58	(2.99 - 4.27)	12.93	(11.70 - 14.28)	5.51	(4.67 - 6.49)
North Carolina	4.47	(3.51 - 5.68)	2.97	(2.19 - 4.01)	11.13	(9.05 - 13.61)	3.56	(2.55 - 4.94)
North Dakota	8.23	(6.91 - 9.77)	3.36	(2.43 - 4.63)	19.10	(16.42 - 22.09)	6.47	(5.02 - 8.31)
Ohio	6.48	(5.81 - 7.22)	3.09	(2.57 - 3.71)	13.74	(12.47 - 15.11)	5.70	(4.91 - 6.62)
Oklahoma	7.96	(6.47 - 9.74)	3.49	(2.56 - 4.74)	15.16	(12.78 - 17.89)	7.24	(5.53 - 9.43)
Oregon	7.09	(5.83 - 8.59)	3.27	(2.49 - 4.30)	15.40	(12.99 - 18.15)	6.20	(4.82 - 7.94)
Pennsylvania	6.19	(5.54 - 6.91)	3.74	(3.13 - 4.46)	13.93	(12.58 - 15.41)	5.17	(4.43 - 6.04)
Rhode Island	8.30	(6.94 - 9.89)	3.72	(2.82 - 4.88)	18.75	(16.13 - 21.69)	6.80	(5.27 - 8.73)
South Carolina	5.96	(4.84 - 7.31)	3.52	(2.67 - 4.63)	12.77	(10.78 - 15.06)	5.09	(3.84 - 6.71)
South Dakota	8.12	(6.76 - 9.72)	3.95	(2.98 - 5.23)	17.17	(14.61 - 20.08)	7.06	(5.54 - 8.95)
Tennessee	5.70	(4.62 - 7.01)	3.09	(2.32 - 4.11)	12.26	(10.22 - 14.64)	4.93	(3.75 - 6.46)
Texas	6.42	(5.74 - 7.16)	3.38	(2.85 - 4.01)	13.79	(12.46 - 15.24)	5.47	(4.67 - 6.39)
Utah	4.48	(3.56 - 5.61)	2.63	(1.87 - 3.68)	9.81	(7.88 - 12.14)	3.57	(2.59 - 4.90)
Vermont	6.32	(5.17 - 7.70)	3.93	(2.93 - 5.24)	16.00	(13.51 - 18.86)	4.92	(3.71 - 6.51)
Virginia	5.76	(4.72 - 7.02)	2.93	(2.23 - 3.85)	13.38	(11.22 - 15.88)	4.80	(3.67 - 6.27)
Washington	7.33	(6.07 - 8.83)	3.87	(2.98 - 5.00)	16.46	(14.07 - 19.17)	6.23	(4.83 - 8.00)
West Virginia	5.45	(4.48 - 6.63)	3.32	(2.46 - 4.49)	14.63	(12.49 - 17.07)	4.30	(3.24 - 5.69)
Wisconsin	6.98	(5.67 - 8.58)	3.36	(2.56 - 4.39)	14.78	(12.51 - 17.38)	6.13	(4.66 - 8.01)
Wyoming	7.36	(6.13 - 8.81)	4.06	(3.09 - 5.31)	16.82	(14.37 - 19.58)	6.10	(4.74 - 7.82)

NOTE: Needing But Not Receiving Treatment refers to respondents classified as needing treatment for alcohol, but not receiving treatment for an alcohol problem at a specialty facility (i.e., drug and alcohol rehabilitation facilities [inpatient or outpatient], hospitals [inpatient only], and mental health centers).

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.

**Table 23 Serious Mental Illness in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2011 and 2012
NSDUHs**

State	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	3.97	(3.78 - 4.17)	3.95	(3.72 - 4.19)	3.98	(3.76 - 4.21)
Northeast	3.67	(3.34 - 4.02)	3.90	(3.53 - 4.31)	3.62	(3.25 - 4.04)
Midwest	4.15	(3.87 - 4.45)	4.29	(3.96 - 4.64)	4.13	(3.81 - 4.47)
South	3.96	(3.67 - 4.27)	3.74	(3.46 - 4.05)	4.00	(3.67 - 4.35)
West	4.07	(3.70 - 4.47)	3.99	(3.58 - 4.44)	4.08	(3.67 - 4.55)
Alabama	4.06	(3.22 - 5.12)	3.89	(3.08 - 4.90)	4.09	(3.15 - 5.31)
Alaska	4.15	(3.30 - 5.19)	4.52	(3.55 - 5.73)	4.08	(3.14 - 5.28)
Arizona	4.60	(3.62 - 5.83)	4.24	(3.27 - 5.48)	4.67	(3.57 - 6.07)
Arkansas	5.07	(4.01 - 6.39)	4.51	(3.55 - 5.73)	5.16	(3.98 - 6.67)
California	3.61	(3.08 - 4.21)	3.64	(3.06 - 4.32)	3.60	(3.01 - 4.30)
Colorado	4.15	(3.28 - 5.23)	4.37	(3.42 - 5.57)	4.11	(3.15 - 5.35)
Connecticut	3.24	(2.54 - 4.13)	3.81	(2.99 - 4.86)	3.15	(2.38 - 4.16)
Delaware	3.74	(2.94 - 4.76)	3.87	(3.05 - 4.90)	3.72	(2.83 - 4.89)
District of Columbia	3.35	(2.63 - 4.24)	3.41	(2.67 - 4.34)	3.33	(2.51 - 4.41)
Florida	3.75	(3.17 - 4.44)	3.53	(2.97 - 4.19)	3.79	(3.14 - 4.56)
Georgia	3.66	(2.88 - 4.63)	3.86	(3.03 - 4.90)	3.62	(2.75 - 4.74)
Hawaii	3.15	(2.42 - 4.10)	3.87	(2.95 - 5.05)	3.04	(2.24 - 4.11)
Idaho	4.67	(3.67 - 5.93)	4.39	(3.42 - 5.63)	4.72	(3.59 - 6.18)
Illinois	3.21	(2.72 - 3.79)	3.64	(3.06 - 4.33)	3.14	(2.59 - 3.81)
Indiana	4.51	(3.58 - 5.67)	4.42	(3.53 - 5.52)	4.53	(3.49 - 5.86)
Iowa	4.12	(3.26 - 5.20)	4.40	(3.46 - 5.59)	4.07	(3.11 - 5.32)
Kansas	4.33	(3.41 - 5.49)	3.79	(2.96 - 4.85)	4.43	(3.39 - 5.77)
Kentucky	4.74	(3.71 - 6.05)	4.15	(3.28 - 5.24)	4.84	(3.68 - 6.35)
Louisiana	3.56	(2.79 - 4.54)	3.51	(2.77 - 4.44)	3.57	(2.70 - 4.71)
Maine	4.38	(3.45 - 5.54)	4.74	(3.77 - 5.96)	4.33	(3.31 - 5.64)
Maryland	3.27	(2.53 - 4.22)	3.51	(2.77 - 4.44)	3.23	(2.41 - 4.32)
Massachusetts	3.71	(2.91 - 4.71)	3.86	(3.02 - 4.92)	3.68	(2.79 - 4.84)
Michigan	4.53	(3.91 - 5.24)	4.90	(4.21 - 5.70)	4.47	(3.77 - 5.28)
Minnesota	3.86	(3.06 - 4.86)	4.39	(3.42 - 5.61)	3.77	(2.89 - 4.91)
Mississippi	4.69	(3.68 - 5.97)	3.83	(3.02 - 4.86)	4.85	(3.69 - 6.34)
Missouri	4.51	(3.60 - 5.64)	4.31	(3.45 - 5.37)	4.55	(3.53 - 5.84)
Montana	4.43	(3.52 - 5.56)	4.37	(3.48 - 5.49)	4.43	(3.42 - 5.73)

(continued)

Table 23 Serious Mental Illness in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2011 and 2012 NSDUHs (continued)

State	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	4.40	(3.51 - 5.49)	4.46	(3.51 - 5.65)	4.39	(3.40 - 5.65)
Nevada	3.95	(3.07 - 5.05)	4.07	(3.18 - 5.20)	3.92	(2.96 - 5.19)
New Hampshire	4.05	(3.17 - 5.16)	4.18	(3.28 - 5.33)	4.03	(3.06 - 5.29)
New Jersey	3.05	(2.34 - 3.98)	3.63	(2.80 - 4.69)	2.97	(2.19 - 4.01)
New Mexico	4.72	(3.75 - 5.93)	4.07	(3.20 - 5.18)	4.84	(3.74 - 6.23)
New York	3.60	(3.05 - 4.25)	3.77	(3.17 - 4.48)	3.57	(2.95 - 4.32)
North Carolina	3.92	(3.08 - 4.99)	3.84	(2.99 - 4.92)	3.94	(3.00 - 5.15)
North Dakota	4.04	(3.21 - 5.07)	4.40	(3.46 - 5.57)	3.96	(3.02 - 5.18)
Ohio	4.65	(4.04 - 5.35)	4.48	(3.84 - 5.22)	4.68	(3.98 - 5.48)
Oklahoma	5.24	(4.14 - 6.63)	4.26	(3.37 - 5.39)	5.42	(4.17 - 7.02)
Oregon	4.60	(3.67 - 5.73)	4.89	(3.87 - 6.16)	4.55	(3.53 - 5.84)
Pennsylvania	4.06	(3.49 - 4.71)	4.18	(3.54 - 4.94)	4.04	(3.40 - 4.79)
Rhode Island	4.25	(3.30 - 5.46)	4.27	(3.35 - 5.42)	4.25	(3.17 - 5.68)
South Carolina	4.50	(3.53 - 5.71)	4.04	(3.20 - 5.08)	4.58	(3.49 - 5.99)
South Dakota	3.85	(3.03 - 4.88)	4.11	(3.21 - 5.25)	3.80	(2.89 - 5.00)
Tennessee	4.25	(3.38 - 5.33)	3.95	(3.11 - 5.00)	4.30	(3.32 - 5.54)
Texas	3.68	(3.12 - 4.34)	3.34	(2.79 - 4.01)	3.74	(3.10 - 4.50)
Utah	5.14	(4.10 - 6.43)	4.85	(3.78 - 6.21)	5.21	(4.02 - 6.73)
Vermont	4.74	(3.76 - 5.98)	4.14	(3.23 - 5.28)	4.85	(3.73 - 6.27)
Virginia	3.87	(3.06 - 4.89)	4.27	(3.36 - 5.41)	3.80	(2.90 - 4.97)
Washington	5.14	(4.06 - 6.50)	4.36	(3.43 - 5.54)	5.27	(4.06 - 6.82)
West Virginia	5.48	(4.36 - 6.87)	4.41	(3.47 - 5.59)	5.64	(4.39 - 7.23)
Wisconsin	3.99	(3.12 - 5.09)	4.16	(3.26 - 5.30)	3.96	(3.00 - 5.22)
Wyoming	4.23	(3.36 - 5.31)	4.29	(3.37 - 5.44)	4.22	(3.25 - 5.46)

NOTE: Serious mental illness (SMI) is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder, other than a developmental or substance use disorder, that met the criteria found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV) and resulted in serious functional impairment. For details, see Section B of the "2011-2012 NSDUH: Guide to State Tables and Summary of Small Area Estimation Methodology" at <http://www.samhsa.gov/data/NSDUH/2k12State/NSDUHsae2012/Index.aspx>.

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 (Revised October 2013) and 2012.

Table 24 Any Mental Illness in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2011 and 2012 NSDUHs

State	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	18.19	(17.77 - 18.62)	19.06	(18.56 - 19.57)	18.04	(17.56 - 18.54)
Northeast	17.63	(16.88 - 18.40)	18.97	(18.11 - 19.86)	17.40	(16.55 - 18.29)
Midwest	18.36	(17.75 - 18.98)	19.59	(18.89 - 20.30)	18.15	(17.46 - 18.86)
South	18.16	(17.55 - 18.78)	17.77	(17.08 - 18.49)	18.22	(17.53 - 18.94)
West	18.54	(17.69 - 19.43)	20.63	(19.61 - 21.69)	18.17	(17.19 - 19.19)
Alabama	19.34	(17.15 - 21.74)	19.44	(17.04 - 22.08)	19.32	(16.86 - 22.06)
Alaska	18.94	(16.73 - 21.35)	22.34	(19.50 - 25.46)	18.30	(15.83 - 21.06)
Arizona	18.83	(16.51 - 21.39)	20.71	(17.98 - 23.73)	18.50	(15.88 - 21.44)
Arkansas	19.81	(17.43 - 22.43)	18.57	(16.18 - 21.21)	20.03	(17.33 - 23.03)
California	17.68	(16.39 - 19.04)	20.27	(18.69 - 21.96)	17.19	(15.72 - 18.77)
Colorado	18.12	(15.97 - 20.50)	20.10	(17.59 - 22.87)	17.79	(15.38 - 20.49)
Connecticut	16.71	(14.63 - 19.03)	17.63	(15.29 - 20.23)	16.57	(14.24 - 19.19)
Delaware	18.26	(16.15 - 20.58)	19.47	(16.88 - 22.34)	18.06	(15.70 - 20.68)
District of Columbia	19.44	(17.24 - 21.85)	18.60	(16.28 - 21.17)	19.65	(17.05 - 22.53)
Florida	16.87	(15.55 - 18.27)	17.66	(16.24 - 19.18)	16.74	(15.26 - 18.34)
Georgia	18.99	(16.81 - 21.39)	17.63	(15.24 - 20.31)	19.24	(16.77 - 21.98)
Hawaii	17.48	(15.35 - 19.85)	19.84	(17.31 - 22.63)	17.12	(14.75 - 19.77)
Idaho	20.58	(18.24 - 23.14)	19.55	(16.94 - 22.44)	20.77	(18.11 - 23.71)
Illinois	15.86	(14.64 - 17.16)	17.32	(15.86 - 18.89)	15.61	(14.24 - 17.09)
Indiana	19.87	(17.59 - 22.36)	21.09	(18.61 - 23.80)	19.65	(17.09 - 22.50)
Iowa	18.40	(16.19 - 20.84)	20.19	(17.61 - 23.06)	18.09	(15.61 - 20.86)
Kansas	18.20	(16.03 - 20.59)	18.75	(16.28 - 21.49)	18.10	(15.66 - 20.83)
Kentucky	19.47	(17.15 - 22.03)	18.99	(16.47 - 21.79)	19.55	(16.96 - 22.44)
Louisiana	19.28	(17.26 - 21.49)	17.86	(15.68 - 20.28)	19.55	(17.22 - 22.10)
Maine	20.05	(17.70 - 22.62)	20.81	(18.30 - 23.58)	19.93	(17.34 - 22.81)
Maryland	17.93	(15.75 - 20.34)	18.11	(15.78 - 20.71)	17.90	(15.45 - 20.63)
Massachusetts	17.38	(15.38 - 19.58)	19.72	(17.31 - 22.39)	16.97	(14.70 - 19.50)
Michigan	19.81	(18.52 - 21.16)	20.43	(18.98 - 21.95)	19.70	(18.24 - 21.25)
Minnesota	17.18	(15.01 - 19.58)	20.13	(17.57 - 22.97)	16.69	(14.30 - 19.40)
Mississippi	20.27	(18.00 - 22.76)	17.87	(15.63 - 20.36)	20.71	(18.09 - 23.60)
Missouri	18.99	(16.80 - 21.38)	18.50	(16.20 - 21.06)	19.07	(16.60 - 21.81)
Montana	18.92	(16.72 - 21.33)	20.10	(17.59 - 22.87)	18.72	(16.26 - 21.47)

(continued)

Table 24 Any Mental Illness in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2011 and 2012 NSDUHs (continued)

State	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	17.89	(15.72 - 20.29)	18.52	(16.15 - 21.16)	17.78	(15.33 - 20.52)
Nevada	16.05	(13.91 - 18.44)	18.31	(15.74 - 21.19)	15.68	(13.31 - 18.38)
New Hampshire	18.53	(16.35 - 20.93)	19.78	(17.39 - 22.42)	18.34	(15.90 - 21.05)
New Jersey	14.66	(12.54 - 17.05)	17.05	(14.68 - 19.72)	14.29	(11.96 - 17.00)
New Mexico	19.59	(17.17 - 22.25)	20.27	(17.70 - 23.10)	19.47	(16.75 - 22.51)
New York	18.61	(17.26 - 20.04)	18.93	(17.46 - 20.50)	18.55	(17.01 - 20.20)
North Carolina	16.84	(14.63 - 19.33)	16.28	(13.92 - 18.96)	16.94	(14.48 - 19.72)
North Dakota	17.21	(15.21 - 19.41)	20.74	(18.17 - 23.56)	16.47	(14.19 - 19.03)
Ohio	19.64	(18.34 - 21.02)	20.54	(19.00 - 22.18)	19.50	(18.02 - 21.06)
Oklahoma	21.88	(19.46 - 24.50)	20.04	(17.48 - 22.86)	22.21	(19.48 - 25.20)
Oregon	20.89	(18.48 - 23.53)	22.48	(19.84 - 25.37)	20.64	(17.96 - 23.61)
Pennsylvania	17.99	(16.72 - 19.34)	19.84	(18.23 - 21.55)	17.68	(16.23 - 19.23)
Rhode Island	18.80	(16.61 - 21.22)	18.80	(16.39 - 21.48)	18.81	(16.29 - 21.61)
South Carolina	19.56	(17.21 - 22.15)	18.08	(15.76 - 20.65)	19.81	(17.16 - 22.76)
South Dakota	17.77	(15.61 - 20.15)	19.79	(17.20 - 22.67)	17.42	(14.99 - 20.14)
Tennessee	20.25	(17.94 - 22.78)	18.55	(16.06 - 21.33)	20.53	(17.92 - 23.42)
Texas	16.86	(15.64 - 18.16)	16.62	(15.23 - 18.11)	16.91	(15.50 - 18.42)
Utah	22.35	(20.02 - 24.86)	24.67	(21.60 - 28.02)	21.82	(19.17 - 24.72)
Vermont	19.39	(17.17 - 21.82)	20.47	(17.97 - 23.22)	19.20	(16.72 - 21.97)
Virginia	17.50	(15.35 - 19.87)	19.18	(16.71 - 21.91)	17.21	(14.81 - 19.91)
Washington	20.77	(18.41 - 23.34)	21.30	(18.78 - 24.06)	20.68	(18.02 - 23.62)
West Virginia	21.38	(19.04 - 23.93)	18.46	(16.20 - 20.96)	21.82	(19.19 - 24.69)
Wisconsin	17.98	(15.78 - 20.41)	20.44	(17.95 - 23.17)	17.57	(15.12 - 20.33)
Wyoming	19.60	(17.61 - 21.76)	21.23	(18.62 - 24.09)	19.32	(17.10 - 21.76)

NOTE: Any mental illness (AMI) is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder, other than a developmental or substance use disorder, that met the criteria found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV). For details, see Section B of the "2011-2012 NSDUH: Guide to State Tables and Summary of Small Area Estimation Methodology" at <http://www.samhsa.gov/data/NSDUH/2k12State/NSDUHsae2012/Index.aspx>.

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 (Revised October 2013) and 2012.

Table 25 *Had Serious Thoughts of Suicide in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2011 and 2012 NSDUHs*

State	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	3.77	(3.59 - 3.96)	7.03	(6.71 - 7.36)	3.21	(3.01 - 3.42)
Northeast	3.77	(3.46 - 4.11)	7.01	(6.49 - 7.57)	3.23	(2.89 - 3.61)
Midwest	3.91	(3.65 - 4.19)	7.35	(6.91 - 7.80)	3.33	(3.03 - 3.64)
South	3.65	(3.40 - 3.93)	6.67	(6.26 - 7.11)	3.14	(2.85 - 3.45)
West	3.82	(3.50 - 4.17)	7.32	(6.69 - 8.00)	3.19	(2.84 - 3.59)
Alabama	3.76	(3.07 - 4.58)	7.84	(6.38 - 9.59)	3.04	(2.32 - 3.98)
Alaska	4.38	(3.54 - 5.40)	8.29	(6.65 - 10.28)	3.65	(2.75 - 4.84)
Arizona	4.02	(3.24 - 4.98)	8.28	(6.55 - 10.41)	3.28	(2.46 - 4.36)
Arkansas	4.34	(3.49 - 5.38)	7.49	(6.08 - 9.19)	3.80	(2.88 - 5.00)
California	3.63	(3.16 - 4.17)	7.09	(6.14 - 8.17)	2.98	(2.47 - 3.60)
Colorado	3.65	(2.95 - 4.51)	6.77	(5.40 - 8.46)	3.13	(2.38 - 4.10)
Connecticut	3.66	(2.91 - 4.58)	6.43	(5.16 - 7.97)	3.22	(2.42 - 4.29)
Delaware	3.80	(3.06 - 4.70)	6.42	(5.13 - 8.02)	3.35	(2.56 - 4.37)
District of Columbia	4.19	(3.38 - 5.18)	6.29	(5.04 - 7.82)	3.70	(2.80 - 4.87)
Florida	3.59	(3.09 - 4.17)	6.86	(5.99 - 7.84)	3.09	(2.55 - 3.75)
Georgia	3.53	(2.87 - 4.33)	6.69	(5.40 - 8.26)	2.96	(2.26 - 3.88)
Hawaii	3.80	(2.99 - 4.82)	7.54	(6.02 - 9.42)	3.21	(2.34 - 4.40)
Idaho	4.08	(3.30 - 5.03)	6.80	(5.40 - 8.53)	3.60	(2.74 - 4.70)
Illinois	3.42	(2.96 - 3.96)	6.39	(5.51 - 7.40)	2.92	(2.41 - 3.54)
Indiana	4.25	(3.49 - 5.18)	8.00	(6.57 - 9.72)	3.59	(2.76 - 4.67)
Iowa	3.94	(3.21 - 4.82)	6.98	(5.58 - 8.69)	3.40	(2.62 - 4.41)
Kansas	3.83	(3.08 - 4.75)	6.43	(5.15 - 7.99)	3.35	(2.54 - 4.42)
Kentucky	4.11	(3.33 - 5.07)	6.82	(5.49 - 8.45)	3.67	(2.82 - 4.75)
Louisiana	3.96	(3.28 - 4.76)	7.06	(5.81 - 8.56)	3.38	(2.65 - 4.32)
Maine	4.12	(3.33 - 5.08)	7.90	(6.46 - 9.62)	3.58	(2.73 - 4.68)
Maryland	3.43	(2.78 - 4.23)	7.00	(5.64 - 8.65)	2.84	(2.16 - 3.73)
Massachusetts	3.92	(3.18 - 4.83)	6.86	(5.55 - 8.44)	3.41	(2.60 - 4.46)
Michigan	4.43	(3.88 - 5.05)	8.68	(7.67 - 9.81)	3.70	(3.09 - 4.42)
Minnesota	3.59	(2.92 - 4.42)	7.31	(5.82 - 9.14)	2.99	(2.27 - 3.91)
Mississippi	3.92	(3.18 - 4.83)	6.44	(5.20 - 7.95)	3.46	(2.64 - 4.52)
Missouri	3.95	(3.18 - 4.89)	6.41	(5.15 - 7.97)	3.53	(2.69 - 4.62)
Montana	3.80	(3.09 - 4.66)	7.91	(6.40 - 9.72)	3.13	(2.39 - 4.10)

(continued)

Table 25 *Had Serious Thoughts of Suicide in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2011 and 2012 NSDUHs (continued)*

State	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	3.78	(3.09 - 4.63)	7.01	(5.67 - 8.64)	3.22	(2.47 - 4.18)
Nevada	3.76	(3.04 - 4.64)	7.32	(5.81 - 9.18)	3.19	(2.43 - 4.17)
New Hampshire	4.02	(3.22 - 5.01)	7.40	(5.98 - 9.12)	3.49	(2.64 - 4.62)
New Jersey	3.37	(2.69 - 4.22)	6.60	(5.30 - 8.21)	2.89	(2.16 - 3.86)
New Mexico	3.95	(3.19 - 4.89)	7.60	(6.08 - 9.45)	3.32	(2.51 - 4.39)
New York	3.77	(3.24 - 4.39)	6.91	(5.97 - 7.99)	3.22	(2.64 - 3.92)
North Carolina	3.62	(2.91 - 4.49)	6.43	(5.09 - 8.10)	3.15	(2.40 - 4.13)
North Dakota	3.82	(3.11 - 4.70)	7.53	(6.07 - 9.31)	3.04	(2.28 - 4.03)
Ohio	3.93	(3.43 - 4.50)	7.85	(6.92 - 8.89)	3.29	(2.74 - 3.94)
Oklahoma	4.37	(3.53 - 5.40)	7.24	(5.74 - 9.08)	3.86	(2.94 - 5.04)
Oregon	3.91	(3.19 - 4.80)	8.10	(6.59 - 9.92)	3.25	(2.49 - 4.24)
Pennsylvania	3.88	(3.37 - 4.46)	7.52	(6.56 - 8.61)	3.27	(2.71 - 3.93)
Rhode Island	4.05	(3.30 - 4.98)	6.89	(5.56 - 8.51)	3.51	(2.68 - 4.59)
South Carolina	3.80	(3.09 - 4.67)	6.84	(5.51 - 8.46)	3.29	(2.51 - 4.28)
South Dakota	3.81	(3.11 - 4.67)	6.77	(5.41 - 8.45)	3.30	(2.53 - 4.30)
Tennessee	3.52	(2.82 - 4.38)	6.60	(5.28 - 8.23)	3.01	(2.27 - 3.99)
Texas	3.34	(2.86 - 3.89)	5.61	(4.79 - 6.57)	2.91	(2.38 - 3.55)
Utah	4.55	(3.75 - 5.52)	7.71	(6.24 - 9.49)	3.83	(2.96 - 4.94)
Vermont	4.32	(3.47 - 5.36)	7.32	(5.90 - 9.05)	3.81	(2.89 - 5.01)
Virginia	3.71	(3.01 - 4.55)	8.13	(6.51 - 10.10)	2.95	(2.23 - 3.89)
Washington	4.32	(3.49 - 5.33)	7.38	(5.95 - 9.12)	3.81	(2.92 - 4.97)
West Virginia	4.69	(3.80 - 5.77)	7.40	(6.05 - 9.03)	4.29	(3.31 - 5.54)
Wisconsin	4.02	(3.23 - 4.98)	7.22	(5.85 - 8.87)	3.49	(2.62 - 4.62)
Wyoming	4.17	(3.42 - 5.09)	7.14	(5.79 - 8.78)	3.66	(2.83 - 4.71)

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.

Table 26 Had at Least One Major Depressive Episode in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2011 and 2012 NSDUHs

State	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	6.72	(6.47 - 6.98)	8.66	(8.32 - 9.01)	8.61	(8.24 - 8.98)	6.39	(6.11 - 6.69)
Northeast	6.35	(5.89 - 6.85)	7.96	(7.39 - 8.57)	8.27	(7.67 - 8.91)	6.03	(5.51 - 6.60)
Midwest	6.82	(6.44 - 7.22)	8.68	(8.21 - 9.18)	9.08	(8.60 - 9.58)	6.44	(6.00 - 6.90)
South	6.74	(6.36 - 7.13)	8.51	(8.05 - 8.99)	8.01	(7.56 - 8.48)	6.52	(6.09 - 6.97)
West	6.89	(6.38 - 7.45)	9.37	(8.69 - 10.10)	9.36	(8.67 - 10.09)	6.45	(5.87 - 7.09)
Alabama	6.34	(5.19 - 7.74)	8.69	(7.17 - 10.49)	8.55	(7.08 - 10.30)	5.96	(4.68 - 7.56)
Alaska	7.02	(5.78 - 8.49)	8.27	(6.77 - 10.05)	10.88	(9.00 - 13.10)	6.30	(4.93 - 8.01)
Arizona	6.92	(5.56 - 8.57)	9.39	(7.64 - 11.48)	8.79	(7.16 - 10.76)	6.59	(5.09 - 8.49)
Arkansas	7.55	(6.05 - 9.37)	9.01	(7.48 - 10.81)	8.81	(7.31 - 10.60)	7.33	(5.67 - 9.44)
California	6.38	(5.61 - 7.25)	9.17	(8.12 - 10.33)	9.17	(8.12 - 10.35)	5.86	(4.99 - 6.87)
Colorado	6.43	(5.19 - 7.93)	7.74	(6.27 - 9.51)	9.26	(7.60 - 11.23)	5.95	(4.60 - 7.67)
Connecticut	6.20	(4.99 - 7.69)	8.26	(6.73 - 10.09)	8.28	(6.78 - 10.08)	5.88	(4.54 - 7.58)
Delaware	6.63	(5.36 - 8.18)	8.49	(6.93 - 10.36)	8.52	(6.99 - 10.35)	6.31	(4.90 - 8.10)
District of Columbia	6.61	(5.43 - 8.03)	7.23	(5.70 - 9.12)	8.32	(6.89 - 10.01)	6.21	(4.84 - 7.95)
Florida	5.77	(5.01 - 6.63)	8.05	(7.16 - 9.05)	7.33	(6.45 - 8.33)	5.53	(4.69 - 6.52)
Georgia	7.12	(5.82 - 8.67)	8.43	(6.98 - 10.15)	8.08	(6.67 - 9.77)	6.94	(5.48 - 8.76)
Hawaii	6.42	(5.10 - 8.07)	9.79	(7.92 - 12.06)	8.67	(7.10 - 10.56)	6.07	(4.61 - 7.97)
Idaho	7.78	(6.36 - 9.48)	9.47	(7.85 - 11.39)	9.57	(7.85 - 11.62)	7.45	(5.86 - 9.44)
Illinois	5.86	(5.11 - 6.70)	8.86	(7.87 - 9.95)	7.95	(7.02 - 8.99)	5.50	(4.66 - 6.48)
Indiana	6.81	(5.54 - 8.35)	7.58	(6.12 - 9.36)	9.16	(7.58 - 11.04)	6.40	(4.98 - 8.18)
Iowa	7.10	(5.82 - 8.62)	9.17	(7.63 - 10.98)	10.00	(8.30 - 12.02)	6.58	(5.16 - 8.37)
Kansas	6.71	(5.47 - 8.22)	8.28	(6.75 - 10.11)	8.56	(7.11 - 10.28)	6.38	(4.98 - 8.14)
Kentucky	7.99	(6.45 - 9.87)	9.52	(7.89 - 11.44)	8.21	(6.78 - 9.92)	7.96	(6.22 - 10.13)
Louisiana	6.83	(5.64 - 8.25)	8.96	(7.52 - 10.64)	7.73	(6.43 - 9.26)	6.66	(5.32 - 8.32)
Maine	7.33	(5.89 - 9.08)	8.91	(7.34 - 10.78)	9.47	(7.91 - 11.30)	7.03	(5.43 - 9.04)
Maryland	6.97	(5.58 - 8.68)	8.07	(6.59 - 9.85)	7.46	(6.06 - 9.16)	6.89	(5.33 - 8.86)
Massachusetts	6.19	(5.02 - 7.61)	8.28	(6.83 - 10.02)	7.76	(6.32 - 9.49)	5.91	(4.60 - 7.57)
Michigan	7.37	(6.54 - 8.28)	10.06	(8.97 - 11.26)	10.27	(9.22 - 11.44)	6.87	(5.93 - 7.94)
Minnesota	6.13	(4.99 - 7.51)	8.26	(6.74 - 10.10)	8.81	(7.23 - 10.70)	5.69	(4.45 - 7.25)
Mississippi	7.26	(5.93 - 8.87)	8.15	(6.67 - 9.94)	7.54	(6.17 - 9.19)	7.21	(5.68 - 9.10)
Missouri	6.93	(5.62 - 8.51)	7.62	(6.20 - 9.34)	8.52	(7.05 - 10.28)	6.66	(5.20 - 8.48)
Montana	7.04	(5.81 - 8.51)	9.04	(7.37 - 11.03)	9.91	(8.25 - 11.84)	6.58	(5.21 - 8.28)

(continued)

Table 26 Had at Least One Major Depressive Episode in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2011 and 2012 NSDUHs (continued)

State	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	6.43	(5.22 - 7.90)	7.97	(6.47 - 9.77)	8.78	(7.25 - 10.58)	6.02	(4.68 - 7.72)
Nevada	6.10	(4.83 - 7.67)	8.48	(6.69 - 10.70)	8.43	(6.85 - 10.33)	5.72	(4.33 - 7.52)
New Hampshire	7.17	(5.82 - 8.81)	9.79	(8.14 - 11.73)	9.49	(7.91 - 11.34)	6.81	(5.31 - 8.70)
New Jersey	5.43	(4.22 - 6.98)	7.51	(6.02 - 9.33)	7.49	(6.05 - 9.25)	5.12	(3.79 - 6.90)
New Mexico	8.57	(6.84 - 10.68)	11.73	(9.67 - 14.15)	9.18	(7.47 - 11.22)	8.46	(6.51 - 10.94)
New York	6.24	(5.50 - 7.08)	7.28	(6.34 - 8.36)	7.88	(6.93 - 8.96)	5.96	(5.11 - 6.93)
North Carolina	6.57	(5.33 - 8.07)	8.11	(6.64 - 9.86)	8.05	(6.55 - 9.85)	6.33	(4.95 - 8.06)
North Dakota	5.67	(4.59 - 6.99)	7.27	(5.78 - 9.11)	8.83	(7.20 - 10.78)	5.00	(3.79 - 6.57)
Ohio	7.89	(7.04 - 8.83)	8.90	(7.96 - 9.93)	9.57	(8.53 - 10.72)	7.61	(6.66 - 8.68)
Oklahoma	7.97	(6.42 - 9.85)	8.74	(7.13 - 10.67)	8.99	(7.33 - 10.97)	7.78	(6.03 - 9.99)
Oregon	7.79	(6.40 - 9.44)	10.23	(8.48 - 12.30)	10.84	(9.00 - 13.01)	7.30	(5.76 - 9.21)
Pennsylvania	6.89	(6.10 - 7.76)	8.69	(7.72 - 9.77)	9.29	(8.20 - 10.51)	6.48	(5.61 - 7.49)
Rhode Island	7.65	(6.19 - 9.41)	9.00	(7.38 - 10.93)	8.79	(7.22 - 10.66)	7.43	(5.77 - 9.51)
South Carolina	8.32	(6.76 - 10.20)	9.03	(7.44 - 10.92)	8.72	(7.15 - 10.59)	8.25	(6.49 - 10.43)
South Dakota	6.13	(5.03 - 7.45)	8.32	(6.77 - 10.19)	9.14	(7.50 - 11.09)	5.60	(4.39 - 7.12)
Tennessee	6.79	(5.52 - 8.33)	8.57	(7.04 - 10.41)	7.89	(6.50 - 9.55)	6.61	(5.20 - 8.38)
Texas	6.32	(5.56 - 7.18)	8.45	(7.48 - 9.53)	7.78	(6.86 - 8.81)	6.04	(5.18 - 7.04)
Utah	8.98	(7.49 - 10.73)	10.17	(8.38 - 12.28)	10.86	(8.96 - 13.11)	8.54	(6.84 - 10.62)
Vermont	7.79	(6.38 - 9.49)	8.21	(6.64 - 10.11)	9.67	(8.01 - 11.64)	7.47	(5.90 - 9.42)
Virginia	7.01	(5.75 - 8.51)	9.14	(7.61 - 10.95)	9.17	(7.61 - 11.02)	6.64	(5.24 - 8.38)
Washington	8.34	(6.80 - 10.19)	10.56	(8.67 - 12.82)	9.73	(8.07 - 11.68)	8.11	(6.39 - 10.26)
West Virginia	8.56	(6.99 - 10.44)	9.13	(7.54 - 11.02)	8.27	(6.82 - 10.00)	8.60	(6.84 - 10.76)
Wisconsin	6.69	(5.44 - 8.21)	8.57	(7.02 - 10.41)	9.11	(7.58 - 10.92)	6.29	(4.90 - 8.05)
Wyoming	7.40	(6.08 - 8.98)	9.40	(7.79 - 11.29)	9.46	(7.82 - 11.40)	7.04	(5.56 - 8.89)

NOTE: Major depressive episode (MDE) is defined as in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV), which specifies a period of at least 2 weeks when a person experienced a depressed mood or loss of interest or pleasure in daily activities and had a majority of specified depression symptoms. For details, see Section B of the "2011-2012 NSDUH: Guide to State Tables and Summary of Small Area Estimation Methodology" at <http://www.samhsa.gov/data/NSDUH/2k12State/NSDUHsae2012/Index.aspx>.

NOTE: There are minor wording differences in the questions in the adult and adolescent MDE modules. Therefore, data from youths aged 12 to 17 were not combined with data from persons aged 18 or older to produce an MDE estimate for those aged 12 or older.

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.

