

FLORIDA

Table 29 Selected Drug Use, Perceptions of Great Risk, Average Annual Marijuana Initiates, Past Year Substance Dependence or Abuse, Needing But Not Receiving Treatment, and Past Year Mental Health Measures in Florida, by Age Group: Estimated Numbers (in Thousands), Annual Averages Based on 2011-2012 NSDUHs

Measure	12+	12-17	18-25	26+	18+
ILLCIT DRUGS					
Past Month Illicit Drug Use ¹	1,352	126	416	810	1,226
Past Year Marijuana Use	1,800	179	614	1,006	1,620
Past Month Marijuana Use	1,080	97	373	611	983
Past Month Use of Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ¹	477	51	131	296	427
Past Year Cocaine Use	278	9	104	165	269
Past Year Nonmedical Pain Reliever Use	627	67	163	396	559
Perception of Great Risk of Smoking Marijuana Once a Month	5,709	384	388	4,937	5,325
Average Annual Number of Marijuana Initiates ²	155	69	73	13	86
ALCOHOL					
Past Month Alcohol Use	8,435	172	1,164	7,100	8,263
Past Month Binge Alcohol Use ³	3,439	94	707	2,639	3,345
Perception of Great Risk of Drinking Five or More Drinks Once or Twice a Week	7,560	585	803	6,172	6,975
Past Month Alcohol Use (Persons Aged 12 to 20)	517 ⁴	--	--	--	--
Past Month Binge Alcohol Use (Persons Aged 12 to 20) ³	312 ⁴	--	--	--	--
TOBACCO PRODUCTS					
Past Month Tobacco Product Use ⁵	3,996	100	683	3,213	3,896
Past Month Cigarette Use	3,404	77	570	2,758	3,327
Perception of Great Risk of Smoking One or More Packs of Cigarettes per Day	12,324	955	1,362	10,008	11,370
PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE, ABUSE, AND TREATMENT⁶					
Illicit Drug Dependence ¹	300	31	112	157	269
Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse ¹	424	59	164	201	365
Alcohol Dependence	461	17	99	346	444
Alcohol Dependence or Abuse	956	42	258	655	914
Alcohol or Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse ¹	1,229	82	346	800	1,146
Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Illicit Drug Use ^{1,7}	375	55	148	172	320
Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Alcohol Use ⁷	911	41	249	621	870
PAST YEAR MENTAL HEALTH					
Had at Least One Major Depressive Episode ^{8,9}	--	111	144	715	858
Serious Mental Illness ^{9,10}	--	--	69	489	558
Any Mental Illness ^{9,11}	--	--	346	2,163	2,509
Had Serious Thoughts of Suicide	--	--	134	399	534

-- Not available.

NOTE: Estimates are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. These estimates include data from original methamphetamine questions but do not include new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

² Average annual number of marijuana initiates = $X_1 \div 2$, where X_1 is the number of marijuana initiates in the past 24 months.

³ Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

⁴ Underage drinking is defined for persons aged 12 to 20; therefore, the "12+" estimate reflects that age group and not persons aged 12 or older.

⁵ Tobacco Products include cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco.

⁶ Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV)*.

⁷ Needing But Not Receiving Treatment refers to respondents classified as needing treatment for illicit drugs (or alcohol), but not receiving treatment for an illicit drug (or alcohol) problem at a specialty facility (i.e., drug and alcohol rehabilitation facilities [inpatient or outpatient], hospitals [inpatient only], and mental health centers).

⁸ Major depressive episode (MDE) is defined as in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV)*, which specifies a period of at least 2 weeks when a person experienced a depressed mood or loss of interest or pleasure in daily activities and had a majority of specified depression symptoms. There are minor wording differences in the questions in the adult and adolescent MDE modules. Therefore, data from youths aged 12 to 17 were not combined with data from persons aged 18 or older to produce an estimate for those aged 12 or older.

⁹ For details, see Section B of the "2011-2012 NSDUH: Guide to State Tables and Summary of Small Area Estimation Methodology" at <http://www.samhsa.gov/data/NSDUH/2k12State/NSDUHsae2012/Index.aspx>.

¹⁰ Serious mental illness (SMI) is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder, other than a developmental or substance use disorder, that met the criteria found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV)* and resulted in serious functional impairment.

¹¹ Any mental illness (AMI) is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder, other than a developmental or substance use disorder, that met the criteria found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV)*.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 (SMI and AMI Estimates Revised October 2013) and 2012.

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Table 30 Selected Drug Use, Perceptions of Great Risk, Average Annual Rates of First Use of Marijuana, Past Year Substance Dependence or Abuse, Needing But Not Receiving Treatment, and Past Year Mental Health Measures in Florida, by Age Group: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2011-2012 NSDUHs

Measure	12+	12-17	18-25	26+	18+
ILLICIT DRUGS					
Past Month Illicit Drug Use ¹	8.32	9.10	21.25	6.27	8.24
Past Year Marijuana Use	11.07	12.99	31.36	7.79	10.90
Past Month Marijuana Use	6.65	7.03	19.02	4.73	6.61
Past Month Use of Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ¹	2.94	3.66	6.69	2.29	2.87
Past Year Cocaine Use	1.71	0.66	5.31	1.28	1.81
Past Year Nonmedical Pain Reliever Use	3.86	4.87	8.32	3.07	3.76
Perception of Great Risk of Smoking Marijuana Once a Month	35.10	27.82	19.82	38.22	35.77
Average Annual Rate of First Use of Marijuana ²	1.57	5.64	7.03	0.17	1.00
ALCOHOL					
Past Month Alcohol Use	51.88	12.45	59.41	54.97	55.55
Past Month Binge Alcohol Use ³	21.16	6.80	36.07	20.43	22.49
Perception of Great Risk of Drinking Five or More Drinks Once or Twice a Week	46.50	42.32	41.00	47.78	46.88
Past Month Alcohol Use (Persons Aged 12 to 20)	23.93 ⁴	--	--	--	--
Past Month Binge Alcohol Use (Persons Aged 12 to 20) ³	14.42 ⁴	--	--	--	--
TOBACCO PRODUCTS					
Past Month Tobacco Product Use ⁵	24.59	7.24	34.87	24.87	26.20
Past Month Cigarette Use	20.95	5.55	29.09	21.35	22.38
Perception of Great Risk of Smoking One or More Packs of Cigarettes per Day	75.81	69.08	69.50	77.48	76.43
PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE, ABUSE, AND TREATMENT⁶					
Illicit Drug Dependence ¹	1.85	2.25	5.71	1.22	1.81
Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse ¹	2.61	4.24	8.36	1.56	2.46
Alcohol Dependence	2.84	1.21	5.04	2.68	2.99
Alcohol Dependence or Abuse	5.88	3.08	13.18	5.07	6.15
Alcohol or Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse ¹	7.56	5.96	17.67	6.20	7.71
Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Illicit Drug Use ^{1,7}	2.31	3.99	7.57	1.33	2.15
Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Alcohol Use ⁷	5.61	2.96	12.72	4.81	5.85
PAST YEAR MENTAL HEALTH					
Had at Least One Major Depressive Episode ^{8,9}	--	8.05	7.33	5.53	5.77
Serious Mental Illness ^{9,10}	--	--	3.53	3.79	3.75
Any Mental Illness ^{9,11}	--	--	17.66	16.74	16.87
Had Serious Thoughts of Suicide	--	--	6.86	3.09	3.59

-- Not available.

NOTE: Estimates are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. These estimates include data from original methamphetamine questions but do not include new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

² Average annual marijuana initiation rate = $100 * \{ [X_1 \div (0.5 * X_1 + X_2)] \div 2 \}$, where X_1 is the number of marijuana initiates in the past 24 months and X_2 is the number of persons who never used marijuana. Both of the computation components, X_1 and X_2 , are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach. Note that the age group is based on a respondent's age at the time of the interview, not his or her age at first use.

³ Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

⁴ Underage drinking is defined for persons aged 12 to 20; therefore, the "12+" estimate reflects that age group and not persons aged 12 or older.

⁵ Tobacco Products include cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco.

⁶ Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

⁷ Needing But Not Receiving Treatment refers to respondents classified as needing treatment for illicit drugs (or alcohol), but not receiving treatment for an illicit drug (or alcohol) problem at a specialty facility (i.e., drug and alcohol rehabilitation facilities [inpatient or outpatient], hospitals [inpatient only], and mental health centers).

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⁹ For details, see Section B of the "2011-2012 NSDUH: Guide to State Tables and Summary of Small Area Estimation Methodology" at <http://www.samhsa.gov/data/NSDUH/2k12State/NSDUHsae2012/Index.aspx>.

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Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 (SMI and AMI Estimates Revised October 2013) and 2012.