

MARYLAND

Table 51 Selected Drug Use, Perceptions of Great Risk, Average Annual Marijuana Initiates, Past Year Substance Dependence or Abuse, Needing But Not Receiving Treatment, and Past Year Mental Health Measures in Maryland, by Age Group: Estimated Numbers (in Thousands), Annual Averages Based on 2011-2012 NSDUHs

Measure	12+	12-17	18-25	26+	18+
ILLCIT DRUGS					
Past Month Illicit Drug Use ¹	356	42	121	193	314
Past Year Marijuana Use	512	64	209	239	448
Past Month Marijuana Use	284	35	110	139	249
Past Month Use of Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ¹	131	14	38	78	116
Past Year Cocaine Use	65	3	22	41	63
Past Year Nonmedical Pain Reliever Use	190	20	52	118	171
Perception of Great Risk of Smoking Marijuana Once a Month	1,559	117	111	1,331	1,442
Average Annual Number of Marijuana Initiates ²	53	25	23	5	28
ALCOHOL					
Past Month Alcohol Use	2,838	67	415	2,356	2,771
Past Month Binge Alcohol Use ³	1,124	33	271	820	1,091
Perception of Great Risk of Drinking Five or More Drinks Once or Twice a Week	2,126	206	223	1,697	1,920
Past Month Alcohol Use (Persons Aged 12 to 20)	164 ⁴	--	--	--	--
Past Month Binge Alcohol Use (Persons Aged 12 to 20) ³	95 ⁴	--	--	--	--
TOBACCO PRODUCTS					
Past Month Tobacco Product Use ⁵	1,141	35	228	878	1,106
Past Month Cigarette Use	932	26	190	715	905
Perception of Great Risk of Smoking One or More Packs of Cigarettes per Day	3,667	310	428	2,929	3,357
PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE, ABUSE, AND TREATMENT⁶					
Illicit Drug Dependence ¹	96	9	38	48	87
Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse ¹	134	19	54	61	115
Alcohol Dependence	136	5	39	92	131
Alcohol Dependence or Abuse	297	15	84	198	282
Alcohol or Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse ¹	376	26	120	230	350
Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Illicit Drug Use ^{1,7}	115	17	46	52	98
Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Alcohol Use ⁷	284	14	82	187	269
PAST YEAR MENTAL HEALTH					
Had at Least One Major Depressive Episode ^{8,9}	--	37	47	261	308
Serious Mental Illness ^{9,10}	--	--	22	122	144
Any Mental Illness ^{9,11}	--	--	114	678	792
Had Serious Thoughts of Suicide	--	--	44	108	152

-- Not available.

NOTE: Estimates are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. These estimates include data from original methamphetamine questions but do not include new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

² Average annual number of marijuana initiates = $X_1 \div 2$, where X_1 is the number of marijuana initiates in the past 24 months.

³ Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

⁴ Underage drinking is defined for persons aged 12 to 20; therefore, the "12+" estimate reflects that age group and not persons aged 12 or older.

⁵ Tobacco Products include cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco.

⁶ Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV)*.

⁷ Needing But Not Receiving Treatment refers to respondents classified as needing treatment for illicit drugs (or alcohol), but not receiving treatment for an illicit drug (or alcohol) problem at a specialty facility (i.e., drug and alcohol rehabilitation facilities [inpatient or outpatient], hospitals [inpatient only], and mental health centers).

⁸ Major depressive episode (MDE) is defined as in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV)*, which specifies a period of at least 2 weeks when a person experienced a depressed mood or loss of interest or pleasure in daily activities and had a majority of specified depression symptoms. There are minor wording differences in the questions in the adult and adolescent MDE modules. Therefore, data from youths aged 12 to 17 were not combined with data from persons aged 18 or older to produce an estimate for those aged 12 or older.

⁹ For details, see Section B of the "2011-2012 NSDUH: Guide to State Tables and Summary of Small Area Estimation Methodology" at <http://www.samhsa.gov/data/NSDUH/2k12State/NSDUHsae2012/Index.aspx>.

¹⁰ Serious mental illness (SMI) is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder, other than a developmental or substance use disorder, that met the criteria found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV)* and resulted in serious functional impairment.

¹¹ Any mental illness (AMI) is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder, other than a developmental or substance use disorder, that met the criteria found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV)*.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 (SMI and AMI Estimates Revised October 2013) and 2012.

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Table 52 Selected Drug Use, Perceptions of Great Risk, Average Annual Rates of First Use of Marijuana, Past Year Substance Dependence or Abuse, Needing But Not Receiving Treatment, and Past Year Mental Health Measures in Maryland, by Age Group: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2011-2012 NSDUHs

Measure	12+	12-17	18-25	26+	18+
ILLCIT DRUGS					
Past Month Illicit Drug Use ¹	7.30	9.13	19.22	5.10	7.11
Past Year Marijuana Use	10.50	13.98	33.25	6.31	10.14
Past Month Marijuana Use	5.81	7.54	17.53	3.66	5.64
Past Month Use of Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ¹	2.68	3.14	6.03	2.07	2.63
Past Year Cocaine Use	1.34	0.57	3.46	1.08	1.42
Past Year Nonmedical Pain Reliever Use	3.90	4.25	8.35	3.12	3.86
Perception of Great Risk of Smoking Marijuana Once a Month	31.94	25.38	17.66	35.13	32.62
Average Annual Rate of First Use of Marijuana ²	1.90	6.10	7.71	0.20	1.18
ALCOHOL					
Past Month Alcohol Use	58.19	14.67	66.08	62.16	62.72
Past Month Binge Alcohol Use ³	23.05	7.20	43.18	21.64	24.70
Perception of Great Risk of Drinking Five or More Drinks Once or Twice a Week	43.58	44.83	35.45	44.78	43.45
Past Month Alcohol Use (Persons Aged 12 to 20)	24.98 ⁴	--	--	--	--
Past Month Binge Alcohol Use (Persons Aged 12 to 20) ³	14.40 ⁴	--	--	--	--
TOBACCO PRODUCTS					
Past Month Tobacco Product Use ⁵	23.39	7.53	36.29	23.17	25.04
Past Month Cigarette Use	19.10	5.69	30.26	18.87	20.50
Perception of Great Risk of Smoking One or More Packs of Cigarettes per Day	75.18	67.42	68.13	77.29	75.98
PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE, ABUSE, AND TREATMENT⁶					
Illicit Drug Dependence ¹	1.96	1.93	6.11	1.28	1.96
Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse ¹	2.75	4.06	8.61	1.62	2.61
Alcohol Dependence	2.78	1.14	6.20	2.42	2.95
Alcohol Dependence or Abuse	6.09	3.20	13.34	5.23	6.39
Alcohol or Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse ¹	7.72	5.76	19.05	6.08	7.92
Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Illicit Drug Use ^{1,7}	2.37	3.75	7.30	1.38	2.22
Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Alcohol Use ⁷	5.82	3.10	13.05	4.94	6.10
PAST YEAR MENTAL HEALTH					
Had at Least One Major Depressive Episode ^{8,9}	--	8.07	7.46	6.89	6.97
Serious Mental Illness ^{9,10}	--	--	3.51	3.23	3.27
Any Mental Illness ^{9,11}	--	--	18.11	17.90	17.93
Had Serious Thoughts of Suicide	--	--	7.00	2.84	3.43

-- Not available.

NOTE: Estimates are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. These estimates include data from original methamphetamine questions but do not include new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

² Average annual marijuana initiation rate = $100 * \{ [X_1 \div (0.5 * X_1 + X_2)] \div 2 \}$, where X_1 is the number of marijuana initiates in the past 24 months and X_2 is the number of persons who never used marijuana. Both of the computation components, X_1 and X_2 , are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach. Note that the age group is based on a respondent's age at the time of the interview, not his or her age at first use.

³ Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

⁴ Underage drinking is defined for persons aged 12 to 20; therefore, the "12+" estimate reflects that age group and not persons aged 12 or older.

⁵ Tobacco Products include cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco.

⁶ Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV)*.

⁷ Needing But Not Receiving Treatment refers to respondents classified as needing treatment for illicit drugs (or alcohol), but not receiving treatment for an illicit drug (or alcohol) problem at a specialty facility (i.e., drug and alcohol rehabilitation facilities [inpatient or outpatient], hospitals [inpatient only], and mental health centers).

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⁹ For details, see Section B of the "2011-2012 NSDUH: Guide to State Tables and Summary of Small Area Estimation Methodology" at <http://www.samhsa.gov/data/NSDUH/2k12State/NSDUHsae2012/Index.aspx>.

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Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 (SMI and AMI Estimates Revised October 2013) and 2012.