

**2014-2015**  
**National Survey on Drug Use and Health:**  
**Model-Based Prevalence Estimates**  
**(50 States and the District of Columbia)**

**Table 1 Marijuana Use in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2014 and 2015 NSDUHs**

State	12+		12-17		18-25		26+		18+	
	(Estimate)	(95% Confidence Interval)	(Estimate)	(95% Confidence Interval)	(Estimate)	(95% Confidence Interval)	(Estimate)	(95% Confidence Interval)	(Estimate)	(95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	13.36	(13.07 - 13.65)	12.86	(12.40 - 13.33)	32.07	(31.37 - 32.78)	10.25	(9.94 - 10.57)	13.41	(13.10 - 13.72)
Northeast	14.66	(14.08 - 15.26)	13.51	(12.67 - 14.40)	36.45	(35.03 - 37.90)	11.22	(10.58 - 11.89)	14.77	(14.15 - 15.42)
Midwest	12.76	(12.30 - 13.23)	12.33	(11.67 - 13.02)	32.20	(31.07 - 33.35)	9.51	(9.01 - 10.04)	12.80	(12.31 - 13.32)
South	11.64	(11.26 - 12.04)	11.88	(11.26 - 12.54)	29.20	(28.19 - 30.23)	8.67	(8.25 - 9.10)	11.62	(11.20 - 12.05)
West	15.62	(15.02 - 16.25)	14.43	(13.50 - 15.40)	33.19	(31.81 - 34.60)	12.71	(12.02 - 13.43)	15.75	(15.10 - 16.43)
Alabama	9.60	(8.27 - 11.12)	9.71	(7.92 - 11.84)	26.13	(23.01 - 29.50)	6.81	(5.44 - 8.49)	9.59	(8.21 - 11.18)
Alaska	21.92	(19.87 - 24.11)	18.44	(15.70 - 21.54)	40.69	(36.61 - 44.91)	18.76	(16.42 - 21.36)	22.31	(20.11 - 24.68)
Arizona	13.12	(11.51 - 14.91)	13.45	(11.25 - 16.01)	31.15	(27.45 - 35.11)	9.97	(8.26 - 11.99)	13.08	(11.39 - 14.99)
Arkansas	11.59	(10.15 - 13.22)	12.14	(10.09 - 14.54)	27.06	(23.61 - 30.82)	8.93	(7.39 - 10.75)	11.54	(10.01 - 13.26)
California	15.25	(14.38 - 16.16)	14.11	(12.73 - 15.62)	32.72	(30.68 - 34.83)	12.25	(11.26 - 13.32)	15.36	(14.42 - 16.35)
Colorado	23.09	(20.90 - 25.42)	18.35	(15.68 - 21.37)	45.24	(41.30 - 49.24)	19.91	(17.40 - 22.67)	23.57	(21.23 - 26.08)
Connecticut	15.67	(13.92 - 17.61)	15.63	(13.12 - 18.52)	42.10	(37.99 - 46.32)	11.41	(9.55 - 13.58)	15.68	(13.83 - 17.72)
Delaware	13.06	(11.51 - 14.78)	13.04	(10.93 - 15.48)	37.32	(33.36 - 41.46)	9.17	(7.55 - 11.11)	13.06	(11.43 - 14.88)
District of Columbia	23.51	(21.40 - 25.76)	16.55	(13.90 - 19.59)	43.78	(39.75 - 47.89)	19.71	(17.34 - 22.31)	23.90	(21.71 - 26.24)
Florida	12.59	(11.68 - 13.57)	13.49	(12.03 - 15.09)	32.88	(30.73 - 35.10)	9.57	(8.55 - 10.69)	12.51	(11.54 - 13.55)
Georgia	12.67	(11.40 - 14.07)	11.68	(10.02 - 13.59)	29.38	(26.63 - 32.28)	9.87	(8.46 - 11.48)	12.79	(11.42 - 14.29)
Hawaii	12.72	(11.08 - 14.56)	13.77	(11.44 - 16.48)	27.21	(23.63 - 31.11)	10.37	(8.62 - 12.44)	12.62	(10.90 - 14.57)
Idaho	11.40	(9.95 - 13.02)	13.31	(11.11 - 15.87)	25.66	(22.40 - 29.21)	8.68	(7.13 - 10.53)	11.17	(9.63 - 12.91)
Illinois	12.47	(11.47 - 13.53)	11.53	(10.04 - 13.21)	31.96	(29.44 - 34.58)	9.33	(8.22 - 10.57)	12.56	(11.49 - 13.72)
Indiana	13.88	(12.28 - 15.66)	13.83	(11.62 - 16.39)	33.55	(30.06 - 37.24)	10.40	(8.67 - 12.44)	13.89	(12.19 - 15.79)
Iowa	9.05	(7.84 - 10.44)	9.46	(7.63 - 11.68)	27.32	(23.81 - 31.13)	5.73	(4.55 - 7.20)	9.01	(7.74 - 10.47)
Kansas	12.38	(10.89 - 14.04)	12.45	(10.43 - 14.80)	29.27	(25.88 - 32.91)	9.27	(7.69 - 11.14)	12.37	(10.79 - 14.14)
Kentucky	12.28	(10.72 - 14.02)	11.68	(9.74 - 13.95)	28.68	(25.17 - 32.46)	9.62	(7.96 - 11.59)	12.34	(10.69 - 14.20)
Louisiana	11.22	(9.76 - 12.87)	10.04	(8.28 - 12.12)	27.56	(24.19 - 31.20)	8.50	(6.95 - 10.37)	11.35	(9.80 - 13.11)
Maine	19.69	(17.55 - 22.03)	17.51	(14.84 - 20.56)	41.80	(37.67 - 46.04)	16.91	(14.53 - 19.59)	19.88	(17.61 - 22.36)
Maryland	15.13	(13.37 - 17.09)	14.45	(12.23 - 17.01)	39.01	(35.00 - 43.16)	11.41	(9.51 - 13.62)	15.20	(13.33 - 17.28)
Massachusetts	18.26	(16.33 - 20.36)	15.91	(13.50 - 18.66)	42.21	(38.09 - 46.44)	14.33	(12.23 - 16.73)	18.47	(16.42 - 20.71)
Michigan	15.10	(14.01 - 16.27)	14.04	(12.42 - 15.85)	33.41	(30.90 - 36.03)	12.08	(10.84 - 13.44)	15.21	(14.04 - 16.46)
Minnesota	12.69	(11.11 - 14.46)	11.43	(9.51 - 13.67)	35.56	(31.80 - 39.50)	9.17	(7.50 - 11.17)	12.82	(11.14 - 14.71)
Mississippi	8.67	(7.44 - 10.08)	9.54	(7.76 - 11.67)	21.69	(18.66 - 25.06)	6.19	(4.92 - 7.77)	8.57	(7.28 - 10.08)
Missouri	13.53	(11.91 - 15.34)	12.94	(10.87 - 15.33)	32.67	(29.19 - 36.36)	10.39	(8.64 - 12.45)	13.59	(11.87 - 15.51)
Montana	15.38	(13.65 - 17.29)	14.62	(12.31 - 17.28)	33.33	(29.67 - 37.21)	12.49	(10.60 - 14.67)	15.45	(13.62 - 17.47)

(continued)

**Table 1 Marijuana Use in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2014 and 2015 NSDUHs (continued)**

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	10.75	(9.39 - 12.28)	10.24	(8.37 - 12.46)	30.47	(26.82 - 34.38)	7.28	(5.92 - 8.91)	10.81	(9.38 - 12.42)
Nevada	12.95	(11.24 - 14.87)	13.50	(11.25 - 16.11)	30.46	(26.80 - 34.38)	10.19	(8.34 - 12.39)	12.89	(11.08 - 14.95)
New Hampshire	17.35	(15.47 - 19.41)	16.41	(13.98 - 19.17)	41.98	(38.01 - 46.05)	13.57	(11.51 - 15.94)	17.44	(15.45 - 19.62)
New Jersey	11.86	(10.59 - 13.27)	12.41	(10.60 - 14.48)	32.75	(29.71 - 35.95)	8.66	(7.28 - 10.28)	11.81	(10.46 - 13.31)
New Mexico	14.72	(12.87 - 16.78)	15.15	(12.72 - 17.94)	31.08	(27.52 - 34.87)	11.87	(9.81 - 14.29)	14.67	(12.71 - 16.88)
New York	15.04	(14.04 - 16.10)	13.17	(11.68 - 14.82)	35.95	(33.50 - 38.47)	11.68	(10.57 - 12.90)	15.21	(14.14 - 16.35)
North Carolina	11.79	(10.60 - 13.09)	11.44	(9.68 - 13.47)	31.25	(28.21 - 34.46)	8.61	(7.36 - 10.06)	11.82	(10.57 - 13.21)
North Dakota	9.90	(8.67 - 11.28)	11.79	(9.65 - 14.34)	26.65	(23.40 - 30.18)	5.90	(4.70 - 7.38)	9.72	(8.43 - 11.18)
Ohio	12.13	(11.17 - 13.16)	11.35	(9.95 - 12.92)	32.04	(29.46 - 34.73)	9.00	(7.95 - 10.17)	12.21	(11.19 - 13.32)
Oklahoma	11.28	(9.80 - 12.94)	11.74	(9.64 - 14.24)	27.59	(24.08 - 31.39)	8.32	(6.77 - 10.18)	11.23	(9.67 - 12.99)
Oregon	19.42	(17.49 - 21.51)	17.56	(15.01 - 20.43)	39.83	(36.00 - 43.80)	16.47	(14.31 - 18.90)	19.59	(17.54 - 21.83)
Pennsylvania	12.35	(11.32 - 13.46)	11.88	(10.40 - 13.54)	32.36	(29.89 - 34.93)	9.21	(8.09 - 10.46)	12.40	(11.31 - 13.57)
Rhode Island	18.81	(16.78 - 21.02)	16.28	(13.65 - 19.30)	43.84	(39.28 - 48.52)	14.44	(12.26 - 16.92)	19.04	(16.90 - 21.37)
South Carolina	12.56	(11.15 - 14.12)	12.02	(10.09 - 14.26)	31.90	(28.30 - 35.74)	9.43	(7.95 - 11.16)	12.61	(11.13 - 14.26)
South Dakota	10.77	(9.37 - 12.36)	10.86	(8.98 - 13.06)	27.84	(24.52 - 31.43)	7.76	(6.28 - 9.55)	10.76	(9.27 - 12.45)
Tennessee	11.05	(9.58 - 12.71)	11.21	(9.28 - 13.49)	26.95	(23.63 - 30.55)	8.41	(6.87 - 10.27)	11.03	(9.49 - 12.79)
Texas	10.10	(9.33 - 10.92)	11.70	(10.38 - 13.15)	25.21	(23.15 - 27.39)	7.07	(6.24 - 7.99)	9.90	(9.08 - 10.79)
Utah	9.07	(7.83 - 10.49)	9.00	(7.31 - 11.03)	21.44	(18.32 - 24.93)	6.25	(4.98 - 7.81)	9.09	(7.76 - 10.62)
Vermont	20.50	(18.47 - 22.69)	17.04	(14.57 - 19.85)	48.30	(43.72 - 52.91)	16.00	(13.78 - 18.50)	20.80	(18.64 - 23.13)
Virginia	11.54	(10.35 - 12.85)	11.42	(9.74 - 13.35)	30.07	(27.08 - 33.24)	8.46	(7.18 - 9.95)	11.55	(10.29 - 12.95)
Washington	17.49	(15.58 - 19.58)	15.61	(13.17 - 18.40)	35.03	(31.32 - 38.93)	14.90	(12.76 - 17.33)	17.68	(15.65 - 19.91)
West Virginia	11.07	(9.58 - 12.75)	12.15	(10.10 - 14.55)	30.27	(26.55 - 34.26)	8.09	(6.57 - 9.93)	10.97	(9.42 - 12.74)
Wisconsin	12.05	(10.60 - 13.67)	14.04	(11.82 - 16.60)	32.24	(28.49 - 36.24)	8.47	(6.96 - 10.28)	11.85	(10.32 - 13.57)
Wyoming	10.87	(9.42 - 12.51)	13.30	(10.97 - 16.04)	27.41	(23.59 - 31.59)	7.77	(6.28 - 9.57)	10.62	(9.11 - 12.35)

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2014 and 2015.

**Table 2 Marijuana Use in the Past Month, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2014 and 2015 NSDUHs**

State	12+		12-17		18-25		26+		18+	
	(Estimate)	(95% Confidence Interval)	(Estimate)	(95% Confidence Interval)	(Estimate)	(95% Confidence Interval)	(Estimate)	(95% Confidence Interval)	(Estimate)	(95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	8.34	(8.12 - 8.56)	7.20	(6.86 - 7.56)	19.70	(19.10 - 20.31)	6.55	(6.31 - 6.80)	8.45	(8.21 - 8.70)
Northeast	9.28	(8.83 - 9.75)	7.73	(7.08 - 8.44)	22.64	(21.49 - 23.83)	7.27	(6.76 - 7.80)	9.43	(8.95 - 9.94)
Midwest	7.92	(7.56 - 8.29)	6.80	(6.29 - 7.35)	19.29	(18.41 - 20.20)	6.12	(5.72 - 6.55)	8.03	(7.65 - 8.43)
South	7.02	(6.74 - 7.32)	6.49	(6.03 - 6.99)	17.79	(17.04 - 18.56)	5.28	(4.96 - 5.62)	7.08	(6.77 - 7.40)
West	10.08	(9.61 - 10.56)	8.31	(7.60 - 9.08)	20.85	(19.69 - 22.06)	8.42	(7.88 - 8.99)	10.26	(9.76 - 10.79)
Alabama	5.35	(4.41 - 6.48)	5.16	(3.97 - 6.68)	14.33	(11.87 - 17.21)	3.86	(2.95 - 5.04)	5.37	(4.38 - 6.56)
Alaska	14.38	(12.61 - 16.34)	10.64	(8.50 - 13.24)	25.02	(21.44 - 28.98)	12.83	(10.84 - 15.12)	14.80	(12.91 - 16.91)
Arizona	8.51	(7.23 - 9.99)	7.71	(6.14 - 9.65)	18.92	(15.99 - 22.24)	6.81	(5.48 - 8.44)	8.59	(7.24 - 10.17)
Arkansas	7.17	(6.01 - 8.54)	6.46	(5.07 - 8.19)	16.93	(14.22 - 20.04)	5.62	(4.44 - 7.11)	7.25	(6.02 - 8.71)
California	9.67	(8.98 - 10.41)	8.32	(7.26 - 9.52)	20.52	(18.79 - 22.38)	7.90	(7.12 - 8.75)	9.82	(9.08 - 10.61)
Colorado	16.57	(14.60 - 18.74)	11.13	(9.02 - 13.65)	31.75	(28.16 - 35.57)	14.65	(12.41 - 17.21)	17.12	(15.01 - 19.46)
Connecticut	9.59	(8.21 - 11.19)	8.34	(6.63 - 10.43)	24.99	(21.54 - 28.79)	7.25	(5.82 - 9.01)	9.72	(8.26 - 11.41)
Delaware	8.05	(6.83 - 9.46)	7.42	(5.88 - 9.32)	21.19	(18.16 - 24.57)	6.01	(4.78 - 7.54)	8.11	(6.83 - 9.61)
District of Columbia	11.93	(10.36 - 13.69)	8.85	(6.85 - 11.37)	26.19	(22.62 - 30.11)	9.14	(7.52 - 11.06)	12.10	(10.48 - 13.93)
Florida	7.78	(7.07 - 8.56)	6.78	(5.76 - 7.96)	20.74	(18.98 - 22.62)	6.01	(5.22 - 6.90)	7.87	(7.11 - 8.71)
Georgia	7.79	(6.81 - 8.89)	6.92	(5.62 - 8.48)	18.59	(16.29 - 21.14)	6.00	(4.97 - 7.25)	7.89	(6.85 - 9.06)
Hawaii	7.95	(6.65 - 9.47)	6.15	(4.76 - 7.92)	16.09	(13.37 - 19.26)	6.88	(5.49 - 8.59)	8.11	(6.74 - 9.74)
Idaho	6.34	(5.30 - 7.58)	6.51	(5.11 - 8.24)	13.69	(11.37 - 16.40)	5.06	(3.99 - 6.41)	6.32	(5.22 - 7.64)
Illinois	7.91	(7.09 - 8.82)	6.55	(5.50 - 7.79)	19.63	(17.55 - 21.89)	6.13	(5.25 - 7.14)	8.06	(7.18 - 9.03)
Indiana	8.72	(7.44 - 10.18)	8.08	(6.42 - 10.14)	20.71	(17.79 - 23.97)	6.67	(5.36 - 8.27)	8.79	(7.45 - 10.34)
Iowa	4.78	(3.87 - 5.88)	5.30	(4.01 - 6.98)	12.67	(10.22 - 15.60)	3.30	(2.47 - 4.41)	4.72	(3.78 - 5.89)
Kansas	7.28	(6.13 - 8.63)	6.43	(5.00 - 8.23)	15.73	(13.18 - 18.66)	5.85	(4.66 - 7.31)	7.38	(6.17 - 8.80)
Kentucky	7.06	(5.93 - 8.39)	6.36	(5.02 - 8.01)	16.72	(14.15 - 19.64)	5.54	(4.38 - 6.99)	7.13	(5.94 - 8.55)
Louisiana	6.32	(5.27 - 7.56)	5.33	(4.13 - 6.86)	16.22	(13.65 - 19.17)	4.71	(3.66 - 6.04)	6.43	(5.32 - 7.75)
Maine	13.66	(11.79 - 15.78)	10.01	(8.02 - 12.43)	29.72	(25.91 - 33.84)	11.84	(9.82 - 14.23)	13.98	(12.01 - 16.23)
Maryland	9.62	(8.22 - 11.23)	9.20	(7.36 - 11.46)	24.87	(21.56 - 28.50)	7.24	(5.79 - 9.01)	9.66	(8.19 - 11.37)
Massachusetts	11.68	(10.13 - 13.44)	9.22	(7.49 - 11.31)	27.39	(23.87 - 31.21)	9.21	(7.58 - 11.15)	11.91	(10.27 - 13.77)
Michigan	10.08	(9.15 - 11.10)	8.06	(6.86 - 9.45)	22.78	(20.73 - 24.96)	8.14	(7.11 - 9.30)	10.29	(9.29 - 11.38)
Minnesota	7.60	(6.33 - 9.09)	6.21	(4.84 - 7.95)	19.30	(16.39 - 22.58)	5.88	(4.59 - 7.51)	7.74	(6.40 - 9.33)
Mississippi	5.35	(4.37 - 6.54)	5.29	(4.07 - 6.85)	13.91	(11.44 - 16.82)	3.81	(2.88 - 5.03)	5.36	(4.33 - 6.62)
Missouri	8.02	(6.77 - 9.48)	6.56	(5.14 - 8.35)	19.46	(16.59 - 22.68)	6.28	(5.00 - 7.86)	8.17	(6.85 - 9.71)
Montana	11.09	(9.55 - 12.84)	8.71	(7.00 - 10.79)	22.88	(19.93 - 26.12)	9.41	(7.73 - 11.40)	11.32	(9.69 - 13.18)

(continued)

**Table 2 Marijuana Use in the Past Month, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2014 and 2015 NSDUHs (continued)**

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	6.29	(5.20 - 7.58)	5.26	(4.00 - 6.88)	16.83	(13.99 - 20.13)	4.53	(3.48 - 5.86)	6.40	(5.25 - 7.78)
Nevada	7.81	(6.43 - 9.44)	7.39	(5.89 - 9.25)	17.05	(14.24 - 20.29)	6.43	(4.98 - 8.26)	7.85	(6.40 - 9.59)
New Hampshire	12.06	(10.48 - 13.85)	9.44	(7.64 - 11.62)	29.12	(25.57 - 32.94)	9.65	(7.96 - 11.66)	12.31	(10.62 - 14.21)
New Jersey	7.01	(6.06 - 8.08)	6.81	(5.52 - 8.38)	18.96	(16.53 - 21.65)	5.23	(4.27 - 6.38)	7.03	(6.04 - 8.16)
New Mexico	10.14	(8.60 - 11.91)	8.53	(6.78 - 10.68)	20.61	(17.46 - 24.16)	8.55	(6.89 - 10.55)	10.31	(8.67 - 12.22)
New York	9.56	(8.78 - 10.40)	7.55	(6.46 - 8.81)	22.69	(20.67 - 24.84)	7.54	(6.69 - 8.49)	9.75	(8.91 - 10.64)
North Carolina	7.29	(6.32 - 8.41)	5.97	(4.82 - 7.39)	19.04	(16.56 - 21.79)	5.51	(4.50 - 6.73)	7.43	(6.40 - 8.61)
North Dakota	5.95	(4.96 - 7.11)	6.21	(4.76 - 8.07)	14.77	(12.36 - 17.56)	3.93	(3.01 - 5.12)	5.92	(4.89 - 7.15)
Ohio	7.65	(6.87 - 8.51)	6.05	(5.01 - 7.29)	19.55	(17.49 - 21.78)	5.91	(5.07 - 6.88)	7.82	(6.99 - 8.73)
Oklahoma	6.24	(5.13 - 7.58)	5.42	(4.14 - 7.07)	14.87	(12.21 - 17.98)	4.82	(3.69 - 6.26)	6.33	(5.16 - 7.75)
Oregon	12.73	(11.13 - 14.52)	9.42	(7.58 - 11.66)	26.29	(23.06 - 29.80)	10.99	(9.24 - 13.03)	13.04	(11.34 - 14.95)
Pennsylvania	7.73	(6.94 - 8.60)	6.98	(5.84 - 8.32)	18.97	(16.93 - 21.19)	6.02	(5.18 - 6.98)	7.80	(6.96 - 8.73)
Rhode Island	13.02	(11.25 - 15.02)	10.19	(8.24 - 12.53)	28.89	(24.96 - 33.15)	10.39	(8.53 - 12.60)	13.28	(11.41 - 15.40)
South Carolina	8.11	(6.92 - 9.49)	6.57	(5.20 - 8.26)	21.07	(18.02 - 24.48)	6.16	(4.95 - 7.64)	8.27	(7.01 - 9.73)
South Dakota	6.93	(5.81 - 8.26)	6.43	(5.03 - 8.18)	17.05	(14.30 - 20.21)	5.22	(4.10 - 6.63)	6.99	(5.80 - 8.40)
Tennessee	6.34	(5.25 - 7.63)	5.90	(4.60 - 7.54)	15.95	(13.26 - 19.06)	4.81	(3.73 - 6.18)	6.38	(5.24 - 7.75)
Texas	6.10	(5.49 - 6.76)	6.86	(5.83 - 8.06)	15.08	(13.44 - 16.87)	4.32	(3.70 - 5.05)	6.00	(5.37 - 6.71)
Utah	5.04	(4.14 - 6.12)	4.54	(3.43 - 5.99)	11.07	(8.90 - 13.70)	3.75	(2.87 - 4.88)	5.11	(4.16 - 6.27)
Vermont	14.74	(13.02 - 16.64)	10.86	(8.80 - 13.32)	34.95	(30.80 - 39.33)	11.61	(9.78 - 13.74)	15.08	(13.26 - 17.10)
Virginia	6.63	(5.74 - 7.64)	5.44	(4.29 - 6.87)	17.82	(15.38 - 20.54)	4.90	(4.01 - 5.97)	6.74	(5.81 - 7.82)
Washington	11.22	(9.62 - 13.05)	9.17	(7.32 - 11.44)	21.87	(18.78 - 25.31)	9.74	(7.98 - 11.84)	11.42	(9.71 - 13.38)
West Virginia	6.92	(5.77 - 8.28)	6.05	(4.71 - 7.75)	18.89	(15.90 - 22.28)	5.22	(4.07 - 6.67)	7.00	(5.79 - 8.43)
Wisconsin	6.89	(5.74 - 8.25)	7.60	(5.93 - 9.70)	17.52	(14.69 - 20.76)	5.05	(3.91 - 6.49)	6.82	(5.62 - 8.26)
Wyoming	6.32	(5.23 - 7.63)	6.59	(5.15 - 8.40)	15.64	(12.89 - 18.85)	4.71	(3.63 - 6.08)	6.30	(5.15 - 7.68)

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2014 and 2015.

**Table 3** *First Use of Marijuana, by Age Group and State: Average Annual Incidence Estimates (Expressed as Percentages of the At-Risk Population) Based on 2014 and 2015 NSDUHs*

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	1.95	(1.88 - 2.02)	5.41	(5.17 - 5.65)	7.88	(7.46 - 8.31)	0.31	(0.27 - 0.36)	1.36	(1.29 - 1.43)
Northeast	2.04	(1.91 - 2.18)	5.55	(5.18 - 5.96)	8.67	(7.96 - 9.44)	0.34	(0.29 - 0.42)	1.47	(1.34 - 1.60)
Midwest	1.96	(1.85 - 2.07)	5.12	(4.82 - 5.45)	8.14	(7.52 - 8.81)	0.29	(0.24 - 0.35)	1.39	(1.28 - 1.51)
South	1.75	(1.66 - 1.86)	5.13	(4.86 - 5.41)	7.12	(6.59 - 7.70)	0.26	(0.22 - 0.31)	1.20	(1.10 - 1.30)
West	2.21	(2.07 - 2.35)	6.02	(5.59 - 6.47)	8.32	(7.60 - 9.10)	0.41	(0.33 - 0.50)	1.54	(1.40 - 1.68)
Alabama	1.49	(1.27 - 1.74)	4.36	(3.56 - 5.34)	6.39	(5.15 - 7.91)	0.20	(0.14 - 0.28)	1.05	(0.86 - 1.28)
Alaska	3.54	(3.03 - 4.13)	7.52	(6.20 - 9.10)	10.69	(8.61 - 13.21)	0.74	(0.50 - 1.09)	2.52	(2.07 - 3.07)
Arizona	2.15	(1.86 - 2.48)	6.09	(5.05 - 7.33)	8.36	(6.81 - 10.21)	0.35	(0.26 - 0.48)	1.44	(1.20 - 1.72)
Arkansas	1.84	(1.60 - 2.13)	5.37	(4.45 - 6.47)	7.08	(5.75 - 8.69)	0.26	(0.19 - 0.35)	1.23	(1.02 - 1.48)
California	2.16	(1.97 - 2.36)	5.89	(5.27 - 6.58)	8.17	(7.16 - 9.30)	0.42	(0.32 - 0.54)	1.53	(1.35 - 1.73)
Colorado	3.18	(2.75 - 3.67)	8.16	(6.89 - 9.65)	12.05	(9.81 - 14.72)	0.53	(0.37 - 0.77)	2.13	(1.76 - 2.58)
Connecticut	2.42	(2.08 - 2.81)	6.61	(5.50 - 7.93)	9.80	(7.91 - 12.09)	0.37	(0.27 - 0.52)	1.63	(1.35 - 1.97)
Delaware	1.83	(1.58 - 2.13)	5.29	(4.36 - 6.41)	7.73	(6.23 - 9.56)	0.29	(0.21 - 0.40)	1.26	(1.04 - 1.52)
District of Columbia	3.60	(3.06 - 4.24)	8.26	(6.81 - 10.00)	12.98	(10.38 - 16.12)	0.78	(0.53 - 1.16)	2.99	(2.45 - 3.63)
Florida	1.67	(1.51 - 1.83)	5.57	(4.96 - 6.24)	7.39	(6.42 - 8.48)	0.28	(0.22 - 0.36)	1.11	(0.97 - 1.27)
Georgia	1.94	(1.71 - 2.20)	5.17	(4.40 - 6.08)	7.58	(6.32 - 9.07)	0.28	(0.21 - 0.37)	1.34	(1.14 - 1.58)
Hawaii	2.04	(1.71 - 2.42)	6.31	(5.12 - 7.75)	6.99	(5.47 - 8.89)	0.59	(0.38 - 0.93)	1.42	(1.12 - 1.79)
Idaho	1.82	(1.56 - 2.12)	5.50	(4.50 - 6.71)	6.13	(4.91 - 7.64)	0.25	(0.17 - 0.35)	1.12	(0.92 - 1.36)
Illinois	1.81	(1.63 - 2.01)	4.59	(4.00 - 5.27)	7.97	(6.84 - 9.28)	0.29	(0.22 - 0.38)	1.33	(1.15 - 1.53)
Indiana	2.30	(2.00 - 2.65)	5.97	(4.98 - 7.14)	8.97	(7.33 - 10.95)	0.33	(0.24 - 0.45)	1.59	(1.33 - 1.91)
Iowa	1.66	(1.43 - 1.93)	4.31	(3.49 - 5.32)	7.90	(6.46 - 9.65)	0.21	(0.14 - 0.30)	1.25	(1.04 - 1.50)
Kansas	1.85	(1.60 - 2.13)	5.01	(4.14 - 6.05)	7.28	(5.89 - 8.96)	0.26	(0.19 - 0.35)	1.29	(1.08 - 1.55)
Kentucky	1.63	(1.40 - 1.89)	4.62	(3.81 - 5.59)	6.48	(5.23 - 8.00)	0.23	(0.17 - 0.33)	1.12	(0.92 - 1.36)
Louisiana	1.74	(1.50 - 2.02)	4.46	(3.65 - 5.45)	7.80	(6.32 - 9.59)	0.24	(0.17 - 0.33)	1.29	(1.07 - 1.56)
Maine	2.50	(2.16 - 2.89)	7.45	(6.26 - 8.84)	10.31	(8.29 - 12.75)	0.42	(0.28 - 0.62)	1.61	(1.32 - 1.96)
Maryland	2.33	(2.01 - 2.69)	6.12	(5.14 - 7.27)	9.86	(7.95 - 12.18)	0.38	(0.28 - 0.52)	1.62	(1.34 - 1.96)
Massachusetts	2.56	(2.21 - 2.96)	6.82	(5.72 - 8.11)	10.16	(8.22 - 12.51)	0.43	(0.31 - 0.59)	1.83	(1.52 - 2.20)
Michigan	2.23	(2.00 - 2.47)	5.79	(5.09 - 6.57)	8.17	(6.99 - 9.53)	0.35	(0.27 - 0.46)	1.54	(1.33 - 1.78)
Minnesota	1.84	(1.58 - 2.14)	4.39	(3.61 - 5.32)	8.36	(6.75 - 10.30)	0.29	(0.21 - 0.40)	1.37	(1.13 - 1.65)
Mississippi	1.48	(1.27 - 1.72)	4.41	(3.62 - 5.35)	5.92	(4.78 - 7.30)	0.18	(0.13 - 0.27)	1.02	(0.83 - 1.24)
Missouri	2.08	(1.81 - 2.40)	5.62	(4.67 - 6.76)	9.06	(7.41 - 11.03)	0.28	(0.20 - 0.39)	1.46	(1.22 - 1.75)
Montana	2.30	(1.98 - 2.67)	6.19	(5.15 - 7.43)	8.67	(7.04 - 10.64)	0.38	(0.27 - 0.53)	1.58	(1.30 - 1.91)

(continued)

**Table 3 First Use of Marijuana, by Age Group and State: Average Annual Incidence Estimates (Expressed as Percentages of the At-Risk Population) Based on 2014 and 2015 NSDUHs (continued)**

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	1.52	(1.29 - 1.80)	3.51	(2.80 - 4.39)	7.13	(5.69 - 8.89)	0.22	(0.15 - 0.32)	1.19	(0.96 - 1.46)
Nevada	2.26	(1.95 - 2.63)	6.28	(5.15 - 7.63)	9.85	(7.99 - 12.09)	0.39	(0.28 - 0.53)	1.56	(1.30 - 1.87)
New Hampshire	2.84	(2.46 - 3.28)	6.82	(5.74 - 8.09)	10.88	(8.80 - 13.38)	0.47	(0.33 - 0.67)	2.00	(1.66 - 2.41)
New Jersey	1.74	(1.53 - 1.97)	4.99	(4.22 - 5.88)	7.83	(6.55 - 9.33)	0.30	(0.22 - 0.40)	1.22	(1.03 - 1.44)
New Mexico	2.01	(1.73 - 2.34)	6.71	(5.54 - 8.11)	6.90	(5.52 - 8.59)	0.36	(0.25 - 0.51)	1.21	(0.99 - 1.48)
New York	2.02	(1.82 - 2.24)	5.43	(4.80 - 6.14)	8.63	(7.46 - 9.95)	0.36	(0.28 - 0.46)	1.50	(1.31 - 1.72)
North Carolina	1.88	(1.66 - 2.13)	5.35	(4.57 - 6.26)	7.81	(6.51 - 9.36)	0.27	(0.20 - 0.36)	1.28	(1.09 - 1.51)
North Dakota	1.83	(1.57 - 2.12)	4.91	(4.03 - 5.97)	6.68	(5.42 - 8.20)	0.26	(0.18 - 0.37)	1.38	(1.14 - 1.66)
Ohio	1.86	(1.67 - 2.08)	4.90	(4.24 - 5.66)	7.92	(6.77 - 9.25)	0.27	(0.20 - 0.36)	1.31	(1.14 - 1.52)
Oklahoma	1.80	(1.55 - 2.10)	5.62	(4.60 - 6.85)	6.03	(4.85 - 7.47)	0.27	(0.20 - 0.38)	1.14	(0.94 - 1.38)
Oregon	2.48	(2.14 - 2.86)	6.85	(5.72 - 8.17)	9.74	(8.01 - 11.79)	0.45	(0.31 - 0.65)	1.69	(1.40 - 2.03)
Pennsylvania	1.76	(1.57 - 1.98)	4.74	(4.11 - 5.46)	7.65	(6.53 - 8.96)	0.29	(0.22 - 0.39)	1.28	(1.10 - 1.48)
Rhode Island	2.50	(2.15 - 2.91)	6.71	(5.53 - 8.13)	10.32	(8.29 - 12.78)	0.39	(0.29 - 0.54)	1.78	(1.48 - 2.15)
South Carolina	1.91	(1.66 - 2.20)	5.82	(4.87 - 6.96)	8.06	(6.53 - 9.90)	0.26	(0.19 - 0.36)	1.28	(1.06 - 1.53)
South Dakota	1.66	(1.42 - 1.93)	4.45	(3.64 - 5.42)	7.17	(5.82 - 8.80)	0.24	(0.17 - 0.34)	1.20	(0.99 - 1.46)
Tennessee	1.55	(1.33 - 1.80)	4.46	(3.66 - 5.43)	6.71	(5.44 - 8.27)	0.22	(0.16 - 0.31)	1.09	(0.90 - 1.32)
Texas	1.65	(1.49 - 1.82)	4.87	(4.28 - 5.53)	6.08	(5.20 - 7.10)	0.23	(0.18 - 0.31)	1.08	(0.94 - 1.26)
Utah	1.38	(1.17 - 1.64)	3.05	(2.41 - 3.86)	4.93	(3.86 - 6.28)	0.18	(0.11 - 0.28)	1.05	(0.84 - 1.32)
Vermont	2.86	(2.44 - 3.33)	6.97	(5.84 - 8.30)	13.02	(10.38 - 16.21)	0.45	(0.30 - 0.67)	2.10	(1.71 - 2.56)
Virginia	1.90	(1.68 - 2.15)	5.03	(4.28 - 5.91)	8.10	(6.77 - 9.67)	0.29	(0.22 - 0.39)	1.38	(1.18 - 1.63)
Washington	2.30	(2.00 - 2.65)	5.96	(4.93 - 7.19)	9.00	(7.41 - 10.90)	0.41	(0.30 - 0.56)	1.63	(1.37 - 1.94)
West Virginia	1.71	(1.47 - 1.98)	5.66	(4.71 - 6.78)	7.97	(6.43 - 9.83)	0.23	(0.17 - 0.32)	1.13	(0.94 - 1.37)
Wisconsin	2.12	(1.83 - 2.44)	6.05	(5.01 - 7.28)	8.24	(6.73 - 10.06)	0.31	(0.23 - 0.43)	1.43	(1.19 - 1.71)
Wyoming	1.81	(1.56 - 2.11)	5.33	(4.39 - 6.46)	7.22	(5.80 - 8.96)	0.26	(0.19 - 0.36)	1.21	(1.00 - 1.48)

NOTE: Average annual initiation of marijuana (%) =  $100 * \{[X_1 \div (0.5 * X_1 + X_2)] \div 2\}$ , where  $X_1$  is the number of marijuana initiates in the past 24 months and  $X_2$  is the number of individuals who never used marijuana (with the at-risk population defined as  $0.5 * X_1 + X_2$ ). Both of the computation components,  $X_1$  and  $X_2$ , are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach. The age group shown is based on a respondent's age at the time of the interview, not his or her age at first use. For details, see Section B of the "2011-2012 NSDUH: Guide to State Tables and Summary of Small Area Estimation Methodology" at <http://www.samhsa.gov/data/>.

NOTE: The state and census region Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals presented above use a simultaneous solution for the First Use of Marijuana and Never Used Marijuana outcomes, which had age group-specific random effects that were allowed to be correlated across the two outcomes. The associated Markov Chain Monte Carlo chains were used to calculate the posterior variance. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2014 and 2015.

**Table 4 Cocaine Use in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2014 and 2015 NSDUHs**

State	12+		12-17		18-25		26+		18+	
	(Estimate)	(95% Confidence Interval)	(Estimate)	(95% Confidence Interval)	(Estimate)	(95% Confidence Interval)	(Estimate)	(95% Confidence Interval)	(Estimate)	(95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	1.76	(1.66 - 1.86)	0.64	(0.54 - 0.77)	4.98	(4.65 - 5.34)	1.35	(1.24 - 1.47)	1.88	(1.77 - 1.99)
Northeast	2.18	(1.97 - 2.40)	0.66	(0.52 - 0.85)	6.06	(5.44 - 6.75)	1.71	(1.49 - 1.96)	2.32	(2.10 - 2.57)
Midwest	1.43	(1.29 - 1.59)	0.54	(0.42 - 0.70)	4.22	(3.78 - 4.70)	1.07	(0.92 - 1.24)	1.53	(1.37 - 1.70)
South	1.56	(1.44 - 1.70)	0.57	(0.45 - 0.71)	4.32	(3.95 - 4.73)	1.22	(1.08 - 1.38)	1.67	(1.53 - 1.82)
West	2.05	(1.85 - 2.27)	0.85	(0.65 - 1.10)	5.88	(5.25 - 6.58)	1.53	(1.32 - 1.78)	2.18	(1.96 - 2.42)
Alabama	1.22	(0.83 - 1.80)	0.41	(0.23 - 0.72)	3.20	(2.20 - 4.63)	0.99	(0.61 - 1.62)	1.31	(0.88 - 1.94)
Alaska	2.00	(1.48 - 2.69)	0.65	(0.40 - 1.06)	4.79	(3.44 - 6.64)	1.64	(1.13 - 2.37)	2.15	(1.58 - 2.91)
Arizona	2.29	(1.73 - 3.01)	0.85	(0.55 - 1.31)	6.92	(5.16 - 9.23)	1.67	(1.16 - 2.39)	2.44	(1.84 - 3.23)
Arkansas	1.07	(0.73 - 1.56)	0.48	(0.29 - 0.80)	2.89	(1.99 - 4.18)	0.84	(0.52 - 1.35)	1.13	(0.77 - 1.67)
California	2.16	(1.85 - 2.51)	0.94	(0.66 - 1.34)	5.91	(4.97 - 7.01)	1.63	(1.32 - 2.03)	2.28	(1.95 - 2.67)
Colorado	2.75	(2.11 - 3.59)	0.98	(0.62 - 1.55)	8.62	(6.69 - 11.06)	1.97	(1.36 - 2.84)	2.93	(2.24 - 3.84)
Connecticut	2.43	(1.80 - 3.26)	0.67	(0.43 - 1.05)	7.60	(5.60 - 10.24)	1.80	(1.22 - 2.65)	2.60	(1.92 - 3.52)
Delaware	2.21	(1.64 - 2.98)	0.56	(0.35 - 0.89)	6.36	(4.71 - 8.52)	1.73	(1.19 - 2.53)	2.37	(1.75 - 3.20)
District of Columbia	3.19	(2.42 - 4.19)	0.34	(0.20 - 0.59)	5.60	(4.04 - 7.70)	2.88	(2.07 - 3.99)	3.35	(2.54 - 4.41)
Florida	1.90	(1.59 - 2.27)	0.65	(0.45 - 0.93)	5.91	(4.92 - 7.08)	1.45	(1.13 - 1.85)	2.02	(1.68 - 2.41)
Georgia	1.72	(1.32 - 2.25)	0.51	(0.33 - 0.80)	3.85	(2.90 - 5.11)	1.51	(1.08 - 2.09)	1.86	(1.41 - 2.44)
Hawaii	1.89	(1.36 - 2.61)	0.76	(0.41 - 1.41)	5.21	(3.73 - 7.23)	1.50	(0.99 - 2.26)	1.99	(1.43 - 2.77)
Idaho	1.04	(0.72 - 1.49)	0.57	(0.35 - 0.93)	3.59	(2.52 - 5.09)	0.67	(0.40 - 1.10)	1.09	(0.75 - 1.59)
Illinois	1.80	(1.45 - 2.24)	0.60	(0.41 - 0.89)	4.81	(3.81 - 6.04)	1.45	(1.09 - 1.92)	1.93	(1.55 - 2.40)
Indiana	1.24	(0.88 - 1.75)	0.51	(0.31 - 0.85)	3.91	(2.77 - 5.51)	0.86	(0.54 - 1.35)	1.32	(0.93 - 1.87)
Iowa	1.06	(0.74 - 1.52)	0.47	(0.27 - 0.82)	3.63	(2.54 - 5.15)	0.67	(0.41 - 1.10)	1.12	(0.77 - 1.62)
Kansas	1.18	(0.83 - 1.67)	0.61	(0.37 - 1.01)	3.59	(2.51 - 5.11)	0.82	(0.52 - 1.28)	1.24	(0.87 - 1.78)
Kentucky	1.59	(1.15 - 2.19)	0.56	(0.35 - 0.91)	4.74	(3.38 - 6.60)	1.19	(0.79 - 1.78)	1.69	(1.22 - 2.34)
Louisiana	1.74	(1.22 - 2.47)	0.44	(0.26 - 0.75)	3.61	(2.48 - 5.22)	1.57	(1.05 - 2.37)	1.88	(1.32 - 2.67)
Maine	1.79	(1.34 - 2.38)	0.65	(0.42 - 1.02)	6.41	(4.77 - 8.58)	1.27	(0.86 - 1.86)	1.88	(1.40 - 2.52)
Maryland	1.51	(1.06 - 2.14)	0.46	(0.28 - 0.75)	3.66	(2.56 - 5.21)	1.28	(0.84 - 1.96)	1.61	(1.12 - 2.31)
Massachusetts	2.45	(1.85 - 3.23)	0.71	(0.45 - 1.10)	7.28	(5.51 - 9.57)	1.79	(1.25 - 2.58)	2.61	(1.96 - 3.46)
Michigan	1.24	(0.98 - 1.58)	0.44	(0.28 - 0.70)	3.56	(2.77 - 4.56)	0.94	(0.68 - 1.31)	1.33	(1.04 - 1.69)
Minnesota	1.52	(1.08 - 2.13)	0.57	(0.35 - 0.92)	4.85	(3.46 - 6.77)	1.10	(0.71 - 1.69)	1.62	(1.14 - 2.28)
Mississippi	1.00	(0.66 - 1.53)	0.36	(0.21 - 0.62)	1.83	(1.18 - 2.84)	0.94	(0.57 - 1.54)	1.08	(0.70 - 1.65)
Missouri	1.35	(0.95 - 1.90)	0.49	(0.30 - 0.80)	4.12	(2.90 - 5.81)	0.98	(0.63 - 1.53)	1.43	(1.01 - 2.03)
Montana	1.49	(1.09 - 2.04)	0.62	(0.39 - 0.99)	4.65	(3.37 - 6.38)	1.06	(0.70 - 1.61)	1.57	(1.14 - 2.16)

(continued)



**Table 4 Cocaine Use in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2014 and 2015 NSDUHs (continued)**

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	1.37	(0.98 - 1.92)	0.56	(0.35 - 0.89)	3.99	(2.81 - 5.64)	1.00	(0.65 - 1.55)	1.46	(1.03 - 2.06)
Nevada	1.46	(1.04 - 2.06)	0.72	(0.45 - 1.13)	4.16	(2.97 - 5.79)	1.14	(0.74 - 1.74)	1.54	(1.09 - 2.18)
New Hampshire	3.07	(2.38 - 3.95)	0.83	(0.50 - 1.37)	10.54	(8.16 - 13.53)	2.13	(1.50 - 3.03)	3.28	(2.53 - 4.23)
New Jersey	1.72	(1.31 - 2.25)	0.60	(0.39 - 0.93)	4.55	(3.44 - 6.00)	1.42	(1.01 - 1.99)	1.83	(1.38 - 2.41)
New Mexico	1.92	(1.41 - 2.62)	0.82	(0.50 - 1.33)	5.93	(4.33 - 8.08)	1.38	(0.92 - 2.06)	2.04	(1.49 - 2.80)
New York	2.54	(2.15 - 2.99)	0.73	(0.51 - 1.05)	6.29	(5.22 - 7.55)	2.10	(1.69 - 2.59)	2.71	(2.29 - 3.20)
North Carolina	1.80	(1.37 - 2.34)	0.53	(0.35 - 0.81)	5.12	(3.94 - 6.63)	1.40	(0.99 - 1.98)	1.93	(1.47 - 2.52)
North Dakota	1.18	(0.83 - 1.68)	0.56	(0.34 - 0.92)	3.45	(2.42 - 4.90)	0.74	(0.46 - 1.20)	1.24	(0.86 - 1.78)
Ohio	1.45	(1.16 - 1.80)	0.50	(0.34 - 0.75)	4.24	(3.31 - 5.41)	1.11	(0.83 - 1.47)	1.54	(1.23 - 1.93)
Oklahoma	1.11	(0.76 - 1.61)	0.50	(0.30 - 0.84)	3.58	(2.46 - 5.18)	0.75	(0.45 - 1.23)	1.17	(0.80 - 1.73)
Oregon	2.14	(1.64 - 2.79)	0.80	(0.52 - 1.24)	6.81	(5.22 - 8.85)	1.57	(1.10 - 2.23)	2.27	(1.73 - 2.97)
Pennsylvania	1.62	(1.31 - 2.01)	0.54	(0.37 - 0.80)	4.71	(3.78 - 5.86)	1.24	(0.93 - 1.66)	1.72	(1.38 - 2.14)
Rhode Island	2.52	(1.92 - 3.31)	0.74	(0.48 - 1.13)	7.64	(5.71 - 10.16)	1.77	(1.23 - 2.53)	2.68	(2.03 - 3.54)
South Carolina	1.63	(1.19 - 2.22)	0.50	(0.32 - 0.78)	4.42	(3.20 - 6.08)	1.30	(0.88 - 1.92)	1.74	(1.27 - 2.38)
South Dakota	1.02	(0.70 - 1.49)	0.49	(0.28 - 0.84)	3.15	(2.17 - 4.56)	0.71	(0.43 - 1.17)	1.08	(0.73 - 1.59)
Tennessee	1.52	(1.08 - 2.13)	0.54	(0.34 - 0.87)	4.22	(2.99 - 5.92)	1.19	(0.78 - 1.81)	1.62	(1.15 - 2.28)
Texas	1.41	(1.16 - 1.72)	0.70	(0.48 - 1.01)	4.19	(3.38 - 5.18)	1.00	(0.76 - 1.33)	1.50	(1.23 - 1.84)
Utah	0.87	(0.56 - 1.36)	0.40	(0.19 - 0.83)	2.73	(1.70 - 4.36)	0.53	(0.29 - 0.97)	0.94	(0.59 - 1.48)
Vermont	2.67	(2.09 - 3.42)	0.81	(0.50 - 1.31)	9.33	(7.10 - 12.16)	1.70	(1.20 - 2.40)	2.83	(2.21 - 3.64)
Virginia	1.24	(0.92 - 1.66)	0.46	(0.29 - 0.73)	3.50	(2.60 - 4.70)	0.95	(0.64 - 1.40)	1.31	(0.97 - 1.78)
Washington	1.84	(1.35 - 2.49)	0.67	(0.43 - 1.05)	5.39	(3.96 - 7.29)	1.40	(0.95 - 2.06)	1.95	(1.43 - 2.66)
West Virginia	1.54	(1.10 - 2.15)	0.59	(0.37 - 0.94)	5.32	(3.82 - 7.38)	1.07	(0.69 - 1.67)	1.63	(1.16 - 2.28)
Wisconsin	1.59	(1.16 - 2.18)	0.72	(0.44 - 1.17)	4.96	(3.55 - 6.90)	1.13	(0.76 - 1.70)	1.68	(1.21 - 2.32)
Wyoming	1.07	(0.72 - 1.58)	0.56	(0.33 - 0.94)	3.74	(2.51 - 5.52)	0.68	(0.40 - 1.15)	1.12	(0.75 - 1.68)

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2014 and 2015.

**Table 5 Heroin Use in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2014 and 2015 NSDUHs**

State	12+		12-17		18-25		26+		18+	
	(Estimate)	(95% Confidence Interval)	(Estimate)	(95% Confidence Interval)	(Estimate)	(95% Confidence Interval)	(Estimate)	(95% Confidence Interval)	(Estimate)	(95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	0.33	(0.29 - 0.37)	0.10	(0.07 - 0.15)	0.69	(0.58 - 0.82)	0.29	(0.25 - 0.34)	0.35	(0.31 - 0.40)
Northeast	0.54	(0.43 - 0.68)	0.13	(0.08 - 0.21)	0.98	(0.77 - 1.26)	0.52	(0.39 - 0.69)	0.58	(0.46 - 0.74)
Midwest	0.31	(0.24 - 0.40)	0.10	(0.06 - 0.17)	0.74	(0.59 - 0.94)	0.26	(0.19 - 0.36)	0.33	(0.26 - 0.43)
South	0.26	(0.20 - 0.32)	0.08	(0.04 - 0.14)	0.56	(0.44 - 0.70)	0.23	(0.17 - 0.30)	0.28	(0.22 - 0.35)
West	0.29	(0.22 - 0.38)	0.11	(0.06 - 0.20)	0.65	(0.49 - 0.85)	0.25	(0.18 - 0.35)	0.31	(0.23 - 0.41)
Alabama	0.27	(0.12 - 0.58)	0.08	(0.03 - 0.22)	0.64	(0.35 - 1.19)	0.23	(0.08 - 0.63)	0.29	(0.13 - 0.63)
Alaska	1.23	(0.68 - 2.23)	0.08	(0.03 - 0.25)	0.91	(0.46 - 1.78)	1.45	(0.75 - 2.78)	1.36	(0.75 - 2.47)
Arizona	0.55	(0.28 - 1.07)	0.20	(0.08 - 0.53)	0.90	(0.49 - 1.65)	0.54	(0.24 - 1.17)	0.59	(0.30 - 1.15)
Arkansas	0.17	(0.07 - 0.40)	0.07	(0.02 - 0.22)	0.42	(0.20 - 0.89)	0.13	(0.04 - 0.41)	0.18	(0.07 - 0.43)
California	0.20	(0.12 - 0.33)	0.09	(0.04 - 0.21)	0.55	(0.35 - 0.85)	0.15	(0.08 - 0.29)	0.21	(0.13 - 0.35)
Colorado	0.38	(0.19 - 0.77)	0.13	(0.05 - 0.33)	0.95	(0.51 - 1.74)	0.32	(0.13 - 0.78)	0.41	(0.20 - 0.83)
Connecticut	0.87	(0.45 - 1.68)	0.10	(0.04 - 0.22)	1.07	(0.60 - 1.91)	0.93	(0.44 - 1.97)	0.95	(0.49 - 1.84)
Delaware	1.05	(0.63 - 1.74)	0.15	(0.06 - 0.35)	1.29	(0.71 - 2.32)	1.11	(0.62 - 1.95)	1.13	(0.68 - 1.88)
District of Columbia	0.61	(0.30 - 1.24)	0.04	(0.01 - 0.13)	0.23	(0.11 - 0.48)	0.73	(0.35 - 1.54)	0.65	(0.32 - 1.31)
Florida	0.22	(0.14 - 0.37)	0.07	(0.03 - 0.17)	0.60	(0.38 - 0.95)	0.18	(0.10 - 0.35)	0.24	(0.14 - 0.39)
Georgia	0.15	(0.07 - 0.34)	0.06	(0.02 - 0.17)	0.38	(0.18 - 0.78)	0.12	(0.04 - 0.35)	0.16	(0.07 - 0.37)
Hawaii	0.22	(0.09 - 0.53)	0.10	(0.04 - 0.30)	0.42	(0.20 - 0.89)	0.20	(0.07 - 0.58)	0.23	(0.09 - 0.57)
Idaho	0.27	(0.13 - 0.58)	0.10	(0.04 - 0.26)	0.61	(0.32 - 1.16)	0.24	(0.09 - 0.63)	0.29	(0.13 - 0.64)
Illinois	0.33	(0.19 - 0.59)	0.11	(0.05 - 0.22)	0.68	(0.43 - 1.08)	0.31	(0.15 - 0.61)	0.36	(0.20 - 0.63)
Indiana	0.28	(0.14 - 0.54)	0.11	(0.04 - 0.26)	0.78	(0.44 - 1.38)	0.21	(0.08 - 0.52)	0.30	(0.15 - 0.58)
Iowa	0.13	(0.05 - 0.31)	0.06	(0.02 - 0.23)	0.42	(0.19 - 0.95)	0.08	(0.02 - 0.29)	0.13	(0.05 - 0.34)
Kansas	0.14	(0.06 - 0.34)	0.07	(0.02 - 0.23)	0.45	(0.21 - 0.95)	0.10	(0.03 - 0.33)	0.15	(0.06 - 0.37)
Kentucky	0.55	(0.29 - 1.04)	0.17	(0.07 - 0.40)	0.97	(0.54 - 1.72)	0.52	(0.24 - 1.14)	0.59	(0.30 - 1.12)
Louisiana	0.16	(0.06 - 0.41)	0.05	(0.01 - 0.18)	0.33	(0.15 - 0.72)	0.14	(0.04 - 0.48)	0.17	(0.06 - 0.45)
Maine	0.58	(0.28 - 1.22)	0.17	(0.07 - 0.39)	1.21	(0.68 - 2.16)	0.54	(0.22 - 1.34)	0.62	(0.29 - 1.31)
Maryland	0.88	(0.47 - 1.63)	0.16	(0.06 - 0.39)	1.10	(0.63 - 1.92)	0.93	(0.45 - 1.89)	0.95	(0.51 - 1.78)
Massachusetts	0.23	(0.11 - 0.51)	0.08	(0.03 - 0.23)	0.65	(0.33 - 1.29)	0.18	(0.06 - 0.49)	0.25	(0.11 - 0.55)
Michigan	0.37	(0.22 - 0.60)	0.12	(0.06 - 0.24)	0.78	(0.49 - 1.22)	0.33	(0.18 - 0.61)	0.39	(0.24 - 0.65)
Minnesota	0.35	(0.16 - 0.77)	0.11	(0.04 - 0.27)	0.84	(0.45 - 1.54)	0.30	(0.11 - 0.83)	0.37	(0.17 - 0.83)
Mississippi	0.15	(0.06 - 0.38)	0.05	(0.02 - 0.18)	0.33	(0.15 - 0.70)	0.13	(0.04 - 0.43)	0.16	(0.06 - 0.41)
Missouri	0.24	(0.11 - 0.55)	0.08	(0.03 - 0.23)	0.64	(0.34 - 1.20)	0.20	(0.07 - 0.59)	0.26	(0.12 - 0.59)
Montana	0.17	(0.07 - 0.42)	0.07	(0.02 - 0.23)	0.56	(0.26 - 1.17)	0.12	(0.04 - 0.41)	0.18	(0.07 - 0.45)

(continued)

**Table 5 Heroin Use in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2014 and 2015 NSDUHs  
(continued)**

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	0.21	(0.09 - 0.47)	0.08	(0.03 - 0.23)	0.61	(0.31 - 1.18)	0.16	(0.05 - 0.48)	0.22	(0.10 - 0.51)
Nevada	0.33	(0.16 - 0.71)	0.14	(0.06 - 0.35)	0.70	(0.37 - 1.31)	0.30	(0.12 - 0.75)	0.35	(0.16 - 0.76)
New Hampshire	0.62	(0.35 - 1.10)	0.22	(0.09 - 0.57)	1.90	(1.12 - 3.21)	0.46	(0.21 - 1.00)	0.66	(0.37 - 1.17)
New Jersey	0.68	(0.40 - 1.16)	0.16	(0.07 - 0.35)	1.30	(0.78 - 2.16)	0.65	(0.34 - 1.24)	0.73	(0.43 - 1.25)
New Mexico	0.18	(0.07 - 0.47)	0.08	(0.02 - 0.25)	0.40	(0.19 - 0.88)	0.16	(0.05 - 0.52)	0.20	(0.08 - 0.51)
New York	0.52	(0.34 - 0.80)	0.11	(0.06 - 0.22)	0.79	(0.51 - 1.20)	0.52	(0.31 - 0.86)	0.56	(0.36 - 0.86)
North Carolina	0.20	(0.09 - 0.42)	0.06	(0.02 - 0.17)	0.52	(0.28 - 0.95)	0.16	(0.06 - 0.45)	0.21	(0.10 - 0.46)
North Dakota	0.21	(0.09 - 0.51)	0.08	(0.02 - 0.23)	0.42	(0.20 - 0.88)	0.18	(0.06 - 0.56)	0.22	(0.09 - 0.55)
Ohio	0.38	(0.23 - 0.62)	0.11	(0.06 - 0.23)	0.92	(0.60 - 1.43)	0.32	(0.17 - 0.60)	0.41	(0.25 - 0.67)
Oklahoma	0.21	(0.09 - 0.52)	0.08	(0.03 - 0.22)	0.50	(0.25 - 1.04)	0.18	(0.06 - 0.57)	0.23	(0.09 - 0.56)
Oregon	0.35	(0.17 - 0.70)	0.13	(0.06 - 0.31)	0.85	(0.47 - 1.53)	0.29	(0.12 - 0.71)	0.37	(0.18 - 0.75)
Pennsylvania	0.55	(0.37 - 0.82)	0.15	(0.07 - 0.29)	1.13	(0.75 - 1.69)	0.50	(0.30 - 0.82)	0.59	(0.39 - 0.88)
Rhode Island	0.41	(0.20 - 0.83)	0.14	(0.06 - 0.34)	0.97	(0.53 - 1.77)	0.33	(0.13 - 0.84)	0.43	(0.21 - 0.89)
South Carolina	0.28	(0.12 - 0.62)	0.08	(0.03 - 0.22)	0.56	(0.30 - 1.07)	0.25	(0.09 - 0.68)	0.30	(0.13 - 0.67)
South Dakota	0.27	(0.12 - 0.60)	0.09	(0.03 - 0.23)	0.59	(0.30 - 1.13)	0.23	(0.08 - 0.66)	0.29	(0.13 - 0.65)
Tennessee	0.26	(0.12 - 0.57)	0.09	(0.03 - 0.23)	0.61	(0.31 - 1.20)	0.22	(0.08 - 0.59)	0.27	(0.12 - 0.61)
Texas	0.11	(0.06 - 0.22)	0.05	(0.02 - 0.18)	0.39	(0.22 - 0.68)	0.07	(0.03 - 0.20)	0.12	(0.06 - 0.24)
Utah	0.22	(0.10 - 0.46)	0.09	(0.03 - 0.25)	0.45	(0.23 - 0.89)	0.19	(0.07 - 0.49)	0.24	(0.11 - 0.51)
Vermont	0.77	(0.40 - 1.49)	0.18	(0.08 - 0.44)	1.47	(0.82 - 2.60)	0.72	(0.32 - 1.60)	0.83	(0.43 - 1.59)
Virginia	0.36	(0.20 - 0.65)	0.11	(0.05 - 0.24)	0.80	(0.47 - 1.36)	0.32	(0.15 - 0.66)	0.38	(0.21 - 0.70)
Washington	0.40	(0.20 - 0.80)	0.15	(0.06 - 0.35)	0.86	(0.47 - 1.56)	0.36	(0.15 - 0.84)	0.43	(0.21 - 0.86)
West Virginia	0.36	(0.17 - 0.75)	0.12	(0.05 - 0.29)	0.82	(0.45 - 1.48)	0.31	(0.12 - 0.79)	0.38	(0.18 - 0.80)
Wisconsin	0.32	(0.17 - 0.61)	0.12	(0.05 - 0.29)	0.90	(0.49 - 1.65)	0.24	(0.10 - 0.57)	0.34	(0.17 - 0.65)
Wyoming	0.36	(0.12 - 1.05)	0.05	(0.01 - 0.23)	0.35	(0.15 - 0.80)	0.40	(0.11 - 1.38)	0.39	(0.13 - 1.16)

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2014 and 2015.

**Table 6 Alcohol Use in the Past Month, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2014 and 2015 NSDUHs**

State	12+		12-17		18-25		26+		18+	
	(Estimate)	(95% Confidence Interval)	(Estimate)	(95% Confidence Interval)	(Estimate)	(95% Confidence Interval)	(Estimate)	(95% Confidence Interval)	(Estimate)	(95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	52.18	(51.71 - 52.64)	10.58	(10.15 - 11.02)	58.96	(58.16 - 59.77)	56.04	(55.48 - 56.59)	56.46	(55.96 - 56.96)
Northeast	56.66	(55.74 - 57.57)	12.57	(11.69 - 13.50)	64.17	(62.79 - 65.53)	60.30	(59.17 - 61.42)	60.85	(59.84 - 61.84)
Midwest	54.36	(53.57 - 55.15)	10.30	(9.67 - 10.98)	61.88	(60.67 - 63.06)	58.48	(57.51 - 59.44)	58.97	(58.11 - 59.83)
South	48.85	(48.16 - 49.55)	9.74	(9.20 - 10.31)	56.16	(55.10 - 57.21)	52.42	(51.57 - 53.26)	52.95	(52.19 - 53.72)
West	52.07	(51.20 - 52.93)	10.76	(9.96 - 11.62)	56.92	(55.52 - 58.30)	56.30	(55.25 - 57.35)	56.39	(55.44 - 57.34)
Alabama	43.94	(41.26 - 46.65)	8.76	(7.14 - 10.71)	51.99	(48.05 - 55.90)	46.83	(43.53 - 50.16)	47.57	(44.63 - 50.53)
Alaska	54.98	(52.40 - 57.54)	11.04	(8.41 - 14.35)	62.57	(58.35 - 66.60)	59.45	(56.22 - 62.60)	59.95	(57.08 - 62.76)
Arizona	51.19	(48.46 - 53.92)	10.45	(8.53 - 12.74)	56.38	(52.30 - 60.38)	55.47	(52.12 - 58.77)	55.60	(52.59 - 58.57)
Arkansas	41.81	(39.04 - 44.62)	9.34	(7.66 - 11.35)	51.60	(47.57 - 55.60)	44.20	(40.82 - 47.63)	45.26	(42.21 - 48.35)
California	51.54	(50.22 - 52.86)	10.92	(9.65 - 12.34)	56.85	(54.66 - 59.01)	55.58	(53.95 - 57.19)	55.77	(54.32 - 57.21)
Colorado	59.22	(56.40 - 61.97)	12.55	(10.32 - 15.17)	67.56	(63.84 - 71.08)	63.39	(59.95 - 66.70)	63.99	(60.92 - 66.96)
Connecticut	60.33	(57.45 - 63.13)	13.61	(11.10 - 16.57)	67.18	(62.93 - 71.16)	64.76	(61.23 - 68.13)	65.09	(61.94 - 68.13)
Delaware	53.85	(51.05 - 56.64)	10.36	(8.56 - 12.50)	62.37	(58.46 - 66.14)	57.29	(53.88 - 60.63)	57.99	(54.93 - 60.99)
District of Columbia	69.07	(66.59 - 71.45)	13.18	(10.55 - 16.36)	74.21	(70.25 - 77.81)	71.86	(68.90 - 74.64)	72.27	(69.65 - 74.74)
Florida	54.83	(53.20 - 56.46)	10.72	(9.45 - 12.14)	58.85	(56.53 - 61.14)	58.76	(56.77 - 60.72)	58.77	(56.99 - 60.53)
Georgia	48.90	(46.76 - 51.04)	8.93	(7.49 - 10.62)	55.06	(51.94 - 58.14)	53.15	(50.46 - 55.82)	53.43	(51.06 - 55.79)
Hawaii	46.60	(43.77 - 49.45)	10.55	(8.50 - 13.03)	55.52	(51.24 - 59.72)	49.04	(45.65 - 52.45)	49.91	(46.83 - 52.99)
Idaho	44.54	(41.86 - 47.26)	10.25	(8.30 - 12.60)	47.50	(43.62 - 51.41)	48.93	(45.55 - 52.31)	48.72	(45.72 - 51.72)
Illinois	54.25	(52.53 - 55.97)	9.88	(8.52 - 11.43)	60.53	(57.90 - 63.11)	58.66	(56.52 - 60.76)	58.93	(57.04 - 60.79)
Indiana	50.44	(47.70 - 53.19)	10.06	(8.22 - 12.24)	59.71	(55.81 - 63.50)	54.01	(50.61 - 57.38)	54.87	(51.85 - 57.86)
Iowa	56.01	(53.21 - 58.77)	10.16	(8.20 - 12.53)	66.44	(62.52 - 70.15)	59.73	(56.26 - 63.11)	60.75	(57.67 - 63.74)
Kansas	52.55	(49.80 - 55.28)	10.45	(8.59 - 12.66)	59.33	(55.40 - 63.15)	56.88	(53.47 - 60.22)	57.26	(54.22 - 60.24)
Kentucky	42.63	(39.80 - 45.51)	8.24	(6.62 - 10.22)	50.69	(46.65 - 54.72)	45.39	(41.93 - 48.90)	46.14	(43.03 - 49.29)
Louisiana	50.03	(47.23 - 52.83)	10.75	(8.85 - 12.99)	57.93	(54.08 - 61.68)	53.57	(50.14 - 56.97)	54.22	(51.15 - 57.26)
Maine	60.41	(57.48 - 63.27)	12.47	(10.32 - 15.00)	66.34	(62.23 - 70.22)	64.39	(60.90 - 67.73)	64.62	(61.44 - 67.67)
Maryland	58.38	(55.66 - 61.05)	12.09	(9.99 - 14.57)	62.62	(58.56 - 66.51)	63.07	(59.77 - 66.25)	63.01	(60.03 - 65.89)
Massachusetts	57.91	(55.15 - 60.62)	12.21	(10.03 - 14.79)	69.15	(65.27 - 72.78)	60.89	(57.53 - 64.14)	62.11	(59.12 - 65.02)
Michigan	53.89	(52.08 - 55.68)	10.69	(9.25 - 12.32)	60.77	(58.21 - 63.27)	57.96	(55.74 - 60.15)	58.37	(56.40 - 60.32)
Minnesota	59.40	(56.75 - 62.00)	10.71	(8.88 - 12.87)	65.64	(61.71 - 69.37)	64.23	(60.96 - 67.36)	64.42	(61.51 - 67.23)
Mississippi	39.52	(36.72 - 42.39)	8.78	(7.11 - 10.80)	46.93	(42.87 - 51.03)	42.22	(38.73 - 45.79)	42.94	(39.85 - 46.09)
Missouri	50.78	(47.90 - 53.66)	9.83	(8.06 - 11.92)	59.32	(55.40 - 63.13)	54.27	(50.74 - 57.74)	54.99	(51.82 - 58.12)
Montana	57.93	(55.00 - 60.81)	9.90	(8.03 - 12.14)	61.56	(57.61 - 65.36)	62.62	(59.00 - 66.11)	62.47	(59.25 - 65.58)

(continued)

**Table 6 Alcohol Use in the Past Month, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2014 and 2015 NSDUHs (continued)**

State	12+		12-17		18-25		26+		18+	
	(Estimate)	(95% Confidence Interval)	(Estimate)	(95% Confidence Interval)	(Estimate)	(95% Confidence Interval)	(Estimate)	(95% Confidence Interval)	(Estimate)	(95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	57.43	(54.66 - 60.16)	8.88	(7.11 - 11.04)	62.82	(58.65 - 66.80)	62.68	(59.22 - 66.02)	62.70	(59.62 - 65.68)
Nevada	52.81	(49.85 - 55.75)	13.67	(11.20 - 16.58)	56.81	(52.60 - 60.93)	56.85	(53.23 - 60.39)	56.84	(53.60 - 60.03)
New Hampshire	63.63	(60.87 - 66.30)	13.12	(11.00 - 15.59)	68.92	(65.07 - 72.52)	68.27	(64.94 - 71.42)	68.36	(65.34 - 71.22)
New Jersey	56.67	(54.32 - 58.99)	13.88	(11.77 - 16.29)	63.69	(60.40 - 66.86)	60.63	(57.73 - 63.47)	61.03	(58.45 - 63.56)
New Mexico	47.02	(44.17 - 49.90)	9.40	(7.63 - 11.53)	55.79	(51.63 - 59.87)	50.25	(46.76 - 53.74)	51.06	(47.93 - 54.18)
New York	54.60	(53.02 - 56.17)	12.57	(11.07 - 14.24)	61.51	(59.10 - 63.86)	58.01	(56.06 - 59.93)	58.51	(56.80 - 60.21)
North Carolina	45.84	(43.56 - 48.13)	8.19	(6.78 - 9.85)	55.77	(52.38 - 59.11)	48.75	(45.94 - 51.57)	49.74	(47.24 - 52.25)
North Dakota	58.79	(56.17 - 61.36)	11.85	(9.59 - 14.55)	70.20	(66.45 - 73.70)	61.51	(58.22 - 64.69)	63.11	(60.26 - 65.86)
Ohio	52.56	(50.83 - 54.29)	10.33	(8.97 - 11.86)	61.18	(58.41 - 63.88)	56.28	(54.16 - 58.38)	56.97	(55.06 - 58.85)
Oklahoma	46.04	(43.14 - 48.96)	10.22	(8.31 - 12.52)	57.68	(53.54 - 61.72)	48.58	(45.01 - 52.16)	49.95	(46.75 - 53.14)
Oregon	58.85	(56.06 - 61.58)	11.68	(9.70 - 14.00)	63.02	(59.11 - 66.76)	63.31	(59.98 - 66.53)	63.28	(60.24 - 66.21)
Pennsylvania	56.56	(54.70 - 58.39)	11.34	(9.85 - 13.03)	63.95	(61.20 - 66.60)	60.32	(58.06 - 62.54)	60.82	(58.80 - 62.81)
Rhode Island	59.37	(56.43 - 62.24)	13.23	(10.82 - 16.08)	65.22	(61.02 - 69.19)	63.25	(59.70 - 66.67)	63.56	(60.37 - 66.64)
South Carolina	46.17	(43.46 - 48.91)	8.87	(7.26 - 10.80)	58.59	(54.49 - 62.58)	48.44	(45.10 - 51.80)	49.88	(46.91 - 52.85)
South Dakota	58.02	(55.26 - 60.73)	10.38	(8.45 - 12.70)	67.10	(63.28 - 70.72)	62.30	(58.91 - 65.56)	63.02	(59.98 - 65.96)
Tennessee	43.44	(40.57 - 46.35)	8.17	(6.58 - 10.10)	51.08	(47.01 - 55.13)	46.37	(42.90 - 49.88)	47.04	(43.89 - 50.20)
Texas	47.90	(46.43 - 49.37)	9.96	(8.76 - 11.31)	54.86	(52.46 - 57.24)	52.03	(50.18 - 53.88)	52.48	(50.84 - 54.11)
Utah	31.31	(28.90 - 33.83)	5.44	(3.98 - 7.40)	34.77	(30.72 - 39.04)	35.04	(31.94 - 38.28)	34.99	(32.25 - 37.83)
Vermont	60.67	(57.69 - 63.57)	13.16	(10.87 - 15.83)	70.65	(66.43 - 74.54)	63.80	(60.16 - 67.29)	64.82	(61.59 - 67.92)
Virginia	51.77	(49.59 - 53.94)	10.65	(8.98 - 12.59)	60.66	(57.22 - 64.00)	55.06	(52.39 - 57.70)	55.86	(53.47 - 58.22)
Washington	57.26	(54.39 - 60.09)	10.65	(8.73 - 12.95)	58.45	(54.42 - 62.36)	62.39	(58.90 - 65.75)	61.84	(58.71 - 64.89)
West Virginia	41.28	(38.30 - 44.33)	9.97	(8.08 - 12.25)	56.06	(51.83 - 60.20)	42.29	(38.72 - 45.93)	44.08	(40.84 - 47.36)
Wisconsin	60.36	(57.56 - 63.08)	11.25	(9.28 - 13.57)	66.26	(62.31 - 70.01)	65.19	(61.77 - 68.46)	65.34	(62.27 - 68.29)
Wyoming	54.32	(51.31 - 57.29)	10.72	(7.98 - 14.26)	62.15	(57.57 - 66.53)	58.15	(54.46 - 61.75)	58.73	(55.42 - 61.96)

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2014 and 2015.

**Table 7** *Alcohol Use in the Past Month among Individuals Aged 12 to 20, by State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2014 and 2015 NSDUHs*

<b>State</b>	<b>Alcohol Use in Past Month (Estimate)</b>	<b>Alcohol Use in Past Month (95% Confidence Interval)</b>
Total U.S.	21.57	(20.91 - 22.23)
Northeast	25.98	(24.86 - 27.14)
Midwest	22.00	(21.06 - 22.97)
South	19.66	(18.82 - 20.53)
West	21.01	(19.95 - 22.11)
Alabama	18.19	(15.82 - 20.82)
Alaska	23.91	(20.98 - 27.12)
Arizona	19.25	(16.72 - 22.06)
Arkansas	16.65	(14.45 - 19.11)
California	21.21	(19.67 - 22.83)
Colorado	24.83	(22.22 - 27.63)
Connecticut	27.67	(24.61 - 30.95)
Delaware	23.46	(20.87 - 26.25)
District of Columbia	31.34	(27.67 - 35.26)
Florida	21.20	(19.58 - 22.91)
Georgia	18.12	(16.14 - 20.29)
Hawaii	20.57	(17.86 - 23.58)
Idaho	16.80	(14.53 - 19.34)
Illinois	21.46	(19.63 - 23.41)
Indiana	20.97	(18.55 - 23.62)
Iowa	24.57	(21.91 - 27.44)
Kansas	21.41	(19.02 - 24.02)
Kentucky	17.91	(15.52 - 20.59)
Louisiana	23.73	(21.13 - 26.54)
Maine	25.68	(22.90 - 28.67)
Maryland	23.50	(20.87 - 26.35)
Massachusetts	29.63	(26.61 - 32.83)
Michigan	21.21	(19.38 - 23.16)
Minnesota	23.01	(20.54 - 25.68)
Mississippi	17.73	(15.40 - 20.32)
Missouri	20.22	(17.74 - 22.95)
Montana	21.31	(18.65 - 24.24)

(continued)

**Table 7 Alcohol Use in the Past Month among Individuals Aged 12 to 20, by State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2014 and 2015 NSDUHs (continued)**

State	Alcohol Use in Past Month (Estimate)	Alcohol Use in Past Month (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	21.63	(19.13 - 24.36)
Nevada	23.67	(20.80 - 26.81)
New Hampshire	27.78	(25.18 - 30.55)
New Jersey	25.97	(23.64 - 28.45)
New Mexico	19.40	(16.94 - 22.11)
New York	24.72	(22.92 - 26.61)
North Carolina	16.96	(15.01 - 19.12)
North Dakota	31.34	(28.29 - 34.56)
Ohio	22.09	(20.29 - 24.00)
Oklahoma	19.63	(17.10 - 22.43)
Oregon	23.57	(21.06 - 26.27)
Pennsylvania	24.79	(22.91 - 26.77)
Rhode Island	28.02	(25.04 - 31.21)
South Carolina	19.39	(16.97 - 22.07)
South Dakota	25.57	(22.89 - 28.45)
Tennessee	17.66	(15.24 - 20.37)
Texas	19.49	(17.89 - 21.19)
Utah	10.75	(8.63 - 13.31)
Vermont	30.60	(27.54 - 33.84)
Virginia	20.87	(18.75 - 23.16)
Washington	22.67	(20.04 - 25.53)
West Virginia	21.89	(19.15 - 24.91)
Wisconsin	23.86	(21.22 - 26.71)
Wyoming	21.59	(18.65 - 24.86)

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2014 and 2015.

**Table 8 Tobacco Product Use in the Past Month, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2014 and 2015 NSDUHs**

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	24.56	(24.17 - 24.95)	6.50	(6.17 - 6.84)	34.02	(33.29 - 34.76)	25.14	(24.68 - 25.60)	26.42	(26.00 - 26.85)
Northeast	23.30	(22.52 - 24.11)	6.22	(5.66 - 6.83)	32.89	(31.57 - 34.23)	23.62	(22.66 - 24.61)	24.92	(24.07 - 25.80)
Midwest	27.39	(26.68 - 28.11)	7.68	(7.14 - 8.27)	38.61	(37.43 - 39.81)	27.90	(27.00 - 28.82)	29.46	(28.68 - 30.24)
South	26.24	(25.64 - 26.85)	6.67	(6.22 - 7.15)	35.33	(34.32 - 36.34)	27.11	(26.33 - 27.90)	28.29	(27.64 - 28.96)
West	20.29	(19.59 - 21.01)	5.35	(4.84 - 5.91)	28.78	(27.53 - 30.07)	20.65	(19.78 - 21.55)	21.86	(21.10 - 22.63)
Alabama	30.46	(28.10 - 32.93)	7.78	(6.14 - 9.82)	42.27	(38.58 - 46.04)	31.21	(28.39 - 34.17)	32.80	(30.24 - 35.47)
Alaska	31.51	(29.10 - 34.02)	9.87	(7.85 - 12.34)	42.61	(38.50 - 46.82)	32.30	(29.41 - 35.33)	33.96	(31.33 - 36.69)
Arizona	22.51	(20.46 - 24.71)	6.18	(4.81 - 7.91)	31.23	(27.69 - 34.99)	23.09	(20.68 - 25.69)	24.28	(22.05 - 26.67)
Arkansas	34.05	(31.52 - 36.67)	9.67	(7.83 - 11.89)	41.50	(37.66 - 45.46)	35.83	(32.79 - 38.98)	36.64	(33.90 - 39.48)
California	17.94	(16.96 - 18.96)	4.29	(3.60 - 5.11)	25.84	(24.01 - 27.76)	18.20	(17.00 - 19.47)	19.36	(18.29 - 20.48)
Colorado	24.92	(22.69 - 27.30)	7.02	(5.51 - 8.92)	36.39	(32.61 - 40.34)	25.12	(22.52 - 27.92)	26.75	(24.34 - 29.31)
Connecticut	21.88	(19.69 - 24.24)	6.39	(4.94 - 8.24)	35.71	(31.70 - 39.93)	21.47	(18.94 - 24.25)	23.46	(21.08 - 26.01)
Delaware	26.35	(24.01 - 28.82)	6.77	(5.33 - 8.58)	37.20	(33.32 - 41.26)	26.76	(24.03 - 29.69)	28.21	(25.69 - 30.87)
District of Columbia	24.77	(22.55 - 27.13)	5.01	(3.73 - 6.69)	30.75	(26.99 - 34.79)	24.88	(22.35 - 27.60)	25.89	(23.56 - 28.37)
Florida	22.65	(21.33 - 24.03)	5.17	(4.33 - 6.16)	29.75	(27.70 - 31.88)	23.40	(21.80 - 25.08)	24.21	(22.78 - 25.69)
Georgia	26.02	(24.20 - 27.92)	6.10	(4.91 - 7.57)	35.21	(32.28 - 38.26)	27.07	(24.88 - 29.37)	28.28	(26.29 - 30.36)
Hawaii	19.21	(17.23 - 21.36)	5.09	(3.87 - 6.67)	28.22	(24.65 - 32.09)	19.31	(17.01 - 21.83)	20.50	(18.37 - 22.81)
Idaho	22.03	(20.01 - 24.18)	7.15	(5.56 - 9.16)	31.66	(28.12 - 35.43)	22.50	(20.10 - 25.10)	23.84	(21.63 - 26.20)
Illinois	23.94	(22.52 - 25.41)	5.93	(4.94 - 7.11)	34.27	(31.76 - 36.88)	24.43	(22.72 - 26.22)	25.84	(24.29 - 27.44)
Indiana	30.83	(28.42 - 33.35)	9.05	(7.26 - 11.22)	42.65	(38.97 - 46.41)	31.55	(28.68 - 34.58)	33.22	(30.59 - 35.96)
Iowa	26.97	(24.74 - 29.31)	9.12	(7.23 - 11.43)	37.25	(33.59 - 41.06)	27.30	(24.66 - 30.11)	28.81	(26.40 - 31.34)
Kansas	24.70	(22.56 - 26.98)	7.75	(6.11 - 9.78)	34.60	(30.93 - 38.47)	25.14	(22.61 - 27.86)	26.60	(24.27 - 29.07)
Kentucky	34.47	(31.86 - 37.17)	10.40	(8.39 - 12.84)	44.58	(40.68 - 48.55)	35.66	(32.56 - 38.87)	36.93	(34.10 - 39.85)
Louisiana	31.06	(28.63 - 33.61)	7.92	(6.31 - 9.90)	39.93	(36.26 - 43.71)	32.41	(29.51 - 35.46)	33.53	(30.88 - 36.29)
Maine	24.47	(22.17 - 26.92)	8.43	(6.68 - 10.58)	38.26	(34.35 - 42.33)	24.18	(21.58 - 26.99)	25.87	(23.42 - 28.49)
Maryland	23.79	(21.49 - 26.24)	6.05	(4.72 - 7.73)	33.98	(30.28 - 37.89)	24.21	(21.54 - 27.10)	25.56	(23.07 - 28.22)
Massachusetts	20.76	(18.70 - 22.98)	5.98	(4.62 - 7.69)	32.06	(28.40 - 35.96)	20.38	(18.03 - 22.96)	22.12	(19.91 - 24.50)
Michigan	27.19	(25.68 - 28.75)	7.57	(6.37 - 8.97)	37.86	(35.34 - 40.46)	27.74	(25.90 - 29.66)	29.23	(27.58 - 30.93)
Minnesota	25.28	(22.99 - 27.73)	6.68	(5.28 - 8.44)	35.55	(31.89 - 39.39)	25.86	(23.16 - 28.76)	27.20	(24.70 - 29.85)
Mississippi	31.79	(29.35 - 34.32)	8.92	(7.05 - 11.22)	38.62	(34.58 - 42.83)	33.56	(30.67 - 36.58)	34.33	(31.68 - 37.08)
Missouri	30.80	(28.41 - 33.30)	9.28	(7.49 - 11.43)	44.22	(40.51 - 47.99)	31.14	(28.30 - 34.12)	33.01	(30.43 - 35.71)
Montana	27.37	(25.03 - 29.85)	9.50	(7.66 - 11.72)	40.70	(37.04 - 44.48)	27.14	(24.37 - 30.09)	29.06	(26.54 - 31.73)

(continued)



**Table 8 Tobacco Product Use in the Past Month, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2014 and 2015 NSDUHs (continued)**

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	27.29	(25.04 - 29.67)	7.47	(5.86 - 9.47)	37.69	(33.85 - 41.69)	27.97	(25.26 - 30.85)	29.45	(27.00 - 32.02)
Nevada	24.76	(22.48 - 27.20)	6.94	(5.42 - 8.85)	32.72	(28.91 - 36.76)	25.65	(22.98 - 28.52)	26.60	(24.13 - 29.23)
New Hampshire	24.94	(22.71 - 27.30)	8.40	(6.77 - 10.39)	39.58	(35.94 - 43.33)	24.42	(21.84 - 27.19)	26.49	(24.09 - 29.02)
New Jersey	20.74	(18.96 - 22.64)	5.33	(4.29 - 6.60)	30.95	(28.05 - 34.01)	21.00	(18.90 - 23.27)	22.31	(20.37 - 24.37)
New Mexico	24.15	(21.94 - 26.51)	6.26	(4.85 - 8.04)	35.47	(31.64 - 39.49)	24.46	(21.87 - 27.26)	26.07	(23.66 - 28.63)
New York	23.17	(21.86 - 24.53)	5.70	(4.78 - 6.79)	29.47	(27.24 - 31.79)	24.00	(22.42 - 25.66)	24.80	(23.38 - 26.27)
North Carolina	25.73	(23.84 - 27.72)	5.96	(4.79 - 7.40)	35.77	(32.65 - 39.02)	26.46	(24.20 - 28.85)	27.78	(25.72 - 29.94)
North Dakota	30.36	(28.17 - 32.63)	9.83	(7.94 - 12.11)	42.38	(38.73 - 46.11)	29.98	(27.39 - 32.71)	32.24	(29.90 - 34.68)
Ohio	30.22	(28.66 - 31.83)	7.86	(6.67 - 9.24)	42.54	(39.79 - 45.34)	30.93	(29.01 - 32.91)	32.55	(30.84 - 34.31)
Oklahoma	32.12	(29.60 - 34.74)	10.22	(8.02 - 12.95)	42.71	(38.73 - 46.79)	33.06	(30.07 - 36.19)	34.51	(31.79 - 37.34)
Oregon	22.53	(20.50 - 24.69)	7.01	(5.48 - 8.93)	34.16	(30.72 - 37.77)	22.41	(20.07 - 24.94)	23.99	(21.80 - 26.31)
Pennsylvania	26.54	(24.98 - 28.15)	7.24	(6.07 - 8.60)	37.54	(35.04 - 40.11)	26.89	(25.02 - 28.84)	28.36	(26.68 - 30.10)
Rhode Island	23.45	(21.17 - 25.90)	5.86	(4.52 - 7.55)	34.58	(30.52 - 38.88)	23.29	(20.67 - 26.13)	25.05	(22.60 - 27.67)
South Carolina	28.49	(26.28 - 30.82)	7.11	(5.61 - 8.97)	40.56	(36.77 - 44.46)	28.98	(26.36 - 31.74)	30.62	(28.22 - 33.12)
South Dakota	28.05	(25.80 - 30.41)	9.20	(7.41 - 11.36)	41.55	(37.74 - 45.46)	28.00	(25.39 - 30.77)	30.02	(27.59 - 32.57)
Tennessee	28.66	(26.33 - 31.12)	7.85	(6.32 - 9.72)	39.75	(35.91 - 43.72)	29.31	(26.57 - 32.22)	30.79	(28.26 - 33.44)
Texas	23.12	(21.92 - 24.37)	5.74	(4.83 - 6.80)	31.14	(28.95 - 33.43)	24.13	(22.63 - 25.70)	25.22	(23.90 - 26.60)
Utah	15.39	(13.60 - 17.36)	3.70	(2.58 - 5.29)	19.63	(16.45 - 23.25)	16.49	(14.31 - 18.93)	17.06	(15.06 - 19.25)
Vermont	27.42	(25.04 - 29.93)	8.13	(6.48 - 10.16)	42.38	(38.18 - 46.70)	26.78	(24.05 - 29.70)	29.10	(26.55 - 31.79)
Virginia	25.04	(23.21 - 26.96)	6.06	(4.83 - 7.56)	34.37	(31.19 - 37.70)	25.68	(23.52 - 27.97)	26.92	(24.95 - 29.00)
Washington	22.09	(20.00 - 24.34)	6.32	(4.93 - 8.06)	31.00	(27.43 - 34.81)	22.46	(20.03 - 25.10)	23.65	(21.38 - 26.07)
West Virginia	37.40	(34.62 - 40.26)	12.55	(10.38 - 15.10)	50.84	(46.77 - 54.89)	37.93	(34.66 - 41.32)	39.62	(36.63 - 42.68)
Wisconsin	25.37	(23.08 - 27.80)	7.96	(6.28 - 10.05)	36.14	(32.46 - 40.00)	25.64	(22.95 - 28.53)	27.13	(24.66 - 29.76)
Wyoming	31.00	(28.46 - 33.66)	10.59	(8.51 - 13.10)	42.10	(37.99 - 46.33)	31.53	(28.54 - 34.68)	33.06	(30.32 - 35.93)

NOTE: Tobacco Products include cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., snuff, dip, chewing tobacco, or "snus"), cigars, or pipe tobacco.

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2014 and 2015.

**Table 9 Cigarette Use in the Past Month, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2014 and 2015 NSDUHs**

State	12+		12-17		18-25		26+		18+	
	(Estimate)	(95% Confidence Interval)	(Estimate)	(95% Confidence Interval)	(Estimate)	(95% Confidence Interval)	(Estimate)	(95% Confidence Interval)	(Estimate)	(95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	20.12	(19.74 - 20.50)	4.53	(4.25 - 4.82)	27.54	(26.84 - 28.25)	20.74	(20.30 - 21.19)	21.72	(21.32 - 22.14)
Northeast	19.13	(18.41 - 19.86)	4.37	(3.93 - 4.84)	26.89	(25.55 - 28.28)	19.48	(18.59 - 20.41)	20.53	(19.75 - 21.33)
Midwest	22.50	(21.87 - 23.15)	5.55	(5.10 - 6.04)	30.61	(29.38 - 31.86)	23.20	(22.40 - 24.03)	24.28	(23.59 - 24.98)
South	21.41	(20.86 - 21.97)	4.50	(4.14 - 4.89)	28.57	(27.54 - 29.62)	22.28	(21.56 - 23.03)	23.19	(22.59 - 23.80)
West	16.66	(16.03 - 17.31)	3.75	(3.33 - 4.22)	23.72	(22.43 - 25.07)	17.02	(16.21 - 17.87)	18.01	(17.32 - 18.73)
Alabama	24.25	(22.02 - 26.62)	5.34	(4.14 - 6.86)	34.00	(30.16 - 38.05)	24.89	(22.25 - 27.72)	26.20	(23.78 - 28.78)
Alaska	24.64	(22.46 - 26.96)	6.02	(4.59 - 7.85)	35.38	(31.32 - 39.65)	25.09	(22.43 - 27.95)	26.74	(24.35 - 29.29)
Arizona	19.23	(17.30 - 21.33)	4.15	(3.19 - 5.37)	25.33	(21.78 - 29.23)	20.10	(17.79 - 22.63)	20.87	(18.75 - 23.15)
Arkansas	27.81	(25.58 - 30.15)	6.35	(5.02 - 8.01)	32.28	(28.52 - 36.29)	29.73	(27.01 - 32.60)	30.10	(27.66 - 32.64)
California	14.82	(13.92 - 15.77)	3.09	(2.52 - 3.78)	21.90	(20.05 - 23.87)	15.00	(13.88 - 16.20)	16.05	(15.06 - 17.08)
Colorado	19.71	(17.77 - 21.79)	4.84	(3.79 - 6.17)	29.65	(26.10 - 33.46)	19.80	(17.51 - 22.32)	21.23	(19.12 - 23.50)
Connecticut	17.56	(15.67 - 19.61)	4.50	(3.44 - 5.87)	30.39	(26.40 - 34.70)	17.03	(14.85 - 19.45)	18.89	(16.84 - 21.13)
Delaware	22.46	(20.32 - 24.75)	4.85	(3.76 - 6.22)	31.48	(27.62 - 35.61)	22.95	(20.45 - 25.67)	24.13	(21.82 - 26.61)
District of Columbia	19.87	(17.90 - 22.00)	3.02	(2.20 - 4.14)	23.86	(20.40 - 27.71)	20.21	(17.94 - 22.68)	20.83	(18.76 - 23.07)
Florida	18.89	(17.68 - 20.16)	3.56	(2.92 - 4.33)	23.66	(21.66 - 25.78)	19.75	(18.28 - 21.31)	20.26	(18.95 - 21.63)
Georgia	20.37	(18.79 - 22.05)	3.76	(2.97 - 4.73)	26.61	(23.75 - 29.69)	21.50	(19.57 - 23.56)	22.26	(20.51 - 24.11)
Hawaii	16.53	(14.68 - 18.55)	3.13	(2.28 - 4.27)	23.98	(20.59 - 27.73)	16.79	(14.63 - 19.20)	17.76	(15.76 - 19.95)
Idaho	17.71	(15.89 - 19.69)	5.04	(3.84 - 6.60)	23.99	(20.66 - 27.67)	18.45	(16.26 - 20.86)	19.26	(17.25 - 21.44)
Illinois	20.44	(19.09 - 21.87)	4.40	(3.61 - 5.35)	28.80	(26.26 - 31.48)	21.02	(19.39 - 22.76)	22.14	(20.65 - 23.69)
Indiana	25.91	(23.72 - 28.22)	6.74	(5.32 - 8.51)	35.13	(31.23 - 39.25)	26.75	(24.11 - 29.56)	28.01	(25.61 - 30.54)
Iowa	21.27	(19.28 - 23.40)	5.99	(4.65 - 7.68)	28.75	(25.13 - 32.67)	21.79	(19.47 - 24.32)	22.85	(20.69 - 25.16)
Kansas	18.93	(17.07 - 20.94)	4.77	(3.65 - 6.20)	24.75	(21.47 - 28.33)	19.75	(17.51 - 22.19)	20.52	(18.48 - 22.71)
Kentucky	28.79	(26.49 - 31.20)	7.77	(6.22 - 9.66)	37.23	(33.37 - 41.25)	29.89	(27.15 - 32.78)	30.94	(28.43 - 33.55)
Louisiana	26.44	(24.09 - 28.94)	5.82	(4.56 - 7.40)	33.60	(29.74 - 37.71)	27.78	(24.96 - 30.79)	28.65	(26.07 - 31.37)
Maine	20.71	(18.63 - 22.95)	6.12	(4.85 - 7.69)	29.53	(25.91 - 33.43)	20.95	(18.56 - 23.56)	21.99	(19.76 - 24.39)
Maryland	19.07	(17.10 - 21.20)	3.93	(3.01 - 5.11)	25.71	(22.26 - 29.49)	19.76	(17.46 - 22.28)	20.58	(18.44 - 22.90)
Massachusetts	16.66	(14.84 - 18.66)	4.11	(3.14 - 5.36)	25.91	(22.25 - 29.93)	16.40	(14.32 - 18.72)	17.81	(15.85 - 19.96)
Michigan	22.31	(20.94 - 23.74)	5.17	(4.32 - 6.17)	28.83	(26.46 - 31.32)	23.27	(21.60 - 25.03)	24.09	(22.59 - 25.65)
Minnesota	19.50	(17.59 - 21.56)	4.69	(3.66 - 6.00)	26.81	(23.32 - 30.60)	20.09	(17.83 - 22.56)	21.02	(18.95 - 23.26)
Mississippi	25.34	(23.12 - 27.70)	5.59	(4.33 - 7.19)	31.20	(27.32 - 35.36)	26.88	(24.21 - 29.73)	27.54	(25.10 - 30.13)
Missouri	25.09	(22.88 - 27.44)	6.95	(5.49 - 8.75)	35.67	(31.73 - 39.80)	25.49	(22.86 - 28.32)	26.96	(24.55 - 29.51)
Montana	19.65	(17.70 - 21.77)	6.29	(4.90 - 8.04)	28.78	(25.22 - 32.63)	19.61	(17.32 - 22.13)	20.92	(18.80 - 23.20)

(continued)

**Table 9 Cigarette Use in the Past Month, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2014 and 2015 NSDUHs (continued)**

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	21.95	(19.84 - 24.22)	5.10	(3.93 - 6.60)	27.92	(24.14 - 32.04)	23.04	(20.52 - 25.78)	23.78	(21.47 - 26.26)
Nevada	21.25	(19.07 - 23.61)	4.40	(3.35 - 5.75)	27.51	(23.84 - 31.50)	22.29	(19.72 - 25.08)	22.99	(20.61 - 25.56)
New Hampshire	19.70	(17.73 - 21.84)	5.92	(4.69 - 7.44)	30.47	(26.76 - 34.44)	19.49	(17.19 - 22.03)	20.99	(18.86 - 23.29)
New Jersey	16.69	(15.11 - 18.40)	3.51	(2.76 - 4.47)	24.71	(21.90 - 27.75)	17.02	(15.15 - 19.08)	18.03	(16.31 - 19.90)
New Mexico	20.32	(18.20 - 22.61)	4.11	(3.11 - 5.42)	30.09	(26.29 - 34.20)	20.68	(18.20 - 23.40)	22.05	(19.74 - 24.55)
New York	19.55	(18.33 - 20.83)	4.13	(3.40 - 5.01)	25.24	(23.03 - 27.58)	20.26	(18.78 - 21.84)	20.99	(19.67 - 22.37)
North Carolina	21.17	(19.48 - 22.97)	4.35	(3.47 - 5.43)	29.37	(26.41 - 32.52)	21.85	(19.78 - 24.06)	22.92	(21.06 - 24.88)
North Dakota	23.93	(21.97 - 26.01)	7.31	(5.80 - 9.19)	31.27	(27.77 - 34.99)	24.17	(21.80 - 26.71)	25.46	(23.34 - 27.69)
Ohio	25.26	(23.78 - 26.81)	5.98	(4.97 - 7.17)	33.72	(31.05 - 36.49)	26.22	(24.42 - 28.11)	27.27	(25.65 - 28.96)
Oklahoma	25.50	(23.26 - 27.88)	6.18	(4.78 - 7.95)	34.03	(30.12 - 38.17)	26.48	(23.76 - 29.39)	27.61	(25.16 - 30.22)
Oregon	18.00	(16.15 - 20.01)	5.25	(4.07 - 6.75)	26.99	(23.59 - 30.69)	17.99	(15.81 - 20.39)	19.20	(17.19 - 21.37)
Pennsylvania	21.55	(20.16 - 23.00)	5.03	(4.18 - 6.04)	29.58	(27.05 - 32.23)	22.07	(20.38 - 23.85)	23.11	(21.60 - 24.68)
Rhode Island	19.18	(17.06 - 21.49)	4.38	(3.35 - 5.70)	27.31	(23.34 - 31.69)	19.27	(16.83 - 21.98)	20.52	(18.23 - 23.02)
South Carolina	23.42	(21.38 - 25.59)	4.69	(3.64 - 6.04)	34.05	(30.16 - 38.17)	23.83	(21.42 - 26.43)	25.28	(23.06 - 27.64)
South Dakota	22.16	(20.10 - 24.37)	6.63	(5.19 - 8.43)	32.69	(28.87 - 36.76)	22.23	(19.79 - 24.87)	23.79	(21.55 - 26.19)
Tennessee	22.75	(20.63 - 25.01)	5.32	(4.18 - 6.74)	30.33	(26.54 - 34.41)	23.57	(21.07 - 26.26)	24.53	(22.21 - 26.99)
Texas	19.13	(18.01 - 20.31)	3.91	(3.25 - 4.69)	26.34	(24.20 - 28.59)	19.99	(18.57 - 21.48)	20.97	(19.73 - 22.27)
Utah	13.44	(11.80 - 15.28)	3.34	(2.37 - 4.69)	16.99	(13.78 - 20.76)	14.43	(12.40 - 16.73)	14.88	(13.04 - 16.94)
Vermont	21.98	(19.83 - 24.29)	6.20	(4.84 - 7.90)	33.55	(29.32 - 38.06)	21.58	(19.10 - 24.28)	23.36	(21.05 - 25.83)
Virginia	20.11	(18.54 - 21.78)	3.92	(3.09 - 4.97)	28.12	(25.08 - 31.38)	20.65	(18.78 - 22.66)	21.72	(20.01 - 23.54)
Washington	17.51	(15.61 - 19.59)	4.10	(3.16 - 5.31)	23.73	(20.35 - 27.48)	18.04	(15.81 - 20.51)	18.83	(16.77 - 21.08)
West Virginia	29.77	(27.35 - 32.30)	8.29	(6.66 - 10.27)	40.10	(35.89 - 44.47)	30.41	(27.58 - 33.41)	31.68	(29.08 - 34.40)
Wisconsin	20.60	(18.61 - 22.75)	5.90	(4.63 - 7.50)	29.13	(25.46 - 33.10)	20.93	(18.58 - 23.50)	22.10	(19.93 - 24.43)
Wyoming	24.24	(21.99 - 26.63)	7.76	(6.09 - 9.86)	31.24	(27.25 - 35.52)	25.00	(22.35 - 27.85)	25.90	(23.48 - 28.48)

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2014 and 2015.

**Table 10 Alcohol Use Disorder in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2014 and 2015 NSDUHs**

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	6.14	(5.96 - 6.33)	2.62	(2.40 - 2.85)	11.61	(11.15 - 12.08)	5.64	(5.43 - 5.87)	6.51	(6.31 - 6.71)
Northeast	6.39	(6.01 - 6.78)	2.72	(2.37 - 3.12)	12.31	(11.46 - 13.22)	5.82	(5.38 - 6.29)	6.73	(6.33 - 7.16)
Midwest	6.25	(5.94 - 6.58)	2.52	(2.22 - 2.86)	12.45	(11.76 - 13.17)	5.66	(5.29 - 6.05)	6.64	(6.30 - 7.01)
South	5.76	(5.48 - 6.04)	2.52	(2.26 - 2.81)	10.61	(10.03 - 11.21)	5.34	(5.01 - 5.69)	6.09	(5.79 - 6.41)
West	6.47	(6.10 - 6.87)	2.78	(2.38 - 3.25)	11.88	(11.09 - 12.73)	5.99	(5.53 - 6.47)	6.86	(6.45 - 7.30)
Alabama	4.64	(3.83 - 5.62)	2.17	(1.53 - 3.08)	9.65	(7.89 - 11.73)	4.10	(3.16 - 5.30)	4.90	(4.01 - 5.97)
Alaska	7.43	(6.38 - 8.65)	2.55	(1.84 - 3.53)	12.30	(10.18 - 14.78)	7.16	(5.91 - 8.64)	7.99	(6.82 - 9.33)
Arizona	6.66	(5.62 - 7.86)	2.90	(2.10 - 4.01)	12.36	(10.26 - 14.83)	6.15	(4.97 - 7.59)	7.06	(5.94 - 8.38)
Arkansas	4.88	(4.07 - 5.84)	2.76	(1.99 - 3.81)	9.64	(7.87 - 11.77)	4.34	(3.42 - 5.51)	5.11	(4.22 - 6.17)
California	6.55	(5.97 - 7.18)	2.73	(2.13 - 3.49)	11.85	(10.60 - 13.22)	6.07	(5.39 - 6.84)	6.95	(6.32 - 7.64)
Colorado	7.47	(6.32 - 8.82)	3.20	(2.33 - 4.39)	12.56	(10.43 - 15.04)	7.13	(5.78 - 8.75)	7.91	(6.66 - 9.38)
Connecticut	6.90	(5.78 - 8.21)	2.74	(1.93 - 3.87)	13.00	(10.73 - 15.66)	6.40	(5.12 - 7.99)	7.32	(6.10 - 8.77)
Delaware	5.88	(4.95 - 6.97)	2.42	(1.74 - 3.36)	12.46	(10.39 - 14.88)	5.20	(4.16 - 6.50)	6.21	(5.20 - 7.40)
District of Columbia	8.22	(7.04 - 9.59)	2.44	(1.64 - 3.62)	12.85	(10.61 - 15.47)	7.65	(6.30 - 9.25)	8.55	(7.31 - 9.99)
Florida	5.91	(5.25 - 6.64)	2.69	(2.14 - 3.36)	10.30	(9.12 - 11.62)	5.60	(4.82 - 6.49)	6.19	(5.48 - 6.99)
Georgia	5.48	(4.71 - 6.37)	2.18	(1.63 - 2.91)	10.55	(8.96 - 12.39)	5.03	(4.13 - 6.11)	5.86	(5.01 - 6.84)
Hawaii	5.37	(4.51 - 6.39)	2.48	(1.67 - 3.64)	10.67	(8.75 - 12.94)	4.86	(3.89 - 6.06)	5.64	(4.71 - 6.74)
Idaho	6.05	(5.15 - 7.09)	2.98	(2.20 - 4.03)	11.89	(9.92 - 14.17)	5.48	(4.45 - 6.75)	6.42	(5.43 - 7.57)
Illinois	6.05	(5.34 - 6.84)	2.42	(1.89 - 3.11)	12.07	(10.48 - 13.88)	5.49	(4.68 - 6.42)	6.43	(5.66 - 7.29)
Indiana	5.94	(5.03 - 7.00)	2.65	(1.90 - 3.68)	12.48	(10.43 - 14.88)	5.21	(4.17 - 6.48)	6.30	(5.31 - 7.46)
Iowa	6.36	(5.42 - 7.45)	2.57	(1.80 - 3.66)	13.00	(10.86 - 15.49)	5.63	(4.57 - 6.92)	6.75	(5.73 - 7.94)
Kansas	5.98	(5.09 - 7.01)	2.51	(1.78 - 3.51)	12.38	(10.31 - 14.80)	5.27	(4.26 - 6.49)	6.37	(5.40 - 7.50)
Kentucky	5.61	(4.69 - 6.71)	2.36	(1.69 - 3.29)	10.14	(8.25 - 12.40)	5.25	(4.19 - 6.56)	5.95	(4.94 - 7.15)
Louisiana	6.59	(5.52 - 7.86)	2.43	(1.72 - 3.44)	10.54	(8.70 - 12.73)	6.42	(5.14 - 8.00)	7.04	(5.86 - 8.43)
Maine	5.33	(4.41 - 6.42)	2.52	(1.80 - 3.53)	12.07	(9.96 - 14.55)	4.69	(3.68 - 5.97)	5.57	(4.59 - 6.76)
Maryland	6.57	(5.47 - 7.86)	2.56	(1.82 - 3.59)	11.25	(9.29 - 13.57)	6.28	(5.00 - 7.87)	6.97	(5.78 - 8.38)
Massachusetts	6.70	(5.70 - 7.85)	2.98	(2.15 - 4.14)	12.58	(10.41 - 15.13)	6.07	(4.94 - 7.45)	7.04	(5.96 - 8.29)
Michigan	5.66	(5.00 - 6.39)	2.63	(2.07 - 3.34)	11.49	(10.04 - 13.13)	5.02	(4.27 - 5.89)	5.97	(5.25 - 6.77)
Minnesota	6.33	(5.34 - 7.48)	2.20	(1.55 - 3.12)	13.33	(11.13 - 15.87)	5.70	(4.57 - 7.08)	6.75	(5.68 - 8.01)
Mississippi	5.15	(4.29 - 6.18)	2.17	(1.53 - 3.07)	8.90	(7.22 - 10.93)	4.86	(3.85 - 6.12)	5.48	(4.54 - 6.61)
Missouri	6.14	(5.15 - 7.31)	2.28	(1.61 - 3.23)	12.57	(10.45 - 15.04)	5.53	(4.41 - 6.92)	6.54	(5.46 - 7.82)
Montana	6.95	(5.88 - 8.21)	2.60	(1.84 - 3.66)	14.09	(11.89 - 16.62)	6.25	(5.04 - 7.74)	7.37	(6.20 - 8.74)

(continued)

**Table 10 Alcohol Use Disorder in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2014 and 2015  
NSDUHs (continued)**

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	6.85	(5.78 - 8.09)	2.33	(1.63 - 3.31)	13.25	(11.05 - 15.82)	6.28	(5.04 - 7.79)	7.34	(6.17 - 8.70)
Nevada	6.25	(5.25 - 7.42)	3.02	(2.13 - 4.25)	11.71	(9.70 - 14.08)	5.79	(4.63 - 7.22)	6.58	(5.50 - 7.87)
New Hampshire	7.20	(6.04 - 8.55)	2.68	(1.92 - 3.74)	14.12	(11.75 - 16.89)	6.59	(5.27 - 8.22)	7.62	(6.37 - 9.09)
New Jersey	5.72	(4.88 - 6.68)	3.24	(2.38 - 4.41)	11.42	(9.64 - 13.49)	5.15	(4.19 - 6.30)	5.97	(5.06 - 7.02)
New Mexico	6.82	(5.73 - 8.10)	2.59	(1.83 - 3.67)	12.05	(9.99 - 14.46)	6.46	(5.17 - 8.05)	7.28	(6.08 - 8.68)
New York	6.41	(5.75 - 7.13)	2.51	(1.96 - 3.21)	11.59	(10.17 - 13.16)	5.95	(5.20 - 6.81)	6.77	(6.06 - 7.56)
North Carolina	5.29	(4.54 - 6.15)	2.08	(1.53 - 2.82)	10.89	(9.24 - 12.80)	4.75	(3.90 - 5.78)	5.62	(4.81 - 6.56)
North Dakota	7.06	(6.04 - 8.25)	2.96	(2.08 - 4.18)	13.19	(11.07 - 15.64)	6.15	(4.99 - 7.55)	7.44	(6.33 - 8.73)
Ohio	6.47	(5.75 - 7.27)	2.45	(1.88 - 3.18)	11.66	(10.18 - 13.32)	6.11	(5.26 - 7.09)	6.89	(6.10 - 7.77)
Oklahoma	6.18	(5.18 - 7.37)	2.11	(1.44 - 3.08)	11.04	(9.10 - 13.35)	5.84	(4.67 - 7.29)	6.63	(5.53 - 7.93)
Oregon	6.92	(5.86 - 8.16)	3.05	(2.23 - 4.16)	12.48	(10.38 - 14.94)	6.49	(5.28 - 7.94)	7.29	(6.15 - 8.62)
Pennsylvania	6.45	(5.71 - 7.27)	2.53	(1.95 - 3.27)	13.26	(11.64 - 15.06)	5.79	(4.93 - 6.78)	6.82	(6.02 - 7.72)
Rhode Island	6.98	(5.90 - 8.24)	2.86	(2.01 - 4.04)	13.83	(11.40 - 16.69)	6.16	(4.94 - 7.66)	7.36	(6.19 - 8.72)
South Carolina	5.94	(5.00 - 7.04)	2.56	(1.85 - 3.55)	10.50	(8.59 - 12.78)	5.57	(4.50 - 6.88)	6.27	(5.25 - 7.48)
South Dakota	7.39	(6.33 - 8.62)	2.63	(1.83 - 3.76)	14.55	(12.14 - 17.35)	6.72	(5.51 - 8.17)	7.89	(6.72 - 9.24)
Tennessee	5.29	(4.40 - 6.34)	2.18	(1.53 - 3.08)	10.43	(8.55 - 12.67)	4.81	(3.81 - 6.06)	5.61	(4.64 - 6.76)
Texas	5.95	(5.36 - 6.60)	2.98	(2.35 - 3.77)	10.70	(9.39 - 12.16)	5.50	(4.80 - 6.29)	6.31	(5.67 - 7.02)
Utah	4.79	(3.97 - 5.77)	2.26	(1.52 - 3.34)	9.85	(7.85 - 12.29)	4.08	(3.14 - 5.27)	5.15	(4.23 - 6.25)
Vermont	6.95	(5.88 - 8.20)	2.75	(1.98 - 3.83)	15.50	(12.88 - 18.54)	5.89	(4.72 - 7.33)	7.32	(6.17 - 8.66)
Virginia	5.76	(4.97 - 6.67)	2.19	(1.61 - 2.97)	11.43	(9.64 - 13.51)	5.23	(4.32 - 6.31)	6.12	(5.25 - 7.11)
Washington	5.68	(4.75 - 6.77)	2.74	(1.97 - 3.80)	11.57	(9.53 - 13.97)	5.07	(4.02 - 6.38)	5.97	(4.97 - 7.16)
West Virginia	5.49	(4.55 - 6.61)	2.87	(2.08 - 3.95)	11.46	(9.41 - 13.91)	4.87	(3.81 - 6.20)	5.73	(4.72 - 6.94)
Wisconsin	7.33	(6.22 - 8.62)	3.06	(2.20 - 4.25)	14.57	(12.24 - 17.25)	6.64	(5.37 - 8.17)	7.76	(6.56 - 9.16)
Wyoming	6.36	(5.38 - 7.51)	2.94	(2.02 - 4.24)	13.15	(10.88 - 15.82)	5.62	(4.52 - 6.96)	6.71	(5.65 - 7.96)

NOTE: Alcohol Use Disorder is defined as meeting criteria for alcohol dependence or abuse. Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV)*.

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2014 and 2015.

**Table 11 Alcohol Dependence in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2014 and 2015  
NSDUHs**

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	2.97	(2.84 - 3.11)	0.95	(0.83 - 1.09)	5.18	(4.89 - 5.49)	2.84	(2.69 - 3.00)	3.18	(3.04 - 3.33)
Northeast	3.09	(2.83 - 3.38)	0.94	(0.78 - 1.14)	5.25	(4.67 - 5.90)	2.98	(2.67 - 3.32)	3.30	(3.01 - 3.61)
Midwest	2.86	(2.65 - 3.08)	0.93	(0.78 - 1.10)	5.30	(4.83 - 5.81)	2.68	(2.44 - 2.95)	3.06	(2.83 - 3.31)
South	2.73	(2.54 - 2.92)	0.92	(0.77 - 1.09)	4.66	(4.29 - 5.06)	2.62	(2.40 - 2.86)	2.92	(2.71 - 3.13)
West	3.37	(3.10 - 3.66)	1.05	(0.84 - 1.30)	5.82	(5.23 - 6.47)	3.23	(2.92 - 3.57)	3.61	(3.32 - 3.93)
Alabama	2.34	(1.78 - 3.06)	0.80	(0.53 - 1.20)	3.86	(2.86 - 5.18)	2.27	(1.64 - 3.13)	2.50	(1.89 - 3.29)
Alaska	3.67	(2.94 - 4.57)	0.87	(0.58 - 1.31)	6.23	(4.66 - 8.27)	3.55	(2.71 - 4.64)	3.99	(3.17 - 4.99)
Arizona	3.62	(2.86 - 4.58)	1.10	(0.75 - 1.61)	5.92	(4.50 - 7.76)	3.55	(2.66 - 4.70)	3.89	(3.05 - 4.95)
Arkansas	2.42	(1.85 - 3.15)	0.96	(0.65 - 1.40)	4.30	(3.18 - 5.78)	2.28	(1.64 - 3.16)	2.57	(1.95 - 3.39)
California	3.48	(3.06 - 3.95)	1.07	(0.79 - 1.45)	6.02	(5.14 - 7.04)	3.32	(2.83 - 3.90)	3.73	(3.27 - 4.25)
Colorado	3.72	(2.93 - 4.71)	1.11	(0.75 - 1.63)	5.80	(4.43 - 7.57)	3.68	(2.79 - 4.85)	3.99	(3.13 - 5.07)
Connecticut	3.16	(2.45 - 4.06)	0.92	(0.63 - 1.35)	6.02	(4.49 - 8.04)	2.96	(2.17 - 4.03)	3.39	(2.62 - 4.38)
Delaware	2.74	(2.11 - 3.55)	0.92	(0.63 - 1.32)	5.26	(3.96 - 6.95)	2.54	(1.85 - 3.49)	2.92	(2.23 - 3.81)
District of Columbia	3.97	(3.15 - 4.98)	0.84	(0.53 - 1.30)	6.15	(4.41 - 8.51)	3.72	(2.83 - 4.89)	4.14	(3.28 - 5.22)
Florida	2.60	(2.16 - 3.12)	0.86	(0.62 - 1.18)	4.43	(3.67 - 5.34)	2.51	(2.01 - 3.14)	2.75	(2.28 - 3.32)
Georgia	2.60	(2.08 - 3.25)	0.84	(0.59 - 1.19)	4.52	(3.55 - 5.74)	2.50	(1.90 - 3.29)	2.80	(2.22 - 3.52)
Hawaii	2.69	(2.08 - 3.46)	0.84	(0.54 - 1.30)	5.32	(4.01 - 7.03)	2.47	(1.81 - 3.37)	2.85	(2.20 - 3.70)
Idaho	3.02	(2.36 - 3.87)	0.92	(0.64 - 1.32)	5.37	(4.08 - 7.02)	2.92	(2.16 - 3.94)	3.28	(2.54 - 4.22)
Illinois	2.82	(2.38 - 3.35)	0.91	(0.66 - 1.24)	5.53	(4.53 - 6.73)	2.61	(2.10 - 3.24)	3.02	(2.53 - 3.61)
Indiana	3.16	(2.48 - 4.02)	0.98	(0.67 - 1.43)	6.00	(4.61 - 7.77)	2.94	(2.17 - 3.96)	3.40	(2.65 - 4.35)
Iowa	2.59	(2.00 - 3.34)	0.94	(0.64 - 1.38)	4.81	(3.65 - 6.32)	2.39	(1.73 - 3.29)	2.76	(2.11 - 3.59)
Kansas	2.50	(1.91 - 3.26)	0.94	(0.63 - 1.41)	4.82	(3.61 - 6.40)	2.28	(1.62 - 3.19)	2.67	(2.02 - 3.52)
Kentucky	2.85	(2.18 - 3.72)	0.82	(0.55 - 1.23)	4.24	(3.12 - 5.73)	2.86	(2.09 - 3.90)	3.06	(2.33 - 4.01)
Louisiana	3.57	(2.81 - 4.53)	0.85	(0.57 - 1.27)	5.98	(4.61 - 7.71)	3.49	(2.61 - 4.65)	3.86	(3.02 - 4.92)
Maine	2.29	(1.71 - 3.06)	0.86	(0.57 - 1.28)	3.86	(2.83 - 5.25)	2.22	(1.58 - 3.11)	2.42	(1.79 - 3.25)
Maryland	2.94	(2.26 - 3.82)	0.79	(0.53 - 1.18)	4.95	(3.72 - 6.58)	2.87	(2.10 - 3.92)	3.16	(2.41 - 4.12)
Massachusetts	3.09	(2.42 - 3.93)	0.91	(0.63 - 1.32)	5.52	(4.15 - 7.33)	2.90	(2.16 - 3.87)	3.29	(2.57 - 4.20)
Michigan	2.64	(2.19 - 3.16)	0.95	(0.69 - 1.31)	5.01	(4.09 - 6.13)	2.43	(1.93 - 3.07)	2.81	(2.33 - 3.39)
Minnesota	2.75	(2.12 - 3.57)	0.85	(0.58 - 1.23)	5.01	(3.79 - 6.61)	2.62	(1.91 - 3.57)	2.95	(2.26 - 3.84)
Mississippi	2.46	(1.88 - 3.22)	0.85	(0.57 - 1.26)	4.00	(2.94 - 5.42)	2.40	(1.74 - 3.30)	2.64	(2.00 - 3.49)
Missouri	2.63	(2.02 - 3.44)	0.83	(0.56 - 1.23)	4.91	(3.76 - 6.39)	2.47	(1.78 - 3.42)	2.82	(2.14 - 3.70)
Montana	3.38	(2.67 - 4.28)	0.94	(0.65 - 1.37)	6.06	(4.68 - 7.82)	3.21	(2.41 - 4.26)	3.61	(2.84 - 4.59)

(continued)

**Table 11 Alcohol Dependence in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2014 and 2015 NSDUHs (continued)**

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	3.18	(2.49 - 4.06)	0.92	(0.62 - 1.35)	6.42	(4.94 - 8.30)	2.89	(2.12 - 3.94)	3.43	(2.67 - 4.40)
Nevada	3.15	(2.44 - 4.06)	1.04	(0.72 - 1.50)	5.54	(4.20 - 7.29)	3.03	(2.24 - 4.09)	3.37	(2.59 - 4.36)
New Hampshire	3.52	(2.79 - 4.44)	0.88	(0.60 - 1.29)	5.85	(4.54 - 7.51)	3.44	(2.60 - 4.54)	3.77	(2.97 - 4.77)
New Jersey	2.50	(1.98 - 3.15)	0.91	(0.63 - 1.30)	4.83	(3.75 - 6.19)	2.33	(1.74 - 3.12)	2.66	(2.10 - 3.37)
New Mexico	4.02	(3.13 - 5.16)	1.23	(0.80 - 1.89)	6.36	(4.77 - 8.42)	3.98	(2.95 - 5.34)	4.32	(3.34 - 5.57)
New York	3.33	(2.86 - 3.89)	1.02	(0.75 - 1.39)	5.43	(4.47 - 6.59)	3.23	(2.67 - 3.89)	3.55	(3.03 - 4.15)
North Carolina	2.81	(2.23 - 3.52)	0.81	(0.58 - 1.15)	4.69	(3.66 - 6.00)	2.74	(2.07 - 3.61)	3.01	(2.38 - 3.80)
North Dakota	2.90	(2.30 - 3.65)	0.97	(0.65 - 1.43)	6.05	(4.65 - 7.83)	2.41	(1.77 - 3.28)	3.08	(2.43 - 3.89)
Ohio	3.15	(2.65 - 3.75)	0.95	(0.70 - 1.29)	4.97	(4.04 - 6.09)	3.13	(2.54 - 3.84)	3.38	(2.83 - 4.04)
Oklahoma	2.85	(2.21 - 3.66)	0.84	(0.57 - 1.23)	5.11	(3.90 - 6.68)	2.70	(1.98 - 3.68)	3.07	(2.37 - 3.97)
Oregon	3.54	(2.78 - 4.49)	1.06	(0.72 - 1.55)	5.66	(4.33 - 7.36)	3.48	(2.62 - 4.61)	3.77	(2.95 - 4.81)
Pennsylvania	3.10	(2.59 - 3.70)	0.88	(0.64 - 1.21)	4.78	(3.91 - 5.84)	3.07	(2.48 - 3.80)	3.31	(2.75 - 3.96)
Rhode Island	3.53	(2.74 - 4.54)	0.96	(0.66 - 1.41)	6.22	(4.69 - 8.20)	3.31	(2.43 - 4.49)	3.77	(2.91 - 4.86)
South Carolina	2.89	(2.26 - 3.68)	0.81	(0.55 - 1.18)	4.93	(3.71 - 6.53)	2.79	(2.09 - 3.73)	3.09	(2.41 - 3.97)
South Dakota	3.30	(2.61 - 4.17)	0.95	(0.66 - 1.34)	5.98	(4.63 - 7.68)	3.12	(2.34 - 4.15)	3.55	(2.79 - 4.50)
Tennessee	2.45	(1.86 - 3.22)	0.79	(0.54 - 1.17)	3.99	(2.96 - 5.37)	2.40	(1.73 - 3.32)	2.62	(1.98 - 3.47)
Texas	2.70	(2.30 - 3.15)	1.16	(0.85 - 1.58)	4.73	(3.90 - 5.74)	2.54	(2.08 - 3.10)	2.88	(2.45 - 3.39)
Utah	2.36	(1.82 - 3.05)	0.95	(0.64 - 1.40)	4.66	(3.49 - 6.21)	2.08	(1.47 - 2.93)	2.56	(1.95 - 3.35)
Vermont	3.73	(2.90 - 4.79)	0.96	(0.65 - 1.43)	6.15	(4.64 - 8.12)	3.59	(2.66 - 4.84)	3.97	(3.07 - 5.12)
Virginia	2.89	(2.34 - 3.58)	0.83	(0.58 - 1.17)	5.01	(3.94 - 6.36)	2.78	(2.15 - 3.60)	3.10	(2.49 - 3.85)
Washington	2.64	(2.05 - 3.39)	0.93	(0.64 - 1.34)	5.21	(3.99 - 6.78)	2.42	(1.76 - 3.31)	2.81	(2.16 - 3.63)
West Virginia	2.70	(2.06 - 3.53)	0.96	(0.65 - 1.41)	5.05	(3.79 - 6.71)	2.53	(1.82 - 3.50)	2.85	(2.16 - 3.76)
Wisconsin	2.88	(2.25 - 3.68)	0.98	(0.67 - 1.42)	5.68	(4.35 - 7.40)	2.65	(1.95 - 3.58)	3.08	(2.39 - 3.96)
Wyoming	3.35	(2.63 - 4.26)	1.06	(0.74 - 1.54)	6.71	(5.06 - 8.84)	3.05	(2.26 - 4.11)	3.58	(2.79 - 4.58)

NOTE: Dependence is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2014 and 2015.

**Table 12 *Serious Mental Illness in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2014 and 2015***  
**NSDUHs**

<b>State</b>	<b>18+ (Estimate)</b>	<b>18+ (95% Confidence Interval)</b>	<b>18-25 (Estimate)</b>	<b>18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)</b>	<b>26+ (Estimate)</b>	<b>26+ (95% Confidence Interval)</b>
Total U.S.	4.05	(3.89 - 4.22)	4.92	(4.64 - 5.22)	3.91	(3.72 - 4.10)
Northeast	3.94	(3.62 - 4.27)	5.15	(4.67 - 5.68)	3.74	(3.39 - 4.11)
Midwest	4.36	(4.06 - 4.67)	5.33	(4.89 - 5.80)	4.19	(3.87 - 4.54)
South	4.00	(3.75 - 4.26)	4.54	(4.19 - 4.91)	3.91	(3.64 - 4.20)
West	3.96	(3.66 - 4.28)	4.98	(4.51 - 5.50)	3.78	(3.45 - 4.14)
Alabama	4.64	(3.77 - 5.70)	4.97	(3.90 - 6.33)	4.59	(3.62 - 5.79)
Alaska	4.02	(3.30 - 4.89)	5.75	(4.47 - 7.35)	3.69	(2.91 - 4.67)
Arizona	4.33	(3.53 - 5.32)	5.06	(3.97 - 6.43)	4.21	(3.33 - 5.31)
Arkansas	5.27	(4.36 - 6.36)	5.16	(4.05 - 6.56)	5.29	(4.27 - 6.54)
California	3.53	(3.10 - 4.02)	4.47	(3.79 - 5.26)	3.36	(2.88 - 3.91)
Colorado	4.27	(3.51 - 5.18)	5.27	(4.14 - 6.69)	4.10	(3.28 - 5.11)
Connecticut	3.46	(2.79 - 4.27)	5.01	(3.83 - 6.54)	3.21	(2.50 - 4.10)
Delaware	3.75	(3.03 - 4.63)	5.03	(3.89 - 6.48)	3.55	(2.78 - 4.52)
District of Columbia	3.63	(2.98 - 4.42)	4.70	(3.61 - 6.09)	3.41	(2.70 - 4.29)
Florida	3.61	(3.08 - 4.24)	4.33	(3.61 - 5.18)	3.51	(2.92 - 4.21)
Georgia	3.99	(3.32 - 4.78)	4.12	(3.24 - 5.22)	3.96	(3.22 - 4.87)
Hawaii	3.59	(2.85 - 4.52)	4.34	(3.27 - 5.73)	3.48	(2.67 - 4.52)
Idaho	4.57	(3.75 - 5.55)	5.64	(4.42 - 7.17)	4.38	(3.49 - 5.49)
Illinois	3.53	(3.00 - 4.15)	4.50	(3.65 - 5.55)	3.37	(2.80 - 4.06)
Indiana	4.81	(3.92 - 5.88)	5.71	(4.48 - 7.24)	4.65	(3.68 - 5.86)
Iowa	4.15	(3.38 - 5.09)	5.25	(4.05 - 6.79)	3.96	(3.12 - 5.00)
Kansas	4.08	(3.29 - 5.04)	4.97	(3.85 - 6.41)	3.91	(3.06 - 4.99)
Kentucky	5.08	(4.14 - 6.24)	4.93	(3.79 - 6.39)	5.11	(4.06 - 6.42)
Louisiana	4.53	(3.68 - 5.55)	4.60	(3.60 - 5.86)	4.51	(3.58 - 5.68)
Maine	5.06	(4.11 - 6.21)	5.39	(4.17 - 6.94)	5.01	(3.98 - 6.29)
Maryland	3.05	(2.46 - 3.77)	4.66	(3.60 - 6.01)	2.79	(2.16 - 3.59)
Massachusetts	3.86	(3.15 - 4.72)	5.09	(3.96 - 6.52)	3.64	(2.89 - 4.59)
Michigan	4.33	(3.72 - 5.04)	5.39	(4.48 - 6.47)	4.15	(3.48 - 4.95)
Minnesota	4.33	(3.52 - 5.32)	5.45	(4.24 - 6.98)	4.15	(3.28 - 5.25)
Mississippi	4.14	(3.31 - 5.16)	3.92	(2.98 - 5.15)	4.17	(3.26 - 5.34)
Missouri	4.68	(3.82 - 5.72)	5.56	(4.37 - 7.04)	4.53	(3.58 - 5.71)
Montana	5.19	(4.26 - 6.30)	5.73	(4.48 - 7.31)	5.10	(4.09 - 6.33)

(continued)



**Table 12 Serious Mental Illness in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2014 and 2015 NSDUHs (continued)**

State	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	4.43	(3.60 - 5.44)	5.69	(4.43 - 7.27)	4.21	(3.31 - 5.34)
Nevada	4.41	(3.57 - 5.44)	5.38	(4.17 - 6.91)	4.26	(3.35 - 5.42)
New Hampshire	5.42	(4.36 - 6.72)	7.55	(5.83 - 9.73)	5.08	(3.95 - 6.51)
New Jersey	3.62	(2.98 - 4.38)	5.49	(4.39 - 6.85)	3.34	(2.66 - 4.17)
New Mexico	4.47	(3.62 - 5.51)	4.46	(3.46 - 5.74)	4.47	(3.53 - 5.65)
New York	3.90	(3.37 - 4.52)	4.75	(3.97 - 5.67)	3.76	(3.17 - 4.46)
North Carolina	4.67	(3.91 - 5.58)	4.49	(3.55 - 5.66)	4.70	(3.85 - 5.73)
North Dakota	3.90	(3.20 - 4.74)	5.18	(4.00 - 6.69)	3.61	(2.85 - 4.56)
Ohio	5.22	(4.53 - 6.01)	5.94	(4.91 - 7.17)	5.10	(4.34 - 6.00)
Oklahoma	4.33	(3.54 - 5.28)	5.02	(3.89 - 6.44)	4.20	(3.34 - 5.27)
Oregon	4.73	(3.86 - 5.77)	6.81	(5.35 - 8.63)	4.40	(3.48 - 5.56)
Pennsylvania	4.01	(3.45 - 4.66)	5.39	(4.49 - 6.46)	3.79	(3.18 - 4.52)
Rhode Island	4.51	(3.64 - 5.57)	5.13	(3.97 - 6.61)	4.39	(3.44 - 5.59)
South Carolina	4.08	(3.31 - 5.02)	4.68	(3.60 - 6.06)	3.98	(3.15 - 5.02)
South Dakota	4.13	(3.34 - 5.09)	4.83	(3.70 - 6.29)	4.00	(3.15 - 5.08)
Tennessee	4.36	(3.53 - 5.38)	4.82	(3.71 - 6.23)	4.29	(3.38 - 5.41)
Texas	3.34	(2.89 - 3.86)	4.22	(3.49 - 5.09)	3.18	(2.69 - 3.76)
Utah	4.55	(3.79 - 5.46)	6.12	(4.76 - 7.84)	4.19	(3.38 - 5.19)
Vermont	4.88	(3.93 - 6.03)	5.32	(4.05 - 6.96)	4.80	(3.76 - 6.10)
Virginia	4.45	(3.72 - 5.31)	5.32	(4.24 - 6.66)	4.30	(3.50 - 5.27)
Washington	4.43	(3.63 - 5.40)	5.85	(4.62 - 7.37)	4.21	(3.33 - 5.30)
West Virginia	5.41	(4.38 - 6.67)	5.30	(4.12 - 6.78)	5.43	(4.30 - 6.84)
Wisconsin	3.99	(3.22 - 4.93)	5.28	(4.08 - 6.82)	3.77	(2.94 - 4.83)
Wyoming	4.41	(3.62 - 5.36)	5.76	(4.50 - 7.35)	4.18	(3.33 - 5.22)

NOTE: Serious mental illness (SMI) is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder, other than a developmental or substance use disorder, assessed by the Mental Health Surveillance Study (MHSS) *Structured Clinical Interview for the Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders—Fourth Edition—Research Version—Axis I Disorders* (MHSS-SCID), which is based on the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV). SMI includes individuals with diagnoses resulting in serious functional impairment. For details, see Section B of the "2011-2012 NSDUH: Guide to State Tables and Summary of Small Area Estimation Methodology" at <http://www.samhsa.gov/data/>.

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2014 and 2015.

**Table 13 Any Mental Illness in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2014 and 2015 NSDUHs**

State	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	18.01	(17.65 - 18.36)	20.89	(20.35 - 21.44)	17.52	(17.12 - 17.92)
Northeast	17.76	(17.08 - 18.46)	22.00	(20.90 - 23.14)	17.07	(16.31 - 17.86)
Midwest	18.34	(17.74 - 18.95)	21.43	(20.54 - 22.35)	17.81	(17.15 - 18.50)
South	17.82	(17.29 - 18.36)	19.31	(18.57 - 20.07)	17.57	(16.97 - 18.18)
West	18.18	(17.53 - 18.85)	22.03	(20.96 - 23.13)	17.51	(16.79 - 18.26)
Alabama	18.85	(16.90 - 20.96)	18.78	(16.23 - 21.63)	18.86	(16.68 - 21.25)
Alaska	18.11	(16.35 - 20.02)	24.93	(21.68 - 28.48)	16.80	(14.86 - 18.93)
Arizona	18.32	(16.38 - 20.42)	19.58	(16.86 - 22.61)	18.10	(15.95 - 20.47)
Arkansas	19.77	(17.72 - 22.00)	21.50	(18.61 - 24.72)	19.48	(17.20 - 21.97)
California	17.04	(16.07 - 18.06)	20.70	(19.04 - 22.47)	16.38	(15.31 - 17.52)
Colorado	19.55	(17.56 - 21.71)	24.26	(21.27 - 27.53)	18.75	(16.57 - 21.15)
Connecticut	17.42	(15.43 - 19.60)	21.34	(18.36 - 24.65)	16.78	(14.61 - 19.21)
Delaware	18.51	(16.58 - 20.60)	20.97	(18.10 - 24.16)	18.11	(15.98 - 20.46)
District of Columbia	17.95	(16.15 - 19.91)	19.31	(16.47 - 22.50)	17.67	(15.69 - 19.85)
Florida	16.77	(15.57 - 18.04)	19.01	(17.30 - 20.84)	16.44	(15.11 - 17.87)
Georgia	17.42	(15.88 - 19.09)	19.90	(17.58 - 22.46)	16.99	(15.26 - 18.87)
Hawaii	15.91	(14.26 - 17.72)	20.03	(17.22 - 23.17)	15.28	(13.48 - 17.26)
Idaho	20.41	(18.40 - 22.59)	23.90	(20.82 - 27.28)	19.82	(17.60 - 22.24)
Illinois	16.16	(14.93 - 17.47)	19.03	(17.10 - 21.11)	15.68	(14.31 - 17.16)
Indiana	20.56	(18.47 - 22.82)	24.31	(21.32 - 27.57)	19.90	(17.58 - 22.44)
Iowa	17.10	(15.34 - 19.02)	19.27	(16.50 - 22.39)	16.72	(14.81 - 18.82)
Kansas	17.52	(15.66 - 19.56)	19.19	(16.37 - 22.36)	17.22	(15.15 - 19.51)
Kentucky	21.30	(19.09 - 23.70)	19.78	(16.93 - 22.98)	21.55	(19.08 - 24.26)
Louisiana	18.42	(16.46 - 20.56)	17.30	(14.79 - 20.13)	18.62	(16.41 - 21.05)
Maine	19.16	(17.15 - 21.36)	23.21	(20.11 - 26.63)	18.61	(16.41 - 21.04)
Maryland	16.62	(14.86 - 18.54)	21.14	(18.24 - 24.37)	15.89	(13.99 - 18.00)
Massachusetts	18.99	(17.00 - 21.16)	21.81	(18.83 - 25.11)	18.50	(16.31 - 20.92)
Michigan	18.07	(16.76 - 19.47)	22.10	(20.10 - 24.24)	17.38	(15.90 - 18.97)
Minnesota	18.78	(16.91 - 20.81)	22.58	(19.71 - 25.74)	18.17	(16.13 - 20.42)
Mississippi	17.95	(15.99 - 20.09)	16.41	(13.89 - 19.29)	18.23	(16.03 - 20.65)
Missouri	17.99	(16.06 - 20.09)	20.97	(18.23 - 24.01)	17.49	(15.36 - 19.84)
Montana	19.97	(17.85 - 22.27)	24.13	(21.07 - 27.49)	19.28	(16.92 - 21.89)

(continued)

**Table 13 Any Mental Illness in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2014 and 2015 NSDUHs (continued)**

State	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	18.19	(16.25 - 20.31)	20.00	(17.07 - 23.30)	17.87	(15.74 - 20.22)
Nevada	17.91	(16.00 - 20.00)	20.74	(17.83 - 23.98)	17.48	(15.37 - 19.80)
New Hampshire	21.67	(19.54 - 23.98)	28.01	(24.56 - 31.74)	20.68	(18.34 - 23.22)
New Jersey	16.19	(14.68 - 17.82)	20.62	(18.23 - 23.22)	15.52	(13.87 - 17.33)
New Mexico	19.93	(17.80 - 22.24)	21.26	(18.30 - 24.55)	19.70	(17.32 - 22.31)
New York	17.22	(16.06 - 18.45)	22.30	(20.28 - 24.46)	16.36	(15.07 - 17.73)
North Carolina	19.48	(17.75 - 21.33)	20.92	(18.51 - 23.54)	19.24	(17.31 - 21.34)
North Dakota	16.78	(15.14 - 18.57)	21.85	(19.04 - 24.94)	15.65	(13.83 - 17.65)
Ohio	20.20	(18.78 - 21.68)	22.49	(20.38 - 24.75)	19.82	(18.25 - 21.49)
Oklahoma	19.18	(17.20 - 21.33)	20.58	(17.78 - 23.69)	18.93	(16.72 - 21.36)
Oregon	21.47	(19.41 - 23.69)	27.21	(23.90 - 30.79)	20.59	(18.32 - 23.06)
Pennsylvania	18.21	(16.84 - 19.66)	21.89	(19.79 - 24.14)	17.62	(16.09 - 19.25)
Rhode Island	20.50	(18.33 - 22.87)	22.01	(18.91 - 25.47)	20.22	(17.80 - 22.89)
South Carolina	17.52	(15.64 - 19.57)	18.89	(16.11 - 22.02)	17.29	(15.23 - 19.57)
South Dakota	17.57	(15.73 - 19.59)	20.90	(18.12 - 23.98)	16.99	(14.93 - 19.27)
Tennessee	19.85	(17.80 - 22.07)	20.40	(17.51 - 23.63)	19.76	(17.51 - 22.22)
Texas	15.98	(14.89 - 17.15)	17.92	(16.19 - 19.78)	15.63	(14.40 - 16.94)
Utah	20.48	(18.62 - 22.47)	24.06	(20.93 - 27.49)	19.66	(17.60 - 21.90)
Vermont	20.27	(18.16 - 22.55)	23.37	(20.06 - 27.04)	19.73	(17.41 - 22.28)
Virginia	19.18	(17.49 - 20.98)	20.56	(18.07 - 23.30)	18.94	(17.07 - 20.97)
Washington	19.68	(17.73 - 21.78)	26.63	(23.33 - 30.22)	18.56	(16.43 - 20.91)
West Virginia	20.89	(18.71 - 23.26)	20.88	(17.96 - 24.14)	20.89	(18.47 - 23.54)
Wisconsin	18.75	(16.77 - 20.91)	22.42	(19.49 - 25.64)	18.15	(15.97 - 20.56)
Wyoming	19.51	(17.55 - 21.63)	23.37	(20.26 - 26.81)	18.85	(16.70 - 21.22)

NOTE: Any mental illness (AMI) is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder, other than a developmental or substance use disorder, assessed by the Mental Health Surveillance Study (MHSS) *Structured Clinical Interview for the Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders—Fourth Edition—Research Version—Axis I Disorders* (MHSS-SCID), which is based on the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV). Three categories of mental illness severity are defined based on the level of functional impairment: mild mental illness, moderate mental illness, and serious mental illness. AMI includes individuals in any of the three categories. For details, see Section B of the "2011-2012 NSDUH: Guide to State Tables and Summary of Small Area Estimation Methodology" at <http://www.samhsa.gov/data/>.

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2014 and 2015.

**Table 14** *Had Serious Thoughts of Suicide in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2014 and 2015 NSDUHs*

State	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	3.99	(3.83 - 4.16)	7.88	(7.53 - 8.25)	3.34	(3.16 - 3.53)
Northeast	3.93	(3.64 - 4.24)	8.15	(7.51 - 8.85)	3.24	(2.94 - 3.58)
Midwest	4.14	(3.88 - 4.42)	8.08	(7.54 - 8.65)	3.48	(3.20 - 3.77)
South	3.86	(3.64 - 4.10)	7.40	(6.94 - 7.89)	3.27	(3.03 - 3.53)
West	4.12	(3.83 - 4.44)	8.25	(7.59 - 8.96)	3.41	(3.10 - 3.75)
Alabama	4.02	(3.31 - 4.89)	7.76	(6.31 - 9.50)	3.40	(2.65 - 4.35)
Alaska	4.68	(3.90 - 5.60)	9.97	(8.12 - 12.17)	3.66	(2.89 - 4.62)
Arizona	4.34	(3.57 - 5.25)	8.06	(6.48 - 10.00)	3.70	(2.91 - 4.70)
Arkansas	4.41	(3.62 - 5.36)	7.43	(5.95 - 9.23)	3.90	(3.07 - 4.95)
California	3.80	(3.39 - 4.26)	7.68	(6.71 - 8.77)	3.11	(2.67 - 3.62)
Colorado	4.47	(3.72 - 5.36)	8.56	(6.98 - 10.46)	3.78	(3.01 - 4.74)
Connecticut	3.49	(2.85 - 4.26)	7.59	(6.06 - 9.47)	2.82	(2.19 - 3.63)
Delaware	4.03	(3.31 - 4.90)	8.33	(6.75 - 10.24)	3.34	(2.61 - 4.27)
District of Columbia	4.18	(3.48 - 5.02)	7.26	(5.78 - 9.07)	3.54	(2.82 - 4.43)
Florida	3.59	(3.10 - 4.15)	7.33	(6.32 - 8.48)	3.04	(2.54 - 3.65)
Georgia	4.03	(3.40 - 4.78)	6.92	(5.69 - 8.40)	3.53	(2.85 - 4.36)
Hawaii	3.88	(3.17 - 4.73)	7.96	(6.44 - 9.78)	3.25	(2.51 - 4.20)
Idaho	4.39	(3.63 - 5.29)	8.05	(6.52 - 9.89)	3.76	(2.96 - 4.76)
Illinois	3.89	(3.35 - 4.51)	7.58	(6.43 - 8.93)	3.27	(2.72 - 3.94)
Indiana	4.17	(3.46 - 5.02)	8.03	(6.53 - 9.83)	3.49	(2.76 - 4.40)
Iowa	3.93	(3.26 - 4.74)	8.13	(6.52 - 10.09)	3.18	(2.50 - 4.04)
Kansas	4.14	(3.44 - 4.98)	7.91	(6.36 - 9.78)	3.45	(2.73 - 4.35)
Kentucky	4.66	(3.84 - 5.64)	7.89	(6.36 - 9.75)	4.12	(3.25 - 5.22)
Louisiana	4.19	(3.43 - 5.11)	7.37	(5.94 - 9.10)	3.63	(2.82 - 4.66)
Maine	4.10	(3.34 - 5.02)	8.02	(6.46 - 9.93)	3.57	(2.78 - 4.55)
Maryland	3.65	(3.01 - 4.42)	7.74	(6.24 - 9.56)	3.00	(2.36 - 3.82)
Massachusetts	3.88	(3.19 - 4.72)	7.62	(6.17 - 9.37)	3.23	(2.52 - 4.13)
Michigan	4.14	(3.59 - 4.76)	8.35	(7.14 - 9.75)	3.41	(2.85 - 4.08)
Minnesota	4.07	(3.40 - 4.87)	8.21	(6.64 - 10.11)	3.41	(2.72 - 4.27)
Mississippi	4.13	(3.39 - 5.03)	6.97	(5.60 - 8.65)	3.62	(2.83 - 4.62)
Missouri	3.92	(3.24 - 4.74)	7.67	(6.22 - 9.43)	3.29	(2.59 - 4.18)
Montana	4.95	(4.06 - 6.02)	8.96	(7.32 - 10.92)	4.29	(3.35 - 5.47)

(continued)

**Table 14** *Had Serious Thoughts of Suicide in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2014 and 2015 NSDUHs (continued)*

State	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	4.18	(3.46 - 5.04)	8.27	(6.73 - 10.12)	3.45	(2.71 - 4.37)
Nevada	4.45	(3.64 - 5.42)	8.56	(6.91 - 10.57)	3.82	(2.99 - 4.86)
New Hampshire	4.94	(4.04 - 6.04)	10.56	(8.55 - 12.98)	4.06	(3.14 - 5.24)
New Jersey	3.78	(3.17 - 4.50)	8.10	(6.71 - 9.74)	3.13	(2.50 - 3.91)
New Mexico	4.08	(3.32 - 5.00)	7.93	(6.33 - 9.89)	3.42	(2.65 - 4.42)
New York	3.85	(3.35 - 4.43)	8.00	(6.85 - 9.32)	3.15	(2.64 - 3.76)
North Carolina	4.20	(3.53 - 4.99)	7.28	(6.00 - 8.82)	3.69	(2.99 - 4.55)
North Dakota	3.95	(3.31 - 4.71)	8.01	(6.53 - 9.81)	3.04	(2.39 - 3.85)
Ohio	4.64	(4.01 - 5.36)	8.52	(7.22 - 10.04)	4.01	(3.35 - 4.80)
Oklahoma	3.97	(3.27 - 4.83)	7.74	(6.24 - 9.57)	3.31	(2.58 - 4.22)
Oregon	4.37	(3.61 - 5.28)	10.09	(8.23 - 12.31)	3.49	(2.72 - 4.47)
Pennsylvania	4.10	(3.57 - 4.72)	8.64	(7.41 - 10.06)	3.38	(2.82 - 4.05)
Rhode Island	4.42	(3.60 - 5.42)	8.62	(6.91 - 10.70)	3.65	(2.81 - 4.73)
South Carolina	3.73	(3.04 - 4.57)	6.87	(5.49 - 8.56)	3.21	(2.50 - 4.11)
South Dakota	3.66	(3.00 - 4.46)	7.33	(5.87 - 9.11)	3.02	(2.35 - 3.87)
Tennessee	4.26	(3.53 - 5.13)	7.59	(6.09 - 9.41)	3.72	(2.96 - 4.65)
Texas	3.46	(3.02 - 3.96)	7.28	(6.26 - 8.44)	2.76	(2.31 - 3.29)
Utah	5.25	(4.39 - 6.27)	9.95	(8.09 - 12.18)	4.18	(3.31 - 5.27)
Vermont	4.59	(3.77 - 5.58)	7.94	(6.33 - 9.92)	4.01	(3.14 - 5.10)
Virginia	3.94	(3.36 - 4.61)	8.06	(6.67 - 9.72)	3.25	(2.66 - 3.97)
Washington	4.54	(3.74 - 5.51)	9.49	(7.72 - 11.62)	3.75	(2.95 - 4.76)
West Virginia	4.23	(3.46 - 5.17)	7.69	(6.11 - 9.63)	3.71	(2.91 - 4.72)
Wisconsin	4.18	(3.45 - 5.05)	8.30	(6.74 - 10.18)	3.50	(2.75 - 4.44)
Wyoming	4.14	(3.44 - 4.97)	8.37	(6.75 - 10.34)	3.42	(2.72 - 4.30)

NOTE: Respondents were asked, "At any time in the past 12 months, did you seriously think about trying to kill yourself?" If they answered "Yes," they were categorized as having serious thoughts of suicide in the past year.

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2014 and 2015.

**Table 15 Major Depressive Episode in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2014 and 2015 NSDUHs**

State	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	6.64	(6.43 - 6.85)	11.93	(11.48 - 12.40)	9.79	(9.41 - 10.19)	6.11	(5.88 - 6.34)
Northeast	6.82	(6.42 - 7.24)	11.68	(10.92 - 12.49)	10.56	(9.79 - 11.38)	6.21	(5.78 - 6.66)
Midwest	6.87	(6.53 - 7.24)	12.12	(11.45 - 12.82)	10.23	(9.60 - 10.90)	6.31	(5.93 - 6.71)
South	6.52	(6.22 - 6.84)	11.51	(10.93 - 12.12)	9.09	(8.56 - 9.65)	6.09	(5.75 - 6.45)
West	6.47	(6.10 - 6.86)	12.59	(11.77 - 13.46)	9.94	(9.20 - 10.72)	5.87	(5.46 - 6.30)
Alabama	6.81	(5.75 - 8.06)	10.97	(9.08 - 13.20)	8.61	(6.92 - 10.68)	6.51	(5.34 - 7.92)
Alaska	6.73	(5.74 - 7.87)	12.40	(10.27 - 14.91)	11.68	(9.51 - 14.27)	5.77	(4.73 - 7.03)
Arizona	6.77	(5.68 - 8.05)	13.20	(11.02 - 15.72)	8.46	(6.75 - 10.55)	6.48	(5.28 - 7.93)
Arkansas	7.78	(6.60 - 9.15)	12.72	(10.66 - 15.12)	10.27	(8.34 - 12.60)	7.36	(6.07 - 8.91)
California	5.90	(5.37 - 6.49)	12.28	(11.02 - 13.67)	9.57	(8.47 - 10.80)	5.24	(4.66 - 5.89)
Colorado	7.25	(6.15 - 8.52)	13.73	(11.51 - 16.31)	10.47	(8.61 - 12.67)	6.71	(5.50 - 8.15)
Connecticut	6.77	(5.69 - 8.04)	11.49	(9.47 - 13.88)	10.28	(8.31 - 12.65)	6.21	(5.05 - 7.61)
Delaware	6.39	(5.37 - 7.58)	11.47	(9.61 - 13.64)	9.88	(8.10 - 12.00)	5.83	(4.73 - 7.17)
District of Columbia	6.60	(5.66 - 7.69)	9.96	(8.08 - 12.23)	9.92	(7.99 - 12.25)	5.91	(4.89 - 7.12)
Florida	5.95	(5.26 - 6.72)	11.88	(10.52 - 13.40)	8.84	(7.71 - 10.12)	5.53	(4.78 - 6.40)
Georgia	6.43	(5.52 - 7.48)	10.08	(8.49 - 11.94)	9.10	(7.60 - 10.85)	5.96	(4.96 - 7.16)
Hawaii	5.65	(4.68 - 6.81)	9.87	(7.95 - 12.17)	8.31	(6.57 - 10.45)	5.24	(4.19 - 6.55)
Idaho	7.14	(6.11 - 8.33)	13.03	(10.82 - 15.61)	10.94	(9.03 - 13.20)	6.49	(5.36 - 7.82)
Illinois	5.98	(5.26 - 6.78)	11.20	(9.76 - 12.83)	9.06	(7.71 - 10.61)	5.46	(4.69 - 6.36)
Indiana	7.89	(6.70 - 9.28)	14.64	(12.29 - 17.34)	12.01	(9.93 - 14.45)	7.16	(5.85 - 8.74)
Iowa	6.41	(5.38 - 7.64)	11.87	(9.80 - 14.30)	8.95	(7.16 - 11.13)	5.96	(4.83 - 7.34)
Kansas	7.01	(5.91 - 8.29)	11.18	(9.24 - 13.48)	9.83	(8.04 - 11.96)	6.49	(5.27 - 7.97)
Kentucky	7.60	(6.42 - 8.96)	11.05	(9.17 - 13.27)	10.31	(8.41 - 12.58)	7.15	(5.86 - 8.69)
Louisiana	6.83	(5.70 - 8.16)	11.00	(9.07 - 13.29)	8.42	(6.75 - 10.47)	6.55	(5.30 - 8.08)
Maine	7.88	(6.71 - 9.22)	12.51	(10.42 - 14.96)	12.13	(9.95 - 14.71)	7.30	(6.04 - 8.80)
Maryland	6.02	(5.08 - 7.13)	11.03	(9.16 - 13.23)	10.21	(8.32 - 12.47)	5.36	(4.34 - 6.59)
Massachusetts	7.29	(6.22 - 8.51)	12.37	(10.25 - 14.85)	11.29	(9.27 - 13.68)	6.59	(5.45 - 7.94)
Michigan	6.57	(5.83 - 7.39)	11.80	(10.36 - 13.41)	10.37	(8.93 - 12.01)	5.92	(5.11 - 6.84)
Minnesota	7.36	(6.24 - 8.67)	12.55	(10.47 - 14.96)	9.83	(7.97 - 12.07)	6.97	(5.74 - 8.44)
Mississippi	5.88	(4.92 - 7.00)	11.08	(9.11 - 13.41)	8.02	(6.40 - 10.01)	5.49	(4.45 - 6.75)
Missouri	6.62	(5.59 - 7.82)	11.49	(9.60 - 13.70)	9.67	(7.81 - 11.91)	6.11	(4.98 - 7.47)
Montana	6.92	(5.83 - 8.19)	11.42	(9.45 - 13.73)	9.29	(7.55 - 11.39)	6.53	(5.32 - 7.98)

(continued)

**Table 15 Major Depressive Episode in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2014 and 2015 NSDUHs (continued)**

State	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	7.21	(6.11 - 8.49)	12.25	(10.19 - 14.67)	10.84	(8.82 - 13.25)	6.56	(5.35 - 8.01)
Nevada	6.93	(5.76 - 8.31)	13.94	(11.58 - 16.68)	9.65	(7.77 - 11.93)	6.51	(5.24 - 8.06)
New Hampshire	8.71	(7.41 - 10.21)	13.43	(11.26 - 15.95)	13.21	(10.87 - 15.96)	8.00	(6.61 - 9.65)
New Jersey	6.47	(5.58 - 7.48)	10.32	(8.69 - 12.22)	10.18	(8.53 - 12.11)	5.91	(4.95 - 7.05)
New Mexico	6.59	(5.51 - 7.87)	11.50	(9.53 - 13.82)	8.59	(6.84 - 10.73)	6.25	(5.06 - 7.69)
New York	6.52	(5.85 - 7.26)	11.92	(10.56 - 13.44)	10.12	(8.83 - 11.57)	5.91	(5.18 - 6.73)
North Carolina	7.47	(6.47 - 8.62)	12.35	(10.58 - 14.36)	9.62	(8.01 - 11.52)	7.12	(6.01 - 8.42)
North Dakota	6.37	(5.41 - 7.49)	10.47	(8.66 - 12.60)	9.47	(7.65 - 11.67)	5.68	(4.64 - 6.94)
Ohio	7.74	(6.92 - 8.66)	11.85	(10.43 - 13.44)	11.18	(9.71 - 12.83)	7.19	(6.28 - 8.21)
Oklahoma	6.83	(5.78 - 8.05)	12.57	(10.35 - 15.20)	9.45	(7.55 - 11.77)	6.36	(5.21 - 7.75)
Oregon	7.51	(6.41 - 8.79)	14.33	(12.04 - 16.97)	11.61	(9.53 - 14.07)	6.88	(5.70 - 8.29)
Pennsylvania	6.89	(6.11 - 7.77)	11.64	(10.18 - 13.28)	10.83	(9.39 - 12.45)	6.26	(5.41 - 7.24)
Rhode Island	7.08	(5.93 - 8.43)	13.03	(10.76 - 15.70)	9.81	(7.89 - 12.14)	6.57	(5.32 - 8.08)
South Carolina	6.48	(5.50 - 7.61)	10.96	(9.13 - 13.10)	8.67	(7.02 - 10.67)	6.12	(5.04 - 7.41)
South Dakota	6.11	(5.17 - 7.21)	9.90	(8.07 - 12.09)	9.25	(7.44 - 11.44)	5.56	(4.54 - 6.79)
Tennessee	6.97	(5.89 - 8.23)	10.92	(8.99 - 13.19)	9.58	(7.77 - 11.74)	6.54	(5.37 - 7.95)
Texas	5.68	(5.08 - 6.36)	11.53	(10.22 - 12.99)	8.15	(7.03 - 9.43)	5.23	(4.56 - 5.99)
Utah	7.02	(6.02 - 8.18)	11.97	(10.05 - 14.21)	10.21	(8.36 - 12.42)	6.29	(5.20 - 7.60)
Vermont	7.93	(6.70 - 9.36)	12.06	(10.05 - 14.41)	10.45	(8.41 - 12.91)	7.49	(6.13 - 9.11)
Virginia	7.93	(6.87 - 9.13)	12.47	(10.63 - 14.57)	10.58	(8.85 - 12.59)	7.49	(6.32 - 8.85)
Washington	7.50	(6.35 - 8.84)	12.54	(10.32 - 15.14)	12.52	(10.22 - 15.25)	6.70	(5.45 - 8.20)
West Virginia	8.29	(6.95 - 9.86)	13.26	(11.09 - 15.79)	10.61	(8.55 - 13.09)	7.95	(6.47 - 9.72)
Wisconsin	6.56	(5.52 - 7.78)	13.64	(11.42 - 16.22)	10.61	(8.64 - 12.97)	5.89	(4.77 - 7.25)
Wyoming	7.51	(6.39 - 8.81)	13.31	(11.14 - 15.84)	10.80	(8.76 - 13.23)	6.95	(5.73 - 8.41)

NOTE: Major depressive episode (MDE) is defined as in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV)*, which specifies a period of at least 2 weeks when an individual experienced a depressed mood or loss of interest or pleasure in daily activities and had a majority of specified depression symptoms. For details, see Section B of the "2011-2012 NSDUH: Guide to State Tables and Summary of Small Area Estimation Methodology" at <http://www.samhsa.gov/data/>.

NOTE: There are minor wording differences in the questions in the adult and adolescent MDE modules. Therefore, data from youths aged 12 to 17 were not combined with data from adults aged 18 or older to produce an estimate for those aged 12 or older.

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2014 and 2015.

