

**National Survey on Drug Use and Health:
Comparison of 2012-2013 and 2013-2014
Population Percentages
(50 States and the District of Columbia)**

Table 1 Illicit Drug Use in the Past Month, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages, and P Values from Tests of Differences between Percentages, 2012-2013 and 2013-2014 NSDUHs

State	12+ (2012- 2013)	12+ (2013- 2014)	12+ (P Value)	12-17 (2012- 2013)	12-17 (2013- 2014)	12-17 (P Value)	18-25 (2012- 2013)	18-25 (2013- 2014)	18-25 (P Value)	26+ (2012- 2013)	26+ (2013- 2014)	26+ (P Value)	18+ (2012- 2013)	18+ (2013- 2014)	18+ (P Value)
Total U.S.	9.27 ^a	9.77	0.000	9.18	9.11	0.729	21.44	21.75	0.296	7.19 ^a	7.81	0.000	9.28 ^a	9.84	0.000
Northeast	9.58 ^a	10.31	0.003	9.31	9.24	0.845	23.57	23.65	0.879	7.28 ^a	8.23	0.001	9.61 ^a	10.42	0.002
Midwest	8.84 ^b	9.14	0.081	8.86	8.40	0.108	20.90	21.47	0.180	6.78 ^b	7.13	0.084	8.83 ^a	9.22	0.042
South	8.00 ^a	8.58	0.000	8.51	8.53	0.952	19.04	19.62	0.123	6.05 ^a	6.71	0.000	7.95 ^a	8.58	0.000
West	11.45	11.84	0.166	10.42	10.59	0.695	24.02	23.90	0.842	9.33	9.86	0.124	11.56	11.97	0.183
Alabama	7.57	8.05	0.294	7.75	7.75	0.999	17.47	18.39	0.437	5.83	6.33	0.353	7.55	8.08	0.285
Alaska	12.93	13.23	0.696	9.70	9.77	0.941	23.38	24.44	0.482	11.40	11.58	0.857	13.30	13.63	0.704
Arizona	10.44	11.17	0.226	11.05	10.41	0.530	22.10	23.48	0.370	8.32	9.13	0.268	10.37	11.25	0.184
Arkansas	7.99 ^b	8.81	0.090	8.84	9.31	0.610	17.31	18.70	0.259	6.29	7.07	0.179	7.89	8.76	0.103
California	11.17	11.48	0.445	9.80	10.39	0.343	24.12	23.70	0.643	8.94	9.39	0.377	11.32	11.60	0.536
Colorado	14.90 ^a	16.82	0.026	14.41	14.58	0.883	31.89	33.84	0.248	12.09 ^a	14.21	0.046	14.95 ^a	17.06	0.026
Connecticut	9.93	9.91	0.967	9.95	9.53	0.668	25.39	24.25	0.465	7.48	7.65	0.805	9.93	9.95	0.980
Delaware	9.59 ^b	10.59	0.069	10.77	10.24	0.560	23.16 ^b	25.63	0.096	7.15	8.13	0.128	9.47 ^b	10.62	0.055
District of Columbia	15.17	15.19	0.987	13.30	13.69	0.746	27.57	25.22	0.152	12.53	13.13	0.548	15.28	15.27	0.991
Florida	8.63 ^b	9.26	0.064	9.42	9.14	0.613	21.85	23.23	0.101	6.56	7.20	0.108	8.55 ^b	9.27	0.054
Georgia	9.53	9.70	0.742	9.46	8.37	0.245	20.15	19.70	0.725	7.64	8.10	0.451	9.54	9.85	0.575
Hawaii	10.30	9.67	0.309	10.90	9.51	0.170	22.78 ^a	18.44	0.008	8.28	8.31	0.960	10.24	9.68	0.401
Idaho	6.84 ^a	7.77	0.037	7.56	8.36	0.340	16.03	16.20	0.890	5.13 ^a	6.23	0.033	6.76 ^a	7.70	0.047
Illinois	8.73 ^a	9.55	0.035	8.14	8.54	0.483	22.28	22.50	0.831	6.52 ^a	7.49	0.031	8.80 ^a	9.65	0.043
Indiana	7.94 ^a	9.12	0.012	7.89	8.48	0.476	19.94 ^b	22.37	0.061	5.81 ^b	6.85	0.062	7.94 ^a	9.19	0.015
Iowa	7.34 ^a	6.27	0.016	7.86 ^b	6.31	0.063	18.51 ^a	15.84	0.034	5.31	4.57	0.133	7.29 ^a	6.27	0.033
Kansas	6.02 ^a	8.00	0.000	6.69	7.61	0.231	14.70 ^a	17.54	0.014	4.36 ^a	6.31	0.000	5.95 ^a	8.04	0.000
Kentucky	7.25 ^a	8.39	0.017	6.96	7.16	0.784	18.81	19.12	0.811	5.38 ^a	6.75	0.014	7.28 ^a	8.52	0.017
Louisiana	7.84	8.55	0.133	8.42	8.48	0.941	17.33	17.97	0.582	6.04	6.88	0.138	7.78	8.56	0.128
Maine	11.33 ^a	13.50	0.005	11.14	10.82	0.753	26.22 ^b	29.11	0.069	9.26 ^a	11.60	0.012	11.34 ^a	13.74	0.005
Maryland	8.93 ^a	10.76	0.001	9.58	10.79	0.212	22.36 ^a	25.52	0.027	6.65 ^a	8.37	0.010	8.87 ^a	10.76	0.002
Massachusetts	11.57 ^a	13.23	0.012	10.56	9.69	0.342	28.71	31.09	0.127	8.68 ^a	10.49	0.021	11.67 ^a	13.56	0.008
Michigan	11.45	11.67	0.611	11.40 ^a	9.83	0.025	23.84	24.90	0.248	9.32	9.60	0.579	11.46	11.86	0.378
Minnesota	7.63 ^a	8.91	0.014	7.83	7.72	0.890	18.53 ^a	22.14	0.005	5.82 ^b	6.91	0.072	7.60 ^a	9.04	0.012
Mississippi	7.26 ^a	8.52	0.010	7.87	9.38	0.107	17.61	18.76	0.375	5.29 ^a	6.53	0.030	7.20 ^a	8.42	0.020
Missouri	8.87	9.27	0.420	9.46 ^b	7.93	0.072	22.42	23.35	0.488	6.50	7.06	0.333	8.81	9.41	0.265
Montana	11.13	11.09	0.953	10.39	10.00	0.661	24.50	22.34	0.134	9.03	9.35	0.664	11.20	11.19	0.995

(continued)

Table 1 Illicit Drug Use in the Past Month, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages, and P Values from Tests of Differences between Percentages, 2012-2013 and 2013-2014 NSDUHs (continued)

State	12+ (2012- 2013)	12+ (2013- 2014)	12+ (P Value)	12-17 (2012- 2013)	12-17 (2013- 2014)	12-17 (P Value)	18-25 (2012- 2013)	18-25 (2013- 2014)	18-25 (P Value)	26+ (2012- 2013)	26+ (2013- 2014)	26+ (P Value)	18+ (2012- 2013)	18+ (2013- 2014)	18+ (P Value)
Nebraska	6.79	6.87	0.858	7.96	7.14	0.311	17.12	17.72	0.644	4.83	4.91	0.875	6.67	6.84	0.710
Nevada	10.78 ^b	9.55	0.057	10.22	9.63	0.547	21.56	20.00	0.268	9.13	7.90	0.116	10.84 ^b	9.54	0.068
New Hampshire	11.28 ^b	12.60	0.056	11.77	11.10	0.528	29.84	32.01	0.209	8.32 ^b	9.74	0.080	11.23 ^a	12.75	0.043
New Jersey	7.40	7.96	0.256	7.14	7.95	0.281	19.76	19.19	0.657	5.57	6.27	0.237	7.43	7.96	0.320
New Mexico	10.65	11.02	0.585	12.36 ^a	10.12	0.045	22.21	21.60	0.703	8.41	9.30	0.291	10.46	11.12	0.380
New York	9.93	10.42	0.240	9.63	9.41	0.706	22.98	22.04	0.328	7.69 ^b	8.53	0.096	9.96	10.52	0.220
North Carolina	7.54 ^a	8.62	0.021	8.74	8.67	0.931	18.80	19.15	0.771	5.51 ^a	6.86	0.014	7.41 ^a	8.61	0.020
North Dakota	6.50 ^b	7.26	0.092	6.08	6.64	0.437	15.63	16.18	0.678	4.55	5.34	0.115	6.54	7.32	0.109
Ohio	9.73 ^a	8.74	0.010	9.22	8.25	0.103	21.67	20.49	0.236	7.82 ^a	6.87	0.030	9.78 ^a	8.79	0.016
Oklahoma	7.71	8.47	0.151	7.45	8.12	0.464	18.55	19.77	0.351	5.80	6.50	0.255	7.74	8.51	0.180
Oregon	13.92	13.81	0.884	12.34	12.61	0.809	25.63	26.04	0.780	12.26	12.04	0.812	14.08	13.93	0.858
Pennsylvania	8.38 ^a	9.20	0.025	8.47	8.88	0.504	21.60	22.24	0.479	6.18 ^a	7.11	0.031	8.37 ^a	9.23	0.030
Rhode Island	15.76	14.53	0.128	15.12 ^a	12.14	0.015	31.77	31.02	0.664	12.75	11.67	0.261	15.82	14.75	0.220
South Carolina	8.82	8.04	0.108	10.41	9.04	0.117	21.29 ^a	18.25	0.017	6.51	6.21	0.581	8.67	7.94	0.172
South Dakota	6.17	5.82	0.442	6.17	6.37	0.785	13.79	14.14	0.790	4.84	4.28	0.287	6.17	5.76	0.405
Tennessee	7.16	7.23	0.882	8.23	7.45	0.315	17.65	16.89	0.527	5.31	5.60	0.527	7.05	7.20	0.737
Texas	7.17	7.59	0.152	7.81	8.37	0.345	16.57	17.36	0.320	5.31	5.65	0.332	7.10	7.50	0.200
Utah	6.98	7.31	0.474	7.33	7.12	0.778	14.20	14.43	0.856	5.26	5.71	0.402	6.93	7.33	0.431
Vermont	12.68 ^a	14.46	0.020	13.69	12.73	0.398	30.02	32.30	0.179	9.60 ^a	11.55	0.031	12.59 ^a	14.62	0.014
Virginia	8.04	8.23	0.687	7.73	7.37	0.645	19.78	19.84	0.962	6.08	6.37	0.595	8.07	8.31	0.633
Washington	13.74	14.17	0.578	11.46	11.39	0.944	27.65	27.20	0.775	11.72	12.39	0.485	13.97	14.45	0.571
West Virginia	6.34 ^a	7.82	0.002	6.95	7.26	0.676	17.34	18.91	0.268	4.61 ^a	6.20	0.003	6.28 ^a	7.88	0.002
Wisconsin	8.36	8.31	0.926	9.41	9.34	0.937	20.42	19.73	0.607	6.23	6.30	0.913	8.25	8.20	0.937
Wyoming	6.62	7.02	0.342	7.75	7.51	0.755	15.62	17.23	0.206	4.93	5.21	0.573	6.51	6.97	0.311

NOTE: State and census region estimates are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach, with their *p* values being the Bayes significance levels for the null hypothesis of no change between the 2012-2013 and 2013-2014 population percentages. The "Total U.S." estimates, along with the *p* values, are based on design-based (direct) estimation methods.

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

^a Difference between the 2012-2013 and 2013-2014 population percentages is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between the 2012-2013 and 2013-2014 population percentages is statistically significant at the 0.10 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2012, 2013, and 2014.

Table 2 Marijuana Use in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages, and P Values from Tests of Differences between Percentages, 2012-2013 and 2013-2014 NSDUHs

State	12+ (2012- 2013)	12+ (2013- 2014)	12+ (P Value)	12-17 (2012- 2013)	12-17 (2013- 2014)	12-17 (P Value)	18-25 (2012- 2013)	18-25 (2013- 2014)	18-25 (P Value)	26+ (2012- 2013)	26+ (2013- 2014)	26+ (P Value)	18+ (2012- 2013)	18+ (2013- 2014)	18+ (P Value)
Total U.S.	12.34 ^a	12.90	0.000	13.47	13.28	0.401	31.55	31.78	0.532	8.89 ^a	9.63	0.000	12.22 ^a	12.87	0.000
Northeast	13.29 ^a	13.88	0.029	14.29	13.98	0.474	35.32	34.66	0.321	9.50 ^a	10.43	0.003	13.19 ^a	13.87	0.020
Midwest	12.01 ^b	12.40	0.070	13.10 ^a	12.45	0.048	31.29	32.13	0.131	8.58 ^b	9.03	0.075	11.89 ^a	12.39	0.031
South	10.65 ^a	11.24	0.001	12.37	12.02	0.268	28.44	28.93	0.316	7.39 ^a	8.14	0.000	10.47 ^a	11.16	0.000
West	14.59 ^a	15.27	0.021	14.93	15.53	0.219	33.77	33.72	0.939	11.11 ^a	11.97	0.016	14.55 ^a	15.24	0.032
Alabama	9.69	9.98	0.564	10.36	9.90	0.641	25.36	26.99	0.275	6.90	7.10	0.719	9.62	9.99	0.494
Alaska	19.69	19.60	0.912	15.61	17.30	0.196	35.71	36.47	0.665	17.24	16.70	0.618	20.16	19.86	0.748
Arizona	12.94	13.69	0.232	15.03	15.12	0.938	31.26	31.53	0.867	9.47	10.40	0.224	12.71	13.53	0.224
Arkansas	9.69 ^a	11.37	0.001	12.70	12.79	0.931	24.34	26.53	0.147	6.82 ^a	8.62	0.002	9.37 ^a	11.22	0.000
California	13.89	14.49	0.168	14.25	15.03	0.295	34.08	33.69	0.693	10.08	10.91	0.118	13.85	14.44	0.217
Colorado	18.92 ^a	20.74	0.044	18.76	20.81	0.155	42.42	43.95	0.373	14.98	16.80	0.102	18.94 ^b	20.74	0.067
Connecticut	14.00	14.00	0.996	16.02	15.65	0.765	39.41	38.82	0.746	9.72	9.83	0.900	13.78	13.83	0.952
Delaware	13.97	13.98	0.988	16.72	15.14	0.180	38.49	38.56	0.969	9.51	9.77	0.722	13.71	13.87	0.807
District of Columbia	21.02	21.70	0.457	18.01	19.41	0.317	43.68	41.07	0.138	16.18	17.69	0.163	21.20	21.83	0.510
Florida	11.43	11.87	0.248	13.64	14.09	0.543	32.06	33.64	0.105	8.10	8.42	0.473	11.23	11.67	0.279
Georgia	11.44	11.75	0.567	12.62	11.19	0.142	27.51	27.78	0.852	8.41	8.99	0.373	11.30	11.82	0.387
Hawaii	13.37	12.58	0.256	15.33	13.90	0.235	31.27 ^a	27.32	0.017	10.35	10.13	0.783	13.19	12.46	0.327
Idaho	9.82 ^a	11.58	0.001	12.53	14.14	0.175	25.18	26.98	0.230	6.74 ^a	8.55	0.003	9.49 ^a	11.27	0.002
Illinois	11.66	12.16	0.203	12.61	12.07	0.452	31.43	31.12	0.791	8.20 ^b	8.99	0.095	11.56	12.17	0.152
Indiana	11.05 ^a	12.86	0.001	12.12	12.56	0.677	31.58 ^a	35.62	0.017	7.26 ^a	8.85	0.013	10.93 ^a	12.90	0.001
Iowa	10.40	9.74	0.217	11.94 ^b	10.06	0.059	29.80	29.18	0.727	6.78	6.25	0.346	10.24	9.71	0.352
Kansas	8.21 ^a	11.01	0.000	10.04 ^b	11.71	0.080	24.15 ^a	28.46	0.004	5.08 ^a	7.74	0.000	8.01 ^a	10.93	0.000
Kentucky	9.22 ^a	10.93	0.002	10.05	10.34	0.750	26.86	28.05	0.467	6.21 ^a	8.15	0.003	9.14 ^a	10.99	0.002
Louisiana	10.76	11.23	0.384	12.34	11.64	0.473	26.83	27.64	0.587	7.63	8.24	0.337	10.59	11.19	0.305
Maine	16.24 ^a	19.55	0.001	15.99	17.11	0.400	38.78 ^b	42.03	0.066	13.11 ^a	16.68	0.002	16.26 ^a	19.76	0.001
Maryland	11.47 ^a	13.48	0.003	14.51	14.96	0.722	34.27	36.43	0.198	7.36 ^a	9.58	0.004	11.16 ^a	13.33	0.003
Massachusetts	15.57 ^a	17.23	0.023	15.05	15.56	0.681	41.86	42.72	0.633	11.02 ^a	12.95	0.026	15.62 ^a	17.38	0.025
Michigan	15.22	15.60	0.404	16.12	15.10	0.189	34.59	35.05	0.679	11.76	12.29	0.327	15.12	15.65	0.287
Minnesota	11.93	12.22	0.620	11.99	11.64	0.745	32.09	32.91	0.619	8.64	8.93	0.655	11.93	12.28	0.571
Mississippi	8.78	9.40	0.214	10.28	10.56	0.786	25.51	25.30	0.888	5.52	6.33	0.158	8.61	9.27	0.214
Missouri	11.64 ^b	12.73	0.064	13.78	12.48	0.214	31.99	33.32	0.419	7.93 ^a	9.28	0.048	11.41 ^a	12.75	0.034
Montana	15.78 ^a	14.07	0.013	15.80 ^a	13.38	0.034	34.98 ^a	30.03	0.002	12.65	11.51	0.158	15.78 ^a	14.13	0.026

(continued)

Table 2 Marijuana Use in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages, and P Values from Tests of Differences between Percentages, 2012-2013 and 2013-2014 NSDUHs (continued)

State	12+ (2012- 2013)	12+ (2013- 2014)	12+ (P Value)	12-17 (2012- 2013)	12-17 (2013- 2014)	12-17 (P Value)	18-25 (2012- 2013)	18-25 (2013- 2014)	18-25 (P Value)	26+ (2012- 2013)	26+ (2013- 2014)	26+ (P Value)	18+ (2012- 2013)	18+ (2013- 2014)	18+ (P Value)
Nebraska	9.98	10.35	0.454	13.03	11.40	0.135	27.83	29.18	0.387	6.46	6.86	0.436	9.66	10.23	0.261
Nevada	14.10	13.01	0.157	15.84	14.42	0.239	30.96	31.16	0.904	11.19	9.98	0.188	13.91	12.86	0.206
New Hampshire	15.39 ^a	16.95	0.038	18.23	17.99	0.859	43.98	44.38	0.820	10.59 ^a	12.55	0.028	15.11 ^a	16.85	0.032
New Jersey	10.18 ^b	11.25	0.051	12.06	12.86	0.420	30.98	30.10	0.568	6.81 ^a	8.22	0.031	9.98 ^b	11.08	0.061
New Mexico	15.09	15.61	0.513	18.38 ^b	15.92	0.061	32.06	31.64	0.793	11.72	12.78	0.261	14.73	15.57	0.319
New York	14.13	14.24	0.826	14.62	13.94	0.382	33.97	32.52	0.183	10.61	11.11	0.371	14.08	14.26	0.724
North Carolina	10.88 ^a	12.07	0.027	12.64	12.72	0.936	28.81	29.14	0.817	7.68 ^a	9.15	0.023	10.70 ^a	12.01	0.024
North Dakota	9.92	10.25	0.503	9.79	10.25	0.647	27.66	26.76	0.580	6.06	6.55	0.342	9.93	10.25	0.546
Ohio	12.81 ^a	11.57	0.005	13.27 ^a	11.39	0.010	31.16	30.86	0.783	9.72 ^a	8.43	0.010	12.76 ^a	11.59	0.013
Oklahoma	9.97	10.75	0.163	10.44	11.55	0.320	27.03	28.17	0.476	6.85	7.54	0.281	9.91	10.67	0.211
Oregon	19.03	19.39	0.670	17.10	18.32	0.352	35.88	38.05	0.212	16.59	16.60	0.989	19.21	19.50	0.761
Pennsylvania	11.33	11.70	0.364	13.18	12.37	0.261	32.78	32.18	0.605	7.57	8.28	0.123	11.15	11.63	0.270
Rhode Island	20.22	18.95	0.148	20.28 ^a	16.93	0.021	45.17	44.13	0.599	15.41	14.40	0.328	20.21	19.13	0.248
South Carolina	11.72	11.55	0.769	13.60	12.50	0.279	31.99 ^a	28.56	0.033	8.04	8.57	0.447	11.53	11.45	0.901
South Dakota	9.64	8.97	0.188	9.92	9.95	0.973	24.66	24.21	0.775	6.97	6.17	0.154	9.61	8.87	0.174
Tennessee	9.93	10.29	0.463	12.50	11.57	0.397	26.23	25.54	0.657	6.94	7.62	0.206	9.67	10.16	0.343
Texas	9.38	9.52	0.653	11.27	10.79	0.450	25.03	25.25	0.816	6.16	6.40	0.512	9.15	9.37	0.523
Utah	8.76 ^a	9.84	0.034	9.95	10.12	0.865	20.52	22.65	0.149	5.85 ^b	6.85	0.069	8.59 ^a	9.81	0.026
Vermont	19.10	19.97	0.303	19.78	18.27	0.288	46.77	46.28	0.796	14.27	15.57	0.205	19.04	20.11	0.233
Virginia	12.39	13.04	0.218	14.16	12.64	0.128	32.53	32.31	0.886	8.76 ^b	9.83	0.082	12.22	13.08	0.127
Washington	17.48 ^b	18.92	0.064	16.48	17.53	0.419	37.57	36.50	0.510	14.30 ^a	16.23	0.039	17.58 ^b	19.06	0.076
West Virginia	10.12	10.93	0.132	11.39	10.87	0.585	26.44	28.49	0.196	7.52	8.27	0.230	10.01	10.93	0.105
Wisconsin	11.12	11.86	0.221	13.14	14.00	0.470	30.82	32.27	0.363	7.62	8.22	0.368	10.91	11.64	0.254
Wyoming	10.11	10.72	0.266	11.71	12.03	0.769	25.70	27.50	0.263	7.22	7.67	0.466	9.95	10.58	0.275

NOTE: State and census region estimates are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach, with their *p* values being the Bayes significance levels for the null hypothesis of no change between the 2012-2013 and 2013-2014 population percentages. The "Total U.S." estimates, along with the *p* values, are based on design-based (direct) estimation methods.

^a Difference between the 2012-2013 and 2013-2014 population percentages is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between the 2012-2013 and 2013-2014 population percentages is statistically significant at the 0.10 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2012, 2013, and 2014.

Table 3 Marijuana Use in the Past Month, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages, and P Values from Tests of Differences between Percentages, 2012-2013 and 2013-2014 NSDUHs

State	12+ (2012- 2013)	12+ (2013- 2014)	12+ (P Value)	12-17 (2012- 2013)	12-17 (2013- 2014)	12-17 (P Value)	18-25 (2012- 2013)	18-25 (2013- 2014)	18-25 (P Value)	26+ (2012- 2013)	26+ (2013- 2014)	26+ (P Value)	18+ (2012- 2013)	18+ (2013- 2014)	18+ (P Value)
Total U.S.	7.40 ^a	7.96	0.000	7.15	7.22	0.687	18.91	19.32	0.166	5.45 ^a	6.11	0.000	7.43 ^a	8.04	0.000
Northeast	7.85 ^a	8.58	0.001	7.67	7.68	0.976	20.96	21.19	0.628	5.68 ^a	6.60	0.000	7.86 ^a	8.67	0.001
Midwest	7.09 ^a	7.50	0.009	6.95	6.64	0.191	18.74	19.23	0.214	5.12 ^a	5.61	0.007	7.10 ^a	7.60	0.004
South	6.13 ^a	6.74	0.000	6.31	6.31	0.989	16.40 ^a	17.20	0.027	4.35 ^a	5.02	0.000	6.11 ^a	6.79	0.000
West	9.36 ^b	9.84	0.058	8.26	8.85	0.116	21.42	21.30	0.835	7.34 ^b	7.93	0.056	9.48 ^b	9.94	0.092
Alabama	4.95 ^b	5.57	0.060	4.81	4.98	0.783	13.93	15.04	0.299	3.41 ^b	4.03	0.094	4.96 ^b	5.63	0.061
Alaska	11.89	11.85	0.957	8.73	9.19	0.630	21.06	21.30	0.874	10.60	10.42	0.834	12.26	12.16	0.899
Arizona	7.88 ^b	8.80	0.067	8.25	8.30	0.955	18.54	20.04	0.237	5.98	6.90	0.113	7.84 ^b	8.85	0.060
Arkansas	5.69 ^a	6.70	0.012	5.68	6.22	0.470	14.28 ^b	16.21	0.089	4.23 ^a	5.15	0.044	5.69 ^a	6.75	0.013
California	8.94	9.20	0.468	7.80 ^b	8.74	0.098	21.64	21.05	0.493	6.72	7.09	0.404	9.06	9.25	0.632
Colorado	12.70 ^a	14.93	0.005	11.16	12.56	0.198	29.05	31.24	0.171	10.13 ^a	12.45	0.015	12.86 ^a	15.17	0.006
Connecticut	8.95	8.50	0.417	8.57	7.91	0.434	24.41	22.41	0.181	6.55	6.34	0.746	8.99	8.56	0.475
Delaware	7.97	8.23	0.571	9.15	8.22	0.296	20.75	21.11	0.783	5.68	6.09	0.429	7.86	8.23	0.446
District of Columbia	12.01	12.60	0.425	9.89	10.56	0.500	25.53	24.72	0.599	9.14	10.14	0.256	12.13	12.72	0.453
Florida	7.00 ^b	7.58	0.058	7.52	7.51	0.979	19.09	20.32	0.127	5.12	5.70	0.106	6.95 ^b	7.59	0.053
Georgia	7.71	7.76	0.911	7.14	6.06	0.150	18.13	17.64	0.689	5.93	6.24	0.583	7.77	7.96	0.726
Hawaii	8.61	7.90	0.210	9.55 ^a	7.65	0.024	18.84 ^a	15.87	0.024	6.91	6.68	0.733	8.52	7.92	0.326
Idaho	5.53 ^a	6.34	0.032	5.61	6.39	0.286	14.05	14.28	0.835	4.03 ^a	4.96	0.031	5.52 ^a	6.34	0.044
Illinois	6.95 ^a	7.64	0.030	6.26	6.75	0.336	20.07	19.62	0.621	4.82 ^a	5.74	0.012	7.03 ^a	7.73	0.038
Indiana	6.28 ^a	7.53	0.002	5.97	6.52	0.433	17.73 ^a	20.31	0.037	4.28 ^a	5.38	0.014	6.31 ^a	7.64	0.002
Iowa	5.98 ^a	5.02	0.009	6.25	5.17	0.132	16.31 ^b	14.01	0.057	4.12 ^b	3.40	0.072	5.95 ^a	5.00	0.017
Kansas	4.41 ^a	6.34	0.000	5.09	5.85	0.241	12.23 ^a	15.11	0.005	2.90 ^a	4.81	0.000	4.33 ^a	6.39	0.000
Kentucky	5.35 ^a	6.75	0.001	5.07	5.63	0.380	16.56	17.49	0.447	3.53 ^a	5.09	0.001	5.38 ^a	6.86	0.001
Louisiana	5.07 ^a	6.11	0.004	5.09	5.55	0.453	14.58	15.99	0.209	3.33 ^a	4.42	0.007	5.07 ^a	6.17	0.004
Maine	9.95 ^a	12.67	0.000	9.26	9.90	0.514	24.71 ^a	28.38	0.017	7.95 ^a	10.77	0.001	10.01 ^a	12.91	0.000
Maryland	6.94 ^a	8.55	0.001	7.50	8.05	0.537	19.99 ^a	23.42	0.012	4.73 ^a	6.20	0.007	6.89 ^a	8.61	0.001
Massachusetts	9.90 ^a	11.75	0.003	8.90	8.88	0.984	26.64	28.74	0.159	7.07 ^a	9.08	0.007	9.99 ^a	12.01	0.003
Michigan	9.71	10.18	0.202	9.13 ^b	8.09	0.078	22.15	23.17	0.284	7.64	8.20	0.216	9.77	10.40	0.119
Minnesota	6.21 ^a	7.28	0.011	6.69	6.75	0.934	17.14 ^a	19.74	0.046	4.37 ^a	5.32	0.048	6.16 ^a	7.34	0.010
Mississippi	5.10 ^a	5.85	0.040	5.13	5.60	0.485	15.16	16.39	0.282	3.26 ^b	3.95	0.079	5.10 ^a	5.87	0.045
Missouri	7.10 ^b	7.98	0.059	7.10	6.45	0.365	20.15	21.68	0.258	4.88 ^b	5.85	0.063	7.10 ^a	8.14	0.038
Montana	10.33	10.04	0.623	8.68	8.30	0.642	23.04 ^b	20.57	0.070	8.44	8.49	0.946	10.49	10.20	0.656

(continued)

Table 3 Marijuana Use in the Past Month, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages, and P Values from Tests of Differences between Percentages, 2012-2013 and 2013-2014 NSDUHs (continued)

State	12+ (2012- 2013)	12+ (2013- 2014)	12+ (P Value)	12-17 (2012- 2013)	12-17 (2013- 2014)	12-17 (P Value)	18-25 (2012- 2013)	18-25 (2013- 2014)	18-25 (P Value)	26+ (2012- 2013)	26+ (2013- 2014)	26+ (P Value)	18+ (2012- 2013)	18+ (2013- 2014)	18+ (P Value)
Nebraska	5.47	5.79	0.380	6.24	5.54	0.324	15.07	16.19	0.368	3.68	3.97	0.471	5.38	5.81	0.274
Nevada	7.98	7.76	0.700	8.33	7.97	0.662	18.56	18.01	0.670	6.25	6.13	0.853	7.95	7.74	0.741
New Hampshire	9.79 ^a	11.51	0.006	9.62	9.83	0.826	27.77	30.09	0.144	6.99 ^a	8.78	0.015	9.80 ^a	11.66	0.006
New Jersey	5.21 ^a	6.30	0.009	5.38	6.36	0.147	15.48	16.60	0.359	3.64 ^a	4.74	0.023	5.19 ^a	6.29	0.014
New Mexico	9.04	9.56	0.389	9.22	7.98	0.153	19.33	19.32	0.993	7.23	8.06	0.248	9.02	9.73	0.281
New York	8.28	8.52	0.500	8.12	7.75	0.470	20.37	19.57	0.365	6.20	6.70	0.222	8.30	8.60	0.438
North Carolina	6.17	6.70	0.195	6.67	6.51	0.818	16.64	16.19	0.705	4.36 ^b	5.15	0.093	6.11	6.72	0.173
North Dakota	5.19	5.77	0.110	5.19	5.60	0.574	14.04	14.05	0.991	3.26 ^b	3.95	0.081	5.19	5.79	0.121
Ohio	7.60 ^a	6.93	0.036	7.36 ^a	6.04	0.013	18.76	17.89	0.311	5.79	5.24	0.146	7.63 ^b	7.02	0.080
Oklahoma	5.56	6.22	0.132	5.16	5.52	0.569	14.43	15.76	0.262	4.03	4.61	0.248	5.61	6.30	0.147
Oregon	11.92	12.38	0.504	9.59	10.19	0.516	23.39	24.85	0.330	10.37	10.68	0.711	12.14	12.59	0.552
Pennsylvania	6.46 ^a	7.28	0.007	6.81	7.00	0.732	19.01	19.36	0.688	4.34 ^a	5.34	0.006	6.42 ^a	7.31	0.007
Rhode Island	14.08 ^b	12.75	0.084	12.95 ^a	10.69	0.041	29.79	28.90	0.589	11.18	9.92	0.168	14.18	12.94	0.133
South Carolina	6.87	6.57	0.497	7.11	6.16	0.157	18.75	16.89	0.127	4.81	4.88	0.891	6.84	6.61	0.626
South Dakota	5.03	4.81	0.539	5.13	5.32	0.785	12.68	13.02	0.745	3.67	3.30	0.362	5.02	4.76	0.500
Tennessee	5.42	5.54	0.720	6.04	5.70	0.589	15.01	14.72	0.790	3.77	4.01	0.512	5.36	5.53	0.635
Texas	5.31 ^a	5.94	0.014	5.83	6.12	0.564	13.88	15.06	0.129	3.62 ^a	4.21	0.041	5.25 ^a	5.92	0.016
Utah	5.07	5.58	0.197	5.35	5.42	0.927	10.91	11.55	0.557	3.68	4.25	0.200	5.03	5.61	0.181
Vermont	11.76 ^a	13.24	0.040	11.34	11.40	0.959	28.74	30.60	0.275	8.88 ^b	10.42	0.070	11.80 ^a	13.40	0.037
Virginia	6.29	6.86	0.140	6.05	5.89	0.804	17.03	17.85	0.474	4.49	5.12	0.153	6.31	6.96	0.120
Washington	12.28	12.79	0.484	9.81	10.06	0.786	25.56	24.47	0.448	10.39	11.21	0.357	12.53	13.06	0.499
West Virginia	5.07 ^a	6.30	0.002	5.23	5.60	0.569	14.88 ^b	16.99	0.095	3.57 ^a	4.75	0.006	5.05 ^a	6.37	0.002
Wisconsin	6.49	6.46	0.942	7.18	7.18	0.994	18.46	17.50	0.428	4.42	4.55	0.796	6.42	6.39	0.942
Wyoming	5.82	6.32	0.213	5.95	6.19	0.742	14.12 ^b	16.00	0.097	4.37	4.67	0.502	5.81	6.33	0.221

NOTE: State and census region estimates are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach, with their *p* values being the Bayes significance levels for the null hypothesis of no change between the 2012-2013 and 2013-2014 population percentages. The "Total U.S." estimates, along with the *p* values, are based on design-based (direct) estimation methods.

^a Difference between the 2012-2013 and 2013-2014 population percentages is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between the 2012-2013 and 2013-2014 population percentages is statistically significant at the 0.10 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2012, 2013, and 2014.

Table 4 Perceptions of Great Risk from Smoking Marijuana Once a Month, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages, and P Values from Tests of Differences between Percentages, 2012-2013 and 2013-2014 NSDUHs

State	12+ (2012- 2013)	12+ (2013- 2014)	12+ (P Value)	12-17 (2012- 2013)	12-17 (2013- 2014)	12-17 (P Value)	18-25 (2012- 2013)	18-25 (2013- 2014)	18-25 (P Value)	26+ (2012- 2013)	26+ (2013- 2014)	26+ (P Value)	18+ (2012- 2013)	18+ (2013- 2014)	18+ (P Value)
Total U.S.	29.50 ^a	27.35	0.000	25.34 ^a	23.54	0.000	15.81 ^a	14.22	0.000	32.40 ^a	30.09	0.000	29.94 ^a	27.75	0.000
Northeast	27.74 ^a	25.53	0.000	23.56 ^a	22.31	0.031	13.21 ^a	11.92	0.001	30.66 ^a	28.18	0.000	28.14 ^a	25.84	0.000
Midwest	27.14 ^a	25.00	0.000	26.05 ^a	23.61	0.000	14.06 ^a	12.29	0.000	29.54 ^a	27.37	0.000	27.26 ^a	25.15	0.000
South	33.73 ^a	31.08	0.000	28.02 ^a	26.11	0.000	18.41 ^a	17.11	0.000	37.10 ^a	34.09	0.000	34.34 ^a	31.60	0.000
West	26.32 ^a	24.97	0.002	21.76 ^a	20.28	0.005	15.28 ^a	13.18	0.000	28.91 ^a	27.68	0.024	26.82 ^a	25.47	0.005
Alabama	39.26 ^a	36.08	0.016	32.10	31.14	0.579	19.80	20.57	0.564	43.53 ^a	39.34	0.014	40.01 ^a	36.59	0.019
Alaska	19.60	18.40	0.212	19.07	17.14	0.162	13.29 ^a	10.63	0.009	20.89	20.09	0.521	19.66	18.55	0.294
Arizona	25.96	25.90	0.955	21.69	20.32	0.361	14.46	13.45	0.358	28.55	28.81	0.861	26.44	26.51	0.954
Arkansas	35.59 ^a	32.53	0.010	30.76 ^b	28.08	0.075	16.67	17.54	0.501	39.43 ^a	35.67	0.013	36.10 ^a	33.01	0.017
California	28.34 ^b	27.09	0.057	20.95	20.06	0.277	16.61 ^a	14.37	0.001	31.51	30.34	0.168	29.15 ^b	27.84	0.071
Colorado	22.00 ^a	17.99	0.000	19.58	17.04	0.104	10.69 ^a	8.39	0.008	24.22 ^a	19.76	0.000	22.24 ^a	18.09	0.000
Connecticut	24.73	25.40	0.538	23.03	21.80	0.426	12.27	11.72	0.585	26.94	28.06	0.431	24.90	25.77	0.477
Delaware	28.95 ^a	26.47	0.027	21.67	23.02	0.389	12.90	11.96	0.349	32.51 ^a	29.29	0.024	29.65 ^a	26.80	0.020
District of Columbia	22.35 ^a	17.84	0.000	21.52 ^a	15.72	0.001	11.53 ^a	8.89	0.011	24.85 ^a	19.94	0.000	22.39 ^a	17.95	0.000
Florida	32.82 ^a	31.23	0.037	26.33	25.43	0.331	17.66 ^a	15.62	0.008	35.81 ^b	34.17	0.085	33.41 ^a	31.76	0.046
Georgia	35.59 ^a	31.58	0.000	29.99 ^a	26.54	0.024	20.11 ^a	17.44	0.019	39.13 ^a	34.79	0.002	36.23 ^a	32.16	0.001
Hawaii	26.45	26.52	0.950	21.60	21.38	0.883	13.16	13.21	0.971	29.08	29.19	0.944	26.90	27.00	0.939
Idaho	29.47 ^a	26.96	0.024	27.72	26.17	0.306	17.04 ^a	14.31	0.021	31.93 ^b	29.30	0.070	29.68 ^a	27.06	0.035
Illinois	29.60 ^a	27.02	0.000	26.21 ^a	23.16	0.003	14.84	13.62	0.106	32.56 ^a	29.78	0.003	29.97 ^a	27.43	0.002
Indiana	29.46 ^a	26.01	0.001	28.31 ^a	25.18	0.039	14.30 ^a	12.13	0.036	32.33 ^a	28.62	0.009	29.59 ^a	26.10	0.003
Iowa	28.01	28.01	0.999	27.43	26.20	0.426	13.97	14.48	0.627	30.59	30.66	0.961	28.07	28.19	0.919
Kansas	26.62 ^a	23.98	0.014	26.28 ^a	22.47	0.011	17.11 ^a	12.02	0.000	28.42	26.39	0.155	26.65 ^a	24.15	0.037
Kentucky	32.94 ^a	29.95	0.014	30.72	28.20	0.106	17.30	15.60	0.161	35.81 ^a	32.58	0.039	33.17 ^a	30.13	0.023
Louisiana	35.87 ^a	32.24	0.001	29.85	28.40	0.357	20.40 ^b	18.09	0.069	39.48 ^a	35.29	0.005	36.52 ^a	32.65	0.002
Maine	20.02	19.01	0.331	22.55 ^b	19.76	0.054	9.66 ^a	7.84	0.026	21.23	20.50	0.573	19.79	18.94	0.451
Maryland	29.97 ^a	26.78	0.008	23.57	23.63	0.971	15.00	13.50	0.186	33.23 ^a	29.33	0.012	30.62 ^a	27.10	0.008
Massachusetts	20.73	19.71	0.338	19.30	20.10	0.556	8.55	8.48	0.926	23.05	21.66	0.309	20.86	19.67	0.306
Michigan	24.16	23.02	0.105	22.87	21.37	0.124	12.36 ^a	10.64	0.015	26.39	25.39	0.267	24.30	23.19	0.152
Minnesota	25.03 ^a	22.25	0.017	24.61	22.51	0.135	12.05	11.09	0.321	27.22 ^a	24.06	0.034	25.07 ^a	22.22	0.026
Mississippi	37.06	37.70	0.606	32.94 ^a	28.47	0.009	24.43	22.76	0.261	39.95	41.70	0.282	37.52	38.74	0.378
Missouri	28.60 ^a	25.71	0.010	26.39 ^b	23.86	0.075	13.28	11.90	0.155	31.50 ^a	28.30	0.028	28.83 ^a	25.91	0.019
Montana	25.15	23.43	0.116	24.78	22.63	0.123	10.51	9.53	0.261	27.61	25.85	0.209	25.18	23.51	0.162

(continued)

Table 4 Perceptions of Great Risk from Smoking Marijuana Once a Month, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages, and P Values from Tests of Differences between Percentages, 2012-2013 and 2013-2014 NSDUHs (continued)

State	12+ (2012- 2013)	12+ (2013- 2014)	12+ (P Value)	12-17 (2012- 2013)	12-17 (2013- 2014)	12-17 (P Value)	18-25 (2012- 2013)	18-25 (2013- 2014)	18-25 (P Value)	26+ (2012- 2013)	26+ (2013- 2014)	26+ (P Value)	18+ (2012- 2013)	18+ (2013- 2014)	18+ (P Value)
Nebraska	27.98	26.94	0.358	26.30	24.60	0.249	14.76	13.67	0.328	30.55	29.63	0.533	28.16	27.19	0.439
Nevada	28.57 ^b	26.60	0.090	22.37 ^a	19.34	0.030	15.90	13.99	0.101	31.39	29.49	0.205	29.23	27.36	0.145
New Hampshire	19.86 ^a	15.43	0.000	20.00	19.48	0.694	7.87 ^a	5.97	0.007	21.76 ^a	16.48	0.000	19.85 ^a	15.04	0.000
New Jersey	33.22 ^a	28.55	0.000	24.69	22.93	0.214	14.95	13.44	0.133	37.03 ^a	31.52	0.000	34.11 ^a	29.13	0.000
New Mexico	27.50	26.97	0.659	23.39	21.83	0.289	15.89	14.92	0.416	30.07	29.75	0.830	27.94	27.52	0.751
New York	28.83 ^a	27.20	0.026	22.88 ^b	21.31	0.090	14.24 ^b	12.84	0.053	32.07 ^b	30.36	0.066	29.40 ^a	27.76	0.040
North Carolina	30.68	28.94	0.138	25.09	23.19	0.166	16.50	14.78	0.105	33.76	32.03	0.250	31.27	29.54	0.182
North Dakota	29.09 ^a	24.80	0.000	31.43 ^a	27.53	0.024	15.52 ^b	13.36	0.059	31.81 ^a	27.08	0.002	28.87 ^a	24.54	0.001
Ohio	25.98 ^a	24.34	0.027	26.31 ^b	24.68	0.087	14.24 ^a	11.81	0.001	27.91	26.39	0.113	25.95 ^a	24.30	0.046
Oklahoma	29.18	28.45	0.560	29.17 ^a	25.47	0.028	18.98 ^a	15.64	0.014	31.04	31.15	0.947	29.18	28.77	0.768
Oregon	19.54 ^b	17.75	0.075	20.05	17.97	0.105	11.33 ^a	8.66	0.004	20.80	19.17	0.200	19.49	17.73	0.110
Pennsylvania	29.19 ^a	26.49	0.000	26.95	25.68	0.234	14.59 ^a	12.96	0.025	31.89 ^a	28.81	0.001	29.41 ^a	26.57	0.001
Rhode Island	22.18	21.12	0.297	20.46	18.94	0.262	10.79 ^b	9.06	0.056	24.59	23.67	0.489	22.34	21.32	0.360
South Carolina	32.90 ^a	30.19	0.020	27.83	27.52	0.840	17.63	17.18	0.712	36.13 ^a	32.73	0.022	33.41 ^a	30.46	0.021
South Dakota	29.39 ^a	26.78	0.019	29.36 ^a	25.39	0.011	17.13 ^a	14.46	0.013	31.57 ^b	29.15	0.092	29.39 ^a	26.93	0.045
Tennessee	35.85 ^a	29.16	0.000	29.01 ^a	25.46	0.036	18.68 ^a	15.49	0.008	39.52 ^a	31.88	0.000	36.55 ^a	29.54	0.000
Texas	37.12 ^a	34.08	0.000	28.65 ^a	26.53	0.022	20.70	20.72	0.983	41.48 ^a	37.70	0.000	38.16 ^a	35.00	0.000
Utah	33.58 ^a	30.97	0.019	35.29	32.75	0.180	21.03	18.74	0.118	36.20 ^b	33.51	0.078	33.34 ^a	30.72	0.038
Vermont	22.42 ^a	18.58	0.000	21.06 ^b	18.89	0.098	9.67 ^a	7.14	0.003	24.78 ^a	20.56	0.001	22.54 ^a	18.55	0.000
Virginia	26.15	25.11	0.300	25.24	24.52	0.581	13.69	12.60	0.300	28.41	27.32	0.399	26.25	25.17	0.333
Washington	18.70	18.33	0.697	19.06 ^a	16.22	0.016	11.34 ^a	8.92	0.012	19.90	20.12	0.852	18.66	18.54	0.903
West Virginia	33.18	31.95	0.321	28.63	26.52	0.166	16.23	15.89	0.798	36.24	34.98	0.419	33.59	32.44	0.395
Wisconsin	25.98 ^b	24.00	0.083	27.13 ^a	23.48	0.013	14.89 ^b	12.93	0.062	27.70	25.92	0.227	25.86	24.05	0.151
Wyoming	28.25 ^b	26.29	0.088	28.83 ^b	25.84	0.073	15.64 ^a	13.16	0.026	30.39	28.63	0.226	28.19	26.33	0.140

NOTE: State and census region estimates are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach, with their *p* values being the Bayes significance levels for the null hypothesis of no change between the 2012-2013 and 2013-2014 population percentages. The "Total U.S." estimates, along with the *p* values, are based on design-based (direct) estimation methods.

^a Difference between the 2012-2013 and 2013-2014 population percentages is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between the 2012-2013 and 2013-2014 population percentages is statistically significant at the 0.10 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2012, 2013, and 2014.

Table 5 First Use of Marijuana, by Age Group and State: Average Annual Incidence Estimates (Expressed as Percentages of the At-Risk Population) and P Values from Tests of Differences between Percentages, 2012-2013 and 2013-2014 NSDUHs

State	12+ (2012- 2013)	12+ (2013- 2014)	12+ (P Value)	12-17 (2012- 2013)	12-17 (2013- 2014)	12-17 (P Value)	18-25 (2012- 2013)	18-25 (2013- 2014)	18-25 (P Value)	26+ (2012- 2013)	26+ (2013- 2014)	26+ (P Value)	18+ (2012- 2013)	18+ (2013- 2014)	18+ (P Value)
Total U.S.	1.89	1.91	0.572	5.76	5.60	0.162	7.50	7.68	0.332	0.22	0.24	0.415	1.23	1.28	0.181
Northeast	2.00	2.01	0.835	6.05	5.85	0.271	8.56	8.40	0.598	0.23	0.26	0.428	1.34	1.38	0.502
Midwest	1.93	1.95	0.708	5.70 ^a	5.31	0.007	7.72 ^b	8.17	0.097	0.21	0.23	0.581	1.26	1.34	0.125
South	1.68	1.69	0.934	5.39	5.18	0.136	6.62	6.77	0.553	0.18	0.20	0.514	1.07	1.11	0.502
West	2.14	2.20	0.419	6.20	6.37	0.418	7.98	8.27	0.414	0.28	0.29	0.740	1.40	1.45	0.551
Alabama	1.43	1.42	0.909	4.78	4.46	0.412	5.91	6.04	0.790	0.13	0.15	0.457	0.91	0.95	0.641
Alaska	2.79	3.01	0.223	6.01 ^b	6.99	0.075	8.38	9.04	0.387	0.50	0.52	0.856	1.97	2.04	0.684
Arizona	2.03	2.16	0.308	6.53	6.58	0.921	7.28	8.00	0.245	0.26	0.26	0.990	1.23	1.35	0.276
Arkansas	1.74	1.82	0.423	5.80	5.78	0.961	6.03	6.63	0.254	0.19	0.20	0.633	1.06	1.13	0.392
California	2.12	2.16	0.689	6.01	6.16	0.620	8.37	8.56	0.691	0.26	0.29	0.672	1.45	1.48	0.749
Colorado	2.71 ^a	3.04	0.048	7.92 ^b	9.13	0.052	9.94	10.19	0.767	0.38	0.39	0.836	1.67	1.77	0.503
Connecticut	2.31	2.29	0.856	7.37	7.10	0.632	9.10	9.01	0.917	0.24	0.25	0.793	1.38	1.42	0.752
Delaware	2.27	2.13	0.210	7.39 ^a	6.44	0.043	9.09	9.00	0.892	0.24	0.25	0.894	1.41	1.40	0.925
District of Columbia	3.05	3.16	0.567	9.07	9.11	0.951	10.85	10.62	0.809	0.46	0.55	0.471	2.35	2.43	0.681
Florida	1.66	1.66	0.941	6.14	5.95	0.492	7.01	7.48	0.255	0.19	0.20	0.708	1.02	1.05	0.657
Georgia	1.74	1.74	0.955	5.50	4.95	0.211	6.21	6.52	0.539	0.17	0.20	0.432	1.07	1.15	0.431
Hawaii	2.00	1.93	0.676	6.60	6.51	0.888	7.50	6.43	0.159	0.38	0.43	0.730	1.30	1.24	0.719
Idaho	1.80	1.92	0.274	5.56	6.15	0.250	5.78	6.57	0.181	0.22	0.20	0.738	1.06	1.13	0.541
Illinois	1.83	1.83	0.957	5.49 ^a	4.88	0.032	7.63	7.86	0.634	0.21	0.23	0.483	1.19	1.29	0.233
Indiana	1.95 ^a	2.18	0.045	5.27	5.53	0.578	7.80 ^a	9.27	0.018	0.21	0.23	0.600	1.32 ^a	1.54	0.042
Iowa	1.72	1.63	0.380	5.08 ^a	4.24	0.037	7.72	8.03	0.660	0.18	0.18	0.973	1.18	1.22	0.704
Kansas	1.62 ^a	1.85	0.037	4.30 ^b	5.00	0.086	6.55	7.54	0.118	0.18	0.21	0.510	1.15	1.28	0.218
Kentucky	1.55	1.47	0.367	4.58	4.18	0.298	6.64	6.21	0.422	0.17	0.18	0.841	1.05	1.02	0.751
Louisiana	1.59	1.66	0.499	5.03	4.99	0.927	6.10	6.90	0.151	0.16	0.18	0.634	1.04	1.13	0.324
Maine	2.18 ^b	2.45	0.055	6.30	6.94	0.278	10.60 ^a	12.53	0.032	0.27	0.28	0.787	1.48	1.67	0.128
Maryland	2.17	2.24	0.550	6.83	6.57	0.596	8.65	8.78	0.853	0.21	0.26	0.310	1.35	1.45	0.359
Massachusetts	2.57	2.52	0.699	6.56	6.52	0.927	11.80	11.16	0.471	0.29	0.32	0.659	1.88	1.82	0.699
Michigan	2.42	2.39	0.744	6.98	6.55	0.168	8.71	8.91	0.691	0.25	0.27	0.670	1.53	1.57	0.641
Minnesota	1.78	1.78	0.995	4.77	4.68	0.810	7.76	7.47	0.666	0.25	0.25	0.843	1.23	1.24	0.949
Mississippi	1.49	1.45	0.702	4.46	4.61	0.701	5.85	5.40	0.362	0.13	0.15	0.539	0.98	0.93	0.578
Missouri	1.95	1.99	0.700	6.23	5.55	0.161	7.89	8.88	0.127	0.20	0.22	0.609	1.24	1.36	0.220
Montana	2.07 ^a	1.75	0.006	6.12 ^b	5.24	0.065	8.75 ^a	6.69	0.003	0.26	0.25	0.850	1.38 ^a	1.16	0.044

(continued)

Table 5 First Use of Marijuana, by Age Group and State: Average Annual Incidence Estimates (Expressed as Percentages of the At-Risk Population) and P Values from Tests of Differences between Percentages, 2012-2013 and 2013-2014 NSDUHs (continued)

State	12+ (2012- 2013)	12+ (2013- 2014)	12+ (P Value)	12-17 (2012- 2013)	12-17 (2013- 2014)	12-17 (P Value)	18-25 (2012- 2013)	18-25 (2013- 2014)	18-25 (P Value)	26+ (2012- 2013)	26+ (2013- 2014)	26+ (P Value)	18+ (2012- 2013)	18+ (2013- 2014)	18+ (P Value)
Nebraska	1.63	1.53	0.317	5.54 ^a	4.24	0.004	5.97	6.41	0.437	0.19	0.20	0.765	1.00	1.08	0.426
Nevada	1.98	2.16	0.123	6.07	6.14	0.884	7.54 ^b	8.84	0.068	0.27	0.29	0.678	1.24	1.43	0.112
New Hampshire	2.92	2.89	0.844	7.83	7.69	0.797	13.17	11.93	0.206	0.32	0.34	0.806	1.97	1.93	0.804
New Jersey	1.66	1.79	0.161	5.44	5.48	0.919	7.17	7.48	0.579	0.18	0.23	0.311	1.04	1.17	0.146
New Mexico	2.26 ^a	2.00	0.046	8.01 ^b	6.94	0.052	6.97	6.57	0.509	0.31	0.28	0.765	1.22	1.12	0.420
New York	1.91	1.95	0.610	5.82	5.66	0.570	7.66	7.63	0.959	0.25	0.28	0.499	1.30	1.37	0.395
North Carolina	1.61 ^b	1.78	0.093	5.20	5.47	0.534	6.47	6.86	0.462	0.16	0.20	0.286	1.02	1.14	0.185
North Dakota	1.58	1.61	0.760	3.95	4.24	0.466	6.95	6.43	0.405	0.19	0.21	0.644	1.25	1.24	0.985
Ohio	2.00	1.90	0.273	5.81 ^a	5.10	0.015	8.05	8.04	0.998	0.22	0.22	0.948	1.30	1.32	0.810
Oklahoma	1.64	1.73	0.373	4.86	5.37	0.280	6.06	6.57	0.353	0.20	0.21	0.910	1.06	1.10	0.667
Oregon	2.59	2.56	0.875	6.90	7.34	0.427	8.93	9.27	0.658	0.40	0.36	0.679	1.70	1.64	0.642
Pennsylvania	1.84	1.77	0.389	5.74	5.32	0.172	8.46	7.91	0.254	0.19	0.21	0.541	1.24	1.21	0.733
Rhode Island	2.85 ^a	2.34	0.001	8.17 ^a	6.02	0.000	10.90	10.25	0.463	0.32	0.28	0.508	1.94	1.73	0.188
South Carolina	1.92	1.83	0.357	6.65	6.17	0.270	7.04	6.90	0.801	0.18	0.20	0.664	1.14	1.13	0.888
South Dakota	1.44	1.48	0.701	4.20	4.22	0.957	6.31	6.41	0.865	0.17	0.18	0.859	1.00	1.05	0.629
Tennessee	1.51	1.42	0.323	5.18 ^a	4.35	0.037	5.90	6.02	0.816	0.16	0.17	0.777	0.94	0.97	0.727
Texas	1.62	1.62	0.983	4.79	4.79	0.995	6.34	6.06	0.506	0.17	0.19	0.675	1.06	1.06	0.949
Utah	1.37	1.43	0.540	3.53	3.45	0.820	4.14	4.69	0.271	0.17	0.18	0.829	0.93	1.02	0.378
Vermont	2.73	2.73	0.994	8.12	7.20	0.120	11.35	12.91	0.120	0.31	0.31	0.970	1.80	1.94	0.346
Virginia	1.91	1.86	0.608	5.68 ^b	4.89	0.053	7.76	8.29	0.392	0.21	0.22	0.746	1.27	1.35	0.404
Washington	2.25	2.37	0.382	6.54	6.70	0.740	8.27	8.75	0.500	0.31	0.33	0.679	1.45	1.55	0.416
West Virginia	1.44	1.42	0.819	5.45 ^b	4.75	0.096	6.03	6.53	0.377	0.17	0.18	0.858	0.88	0.95	0.451
Wisconsin	1.86	1.99	0.209	6.16	6.06	0.824	6.95 ^a	8.18	0.047	0.21	0.23	0.622	1.13 ^b	1.30	0.093
Wyoming	1.69	1.74	0.693	5.49	5.28	0.658	6.21	6.97	0.220	0.22	0.22	0.915	1.06	1.14	0.474

NOTE: State and census region estimates are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach, with their *p* values being the Bayes significance levels for the null hypothesis of no change between the 2012-2013 and 2013-2014 population percentages. The "Total U.S." estimates, along with the *p* values, are based on design-based (direct) estimation methods.

NOTE: *Average annual initiation of marijuana (%)* = $100 * \{ [X_1 \div (0.5 * X_1 + X_2)] \div 2 \}$, where X_1 is the number of marijuana initiates in the past 24 months and X_2 is the number of individuals who never used marijuana (with the at-risk population defined as $0.5 * X_1 + X_2$). Both of the computation components, X_1 and X_2 , are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach. The age group shown is based on a respondent's age at the time of the interview, not his or her age at first use. For details, see Section B of the "2011-2012 NSDUH: Guide to State Tables and Summary of Small Area Estimation Methodology" at <http://www.samhsa.gov/data/>.

^a Difference between the 2012-2013 and 2013-2014 population percentages is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between the 2012-2013 and 2013-2014 population percentages is statistically significant at the 0.10 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2012, 2013, and 2014.

Table 6 Illicit Drug Use Other Than Marijuana in the Past Month, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages, and P Values from Tests of Differences between Percentages, 2012-2013 and 2013-2014 NSDUHs

State	12+ (2012- 2013)	12+ (2013- 2014)	12+ (P Value)	12-17 (2012- 2013)	12-17 (2013- 2014)	12-17 (P Value)	18-25 (2012- 2013)	18-25 (2013- 2014)	18-25 (P Value)	26+ (2012- 2013)	26+ (2013- 2014)	26+ (P Value)	18+ (2012- 2013)	18+ (2013- 2014)	18+ (P Value)
Total U.S.	3.36	3.30	0.411	3.36	3.30	0.614	6.88 ^b	6.58	0.093	2.75	2.73	0.841	3.36	3.30	0.451
Northeast	3.07	3.16	0.482	2.84	2.88	0.830	7.03 ^b	6.50	0.069	2.43	2.63	0.177	3.09	3.18	0.493
Midwest	3.12	3.03	0.379	3.19	2.99	0.214	6.70	6.72	0.920	2.50	2.41	0.441	3.11	3.04	0.493
South	3.35 ^b	3.17	0.073	3.54	3.47	0.670	6.81 ^b	6.38	0.063	2.74	2.58	0.221	3.33 ^b	3.14	0.081
West	3.81	3.84	0.831	3.61	3.60	0.947	7.03	6.81	0.477	3.26	3.35	0.617	3.84	3.87	0.822
Alabama	3.86	3.62	0.423	3.98	3.59	0.382	7.47	7.94	0.578	3.22	2.89	0.357	3.85	3.63	0.501
Alaska	2.96 ^b	3.50	0.070	2.99	2.95	0.904	6.65	7.40	0.372	2.27 ^b	2.83	0.095	2.96 ^b	3.56	0.064
Arizona	3.89	4.03	0.645	3.83	3.71	0.794	6.84	6.94	0.898	3.38	3.57	0.623	3.89	4.07	0.619
Arkansas	3.75	3.72	0.913	4.21	4.16	0.929	7.18	6.38	0.282	3.11	3.21	0.799	3.70	3.67	0.924
California	3.88	4.07	0.392	3.59	3.79	0.574	6.85	6.87	0.968	3.37	3.59	0.401	3.91	4.10	0.435
Colorado	3.94	4.21	0.408	3.72	3.44	0.554	8.03	7.84	0.831	3.28	3.68	0.286	3.96	4.28	0.360
Connecticut	2.70	3.13	0.131	2.54	2.89	0.300	6.78	6.36	0.598	2.08 ^b	2.64	0.094	2.72	3.15	0.159
Delaware	3.39	3.75	0.268	3.08	3.16	0.842	8.37	9.02	0.464	2.58	2.94	0.343	3.42	3.80	0.275
District of Columbia	5.77 ^a	4.92	0.048	5.40	4.78	0.382	7.27 ^b	5.84	0.061	5.46	4.73	0.162	5.79 ^b	4.93	0.057
Florida	3.06	3.10	0.821	3.05	2.97	0.795	7.37	7.64	0.611	2.41	2.45	0.879	3.06	3.12	0.794
Georgia	4.08 ^a	3.47	0.043	4.13	3.67	0.372	6.94 ^a	5.37	0.011	3.57	3.10	0.216	4.08 ^b	3.44	0.061
Hawaii	3.51	2.99	0.112	3.99	3.47	0.342	6.89 ^a	5.23	0.032	2.93	2.59	0.380	3.47	2.95	0.144
Idaho	2.67	2.66	0.984	2.67	2.79	0.738	6.70 ^b	5.29	0.052	1.96	2.19	0.430	2.67	2.65	0.940
Illinois	2.83	3.01	0.393	2.92	2.75	0.542	6.02	6.80	0.158	2.28	2.40	0.621	2.82	3.03	0.350
Indiana	3.43	3.13	0.302	3.18	2.98	0.608	7.97	6.77	0.124	2.65	2.51	0.654	3.45	3.15	0.335
Iowa	2.72	2.69	0.913	2.82	2.81	0.971	6.41	5.95	0.494	2.05	2.10	0.871	2.70	2.68	0.916
Kansas	2.75 ^a	3.29	0.048	2.95	3.20	0.546	5.68	6.77	0.147	2.20	2.67	0.135	2.73 ^b	3.30	0.056
Kentucky	3.17	3.16	0.951	2.73	2.61	0.682	7.75	7.02	0.370	2.47	2.58	0.744	3.22	3.21	0.983
Louisiana	4.05	3.65	0.201	4.35	3.88	0.325	6.77	6.48	0.679	3.52	3.11	0.292	4.02	3.63	0.257
Maine	2.81	2.86	0.872	2.73	2.70	0.925	7.86	6.96	0.247	2.12	2.30	0.533	2.82	2.87	0.864
Maryland	3.12	3.52	0.185	3.28	3.78	0.192	6.64	6.22	0.547	2.52	3.05	0.148	3.10	3.49	0.243
Massachusetts	3.04	2.79	0.361	3.09 ^b	2.55	0.096	6.82	6.16	0.366	2.37	2.22	0.645	3.04	2.81	0.454
Michigan	3.53 ^b	3.15	0.052	3.86 ^a	2.97	0.005	6.70	6.81	0.826	2.94 ^b	2.53	0.073	3.49	3.16	0.127
Minnesota	2.47	2.82	0.181	2.54	2.78	0.453	5.87	6.54	0.351	1.90	2.22	0.293	2.46	2.82	0.207
Mississippi	3.63	3.90	0.407	3.91 ^b	4.85	0.098	6.76	6.35	0.525	3.02	3.33	0.447	3.60	3.79	0.582
Missouri	3.13	2.91	0.408	3.41	2.83	0.114	6.98	7.12	0.856	2.44	2.21	0.432	3.10	2.92	0.531
Montana	2.80 ^a	2.29	0.032	2.97	2.58	0.266	7.19 ^a	5.58	0.035	2.06	1.72	0.198	2.78 ^a	2.26	0.045

(continued)

Table 6 Illicit Drug Use Other Than Marijuana in the Past Month, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages, and P Values from Tests of Differences between Percentages, 2012-2013 and 2013-2014 NSDUHs (continued)

State	12+ (2012- 2013)	12+ (2013- 2014)	12+ (P Value)	12-17 (2012- 2013)	12-17 (2013- 2014)	12-17 (P Value)	18-25 (2012- 2013)	18-25 (2013- 2014)	18-25 (P Value)	26+ (2012- 2013)	26+ (2013- 2014)	26+ (P Value)	18+ (2012- 2013)	18+ (2013- 2014)	18+ (P Value)
Nebraska	2.34	2.30	0.876	2.56	2.53	0.937	5.33	4.96	0.561	1.79	1.80	0.953	2.32	2.28	0.883
Nevada	4.00 ^a	3.16	0.011	3.74	3.66	0.854	7.12	5.97	0.135	3.53 ^a	2.65	0.026	4.03 ^a	3.10	0.012
New Hampshire	3.54	3.69	0.637	3.00	2.90	0.806	10.04	11.43	0.214	2.58	2.57	0.983	3.59	3.77	0.615
New Jersey	2.88	2.73	0.598	2.77	2.61	0.606	7.39	6.27	0.136	2.21	2.22	0.987	2.89	2.75	0.634
New Mexico	3.74	3.46	0.389	4.26 ^b	3.31	0.059	6.01	6.22	0.762	3.27	3.00	0.487	3.68	3.47	0.565
New York	3.10	3.40	0.160	2.70	2.99	0.287	6.82	6.18	0.192	2.49 ^b	2.96	0.072	3.13	3.44	0.196
North Carolina	3.34	3.38	0.873	3.48	3.51	0.946	7.41	7.29	0.870	2.64	2.72	0.820	3.32	3.37	0.878
North Dakota	2.79	2.90	0.660	2.41	2.79	0.249	5.76	5.56	0.777	2.18	2.32	0.633	2.82	2.91	0.752
Ohio	3.61 ^a	3.09	0.011	3.31	3.16	0.662	7.58	6.81	0.139	2.99 ^a	2.47	0.032	3.64 ^a	3.08	0.013
Oklahoma	3.40	3.77	0.195	3.17	3.85	0.123	7.30	7.87	0.491	2.73	3.02	0.375	3.42	3.76	0.289
Oregon	4.07	3.58	0.118	4.03	3.69	0.465	7.86	6.84	0.200	3.47	3.06	0.260	4.07	3.57	0.143
Pennsylvania	3.14	3.19	0.803	2.95	3.02	0.799	6.76	6.69	0.880	2.56	2.63	0.741	3.16	3.20	0.830
Rhode Island	4.27 ^b	3.68	0.066	3.85	3.31	0.210	8.56	7.17	0.110	3.49	3.05	0.223	4.31 ^b	3.71	0.088
South Carolina	3.69 ^a	2.83	0.007	4.09	3.81	0.549	7.04 ^a	5.24	0.011	3.07 ^a	2.30	0.045	3.65 ^a	2.73	0.009
South Dakota	2.44	2.18	0.246	2.46	2.51	0.872	5.42	4.95	0.494	1.92	1.65	0.313	2.44	2.15	0.235
Tennessee	3.16	2.79	0.168	3.40	2.94	0.217	6.91	6.37	0.476	2.51	2.18	0.279	3.14	2.78	0.218
Texas	3.23 ^a	2.75	0.012	3.65	3.59	0.864	5.97	5.41	0.226	2.65 ^a	2.13	0.023	3.18 ^a	2.64	0.012
Utah	3.16	2.97	0.492	2.93	2.99	0.867	6.27	5.34	0.177	2.48	2.43	0.868	3.19	2.97	0.477
Vermont	3.37	3.70	0.251	3.64	3.30	0.394	7.86	8.60	0.384	2.57	2.90	0.320	3.35	3.74	0.213
Virginia	2.90	2.84	0.804	3.11	3.02	0.785	6.02	5.46	0.371	2.35	2.38	0.927	2.88	2.82	0.831
Washington	4.02	3.87	0.656	3.70	3.35	0.375	8.05	7.68	0.645	3.39	3.32	0.840	4.05	3.93	0.728
West Virginia	2.45 ^b	2.96	0.057	2.39	2.88	0.160	6.63	6.86	0.771	1.82 ^b	2.38	0.069	2.45 ^b	2.97	0.077
Wisconsin	3.08	3.45	0.166	3.45	3.87	0.369	6.89	7.40	0.521	2.41	2.75	0.269	3.04	3.41	0.212
Wyoming	2.25	2.11	0.525	2.60	2.44	0.632	5.04	4.64	0.539	1.73	1.64	0.727	2.22	2.08	0.562

NOTE: State and census region estimates are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach, with their *p* values being the Bayes significance levels for the null hypothesis of no change between the 2012-2013 and 2013-2014 population percentages. The "Total U.S." estimates, along with the *p* values, are based on design-based (direct) estimation methods.

NOTE: Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

^a Difference between the 2012-2013 and 2013-2014 population percentages is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between the 2012-2013 and 2013-2014 population percentages is statistically significant at the 0.10 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2012, 2013, and 2014.

Table 7 Cocaine Use in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages, and P Values from Tests of Differences between Percentages, 2012-2013 and 2013-2014 NSDUHs

State	12+ (2012- 2013)	12+ (2013- 2014)	12+ (P Value)	12-17 (2012- 2013)	12-17 (2013- 2014)	12-17 (P Value)	18-25 (2012- 2013)	18-25 (2013- 2014)	18-25 (P Value)	26+ (2012- 2013)	26+ (2013- 2014)	26+ (P Value)	18+ (2012- 2013)	18+ (2013- 2014)	18+ (P Value)
Total U.S.	1.69	1.66	0.479	0.63	0.60	0.685	4.53	4.51	0.913	1.34	1.30	0.508	1.81	1.77	0.490
Northeast	1.93	1.94	0.954	0.60	0.60	0.970	5.26	5.19	0.743	1.53	1.55	0.865	2.06	2.06	0.971
Midwest	1.39	1.37	0.681	0.47	0.48	0.904	3.51 ^a	3.81	0.048	1.15	1.06	0.304	1.49	1.46	0.660
South	1.56	1.45	0.113	0.62	0.53	0.138	3.89	3.77	0.406	1.28	1.17	0.233	1.66	1.55	0.139
West	2.00	2.03	0.810	0.79	0.82	0.783	5.88	5.78	0.754	1.47	1.52	0.704	2.14	2.16	0.847
Alabama	1.19	1.23	0.815	0.46	0.42	0.657	2.59	3.09	0.118	1.04	1.01	0.870	1.26	1.31	0.797
Alaska	1.58	1.54	0.818	0.65	0.51	0.304	4.44	3.84	0.192	1.16	1.24	0.702	1.68	1.65	0.878
Arizona	2.22	2.25	0.908	1.13	1.01	0.640	6.08	6.23	0.813	1.69	1.72	0.926	2.34	2.38	0.871
Arkansas	1.31 ^a	0.93	0.007	0.55	0.41	0.197	2.99	2.54	0.145	1.12 ^a	0.72	0.013	1.39 ^a	0.98	0.008
California	2.10	2.14	0.814	0.79	0.89	0.516	6.23	6.11	0.786	1.50	1.57	0.734	2.24	2.27	0.884
Colorado	2.67	2.57	0.705	0.88	0.89	0.987	8.14	7.25	0.208	1.97	1.97	0.983	2.86	2.74	0.698
Connecticut	1.99	2.17	0.414	0.60	0.61	0.935	6.33	6.66	0.599	1.47	1.64	0.497	2.13	2.33	0.414
Delaware	1.70	1.85	0.463	0.48	0.49	0.930	4.74	5.21	0.344	1.32	1.44	0.604	1.82	1.98	0.463
District of Columbia	3.28	3.47	0.624	0.33	0.39	0.524	5.16	5.44	0.633	3.08	3.26	0.694	3.46	3.64	0.639
Florida	1.82	1.98	0.332	0.69	0.73	0.764	5.15	5.53	0.319	1.44	1.58	0.464	1.93	2.09	0.340
Georgia	1.82 ^a	1.44	0.038	0.54	0.47	0.522	3.40	2.96	0.165	1.71 ^b	1.30	0.062	1.97 ^a	1.55	0.037
Hawaii	1.61	1.55	0.781	0.66	0.49	0.309	4.39	4.24	0.755	1.27	1.24	0.897	1.70	1.65	0.829
Idaho	1.12	0.96	0.193	0.49	0.44	0.619	3.34	3.11	0.539	0.83	0.66	0.210	1.20	1.02	0.193
Illinois	1.71	1.72	0.944	0.46	0.54	0.479	3.86 ^b	4.51	0.053	1.50	1.40	0.540	1.84	1.85	0.993
Indiana	1.38	1.21	0.209	0.57	0.46	0.313	4.11	3.81	0.439	1.01	0.84	0.280	1.47	1.29	0.225
Iowa	1.36	1.28	0.544	0.59	0.50	0.397	3.69	3.86	0.622	1.04	0.91	0.355	1.44	1.36	0.575
Kansas	1.36	1.38	0.930	0.58	0.64	0.604	3.55	3.80	0.524	1.07	1.04	0.832	1.45	1.46	0.964
Kentucky	1.55	1.57	0.924	0.59	0.56	0.828	4.22	4.23	0.983	1.23	1.25	0.922	1.65	1.67	0.913
Louisiana	1.76	1.62	0.513	0.60	0.48	0.288	3.39	3.03	0.320	1.61	1.52	0.701	1.88	1.75	0.540
Maine	1.50	1.41	0.601	0.58	0.51	0.594	5.01	4.79	0.649	1.10	1.03	0.708	1.58	1.49	0.612
Maryland	1.46	1.35	0.468	0.52	0.40	0.189	3.80	3.60	0.567	1.19	1.09	0.583	1.56	1.44	0.497
Massachusetts	2.27	2.34	0.791	0.74	0.65	0.560	5.99	6.27	0.647	1.79	1.84	0.873	2.42	2.50	0.771
Michigan	1.08	1.04	0.728	0.35	0.33	0.871	2.73 ^b	3.16	0.089	0.89	0.77	0.362	1.16	1.12	0.725
Minnesota	1.31	1.23	0.587	0.50	0.46	0.742	3.35	3.60	0.505	1.08	0.94	0.394	1.40	1.31	0.592
Mississippi	1.41 ^a	0.98	0.006	0.51 ^b	0.33	0.061	2.68 ^a	1.90	0.008	1.29 ^a	0.89	0.030	1.51 ^a	1.05	0.007
Missouri	1.06	1.14	0.573	0.42	0.40	0.815	2.75 ^b	3.35	0.086	0.85	0.85	0.974	1.12	1.21	0.557
Montana	1.54 ^b	1.22	0.054	0.78 ^a	0.49	0.047	4.82 ^a	3.53	0.004	1.09	0.92	0.315	1.61 ^b	1.29	0.066

(continued)

Table 7 Cocaine Use in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages, and P Values from Tests of Differences between Percentages, 2012-2013 and 2013-2014 NSDUHs (continued)

State	12+ (2012- 2013)	12+ (2013- 2014)	12+ (P Value)	12-17 (2012- 2013)	12-17 (2013- 2014)	12-17 (P Value)	18-25 (2012- 2013)	18-25 (2013- 2014)	18-25 (P Value)	26+ (2012- 2013)	26+ (2013- 2014)	26+ (P Value)	18+ (2012- 2013)	18+ (2013- 2014)	18+ (P Value)
Nebraska	1.25	1.16	0.525	0.52	0.45	0.504	3.56	3.45	0.769	0.93	0.84	0.537	1.33	1.23	0.549
Nevada	1.46	1.60	0.390	0.64	0.69	0.738	3.91	4.18	0.519	1.17	1.31	0.448	1.55	1.70	0.396
New Hampshire	1.96 ^a	2.48	0.024	0.82	0.84	0.923	6.86 ^a	8.49	0.024	1.31	1.72	0.115	2.07 ^a	2.64	0.022
New Jersey	1.68 ^a	1.32	0.030	0.65	0.47	0.137	5.04 ^a	4.03	0.018	1.29	1.02	0.127	1.78 ^a	1.41	0.034
New Mexico	2.13	2.16	0.901	0.95	0.84	0.577	5.32	5.97	0.228	1.73	1.67	0.809	2.26	2.30	0.863
New York	2.08	2.28	0.280	0.61	0.71	0.409	5.53	5.35	0.659	1.65	1.93	0.213	2.23	2.43	0.303
North Carolina	1.63	1.44	0.246	0.68	0.51	0.194	4.24	4.03	0.581	1.31	1.12	0.303	1.73	1.53	0.273
North Dakota	1.41	1.28	0.388	0.65	0.47	0.121	3.30	3.18	0.745	1.08	0.95	0.395	1.48	1.35	0.435
Ohio	1.59	1.39	0.127	0.47	0.45	0.787	3.98	3.79	0.547	1.33	1.11	0.151	1.71	1.49	0.125
Oklahoma	1.13	0.96	0.164	0.43	0.37	0.496	2.98	3.00	0.934	0.89	0.67	0.105	1.20	1.03	0.168
Oregon	1.79	2.01	0.274	0.79	0.85	0.716	5.82	6.13	0.580	1.27	1.49	0.299	1.89	2.12	0.277
Pennsylvania	1.69	1.52	0.237	0.45	0.48	0.697	4.06	4.16	0.751	1.44	1.21	0.173	1.81	1.62	0.219
Rhode Island	2.16	2.00	0.463	0.54	0.57	0.851	5.45	5.85	0.474	1.71	1.42	0.280	2.31	2.13	0.446
South Carolina	1.60 ^a	1.13	0.009	0.49	0.38	0.278	3.72 ^a	2.82	0.010	1.38 ^a	0.93	0.033	1.72 ^a	1.21	0.009
South Dakota	1.09	0.90	0.142	0.50	0.39	0.250	2.72	2.44	0.351	0.87	0.70	0.196	1.15	0.96	0.157
Tennessee	1.36 ^b	1.10	0.076	0.61 ^b	0.42	0.078	3.23	3.25	0.961	1.14 ^b	0.82	0.057	1.44 ^b	1.17	0.090
Texas	1.42	1.32	0.418	0.74	0.58	0.234	4.02	3.67	0.307	1.02	0.99	0.783	1.50	1.41	0.491
Utah	1.55 ^a	1.08	0.006	0.53	0.36	0.148	3.53	3.24	0.492	1.28 ^a	0.72	0.003	1.70 ^a	1.19	0.006
Vermont	2.00	2.25	0.232	0.82	0.78	0.819	6.35	7.37	0.109	1.37	1.51	0.554	2.10	2.37	0.222
Virginia	1.49	1.57	0.613	0.50	0.51	0.899	3.39	3.74	0.357	1.28	1.33	0.792	1.59	1.68	0.615
Washington	1.70	1.92	0.249	0.68	0.73	0.771	5.30	5.54	0.637	1.23	1.47	0.248	1.80	2.04	0.248
West Virginia	1.43	1.18	0.125	0.54	0.45	0.454	3.93	3.62	0.490	1.15	0.88	0.139	1.52	1.25	0.128
Wisconsin	1.40 ^a	1.83	0.022	0.49 ^a	0.75	0.050	3.47 ^a	4.60	0.006	1.17	1.49	0.122	1.50 ^a	1.94	0.029
Wyoming	1.27	1.21	0.650	0.62	0.58	0.764	3.88	3.88	0.986	0.90	0.82	0.603	1.34	1.27	0.661

NOTE: State and census region estimates are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach, with their *p* values being the Bayes significance levels for the null hypothesis of no change between the 2012-2013 and 2013-2014 population percentages. The "Total U.S." estimates, along with the *p* values, are based on design-based (direct) estimation methods.

^a Difference between the 2012-2013 and 2013-2014 population percentages is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between the 2012-2013 and 2013-2014 population percentages is statistically significant at the 0.10 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2012, 2013, and 2014.

Table 8 Nonmedical Use of Pain Relievers in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages, and P Values from Tests of Differences between Percentages, 2012-2013 and 2013-2014 NSDUHs

State	12+ (2012- 2013)	12+ (2013- 2014)	12+ (P Value)	12-17 (2012- 2013)	12-17 (2013- 2014)	12-17 (P Value)	18-25 (2012- 2013)	18-25 (2013- 2014)	18-25 (P Value)	26+ (2012- 2013)	26+ (2013- 2014)	26+ (P Value)	18+ (2012- 2013)	18+ (2013- 2014)	18+ (P Value)
Total U.S.	4.51 ^a	4.06	0.000	5.00 ^a	4.67	0.020	9.47 ^a	8.32	0.000	3.60 ^a	3.26	0.001	4.46 ^a	4.00	0.000
Northeast	3.90 ^a	3.65	0.046	4.05	4.03	0.928	8.64 ^a	7.84	0.005	3.09	2.91	0.217	3.89 ^a	3.61	0.044
Midwest	4.34 ^a	3.99	0.002	4.82 ^a	4.48	0.048	9.41 ^a	8.64	0.001	3.41 ^b	3.14	0.055	4.29 ^a	3.94	0.006
South	4.51 ^a	4.09	0.000	5.16	4.86	0.110	9.42 ^a	8.44	0.000	3.59 ^a	3.26	0.017	4.44 ^a	4.01	0.000
West	5.14 ^a	4.38	0.000	5.57 ^a	4.97	0.016	10.19 ^a	8.20	0.000	4.19 ^a	3.63	0.005	5.10 ^a	4.32	0.000
Alabama	5.42	4.88	0.146	6.32 ^b	5.37	0.087	11.02	10.98	0.959	4.35	3.78	0.173	5.33	4.83	0.206
Alaska	4.91	4.43	0.173	5.38 ^b	4.49	0.084	10.65 ^a	9.00	0.034	3.77	3.55	0.571	4.86	4.42	0.243
Arizona	5.82 ^a	4.73	0.003	7.03 ^a	5.22	0.001	11.04 ^a	8.44	0.000	4.75 ^b	4.02	0.082	5.68 ^a	4.67	0.009
Arkansas	5.38 ^a	4.56	0.032	7.15	6.15	0.140	11.53 ^a	9.67	0.023	4.11	3.49	0.141	5.19 ^a	4.39	0.046
California	5.20 ^a	4.31	0.000	5.25	4.87	0.288	10.30 ^a	8.03	0.000	4.25 ^a	3.55	0.017	5.20 ^a	4.25	0.000
Colorado	5.08	4.93	0.683	6.35	5.54	0.154	10.72 ^a	9.34	0.050	3.97	4.11	0.719	4.94	4.87	0.837
Connecticut	3.56	3.75	0.507	3.86	4.08	0.617	8.52	8.55	0.959	2.73	2.94	0.499	3.52	3.72	0.530
Delaware	4.87	4.34	0.158	5.60 ^b	4.66	0.080	10.65	9.52	0.163	3.81	3.44	0.373	4.80	4.31	0.216
District of Columbia	4.62	4.19	0.182	5.11	4.59	0.333	7.78	7.22	0.354	3.88	3.51	0.318	4.59	4.17	0.206
Florida	3.61	3.39	0.300	4.44	4.40	0.892	7.83	7.28	0.218	2.88	2.71	0.458	3.53	3.30	0.297
Georgia	4.58	4.31	0.418	5.07	5.24	0.718	8.74	7.94	0.215	3.78	3.55	0.538	4.53	4.21	0.362
Hawaii	4.54	4.24	0.410	5.51	5.06	0.429	9.90 ^a	7.49	0.003	3.60	3.64	0.921	4.45	4.16	0.458
Idaho	4.45 ^b	3.87	0.056	5.47	4.72	0.127	10.03 ^a	8.23	0.011	3.33	2.99	0.309	4.33 ^b	3.76	0.082
Illinois	3.57	3.56	0.949	3.81	3.85	0.919	8.02	7.58	0.399	2.79	2.84	0.832	3.54	3.52	0.937
Indiana	5.28 ^a	4.40	0.010	5.71	4.97	0.144	12.23 ^a	9.53	0.001	3.99	3.42	0.117	5.23 ^a	4.34	0.013
Iowa	3.93	3.65	0.354	4.61	4.31	0.493	9.13 ^a	7.37	0.009	2.93	2.91	0.968	3.86	3.58	0.381
Kansas	3.65 ^a	4.28	0.044	4.43	4.45	0.971	7.59	8.51	0.176	2.83 ^b	3.49	0.052	3.56 ^a	4.26	0.034
Kentucky	4.61	4.16	0.154	4.64	4.32	0.455	9.73	9.05	0.338	3.76	3.32	0.194	4.60	4.14	0.164
Louisiana	4.85	4.69	0.655	5.58	5.29	0.581	8.92	8.79	0.866	4.02	3.88	0.731	4.77	4.63	0.702
Maine	3.80 ^a	3.16	0.031	4.35	4.12	0.625	8.92 ^a	7.13	0.010	3.02	2.52	0.103	3.75 ^a	3.08	0.030
Maryland	4.18	4.50	0.373	4.46	4.57	0.808	8.49	9.13	0.352	3.44	3.74	0.460	4.16	4.49	0.371
Massachusetts	3.71	3.50	0.463	4.14	3.77	0.353	8.53	7.60	0.157	2.81	2.76	0.844	3.67	3.48	0.521
Michigan	4.77 ^a	3.98	0.001	5.86 ^a	4.63	0.002	10.11	9.24	0.111	3.71 ^a	2.99	0.010	4.65 ^a	3.91	0.004
Minnesota	3.59	3.56	0.909	3.97	3.96	0.981	7.90	8.38	0.469	2.84	2.73	0.697	3.55	3.52	0.908
Mississippi	4.66	4.28	0.299	5.45	5.64	0.746	9.64	8.83	0.293	3.65	3.27	0.351	4.57	4.13	0.251
Missouri	4.71 ^a	4.02	0.022	5.25 ^b	4.38	0.059	10.97 ^a	9.30	0.026	3.58	3.08	0.115	4.65 ^a	3.98	0.033
Montana	3.93 ^a	3.24	0.013	5.23 ^a	3.98	0.005	9.36 ^a	7.02	0.000	2.90	2.53	0.210	3.81 ^a	3.17	0.029

(continued)

Table 8 Nonmedical Use of Pain Relievers in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages, and P Values from Tests of Differences between Percentages, 2012-2013 and 2013-2014 NSDUHs (continued)

State	12+ (2012- 2013)	12+ (2013- 2014)	12+ (P Value)	12-17 (2012- 2013)	12-17 (2013- 2014)	12-17 (P Value)	18-25 (2012- 2013)	18-25 (2013- 2014)	18-25 (P Value)	26+ (2012- 2013)	26+ (2013- 2014)	26+ (P Value)	18+ (2012- 2013)	18+ (2013- 2014)	18+ (P Value)
Nebraska	3.62	3.63	0.968	4.62	4.26	0.447	7.88	7.98	0.879	2.74	2.78	0.916	3.51	3.56	0.871
Nevada	5.27 ^a	4.46	0.038	5.27	5.39	0.834	10.41 ^a	8.56	0.015	4.45 ^b	3.70	0.084	5.27 ^a	4.36	0.028
New Hampshire	4.27	4.21	0.843	4.87	4.71	0.714	10.46	9.76	0.343	3.23	3.28	0.871	4.21	4.16	0.878
New Jersey	3.96	3.51	0.131	4.08	3.80	0.508	9.47 ^a	7.83	0.014	3.12	2.82	0.372	3.95	3.48	0.140
New Mexico	5.22 ^a	4.43	0.037	6.81 ^a	5.14	0.004	9.35 ^a	7.86	0.032	4.30	3.74	0.203	5.05 ^b	4.35	0.084
New York	3.89	3.54	0.119	3.54	3.87	0.303	7.82	7.17	0.171	3.24	2.88	0.155	3.92 ^b	3.51	0.083
North Carolina	5.07 ^a	4.27	0.024	5.43	4.86	0.239	10.76 ^a	8.87	0.008	4.08 ^b	3.44	0.100	5.03 ^a	4.21	0.027
North Dakota	4.07	3.80	0.324	4.62	4.38	0.568	8.22	7.34	0.146	3.10	2.95	0.589	4.02	3.75	0.341
Ohio	4.90	4.61	0.305	4.62	4.90	0.463	9.81	9.25	0.319	4.12	3.81	0.351	4.92	4.58	0.255
Oklahoma	5.43	4.95	0.208	6.04	5.33	0.182	11.62 ^b	10.14	0.065	4.24	3.98	0.520	5.36	4.91	0.260
Oregon	5.43 ^b	4.74	0.064	6.20	5.32	0.109	11.07 ^a	9.13	0.009	4.46	3.99	0.251	5.36 ^b	4.68	0.086
Pennsylvania	3.94	3.93	0.955	4.56	4.48	0.815	9.11	8.73	0.460	3.01	3.08	0.777	3.88	3.87	0.982
Rhode Island	5.29 ^a	4.15	0.001	5.45 ^a	4.25	0.010	10.58 ^a	8.31	0.002	4.26 ^a	3.35	0.014	5.28 ^a	4.14	0.002
South Carolina	4.50 ^a	3.79	0.023	5.96	5.26	0.201	9.84 ^a	8.09	0.014	3.42	2.90	0.117	4.36 ^a	3.65	0.030
South Dakota	3.90	3.52	0.158	4.82	4.44	0.395	8.96 ^a	7.46	0.021	2.90	2.71	0.502	3.81	3.42	0.178
Tennessee	4.43	3.93	0.110	5.16	4.56	0.195	9.52 ^b	8.33	0.094	3.50	3.12	0.259	4.35	3.86	0.136
Texas	4.42 ^a	3.88	0.019	5.00	4.75	0.512	9.06 ^a	7.91	0.021	3.46 ^b	3.00	0.087	4.34 ^a	3.77	0.020
Utah	4.11	3.90	0.495	4.28	4.18	0.823	7.80	7.02	0.231	3.23	3.14	0.782	4.08	3.86	0.492
Vermont	3.72	3.29	0.139	4.49	3.97	0.266	9.12 ^a	7.60	0.028	2.71	2.48	0.431	3.65	3.23	0.163
Virginia	5.13	4.58	0.107	5.31	4.84	0.301	11.26 ^a	9.25	0.007	4.06	3.76	0.418	5.11	4.55	0.123
Washington	5.00	4.43	0.102	5.71	5.19	0.323	9.58	8.49	0.137	4.17	3.69	0.206	4.93	4.36	0.117
West Virginia	3.84	3.88	0.875	4.16	4.28	0.782	8.65	8.34	0.644	3.07	3.16	0.778	3.81	3.85	0.896
Wisconsin	4.31	3.94	0.251	5.38	5.01	0.457	8.79	8.57	0.753	3.44	3.04	0.258	4.20	3.83	0.276
Wyoming	3.63	3.30	0.268	4.42	4.19	0.623	7.62	7.19	0.528	2.84	2.53	0.304	3.55	3.21	0.275

NOTE: State and census region estimates are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach, with their *p* values being the Bayes significance levels for the null hypothesis of no change between the 2012-2013 and 2013-2014 population percentages. The "Total U.S." estimates, along with the *p* values, are based on design-based (direct) estimation methods.

^a Difference between the 2012-2013 and 2013-2014 population percentages is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between the 2012-2013 and 2013-2014 population percentages is statistically significant at the 0.10 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2012, 2013, and 2014.

Table 9 Alcohol Use in the Past Month, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages, and P Values from Tests of Differences between Percentages, 2012-2013 and 2013-2014 NSDUHs

State	12+ (2012- 2013)	12+ (2013- 2014)	12+ (P Value)	12-17 (2012- 2013)	12-17 (2013- 2014)	12-17 (P Value)	18-25 (2012- 2013)	18-25 (2013- 2014)	18-25 (P Value)	26+ (2012- 2013)	26+ (2013- 2014)	26+ (P Value)	18+ (2012- 2013)	18+ (2013- 2014)	18+ (P Value)
Total U.S.	52.13	52.42	0.255	12.23 ^a	11.55	0.003	59.91	59.60	0.399	55.73	56.18	0.142	56.34	56.68	0.217
Northeast	57.75	57.80	0.895	13.92 ^b	13.19	0.088	64.59	63.79	0.193	61.61	61.82	0.698	62.03	62.10	0.890
Midwest	55.23	55.14	0.810	12.45 ^a	11.31	0.001	63.79	63.11	0.170	59.11	59.21	0.830	59.79	59.77	0.965
South	48.31	48.74	0.191	11.65 ^a	10.87	0.008	56.82	56.75	0.879	51.42	52.06	0.127	52.21	52.74	0.146
West	51.02	51.67	0.147	11.75	11.71	0.919	57.80	57.82	0.976	54.83	55.59	0.182	55.28	55.92	0.191
Alabama	43.63	44.72	0.378	11.21	10.53	0.452	50.89	51.36	0.770	46.38	47.74	0.384	47.04	48.26	0.368
Alaska	53.01	54.02	0.426	10.47	9.22	0.383	56.44 ^b	59.65	0.084	58.21	59.05	0.603	57.93	59.15	0.383
Arizona	51.12	51.80	0.550	12.90	11.90	0.332	57.66	58.02	0.836	54.97	55.87	0.546	55.37	56.18	0.521
Arkansas	41.44	42.45	0.379	11.00	9.90	0.273	55.10	55.03	0.967	42.96	44.40	0.319	44.72	45.95	0.330
California	49.43 ^b	50.68	0.073	11.60	12.01	0.546	57.56	57.67	0.911	52.83	54.28	0.106	53.57	54.81	0.111
Colorado	61.03	61.56	0.630	13.10	14.25	0.329	68.52	67.46	0.476	65.52	66.24	0.602	65.95	66.42	0.694
Connecticut	60.72	59.92	0.499	14.18	12.77	0.302	66.54	65.58	0.577	65.46	64.68	0.601	65.61	64.80	0.536
Delaware	55.05	56.59	0.178	11.73	10.61	0.254	61.99	63.46	0.410	58.78	60.58	0.214	59.24	60.99	0.164
District of Columbia	64.90 ^a	68.03	0.005	11.94	12.63	0.589	73.46	72.88	0.747	66.84 ^a	70.87	0.004	68.05 ^a	71.23	0.007
Florida	51.78 ^b	53.21	0.072	12.79	12.26	0.429	58.36	58.29	0.939	54.91 ^b	56.71	0.065	55.36 ^b	56.91	0.072
Georgia	47.11	48.62	0.191	11.25	10.60	0.455	52.86	53.79	0.539	50.92	52.80	0.208	51.22	52.95	0.177
Hawaii	50.15	49.57	0.654	11.22	11.20	0.984	57.41	59.13	0.383	53.23	52.20	0.519	53.80	53.13	0.639
Idaho	48.19	47.12	0.380	11.27	10.79	0.626	49.53	50.04	0.769	53.22	51.80	0.366	52.68	51.54	0.406
Illinois	55.48	55.55	0.920	12.37 ^a	10.98	0.027	63.90 ^a	61.47	0.021	59.52	60.12	0.519	60.16	60.31	0.849
Indiana	51.63	51.08	0.644	12.03	11.44	0.540	62.73	61.73	0.528	54.84	54.34	0.740	56.03	55.45	0.664
Iowa	57.46	56.15	0.282	12.42	10.81	0.130	67.60	68.29	0.661	61.18	59.52	0.296	62.14	60.84	0.332
Kansas	53.55	53.78	0.847	11.55	11.18	0.712	58.99	61.27	0.194	58.15	58.07	0.962	58.28	58.57	0.833
Kentucky	44.40	42.49	0.135	10.04	9.02	0.249	56.25	55.07	0.494	46.59	44.42	0.179	47.96	45.94	0.150
Louisiana	48.54	49.13	0.635	13.03	12.35	0.479	55.98	55.97	0.994	51.75	52.57	0.602	52.40	53.09	0.613
Maine	54.66 ^a	59.07	0.001	12.36	11.86	0.627	64.11	66.39	0.126	57.68 ^a	62.82	0.001	58.46 ^a	63.25	0.001
Maryland	58.37	58.04	0.782	13.36	12.54	0.433	64.85	63.41	0.416	62.67	62.51	0.914	62.98	62.64	0.794
Massachusetts	64.74 ^a	62.11	0.026	14.49	13.30	0.280	70.32	70.15	0.911	69.35 ^a	66.05	0.026	69.50 ^a	66.66	0.027
Michigan	54.55	54.52	0.975	12.89 ^b	11.56	0.055	63.46	63.02	0.683	58.24	58.37	0.891	59.01	59.06	0.954
Minnesota	58.85	58.77	0.937	11.90	10.67	0.207	64.69	64.72	0.985	63.59	63.60	0.994	63.74	63.75	0.992
Mississippi	42.74	42.10	0.593	11.67 ^a	9.81	0.038	56.88 ^a	52.67	0.018	44.33	44.46	0.935	46.27	45.73	0.683
Missouri	51.70	50.85	0.472	12.40	10.91	0.131	60.73	60.04	0.665	54.98	54.13	0.571	55.81	54.98	0.524
Montana	59.82	58.39	0.234	13.24 ^b	11.19	0.053	67.10	65.01	0.192	63.79	62.51	0.393	64.25	62.86	0.285

(continued)

Table 9 Alcohol Use in the Past Month, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages, and P Values from Tests of Differences between Percentages, 2012-2013 and 2013-2014 NSDUHs (continued)

State	12+ (2012- 2013)	12+ (2013- 2014)	12+ (P Value)	12-17 (2012- 2013)	12-17 (2013- 2014)	12-17 (P Value)	18-25 (2012- 2013)	18-25 (2013- 2014)	18-25 (P Value)	26+ (2012- 2013)	26+ (2013- 2014)	26+ (P Value)	18+ (2012- 2013)	18+ (2013- 2014)	18+ (P Value)
Nebraska	56.37	57.23	0.451	11.32	10.53	0.454	63.34	64.70	0.409	60.81	61.82	0.490	61.19	62.25	0.394
Nevada	54.65	54.64	0.990	12.76	13.59	0.501	58.95	58.31	0.708	59.15	59.05	0.945	59.13	58.95	0.892
New Hampshire	65.19	64.36	0.488	14.76	14.63	0.913	73.22	70.97	0.151	69.63	68.82	0.590	70.11	69.11	0.439
New Jersey	55.48	56.95	0.220	13.64	14.31	0.574	59.07	60.74	0.314	59.98	61.45	0.324	59.86	61.36	0.255
New Mexico	50.33	48.54	0.135	11.91 ^a	9.71	0.022	56.43	55.85	0.726	54.20	52.18	0.186	54.53	52.72	0.173
New York	56.35	56.11	0.759	14.35 ^a	12.86	0.043	63.63 ^a	61.14	0.026	59.83	60.04	0.827	60.40	60.21	0.821
North Carolina	48.76	47.02	0.115	11.63 ^b	10.17	0.096	57.29	55.22	0.179	51.88	50.15	0.211	52.65	50.87	0.141
North Dakota	59.04	58.79	0.824	11.72	10.92	0.463	70.76	70.00	0.618	61.79	61.67	0.935	63.39	63.20	0.871
Ohio	53.83	53.81	0.978	11.95	11.01	0.159	62.86	61.96	0.408	57.52	57.71	0.835	58.27	58.31	0.963
Oklahoma	47.57	48.90	0.270	10.00	10.89	0.383	56.67	59.13	0.141	50.79	51.96	0.447	51.68	53.05	0.302
Oregon	57.91	57.16	0.512	12.71	12.92	0.827	61.96	62.92	0.541	62.32	61.12	0.408	62.27	61.36	0.471
Pennsylvania	56.29	57.12	0.277	13.09	12.87	0.769	64.42	64.42	0.994	59.81	60.84	0.285	60.47	61.34	0.298
Rhode Island	59.38	57.82	0.194	14.27	13.21	0.352	69.37 ^a	65.30	0.011	62.48	61.28	0.429	63.59	61.92	0.200
South Carolina	49.59	48.05	0.197	11.69 ^a	9.63	0.023	60.41	58.52	0.245	52.22	50.77	0.344	53.41	51.89	0.248
South Dakota	56.70	55.21	0.175	10.52	9.29	0.211	64.36	64.39	0.987	61.07	59.30	0.206	61.56	60.06	0.215
Tennessee	38.61 ^a	42.98	0.000	9.89	9.35	0.531	48.00 ^a	52.99	0.006	40.52 ^a	45.34	0.001	41.57 ^a	46.42	0.000
Texas	46.71	47.27	0.403	11.46	10.81	0.312	55.74	56.11	0.711	50.14	50.88	0.395	51.03	51.71	0.365
Utah	31.30	31.90	0.633	7.82	6.76	0.289	34.46	36.61	0.262	34.65	35.21	0.746	34.62	35.48	0.548
Vermont	58.82 ^b	61.20	0.051	14.83	13.76	0.387	69.27	71.50	0.153	61.68 ^b	64.35	0.084	62.80 ^a	65.40	0.049
Virginia	55.15 ^a	52.75	0.039	11.96	11.20	0.392	63.94	62.04	0.217	58.76 ^b	56.05	0.068	59.51 ^a	56.91	0.043
Washington	53.64	53.71	0.953	11.60	10.44	0.185	60.68	59.03	0.315	57.44	57.87	0.767	57.89	58.03	0.912
West Virginia	38.16	38.57	0.730	11.14	9.67	0.153	52.26	53.00	0.688	38.83	39.37	0.713	40.59	41.16	0.658
Wisconsin	61.56	62.63	0.354	15.12	14.02	0.317	68.99	68.82	0.919	65.94	67.41	0.311	66.37	67.61	0.327
Wyoming	54.89	55.45	0.660	12.31	10.60	0.262	63.69	63.55	0.937	58.38	59.37	0.532	59.16	59.99	0.553

NOTE: State and census region estimates are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach, with their *p* values being the Bayes significance levels for the null hypothesis of no change between the 2012-2013 and 2013-2014 population percentages. The "Total U.S." estimates, along with the *p* values, are based on design-based (direct) estimation methods.

^a Difference between the 2012-2013 and 2013-2014 population percentages is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between the 2012-2013 and 2013-2014 population percentages is statistically significant at the 0.10 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2012, 2013, and 2014.

Table 10 *Binge Alcohol Use in the Past Month, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages, and P Values from Tests of Differences between Percentages, 2012-2013 and 2013-2014 NSDUHs*

State	12+ (2012- 2013)	12+ (2013- 2014)	12+ (P Value)	12-17 (2012- 2013)	12-17 (2013- 2014)	12-17 (P Value)	18-25 (2012- 2013)	18-25 (2013- 2014)	18-25 (P Value)	26+ (2012- 2013)	26+ (2013- 2014)	26+ (P Value)	18+ (2012- 2013)	18+ (2013- 2014)	18+ (P Value)
Total U.S.	22.92	22.94	0.929	6.73 ^a	6.16	0.001	38.70 ^a	37.82	0.021	22.21	22.44	0.328	24.63	24.69	0.790
Northeast	24.31	23.81	0.145	7.41	6.99	0.150	43.00 ^a	40.56	0.001	23.13	22.92	0.631	25.97	25.43	0.156
Midwest	25.54	25.26	0.354	6.89 ^a	6.16	0.003	43.09	42.38	0.211	24.88	24.71	0.647	27.53	27.28	0.447
South	21.45	21.50	0.845	6.44 ^a	5.70	0.000	35.36	34.58	0.129	20.94	21.23	0.368	23.04	23.17	0.671
West	21.77 ^b	22.44	0.066	6.58	6.32	0.355	36.78	36.78	0.989	21.03 ^a	21.93	0.048	23.42 ^b	24.16	0.064
Alabama	21.43	21.61	0.827	6.55	6.04	0.446	31.66	33.32	0.313	21.50	21.51	0.995	23.00	23.22	0.799
Alaska	22.10	22.93	0.348	5.78	5.00	0.168	36.04	38.71	0.179	21.72	22.38	0.547	23.99	24.99	0.312
Arizona	22.99	23.32	0.699	6.88	6.39	0.475	38.11	36.97	0.546	22.46	23.13	0.537	24.78	25.18	0.674
Arkansas	21.02	20.76	0.754	6.63	5.95	0.296	35.91	36.63	0.675	20.31	19.93	0.721	22.57	22.35	0.810
California	21.16 ^a	22.44	0.019	6.36	6.38	0.961	35.68	36.62	0.356	20.39 ^a	21.87	0.031	22.79 ^a	24.15	0.022
Colorado	25.51	25.57	0.949	7.00	6.93	0.915	43.95	41.46	0.128	24.62	25.12	0.659	27.41	27.48	0.939
Connecticut	23.95	23.54	0.656	7.50 ^a	6.29	0.048	44.50	42.22	0.248	22.70	22.63	0.950	25.68	25.33	0.729
Delaware	22.38	23.00	0.493	6.12	5.55	0.312	40.75	40.64	0.951	21.12	22.02	0.422	23.96	24.67	0.471
District of Columbia	33.65	33.98	0.763	5.47	5.91	0.473	49.47	48.73	0.729	32.16	32.78	0.643	35.32	35.60	0.811
Florida	20.76	20.92	0.790	6.35 ^b	5.63	0.084	34.85	33.58	0.202	20.16	20.64	0.525	22.08	22.30	0.735
Georgia	19.76	20.87	0.166	6.42 ^b	5.40	0.073	30.67	32.39	0.236	19.62	20.90	0.212	21.29	22.63	0.130
Hawaii	23.02	24.43	0.150	6.19	5.90	0.669	39.21	41.76	0.204	22.31	23.71	0.239	24.60	26.15	0.148
Idaho	19.59	20.03	0.597	6.95	6.10	0.173	32.09	32.89	0.654	19.21	19.79	0.574	21.13	21.72	0.517
Illinois	26.59	26.39	0.767	6.82 ^a	5.54	0.006	44.13 ^a	40.96	0.009	26.14	26.54	0.623	28.74	28.62	0.873
Indiana	22.29	21.75	0.515	7.00	6.27	0.245	40.88	39.46	0.406	20.98	20.61	0.723	23.98	23.45	0.563
Iowa	26.27	25.36	0.351	7.25	6.40	0.220	48.23	47.04	0.510	24.72	23.83	0.472	28.24	27.32	0.388
Kansas	24.88	23.84	0.254	7.01	6.55	0.480	39.01	40.45	0.432	24.69	23.11	0.169	26.89	25.79	0.272
Kentucky	22.04 ^a	19.62	0.005	6.25 ^b	5.13	0.052	39.77 ^a	34.42	0.002	21.02 ^a	18.90	0.050	23.68 ^a	21.12	0.007
Louisiana	25.41 ^b	23.83	0.088	7.44	6.81	0.326	35.82	33.87	0.237	25.81	24.19	0.166	27.36 ^b	25.66	0.097
Maine	21.58	22.74	0.180	7.02	6.78	0.746	43.31	42.62	0.690	20.04	21.60	0.139	22.89	24.15	0.179
Maryland	23.09	22.59	0.587	6.76	6.25	0.442	39.38 ^a	35.16	0.023	22.36	22.47	0.921	24.77	24.24	0.605
Massachusetts	25.85 ^b	24.21	0.054	8.15	7.00	0.102	46.17	43.85	0.199	24.25	22.65	0.133	27.53 ^b	25.81	0.064
Michigan	24.33	24.58	0.685	6.44	6.15	0.531	41.69	41.58	0.924	23.58	23.92	0.662	26.24	26.52	0.682
Minnesota	27.09 ^a	24.07	0.001	6.55 ^a	5.14	0.018	45.49 ^b	42.31	0.084	26.57 ^a	23.40	0.006	29.22 ^a	26.04	0.001
Mississippi	19.86	19.79	0.936	6.44 ^a	4.90	0.014	33.32	31.48	0.283	19.20	19.62	0.724	21.39	21.46	0.943
Missouri	24.37	25.10	0.415	7.46	6.70	0.266	40.74	41.27	0.770	23.66	24.60	0.410	26.14	27.01	0.379
Montana	25.28	24.26	0.268	7.31	6.53	0.221	44.67	42.68	0.266	24.11	23.18	0.422	26.99	25.94	0.295

(continued)

Table 10 Binge Alcohol Use in the Past Month, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages, and P Values from Tests of Differences between Percentages, 2012-2013 and 2013-2014 NSDUHs (continued)

State	12+ (2012- 2013)	12+ (2013- 2014)	12+ (P Value)	12-17 (2012- 2013)	12-17 (2013- 2014)	12-17 (P Value)	18-25 (2012- 2013)	18-25 (2013- 2014)	18-25 (P Value)	26+ (2012- 2013)	26+ (2013- 2014)	26+ (P Value)	18+ (2012- 2013)	18+ (2013- 2014)	18+ (P Value)
Nebraska	23.74	24.08	0.693	7.01	6.32	0.271	42.44	43.23	0.664	22.56	22.92	0.733	25.53	25.99	0.627
Nevada	25.00	24.39	0.541	6.60	6.62	0.967	37.42	37.17	0.896	25.29	24.54	0.546	26.96	26.25	0.520
New Hampshire	24.92	24.72	0.820	8.06	7.36	0.328	48.96 ^b	45.77	0.073	23.06	23.35	0.793	26.57	26.38	0.845
New Jersey	21.55	22.56	0.239	7.20	8.01	0.264	40.95	38.26	0.147	20.36	21.92	0.142	23.06	24.06	0.283
New Mexico	24.44	24.37	0.943	6.92	6.12	0.226	38.50	37.38	0.532	24.23	24.42	0.872	26.35	26.34	0.990
New York	24.76	23.83	0.119	7.53	6.75	0.107	41.17 ^a	38.00	0.008	23.85	23.28	0.439	26.42	25.44	0.134
North Carolina	20.02	20.29	0.731	6.58 ^b	5.56	0.079	33.46	32.83	0.694	19.42	20.00	0.572	21.43	21.83	0.648
North Dakota	30.43 ^a	28.06	0.007	7.21	6.98	0.712	53.75 ^a	48.99	0.009	27.94 ^a	25.76	0.047	32.56 ^a	30.00	0.008
Ohio	24.81	25.24	0.478	6.85	6.27	0.224	41.19	41.50	0.787	24.32	24.89	0.457	26.71	27.23	0.435
Oklahoma	23.29	23.90	0.510	5.79	5.99	0.760	38.17	37.37	0.670	22.88	23.80	0.429	25.21	25.86	0.523
Oregon	21.66	22.12	0.586	7.62	7.42	0.787	38.93	39.69	0.670	20.51	21.00	0.637	23.02	23.52	0.585
Pennsylvania	24.96	24.43	0.412	6.87	6.85	0.976	43.81	42.58	0.282	23.87	23.43	0.572	26.70	26.11	0.392
Rhode Island	27.49 ^a	25.11	0.016	7.37 ^a	5.82	0.027	48.77 ^a	43.07	0.007	25.64	23.82	0.139	29.37 ^a	26.88	0.020
South Carolina	22.97	21.94	0.245	6.47	5.48	0.107	38.88 ^b	36.01	0.097	22.20	21.49	0.524	24.63	23.59	0.285
South Dakota	26.56	25.60	0.314	6.57	6.42	0.839	45.88	44.74	0.522	25.65	24.62	0.379	28.67	27.63	0.320
Tennessee	16.91	17.95	0.179	6.06	5.15	0.131	29.58	31.18	0.354	16.12	17.29	0.225	18.03	19.26	0.148
Texas	22.39	22.29	0.848	6.38	5.79	0.163	35.22	34.44	0.457	22.30	22.40	0.892	24.35	24.30	0.925
Utah	16.25	15.91	0.670	5.85	5.16	0.362	26.16	26.08	0.960	15.78	15.45	0.760	17.73	17.44	0.754
Vermont	21.16 ^a	23.36	0.015	8.67	7.45	0.142	45.13	46.76	0.386	18.37 ^a	20.95	0.021	22.29 ^a	24.77	0.012
Virginia	22.19	23.09	0.263	6.26	5.71	0.341	41.03	41.11	0.965	20.86	22.08	0.221	23.79	24.83	0.240
Washington	20.80	20.33	0.569	6.81 ^b	5.56	0.053	38.72 ^b	35.67	0.074	19.51	19.56	0.957	22.21	21.81	0.653
West Virginia	19.44	19.49	0.954	7.84 ^a	6.32	0.027	36.68	36.91	0.899	18.04	18.21	0.872	20.49	20.67	0.840
Wisconsin	29.99	29.85	0.898	7.23	7.13	0.892	47.32	50.12	0.169	29.86	29.21	0.619	32.34	32.18	0.889
Wyoming	24.41	25.09	0.425	7.78	7.45	0.651	45.35	43.30	0.294	22.75	24.05	0.224	26.08	26.87	0.394

NOTE: State and census region estimates are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach, with their *p* values being the Bayes significance levels for the null hypothesis of no change between the 2012-2013 and 2013-2014 population percentages. The "Total U.S." estimates, along with the *p* values, are based on design-based (direct) estimation methods.

NOTE: Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

^a Difference between the 2012-2013 and 2013-2014 population percentages is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between the 2012-2013 and 2013-2014 population percentages is statistically significant at the 0.10 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2012, 2013, and 2014.

Table 11 Perceptions of Great Risk from Having Five or More Drinks of an Alcoholic Beverage Once or Twice a Week, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages, and P Values from Tests of Differences between Percentages, 2012-2013 and 2013-2014 NSDUHs

State	12+ (2012- 2013)	12+ (2013- 2014)	12+ (P Value)	12-17 (2012- 2013)	12-17 (2013- 2014)	12-17 (P Value)	18-25 (2012- 2013)	18-25 (2013- 2014)	18-25 (P Value)	26+ (2012- 2013)	26+ (2013- 2014)	26+ (P Value)	18+ (2012- 2013)	18+ (2013- 2014)	18+ (P Value)
Total U.S.	41.83 ^a	40.79	0.000	39.35	39.09	0.423	33.83	33.36	0.168	43.52 ^a	42.27	0.000	42.09 ^a	40.96	0.000
Northeast	40.36 ^a	39.27	0.012	38.54	38.23	0.600	31.50	31.07	0.474	42.04 ^a	40.75	0.016	40.53 ^a	39.37	0.013
Midwest	37.44	36.93	0.165	36.85	36.88	0.942	29.49	29.28	0.665	38.87	38.25	0.168	37.50	36.94	0.156
South	43.83 ^a	42.89	0.009	41.39	40.88	0.279	36.53	36.48	0.906	45.39 ^a	44.23	0.012	44.09 ^a	43.10	0.013
West	43.85 ^a	42.12	0.000	38.99	38.84	0.816	35.24 ^a	33.87	0.028	46.02 ^a	44.00	0.000	44.38 ^a	42.47	0.000
Alabama	45.70 ^b	43.60	0.082	42.25	42.58	0.844	36.90	36.04	0.589	47.64 ^b	45.01	0.088	46.06 ^b	43.70	0.076
Alaska	38.67	38.85	0.876	36.65	35.44	0.440	30.32	28.88	0.426	40.52	41.22	0.644	38.90	39.24	0.794
Arizona	42.74 ^b	40.57	0.095	38.89	38.50	0.804	33.21	31.84	0.399	44.90	42.36	0.124	43.16 ^b	40.80	0.098
Arkansas	39.43	39.20	0.848	38.05	37.89	0.922	32.22	33.27	0.513	40.84	40.38	0.766	39.58	39.34	0.859
California	46.06 ^a	44.40	0.017	39.67	39.88	0.830	37.72	36.42	0.187	48.44 ^a	46.43	0.024	46.76 ^a	44.88	0.015
Colorado	38.15	36.50	0.144	35.63	34.90	0.625	26.89	26.12	0.583	40.35	38.46	0.189	38.41	36.66	0.161
Connecticut	42.56 ^b	40.47	0.078	38.56	39.44	0.578	31.61	30.68	0.582	44.79 ^b	42.17	0.080	42.98 ^b	40.58	0.066
Delaware	40.95	39.14	0.129	39.50	39.87	0.815	34.39	32.40	0.233	42.23	40.19	0.168	41.09	39.07	0.121
District of Columbia	40.35	40.59	0.839	47.67	46.68	0.580	32.04	33.47	0.468	41.68	41.69	0.994	39.91	40.23	0.794
Florida	45.45 ^a	43.72	0.039	42.49	41.47	0.296	38.79	37.15	0.104	46.77 ^b	44.92	0.076	45.72 ^a	43.92	0.048
Georgia	45.70	45.39	0.779	43.47	44.19	0.643	38.94	38.55	0.797	47.21	46.76	0.758	45.95	45.52	0.728
Hawaii	40.18	40.39	0.874	40.77	39.08	0.321	33.64	33.14	0.763	41.15	41.66	0.745	40.13	40.51	0.786
Idaho	40.89	40.39	0.657	35.23	36.03	0.607	32.63	32.16	0.779	43.15	42.43	0.625	41.58	40.91	0.602
Illinois	39.46	38.74	0.348	37.57	38.52	0.381	31.81	31.31	0.651	41.00	40.02	0.311	39.66	38.76	0.286
Indiana	38.09	38.28	0.870	39.27	37.91	0.394	29.58	29.17	0.781	39.46	39.96	0.734	37.96	38.32	0.777
Iowa	34.28	35.65	0.235	33.91	35.83	0.204	26.77	27.60	0.575	35.65	37.06	0.342	34.31	35.63	0.301
Kansas	36.47	36.64	0.888	34.83	34.80	0.979	26.89	26.72	0.908	38.44	38.69	0.864	36.66	36.84	0.885
Kentucky	40.98	40.58	0.730	34.96 ^b	37.88	0.053	32.76	32.97	0.895	43.07	42.17	0.547	41.60	40.85	0.561
Louisiana	41.96	42.90	0.417	41.01	40.53	0.776	36.69	38.23	0.331	43.05	44.04	0.503	42.06	43.15	0.390
Maine	36.69	34.93	0.146	36.28	35.33	0.538	27.59	27.23	0.801	38.01	35.96	0.168	36.73	34.89	0.163
Maryland	42.02	41.80	0.848	41.61	42.90	0.443	35.13	37.82	0.132	43.21	42.32	0.540	42.06	41.69	0.769
Massachusetts	36.73	38.33	0.157	34.19	36.26	0.161	26.52	27.92	0.361	38.81	40.38	0.269	36.97	38.52	0.208
Michigan	40.40 ^a	38.23	0.004	37.62 ^a	35.44	0.042	32.27	31.45	0.445	42.16 ^a	39.76	0.011	40.70 ^a	38.53	0.009
Minnesota	35.65	34.96	0.561	34.41	36.70	0.125	24.83	25.04	0.886	37.57	36.36	0.428	35.78	34.78	0.448
Mississippi	45.57	46.90	0.257	41.53	42.31	0.641	39.87	41.96	0.230	47.16	48.42	0.402	46.02	47.42	0.290
Missouri	35.78	35.19	0.603	37.56	37.05	0.735	31.00	30.25	0.634	36.38	35.81	0.689	35.60	35.00	0.633
Montana	36.48	34.82	0.168	35.79	37.10	0.406	25.17	25.20	0.983	38.41	36.16	0.133	36.55	34.60	0.136

(continued)

Table 11 Perceptions of Great Risk from Having Five or More Drinks of an Alcoholic Beverage Once or Twice a Week, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages, and P Values from Tests of Differences between Percentages, 2012-2013 and 2013-2014 NSDUHs (continued)

State	12+ (2012- 2013)	12+ (2013- 2014)	12+ (P Value)	12-17 (2012- 2013)	12-17 (2013- 2014)	12-17 (P Value)	18-25 (2012- 2013)	18-25 (2013- 2014)	18-25 (P Value)	26+ (2012- 2013)	26+ (2013- 2014)	26+ (P Value)	18+ (2012- 2013)	18+ (2013- 2014)	18+ (P Value)
Nebraska	39.08	38.42	0.551	38.41	37.70	0.658	27.28	28.90	0.296	41.24	40.20	0.460	39.15	38.49	0.592
Nevada	44.26	42.61	0.172	38.59	38.38	0.899	36.50	35.81	0.687	46.20	44.20	0.192	44.86	43.05	0.174
New Hampshire	35.01	34.26	0.537	32.05	33.59	0.280	21.29	22.20	0.521	37.50	36.22	0.403	35.30	34.32	0.465
New Jersey	42.79	41.31	0.201	37.89	37.93	0.980	33.70	34.14	0.787	44.75	42.80	0.181	43.30	41.66	0.197
New Mexico	45.45	44.82	0.599	37.38	39.62	0.191	39.23	39.39	0.927	47.57	46.42	0.453	46.33	45.38	0.472
New York	43.17 ^a	40.94	0.005	40.97	39.97	0.353	34.94	34.40	0.616	44.86 ^a	42.18	0.008	43.38 ^a	41.03	0.007
North Carolina	42.37	41.99	0.744	40.80	40.36	0.779	36.97	36.32	0.650	43.47	43.13	0.822	42.53	42.15	0.771
North Dakota	34.09	34.23	0.904	35.78	35.04	0.633	25.39	24.69	0.641	35.80	36.27	0.754	33.94	34.15	0.861
Ohio	36.60	36.66	0.932	37.03	36.95	0.941	28.85	28.71	0.889	37.83	37.94	0.905	36.56	36.63	0.921
Oklahoma	40.91	40.15	0.509	37.45	36.35	0.489	34.34 ^b	31.47	0.094	42.54	42.20	0.817	41.29	40.57	0.574
Oregon	38.30	36.90	0.218	35.69	33.32	0.128	30.30	27.98	0.126	39.86	38.69	0.412	38.55	37.24	0.290
Pennsylvania	36.97	36.67	0.704	38.89	37.59	0.216	29.34 ^b	27.41	0.066	38.03	38.08	0.955	36.79	36.58	0.814
Rhode Island	37.33	37.73	0.729	37.84	37.91	0.962	27.94	29.07	0.479	39.08	39.36	0.851	37.28	37.71	0.730
South Carolina	43.58	42.75	0.482	42.28	41.53	0.618	33.60	36.10	0.116	45.44	44.01	0.347	43.71	42.87	0.519
South Dakota	35.70	34.85	0.429	36.84	36.71	0.935	27.54	28.45	0.517	37.00	35.75	0.365	35.58	34.65	0.436
Tennessee	46.25	44.56	0.182	42.18 ^a	37.92	0.011	38.56 ^a	33.66	0.006	48.01	47.15	0.591	46.67	45.24	0.301
Texas	44.73 ^a	43.02	0.017	41.49	40.75	0.458	37.04	38.49	0.169	46.66 ^a	44.20	0.009	45.13 ^a	43.29	0.022
Utah	45.27	44.41	0.471	45.75	46.28	0.776	38.33	36.65	0.395	46.79	45.87	0.562	45.20	44.14	0.434
Vermont	37.84	36.97	0.485	30.01	31.17	0.466	25.73	24.20	0.281	40.76	39.80	0.542	38.55	37.49	0.430
Virginia	40.94	41.07	0.905	42.22	40.83	0.329	32.01	31.57	0.760	42.31	42.71	0.781	40.81	41.10	0.816
Washington	42.70 ^a	38.89	0.001	38.22	36.86	0.412	31.71 ^b	28.79	0.067	45.04 ^a	40.77	0.004	43.15 ^a	39.09	0.002
West Virginia	41.77	41.08	0.568	38.04	38.28	0.874	32.82	32.27	0.719	43.52	42.71	0.593	42.11	41.32	0.556
Wisconsin	34.43	34.37	0.957	34.27	35.89	0.281	27.71	28.25	0.722	35.56	35.20	0.800	34.44	34.21	0.853
Wyoming	36.50	38.18	0.131	35.64	35.27	0.816	27.84	28.14	0.856	38.10	40.26	0.123	36.58	38.48	0.122

NOTE: State and census region estimates are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach, with their *p* values being the Bayes significance levels for the null hypothesis of no change between the 2012-2013 and 2013-2014 population percentages. The "Total U.S." estimates, along with the *p* values, are based on design-based (direct) estimation methods.

^a Difference between the 2012-2013 and 2013-2014 population percentages is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between the 2012-2013 and 2013-2014 population percentages is statistically significant at the 0.10 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2012, 2013, and 2014.

Table 12 Alcohol Use and Binge Alcohol Use in the Past Month among Individuals Aged 12 to 20, by State: Percentages and P Values from Tests of Differences between Percentages, 2012-2013 and 2013-2014 NSDUHs

State	Alcohol Use in Past Month (2012-2013)	Alcohol Use in Past Month (2013-2014)	Alcohol Use in Past Month (P Value)	Binge Alcohol Use in Past Month (2012-2013)	Binge Alcohol Use in Past Month (2013-2014)	Binge Alcohol Use in Past Month (P Value)
Total U.S.	23.52 ^a	22.76	0.022	14.75 ^a	14.00	0.007
Northeast	26.68	26.11	0.273	16.63 ^a	15.74	0.048
Midwest	24.69 ^a	23.73	0.025	15.91 ^a	15.06	0.020
South	21.43 ^a	20.68	0.039	13.33 ^a	12.52	0.015
West	23.44	22.73	0.156	14.55	14.11	0.276
Alabama	19.58	19.25	0.759	12.30	12.81	0.550
Alaska	20.71	21.47	0.583	12.68	13.02	0.727
Arizona	23.30	22.01	0.257	14.54	13.20	0.131
Arkansas	19.98 ^b	18.07	0.095	13.54	12.18	0.125
California	23.79	23.07	0.350	14.40	14.16	0.671
Colorado	25.95	26.95	0.371	15.79	15.85	0.942
Connecticut	28.05	26.29	0.198	17.46	16.24	0.251
Delaware	23.65	23.14	0.660	14.39	14.46	0.947
District of Columbia	31.52 ^b	28.32	0.070	18.14	16.19	0.215
Florida	23.25 ^b	22.08	0.090	13.15 ^a	11.81	0.018
Georgia	20.84	20.25	0.536	13.00	12.06	0.205
Hawaii	20.07	21.07	0.405	12.01	13.24	0.236
Idaho	19.67	19.38	0.783	12.60	12.24	0.663
Illinois	24.04 ^b	22.65	0.057	15.45 ^a	14.08	0.036
Indiana	24.06	22.76	0.241	15.32	14.07	0.153
Iowa	24.67 ^b	26.90	0.069	16.56	18.13	0.126
Kansas	23.03	22.23	0.479	15.39	14.55	0.361
Kentucky	20.38	19.59	0.471	14.53 ^a	12.80	0.044
Louisiana	21.92	22.72	0.467	14.42	14.51	0.915
Maine	23.89	24.89	0.383	15.62	15.37	0.779
Maryland	22.89	22.60	0.803	13.24	12.62	0.484
Massachusetts	28.73	30.44	0.176	17.90	17.69	0.849
Michigan	25.74 ^a	23.93	0.026	15.89 ^a	14.47	0.023
Minnesota	23.80	24.07	0.802	15.46	14.53	0.326
Mississippi	22.60 ^a	20.13	0.028	13.28	12.02	0.164
Missouri	22.94	21.84	0.308	15.26	14.61	0.462
Montana	28.45 ^a	24.43	0.000	18.44 ^a	16.23	0.018

(continued)

Table 12 Alcohol Use and Binge Alcohol Use in the Past Month among Individuals Aged 12 to 20, by State: Percentages and P Values from Tests of Differences between Percentages, 2012-2013 and 2013-2014 NSDUHs (continued)

State	Alcohol Use in Past Month (2012-2013)	Alcohol Use in Past Month (2013-2014)	Alcohol Use in Past Month (P Value)	Binge Alcohol Use in Past Month (2012-2013)	Binge Alcohol Use in Past Month (2013-2014)	Binge Alcohol Use in Past Month (P Value)
Nebraska	24.02	22.42	0.152	16.18	15.42	0.374
Nevada	23.83	23.94	0.931	14.13	14.49	0.690
New Hampshire	35.72 ^a	30.94	0.000	23.21 ^a	19.55	0.000
New Jersey	23.34	24.91	0.181	14.77	15.35	0.549
New Mexico	21.14 ^a	19.04	0.039	14.13	13.08	0.221
New York	26.77 ^a	24.36	0.006	15.84 ^a	13.98	0.009
North Carolina	18.62	17.90	0.455	11.62	11.29	0.669
North Dakota	31.25 ^a	28.44	0.034	22.95 ^a	19.68	0.010
Ohio	24.38	23.55	0.268	15.54	15.25	0.660
Oklahoma	22.54	21.50	0.329	15.36	13.98	0.123
Oregon	25.33	25.84	0.648	16.94	16.50	0.651
Pennsylvania	25.97	26.18	0.790	17.00	16.52	0.474
Rhode Island	32.57	31.07	0.196	21.17 ^b	19.26	0.083
South Carolina	21.99 ^a	19.80	0.042	13.79 ^b	12.44	0.096
South Dakota	24.41	24.59	0.875	17.79	17.81	0.987
Tennessee	16.77	18.39	0.125	11.48	11.45	0.971
Texas	21.71	20.99	0.273	13.35	12.68	0.263
Utah	14.57	13.38	0.325	11.21	10.49	0.432
Vermont	29.60	29.86	0.837	19.58	20.28	0.550
Virginia	22.54	21.71	0.430	14.28	13.40	0.298
Washington	24.40	23.07	0.233	15.47	14.43	0.241
West Virginia	22.70 ^b	20.31	0.061	17.57 ^a	15.08	0.017
Wisconsin	28.63	27.73	0.439	18.21	17.54	0.487
Wyoming	26.38 ^a	22.81	0.014	18.04 ^b	16.01	0.052

NOTE: State and census region estimates are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach, with their *p* values being the Bayes significance levels for the null hypothesis of no change between the 2012-2013 and 2013-2014 population percentages. The "Total U.S." estimates, along with the *p* values, are based on design-based (direct) estimation methods.

NOTE: Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

^a Difference between the 2012-2013 and 2013-2014 population percentages is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between the 2012-2013 and 2013-2014 population percentages is statistically significant at the 0.10 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2012, 2013, and 2014.

Table 13 Tobacco Product Use in the Past Month, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages, and P Values from Tests of Differences between Percentages, 2012-2013 and 2013-2014 NSDUHs

State	12+ (2012- 2013)	12+ (2013- 2014)	12+ (P Value)	12-17 (2012- 2013)	12-17 (2013- 2014)	12-17 (P Value)	18-25 (2012- 2013)	18-25 (2013- 2014)	18-25 (P Value)	26+ (2012- 2013)	26+ (2013- 2014)	26+ (P Value)	18+ (2012- 2013)	18+ (2013- 2014)	18+ (P Value)
Total U.S.	26.10 ^a	25.36	0.001	8.24 ^a	7.42	0.000	37.55 ^a	36.04	0.000	26.34 ^a	25.72	0.021	27.99 ^a	27.23	0.002
Northeast	24.64 ^a	23.76	0.018	8.14 ^a	7.18	0.000	36.74 ^a	34.61	0.001	24.50	23.82	0.146	26.25 ^a	25.35	0.027
Midwest	29.30 ^a	28.57	0.019	9.43 ^a	8.58	0.003	42.09 ^a	40.75	0.018	29.60	28.97	0.124	31.42 ^a	30.69	0.033
South	27.46 ^b	26.91	0.063	8.45 ^a	7.57	0.000	38.28 ^a	37.26	0.044	27.98	27.54	0.244	29.49	28.95	0.101
West	22.13 ^a	21.20	0.010	6.89 ^a	6.31	0.026	32.99 ^a	31.04	0.001	22.14 ^b	21.33	0.085	23.79 ^a	22.79	0.013
Alabama	31.54	31.62	0.943	8.83	8.43	0.621	42.18	43.37	0.496	32.50	32.43	0.963	33.93	34.02	0.938
Alaska	30.15	29.30	0.472	10.13	10.73	0.544	41.92	41.11	0.667	30.70	29.59	0.469	32.47	31.42	0.429
Arizona	23.65	22.14	0.123	7.11	6.81	0.658	35.29	32.74	0.134	23.79	22.28	0.236	25.49	23.83	0.126
Arkansas	33.29 ^b	35.57	0.055	10.63	10.89	0.777	42.19	43.57	0.404	34.63 ^b	37.31	0.082	35.73 ^b	38.22	0.059
California	19.05	18.40	0.235	5.66 ^b	5.00	0.092	29.19 ^b	27.64	0.090	18.90	18.40	0.474	20.51	19.83	0.255
Colorado	27.81 ^b	25.73	0.054	8.78	8.94	0.849	43.71	40.85	0.103	27.41	25.19	0.106	29.76 ^b	27.46	0.053
Connecticut	21.76	21.16	0.529	6.91	6.83	0.899	34.09	35.61	0.371	21.61	20.56	0.389	23.32	22.64	0.522
Delaware	28.22	28.51	0.798	8.94	8.15	0.323	39.71	40.67	0.590	28.46	28.76	0.835	30.09	30.45	0.766
District of Columbia	27.52	27.11	0.688	6.42	6.28	0.840	35.52	32.98	0.119	27.28	27.32	0.972	28.77	28.31	0.667
Florida	23.78	24.25	0.500	7.27	6.62	0.131	34.46	32.96	0.140	23.92	24.78	0.314	25.30	25.85	0.470
Georgia	26.81	25.69	0.253	8.32 ^a	6.94	0.048	36.74	35.94	0.601	27.53	26.39	0.371	28.92	27.82	0.314
Hawaii	20.24	20.60	0.706	7.91	6.65	0.109	31.67	30.91	0.659	19.78	20.48	0.557	21.39	21.89	0.632
Idaho	24.97	24.73	0.813	8.04	8.27	0.789	35.28	35.33	0.974	25.58	25.25	0.802	27.03	26.74	0.799
Illinois	26.13	25.34	0.234	7.51 ^b	6.66	0.073	38.76 ^b	36.80	0.079	26.35	25.74	0.474	28.15	27.33	0.267
Indiana	32.30 ^a	29.75	0.017	10.32	9.00	0.117	45.00	43.26	0.308	32.92 ^a	30.05	0.037	34.74 ^a	32.05	0.023
Iowa	27.46	27.52	0.958	9.33	9.41	0.924	43.23	40.75	0.128	26.90	27.38	0.719	29.35	29.39	0.970
Kansas	28.20	27.41	0.440	8.81	8.85	0.966	41.68	41.19	0.773	28.33	27.37	0.461	30.38	29.50	0.434
Kentucky	35.29	34.08	0.285	12.01	10.87	0.231	48.94 ^a	45.48	0.036	35.85	34.97	0.545	37.70	36.47	0.325
Louisiana	31.30	29.66	0.142	10.75	9.71	0.203	40.22	40.79	0.747	32.31	30.20	0.146	33.53	31.81	0.165
Maine	27.05	26.19	0.457	9.02	8.89	0.879	42.36	40.67	0.317	26.75	25.92	0.558	28.67	27.73	0.451
Maryland	22.07	21.86	0.838	6.64	5.97	0.278	35.13	32.66	0.116	21.76	21.97	0.866	23.65	23.47	0.871
Massachusetts	22.86	21.47	0.155	7.89 ^b	6.60	0.058	34.03	34.43	0.805	22.57	20.83	0.162	24.28	22.86	0.183
Michigan	29.62	28.54	0.124	9.65 ^a	8.17	0.010	41.35 ^b	39.45	0.087	30.10	29.18	0.302	31.75	30.69	0.169
Minnesota	26.76	26.43	0.738	8.86 ^b	7.53	0.068	43.33 ^a	39.80	0.036	26.23	26.54	0.803	28.63	28.39	0.830
Mississippi	36.69 ^a	33.76	0.014	12.27 ^b	10.34	0.066	47.13 ^b	44.10	0.076	38.07 ^a	34.98	0.046	39.47 ^a	36.39	0.020
Missouri	33.52	33.16	0.750	11.41	10.56	0.354	45.23	46.33	0.503	34.24	33.67	0.698	35.83	35.50	0.790
Montana	31.09 ^a	28.57	0.018	11.96 ^a	9.44	0.004	46.89 ^a	41.88	0.003	30.63	28.48	0.105	32.91 ^a	30.38	0.029

(continued)

Table 13 Tobacco Product Use in the Past Month, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages, and P Values from Tests of Differences between Percentages, 2012-2013 and 2013-2014 NSDUHs (continued)

State	12+ (2012- 2013)	12+ (2013- 2014)	12+ (P Value)	12-17 (2012- 2013)	12-17 (2013- 2014)	12-17 (P Value)	18-25 (2012- 2013)	18-25 (2013- 2014)	18-25 (P Value)	26+ (2012- 2013)	26+ (2013- 2014)	26+ (P Value)	18+ (2012- 2013)	18+ (2013- 2014)	18+ (P Value)
Nebraska	26.36	28.00	0.122	9.17	9.04	0.873	40.61	41.84	0.452	26.02	27.94	0.155	28.20	30.04	0.117
Nevada	27.37	26.50	0.383	8.30	7.61	0.377	37.96 ^a	34.78	0.050	28.03	27.49	0.666	29.40	28.49	0.402
New Hampshire	25.54	24.33	0.241	9.45	8.99	0.581	41.92	41.88	0.983	24.78	23.28	0.242	27.11	25.80	0.242
New Jersey	20.40	21.51	0.235	6.75	7.17	0.460	33.13	31.38	0.255	20.12	21.72	0.179	21.83	23.00	0.260
New Mexico	27.43	26.31	0.268	10.11 ^a	7.86	0.011	42.25	39.77	0.161	27.08	26.31	0.557	29.33	28.30	0.358
New York	23.93	23.40	0.424	7.21 ^a	5.90	0.005	34.36 ^a	31.18	0.003	24.01	24.00	0.992	25.55	25.06	0.502
North Carolina	26.99	25.56	0.149	7.97	7.33	0.331	37.94	35.73	0.154	27.49	26.08	0.264	28.98	27.46	0.164
North Dakota	30.81	30.13	0.507	11.14	10.38	0.408	46.48	45.07	0.416	29.61	29.03	0.667	32.62	31.94	0.548
Ohio	31.54	31.15	0.596	10.16	9.37	0.201	43.73	42.46	0.271	32.17	31.96	0.824	33.81	33.44	0.651
Oklahoma	35.12	34.01	0.353	9.85	11.00	0.289	46.87	46.66	0.910	36.27	34.71	0.312	37.88	36.52	0.303
Oregon	26.94	25.46	0.135	8.73	8.66	0.930	36.27	35.38	0.570	27.50	25.76	0.162	28.70	27.06	0.130
Pennsylvania	29.71 ^a	27.34	0.001	10.68 ^a	9.14	0.007	43.51 ^a	40.37	0.004	29.57 ^a	27.23	0.007	31.55 ^a	29.07	0.001
Rhode Island	26.91 ^a	24.19	0.012	8.52 ^a	6.80	0.022	37.78	35.37	0.165	26.87 ^a	23.98	0.038	28.63 ^a	25.78	0.016
South Carolina	30.58	28.81	0.124	9.91 ^a	7.68	0.004	42.50 ^a	39.19	0.045	30.99	29.53	0.318	32.67	30.92	0.169
South Dakota	30.86 ^a	28.24	0.012	9.82	10.02	0.824	45.21 ^a	41.42	0.027	30.95 ^a	28.19	0.041	33.07 ^a	30.16	0.012
Tennessee	31.12	29.41	0.110	10.35	9.86	0.558	40.35	41.93	0.358	32.10 ^b	29.68	0.077	33.27	31.41	0.116
Texas	23.98	23.72	0.656	7.02 ^a	5.88	0.009	34.74	34.02	0.487	24.43	24.39	0.955	26.06	25.90	0.804
Utah	20.38 ^a	17.67	0.005	5.95	5.25	0.272	25.94	23.60	0.152	21.62 ^a	18.52	0.016	22.42 ^a	19.45	0.007
Vermont	27.22	25.89	0.220	11.14 ^a	9.32	0.032	45.07 ^a	41.14	0.019	25.86	24.97	0.515	28.68	27.36	0.265
Virginia	27.63	27.54	0.917	8.59	7.74	0.220	38.98	37.45	0.297	27.95	28.18	0.843	29.55	29.52	0.973
Washington	24.32	24.15	0.857	8.33	7.70	0.326	37.66 ^b	34.55	0.061	24.02	24.37	0.777	25.94	25.79	0.888
West Virginia	37.76	37.20	0.627	12.84	12.46	0.708	48.85	50.63	0.305	38.66	37.71	0.507	40.01	39.42	0.640
Wisconsin	28.02	27.70	0.765	9.59	9.30	0.718	38.69	39.12	0.797	28.47	28.01	0.735	29.93	29.59	0.773
Wyoming	32.83	31.52	0.221	11.97	10.87	0.283	48.61 ^a	44.17	0.011	32.56	31.79	0.578	34.92	33.61	0.265

NOTE: State and census region estimates are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach, with their *p* values being the Bayes significance levels for the null hypothesis of no change between the 2012-2013 and 2013-2014 population percentages. The "Total U.S." estimates, along with the *p* values, are based on design-based (direct) estimation methods.

NOTE: Tobacco Products include cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco.

^a Difference between the 2012-2013 and 2013-2014 population percentages is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between the 2012-2013 and 2013-2014 population percentages is statistically significant at the 0.10 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2012, 2013, and 2014.

Table 14 Cigarette Use in the Past Month, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages, and P Values from Tests of Differences between Percentages, 2012-2013 and 2013-2014 NSDUHs

State	12+ (2012- 2013)	12+ (2013- 2014)	12+ (P Value)	12-17 (2012- 2013)	12-17 (2013- 2014)	12-17 (P Value)	18-25 (2012- 2013)	18-25 (2013- 2014)	18-25 (P Value)	26+ (2012- 2013)	26+ (2013- 2014)	26+ (P Value)	18+ (2012- 2013)	18+ (2013- 2014)	18+ (P Value)
Total U.S.	21.69 ^a	21.05	0.002	6.08 ^a	5.24	0.000	31.23 ^a	29.49	0.000	21.97 ^b	21.53	0.081	23.33 ^a	22.69	0.005
Northeast	20.22	19.69	0.113	5.86 ^a	5.10	0.001	30.59 ^a	28.36	0.000	20.13	19.89	0.578	21.63	21.10	0.146
Midwest	24.45 ^b	23.84	0.052	7.11 ^a	6.16	0.000	34.44 ^a	32.84	0.002	24.91	24.50	0.308	26.29 ^b	25.71	0.088
South	22.84 ^b	22.37	0.096	6.14 ^a	5.22	0.000	31.69 ^a	30.24	0.002	23.41	23.15	0.478	24.62	24.18	0.159
West	18.45 ^a	17.43	0.003	5.23 ^a	4.56	0.005	28.14 ^a	26.21	0.001	18.41 ^a	17.50	0.037	19.88 ^a	18.80	0.004
Alabama	26.03	25.90	0.907	6.25	5.66	0.348	33.74	34.32	0.721	27.14	26.93	0.877	28.11	28.00	0.928
Alaska	22.72	22.00	0.481	6.44	6.15	0.663	33.58	34.04	0.779	22.91	21.88	0.431	24.60	23.81	0.488
Arizona	19.82	18.73	0.261	5.46	4.95	0.371	29.82	27.64	0.153	19.96	18.96	0.412	21.42	20.24	0.277
Arkansas	26.82	28.51	0.105	7.56	7.13	0.559	34.02	34.10	0.961	28.02 ^b	30.25	0.094	28.90 ^b	30.81	0.099
California	16.29 ^a	15.27	0.038	4.31 ^b	3.66	0.057	25.83 ^a	24.01	0.044	16.08	15.14	0.133	17.61 ^a	16.51	0.043
Colorado	21.25	19.77	0.127	6.29	6.04	0.696	34.11	32.45	0.267	20.87	19.27	0.193	22.78	21.18	0.136
Connecticut	17.93	16.91	0.228	4.87	4.44	0.389	28.88	29.50	0.684	17.78	16.40	0.191	19.30	18.21	0.242
Delaware	23.21	23.73	0.616	6.85 ^b	5.80	0.100	34.10	34.83	0.654	23.22	23.88	0.612	24.80	25.44	0.567
District of Columbia	23.47	22.62	0.397	4.62	4.15	0.378	31.40 ^a	27.41	0.013	23.09	22.90	0.879	24.59	23.68	0.393
Florida	20.20	20.68	0.468	4.95	4.42	0.135	28.04	26.97	0.244	20.62	21.43	0.330	21.60	22.16	0.447
Georgia	21.65	20.63	0.267	6.05 ^a	4.27	0.001	30.09 ^a	27.22	0.028	22.25	21.66	0.610	23.44	22.49	0.355
Hawaii	17.17	17.07	0.916	5.40	4.51	0.145	26.59	26.30	0.857	16.96	16.97	0.996	18.27	18.24	0.972
Idaho	21.23	20.52	0.435	6.76	6.03	0.259	30.22	28.44	0.232	21.73	21.21	0.661	22.99	22.28	0.489
Illinois	22.68	21.99	0.293	5.89 ^a	4.96	0.024	33.13	31.63	0.173	23.04	22.49	0.507	24.50	23.81	0.341
Indiana	25.74	24.80	0.338	7.72	6.59	0.102	36.13	34.67	0.350	26.25	25.42	0.501	27.74	26.81	0.395
Iowa	23.12	22.75	0.716	7.25	6.48	0.296	35.40	32.87	0.113	22.90	22.95	0.970	24.77	24.44	0.764
Kansas	22.97	22.04	0.313	6.29	5.60	0.255	31.53	29.63	0.218	23.63	22.85	0.503	24.84	23.89	0.351
Kentucky	30.33	28.80	0.183	9.50 ^b	8.11	0.079	40.59 ^a	37.17	0.040	31.15	29.89	0.387	32.49	30.93	0.220
Louisiana	25.58	24.79	0.447	8.10	7.13	0.140	34.41	34.23	0.913	26.22	25.34	0.509	27.48	26.69	0.496
Maine	23.14	22.10	0.299	7.23	6.26	0.185	33.43	30.87	0.105	23.32	22.47	0.483	24.57	23.50	0.327
Maryland	18.24	18.27	0.975	5.05 ^b	4.18	0.087	27.96	26.08	0.192	18.21	18.65	0.717	19.59	19.69	0.924
Massachusetts	18.39	17.44	0.280	5.57 ^b	4.62	0.081	27.60	27.52	0.954	18.20	17.08	0.305	19.60	18.63	0.312
Michigan	25.29	24.24	0.103	7.14 ^a	5.68	0.002	34.27 ^a	31.84	0.024	26.02	25.23	0.337	27.23	26.20	0.145
Minnesota	21.47	20.72	0.443	7.04 ^a	5.50	0.012	35.47 ^a	31.14	0.007	20.94	20.87	0.954	22.97	22.30	0.532
Mississippi	30.62 ^a	27.47	0.007	8.11 ^b	6.79	0.088	39.29 ^b	36.27	0.072	32.06 ^a	28.61	0.022	33.17 ^a	29.79	0.009
Missouri	28.21	28.10	0.920	8.63	8.08	0.507	38.42	38.96	0.735	28.87	28.69	0.894	30.26	30.17	0.944
Montana	24.52 ^a	21.68	0.004	7.93 ^a	6.35	0.021	36.47 ^a	30.79	0.000	24.40 ^a	21.87	0.040	26.10 ^a	23.13	0.006

(continued)

Table 14 Cigarette Use in the Past Month, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages, and P Values from Tests of Differences between Percentages, 2012-2013 and 2013-2014 NSDUHs (continued)

State	12+ (2012- 2013)	12+ (2013- 2014)	12+ (P Value)	12-17 (2012- 2013)	12-17 (2013- 2014)	12-17 (P Value)	18-25 (2012- 2013)	18-25 (2013- 2014)	18-25 (P Value)	26+ (2012- 2013)	26+ (2013- 2014)	26+ (P Value)	18+ (2012- 2013)	18+ (2013- 2014)	18+ (P Value)
Nebraska	21.97	22.84	0.376	6.79	6.30	0.445	30.46	30.79	0.828	22.38	23.53	0.357	23.59	24.62	0.346
Nevada	24.15	23.04	0.315	6.05	5.34	0.261	33.00 ^b	30.40	0.094	24.97	24.02	0.493	26.08	24.90	0.334
New Hampshire	20.04	19.51	0.547	7.06	6.59	0.493	33.53	32.79	0.621	19.39	18.86	0.630	21.31	20.74	0.560
New Jersey	17.13	17.82	0.420	5.12	4.80	0.516	28.43 ^b	25.77	0.067	16.86	18.16	0.218	18.39	19.16	0.411
New Mexico	22.80	22.01	0.451	7.36 ^a	5.69	0.025	35.18	34.11	0.507	22.63	21.98	0.628	24.49	23.77	0.537
New York	19.92	19.75	0.769	5.10 ^a	4.34	0.040	29.02 ^a	26.25	0.005	20.02	20.34	0.660	21.35	21.21	0.823
North Carolina	23.01	21.49	0.110	6.18	5.54	0.249	31.91 ^a	28.83	0.032	23.59	22.21	0.254	24.78	23.16	0.124
North Dakota	25.03	24.50	0.596	8.10	7.50	0.452	34.91	34.35	0.732	24.79	24.23	0.664	26.59	26.06	0.631
Ohio	26.46	25.93	0.441	7.35 ^b	6.43	0.057	35.08	33.42	0.131	27.40	27.09	0.719	28.49	27.98	0.505
Oklahoma	29.24	27.60	0.145	6.57	7.34	0.337	37.80	36.94	0.624	30.63	28.54	0.148	31.71	29.81	0.129
Oregon	21.13	19.72	0.128	6.23	6.12	0.863	29.28	28.29	0.524	21.50	19.87	0.153	22.57	21.01	0.126
Pennsylvania	24.05 ^a	22.53	0.026	7.61 ^a	6.59	0.036	35.83 ^a	32.72	0.003	23.96	22.64	0.128	25.64 ^a	24.05	0.034
Rhode Island	20.57	20.10	0.641	6.17 ^a	4.72	0.020	30.33	28.01	0.135	20.30	20.29	0.995	21.91	21.52	0.716
South Carolina	26.05 ^b	24.06	0.054	7.33 ^a	5.28	0.001	35.68 ^a	32.30	0.039	26.62	24.86	0.177	27.94 ^b	25.94	0.079
South Dakota	26.00 ^a	22.92	0.002	7.95	7.30	0.369	36.50 ^a	32.45	0.017	26.39 ^a	23.19	0.010	27.89 ^a	24.57	0.002
Tennessee	25.24 ^a	22.82	0.012	7.62 ^b	6.50	0.093	32.90	32.73	0.918	26.10 ^a	23.14	0.015	27.06 ^a	24.50	0.016
Texas	19.94	20.24	0.611	5.17 ^a	4.29	0.024	29.70	28.63	0.309	20.26	20.98	0.339	21.75	22.18	0.514
Utah	17.52 ^a	15.52	0.017	5.40	4.60	0.198	23.60 ^b	20.80	0.054	18.24 ^b	16.25	0.074	19.23 ^a	17.09	0.024
Vermont	21.42	21.23	0.849	8.11	7.03	0.141	35.13	32.51	0.102	20.47	20.75	0.820	22.62	22.49	0.902
Virginia	22.61	22.57	0.966	6.13 ^a	4.99	0.031	31.78	30.41	0.361	23.00	23.31	0.771	24.27	24.33	0.950
Washington	19.83	19.86	0.971	6.64 ^b	5.57	0.059	30.68 ^b	27.93	0.063	19.60	20.21	0.583	21.16	21.29	0.897
West Virginia	30.51	30.57	0.962	8.94	8.10	0.317	38.18	40.36	0.226	31.58	31.39	0.891	32.46	32.58	0.919
Wisconsin	22.20	22.31	0.914	7.39	7.09	0.659	31.13	31.34	0.898	22.51	22.63	0.921	23.74	23.87	0.903
Wyoming	25.32	24.58	0.478	9.37	8.64	0.417	37.06 ^a	33.54	0.032	25.17	24.94	0.856	26.93	26.20	0.526

NOTE: State and census region estimates are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach, with their *p* values being the Bayes significance levels for the null hypothesis of no change between the 2012-2013 and 2013-2014 population percentages. The "Total U.S." estimates, along with the *p* values, are based on design-based (direct) estimation methods.

^a Difference between the 2012-2013 and 2013-2014 population percentages is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between the 2012-2013 and 2013-2014 population percentages is statistically significant at the 0.10 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2012, 2013, and 2014.

Table 15 Perceptions of Great Risk from Smoking One or More Packs of Cigarettes per Day, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages, and P Values from Tests of Differences between Percentages, 2012-2013 and 2013-2014 NSDUHs

State	12+ (2012- 2013)	12+ (2013- 2014)	12+ (P Value)	12-17 (2012- 2013)	12-17 (2013- 2014)	12-17 (P Value)	18-25 (2012- 2013)	18-25 (2013- 2014)	18-25 (P Value)	26+ (2012- 2013)	26+ (2013- 2014)	26+ (P Value)	18+ (2012- 2013)	18+ (2013- 2014)	18+ (P Value)
Total U.S.	71.24	71.06	0.388	64.96	65.28	0.310	66.32	66.43	0.732	72.86	72.55	0.235	71.90	71.66	0.288
Northeast	73.30	73.25	0.902	65.81	66.02	0.707	68.00	68.15	0.803	75.03	74.90	0.788	74.03	73.94	0.842
Midwest	67.84	67.70	0.672	64.20	64.16	0.936	62.78	62.77	0.982	69.16	68.97	0.664	68.22	68.06	0.667
South	70.63	70.30	0.287	64.52 ^a	65.63	0.012	65.59	66.22	0.159	72.25 ^b	71.57	0.079	71.28	70.79	0.152
West	73.74	73.65	0.824	65.74	65.22	0.384	69.34	68.74	0.292	75.55	75.58	0.951	74.60	74.55	0.895
Alabama	68.45	67.33	0.333	61.57	62.76	0.440	61.98	62.46	0.749	70.41	68.71	0.255	69.17	67.80	0.281
Alaska	65.69	66.89	0.308	59.08	57.60	0.388	59.31	60.75	0.412	67.79	69.32	0.311	66.45	67.95	0.247
Arizona	70.32	70.22	0.925	61.41	60.65	0.666	65.13	67.30	0.144	72.39	71.96	0.757	71.31	71.27	0.973
Arkansas	65.16	65.32	0.893	59.96	60.06	0.954	61.80	63.04	0.434	66.38	66.37	0.993	65.72	65.89	0.899
California	76.15	76.08	0.915	67.02	66.67	0.711	72.59	71.23	0.120	77.99	78.16	0.833	77.14	77.08	0.926
Colorado	72.96	72.75	0.835	66.56 ^b	63.62	0.066	66.52	66.63	0.941	74.81	74.88	0.960	73.62	73.68	0.953
Connecticut	74.02	75.00	0.348	68.51	67.84	0.642	69.07	69.80	0.638	75.48	76.69	0.360	74.60	75.74	0.325
Delaware	73.17	72.34	0.435	65.64	64.81	0.586	70.19	69.76	0.781	74.52	73.60	0.491	73.89	73.05	0.468
District of Columbia	75.63	75.39	0.810	60.00	58.12	0.292	72.60	72.60	0.999	77.43	77.20	0.847	76.55	76.39	0.871
Florida	75.09	74.51	0.418	70.43	71.65	0.195	69.60	70.70	0.264	76.40	75.37	0.245	75.51	74.76	0.337
Georgia	71.92	72.61	0.500	64.42	66.67	0.117	67.14	68.34	0.392	73.78	74.16	0.772	72.77	73.28	0.650
Hawaii	73.22	72.29	0.412	63.61	63.10	0.763	68.59	69.02	0.784	74.98	73.79	0.386	74.11	73.14	0.423
Idaho	68.73	69.10	0.743	63.22	63.86	0.686	64.46	64.93	0.756	70.26	70.56	0.832	69.40	69.73	0.787
Illinois	70.24	70.01	0.732	64.23	64.44	0.838	64.97	63.93	0.353	71.89	71.72	0.843	70.89	70.60	0.695
Indiana	67.86	68.83	0.391	64.91	64.06	0.569	62.85	64.51	0.297	69.13	70.21	0.459	68.18	69.35	0.353
Iowa	67.52	67.29	0.855	65.93	65.36	0.712	61.65	62.77	0.500	68.74	68.33	0.792	67.68	67.49	0.889
Kansas	68.41	67.72	0.511	64.71	62.36	0.140	62.76	62.26	0.764	69.93	69.42	0.708	68.82	68.31	0.661
Kentucky	62.60	62.49	0.932	59.93	60.99	0.517	56.64	57.05	0.812	63.91	63.58	0.839	62.87	62.65	0.869
Louisiana	70.58	69.46	0.303	62.94	63.36	0.779	65.45	65.08	0.799	72.49	71.02	0.296	71.40	70.11	0.281
Maine	68.05	68.19	0.907	64.43	64.39	0.982	61.23 ^b	64.27	0.061	69.37	69.12	0.858	68.37	68.52	0.908
Maryland	74.30	73.41	0.414	66.03	67.82	0.232	67.10	67.55	0.772	76.47	75.02	0.293	75.14	73.97	0.331
Massachusetts	72.32	72.98	0.519	65.42	66.45	0.493	67.92	68.34	0.780	73.85	74.51	0.616	72.97	73.59	0.580
Michigan	67.87	67.20	0.346	64.11	63.52	0.576	62.80	61.79	0.360	69.22	68.59	0.490	68.27	67.59	0.381
Minnesota	68.70	69.36	0.550	64.29	63.59	0.653	63.60	64.41	0.602	70.06	70.85	0.573	69.15	69.95	0.511
Mississippi	65.42	66.26	0.479	59.44	58.38	0.511	62.79	61.51	0.416	66.70	68.17	0.333	66.09	67.14	0.425
Missouri	65.90	64.03	0.125	61.18	59.81	0.390	59.82	58.86	0.577	67.51	65.41	0.178	66.39	64.46	0.153
Montana	67.54 ^a	70.11	0.028	63.27	64.91	0.269	61.44	62.54	0.487	69.01 ^a	71.93	0.049	67.95 ^a	70.60	0.037

(continued)

Table 15 Perceptions of Great Risk from Smoking One or More Packs of Cigarettes per Day, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages, and P Values from Tests of Differences between Percentages, 2012-2013 and 2013-2014 NSDUHs (continued)

State	12+ (2012- 2013)	12+ (2013- 2014)	12+ (P Value)	12-17 (2012- 2013)	12-17 (2013- 2014)	12-17 (P Value)	18-25 (2012- 2013)	18-25 (2013- 2014)	18-25 (P Value)	26+ (2012- 2013)	26+ (2013- 2014)	26+ (P Value)	18+ (2012- 2013)	18+ (2013- 2014)	18+ (P Value)
Nebraska	66.91	65.42	0.228	65.29	65.04	0.871	62.09	61.21	0.591	67.96	66.22	0.266	67.08	65.46	0.231
Nevada	69.79	70.07	0.797	64.59	61.85	0.105	65.87	65.86	0.993	71.05	71.73	0.626	70.34	70.93	0.622
New Hampshire	72.05	72.66	0.564	66.29	67.15	0.571	67.96	66.25	0.293	73.34	74.27	0.486	72.61	73.18	0.621
New Jersey	76.19	75.37	0.369	65.05	66.60	0.255	71.77	70.47	0.366	78.20	77.15	0.370	77.35	76.27	0.283
New Mexico	72.43 ^a	70.24	0.045	62.89 ^a	59.12	0.014	65.31	63.48	0.232	74.89	72.82	0.143	73.47 ^b	71.44	0.092
New York	75.83	75.07	0.250	67.91	67.15	0.426	69.86	70.41	0.583	77.76	76.75	0.216	76.58	75.81	0.282
North Carolina	68.21	69.68	0.193	63.08	65.18	0.138	63.43	64.13	0.627	69.63	71.15	0.286	68.74	70.15	0.257
North Dakota	65.73	64.31	0.209	64.01	62.12	0.231	60.70	61.18	0.780	67.01	65.25	0.229	65.88	64.50	0.262
Ohio	65.65	65.74	0.911	63.90	64.68	0.469	61.34	61.88	0.621	66.58	66.50	0.930	65.84	65.85	0.991
Oklahoma	65.24	66.23	0.385	60.93	62.35	0.383	60.71 ^b	63.49	0.079	66.60	67.22	0.672	65.70	66.66	0.453
Oregon	70.87	70.41	0.660	63.41	64.16	0.625	65.95	65.68	0.863	72.48	71.83	0.628	71.59	71.00	0.608
Pennsylvania	68.55	69.22	0.361	62.76	63.03	0.804	63.12	62.86	0.806	70.10	70.94	0.355	69.11	69.80	0.379
Rhode Island	72.82	74.02	0.278	63.40 ^a	66.58	0.040	68.54	70.85	0.140	74.69	75.43	0.598	73.69	74.70	0.400
South Carolina	69.89 ^a	65.46	0.000	63.06	64.45	0.372	64.03	62.53	0.360	71.70 ^a	66.06	0.000	70.58 ^a	65.55	0.000
South Dakota	64.72	66.24	0.186	64.51	66.46	0.209	61.89	62.89	0.568	65.24	66.80	0.284	64.74	66.21	0.242
Tennessee	67.75	67.05	0.540	63.27	63.30	0.984	63.73	63.20	0.738	68.95	68.13	0.573	68.21	67.43	0.536
Texas	71.27	71.02	0.697	64.25	65.28	0.286	66.97	68.27	0.187	73.10	72.36	0.374	72.13	71.71	0.561
Utah	72.73	73.70	0.322	69.43	71.18	0.251	70.15	70.58	0.791	73.89	74.85	0.458	73.19	74.06	0.429
Vermont	71.48	72.19	0.544	66.83	66.91	0.963	65.10	65.84	0.625	73.06	73.84	0.599	71.89	72.66	0.550
Virginia	72.21	71.19	0.312	66.45	67.12	0.628	65.98	65.18	0.600	73.95	72.67	0.319	72.79	71.59	0.281
Washington	71.89	71.57	0.774	65.03	65.38	0.831	64.50	63.62	0.573	73.90	73.58	0.813	72.57	72.19	0.743
West Virginia	62.99	63.79	0.493	61.69	62.11	0.783	58.64	59.30	0.682	63.78	64.65	0.552	63.10	63.94	0.511
Wisconsin	68.94	69.88	0.413	65.62 ^a	68.75	0.035	64.29	65.20	0.572	70.10	70.79	0.638	69.27	69.99	0.572
Wyoming	66.76	67.01	0.832	64.01 ^b	61.32	0.079	59.85	61.30	0.406	68.28	68.66	0.795	67.03	67.58	0.669

NOTE: State and census region estimates are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach, with their *p* values being the Bayes significance levels for the null hypothesis of no change between the 2012-2013 and 2013-2014 population percentages. The "Total U.S." estimates, along with the *p* values, are based on design-based (direct) estimation methods.

^a Difference between the 2012-2013 and 2013-2014 population percentages is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between the 2012-2013 and 2013-2014 population percentages is statistically significant at the 0.10 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2012, 2013, and 2014.

Table 16 Alcohol Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages, and P Values from Tests of Differences between Percentages, 2012-2013 and 2013-2014 NSDUHs

State	12+ (2012- 2013)	12+ (2013- 2014)	12+ (P Value)	12-17 (2012- 2013)	12-17 (2013- 2014)	12-17 (P Value)	18-25 (2012- 2013)	18-25 (2013- 2014)	18-25 (P Value)	26+ (2012- 2013)	26+ (2013- 2014)	26+ (P Value)	18+ (2012- 2013)	18+ (2013- 2014)	18+ (P Value)
Total U.S.	6.70 ^b	6.50	0.057	3.11 ^a	2.76	0.002	13.67 ^a	12.64	0.000	5.95	5.91	0.759	7.08 ^b	6.89	0.100
Northeast	6.71	6.64	0.712	3.23 ^b	2.88	0.071	14.17 ^a	13.12	0.012	5.87	5.99	0.631	7.06	7.00	0.809
Midwest	6.78	6.59	0.252	3.16 ^a	2.70	0.002	14.08	13.56	0.146	5.99	5.88	0.593	7.17	7.00	0.361
South	6.28	6.20	0.569	2.96 ^a	2.65	0.023	12.64 ^a	11.63	0.000	5.61	5.71	0.589	6.64	6.57	0.695
West	7.28 ^a	6.80	0.017	3.23	2.91	0.170	14.52 ^a	13.03	0.001	6.50	6.18	0.207	7.72 ^a	7.21	0.022
Alabama	6.18	5.76	0.299	3.48	2.84	0.154	12.07	10.73	0.113	5.50	5.27	0.651	6.47	6.06	0.371
Alaska	7.12	6.72	0.467	2.68 ^b	2.12	0.098	13.27	12.66	0.577	6.58	6.22	0.609	7.63	7.25	0.531
Arizona	7.18	7.60	0.423	3.47	3.37	0.844	13.46	13.03	0.684	6.57	7.20	0.338	7.59	8.06	0.419
Arkansas	5.57	5.23	0.407	2.75	2.63	0.761	12.00 ^b	10.23	0.052	4.83	4.71	0.810	5.87	5.51	0.425
California	7.30 ^a	6.65	0.033	3.05	2.75	0.414	14.64 ^a	13.01	0.019	6.49	5.98	0.180	7.77 ^a	7.07	0.037
Colorado	7.54	7.50	0.931	3.41	3.35	0.910	16.29 ^a	14.13	0.043	6.57	6.88	0.625	7.97	7.93	0.940
Connecticut	7.05	6.76	0.567	2.90	2.71	0.668	14.42	14.15	0.795	6.38	6.06	0.612	7.48	7.18	0.586
Delaware	7.05 ^a	6.18	0.047	3.01	2.53	0.228	15.57	14.10	0.171	6.07	5.27	0.135	7.45 ^b	6.53	0.059
District of Columbia	11.96 ^a	9.78	0.001	2.55	2.51	0.941	18.12 ^a	14.90	0.008	11.27 ^a	9.19	0.011	12.52 ^a	10.20	0.001
Florida	6.12	6.01	0.755	2.78	2.79	0.971	11.96 ^b	10.80	0.070	5.59	5.64	0.903	6.42	6.31	0.745
Georgia	5.51	6.17	0.130	2.34	2.33	0.978	11.04	11.80	0.380	4.96	5.69	0.176	5.88	6.61	0.130
Hawaii	7.57	6.79	0.111	3.52 ^b	2.49	0.070	15.86 ^a	12.75	0.020	6.71	6.32	0.488	7.95	7.19	0.156
Idaho	6.65	6.67	0.968	3.59	3.45	0.759	13.15	12.46	0.500	5.95	6.13	0.751	7.03	7.07	0.940
Illinois	6.44	6.16	0.418	2.56	2.25	0.243	13.61	13.15	0.541	5.72	5.47	0.569	6.86	6.58	0.461
Indiana	6.98	6.69	0.538	3.47	3.04	0.302	14.51	13.27	0.246	6.10	6.00	0.856	7.37	7.10	0.599
Iowa	6.21	6.22	0.982	3.12	2.62	0.215	13.82	13.81	0.991	5.24	5.31	0.903	6.53	6.59	0.904
Kansas	7.06	7.41	0.506	3.28	2.87	0.368	13.45	13.78	0.736	6.41	6.86	0.499	7.49	7.92	0.459
Kentucky	5.92	5.54	0.425	3.08 ^b	2.42	0.091	12.96	11.82	0.224	5.10	4.86	0.687	6.21	5.86	0.500
Louisiana	6.05	6.03	0.979	3.12	2.62	0.166	11.57	10.13	0.123	5.42	5.73	0.598	6.36	6.40	0.945
Maine	6.36	5.71	0.164	3.24	2.74	0.237	15.00	13.39	0.132	5.47	4.94	0.341	6.64	5.97	0.191
Maryland	6.49	6.66	0.760	2.77	2.68	0.831	13.11	11.92	0.227	5.85	6.27	0.523	6.87	7.06	0.756
Massachusetts	7.10	6.66	0.385	3.28	3.02	0.553	14.88	14.37	0.632	6.16	5.71	0.467	7.46	7.00	0.403
Michigan	6.85 ^a	6.11	0.023	3.07 ^a	2.44	0.031	13.53	12.77	0.282	6.17 ^b	5.41	0.062	7.25 ^a	6.49	0.035
Minnesota	6.59	6.31	0.578	3.14 ^b	2.38	0.060	13.79	13.54	0.820	5.83	5.62	0.723	6.95	6.72	0.680
Mississippi	5.82	5.79	0.958	2.79	2.27	0.123	11.31	10.15	0.200	5.22	5.46	0.656	6.16	6.19	0.953
Missouri	6.67	6.37	0.536	3.55 ^a	2.68	0.029	13.67	13.02	0.539	5.87	5.70	0.772	7.00	6.75	0.648
Montana	8.26	7.65	0.268	4.81 ^a	3.50	0.013	18.00 ^a	15.72	0.047	7.05	6.77	0.680	8.59	8.04	0.367

(continued)

Table 16 Alcohol Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages, and P Values from Tests of Differences between Percentages, 2012-2013 and 2013-2014 NSDUHs (continued)

State	12+ (2012- 2013)	12+ (2013- 2014)	12+ (P Value)	12-17 (2012- 2013)	12-17 (2013- 2014)	12-17 (P Value)	18-25 (2012- 2013)	18-25 (2013- 2014)	18-25 (P Value)	26+ (2012- 2013)	26+ (2013- 2014)	26+ (P Value)	18+ (2012- 2013)	18+ (2013- 2014)	18+ (P Value)
Nebraska	7.82	7.52	0.555	3.87 ^a	2.79	0.015	16.49	15.82	0.555	6.79	6.64	0.816	8.24	8.03	0.707
Nevada	7.68 ^b	6.78	0.090	3.11	3.10	0.975	14.07	12.52	0.133	7.22	6.33	0.172	8.17 ^b	7.17	0.088
New Hampshire	7.63	7.60	0.953	4.62 ^b	3.64	0.055	19.17	17.17	0.132	6.17	6.54	0.544	7.93	7.98	0.928
New Jersey	6.62	6.48	0.781	2.85	3.28	0.379	14.23 ^a	11.92	0.023	5.92	6.04	0.832	7.01	6.82	0.708
New Mexico	7.37	6.91	0.355	3.92 ^a	2.64	0.012	13.98	13.06	0.374	6.66	6.38	0.646	7.75	7.37	0.495
New York	6.58	6.61	0.934	3.23	2.74	0.131	12.90	11.92	0.141	5.86	6.12	0.522	6.90	6.97	0.846
North Carolina	5.85	6.13	0.531	2.97	2.53	0.197	12.42	12.20	0.814	5.10	5.56	0.407	6.15	6.51	0.478
North Dakota	8.42	7.76	0.167	4.57 ^b	3.54	0.074	17.57 ^a	14.69	0.011	6.87	6.69	0.766	8.78	8.15	0.231
Ohio	6.43	6.66	0.520	2.98	2.74	0.390	13.59	12.98	0.361	5.68	6.10	0.323	6.80	7.07	0.484
Oklahoma	7.24	6.37	0.137	3.15 ^a	2.12	0.009	13.45 ^a	11.24	0.031	6.66	6.05	0.409	7.69	6.84	0.187
Oregon	7.09	6.97	0.820	3.36	3.36	0.998	14.50	13.54	0.345	6.33	6.34	0.993	7.45	7.31	0.812
Pennsylvania	6.48	6.63	0.682	3.39 ^a	2.66	0.022	14.69	14.00	0.352	5.47	5.87	0.365	6.78	7.01	0.565
Rhode Island	8.48	7.70	0.179	3.19	2.86	0.514	17.86	16.39	0.225	7.27	6.59	0.337	8.97	8.15	0.191
South Carolina	5.99	5.90	0.841	3.01	2.56	0.224	11.87	10.58	0.148	5.35	5.50	0.783	6.29	6.24	0.907
South Dakota	7.96	7.65	0.535	3.61	3.01	0.200	16.94	15.46	0.190	6.93	6.85	0.896	8.42	8.13	0.613
Tennessee	5.57	5.38	0.651	3.10	2.49	0.107	11.62	11.50	0.893	4.87	4.72	0.769	5.83	5.68	0.751
Texas	6.67	6.50	0.541	3.08	2.82	0.399	13.12 ^a	11.60	0.024	5.99	6.08	0.789	7.12	6.95	0.604
Utah	5.36	5.44	0.855	2.67	2.47	0.632	11.45	11.33	0.896	4.43	4.61	0.750	5.74	5.86	0.805
Vermont	6.83	7.18	0.471	4.39	3.65	0.154	15.97	14.89	0.343	5.51	6.20	0.235	7.05	7.49	0.402
Virginia	7.39	7.07	0.459	3.22	2.77	0.253	15.99	15.12	0.368	6.41	6.22	0.710	7.81	7.50	0.515
Washington	7.60 ^a	6.56	0.033	3.47	2.92	0.223	14.84 ^a	12.73	0.040	6.90	5.99	0.127	8.02 ^a	6.93	0.042
West Virginia	6.06	6.34	0.563	3.56	3.45	0.822	12.53	11.97	0.532	5.34	5.78	0.438	6.28	6.59	0.551
Wisconsin	7.71	7.79	0.877	3.87	3.86	0.979	15.99	16.51	0.659	6.80	6.81	0.980	8.10	8.19	0.881
Wyoming	8.13	7.54	0.240	4.91 ^a	3.51	0.018	16.71 ^a	14.34	0.038	7.03	6.85	0.776	8.45	7.95	0.360

NOTE: State and census region estimates are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach, with their *p* values being the Bayes significance levels for the null hypothesis of no change between the 2012-2013 and 2013-2014 population percentages. The "Total U.S." estimates, along with the *p* values, are based on design-based (direct) estimation methods.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

^a Difference between the 2012-2013 and 2013-2014 population percentages is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between the 2012-2013 and 2013-2014 population percentages is statistically significant at the 0.10 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2012, 2013, and 2014.

Table 17 Alcohol Dependence in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages, and P Values from Tests of Differences between Percentages, 2012-2013 and 2013-2014 NSDUHs

State	12+ (2012- 2013)	12+ (2013- 2014)	12+ (P Value)	12-17 (2012- 2013)	12-17 (2013- 2014)	12-17 (P Value)	18-25 (2012- 2013)	18-25 (2013- 2014)	18-25 (P Value)	26+ (2012- 2013)	26+ (2013- 2014)	26+ (P Value)	18+ (2012- 2013)	18+ (2013- 2014)	18+ (P Value)
Total U.S.	3.18 ^b	3.04	0.063	1.15 ^a	1.01	0.045	5.77	5.61	0.310	2.99	2.86	0.142	3.40 ^b	3.26	0.086
Northeast	3.09	3.01	0.561	1.16	1.02	0.147	5.94 ^b	5.43	0.094	2.83	2.83	0.982	3.27	3.20	0.614
Midwest	3.18	3.06	0.244	1.14	1.03	0.192	5.71	5.83	0.580	3.00	2.84	0.205	3.40	3.28	0.280
South	3.05	2.92	0.207	1.09	0.96	0.112	5.28	5.16	0.556	2.91	2.78	0.307	3.26	3.13	0.247
West	3.47 ^b	3.25	0.099	1.24	1.05	0.133	6.45	6.24	0.503	3.22	3.00	0.179	3.71	3.49	0.121
Alabama	3.28	2.99	0.334	1.24	0.98	0.189	5.01	4.74	0.618	3.24	2.94	0.444	3.50	3.20	0.373
Alaska	3.27	3.21	0.859	0.94	0.77	0.392	6.60	6.19	0.639	2.96	2.98	0.971	3.54	3.49	0.895
Arizona	3.44	3.44	0.999	1.36	1.11	0.309	5.89	5.68	0.772	3.29	3.35	0.891	3.67	3.70	0.953
Arkansas	2.95	2.73	0.466	1.02	0.96	0.760	5.31	5.03	0.627	2.79	2.57	0.556	3.15	2.92	0.477
California	3.54	3.32	0.288	1.20	1.03	0.355	6.65	6.69	0.925	3.27	2.99	0.293	3.80	3.57	0.309
Colorado	3.50	3.22	0.389	1.24	1.15	0.677	6.44	5.64	0.242	3.28	3.06	0.619	3.73	3.44	0.408
Connecticut	3.21	2.92	0.387	0.97	0.94	0.875	5.93	5.94	0.989	3.06	2.67	0.360	3.45	3.12	0.388
Delaware	3.28 ^b	2.79	0.096	0.98	0.85	0.506	6.57 ^b	5.19	0.075	2.98	2.61	0.316	3.50	2.97	0.104
District of Columbia	5.12 ^b	4.35	0.071	1.06	0.87	0.440	8.95 ^a	6.39	0.044	4.56	4.15	0.405	5.36 ^b	4.55	0.073
Florida	2.91	2.77	0.533	1.08	0.93	0.309	4.50	4.57	0.859	2.86	2.69	0.548	3.07	2.94	0.564
Georgia	2.74	3.09	0.210	0.93	0.95	0.907	4.74 ^a	5.88	0.039	2.62	2.88	0.476	2.94	3.33	0.215
Hawaii	3.92	3.47	0.199	1.71 ^a	0.84	0.005	8.29	6.69	0.104	3.47	3.25	0.597	4.13	3.71	0.283
Idaho	2.95	3.15	0.517	1.16	1.15	0.971	5.07	5.69	0.367	2.83	3.00	0.681	3.17	3.39	0.513
Illinois	3.04	2.96	0.713	1.01	0.94	0.648	5.64	6.02	0.427	2.86	2.70	0.564	3.26	3.18	0.726
Indiana	3.12	3.26	0.649	1.24	1.20	0.852	5.92	6.25	0.647	2.87	2.99	0.743	3.33	3.48	0.641
Iowa	3.01	2.86	0.571	1.11	1.08	0.875	5.72	5.49	0.729	2.77	2.61	0.654	3.21	3.05	0.577
Kansas	3.41	3.34	0.815	1.22	1.08	0.564	5.53	5.65	0.860	3.31	3.21	0.807	3.65	3.59	0.849
Kentucky	3.09	2.56	0.107	1.24	0.95	0.152	5.33	4.64	0.195	2.95	2.40	0.195	3.28	2.72	0.123
Louisiana	3.08	3.17	0.801	1.03	0.84	0.247	5.50	5.55	0.938	2.90	3.03	0.763	3.30	3.42	0.765
Maine	3.35 ^a	2.67	0.039	1.19	1.03	0.426	5.91 ^a	4.69	0.043	3.21	2.55	0.111	3.54 ^a	2.81	0.042
Maryland	2.99	3.05	0.860	1.05	0.85	0.234	5.93	5.16	0.284	2.73	2.97	0.608	3.19	3.27	0.825
Massachusetts	3.03	2.80	0.447	1.07	0.96	0.600	6.17	5.29	0.221	2.70	2.56	0.720	3.22	2.97	0.460
Michigan	3.30	3.03	0.213	1.19	0.96	0.157	5.84	6.02	0.720	3.12	2.77	0.191	3.52	3.25	0.246
Minnesota	3.06	2.68	0.228	1.06	0.90	0.429	5.55	5.11	0.485	2.90	2.50	0.319	3.27	2.86	0.244
Mississippi	2.99	3.06	0.831	0.97	0.90	0.690	4.92	5.37	0.453	2.91	2.92	0.975	3.22	3.30	0.818
Missouri	3.13	2.81	0.323	1.12	0.98	0.458	5.37	5.21	0.785	2.99	2.63	0.382	3.34	3.00	0.339
Montana	3.84	3.48	0.304	1.64 ^b	1.17	0.051	7.26	6.76	0.533	3.52	3.19	0.451	4.05	3.69	0.360

(continued)

Table 17 Alcohol Dependence in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages, and P Values from Tests of Differences between Percentages, 2012-2013 and 2013-2014 NSDUHs (continued)

State	12+ (2012- 2013)	12+ (2013- 2014)	12+ (P Value)	12-17 (2012- 2013)	12-17 (2013- 2014)	12-17 (P Value)	18-25 (2012- 2013)	18-25 (2013- 2014)	18-25 (P Value)	26+ (2012- 2013)	26+ (2013- 2014)	26+ (P Value)	18+ (2012- 2013)	18+ (2013- 2014)	18+ (P Value)
Nebraska	3.54	3.45	0.771	1.16	1.03	0.559	6.53	6.92	0.639	3.31	3.14	0.657	3.79	3.71	0.803
Nevada	3.67	3.25	0.239	1.40	1.06	0.142	6.85	6.08	0.353	3.44	3.07	0.412	3.91	3.48	0.273
New Hampshire	3.51	3.51	0.996	1.42	1.17	0.236	7.79	7.01	0.368	3.08	3.22	0.763	3.71	3.73	0.965
New Jersey	2.84	2.80	0.890	1.03	1.00	0.842	5.78	4.79	0.159	2.62	2.71	0.810	3.03	2.99	0.893
New Mexico	3.24	3.41	0.600	1.20	1.08	0.646	5.76	5.88	0.878	3.06	3.28	0.608	3.46	3.67	0.584
New York	3.23	3.28	0.842	1.26	1.06	0.230	5.69	5.58	0.822	3.02	3.12	0.727	3.42	3.49	0.795
North Carolina	2.76	2.90	0.680	1.08	0.89	0.290	4.95	4.88	0.891	2.60	2.81	0.623	2.94	3.11	0.644
North Dakota	3.69	3.56	0.645	1.49	1.35	0.540	7.30	6.86	0.564	3.15	3.08	0.827	3.90	3.77	0.676
Ohio	3.01	3.11	0.656	1.08	0.98	0.510	5.16	5.04	0.778	2.89	3.06	0.585	3.21	3.34	0.634
Oklahoma	3.29	2.85	0.215	1.03	0.83	0.317	5.23	4.58	0.281	3.23	2.81	0.351	3.53	3.08	0.236
Oregon	3.49	3.21	0.370	1.25	1.14	0.586	6.53	6.01	0.436	3.26	2.99	0.509	3.70	3.40	0.385
Pennsylvania	2.87	2.79	0.738	1.16	0.98	0.263	5.89	5.25	0.180	2.56	2.60	0.913	3.04	2.97	0.783
Rhode Island	3.97	3.64	0.383	1.24	1.09	0.513	8.29	6.89	0.119	3.45	3.30	0.762	4.23	3.87	0.396
South Carolina	3.09	2.95	0.662	1.00	0.84	0.397	4.56	5.33	0.192	3.09	2.79	0.485	3.30	3.16	0.689
South Dakota	3.58	3.42	0.639	1.18	1.13	0.822	7.17	6.91	0.720	3.24	3.10	0.726	3.83	3.67	0.651
Tennessee	2.87	2.51	0.225	1.08	0.92	0.381	4.93	4.76	0.765	2.74	2.33	0.269	3.05	2.67	0.243
Texas	3.17	2.92	0.211	1.14	1.08	0.752	5.55	5.11	0.311	3.02	2.78	0.340	3.42	3.14	0.218
Utah	2.63	2.70	0.796	0.89	1.01	0.606	4.32	4.95	0.273	2.54	2.48	0.858	2.88	2.94	0.832
Vermont	3.20	3.39	0.556	1.34	1.23	0.587	6.43	6.15	0.706	2.84	3.14	0.472	3.36	3.59	0.544
Virginia	3.46	3.28	0.517	1.19	0.94	0.197	7.04	6.66	0.589	3.12	2.98	0.702	3.69	3.51	0.566
Washington	3.37 ^b	2.84	0.061	1.40	1.07	0.126	6.61 ^b	5.34	0.063	3.07	2.64	0.224	3.57 ^b	3.01	0.077
West Virginia	3.06	3.06	0.995	1.17	1.22	0.847	4.87	5.27	0.538	2.98	2.91	0.860	3.23	3.22	0.984
Wisconsin	3.62	3.37	0.470	1.40	1.30	0.656	6.35	7.12	0.307	3.43	3.00	0.326	3.85	3.58	0.484
Wyoming	3.90	3.60	0.388	1.49	1.31	0.484	8.05	7.02	0.298	3.46	3.29	0.669	4.14	3.84	0.416

NOTE: State and census region estimates are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach, with their *p* values being the Bayes significance levels for the null hypothesis of no change between the 2012-2013 and 2013-2014 population percentages. The "Total U.S." estimates, along with the *p* values, are based on design-based (direct) estimation methods.

NOTE: Dependence is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

^a Difference between the 2012-2013 and 2013-2014 population percentages is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between the 2012-2013 and 2013-2014 population percentages is statistically significant at the 0.10 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2012, 2013, and 2014.

Table 18 Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages, and P Values from Tests of Differences between Percentages, 2012-2013 and 2013-2014 NSDUHs

State	12+ (2012- 2013)	12+ (2013- 2014)	12+ (P Value)	12-17 (2012- 2013)	12-17 (2013- 2014)	12-17 (P Value)	18-25 (2012- 2013)	18-25 (2013- 2014)	18-25 (P Value)	26+ (2012- 2013)	26+ (2013- 2014)	26+ (P Value)	18+ (2012- 2013)	18+ (2013- 2014)	18+ (P Value)
Total U.S.	2.71	2.64	0.275	3.76 ^a	3.50	0.049	7.59 ^a	7.00	0.002	1.74	1.79	0.514	2.60	2.55	0.472
Northeast	2.68	2.80	0.302	3.60 ^b	3.26	0.070	8.02	7.58	0.157	1.69 ^a	1.95	0.043	2.60	2.75	0.176
Midwest	2.61	2.55	0.390	3.47	3.23	0.155	7.16	6.91	0.313	1.73	1.72	0.875	2.52	2.47	0.562
South	2.64	2.53	0.159	3.66	3.43	0.149	7.08 ^a	6.55	0.013	1.76	1.74	0.838	2.53	2.44	0.250
West	2.93	2.78	0.166	4.27	4.04	0.383	8.43 ^a	7.32	0.002	1.77	1.82	0.706	2.79	2.65	0.238
Alabama	2.65	2.64	0.982	2.88	2.86	0.963	5.87	6.07	0.760	2.06	2.03	0.916	2.62	2.62	0.989
Alaska	2.74	3.21	0.104	3.07	3.39	0.527	8.16	8.73	0.501	1.68	2.13	0.169	2.70	3.18	0.117
Arizona	3.05	3.21	0.471	4.83	4.50	0.581	7.24	7.49	0.741	2.08	2.30	0.412	2.85	3.07	0.367
Arkansas	3.02 ^a	2.39	0.002	4.03	3.52	0.277	7.55 ^a	5.91	0.018	2.12 ^b	1.65	0.060	2.91 ^a	2.26	0.005
California	2.90	2.74	0.332	4.19	4.06	0.744	8.96 ^a	7.52	0.010	1.60	1.70	0.620	2.76	2.60	0.373
Colorado	3.15	2.91	0.361	4.83	4.42	0.499	9.59 ^a	7.83	0.043	1.86	1.90	0.905	2.98	2.76	0.428
Connecticut	2.50	2.88	0.130	3.50	3.29	0.646	8.37	9.13	0.399	1.45	1.83	0.198	2.40 ^b	2.84	0.098
Delaware	3.07	3.44	0.202	3.75	3.38	0.465	8.75	9.47	0.423	2.03	2.45	0.245	3.00	3.44	0.155
District of Columbia	3.87	3.53	0.280	4.19	4.18	0.988	8.38	7.75	0.423	2.84	2.58	0.508	3.85	3.50	0.280
Florida	2.51	2.45	0.714	4.00	4.19	0.581	7.39	6.88	0.295	1.62	1.61	0.985	2.37	2.29	0.645
Georgia	3.09	2.91	0.399	3.95	3.29	0.123	7.51	7.19	0.634	2.19	2.10	0.739	2.99	2.86	0.588
Hawaii	2.64	2.32	0.174	4.20 ^a	3.03	0.028	7.57	6.59	0.245	1.69	1.58	0.663	2.49	2.26	0.341
Idaho	2.34	2.38	0.853	3.69	3.70	0.975	6.73	5.74	0.132	1.38	1.61	0.338	2.18	2.22	0.853
Illinois	2.25	2.49	0.128	3.25	3.41	0.624	6.77	6.99	0.670	1.36	1.62	0.153	2.15	2.39	0.141
Indiana	3.00	2.84	0.452	3.82 ^b	3.01	0.074	8.64	8.25	0.621	1.89	1.86	0.896	2.91	2.82	0.709
Iowa	2.17	2.17	0.985	2.52	2.94	0.332	6.63	6.24	0.584	1.34	1.36	0.930	2.13	2.09	0.842
Kansas	2.18	2.35	0.375	2.74	3.44	0.120	5.96	5.88	0.907	1.43	1.57	0.517	2.12	2.23	0.582
Kentucky	2.65	2.65	0.975	3.02	2.87	0.704	7.06	6.63	0.537	1.88	1.96	0.766	2.62	2.62	0.969
Louisiana	2.93	2.95	0.940	3.90	3.61	0.513	7.08	6.85	0.737	2.05	2.17	0.710	2.82	2.88	0.845
Maine	2.61	2.62	0.950	3.31	3.16	0.745	8.88	8.04	0.284	1.66	1.82	0.558	2.55	2.58	0.902
Maryland	2.62	2.81	0.435	3.39	3.79	0.421	8.11	8.22	0.904	1.62	1.82	0.507	2.54	2.71	0.518
Massachusetts	2.83	3.02	0.384	3.63	3.60	0.955	8.18	8.34	0.844	1.80	2.02	0.396	2.75	2.96	0.361
Michigan	3.00 ^a	2.46	0.002	4.13 ^a	3.27	0.014	6.80 ^b	6.00	0.095	2.21 ^a	1.74	0.028	2.88 ^a	2.37	0.007
Minnesota	2.42	2.37	0.776	2.93	2.93	0.986	6.85	6.60	0.705	1.64	1.61	0.905	2.37	2.31	0.767
Mississippi	2.82	2.68	0.596	3.54	3.13	0.314	6.31	6.38	0.914	2.08	1.94	0.663	2.74	2.63	0.706
Missouri	2.66	2.57	0.681	3.57	3.05	0.209	7.85	7.63	0.776	1.67	1.66	0.981	2.57	2.53	0.858
Montana	2.56 ^a	2.14	0.026	3.50	3.16	0.498	7.82 ^a	6.34	0.041	1.60	1.34	0.210	2.47 ^a	2.04	0.031

(continued)

Table 18 Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages, and P Values from Tests of Differences between Percentages, 2012-2013 and 2013-2014 NSDUHs (continued)

State	12+ (2012- 2013)	12+ (2013- 2014)	12+ (P Value)	12-17 (2012- 2013)	12-17 (2013- 2014)	12-17 (P Value)	18-25 (2012- 2013)	18-25 (2013- 2014)	18-25 (P Value)	26+ (2012- 2013)	26+ (2013- 2014)	26+ (P Value)	18+ (2012- 2013)	18+ (2013- 2014)	18+ (P Value)
Nebraska	2.67	2.45	0.270	4.13	3.63	0.333	6.78	6.61	0.799	1.76	1.56	0.372	2.51	2.32	0.353
Nevada	2.63	2.65	0.901	3.98	3.94	0.942	7.45	6.99	0.553	1.69	1.81	0.617	2.48	2.52	0.875
New Hampshire	2.87	2.78	0.689	4.38	4.01	0.520	9.39	8.22	0.188	1.68	1.79	0.663	2.73	2.66	0.800
New Jersey	2.22	2.37	0.486	3.15	3.11	0.918	7.86	7.15	0.333	1.26	1.56	0.251	2.12	2.29	0.459
New Mexico	3.27	3.01	0.334	4.98 ^b	3.99	0.096	7.75 ^a	6.22	0.036	2.26	2.33	0.843	3.08	2.91	0.538
New York	2.71	2.90	0.331	3.84	3.28	0.101	7.95 ^b	7.08	0.095	1.67 ^a	2.14	0.044	2.61	2.86	0.207
North Carolina	3.38 ^a	2.81	0.021	4.24	3.61	0.160	9.06 ^a	7.13	0.008	2.32	1.99	0.278	3.29 ^a	2.73	0.034
North Dakota	2.69 ^b	2.30	0.055	3.13	2.84	0.541	6.85	5.90	0.173	1.74	1.44	0.184	2.65 ^b	2.25	0.065
Ohio	2.92	2.76	0.344	3.55	3.05	0.136	7.73	7.24	0.364	2.05	1.98	0.741	2.86	2.72	0.488
Oklahoma	2.17	2.35	0.383	2.44	2.96	0.228	6.40	6.32	0.919	1.37	1.56	0.442	2.14	2.28	0.519
Oregon	3.24	2.95	0.225	5.12	4.44	0.237	8.24	7.75	0.528	2.24	2.04	0.464	3.06	2.81	0.323
Pennsylvania	2.83	2.75	0.642	3.42	2.99	0.160	7.68	7.58	0.844	1.96	1.93	0.909	2.77	2.72	0.804
Rhode Island	3.72	3.38	0.187	4.97	4.04	0.114	8.99	8.11	0.297	2.57	2.41	0.605	3.61	3.31	0.295
South Carolina	2.89	2.56	0.138	3.85	3.23	0.131	7.34	6.73	0.363	2.02	1.78	0.382	2.80	2.49	0.209
South Dakota	2.14	2.20	0.782	2.64	2.89	0.573	5.67	6.21	0.427	1.46	1.40	0.779	2.09	2.12	0.879
Tennessee	2.49	2.30	0.309	3.32	3.27	0.921	6.98	5.90	0.123	1.65	1.58	0.767	2.41	2.20	0.304
Texas	2.20	2.16	0.816	3.63	3.34	0.373	5.82	5.42	0.319	1.31	1.39	0.636	2.02	2.02	0.998
Utah	2.88	2.68	0.376	3.73	3.56	0.715	6.97	6.13	0.224	1.79	1.74	0.853	2.76	2.56	0.408
Vermont	2.91	3.10	0.441	3.76	3.50	0.639	9.17	8.87	0.753	1.75	2.06	0.282	2.84	3.07	0.378
Virginia	2.61	2.50	0.575	3.51	2.89	0.131	7.79	7.25	0.447	1.63	1.65	0.916	2.52	2.46	0.769
Washington	3.02	2.72	0.216	3.94	3.72	0.677	7.86	7.03	0.256	2.12	1.90	0.446	2.93	2.62	0.234
West Virginia	2.73	2.94	0.389	3.35	3.16	0.640	6.95	7.50	0.497	2.02	2.23	0.485	2.67	2.92	0.350
Wisconsin	2.30	2.61	0.130	3.50	3.86	0.486	6.61	6.93	0.665	1.44	1.75	0.202	2.18	2.49	0.152
Wyoming	2.27	2.21	0.744	3.42	3.83	0.475	6.20	5.76	0.478	1.45	1.41	0.830	2.15	2.05	0.557

NOTE: State and census region estimates are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach, with their *p* values being the Bayes significance levels for the null hypothesis of no change between the 2012-2013 and 2013-2014 population percentages. The "Total U.S." estimates, along with the *p* values, are based on design-based (direct) estimation methods.

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

^a Difference between the 2012-2013 and 2013-2014 population percentages is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between the 2012-2013 and 2013-2014 population percentages is statistically significant at the 0.10 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2012, 2013, and 2014.

Table 19 Illicit Drug Dependence in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages, and P Values from Tests of Differences between Percentages, 2012-2013 and 2013-2014 NSDUHs

State	12+ (2012- 2013)	12+ (2013- 2014)	12+ (P Value)	12-17 (2012- 2013)	12-17 (2013- 2014)	12-17 (P Value)	18-25 (2012- 2013)	18-25 (2013- 2014)	18-25 (P Value)	26+ (2012- 2013)	26+ (2013- 2014)	26+ (P Value)	18+ (2012- 2013)	18+ (2013- 2014)	18+ (P Value)
Total U.S.	1.91	1.88	0.570	1.96	1.88	0.352	5.38 ^a	4.98	0.013	1.31	1.35	0.485	1.90	1.88	0.672
Northeast	1.99	2.09	0.291	1.92	1.76	0.264	5.76	5.56	0.450	1.36 ^b	1.55	0.092	1.99	2.12	0.218
Midwest	1.84	1.84	0.976	1.91	1.83	0.460	5.15	4.98	0.428	1.26	1.31	0.562	1.83	1.84	0.872
South	1.83	1.77	0.380	1.99	1.88	0.326	4.91 ^a	4.53	0.040	1.28	1.29	0.898	1.81	1.76	0.466
West	2.04	1.92	0.170	2.01	2.01	0.988	6.01 ^a	5.24	0.014	1.34	1.32	0.862	2.05	1.91	0.155
Alabama	1.70	1.92	0.188	1.70	1.67	0.906	4.23	4.54	0.594	1.26	1.51	0.216	1.70	1.95	0.176
Alaska	1.77 ^a	2.19	0.035	1.64	1.88	0.434	5.63	6.53	0.241	1.06	1.42	0.101	1.78 ^a	2.23	0.039
Arizona	1.70	1.88	0.289	1.81	2.08	0.412	4.66	4.67	0.990	1.18	1.37	0.290	1.69	1.86	0.350
Arkansas	1.93	1.68	0.145	1.98	1.94	0.908	4.82	4.28	0.350	1.43	1.20	0.254	1.92	1.65	0.142
California	2.14	1.96	0.203	2.03	2.03	0.983	6.49 ^b	5.57	0.058	1.34	1.29	0.755	2.15	1.96	0.192
Colorado	2.09	1.93	0.350	2.10	2.19	0.799	6.69 ^b	5.46	0.081	1.32	1.30	0.914	2.09	1.90	0.322
Connecticut	1.83 ^b	2.22	0.054	1.83	1.78	0.873	6.31	7.36	0.208	1.12	1.45	0.131	1.83 ^a	2.26	0.045
Delaware	2.26 ^b	2.70	0.060	2.01	1.97	0.901	6.23 ^b	7.97	0.052	1.62	1.91	0.252	2.29 ^b	2.77	0.056
District of Columbia	3.03	2.86	0.501	2.34	2.05	0.421	6.12	5.37	0.297	2.39	2.37	0.942	3.07	2.90	0.538
Florida	1.85	1.74	0.370	2.14	2.30	0.516	5.23	5.21	0.976	1.31	1.17	0.302	1.82	1.69	0.313
Georgia	1.96	2.01	0.806	1.88	1.89	0.982	4.76	4.75	0.977	1.48	1.54	0.771	1.97	2.03	0.806
Hawaii	1.82	1.72	0.624	1.74	1.60	0.657	5.11	4.63	0.517	1.31	1.28	0.886	1.82	1.73	0.662
Idaho	1.60	1.55	0.758	1.81	1.76	0.865	4.91 ^b	3.93	0.084	0.99	1.11	0.495	1.57	1.52	0.778
Illinois	1.65	1.77	0.320	1.77	1.73	0.844	4.73	4.94	0.653	1.11	1.24	0.322	1.63	1.78	0.298
Indiana	2.08	2.00	0.638	2.03	1.92	0.718	6.32	5.82	0.468	1.33	1.33	0.985	2.09	2.01	0.677
Iowa	1.49	1.55	0.640	1.60	1.70	0.736	4.12	4.20	0.892	1.01	1.07	0.704	1.47	1.54	0.679
Kansas	1.41	1.58	0.239	1.46	1.64	0.545	3.87	3.90	0.957	0.96	1.15	0.242	1.40	1.58	0.274
Kentucky	2.03	1.97	0.744	1.80	1.67	0.626	5.61	4.75	0.162	1.47	1.55	0.679	2.05	2.00	0.797
Louisiana	2.10	1.89	0.268	2.05	1.83	0.417	5.49 ^a	4.34	0.047	1.49	1.46	0.892	2.10	1.89	0.310
Maine	1.87	1.87	0.999	1.85	1.86	0.970	6.43	5.96	0.514	1.23	1.30	0.731	1.87	1.87	0.995
Maryland	2.05	2.06	0.952	2.06	2.12	0.847	6.02	5.64	0.594	1.40	1.48	0.740	2.05	2.06	0.974
Massachusetts	2.14	2.13	0.961	2.11	1.90	0.522	6.03	5.87	0.819	1.46	1.50	0.838	2.14	2.15	0.959
Michigan	1.98 ^b	1.72	0.065	2.19	1.79	0.108	4.98 ^a	4.08	0.032	1.44	1.31	0.416	1.96	1.71	0.107
Minnesota	1.71	1.68	0.881	1.70	1.54	0.525	4.66	4.26	0.450	1.22	1.28	0.766	1.71	1.70	0.955
Mississippi	1.88	1.87	0.969	1.99	1.89	0.711	4.28	4.40	0.828	1.43	1.41	0.941	1.87	1.87	0.991
Missouri	1.95	2.01	0.741	1.95	1.97	0.926	6.02	6.10	0.904	1.26	1.32	0.750	1.95	2.01	0.747
Montana	1.86 ^b	1.61	0.094	2.05	1.81	0.462	5.80 ^a	4.47	0.047	1.19	1.12	0.618	1.84	1.59	0.122

(continued)

Table 19 Illicit Drug Dependence in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages, and P Values from Tests of Differences between Percentages, 2012-2013 and 2013-2014 NSDUHs (continued)

State	12+ (2012- 2013)	12+ (2013- 2014)	12+ (P Value)	12-17 (2012- 2013)	12-17 (2013- 2014)	12-17 (P Value)	18-25 (2012- 2013)	18-25 (2013- 2014)	18-25 (P Value)	26+ (2012- 2013)	26+ (2013- 2014)	26+ (P Value)	18+ (2012- 2013)	18+ (2013- 2014)	18+ (P Value)
Nebraska	1.59	1.73	0.335	1.88	1.93	0.876	4.64	5.05	0.536	1.01	1.11	0.506	1.56	1.71	0.329
Nevada	1.95	1.86	0.590	2.05	2.13	0.829	5.63	5.07	0.405	1.35	1.32	0.891	1.94	1.83	0.550
New Hampshire	2.13	1.94	0.306	2.27	2.01	0.429	7.35 ^a	5.77	0.029	1.29	1.34	0.841	2.11	1.93	0.371
New Jersey	1.78	1.75	0.857	1.67	1.55	0.659	5.91 ^b	4.91	0.100	1.17	1.30	0.501	1.79	1.77	0.912
New Mexico	2.29 ^a	1.89	0.041	2.47 ^b	1.78	0.069	5.80 ^a	4.14	0.004	1.66	1.52	0.559	2.27 ^b	1.91	0.083
New York	2.01	2.25	0.180	1.88	1.70	0.437	5.54	5.30	0.608	1.41 ^b	1.79	0.070	2.03	2.30	0.147
North Carolina	1.94	1.75	0.229	1.99	1.80	0.477	5.69 ^a	4.33	0.018	1.31	1.32	0.966	1.93	1.75	0.275
North Dakota	1.96 ^a	1.64	0.033	1.86	1.69	0.541	5.04 ^b	3.96	0.060	1.30	1.11	0.231	1.97 ^a	1.63	0.039
Ohio	2.19	2.09	0.511	2.14	1.84	0.219	5.90	5.52	0.427	1.58	1.56	0.905	2.20	2.12	0.638
Oklahoma	1.51	1.56	0.753	1.54	1.59	0.851	4.29	4.03	0.637	1.01	1.11	0.544	1.51	1.56	0.773
Oregon	2.20	2.06	0.434	2.30	2.16	0.683	6.04	5.71	0.629	1.59	1.48	0.592	2.19	2.05	0.465
Pennsylvania	1.99	2.03	0.771	2.03	1.84	0.435	5.37	5.54	0.712	1.42	1.48	0.741	1.98	2.05	0.679
Rhode Island	2.55	2.22	0.106	2.36	1.99	0.294	6.32	5.57	0.281	1.85	1.61	0.335	2.57	2.24	0.137
South Carolina	2.09	1.88	0.263	2.14	2.01	0.632	5.60	4.93	0.227	1.48	1.35	0.570	2.08	1.87	0.297
South Dakota	1.35	1.50	0.294	1.47	1.80	0.297	3.67	4.04	0.522	0.93	1.01	0.558	1.34	1.47	0.389
Tennessee	1.89	1.72	0.270	1.91	1.85	0.821	5.16 ^b	4.18	0.100	1.35	1.30	0.753	1.89	1.70	0.290
Texas	1.51	1.50	0.936	2.04	1.74	0.193	3.97	3.70	0.458	0.98	1.06	0.563	1.45	1.48	0.850
Utah	1.81	1.82	0.958	1.66	1.69	0.923	4.76	4.04	0.243	1.15	1.33	0.389	1.83	1.83	0.973
Vermont	2.28	2.39	0.595	2.37	2.30	0.840	7.18	7.57	0.645	1.43	1.50	0.749	2.27	2.40	0.569
Virginia	1.82	1.75	0.617	1.97	1.70	0.313	5.22	4.65	0.312	1.23	1.27	0.818	1.81	1.76	0.738
Washington	2.01	1.88	0.468	1.99	2.00	0.962	5.29	4.86	0.461	1.47	1.38	0.664	2.01	1.87	0.451
West Virginia	1.91	2.08	0.348	1.85	1.87	0.939	5.08	5.69	0.385	1.43	1.56	0.561	1.91	2.10	0.350
Wisconsin	1.57 ^b	1.88	0.071	1.79	2.26	0.188	4.67	5.36	0.326	1.03	1.26	0.193	1.55	1.84	0.107
Wyoming	1.65	1.61	0.743	1.78	1.78	0.998	4.50	4.17	0.559	1.14	1.14	0.985	1.64	1.59	0.740

NOTE: State and census region estimates are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach, with their *p* values being the Bayes significance levels for the null hypothesis of no change between the 2012-2013 and 2013-2014 population percentages. The "Total U.S." estimates, along with the *p* values, are based on design-based (direct) estimation methods.

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

NOTE: Dependence is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

^a Difference between the 2012-2013 and 2013-2014 population percentages is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between the 2012-2013 and 2013-2014 population percentages is statistically significant at the 0.10 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2012, 2013, and 2014.

Table 20 *Dependence or Abuse of Illicit Drugs or Alcohol in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages, and P Values from Tests of Differences between Percentages, 2012-2013 and 2013-2014 NSDUHs*

State	12+ (2012- 2013)	12+ (2013- 2014)	12+ (P Value)	12-17 (2012- 2013)	12-17 (2013- 2014)	12-17 (P Value)	18-25 (2012- 2013)	18-25 (2013- 2014)	18-25 (P Value)	26+ (2012- 2013)	26+ (2013- 2014)	26+ (P Value)	18+ (2012- 2013)	18+ (2013- 2014)	18+ (P Value)
Total U.S.	8.37 ^b	8.16	0.066	5.66 ^a	5.13	0.001	18.09 ^a	16.80	0.000	7.04	7.05	0.908	8.66	8.47	0.145
Northeast	8.32	8.36	0.887	5.65 ^a	4.95	0.006	19.10 ^a	17.68	0.003	6.83	7.20	0.179	8.59	8.68	0.683
Midwest	8.47	8.23	0.157	5.40 ^a	4.93	0.021	18.39 ^b	17.60	0.055	7.16	7.04	0.563	8.80	8.57	0.235
South	7.99	7.81	0.252	5.61 ^a	5.08	0.008	16.80 ^a	15.52	0.000	6.78	6.83	0.780	8.24	8.09	0.394
West	8.94 ^b	8.51	0.052	5.97	5.51	0.121	19.06 ^a	17.40	0.001	7.50	7.31	0.470	9.26 ^b	8.83	0.076
Alabama	7.69	7.33	0.411	5.67	5.13	0.388	15.02	14.10	0.360	6.67	6.44	0.677	7.90	7.55	0.469
Alaska	9.14	9.23	0.875	4.65	4.80	0.815	19.31	19.24	0.965	7.84	7.93	0.903	9.65	9.74	0.900
Arizona	9.01	9.49	0.369	6.38	6.05	0.648	18.34	18.02	0.802	7.73	8.45	0.274	9.31	9.87	0.339
Arkansas	7.71	7.08	0.186	5.67	5.67	0.995	17.24 ^a	14.53	0.019	6.35	6.00	0.535	7.93	7.23	0.181
California	8.75	8.27	0.130	5.83	5.43	0.370	19.16 ^a	17.41	0.024	7.20	6.95	0.521	9.08	8.57	0.155
Colorado	9.76	9.47	0.629	6.68	6.44	0.751	21.48 ^a	18.41	0.014	8.15	8.32	0.823	10.07	9.78	0.655
Connecticut	8.33	8.43	0.853	5.29	4.67	0.288	18.93	19.17	0.860	7.02	7.16	0.831	8.65	8.82	0.776
Delaware	9.23 ^b	8.35	0.078	5.68 ^b	4.63	0.086	20.62	19.50	0.426	7.71	6.91	0.193	9.58	8.70	0.111
District of Columbia	13.84 ^a	12.14	0.013	6.27	5.63	0.392	21.86 ^b	19.50	0.072	12.60 ^b	11.01	0.065	14.29 ^a	12.51	0.015
Florida	7.88	7.80	0.845	5.72	5.77	0.923	16.17 ^b	14.81	0.071	6.86	6.98	0.791	8.07	7.99	0.831
Georgia	7.29	7.68	0.385	5.13	4.76	0.506	14.88	15.24	0.752	6.22	6.73	0.361	7.53	8.01	0.340
Hawaii	8.68	8.21	0.376	6.81 ^a	4.97	0.020	20.15 ^a	16.73	0.014	7.08	7.22	0.834	8.86	8.51	0.547
Idaho	8.30	8.29	0.974	5.94	5.59	0.603	16.21	14.66	0.161	7.25	7.57	0.656	8.59	8.61	0.970
Illinois	7.71	7.64	0.851	4.79	4.73	0.891	17.64	17.20	0.613	6.41	6.40	0.985	8.03	7.95	0.852
Indiana	8.81	8.52	0.578	5.94	5.09	0.174	20.16	18.49	0.177	7.16	7.19	0.965	9.12	8.90	0.692
Iowa	7.89	7.76	0.816	4.73	4.50	0.668	17.86	17.37	0.686	6.52	6.45	0.926	8.22	8.10	0.843
Kansas	8.41	8.79	0.455	5.02	5.25	0.697	16.83	17.21	0.725	7.33	7.73	0.537	8.79	9.19	0.482
Kentucky	7.91	7.38	0.316	5.12	4.28	0.122	17.68	16.14	0.169	6.64	6.30	0.602	8.20	7.70	0.390
Louisiana	8.16	8.16	0.998	6.07	5.56	0.384	16.27	14.81	0.191	6.95	7.30	0.635	8.39	8.44	0.933
Maine	8.59	7.67	0.117	5.20	4.88	0.596	20.03 ^a	17.69	0.045	7.34	6.56	0.280	8.89	7.92	0.126
Maryland	8.02	8.52	0.385	5.18	5.61	0.484	18.27	17.75	0.675	6.67	7.37	0.315	8.31	8.82	0.419
Massachusetts	8.91	8.64	0.605	5.55	5.13	0.482	19.96	19.43	0.669	7.34	7.13	0.749	9.23	8.96	0.646
Michigan	8.77 ^a	7.74	0.006	5.82 ^a	4.70	0.009	17.43	16.36	0.187	7.65 ^a	6.62	0.025	9.09 ^a	8.06	0.012
Minnesota	8.41	7.96	0.409	4.93	4.17	0.163	18.20	17.83	0.778	7.24	6.82	0.523	8.78	8.35	0.481
Mississippi	7.78	7.68	0.851	5.69	4.93	0.186	14.67	14.09	0.588	6.80	6.88	0.898	8.01	7.99	0.969
Missouri	8.38	7.94	0.392	5.76	4.87	0.133	18.07	17.11	0.432	7.06	6.77	0.638	8.66	8.26	0.482
Montana	10.16 ^b	9.16	0.090	6.84 ^b	5.61	0.063	22.57 ^a	19.29	0.012	8.51	7.87	0.375	10.48	9.49	0.126

(continued)

Table 20 Dependence or Abuse of Illicit Drugs or Alcohol in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages, and P Values from Tests of Differences between Percentages, 2012-2013 and 2013-2014 NSDUHs (continued)

State	12+ (2012- 2013)	12+ (2013- 2014)	12+ (P Value)	12-17 (2012- 2013)	12-17 (2013- 2014)	12-17 (P Value)	18-25 (2012- 2013)	18-25 (2013- 2014)	18-25 (P Value)	26+ (2012- 2013)	26+ (2013- 2014)	26+ (P Value)	18+ (2012- 2013)	18+ (2013- 2014)	18+ (P Value)
Nebraska	9.41	9.17	0.657	6.49	5.51	0.142	19.96	19.27	0.578	7.92	7.83	0.893	9.72	9.56	0.786
Nevada	9.20	8.53	0.250	5.83	5.39	0.530	18.59	17.21	0.292	8.12	7.55	0.421	9.56	8.86	0.271
New Hampshire	9.34	9.53	0.763	6.82	6.34	0.512	23.66 ^b	21.15	0.078	7.37	8.06	0.357	9.58	9.83	0.715
New Jersey	7.59	7.74	0.768	5.16	5.14	0.972	19.25 ^a	16.50	0.022	6.12	6.72	0.323	7.84	8.01	0.766
New Mexico	9.57	8.74	0.142	7.20 ^a	5.27	0.011	18.32 ^b	16.26	0.079	8.36	7.87	0.496	9.83	9.12	0.251
New York	8.24	8.41	0.657	5.82 ^a	4.90	0.030	17.81 ^b	16.38	0.086	6.84	7.42	0.219	8.47	8.74	0.521
North Carolina	8.43	8.12	0.537	5.88	5.20	0.248	18.46	16.87	0.148	7.07	7.01	0.934	8.69	8.42	0.619
North Dakota	9.85 ^a	8.78	0.031	5.84	5.20	0.275	20.72 ^a	17.34	0.007	7.93	7.27	0.284	10.22 ^a	9.11	0.041
Ohio	8.35	8.55	0.634	5.16	4.87	0.482	18.38	17.27	0.187	7.10	7.57	0.339	8.69	8.94	0.585
Oklahoma	8.42	7.59	0.175	4.87	4.06	0.177	17.51	15.51	0.109	7.25	6.63	0.428	8.81	7.98	0.221
Oregon	9.27	9.12	0.777	6.49	6.29	0.773	19.28	18.43	0.487	8.01	7.97	0.956	9.54	9.38	0.794
Pennsylvania	8.28	8.29	0.967	5.74 ^a	4.66	0.012	19.66	18.42	0.140	6.68	7.05	0.427	8.52	8.64	0.783
Rhode Island	10.78	10.01	0.200	6.48	5.52	0.139	22.60	20.88	0.209	8.99	8.44	0.464	11.18	10.42	0.246
South Carolina	8.01	7.65	0.501	5.74	4.94	0.149	16.49 ^b	14.48	0.067	6.84	6.82	0.978	8.24	7.92	0.588
South Dakota	9.01	8.82	0.738	5.04	4.99	0.935	19.73	19.22	0.680	7.62	7.47	0.835	9.42	9.23	0.744
Tennessee	7.40	6.95	0.355	5.18	4.67	0.359	16.10	14.66	0.198	6.24	5.95	0.627	7.63	7.18	0.400
Texas	7.97	7.69	0.396	5.82 ^a	4.93	0.037	16.52 ^a	14.75	0.018	6.67	6.78	0.790	8.23	8.03	0.575
Utah	7.07	6.98	0.844	4.56	4.55	0.986	15.14	14.54	0.580	5.66	5.67	0.982	7.43	7.33	0.849
Vermont	9.23	9.39	0.783	6.56	5.83	0.265	21.03	18.99	0.127	7.49	8.09	0.391	9.47	9.71	0.712
Virginia	8.52	8.30	0.630	5.64	4.71	0.105	19.49	18.87	0.601	6.99	6.94	0.929	8.81	8.66	0.767
Washington	9.40 ^a	8.27	0.032	5.85	5.06	0.201	19.48	17.61	0.112	8.16	7.13	0.113	9.76 ^a	8.60	0.044
West Virginia	8.22	8.60	0.497	5.70	5.65	0.944	16.62	16.57	0.966	7.20	7.69	0.467	8.44	8.86	0.490
Wisconsin	9.41	9.46	0.930	6.22	6.36	0.845	20.28	20.16	0.928	7.99	8.05	0.927	9.73	9.77	0.951
Wyoming	9.66	8.83	0.115	6.69	5.79	0.201	18.90 ^a	16.30	0.029	8.42	7.90	0.436	9.96	9.13	0.154

NOTE: State and census region estimates are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach, with their *p* values being the Bayes significance levels for the null hypothesis of no change between the 2012-2013 and 2013-2014 population percentages. The "Total U.S." estimates, along with the *p* values, are based on design-based (direct) estimation methods.

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

^a Difference between the 2012-2013 and 2013-2014 population percentages is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between the 2012-2013 and 2013-2014 population percentages is statistically significant at the 0.10 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2012, 2013, and 2014.

Table 21 *Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Illicit Drug Use in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages, and P Values from Tests of Differences between Percentages, 2012-2013 and 2013-2014 NSDUHs*

State	12+ (2012- 2013)	12+ (2013- 2014)	12+ (P Value)	12-17 (2012- 2013)	12-17 (2013- 2014)	12-17 (P Value)	18-25 (2012- 2013)	18-25 (2013- 2014)	18-25 (P Value)	26+ (2012- 2013)	26+ (2013- 2014)	26+ (P Value)	18+ (2012- 2013)	18+ (2013- 2014)	18+ (P Value)
Total U.S.	2.42	2.35	0.279	3.49	3.29	0.117	6.94 ^a	6.40	0.003	1.51	1.55	0.602	2.31	2.25	0.434
Northeast	2.41	2.44	0.797	3.30	3.03	0.109	7.18 ^b	6.64	0.066	1.51	1.67	0.202	2.32	2.38	0.618
Midwest	2.31	2.25	0.499	3.17	3.04	0.402	6.50	6.32	0.450	1.48	1.46	0.817	2.22	2.17	0.598
South	2.37	2.28	0.272	3.42	3.26	0.286	6.55 ^b	6.13	0.070	1.52	1.50	0.816	2.26	2.17	0.356
West	2.60	2.50	0.343	4.00	3.74	0.290	7.75 ^a	6.70	0.002	1.51	1.59	0.486	2.45	2.36	0.465
Alabama	2.42	2.42	0.993	2.99	2.84	0.709	5.69	5.88	0.775	1.79	1.78	0.977	2.36	2.37	0.955
Alaska	2.43	2.78	0.145	2.79	3.02	0.585	7.56	8.08	0.492	1.42	1.74	0.244	2.39	2.75	0.161
Arizona	2.72	2.86	0.533	4.42	4.13	0.587	6.92	7.01	0.902	1.76	1.97	0.445	2.53	2.72	0.433
Arkansas	2.46	2.19	0.189	3.38	3.24	0.743	6.96	5.92	0.136	1.58	1.43	0.521	2.36	2.08	0.204
California	2.60	2.47	0.423	3.97	3.85	0.760	8.20 ^a	6.79	0.008	1.39	1.51	0.497	2.46	2.33	0.461
Colorado	2.71	2.58	0.597	4.62	4.11	0.356	8.54	7.30	0.148	1.50	1.60	0.749	2.52	2.42	0.725
Connecticut	2.23	2.47	0.278	3.32	3.13	0.653	7.33	7.63	0.716	1.29	1.56	0.275	2.12	2.40	0.235
Delaware	2.58	2.62	0.887	3.34	2.96	0.366	7.46	7.42	0.958	1.67	1.78	0.694	2.51	2.58	0.772
District of Columbia	3.38	3.25	0.695	4.10	3.88	0.682	7.79	7.54	0.764	2.34	2.29	0.878	3.34	3.21	0.724
Florida	2.24	2.21	0.844	3.81	4.00	0.600	6.61	6.29	0.495	1.41	1.41	0.989	2.09	2.04	0.773
Georgia	2.69	2.54	0.494	3.61	3.27	0.444	6.87	6.48	0.530	1.82	1.75	0.783	2.58	2.46	0.593
Hawaii	2.37	2.22	0.554	3.87 ^a	2.82	0.029	7.00	6.38	0.425	1.48	1.51	0.933	2.23	2.17	0.811
Idaho	2.09	2.10	0.981	3.53	3.32	0.628	6.34	5.38	0.113	1.15	1.36	0.352	1.92	1.95	0.882
Illinois	2.12	2.30	0.255	3.11	3.37	0.455	6.24	6.42	0.721	1.30	1.47	0.327	2.01	2.18	0.307
Indiana	2.53	2.43	0.634	3.37	2.92	0.287	7.41	7.30	0.880	1.56	1.50	0.822	2.44	2.38	0.784
Iowa	1.96	2.02	0.749	2.52	2.71	0.615	6.14	5.84	0.629	1.15	1.26	0.635	1.90	1.95	0.817
Kansas	1.95	2.09	0.434	2.67	3.15	0.275	5.51	5.64	0.830	1.20	1.30	0.622	1.86	1.97	0.587
Kentucky	2.30	2.26	0.845	2.83	2.67	0.663	6.05	5.74	0.653	1.62	1.63	0.951	2.24	2.22	0.903
Louisiana	2.66	2.55	0.634	3.46	3.23	0.574	6.82	6.60	0.742	1.79	1.73	0.835	2.57	2.47	0.702
Maine	2.27	2.26	0.963	3.04	2.89	0.726	7.96	7.24	0.339	1.39	1.50	0.666	2.20	2.20	0.987
Maryland	2.34	2.48	0.533	3.08	3.57	0.269	7.10	7.40	0.679	1.46	1.55	0.750	2.26	2.37	0.658
Massachusetts	2.47	2.71	0.269	3.41	3.43	0.961	7.36	7.50	0.848	1.51	1.79	0.283	2.38	2.64	0.263
Michigan	2.58 ^a	2.17	0.009	3.80 ^a	3.06	0.023	6.37	5.71	0.138	1.77 ^b	1.45	0.086	2.44 ^a	2.07	0.028
Minnesota	2.01	2.15	0.458	2.60	2.55	0.888	5.45	6.03	0.359	1.38	1.48	0.666	1.95	2.11	0.435
Mississippi	2.54	2.40	0.580	3.23	3.05	0.625	5.79	5.87	0.897	1.85	1.68	0.584	2.46	2.33	0.629
Missouri	2.25	2.23	0.936	2.94	2.82	0.748	7.19	6.87	0.652	1.33	1.38	0.823	2.18	2.17	0.985
Montana	2.19	1.97	0.192	3.17	2.79	0.316	7.24 ^b	6.08	0.090	1.26	1.19	0.757	2.10	1.89	0.259

(continued)

Table 21 *Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Illicit Drug Use in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages, and P Values from Tests of Differences between Percentages, 2012-2013 and 2013-2014 NSDUHs (continued)*

State	12+ (2012- 2013)	12+ (2013- 2014)	12+ (P Value)	12-17 (2012- 2013)	12-17 (2013- 2014)	12-17 (P Value)	18-25 (2012- 2013)	18-25 (2013- 2014)	18-25 (P Value)	26+ (2012- 2013)	26+ (2013- 2014)	26+ (P Value)	18+ (2012- 2013)	18+ (2013- 2014)	18+ (P Value)
Nebraska	2.31	2.16	0.447	3.51	3.35	0.733	6.25	5.93	0.601	1.46	1.33	0.566	2.18	2.03	0.474
Nevada	2.35	2.36	0.960	3.55	3.52	0.944	7.06	6.54	0.474	1.45	1.56	0.670	2.22	2.24	0.941
New Hampshire	2.49	2.39	0.634	3.90	3.57	0.523	8.61 ^b	7.23	0.089	1.37	1.50	0.614	2.35	2.27	0.736
New Jersey	1.95	2.13	0.326	2.92	2.93	0.989	6.70	6.46	0.719	1.11	1.39	0.230	1.85	2.05	0.312
New Mexico	2.84	2.55	0.209	4.77 ^a	3.48	0.015	7.05 ^a	5.66	0.032	1.87	1.90	0.913	2.63	2.45	0.470
New York	2.55	2.52	0.868	3.52 ^b	3.03	0.095	7.29 ^a	6.24	0.036	1.61	1.82	0.332	2.46	2.47	0.935
North Carolina	3.02 ^a	2.47	0.019	4.00	3.37	0.132	8.59 ^a	6.69	0.008	1.97	1.65	0.272	2.92 ^a	2.37	0.033
North Dakota	2.28	2.04	0.193	2.64	2.32	0.384	5.78	5.34	0.502	1.48	1.27	0.286	2.25	2.01	0.240
Ohio	2.67 ^b	2.36	0.062	3.29	2.90	0.220	7.22	6.51	0.164	1.84	1.62	0.224	2.60 ^b	2.31	0.093
Oklahoma	1.88	2.02	0.457	2.35	2.55	0.621	5.88	5.89	0.989	1.10	1.26	0.473	1.83	1.96	0.507
Oregon	2.87	2.66	0.401	4.58	3.95	0.224	7.58	7.23	0.637	1.93	1.80	0.658	2.70	2.54	0.531
Pennsylvania	2.48	2.34	0.399	3.05	2.78	0.332	6.81	6.40	0.421	1.69	1.63	0.731	2.42	2.29	0.484
Rhode Island	2.99	2.86	0.584	4.28	3.69	0.223	8.05	7.18	0.239	1.88	1.96	0.796	2.87	2.79	0.738
South Carolina	2.52	2.24	0.212	3.50	2.99	0.177	6.74	6.40	0.602	1.69	1.46	0.393	2.42	2.17	0.290
South Dakota	1.87	1.91	0.831	2.40	2.44	0.912	5.19	5.70	0.449	1.22	1.18	0.847	1.81	1.86	0.841
Tennessee	2.27	2.14	0.491	3.05	3.05	0.987	6.57	5.79	0.247	1.47	1.43	0.860	2.19	2.04	0.492
Texas	2.05	2.05	0.995	3.45	3.25	0.567	5.57	5.29	0.507	1.19	1.27	0.603	1.88	1.91	0.877
Utah	2.55	2.42	0.542	3.53	3.37	0.715	6.43	5.76	0.298	1.49	1.49	0.968	2.41	2.29	0.592
Vermont	2.54	2.66	0.585	3.52	3.14	0.388	8.11	8.02	0.921	1.48	1.68	0.443	2.45	2.62	0.488
Virginia	2.37	2.25	0.520	3.28	2.74	0.131	7.20	6.62	0.384	1.45	1.46	0.950	2.28	2.20	0.701
Washington	2.60	2.42	0.430	3.68	3.25	0.325	7.18	6.42	0.225	1.72	1.68	0.863	2.49	2.34	0.537
West Virginia	2.47	2.65	0.442	3.05	2.87	0.624	6.45	7.21	0.313	1.81	1.93	0.646	2.42	2.63	0.400
Wisconsin	2.05	2.31	0.201	3.15	3.57	0.373	6.18	6.35	0.811	1.23	1.49	0.271	1.93	2.18	0.254
Wyoming	2.01	1.94	0.694	3.17	3.08	0.816	5.69	5.39	0.634	1.24	1.22	0.918	1.89	1.83	0.720

NOTE: State and census region estimates are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach, with their *p* values being the Bayes significance levels for the null hypothesis of no change between the 2012-2013 and 2013-2014 population percentages. The "Total U.S." estimates, along with the *p* values, are based on design-based (direct) estimation methods.

NOTE: Needing But Not Receiving Treatment refers to respondents classified as needing treatment for illicit drugs, but not receiving treatment for an illicit drug problem at a specialty facility (i.e., drug and alcohol rehabilitation facilities [inpatient or outpatient], hospitals [inpatient only], or mental health centers). Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), inhalants, hallucinogens, heroin, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

^a Difference between the 2012-2013 and 2013-2014 population percentages is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between the 2012-2013 and 2013-2014 population percentages is statistically significant at the 0.10 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2012, 2013, and 2014.

Table 22 *Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Alcohol Use in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages, and P Values from Tests of Differences between Percentages, 2012-2013 and 2013-2014 NSDUHs*

State	12+ (2012- 2013)	12+ (2013- 2014)	12+ (P Value)	12-17 (2012- 2013)	12-17 (2013- 2014)	12-17 (P Value)	18-25 (2012- 2013)	18-25 (2013- 2014)	18-25 (P Value)	26+ (2012- 2013)	26+ (2013- 2014)	26+ (P Value)	18+ (2012- 2013)	18+ (2013- 2014)	18+ (P Value)
Total U.S.	6.40 ^b	6.20	0.052	2.96 ^a	2.62	0.003	13.34 ^a	12.22	0.000	5.63	5.61	0.863	6.76 ^b	6.57	0.091
Northeast	6.37	6.24	0.471	3.10 ^b	2.73	0.052	13.77 ^a	12.45	0.002	5.51	5.60	0.650	6.69	6.58	0.567
Midwest	6.52	6.32	0.165	2.99 ^a	2.53	0.002	13.61 ^b	12.92	0.062	5.76	5.66	0.605	6.90	6.72	0.265
South	6.09	5.98	0.396	2.82 ^a	2.52	0.025	12.53 ^a	11.46	0.000	5.40	5.48	0.656	6.44	6.35	0.512
West	6.79 ^a	6.41	0.033	3.05	2.80	0.238	14.05 ^a	12.58	0.001	5.97	5.77	0.359	7.19 ^a	6.79	0.042
Alabama	6.09	5.58	0.184	3.27	2.68	0.153	12.03	10.72	0.144	5.41	5.05	0.453	6.39	5.88	0.232
Alaska	6.64	6.42	0.661	2.54	2.01	0.138	13.53	12.88	0.545	5.90	5.80	0.868	7.11	6.93	0.738
Arizona	6.69	6.96	0.572	3.21	3.06	0.743	12.88	12.39	0.638	6.07	6.52	0.439	7.08	7.39	0.556
Arkansas	5.34	5.15	0.610	2.63	2.59	0.927	12.19 ^a	10.30	0.036	4.52	4.60	0.868	5.63	5.42	0.611
California	6.79 ^b	6.35	0.099	2.92	2.73	0.578	14.35 ^a	12.73	0.019	5.89	5.64	0.443	7.21	6.74	0.104
Colorado	6.95	6.94	0.972	3.09	3.10	0.986	14.92	13.24	0.108	6.07	6.33	0.661	7.35	7.33	0.971
Connecticut	6.79	6.53	0.588	2.85	2.68	0.687	14.34	13.70	0.554	6.07	5.84	0.699	7.20	6.93	0.603
Delaware	6.65 ^a	5.89	0.047	2.81	2.43	0.320	14.96	13.69	0.243	5.67	4.98	0.136	7.02 ^b	6.22	0.055
District of Columbia	11.38 ^a	9.25	0.000	2.39	2.36	0.944	17.63 ^a	14.47	0.008	10.65 ^a	8.62	0.006	11.92 ^a	9.65	0.000
Florida	5.85	5.83	0.958	2.66	2.72	0.853	11.83	10.89	0.139	5.28	5.40	0.753	6.14	6.11	0.937
Georgia	5.34	5.89	0.205	2.29	2.17	0.686	10.56	10.94	0.669	4.83	5.49	0.212	5.69	6.31	0.197
Hawaii	7.26 ^a	6.37	0.048	3.31 ^b	2.36	0.064	15.80 ^a	13.09	0.036	6.35	5.75	0.247	7.63 ^b	6.74	0.070
Idaho	6.57	6.31	0.548	3.55	3.20	0.444	12.51	11.41	0.283	5.96	5.87	0.867	6.94	6.69	0.607
Illinois	6.19	5.93	0.432	2.49	2.20	0.254	13.27	12.44	0.258	5.47	5.29	0.676	6.59	6.32	0.472
Indiana	6.90	6.38	0.226	3.25	2.63	0.148	13.98	12.34	0.119	6.12	5.81	0.556	7.30	6.79	0.281
Iowa	5.85	5.97	0.792	2.87	2.46	0.280	13.27	13.14	0.907	4.91	5.13	0.685	6.16	6.34	0.730
Kansas	6.82	7.05	0.618	3.20	2.71	0.242	13.03	13.09	0.952	6.18	6.52	0.540	7.23	7.53	0.543
Kentucky	5.87	5.48	0.383	2.97	2.38	0.107	13.18 ^b	11.58	0.092	5.01	4.84	0.748	6.17	5.80	0.448
Louisiana	5.94	5.86	0.868	2.89 ^b	2.31	0.079	11.69	10.54	0.214	5.29	5.48	0.754	6.27	6.25	0.956
Maine	6.14	5.62	0.194	3.09	2.57	0.210	14.36	12.89	0.152	5.30	4.91	0.419	6.42	5.89	0.226
Maryland	6.36	6.26	0.838	2.69	2.59	0.803	13.18	11.86	0.194	5.67	5.78	0.863	6.74	6.63	0.846
Massachusetts	6.60	6.28	0.451	3.18	2.98	0.660	14.21	13.68	0.614	5.64	5.35	0.564	6.92	6.59	0.466
Michigan	6.62 ^a	5.94	0.022	2.99 ^a	2.35	0.031	13.22	12.42	0.253	5.94 ^b	5.26	0.068	7.01 ^a	6.32	0.034
Minnesota	6.15	6.05	0.828	2.97 ^b	2.28	0.080	13.02	12.98	0.967	5.41	5.38	0.954	6.48	6.44	0.938
Mississippi	5.89	5.67	0.601	2.69 ^b	2.06	0.065	10.99	9.74	0.166	5.38	5.41	0.966	6.25	6.08	0.704
Missouri	6.49	6.17	0.487	3.32 ^a	2.45	0.028	13.21	12.44	0.463	5.74	5.57	0.755	6.82	6.56	0.600
Montana	7.75 ^b	6.94	0.090	4.25 ^a	3.01	0.011	16.77 ^b	14.63	0.058	6.66	6.11	0.351	8.08	7.32	0.142

(continued)

Table 22 Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Alcohol Use in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages, and P Values from Tests of Differences between Percentages, 2012-2013 and 2013-2014 NSDUHs (continued)

State	12+ (2012- 2013)	12+ (2013- 2014)	12+ (P Value)	12-17 (2012- 2013)	12-17 (2013- 2014)	12-17 (P Value)	18-25 (2012- 2013)	18-25 (2013- 2014)	18-25 (P Value)	26+ (2012- 2013)	26+ (2013- 2014)	26+ (P Value)	18+ (2012- 2013)	18+ (2013- 2014)	18+ (P Value)
Nebraska	7.61	7.19	0.355	3.56 ^a	2.51	0.021	15.74	14.70	0.356	6.69	6.44	0.666	8.05	7.69	0.483
Nevada	7.22 ^b	6.43	0.095	2.98	3.05	0.888	13.75	12.34	0.189	6.71	5.91	0.176	7.68 ^b	6.78	0.089
New Hampshire	7.42	7.25	0.729	4.32 ^b	3.39	0.057	18.66	16.58	0.107	6.01	6.21	0.737	7.72	7.61	0.843
New Jersey	6.23	6.12	0.788	2.79	3.23	0.371	14.05 ^a	11.76	0.020	5.46	5.61	0.759	6.59	6.42	0.701
New Mexico	7.10	6.59	0.302	3.74 ^a	2.49	0.010	13.26	12.32	0.377	6.46	6.11	0.569	7.47	7.03	0.421
New York	6.24	6.08	0.607	3.12 ^a	2.50	0.041	12.59 ^b	11.26	0.067	5.49	5.59	0.790	6.54	6.42	0.719
North Carolina	5.58	5.83	0.531	2.75	2.37	0.264	12.38	11.94	0.636	4.79	5.24	0.359	5.87	6.19	0.474
North Dakota	7.96	7.40	0.184	3.94 ^b	3.07	0.094	17.05	15.08	0.102	6.43	6.17	0.608	8.33	7.79	0.249
Ohio	6.10	6.38	0.392	2.74	2.59	0.558	13.14	12.54	0.390	5.35	5.84	0.236	6.46	6.78	0.370
Oklahoma	6.67	5.82	0.103	3.03 ^a	1.96	0.007	13.58 ^a	11.05	0.019	5.91	5.38	0.419	7.07	6.24	0.149
Oregon	6.66	6.49	0.726	3.19	3.26	0.891	13.97	12.75	0.245	5.89	5.87	0.973	6.99	6.80	0.709
Pennsylvania	6.20	6.32	0.688	3.17 ^a	2.52	0.033	14.17 ^b	12.96	0.091	5.22	5.66	0.235	6.49	6.69	0.566
Rhode Island	7.91 ^b	7.07	0.076	3.10	2.74	0.463	17.03	15.50	0.208	6.69	5.95	0.196	8.36 ^b	7.47	0.082
South Carolina	5.84	5.76	0.862	2.84	2.37	0.208	11.61	10.20	0.139	5.21	5.41	0.720	6.15	6.10	0.933
South Dakota	7.30	6.87	0.352	3.28 ^b	2.51	0.065	16.07 ^b	14.03	0.084	6.25	6.15	0.854	7.72	7.33	0.441
Tennessee	5.43	5.34	0.824	2.85	2.41	0.223	11.71	11.58	0.897	4.71	4.66	0.927	5.70	5.64	0.899
Texas	6.55	6.33	0.425	2.96	2.70	0.386	13.02 ^a	11.50	0.024	5.86	5.89	0.939	6.99	6.77	0.475
Utah	5.05	5.17	0.724	2.66	2.46	0.590	10.29	9.77	0.563	4.27	4.60	0.468	5.38	5.56	0.663
Vermont	6.51	6.65	0.734	3.98	3.22	0.113	14.97	14.01	0.397	5.32	5.73	0.415	6.73	6.96	0.633
Virginia	7.10	6.78	0.425	3.04	2.58	0.201	15.51	14.55	0.327	6.14	5.97	0.719	7.50	7.21	0.486
Washington	6.99 ^a	6.08	0.030	3.15	2.67	0.226	14.46 ^b	12.55	0.068	6.21	5.42	0.119	7.37 ^a	6.42	0.038
West Virginia	5.90	5.86	0.920	3.36	3.03	0.469	12.70	11.71	0.346	5.13	5.26	0.811	6.13	6.11	0.968
Wisconsin	7.50	7.38	0.798	3.68	3.53	0.762	15.44	15.48	0.974	6.64	6.50	0.797	7.89	7.77	0.814
Wyoming	7.86	7.21	0.174	4.35 ^a	3.06	0.014	16.19 ^b	14.03	0.076	6.83	6.52	0.592	8.21	7.63	0.263

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NOTE: State and census region estimates are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach, with their *p* values being the Bayes significance levels for the null hypothesis of no change between the 2012-2013 and 2013-2014 population percentages. The "Total U.S." estimates, along with the *p* values, are based on design-based (direct) estimation methods.

NOTE: Needing But Not Receiving Treatment refers to respondents classified as needing treatment for alcohol, but not receiving treatment for an alcohol problem at a specialty facility (i.e., drug and alcohol rehabilitation facilities [inpatient or outpatient], hospitals [inpatient only], or mental health centers).

^a Difference between the 2012-2013 and 2013-2014 population percentages is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between the 2012-2013 and 2013-2014 population percentages is statistically significant at the 0.10 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2012, 2013, and 2014.

Table 23 Serious Mental Illness in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages, and P Values from Tests of Differences between Percentages, 2012-2013 and 2013-2014 NSDUHs

State	18+ (2012-2013)	18+ (2013-2014)	18+ (P Value)	18-25 (2012-2013)	18-25 (2013-2014)	18-25 (P Value)	26+ (2012-2013)	26+ (2013-2014)	26+ (P Value)
Total U.S.	4.14	4.15	0.928	4.17 ^a	4.52	0.010	4.14	4.09	0.644
Northeast	3.86	3.93	0.640	4.17 ^a	4.67	0.017	3.80	3.80	0.999
Midwest	4.27	4.45	0.185	4.60 ^b	4.93	0.091	4.21	4.37	0.315
South	4.20	4.17	0.805	3.86 ^a	4.18	0.038	4.26	4.17	0.540
West	4.16	4.02	0.385	4.25	4.56	0.178	4.15	3.93	0.231
Alabama	3.79 ^b	4.53	0.072	3.77	4.30	0.260	3.79	4.57	0.104
Alaska	4.32	3.90	0.225	4.57	4.60	0.960	4.27	3.77	0.204
Arizona	4.24	4.09	0.719	4.14	4.45	0.555	4.26	4.03	0.629
Arkansas	5.27	5.24	0.949	4.45	4.49	0.935	5.41	5.36	0.938
California	3.88	3.77	0.655	3.92	4.27	0.297	3.87	3.68	0.479
Colorado	3.91	3.73	0.596	4.41	4.35	0.907	3.83	3.62	0.606
Connecticut	3.38	3.53	0.671	4.03	4.48	0.367	3.28	3.37	0.808
Delaware	4.12	3.92	0.565	4.23	4.77	0.320	4.10	3.78	0.409
District of Columbia	3.86	3.92	0.877	3.46	3.84	0.375	3.95	3.93	0.963
Florida	3.96	3.75	0.448	3.76	4.10	0.296	3.98	3.70	0.351
Georgia	3.97	4.17	0.560	3.66	4.02	0.389	4.02	4.19	0.667
Hawaii	3.44	3.66	0.567	4.15	4.22	0.885	3.32	3.57	0.578
Idaho	4.76	5.03	0.512	5.13	5.25	0.830	4.69	5.00	0.532
Illinois	3.37	3.75	0.136	4.14	4.26	0.722	3.24	3.66	0.146
Indiana	4.53	4.84	0.456	5.05	5.39	0.547	4.44	4.74	0.533
Iowa	4.36	4.59	0.549	4.27	4.85	0.273	4.37	4.54	0.703
Kansas	4.34	4.10	0.557	4.00	4.17	0.714	4.40	4.09	0.500
Kentucky	4.97	5.10	0.784	4.62	4.92	0.520	5.03	5.13	0.855
Louisiana	4.24	4.51	0.464	3.74	4.10	0.407	4.33	4.59	0.553
Maine	4.94	5.33	0.386	4.76	4.91	0.793	4.96	5.39	0.402
Maryland	3.26	3.25	0.970	3.89	4.41	0.288	3.16	3.06	0.793
Massachusetts	4.25	4.23	0.968	4.45	4.85	0.441	4.21	4.12	0.836
Michigan	4.69	4.45	0.394	5.35	5.11	0.577	4.58	4.34	0.455
Minnesota	4.18	4.50	0.354	4.32	4.96	0.239	4.16	4.43	0.490
Mississippi	4.72	4.97	0.571	3.93	4.16	0.608	4.86	5.11	0.620
Missouri	4.67	5.05	0.348	4.73	5.23	0.369	4.66	5.02	0.441
Montana	4.65	4.65	0.990	5.09	4.95	0.772	4.58	4.61	0.950

(continued)

Table 23 Serious Mental Illness in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages, and P Values from Tests of Differences between Percentages, 2012-2013 and 2013-2014 NSDUHs (continued)

State	18+ (2012-2013)	18+ (2013-2014)	18+ (P Value)	18-25 (2012-2013)	18-25 (2013-2014)	18-25 (P Value)	26+ (2012-2013)	26+ (2013-2014)	26+ (P Value)
Nebraska	4.24	4.38	0.723	4.54	5.11	0.323	4.18	4.25	0.882
Nevada	4.10	4.30	0.619	4.37	4.86	0.378	4.05	4.21	0.733
New Hampshire	3.94 ^b	4.73	0.079	4.89 ^a	6.43	0.023	3.79	4.47	0.177
New Jersey	3.28	3.56	0.402	4.07	4.84	0.145	3.16	3.37	0.579
New Mexico	4.31	4.34	0.941	4.37	4.45	0.864	4.30	4.32	0.965
New York	3.75	3.76	0.949	3.94	4.33	0.268	3.71	3.66	0.864
North Carolina	4.74	4.89	0.722	4.15	4.51	0.479	4.84	4.95	0.815
North Dakota	4.16	4.02	0.695	4.69	4.91	0.688	4.05	3.82	0.587
Ohio	4.61	4.95	0.275	4.57 ^a	5.43	0.039	4.62	4.87	0.476
Oklahoma	4.98	4.35	0.125	4.10	4.36	0.590	5.14 ^b	4.35	0.096
Oregon	4.83	4.74	0.838	4.94	5.31	0.512	4.81	4.65	0.739
Pennsylvania	4.05	4.00	0.844	4.30	4.84	0.176	4.01	3.86	0.630
Rhode Island	4.90	4.77	0.763	4.47	4.79	0.558	4.99	4.76	0.668
South Carolina	4.38	4.31	0.850	4.23	4.29	0.897	4.41	4.31	0.829
South Dakota	3.57	3.94	0.300	3.91	4.24	0.481	3.51	3.89	0.358
Tennessee	4.59	4.72	0.744	4.21	4.65	0.380	4.66	4.74	0.861
Texas	4.05	3.78	0.278	3.49	3.71	0.483	4.16	3.79	0.208
Utah	5.44	4.85	0.139	5.77	6.04	0.684	5.36 ^b	4.58	0.092
Vermont	5.48	5.50	0.969	5.00	5.15	0.777	5.56	5.56	0.994
Virginia	3.90	3.84	0.877	3.88	4.39	0.294	3.90	3.75	0.705
Washington	4.86	4.37	0.200	4.61	5.10	0.367	4.90	4.25	0.137
West Virginia	5.21	5.46	0.626	4.80	4.83	0.954	5.27	5.56	0.629
Wisconsin	4.23	4.18	0.895	4.61	4.70	0.861	4.16	4.09	0.866
Wyoming	4.29	4.35	0.875	4.86	5.01	0.794	4.19	4.24	0.917

NOTE: State and census region estimates are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach, with their *p* values being the Bayes significance levels for the null hypothesis of no change between the 2012-2013 and 2013-2014 population percentages. The "Total U.S." estimates, along with the *p* values, are based on design-based (direct) estimation methods.

NOTE: Serious Mental Illness (SMI) is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder, other than a developmental or substance use disorder, as assessed by the Mental Health Surveillance Study (MHSS) *Structured Clinical Interview for the Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders—Fourth Edition—Research Version—Axis I Disorders* (MHSS-SCID), which is based on the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV). SMI includes individuals with diagnoses resulting in serious functional impairment. For details, see Section B of the "2011-2012 NSDUH: Guide to State Tables and Summary of Small Area Estimation Methodology" at <http://www.samhsa.gov/data/>.

^a Difference between the 2012-2013 and 2013-2014 population percentages is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between the 2012-2013 and 2013-2014 population percentages is statistically significant at the 0.10 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2012, 2013, and 2014.

Table 24 Any Mental Illness in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages, and P Values from Tests of Differences between Percentages, 2012-2013 and 2013-2014 NSDUHs

State	18+ (2012-2013)	18+ (2013-2014)	18+ (P Value)	18-25 (2012-2013)	18-25 (2013-2014)	18-25 (P Value)	26+ (2012-2013)	26+ (2013-2014)	26+ (P Value)
Total U.S.	18.53	18.29	0.228	19.50	19.75	0.346	18.36	18.05	0.156
Northeast	18.13	17.87	0.450	19.89 ^b	20.80	0.076	17.84	17.39	0.252
Midwest	18.57	18.61	0.911	19.86	20.45	0.138	18.35	18.29	0.855
South	18.42	18.01	0.150	18.08	18.22	0.703	18.48	17.97	0.130
West	18.96	18.79	0.637	21.07	20.70	0.479	18.58	18.46	0.757
Alabama	19.35	19.51	0.866	18.34	18.09	0.837	19.52	19.75	0.837
Alaska	18.63	18.12	0.552	20.23	20.33	0.939	18.33	17.70	0.530
Arizona	18.34	18.59	0.779	19.08	18.76	0.786	18.21	18.56	0.736
Arkansas	20.46	20.00	0.611	18.67	19.99	0.300	20.76	20.00	0.472
California	18.54	18.14	0.467	21.01	19.75	0.132	18.08	17.85	0.709
Colorado	17.19	17.87	0.436	19.06 ^b	21.24	0.094	16.87	17.31	0.669
Connecticut	17.26	16.44	0.348	18.30	18.01	0.821	17.10	16.19	0.361
Delaware	18.38	19.06	0.433	19.92	19.94	0.985	18.12	18.92	0.431
District of Columbia	20.00	19.32	0.431	16.75	17.76	0.396	20.72	19.66	0.306
Florida	16.91	16.03	0.162	17.02	17.33	0.698	16.89	15.84	0.144
Georgia	18.80	18.57	0.785	16.93	18.55	0.150	19.14	18.58	0.570
Hawaii	18.14	17.04	0.233	20.72	20.75	0.985	17.73	16.45	0.226
Idaho	19.97	20.81	0.368	20.60	22.19	0.240	19.86	20.57	0.510
Illinois	16.68	16.37	0.612	18.56	18.94	0.670	16.36	15.94	0.547
Indiana	19.59	20.25	0.471	20.44	22.52	0.102	19.44	19.85	0.698
Iowa	18.03	16.83	0.175	19.82	18.49	0.313	17.71	16.53	0.251
Kansas	17.64	17.56	0.936	18.00	17.56	0.725	17.57	17.57	0.995
Kentucky	19.68	20.08	0.675	20.73	20.16	0.627	19.51	20.07	0.615
Louisiana	20.08	19.83	0.790	18.04	17.92	0.916	20.45	20.17	0.797
Maine	21.36	20.55	0.424	20.64	21.88	0.366	21.46	20.36	0.344
Maryland	16.55	16.30	0.762	18.51	19.72	0.330	16.23	15.75	0.621
Massachusetts	19.34	20.11	0.380	21.72	21.53	0.898	18.92	19.87	0.358
Michigan	20.05	19.05	0.113	21.01	21.95	0.266	19.89 ^b	18.55	0.066
Minnesota	17.95 ^b	19.65	0.056	19.78	21.27	0.241	17.66 ^b	19.39	0.091
Mississippi	19.12	19.29	0.861	16.43	16.29	0.893	19.62	19.84	0.843
Missouri	19.07	18.95	0.899	18.95	20.97	0.147	19.09	18.61	0.651
Montana	19.87	19.76	0.910	21.82	22.06	0.845	19.55	19.38	0.877

(continued)

Table 24 Any Mental Illness in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages, and P Values from Tests of Differences between Percentages, 2012-2013 and 2013-2014 NSDUHs (continued)

State	18+ (2012-2013)	18+ (2013-2014)	18+ (P Value)	18-25 (2012-2013)	18-25 (2013-2014)	18-25 (P Value)	26+ (2012-2013)	26+ (2013-2014)	26+ (P Value)
Nebraska	17.99	18.20	0.821	19.17	19.52	0.778	17.79	17.96	0.868
Nevada	18.38	18.52	0.878	20.00	20.30	0.810	18.12	18.24	0.912
New Hampshire	18.64 ^a	20.86	0.022	21.34 ^a	26.49	0.000	18.21	19.98	0.115
New Jersey	15.62	16.27	0.447	18.85	20.53	0.156	15.13	15.62	0.615
New Mexico	19.33	20.01	0.449	19.90	20.45	0.671	19.24	19.94	0.503
New York	18.69 ^b	17.63	0.084	19.13 ^b	20.79	0.062	18.61 ^a	17.08	0.031
North Carolina	18.47	19.33	0.305	17.71	18.76	0.332	18.59	19.42	0.397
North Dakota	16.35	16.12	0.760	19.29	19.59	0.824	15.71	15.35	0.691
Ohio	19.69	20.26	0.360	20.78	20.83	0.955	19.50	20.17	0.363
Oklahoma	20.48	19.05	0.128	20.13	18.81	0.320	20.55	19.09	0.187
Oregon	22.31	22.66	0.726	23.94	24.71	0.599	22.05	22.34	0.802
Pennsylvania	17.96	17.52	0.467	20.87	20.61	0.778	17.47	17.02	0.505
Rhode Island	20.13	21.60	0.148	19.93	21.09	0.415	20.17	21.70	0.193
South Carolina	18.04	17.59	0.617	17.76	16.92	0.477	18.09	17.70	0.711
South Dakota	17.05	16.78	0.751	19.79	18.39	0.253	16.57	16.49	0.937
Tennessee	20.52	20.41	0.904	19.42	19.85	0.731	20.70	20.50	0.850
Texas	18.11 ^a	16.88	0.031	17.74	17.18	0.489	18.18 ^a	16.82	0.043
Utah	22.30	20.87	0.136	26.90	25.92	0.546	21.25	19.72	0.181
Vermont	19.74	20.46	0.440	22.09	21.37	0.584	19.33	20.30	0.382
Virginia	17.56	18.08	0.542	19.70	19.40	0.797	17.20	17.86	0.506
Washington	19.85	19.76	0.921	21.41	22.74	0.307	19.59	19.28	0.759
West Virginia	21.73	21.15	0.571	19.80	20.67	0.502	22.02	21.22	0.496
Wisconsin	18.33	18.44	0.908	20.53	20.05	0.710	17.97	18.17	0.850
Wyoming	19.10	19.14	0.960	20.29	21.23	0.491	18.90	18.78	0.911

NOTE: State and census region estimates are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach, with their *p* values being the Bayes significance levels for the null hypothesis of no change between the 2012-2013 and 2013-2014 population percentages. The "Total U.S." estimates, along with the *p* values, are based on design-based (direct) estimation methods.

NOTE: Any Mental Illness is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder, other than a developmental or substance use disorder, as assessed by the Mental Health Surveillance Study (MHSS) *Structured Clinical Interview for the Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders—Fourth Edition—Research Version—Axis I Disorders* (MHSS-SCID), which is based on the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV). For details, see Section B of the "2011-2012 NSDUH: Guide to State Tables and Summary of Small Area Estimation Methodology" at <http://www.samhsa.gov/data/>.

^a Difference between the 2012-2013 and 2013-2014 population percentages is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between the 2012-2013 and 2013-2014 population percentages is statistically significant at the 0.10 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2012, 2013, and 2014.

Table 25 *Had Serious Thoughts of Suicide in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages, and P Values from Tests of Differences between Percentages, 2012-2013 and 2013-2014 NSDUHs*

State	18+ (2012-2013)	18+ (2013-2014)	18+ (P Value)	18-25 (2012-2013)	18-25 (2013-2014)	18-25 (P Value)	26+ (2012-2013)	26+ (2013-2014)	26+ (P Value)
Total U.S.	3.89	3.94	0.597	7.33	7.44	0.510	3.30	3.34	0.687
Northeast	3.84	3.81	0.859	7.31	7.60	0.323	3.26	3.19	0.658
Midwest	3.98	4.11	0.380	7.68	7.83	0.545	3.36	3.48	0.449
South	3.81	3.84	0.796	6.78	6.89	0.635	3.30	3.33	0.864
West	3.97	4.02	0.722	7.88	7.84	0.906	3.27	3.35	0.644
Alabama	3.51	3.98	0.198	6.70	7.31	0.386	2.96	3.41	0.291
Alaska	4.21	4.21	0.997	7.68	8.30	0.442	3.56	3.43	0.772
Arizona	4.04	4.23	0.629	7.70	7.04	0.381	3.40	3.75	0.459
Arkansas	4.59	4.58	0.986	6.82	6.67	0.834	4.21	4.23	0.972
California	3.79	3.78	0.967	7.94	7.82	0.807	3.02	3.05	0.930
Colorado	3.80	3.97	0.651	7.16	7.52	0.616	3.24	3.37	0.759
Connecticut	3.72	3.34	0.244	6.78	6.85	0.916	3.23	2.78	0.216
Delaware	3.99	3.79	0.553	6.43	7.27	0.236	3.58	3.21	0.341
District of Columbia	4.13	3.91	0.546	6.30	6.17	0.821	3.64	3.43	0.619
Florida	3.51	3.44	0.775	6.81	6.98	0.717	3.01	2.92	0.731
Georgia	3.66	3.99	0.323	6.57	6.78	0.742	3.14	3.49	0.358
Hawaii	4.06	4.11	0.907	8.20	7.41	0.312	3.41	3.60	0.717
Idaho	4.19	4.50	0.417	7.61	7.30	0.669	3.60	4.01	0.340
Illinois	3.52	3.66	0.567	7.32	7.22	0.828	2.88	3.06	0.509
Indiana	4.13	4.13	0.993	8.10	8.24	0.851	3.43	3.40	0.955
Iowa	4.19	4.05	0.675	7.32	7.78	0.527	3.64	3.38	0.527
Kansas	3.84	3.83	0.964	6.72	6.51	0.743	3.32	3.34	0.962
Kentucky	4.04	4.31	0.478	7.60	7.45	0.818	3.46	3.79	0.456
Louisiana	4.35	4.21	0.727	7.01	7.04	0.972	3.86	3.71	0.732
Maine	4.44	4.29	0.709	7.69	7.66	0.969	3.99	3.82	0.720
Maryland	3.51	3.48	0.924	7.51	7.44	0.922	2.86	2.84	0.967
Massachusetts	4.08	3.96	0.732	7.71	7.34	0.599	3.44	3.37	0.858
Michigan	4.53	4.50	0.916	8.90	8.41	0.373	3.78	3.82	0.893
Minnesota	3.94	4.22	0.436	7.13	7.42	0.683	3.42	3.70	0.488
Mississippi	3.87	4.03	0.682	6.59	6.64	0.946	3.37	3.55	0.692
Missouri	4.05	4.20	0.694	6.84	7.94	0.151	3.58	3.57	0.970
Montana	4.17	4.56	0.334	9.39	8.53	0.262	3.33	3.90	0.213

(continued)

Table 25 Had Serious Thoughts of Suicide in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages, and P Values from Tests of Differences between Percentages, 2012-2013 and 2013-2014 NSDUHs (continued)

State	18+ (2012-2013)	18+ (2013-2014)	18+ (P Value)	18-25 (2012-2013)	18-25 (2013-2014)	18-25 (P Value)	26+ (2012-2013)	26+ (2013-2014)	26+ (P Value)
Nebraska	4.10	4.05	0.877	7.92	8.31	0.608	3.43	3.30	0.718
Nevada	3.84	4.37	0.188	7.90	8.32	0.606	3.19	3.75	0.237
New Hampshire	3.81	4.12	0.439	8.35 ^a	10.29	0.030	3.10	3.16	0.901
New Jersey	3.76	3.60	0.631	7.52	7.98	0.514	3.20	2.94	0.511
New Mexico	3.76	3.96	0.583	7.14	6.88	0.725	3.18	3.45	0.505
New York	3.67	3.71	0.879	6.77	7.20	0.411	3.13	3.11	0.929
North Carolina	4.33	4.46	0.725	7.10	7.17	0.911	3.87	4.01	0.745
North Dakota	3.96	3.89	0.801	7.70	7.39	0.687	3.15	3.11	0.896
Ohio	3.93	4.39	0.111	7.68	8.33	0.245	3.32	3.75	0.183
Oklahoma	4.01	3.90	0.771	7.48	7.19	0.702	3.39	3.32	0.867
Oregon	4.39	4.52	0.726	8.37	8.32	0.948	3.77	3.93	0.705
Pennsylvania	3.91	4.01	0.700	7.79	8.05	0.648	3.27	3.36	0.767
Rhode Island	4.33	4.21	0.748	7.34	7.92	0.429	3.75	3.50	0.579
South Carolina	4.07	4.15	0.828	7.14	6.91	0.728	3.55	3.69	0.743
South Dakota	3.74	3.91	0.589	7.25	7.46	0.758	3.13	3.29	0.651
Tennessee	3.99	4.38	0.273	7.72	7.57	0.841	3.37	3.85	0.251
Texas	3.61	3.44	0.491	5.83	6.15	0.465	3.19	2.94	0.355
Utah	4.84	4.85	0.973	9.16	9.86	0.434	3.85	3.70	0.725
Vermont	4.59	4.67	0.851	7.88	7.33	0.441	4.03	4.21	0.707
Virginia	3.80	3.89	0.778	7.44	7.34	0.888	3.18	3.31	0.719
Washington	4.38	4.26	0.757	7.39	7.91	0.472	3.89	3.67	0.629
West Virginia	4.71	4.18	0.243	7.70	7.44	0.726	4.26	3.68	0.258
Wisconsin	3.95	3.88	0.840	7.88	7.56	0.667	3.30	3.27	0.938
Wyoming	4.14	3.83	0.377	7.57	7.71	0.850	3.55	3.16	0.341

NOTE: State and census region estimates are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach, with their *p* values being the Bayes significance levels for the null hypothesis of no change between the 2012-2013 and 2013-2014 population percentages. The "Total U.S." estimates, along with the *p* values, are based on design-based (direct) estimation methods.

NOTE: Respondents were asked, "At any time in the past 12 months, did you seriously think about trying to kill yourself?" If they answered "Yes," they were categorized as having serious thoughts of suicide in the past year.

^a Difference between the 2012-2013 and 2013-2014 population percentages is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between the 2012-2013 and 2013-2014 population percentages is statistically significant at the 0.10 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2012, 2013, and 2014.

Table 26 Major Depressive Episode in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages, and P Values from Tests of Differences between Percentages, 2012-2013 and 2013-2014 NSDUHs

State	18+ (2012-2013)	18+ (2013-2014)	18+ (P Value)	12-17 (2012-2013)	12-17 (2013-2014)	12-17 (P Value)	18-25 (2012-2013)	18-25 (2013-2014)	18-25 (P Value)	26+ (2012-2013)	26+ (2013-2014)	26+ (P Value)
Total U.S.	6.77	6.63	0.235	9.86 ^a	11.01	0.000	8.81	9.00	0.339	6.41	6.22	0.148
Northeast	6.51	6.66	0.475	9.16 ^a	10.63	0.000	8.62 ^a	9.61	0.005	6.16	6.18	0.927
Midwest	6.85	6.81	0.845	9.74 ^a	10.81	0.000	9.15	9.39	0.404	6.46	6.38	0.692
South	6.77 ^b	6.47	0.079	9.77 ^a	10.77	0.000	8.30	8.31	0.968	6.51 ^b	6.16	0.067
West	6.89	6.67	0.307	10.61 ^a	11.82	0.001	9.45	9.30	0.674	6.43	6.20	0.346
Alabama	6.30	6.85	0.322	9.56	10.74	0.201	8.46	8.24	0.776	5.93	6.61	0.270
Alaska	7.28	6.57	0.187	9.40	9.92	0.539	10.30	9.19	0.249	6.71	6.07	0.281
Arizona	6.97	7.32	0.561	10.91 ^a	13.23	0.020	8.50	8.86	0.668	6.70	7.05	0.606
Arkansas	7.32	7.31	0.995	10.17 ^a	11.95	0.042	8.80	9.52	0.427	7.07	6.94	0.847
California	6.55	6.30	0.450	10.48 ^b	11.53	0.071	9.08	8.80	0.616	6.08	5.84	0.523
Colorado	6.31	6.29	0.968	9.66 ^a	11.68	0.021	8.56	8.38	0.827	5.93	5.93	0.995
Connecticut	6.28	6.03	0.628	9.40	9.70	0.719	8.37	8.40	0.972	5.95	5.65	0.604
Delaware	6.99	6.85	0.797	9.44	10.44	0.221	9.32	9.33	0.985	6.60	6.43	0.795
District of Columbia	6.91	6.93	0.962	7.38	8.69	0.118	7.48	7.88	0.624	6.78	6.73	0.932
Florida	6.03	5.82	0.563	9.64	10.50	0.122	7.54	7.95	0.423	5.80	5.50	0.464
Georgia	6.75	6.68	0.905	8.49	9.80	0.107	7.78	8.28	0.492	6.57	6.40	0.784
Hawaii	6.69	5.83	0.160	9.75	9.32	0.655	9.61	8.55	0.234	6.24	5.40	0.222
Idaho	7.44	7.32	0.833	10.55	11.55	0.276	10.34	10.56	0.811	6.93	6.76	0.778
Illinois	5.57	5.92	0.311	9.31	10.17	0.149	8.04	8.55	0.386	5.15	5.48	0.397
Indiana	7.20	7.74	0.305	9.82 ^a	12.19	0.009	9.38	10.62	0.159	6.82	7.23	0.483
Iowa	7.27	6.79	0.389	10.03	10.35	0.721	10.13	8.99	0.234	6.76	6.40	0.549
Kansas	6.80	6.87	0.897	9.87 ^b	11.34	0.084	8.72	8.20	0.498	6.45	6.63	0.777
Kentucky	7.00	6.77	0.693	9.09	9.34	0.756	8.57	9.21	0.421	6.74	6.37	0.563
Louisiana	6.28	6.15	0.813	9.31	10.06	0.385	7.44	7.97	0.472	6.07	5.82	0.697
Maine	8.02	8.21	0.767	11.20	12.04	0.364	9.89	10.80	0.347	7.76	7.85	0.894
Maryland	6.34	6.22	0.834	10.28	11.33	0.221	8.68	10.07	0.122	5.96	5.59	0.584
Massachusetts	6.66	7.50	0.129	8.61 ^a	11.11	0.005	8.49 ^a	10.48	0.022	6.34	6.98	0.294
Michigan	7.43 ^a	6.62	0.035	10.19	10.55	0.553	10.30	9.40	0.154	6.94 ^b	6.14	0.062
Minnesota	6.56	7.28	0.194	8.20 ^a	10.98	0.001	8.81	10.08	0.155	6.19	6.83	0.297
Mississippi	7.32	7.08	0.680	8.98 ^b	10.59	0.072	7.64	8.09	0.561	7.26	6.89	0.579
Missouri	7.35	6.86	0.390	9.91	10.78	0.271	9.37	8.77	0.477	7.01	6.53	0.457
Montana	7.11	6.57	0.295	9.23	10.21	0.253	10.12 ^b	8.63	0.088	6.62	6.22	0.497

(continued)

Table 26 Major Depressive Episode in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages, and P Values from Tests of Differences between Percentages, 2012-2013 and 2013-2014 NSDUHs (continued)

State	18+ (2012-2013)	18+ (2013-2014)	18+ (P Value)	12-17 (2012-2013)	12-17 (2013-2014)	12-17 (P Value)	18-25 (2012-2013)	18-25 (2013-2014)	18-25 (P Value)	26+ (2012-2013)	26+ (2013-2014)	26+ (P Value)
Nebraska	6.57	7.11	0.326	8.80 ^a	10.97	0.014	8.53	9.49	0.262	6.22	6.69	0.452
Nevada	6.35	6.26	0.868	9.62 ^a	11.64	0.021	8.87	8.98	0.903	5.95	5.83	0.849
New Hampshire	6.90	7.90	0.103	10.27 ^a	12.00	0.037	9.81 ^b	11.78	0.054	6.44	7.29	0.203
New Jersey	6.12	6.47	0.500	9.06	10.22	0.123	8.56	9.66	0.174	5.75	5.99	0.676
New Mexico	7.03	6.25	0.172	10.73	9.79	0.332	9.44	8.69	0.385	6.60	5.82	0.218
New York	6.36	6.32	0.923	8.76 ^a	10.46	0.006	8.12 ^b	9.20	0.073	6.05	5.83	0.581
North Carolina	7.21	7.33	0.830	9.64 ^a	11.44	0.034	8.41	8.92	0.521	7.01	7.07	0.927
North Dakota	5.97	6.11	0.756	7.95 ^a	9.68	0.037	8.19	8.20	0.988	5.49	5.65	0.756
Ohio	7.50	7.33	0.677	9.81	10.33	0.368	9.41	10.27	0.181	7.18	6.85	0.461
Oklahoma	7.68 ^a	6.28	0.016	9.23	10.29	0.232	8.93	7.76	0.166	7.46 ^a	6.02	0.028
Oregon	8.41	8.26	0.820	12.65 ^a	14.62	0.049	11.41	11.51	0.927	7.94	7.75	0.800
Pennsylvania	6.56	6.61	0.907	9.54 ^b	10.73	0.067	9.15	9.70	0.359	6.14	6.11	0.942
Rhode Island	8.46	7.68	0.216	11.32	12.86	0.102	9.74	9.89	0.873	8.21	7.27	0.179
South Carolina	6.46	5.80	0.241	9.44	9.95	0.528	8.05	7.31	0.335	6.19	5.55	0.311
South Dakota	5.63	5.29	0.503	8.61	8.95	0.695	7.99	6.90	0.194	5.22	5.01	0.716
Tennessee	7.04	6.97	0.904	9.39	9.91	0.552	8.52	8.87	0.669	6.80	6.66	0.829
Texas	6.99 ^a	6.17	0.021	10.47	11.25	0.189	8.44 ^b	7.45	0.059	6.72 ^b	5.93	0.051
Utah	9.45 ^a	7.97	0.016	11.45	12.47	0.341	12.90	11.80	0.324	8.66 ^a	7.10	0.021
Vermont	7.61	7.94	0.579	9.50 ^b	11.01	0.089	10.72	10.00	0.445	7.07	7.59	0.447
Virginia	7.08	7.01	0.896	10.96	12.02	0.223	9.54	9.50	0.960	6.66	6.59	0.906
Washington	7.28	7.25	0.960	11.08	12.05	0.291	10.33	11.27	0.346	6.78	6.60	0.775
West Virginia	7.48	7.29	0.764	9.34 ^b	10.92	0.066	8.91	9.55	0.437	7.26	6.95	0.657
Wisconsin	6.89	6.76	0.812	11.40	12.30	0.311	9.12	9.43	0.727	6.52	6.31	0.741
Wyoming	7.10	7.16	0.917	10.41	11.68	0.159	9.49	9.18	0.717	6.68	6.81	0.845

NOTE: State and census region estimates are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach, with their *p* values being the Bayes significance levels for the null hypothesis of no change between the 2012-2013 and 2013-2014 population percentages. The "Total U.S." estimates, along with the *p* values, are based on design-based (direct) estimation methods.

NOTE: Major depressive episode (MDE) is defined as in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV)*, which specifies a period of at least 2 weeks when a person experienced a depressed mood or loss of interest or pleasure in daily activities and had a majority of specified depression symptoms. For details, see Section B of the "2011-2012 NSDUH: Guide to State Tables and Summary of Small Area Estimation Methodology" at <http://www.samhsa.gov/data/>.

NOTE: There are minor wording differences in the questions in the adult and adolescent MDE modules. Therefore, data from youths aged 12 to 17 were not combined with data from adults aged 18 or older to produce an estimate for those aged 12 or older.

^a Difference between the 2012-2013 and 2013-2014 population percentages is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between the 2012-2013 and 2013-2014 population percentages is statistically significant at the 0.10 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2012, 2013, and 2014.

Methodology Used to Estimate the Bayes Significance Level for the Null Hypothesis of No Change between the 2012-2013 and 2013-2014 Population Percentages

Comparisons between the state population percentages displayed in Tables 1 to 26 in this document are based on the 2012 through 2014 National Surveys on Drug Use and Health (NSDUHs). The moving average state estimates for the overlapping 2012-2013 and 2013-2014 time periods were obtained from independent applications of the survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes (SWHB) methodology; that is, the 2013-2014 models were fit independently of the previously fitted 2012-2013 models. This independent analysis approach was followed because there was no desire to revise the previously published 2012-2013 estimates. Moreover, the same fixed predictor variables were used in the 2012-2013 and 2013-2014 models, but annual updates were made when more current versions became available.¹ The age group-specific fixed predictor variables were defined at five levels (namely, the person level, census block group level, tract level, county level, and state level). Also, each age group model had 51 state-level random effects and 250 "within-state" area-level random effects.²

To estimate change in state population percentages, let $\pi_{sa(1)}$ and $\pi_{sa(2)}$ denote the 2012-2013 and 2013-2014 prevalence rates, respectively, for state- s and age group- a . The change between $\pi_{sa(1)}$ and $\pi_{sa(2)}$ is defined in terms of the log-odds ratio (lor_{sa}) as opposed to the simple difference because the posterior distribution of the lor_{sa} is closer to Gaussian than the posterior distribution of the simple difference ($\pi_{sa(2)} - \pi_{sa(1)}$). The lor_{sa} is defined as

$$lor_{sa} = \ln \left[\frac{\pi_{sa(2)} / (1 - \pi_{sa(2)})}{\pi_{sa(1)} / (1 - \pi_{sa(1)})} \right],$$

where \ln denotes the natural logarithm. The p value given is computed to test the null hypothesis of no change (i.e., $\pi_{sa(2)} = \pi_{sa(1)}$ or equivalently $lor_{sa} = 0$). An estimate of lor_{sa} is given by

$$\hat{lor}_{sa} = \ln \left[\frac{p_{sa(2)} / (1 - p_{sa(2)})}{p_{sa(1)} / (1 - p_{sa(1)})} \right],$$

¹ For details, see Section B in the "2013-2014 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Guide to State Tables and Summary of Small Area Estimation Methodology" at <http://www.samhsa.gov/data/>.

² For more details on these 250 within-state areas, see Section B.1 of the "2013-2014 NSDUH: Guide to State Tables and Summary of Small Area Estimation Methodology" at <http://www.samhsa.gov/data/>.

where the $p_{sa(1)}$ represents the previously published 2012-2013 state estimates and the $p_{sa(2)}$ represents the 2013-2014 state estimates. To compute the variance of $\hat{l}or_{sa}$, that is, $v(\hat{l}or_{sa})$, let

$$\hat{\theta}_1 = \frac{p_{sa(1)}}{1 - p_{sa(1)}} \text{ and } \hat{\theta}_2 = \frac{p_{sa(2)}}{1 - p_{sa(2)}}, \text{ then}$$

$$v(\hat{l}or_{sa}) = v[\ln(\hat{\theta}_1)] + v[\ln(\hat{\theta}_2)] - 2 \text{cov}[\ln(\hat{\theta}_1), \ln(\hat{\theta}_2)],$$

where $\text{cov}[\ln(\hat{\theta}_1), \ln(\hat{\theta}_2)]$ denotes the covariance between $\ln(\hat{\theta}_1)$ and $\ln(\hat{\theta}_2)$. This covariance is defined in terms of the associated correlation as follows:

$$\text{cov}[\ln(\hat{\theta}_1), \ln(\hat{\theta}_2)] = \text{correlation} [\ln(\hat{\theta}_1), \ln(\hat{\theta}_2)] \times \sqrt{v[\ln(\hat{\theta}_1)] \times v[\ln(\hat{\theta}_2)]}.$$

Note that $v[\ln(\hat{\theta}_1)]$ and $v[\ln(\hat{\theta}_2)]$ used here to calculate $v(\hat{l}or_{sa})$ are the same variances used in calculating the previously published 2012-2013 Bayesian confidence intervals and the 2013-2014 Bayesian confidence intervals, respectively.

The correlation between $\ln(\hat{\theta}_1)$ and $\ln(\hat{\theta}_2)$ was obtained by simultaneously modeling the 2012, 2013, and 2014 NSDUH data. This simultaneous modeling approach was adopted based on the results of the validation study³ conducted for measuring change in the 1999-2000 and 2000-2001 state population percentages. For this simultaneous model, 4 age groups (12 to 17, 18 to 25, 26 to 34, and 35 or older) by 3 years (2012, 2013, and 2014), that is, 12 subpopulation-specific models, were fitted, each with its own set of fixed and random effects. In this case, the general covariance matrices for the state and within-state random effects⁴ were 12×12 matrices corresponding to the 12 element (age group \times year) vectors of random effects. Note that the survey-weighted, Bernoulli-type log likelihood employed in the SWHB methodology was appropriate for this simultaneous model because the 12 age group \times year subpopulations were nonoverlapping. The correlation $[\ln(\hat{\theta}_1), \ln(\hat{\theta}_2)]$ was approximated by the correlation calculated using the posterior distributions of $\ln[\pi_{sa(1)} / (1 - \pi_{sa(1)})]$ and $\ln[\pi_{sa(2)} / (1 - \pi_{sa(2)})]$ from the simultaneous model.

To calculate the p value for testing the null hypothesis of no difference ($lor=0$), it is assumed that the posterior distribution of lor is normal with $mean = \hat{l}or_{sa}$ and $variance = v(\hat{l}or_{sa})$. With $(lor_0 = 0)$, the Bayes p value or significance level for the null hypothesis of no difference is

³ See Appendix E, Section E.2, of the following report: Wright, D. (2003). *State estimates of substance use from the 2001 National Household Survey on Drug Abuse: Volume II. Individual state tables and technical appendices* (HHS Publication No. SMA 03-3826, NHSDA Series H-20). Rockville, MD: Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Office of Applied Studies.

⁴ For the model used to estimate correlations between 2012-2013 and 2013-2014, the respondents from the 2012 and 2013 sample were assigned to the 2014 state sampling region (SSR) geographies to use 250 common random effects rather than the 300 used for the previous design.

$p \text{ value} = 2 * P[Z \geq \text{abs}(z)]$, where Z is a standard normal random variate, $z = \frac{\hat{l}or_{sa}}{\sqrt{v(\hat{l}or_{sa})}}$, and

$\text{abs}(z)$ denotes the absolute value of z . This Bayesian significance level (or p value) for the null value of lor , say lor_0 , is defined following Rubin⁵ as the posterior probability for the collection of the lor values that are less likely or have smaller posterior density $d(lor)$ than the null (no change) value lor_0 . That is, $p \text{ value}(lor_0) = \text{probability}[d(lor) \leq d(lor_0)]$. With the posterior distribution of lor approximately normal, $p \text{ value}(lor_0)$ is given by the above expression.

⁵ Rubin, D. B. (1987). *Multiple imputation for nonresponse in surveys* (Wiley Series in Probability and Mathematical Statistics: Applied Probability and Statistics). New York, NY: John Wiley & Sons.

