

## OKLAHOMA

**Table 83 Selected Drug Use, Perceptions of Great Risk, Average Annual Marijuana Initiates, Past Year Substance Dependence or Abuse, Needing But Not Receiving Treatment, and Past Year Mental Health Measures in Oklahoma, by Age Group: Estimated Numbers (in Thousands), Annual Averages Based on 2012-2013 NSDUHs**

Measure	12+	12-17	18-25	26+	18+
<b>ILLICIT DRUGS</b>					
Past Month Illicit Drug Use <sup>1</sup>	240	23	79	138	217
Past Year Marijuana Use	310	32	115	163	278
Past Month Marijuana Use	173	16	62	96	157
Past Month Use of Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana <sup>1</sup>	106	10	31	65	96
Past Year Cocaine Use	35	1	13	21	34
Past Year Nonmedical Pain Reliever Use	169	19	50	101	151
Perception of Great Risk of Smoking Marijuana Once a Month	910	90	81	739	820
Average Annual Number of Marijuana Initiates <sup>2</sup>	30	14	13	3	16
<b>ALCOHOL</b>					
Past Month Alcohol Use	1,482	31	242	1,210	1,451
Past Month Binge Alcohol Use <sup>3</sup>	725	18	163	545	708
Perception of Great Risk of Drinking Five or More Drinks Once or Twice a Week	1,275	115	146	1,013	1,160
Past Month Alcohol Use (Individuals Aged 12 to 20)	110 <sup>4</sup>	--	--	--	--
Past Month Binge Alcohol Use (Individuals Aged 12 to 20) <sup>3</sup>	75 <sup>4</sup>	--	--	--	--
<b>TOBACCO PRODUCTS</b>					
Past Month Tobacco Product Use <sup>5</sup>	1,094	30	200	864	1,064
Past Month Cigarette Use	911	20	161	729	891
Perception of Great Risk of Smoking One or More Packs of Cigarettes per Day	2,032	187	259	1,586	1,845
<b>PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE, ABUSE, AND TREATMENT<sup>6</sup></b>					
Illicit Drug Dependence <sup>1</sup>	47	5	18	24	42
Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse <sup>1</sup>	67	7	27	33	60
Alcohol Dependence	102	3	22	77	99
Alcohol Dependence or Abuse	226	10	57	159	216
Alcohol or Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse <sup>1</sup>	262	15	75	173	247
Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Illicit Drug Use <sup>1,7</sup>	59	7	25	26	51
Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Alcohol Use <sup>7</sup>	208	9	58	141	199
<b>PAST YEAR MENTAL HEALTH ISSUES</b>					
Had at Least One Major Depressive Episode <sup>8,9</sup>	--	28	38	178	216
Serious Mental Illness <sup>9,10</sup>	--	--	17	122	140
Any Mental Illness <sup>9,10</sup>	--	--	86	489	575
Had Serious Thoughts of Suicide	--	--	32	81	113

-- Not available.

NOTE: Estimates are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach.

<sup>1</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. These estimates include data from original methamphetamine questions but do not include new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

<sup>2</sup> Average annual number of marijuana initiates =  $X_1 \div 2$ , where  $X_1$  is the number of marijuana initiates in the past 24 months.

<sup>3</sup> Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

<sup>4</sup> Underage drinking is defined for individuals aged 12 to 20; therefore, the "12+" estimate reflects that age group and not individuals aged 12 or older.

<sup>5</sup> Tobacco Products include cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco.

<sup>6</sup> Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV)*.

<sup>7</sup> Needing But Not Receiving Treatment refers to respondents classified as needing treatment for illicit drugs (or alcohol), but not receiving treatment for an illicit drug (or alcohol) problem at a specialty facility (i.e., drug and alcohol rehabilitation facilities [inpatient or outpatient], hospitals [inpatient only], and mental health centers).

<sup>8</sup> Major depressive episode (MDE) is defined as in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV)*, which specifies a period of at least 2 weeks when a person experienced a depressed mood or loss of interest or pleasure in daily activities and had a majority of specified depression symptoms. There are minor wording differences in the questions in the adult and adolescent MDE modules. Therefore, data from youths aged 12 to 17 were not combined with data from adults aged 18 or older to produce an estimate for those aged 12 or older.

<sup>9</sup> For details, see Section B of the "2011-2012 NSDUH: Guide to State Tables and Summary of Small Area Estimation Methodology" at <http://www.samhsa.gov/data/population-data-nsduh/reports?tab=33>.

<sup>10</sup> Mental Illness is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder, other than a developmental or substance use disorder, assessed by the Mental Health Surveillance Study (MHSS) *Structured Clinical Interview for the Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders—Fourth Edition—Research Version—Axis I Disorders (MHSS-SCID)*, which is based on the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV)*. Three categories of mental illness severity are defined based on the level of functional impairment: mild mental illness, moderate mental illness, and serious mental illness (SMI). Any mental illness (AMI) includes individuals in any of the three categories.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2012 and 2013.

## OKLAHOMA

**Table 84 Selected Drug Use, Perceptions of Great Risk, Average Annual Incidence Estimates of First Use of Marijuana, Past Year Substance Dependence or Abuse, Needing But Not Receiving Treatment, and Past Year Mental Health Measures in Oklahoma, by Age Group: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2012-2013 NSDUHs**

Measure	12+	12-17	18-25	26+	18+
<b>ILLICIT DRUGS</b>					
Past Month Illicit Drug Use <sup>1</sup>	7.71	7.45	18.55	5.80	7.74
Past Year Marijuana Use	9.97	10.44	27.03	6.85	9.91
Past Month Marijuana Use	5.56	5.16	14.43	4.03	5.61
Past Month Use of Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana <sup>1</sup>	3.40	3.17	7.30	2.73	3.42
Past Year Cocaine Use	1.13	0.43	2.98	0.89	1.20
Past Year Nonmedical Pain Reliever Use	5.43	6.04	11.62	4.24	5.36
Perception of Great Risk of Smoking Marijuana Once a Month	29.18	29.17	18.98	31.04	29.18
Average Annual Incidence Estimates of First Use of Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	1.64	4.86	6.06	0.20	1.06
<b>ALCOHOL</b>					
Past Month Alcohol Use	47.57	10.00	56.67	50.79	51.68
Past Month Binge Alcohol Use <sup>3</sup>	23.29	5.79	38.17	22.88	25.21
Perception of Great Risk of Drinking Five or More Drinks Once or Twice a Week	40.91	37.45	34.34	42.54	41.29
Past Month Alcohol Use (Individuals Aged 12 to 20)	22.54 <sup>4</sup>	--	--	--	--
Past Month Binge Alcohol Use (Individuals Aged 12 to 20) <sup>3</sup>	15.36 <sup>4</sup>	--	--	--	--
<b>TOBACCO PRODUCTS</b>					
Past Month Tobacco Product Use <sup>5</sup>	35.12	9.85	46.87	36.27	37.88
Past Month Cigarette Use	29.24	6.57	37.80	30.63	31.71
Perception of Great Risk of Smoking One or More Packs of Cigarettes per Day	65.24	60.93	60.71	66.60	65.70
<b>PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE, ABUSE, AND TREATMENT<sup>6</sup></b>					
Illicit Drug Dependence <sup>1</sup>	1.51	1.54	4.29	1.01	1.51
Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse <sup>1</sup>	2.17	2.44	6.40	1.37	2.14
Alcohol Dependence	3.29	1.03	5.23	3.23	3.53
Alcohol Dependence or Abuse	7.24	3.15	13.45	6.66	7.69
Alcohol or Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse <sup>1</sup>	8.42	4.87	17.51	7.25	8.81
Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Illicit Drug Use <sup>1,7</sup>	1.88	2.35	5.88	1.10	1.83
Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Alcohol Use <sup>7</sup>	6.67	3.03	13.58	5.91	7.07
<b>PAST YEAR MENTAL HEALTH ISSUES</b>					
Had at Least One Major Depressive Episode <sup>8,9</sup>	--	9.23	8.93	7.46	7.68
Serious Mental Illness <sup>9,10</sup>	--	--	4.10	5.14	4.98
Any Mental Illness <sup>9,10</sup>	--	--	20.13	20.55	20.48
Had Serious Thoughts of Suicide	--	--	7.48	3.39	4.01

-- Not available.

NOTE: Estimates are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach.

<sup>1</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. These estimates include data from original methamphetamine questions but do not include new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

<sup>2</sup> Average annual initiation of marijuana (%) =  $100 * \{ [X_1 \div (0.5 * X_1 + X_2)] \div 2 \}$ , where  $X_1$  is the number of marijuana initiates in the past 24 months and  $X_2$  is the number of individuals who never used marijuana. Both of the computation components,  $X_1$  and  $X_2$ , are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach. Note that the age group is based on a respondent's age at the time of the interview, not his or her age at first use.

<sup>3</sup> Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

<sup>4</sup> Underage drinking is defined for individuals aged 12 to 20; therefore, the "12+" estimate reflects that age group and not individuals aged 12 or older.

<sup>5</sup> Tobacco Products include cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco.

<sup>6</sup> Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

<sup>7</sup> Needing But Not Receiving Treatment refers to respondents classified as needing treatment for illicit drugs (or alcohol), but not receiving treatment for an illicit drug (or alcohol) problem at a specialty facility (i.e., drug and alcohol rehabilitation facilities [inpatient or outpatient], hospitals [inpatient only], and mental health centers).

<sup>8</sup> Major depressive episode (MDE) is defined as in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV), which specifies a period of at least 2 weeks when a person experienced a depressed mood or loss of interest or pleasure in daily activities and had a majority of specified depression symptoms. There are minor wording differences in the questions in the adult and adolescent MDE modules. Therefore, data from youths aged 12 to 17 were not combined with data from adults aged 18 or older to produce an estimate for those aged 12 or older.

<sup>9</sup> For details, see Section B of the "2011-2012 NSDUH: Guide to State Tables and Summary of Small Area Estimation Methodology" at <http://www.samhsa.gov/data/population-data-nsduh/reports?tab=33>.

<sup>10</sup> Mental Illness is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder, other than a developmental or substance use disorder, assessed by the Mental Health Surveillance Study (MHSS) *Structured Clinical Interview for the Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders—Fourth Edition—Research Version—Axis I Disorders* (MHSS-SCID), which is based on the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV). Three categories of mental illness severity are defined based on the level of functional impairment: mild mental illness, moderate mental illness, and serious mental illness (SMI). Any mental illness (AMI) includes individuals in any of the three categories.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2012 and 2013.