

## PENNSYLVANIA

**Table 87 Selected Drug Use, Past Year Alcohol Use Disorder, and Past Year Mental Health Measures in Pennsylvania, by Age Group: Estimated Numbers (in Thousands), Annual Averages Based on 2014-2015 NSDUHs**

Measure <sup>1</sup>	12+	12-17	18-25	26+	18+
<b>ILLCIT DRUGS</b>					
Past Year Marijuana Use	1,339	111	442	786	1,228
Past Month Marijuana Use	838	65	259	514	773
Past Year Cocaine Use	175	5	64	106	170
Past Year Heroin Use	59	1	15	43	58
First Use of Marijuana <sup>2,3</sup>	104	39	52	13	65
<b>ALCOHOL</b>					
Past Month Alcohol Use	6,130	106	873	5,152	6,024
Past Month Alcohol Use (Individuals Aged 12 to 20)	361 <sup>4</sup>	--	--	--	--
<b>TOBACCO PRODUCTS</b>					
Past Month Tobacco Product Use <sup>5</sup>	2,876	68	512	2,296	2,808
Past Month Cigarette Use	2,335	47	404	1,885	2,288
<b>PAST YEAR ALCOHOL USE DISORDER<sup>6</sup></b>					
Alcohol Dependence	336	8	65	262	327
Alcohol Use Disorder	699	24	181	494	675
<b>PAST YEAR MENTAL HEALTH ISSUES</b>					
Major Depressive Episode <sup>3,7</sup>	--	109	148	535	683
Serious Mental Illness <sup>3,8</sup>	--	--	74	324	397
Any Mental Illness <sup>3,8</sup>	--	--	299	1,504	1,803
Had Serious Thoughts of Suicide <sup>9</sup>	--	--	118	289	407

-- Not available.

NOTE: Estimates are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach.

NOTE: Estimated numbers appearing as 0 in this table mean that the estimate is greater than 0 but less than 500 (because estimated numbers are shown in thousands).

<sup>1</sup> In 2015, a number of changes were made to the NSDUH questionnaire and data collection procedures resulting in the establishment of a new baseline for a number of measures. Therefore, estimates for several measures included in prior reports are not available. For details, see Section A of the "2014-2015 NSDUH: Guide to State Tables and Summary of Small Area Estimation Methodology" at <http://www.samhsa.gov/data/>.

<sup>2</sup> *First use of marijuana* (or the average annual number of marijuana initiates) =  $X_1 \div 2$ , where  $X_1$  is the number of marijuana initiates in the past 24 months.

<sup>3</sup> For details, see Section B of the "2011-2012 NSDUH: Guide to State Tables and Summary of Small Area Estimation Methodology" at <http://www.samhsa.gov/data/>.

<sup>4</sup> Underage drinking is defined for individuals aged 12 to 20; therefore, the "12+" estimate reflects that age group and not individuals aged 12 or older.

<sup>5</sup> Tobacco Products include cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., snuff, dip, chewing tobacco, or "snus"), cigars, or pipe tobacco.

<sup>6</sup> Alcohol Use Disorder is defined as meeting criteria for alcohol dependence or abuse. Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

<sup>7</sup> Major depressive episode (MDE) is defined as in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV), which specifies a period of at least 2 weeks when an individual experienced a depressed mood or loss of interest or pleasure in daily activities and had a majority of specified depression symptoms. There are minor wording differences in the questions in the adult and adolescent MDE modules. Therefore, data from youths aged 12 to 17 were not combined with data from adults aged 18 or older to produce an estimate for those aged 12 or older.

<sup>8</sup> Mental Illness is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder, other than a developmental or substance use disorder, assessed by the Mental Health Surveillance Study (MHSS) *Structured Clinical Interview for the Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders—Fourth Edition—Research Version—Axis I Disorders* (MHSS-SCID), which is based on the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV). Three categories of mental illness severity are defined based on the level of functional impairment: mild mental illness, moderate mental illness, and serious mental illness (SMI). Any mental illness (AMI) includes individuals in any of the three categories.

<sup>9</sup> Respondents were asked, "At any time in the past 12 months, did you seriously think about trying to kill yourself?" If they answered "Yes," they were categorized as having serious thoughts of suicide in the past year.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2014 and 2015.

## PENNSYLVANIA

**Table 88 Selected Drug Use, Past Year Alcohol Use Disorder, and Past Year Mental Health Measures in Pennsylvania, by Age Group: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2014-2015 NSDUHs**

Measure <sup>1</sup>	12+	12-17	18-25	26+	18+
<b>ILLCIT DRUGS</b>					
Past Year Marijuana Use	12.35	11.88	32.36	9.21	12.40
Past Month Marijuana Use	7.73	6.98	18.97	6.02	7.80
Past Year Cocaine Use	1.62	0.54	4.71	1.24	1.72
Past Year Heroin Use	0.55	0.15	1.13	0.50	0.59
First Use of Marijuana <sup>2,3</sup>	1.76	4.74	7.65	0.29	1.28
<b>ALCOHOL</b>					
Past Month Alcohol Use	56.56	11.34	63.95	60.32	60.82
Past Month Alcohol Use (Individuals Aged 12 to 20)	24.79 <sup>4</sup>	--	--	--	--
<b>TOBACCO PRODUCTS</b>					
Past Month Tobacco Product Use <sup>5</sup>	26.54	7.24	37.54	26.89	28.36
Past Month Cigarette Use	21.55	5.03	29.58	22.07	23.11
<b>PAST YEAR ALCOHOL USE DISORDER<sup>6</sup></b>					
Alcohol Dependence	3.10	0.88	4.78	3.07	3.31
Alcohol Use Disorder	6.45	2.53	13.26	5.79	6.82
<b>PAST YEAR MENTAL HEALTH ISSUES</b>					
Major Depressive Episode <sup>3,7</sup>	--	11.64	10.83	6.26	6.89
Serious Mental Illness <sup>3,8</sup>	--	--	5.39	3.79	4.01
Any Mental Illness <sup>3,8</sup>	--	--	21.89	17.62	18.21
Had Serious Thoughts of Suicide <sup>9</sup>	--	--	8.64	3.38	4.10

-- Not available.

NOTE: Estimates are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach.

<sup>1</sup> In 2015, a number of changes were made to the NSDUH questionnaire and data collection procedures resulting in the establishment of a new baseline for a number of measures. Therefore, estimates for several measures included in prior reports are not available. For details, see Section A of the "2014-2015 NSDUH: Guide to State Tables and Summary of Small Area Estimation Methodology" at <http://www.samhsa.gov/data/>.

<sup>2</sup> *First use of marijuana* (or the average annual initiation of marijuana expressed as a percentage) =  $100 * \{ [X_1 \div (0.5 * X_1 + X_2)] \div 2 \}$ , where  $X_1$  is the number of marijuana initiates in the past 24 months and  $X_2$  is the number of individuals who never used marijuana (with the at-risk population defined as  $0.5 * X_1 + X_2$ ). Both of the computation components,  $X_1$  and  $X_2$ , are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach. The age group shown is based on a respondent's age at the time of the interview, not his or her age at first use.

<sup>3</sup> For details, see Section B of the "2011-2012 NSDUH: Guide to State Tables and Summary of Small Area Estimation Methodology" at <http://www.samhsa.gov/data/>.

<sup>4</sup> Underage drinking is defined for individuals aged 12 to 20; therefore, the "12+" estimate reflects that age group and not individuals aged 12 or older.

<sup>5</sup> Tobacco Products include cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., snuff, dip, chewing tobacco, or "snus"), cigars, or pipe tobacco.

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<sup>9</sup> Respondents were asked, "At any time in the past 12 months, did you seriously think about trying to kill yourself?" If they answered "Yes," they were categorized as having serious thoughts of suicide in the past year.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2014 and 2015.