

**2014-2015**  
**National Surveys on Drug Use and Health:**  
**Model-Based Estimated Totals**  
**(in Thousands)**  
**(50 States and the District of Columbia)**

**Table 1 Marijuana Use in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Estimated Numbers (in Thousands), Annual Averages Based on 2014 and 2015 NSDUHs**

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	35,584	(34,825 - 36,356)	3,200	(3,086 - 3,317)	11,200	(10,956 - 11,447)	21,185	(20,538 - 21,848)	32,385	(31,635 - 33,148)
Northeast	6,996	(6,719 - 7,284)	560	(525 - 596)	2,236	(2,149 - 2,325)	4,201	(3,960 - 4,454)	6,436	(6,165 - 6,718)
Midwest	7,216	(6,956 - 7,484)	661	(626 - 698)	2,390	(2,306 - 2,475)	4,165	(3,944 - 4,397)	6,555	(6,302 - 6,818)
South	11,589	(11,202 - 11,985)	1,123	(1,064 - 1,184)	3,781	(3,650 - 3,915)	6,685	(6,363 - 7,021)	10,466	(10,089 - 10,853)
West	9,783	(9,405 - 10,173)	856	(801 - 914)	2,793	(2,677 - 2,911)	6,134	(5,800 - 6,483)	8,926	(8,556 - 9,310)
Alabama	389	(335 - 450)	37	(30 - 45)	139	(122 - 157)	214	(171 - 266)	352	(301 - 410)
Alaska	127	(115 - 140)	11	(9 - 13)	34	(30 - 37)	82	(72 - 94)	116	(105 - 129)
Arizona	734	(644 - 834)	74	(61 - 87)	231	(204 - 260)	430	(356 - 517)	661	(575 - 757)
Arkansas	284	(249 - 324)	29	(24 - 34)	86	(75 - 98)	169	(140 - 204)	256	(222 - 293)
California	4,936	(4,655 - 5,232)	431	(389 - 477)	1,459	(1,368 - 1,553)	3,046	(2,799 - 3,312)	4,505	(4,230 - 4,796)
Colorado	1,033	(936 - 1,138)	76	(65 - 89)	266	(243 - 289)	691	(604 - 788)	957	(862 - 1,059)
Connecticut	479	(425 - 538)	44	(37 - 52)	162	(147 - 179)	272	(228 - 324)	435	(384 - 492)
Delaware	103	(91 - 117)	9	(8 - 11)	37	(33 - 41)	57	(47 - 69)	94	(82 - 107)
District of Columbia	134	(122 - 147)	5	(4 - 6)	41	(37 - 45)	88	(77 - 99)	129	(117 - 141)
Florida	2,152	(1,996 - 2,319)	189	(168 - 211)	652	(610 - 696)	1,311	(1,172 - 1,465)	1,964	(1,811 - 2,126)
Georgia	1,052	(946 - 1,168)	99	(85 - 115)	327	(297 - 360)	625	(536 - 728)	953	(851 - 1,065)
Hawaii	147	(128 - 168)	13	(11 - 16)	38	(33 - 44)	95	(79 - 114)	133	(115 - 154)
Idaho	152	(133 - 174)	19	(16 - 23)	45	(39 - 51)	88	(73 - 107)	133	(115 - 154)
Illinois	1,339	(1,232 - 1,453)	118	(103 - 135)	444	(409 - 480)	777	(685 - 880)	1,221	(1,116 - 1,333)
Indiana	760	(672 - 857)	75	(63 - 89)	249	(223 - 277)	436	(363 - 521)	685	(601 - 779)
Iowa	235	(203 - 270)	23	(19 - 28)	98	(85 - 111)	114	(91 - 143)	212	(182 - 246)
Kansas	292	(257 - 332)	30	(25 - 35)	96	(85 - 108)	167	(138 - 200)	263	(229 - 300)
Kentucky	449	(392 - 513)	40	(33 - 47)	136	(119 - 154)	274	(227 - 330)	410	(355 - 472)
Louisiana	427	(372 - 490)	37	(30 - 45)	142	(124 - 160)	249	(203 - 304)	391	(337 - 451)
Maine	227	(202 - 254)	16	(14 - 19)	53	(47 - 58)	158	(136 - 183)	210	(186 - 237)
Maryland	757	(669 - 855)	66	(56 - 77)	244	(219 - 270)	447	(373 - 534)	692	(606 - 786)
Massachusetts	1,058	(946 - 1,180)	78	(66 - 91)	333	(300 - 366)	648	(553 - 756)	980	(872 - 1,099)
Michigan	1,266	(1,174 - 1,364)	111	(98 - 125)	372	(344 - 402)	783	(702 - 871)	1,155	(1,066 - 1,250)
Minnesota	579	(507 - 659)	49	(41 - 58)	203	(182 - 226)	327	(267 - 398)	530	(461 - 608)
Mississippi	212	(182 - 246)	23	(19 - 29)	73	(63 - 84)	115	(91 - 145)	188	(160 - 221)
Missouri	683	(601 - 774)	61	(51 - 72)	215	(192 - 239)	407	(339 - 488)	622	(543 - 710)
Montana	133	(118 - 149)	11	(9 - 13)	37	(33 - 41)	84	(72 - 99)	122	(107 - 138)

(continued)

**Table 1 Marijuana Use in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Estimated Numbers (in Thousands), Annual Averages Based on 2014 and 2015 NSDUHs (continued)**

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	166	(145 - 189)	15	(13 - 19)	64	(57 - 73)	86	(70 - 105)	150	(130 - 173)
Nevada	309	(268 - 355)	30	(25 - 36)	88	(77 - 99)	191	(156 - 232)	279	(240 - 323)
New Hampshire	199	(177 - 223)	16	(14 - 19)	60	(54 - 66)	123	(104 - 144)	183	(162 - 206)
New Jersey	894	(798 - 1,000)	87	(74 - 101)	293	(266 - 322)	515	(433 - 611)	808	(715 - 910)
New Mexico	253	(221 - 288)	25	(21 - 30)	71	(62 - 79)	157	(130 - 189)	228	(197 - 262)
New York	2,519	(2,351 - 2,696)	188	(167 - 212)	801	(746 - 857)	1,530	(1,384 - 1,688)	2,331	(2,166 - 2,505)
North Carolina	975	(876 - 1,082)	89	(75 - 105)	332	(300 - 366)	554	(473 - 647)	886	(792 - 989)
North Dakota	61	(53 - 69)	6	(5 - 7)	28	(24 - 31)	27	(21 - 34)	55	(47 - 63)
Ohio	1,179	(1,086 - 1,279)	104	(91 - 119)	394	(362 - 427)	681	(602 - 770)	1,075	(985 - 1,172)
Oklahoma	358	(311 - 410)	37	(30 - 44)	119	(104 - 135)	202	(164 - 247)	321	(277 - 371)
Oregon	659	(593 - 730)	51	(44 - 60)	165	(149 - 182)	443	(384 - 508)	608	(544 - 677)
Pennsylvania	1,339	(1,227 - 1,459)	111	(97 - 126)	442	(408 - 477)	786	(691 - 893)	1,228	(1,120 - 1,344)
Rhode Island	170	(152 - 190)	12	(10 - 15)	57	(51 - 63)	101	(86 - 118)	158	(140 - 177)
South Carolina	507	(451 - 570)	44	(37 - 52)	166	(147 - 186)	298	(251 - 352)	464	(409 - 524)
South Dakota	75	(65 - 86)	7	(6 - 9)	26	(23 - 29)	41	(34 - 51)	67	(58 - 78)
Tennessee	606	(525 - 697)	57	(47 - 69)	189	(166 - 215)	360	(293 - 439)	549	(472 - 636)
Texas	2,213	(2,045 - 2,393)	276	(245 - 311)	771	(708 - 837)	1,166	(1,029 - 1,319)	1,937	(1,777 - 2,110)
Utah	211	(182 - 244)	26	(21 - 32)	81	(69 - 95)	104	(83 - 129)	185	(158 - 216)
Vermont	111	(100 - 123)	7	(6 - 9)	36	(32 - 39)	68	(59 - 79)	104	(93 - 116)
Virginia	796	(714 - 887)	71	(61 - 83)	270	(243 - 298)	455	(386 - 535)	725	(645 - 813)
Washington	1,037	(924 - 1,161)	83	(70 - 98)	261	(234 - 290)	693	(594 - 806)	954	(845 - 1,075)
West Virginia	174	(150 - 200)	16	(13 - 19)	57	(50 - 65)	101	(82 - 124)	158	(136 - 183)
Wisconsin	584	(513 - 662)	63	(53 - 74)	201	(178 - 226)	320	(263 - 388)	521	(454 - 596)
Wyoming	52	(45 - 60)	6	(5 - 7)	17	(15 - 20)	29	(23 - 36)	46	(40 - 54)

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

NOTE: Estimated numbers appearing as 0 in this table mean that the estimate is greater than 0 but less than 500 (because estimated numbers are shown in thousands).

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2014 and 2015.

**Table 2 Marijuana Use in the Past Month, by Age Group and State: Estimated Numbers (in Thousands), Annual Averages Based on 2014 and 2015 NSDUHs**

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	22,207	(21,623 - 22,805)	1,791	(1,706 - 1,881)	6,879	(6,671 - 7,091)	13,537	(13,036 - 14,056)	20,416	(19,840 - 21,006)
Northeast	4,430	(4,216 - 4,655)	320	(293 - 349)	1,389	(1,318 - 1,462)	2,721	(2,533 - 2,923)	4,110	(3,900 - 4,331)
Midwest	4,477	(4,274 - 4,689)	365	(337 - 394)	1,432	(1,366 - 1,499)	2,681	(2,506 - 2,866)	4,113	(3,916 - 4,318)
South	6,990	(6,705 - 7,286)	613	(570 - 660)	2,304	(2,207 - 2,404)	4,073	(3,825 - 4,335)	6,377	(6,100 - 6,664)
West	6,310	(6,018 - 6,614)	493	(451 - 539)	1,754	(1,657 - 1,856)	4,062	(3,802 - 4,338)	5,817	(5,533 - 6,113)
Alabama	217	(179 - 262)	20	(15 - 25)	76	(63 - 91)	121	(93 - 158)	197	(161 - 241)
Alaska	83	(73 - 95)	6	(5 - 8)	21	(18 - 24)	56	(48 - 66)	77	(67 - 88)
Arizona	476	(404 - 559)	42	(34 - 53)	140	(119 - 165)	294	(236 - 364)	434	(366 - 514)
Arkansas	176	(147 - 209)	15	(12 - 19)	54	(45 - 64)	107	(84 - 135)	161	(133 - 193)
California	3,133	(2,909 - 3,371)	254	(222 - 291)	915	(837 - 997)	1,964	(1,770 - 2,177)	2,878	(2,661 - 3,111)
Colorado	742	(653 - 839)	46	(37 - 57)	186	(165 - 209)	509	(431 - 598)	695	(610 - 790)
Connecticut	293	(251 - 342)	24	(19 - 30)	96	(83 - 111)	173	(139 - 215)	270	(229 - 317)
Delaware	64	(54 - 75)	5	(4 - 6)	21	(18 - 24)	37	(30 - 47)	58	(49 - 69)
District of Columbia	68	(59 - 78)	3	(2 - 3)	25	(21 - 28)	41	(33 - 49)	65	(56 - 75)
Florida	1,330	(1,208 - 1,463)	95	(81 - 111)	412	(377 - 449)	823	(716 - 946)	1,235	(1,116 - 1,366)
Georgia	646	(565 - 738)	59	(48 - 72)	207	(182 - 236)	381	(315 - 459)	588	(511 - 676)
Hawaii	92	(77 - 109)	6	(5 - 8)	23	(19 - 27)	63	(50 - 79)	86	(71 - 103)
Idaho	85	(71 - 101)	9	(7 - 12)	24	(20 - 29)	51	(41 - 65)	75	(62 - 91)
Illinois	850	(761 - 948)	67	(56 - 80)	273	(244 - 304)	510	(437 - 594)	783	(697 - 878)
Indiana	477	(407 - 557)	44	(35 - 55)	154	(132 - 178)	280	(225 - 347)	433	(367 - 510)
Iowa	124	(100 - 152)	13	(10 - 17)	45	(36 - 56)	66	(49 - 88)	111	(89 - 138)
Kansas	172	(145 - 204)	15	(12 - 20)	52	(43 - 61)	105	(84 - 131)	157	(131 - 187)
Kentucky	258	(217 - 307)	22	(17 - 27)	79	(67 - 93)	158	(125 - 199)	237	(197 - 284)
Louisiana	241	(201 - 288)	20	(15 - 25)	83	(70 - 98)	138	(107 - 177)	221	(183 - 267)
Maine	157	(136 - 182)	9	(7 - 12)	37	(33 - 43)	110	(92 - 133)	148	(127 - 172)
Maryland	481	(411 - 562)	42	(33 - 52)	156	(135 - 178)	284	(227 - 354)	440	(373 - 517)
Massachusetts	677	(587 - 779)	45	(37 - 55)	216	(188 - 246)	416	(342 - 504)	632	(545 - 731)
Michigan	845	(767 - 930)	64	(54 - 75)	254	(231 - 278)	528	(461 - 603)	781	(706 - 864)
Minnesota	346	(289 - 415)	26	(21 - 34)	110	(94 - 129)	209	(163 - 268)	320	(265 - 386)
Mississippi	131	(107 - 160)	13	(10 - 17)	47	(39 - 57)	71	(54 - 94)	118	(95 - 145)
Missouri	405	(342 - 478)	31	(24 - 39)	128	(109 - 149)	246	(196 - 308)	374	(314 - 444)
Montana	96	(82 - 111)	6	(5 - 8)	26	(22 - 29)	64	(52 - 77)	89	(76 - 104)

(continued)

**Table 2 Marijuana Use in the Past Month, by Age Group and State: Estimated Numbers (in Thousands), Annual Averages Based on 2014 and 2015 NSDUHs (continued)**

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	97	(80 - 117)	8	(6 - 10)	36	(30 - 43)	53	(41 - 69)	89	(73 - 108)
Nevada	186	(153 - 225)	16	(13 - 21)	49	(41 - 59)	120	(93 - 155)	170	(138 - 207)
New Hampshire	138	(120 - 159)	9	(8 - 11)	41	(36 - 47)	87	(72 - 106)	129	(111 - 149)
New Jersey	528	(457 - 609)	47	(38 - 58)	170	(148 - 194)	311	(254 - 380)	480	(413 - 558)
New Mexico	174	(147 - 204)	14	(11 - 18)	47	(40 - 55)	113	(91 - 140)	160	(134 - 189)
New York	1,601	(1,470 - 1,741)	108	(92 - 126)	506	(461 - 553)	987	(876 - 1,112)	1,493	(1,366 - 1,631)
North Carolina	603	(522 - 695)	46	(37 - 57)	202	(176 - 232)	354	(290 - 433)	557	(479 - 645)
North Dakota	36	(30 - 44)	3	(2 - 4)	15	(13 - 18)	18	(14 - 23)	33	(27 - 40)
Ohio	744	(668 - 827)	56	(46 - 67)	240	(215 - 268)	448	(384 - 521)	688	(615 - 768)
Oklahoma	198	(163 - 240)	17	(13 - 22)	64	(53 - 78)	117	(90 - 152)	181	(147 - 222)
Oregon	432	(378 - 493)	27	(22 - 34)	109	(96 - 124)	295	(248 - 350)	404	(352 - 464)
Pennsylvania	838	(752 - 933)	65	(55 - 78)	259	(231 - 289)	514	(442 - 596)	773	(690 - 864)
Rhode Island	118	(102 - 136)	8	(6 - 9)	37	(32 - 43)	73	(60 - 88)	110	(94 - 128)
South Carolina	328	(280 - 383)	24	(19 - 30)	110	(94 - 127)	194	(156 - 241)	304	(258 - 357)
South Dakota	48	(40 - 57)	4	(3 - 5)	16	(13 - 19)	28	(22 - 35)	44	(36 - 53)
Tennessee	347	(288 - 419)	30	(23 - 38)	112	(93 - 134)	205	(159 - 264)	317	(261 - 386)
Texas	1,336	(1,204 - 1,481)	162	(138 - 190)	461	(411 - 516)	713	(610 - 833)	1,174	(1,050 - 1,313)
Utah	117	(96 - 142)	13	(10 - 17)	42	(34 - 52)	62	(48 - 81)	104	(85 - 128)
Vermont	80	(71 - 90)	5	(4 - 6)	26	(23 - 29)	49	(42 - 58)	75	(66 - 85)
Virginia	457	(396 - 527)	34	(27 - 43)	160	(138 - 184)	263	(216 - 321)	423	(364 - 491)
Washington	665	(570 - 774)	49	(39 - 61)	163	(140 - 189)	453	(371 - 551)	616	(524 - 722)
West Virginia	109	(90 - 130)	8	(6 - 10)	36	(30 - 42)	65	(51 - 83)	101	(83 - 121)
Wisconsin	334	(278 - 400)	34	(26 - 43)	109	(92 - 130)	190	(148 - 245)	300	(247 - 363)
Wyoming	30	(25 - 37)	3	(2 - 4)	10	(8 - 12)	18	(14 - 23)	27	(22 - 34)

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

NOTE: Estimated numbers appearing as 0 in this table mean that the estimate is greater than 0 but less than 500 (because estimated numbers are shown in thousands).

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2014 and 2015.

**Table 3 First Use of Marijuana, by Age Group and State: Average Annual Numbers of Marijuana Initiates (Expressed as Numbers in Thousands of the At-Risk Population), Based on 2014 and 2015 NSDUHs**

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	2,958	(2,855 - 3,064)	1,193	(1,143 - 1,245)	1,414	(1,343 - 1,487)	351	(306 - 402)	1,764	(1,675 - 1,858)
Northeast	530	(494 - 570)	201	(185 - 218)	263	(239 - 289)	66	(53 - 83)	330	(299 - 363)
Midwest	620	(584 - 660)	247	(231 - 265)	307	(281 - 334)	67	(54 - 82)	373	(342 - 407)
South	1,053	(992 - 1,117)	441	(415 - 469)	496	(456 - 540)	115	(94 - 141)	612	(560 - 667)
West	754	(704 - 808)	304	(280 - 329)	348	(314 - 384)	103	(81 - 129)	450	(408 - 497)
Alabama	40	(33 - 47)	16	(13 - 20)	20	(16 - 25)	4	(2 - 6)	24	(19 - 29)
Alaska	8	(7 - 9)	3	(3 - 4)	4	(3 - 4)	1	(1 - 2)	5	(4 - 6)
Arizona	67	(57 - 79)	29	(23 - 35)	30	(24 - 37)	8	(5 - 13)	38	(31 - 47)
Arkansas	26	(22 - 30)	11	(9 - 14)	12	(10 - 15)	3	(2 - 4)	15	(12 - 18)
California	394	(358 - 435)	153	(135 - 174)	184	(160 - 212)	57	(41 - 77)	241	(211 - 275)
Colorado	62	(52 - 73)	27	(22 - 33)	27	(22 - 34)	8	(5 - 13)	35	(28 - 44)
Connecticut	37	(32 - 44)	16	(13 - 20)	17	(14 - 22)	4	(3 - 7)	22	(18 - 26)
Delaware	8	(6 - 9)	3	(2 - 4)	4	(3 - 5)	1	(0 - 1)	5	(4 - 6)
District of Columbia	7	(6 - 9)	2	(2 - 2)	4	(4 - 6)	1	(1 - 2)	6	(5 - 7)
Florida	167	(149 - 187)	69	(60 - 79)	76	(65 - 88)	22	(15 - 32)	98	(84 - 114)
Georgia	93	(81 - 107)	39	(32 - 47)	44	(37 - 53)	9	(6 - 15)	54	(45 - 64)
Hawaii	12	(10 - 15)	5	(4 - 6)	5	(4 - 7)	3	(2 - 5)	8	(6 - 10)
Idaho	16	(13 - 18)	7	(6 - 9)	7	(5 - 8)	2	(1 - 3)	8	(7 - 10)
Illinois	111	(97 - 126)	42	(36 - 50)	56	(47 - 67)	12	(8 - 18)	68	(58 - 81)
Indiana	67	(57 - 78)	27	(22 - 34)	32	(26 - 39)	7	(5 - 12)	39	(32 - 48)
Iowa	30	(25 - 35)	11	(9 - 14)	16	(13 - 19)	3	(2 - 5)	19	(15 - 23)
Kansas	28	(24 - 33)	12	(9 - 14)	13	(11 - 16)	3	(2 - 5)	17	(14 - 21)
Kentucky	36	(30 - 42)	15	(12 - 19)	17	(13 - 21)	4	(2 - 6)	21	(17 - 25)
Louisiana	42	(36 - 50)	16	(13 - 20)	22	(18 - 27)	4	(3 - 7)	27	(22 - 33)
Maine	12	(11 - 15)	6	(4 - 7)	5	(4 - 7)	1	(1 - 2)	7	(6 - 9)
Maryland	56	(47 - 65)	22	(18 - 28)	27	(22 - 33)	6	(4 - 10)	33	(27 - 41)
Massachusetts	70	(60 - 83)	27	(22 - 33)	35	(28 - 43)	8	(5 - 13)	43	(35 - 53)
Michigan	96	(85 - 108)	40	(34 - 46)	45	(38 - 53)	11	(7 - 16)	56	(47 - 65)
Minnesota	46	(39 - 55)	18	(14 - 23)	23	(19 - 29)	5	(3 - 8)	28	(23 - 35)
Mississippi	26	(22 - 30)	11	(9 - 13)	12	(10 - 15)	2	(1 - 4)	15	(12 - 18)
Missouri	57	(49 - 67)	23	(19 - 29)	29	(23 - 35)	6	(3 - 9)	34	(28 - 42)
Montana	9	(8 - 11)	4	(3 - 5)	4	(4 - 5)	1	(1 - 2)	6	(5 - 7)

(continued)

**Table 3 First Use of Marijuana, by Age Group and State: Average Annual Numbers of Marijuana Initiates (Expressed as Numbers in Thousands of the At-Risk Population), Based on 2014 and 2015 NSDUHs (continued)**

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	16	(13 - 19)	6	(4 - 7)	8	(7 - 10)	2	(1 - 3)	10	(8 - 13)
Nevada	28	(24 - 33)	12	(9 - 14)	13	(11 - 16)	4	(2 - 6)	17	(14 - 21)
New Hampshire	13	(11 - 16)	5	(4 - 7)	7	(5 - 8)	2	(1 - 2)	8	(7 - 10)
New Jersey	81	(70 - 93)	32	(26 - 39)	38	(32 - 46)	10	(7 - 16)	49	(40 - 58)
New Mexico	18	(16 - 22)	9	(7 - 11)	7	(6 - 9)	2	(2 - 4)	10	(8 - 12)
New York	195	(174 - 220)	69	(60 - 80)	100	(86 - 117)	26	(18 - 36)	126	(108 - 147)
North Carolina	91	(79 - 104)	38	(32 - 46)	43	(36 - 52)	9	(6 - 14)	52	(44 - 63)
North Dakota	7	(6 - 8)	2	(2 - 3)	4	(3 - 5)	1	(0 - 1)	5	(4 - 6)
Ohio	99	(87 - 112)	40	(34 - 47)	49	(42 - 58)	10	(6 - 15)	59	(50 - 70)
Oklahoma	35	(30 - 42)	17	(14 - 21)	15	(12 - 18)	4	(2 - 6)	19	(15 - 23)
Oregon	40	(34 - 48)	16	(13 - 20)	18	(14 - 22)	6	(4 - 10)	24	(19 - 30)
Pennsylvania	104	(91 - 118)	39	(33 - 46)	52	(44 - 61)	13	(8 - 19)	65	(54 - 76)
Rhode Island	10	(9 - 12)	4	(3 - 5)	5	(4 - 7)	1	(1 - 2)	6	(5 - 8)
South Carolina	45	(39 - 53)	19	(16 - 24)	21	(17 - 26)	5	(3 - 8)	26	(21 - 31)
South Dakota	7	(6 - 9)	3	(2 - 4)	4	(3 - 5)	1	(0 - 1)	5	(4 - 6)
Tennessee	56	(47 - 66)	22	(18 - 28)	27	(22 - 34)	7	(4 - 11)	34	(27 - 42)
Texas	234	(208 - 262)	105	(91 - 121)	106	(90 - 125)	23	(15 - 34)	129	(110 - 152)
Utah	25	(21 - 30)	10	(8 - 13)	13	(10 - 16)	2	(1 - 4)	15	(12 - 19)
Vermont	6	(5 - 8)	2	(2 - 3)	3	(3 - 4)	1	(0 - 1)	4	(3 - 5)
Virginia	76	(66 - 88)	29	(24 - 35)	39	(32 - 47)	9	(6 - 13)	48	(40 - 57)
Washington	69	(59 - 80)	27	(22 - 33)	33	(27 - 40)	9	(6 - 14)	42	(34 - 51)
West Virginia	16	(13 - 19)	7	(5 - 8)	7	(6 - 9)	2	(1 - 3)	9	(7 - 11)
Wisconsin	57	(48 - 67)	24	(19 - 29)	27	(22 - 33)	6	(4 - 10)	33	(27 - 41)
Wyoming	5	(4 - 6)	2	(2 - 3)	2	(2 - 3)	1	(0 - 1)	3	(2 - 4)

NOTE: *First use of marijuana* (or the average annual number of marijuana initiates) =  $X_1 \div 2$ , where  $X_1$  is the number of marijuana initiates in the past 24 months. For details, see Section B of the "2011-2012 NSDUH: Guide to State Tables and Summary of Small Area Estimation Methodology" at <http://www.samhsa.gov/data/>.

NOTE: The state and census region Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals presented above use a simultaneous solution for the First Use of Marijuana and Never Used Marijuana outcomes, which had age group-specific random effects that were allowed to be correlated across the two outcomes. The associated Markov Chain Monte Carlo chains were used to calculate the posterior variance. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

NOTE: Estimated numbers appearing as 0 in this table mean that the estimate is greater than 0 but less than 500 (because estimated numbers are shown in thousands).

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2014 and 2015.

**Table 4 Cocaine Use in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Estimated Numbers (in Thousands), Annual Averages Based on 2014 and 2015 NSDUHs**

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	4,690	(4,429 - 4,966)	160	(134 - 192)	1,740	(1,623 - 1,864)	2,791	(2,560 - 3,042)	4,530	(4,270 - 4,806)
Northeast	1,039	(940 - 1,148)	27	(21 - 35)	372	(334 - 414)	640	(557 - 734)	1,011	(914 - 1,119)
Midwest	811	(732 - 898)	29	(23 - 37)	313	(281 - 349)	469	(405 - 543)	782	(704 - 868)
South	1,556	(1,431 - 1,691)	53	(43 - 67)	560	(512 - 613)	943	(835 - 1,063)	1,502	(1,380 - 1,635)
West	1,285	(1,159 - 1,423)	50	(38 - 65)	495	(442 - 553)	740	(637 - 859)	1,235	(1,111 - 1,371)
Alabama	50	(34 - 73)	2	(1 - 3)	17	(12 - 25)	31	(19 - 51)	48	(32 - 71)
Alaska	12	(9 - 16)	0	(0 - 1)	4	(3 - 6)	7	(5 - 10)	11	(8 - 15)
Arizona	128	(97 - 168)	5	(3 - 7)	51	(38 - 68)	72	(50 - 103)	123	(93 - 163)
Arkansas	26	(18 - 38)	1	(1 - 2)	9	(6 - 13)	16	(10 - 26)	25	(17 - 37)
California	699	(600 - 814)	29	(20 - 41)	263	(222 - 313)	407	(328 - 504)	670	(573 - 783)
Colorado	123	(94 - 161)	4	(3 - 6)	51	(39 - 65)	69	(47 - 99)	119	(91 - 156)
Connecticut	74	(55 - 100)	2	(1 - 3)	29	(22 - 40)	43	(29 - 63)	72	(53 - 98)
Delaware	17	(13 - 24)	0	(0 - 1)	6	(5 - 8)	11	(7 - 16)	17	(13 - 23)
District of Columbia	18	(14 - 24)	0	(0 - 0)	5	(4 - 7)	13	(9 - 18)	18	(14 - 24)
Florida	325	(272 - 388)	9	(6 - 13)	117	(98 - 141)	199	(156 - 254)	316	(264 - 378)
Georgia	143	(109 - 186)	4	(3 - 7)	43	(32 - 57)	95	(69 - 132)	138	(105 - 182)
Hawaii	22	(16 - 30)	1	(0 - 1)	7	(5 - 10)	14	(9 - 21)	21	(15 - 29)
Idaho	14	(10 - 20)	1	(1 - 1)	6	(4 - 9)	7	(4 - 11)	13	(9 - 19)
Illinois	194	(156 - 240)	6	(4 - 9)	67	(53 - 84)	121	(91 - 160)	187	(150 - 233)
Indiana	68	(48 - 96)	3	(2 - 5)	29	(21 - 41)	36	(23 - 57)	65	(46 - 92)
Iowa	27	(19 - 39)	1	(1 - 2)	13	(9 - 18)	13	(8 - 22)	26	(18 - 38)
Kansas	28	(20 - 39)	1	(1 - 2)	12	(8 - 17)	15	(9 - 23)	26	(18 - 38)
Kentucky	58	(42 - 80)	2	(1 - 3)	22	(16 - 31)	34	(23 - 51)	56	(41 - 78)
Louisiana	66	(47 - 94)	2	(1 - 3)	19	(13 - 27)	46	(31 - 69)	65	(45 - 92)
Maine	21	(15 - 27)	1	(0 - 1)	8	(6 - 11)	12	(8 - 17)	20	(15 - 27)
Maryland	75	(53 - 107)	2	(1 - 3)	23	(16 - 33)	50	(33 - 77)	73	(51 - 105)
Massachusetts	142	(107 - 187)	3	(2 - 5)	57	(43 - 75)	81	(56 - 117)	139	(104 - 184)
Michigan	104	(82 - 133)	3	(2 - 6)	40	(31 - 51)	61	(44 - 85)	101	(79 - 129)
Minnesota	69	(49 - 97)	2	(1 - 4)	28	(20 - 39)	39	(25 - 60)	67	(47 - 94)
Mississippi	25	(16 - 37)	1	(1 - 2)	6	(4 - 10)	17	(11 - 29)	24	(15 - 36)
Missouri	68	(48 - 96)	2	(1 - 4)	27	(19 - 38)	39	(25 - 60)	66	(46 - 93)
Montana	13	(9 - 18)	0	(0 - 1)	5	(4 - 7)	7	(5 - 11)	12	(9 - 17)

(continued)



**Table 4 Cocaine Use in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Estimated Numbers (in Thousands), Annual Averages Based on 2014 and 2015 NSDUHs (continued)**

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	21	(15 - 30)	1	(1 - 1)	8	(6 - 12)	12	(8 - 18)	20	(14 - 29)
Nevada	35	(25 - 49)	2	(1 - 3)	12	(9 - 17)	21	(14 - 33)	33	(23 - 47)
New Hampshire	35	(27 - 45)	1	(0 - 1)	15	(12 - 19)	19	(14 - 27)	34	(27 - 44)
New Jersey	129	(98 - 170)	4	(3 - 7)	41	(31 - 54)	84	(60 - 119)	125	(95 - 165)
New Mexico	33	(24 - 45)	1	(1 - 2)	13	(10 - 18)	18	(12 - 27)	32	(23 - 43)
New York	425	(360 - 501)	10	(7 - 15)	140	(116 - 168)	274	(221 - 340)	414	(350 - 490)
North Carolina	148	(114 - 194)	4	(3 - 6)	54	(42 - 70)	90	(63 - 127)	144	(110 - 189)
North Dakota	7	(5 - 10)	0	(0 - 0)	4	(3 - 5)	3	(2 - 6)	7	(5 - 10)
Ohio	140	(113 - 175)	5	(3 - 7)	52	(41 - 66)	84	(63 - 111)	136	(109 - 170)
Oklahoma	35	(24 - 51)	2	(1 - 3)	15	(11 - 22)	18	(11 - 30)	34	(23 - 49)
Oregon	73	(56 - 95)	2	(2 - 4)	28	(22 - 37)	42	(30 - 60)	70	(54 - 92)
Pennsylvania	175	(142 - 217)	5	(3 - 7)	64	(52 - 80)	106	(79 - 142)	170	(137 - 212)
Rhode Island	23	(17 - 30)	1	(0 - 1)	10	(7 - 13)	12	(9 - 18)	22	(17 - 29)
South Carolina	66	(48 - 90)	2	(1 - 3)	23	(17 - 32)	41	(28 - 61)	64	(47 - 88)
South Dakota	7	(5 - 10)	0	(0 - 1)	3	(2 - 4)	4	(2 - 6)	7	(5 - 10)
Tennessee	83	(59 - 117)	3	(2 - 4)	30	(21 - 42)	51	(33 - 77)	81	(57 - 114)
Texas	310	(255 - 378)	16	(11 - 24)	128	(103 - 158)	166	(125 - 220)	294	(240 - 360)
Utah	20	(13 - 32)	1	(1 - 2)	10	(6 - 17)	9	(5 - 16)	19	(12 - 30)
Vermont	15	(11 - 19)	0	(0 - 1)	7	(5 - 9)	7	(5 - 10)	14	(11 - 18)
Virginia	85	(63 - 115)	3	(2 - 5)	31	(23 - 42)	51	(35 - 75)	82	(61 - 112)
Washington	109	(80 - 148)	4	(2 - 6)	40	(30 - 54)	65	(44 - 96)	105	(77 - 144)
West Virginia	24	(17 - 34)	1	(0 - 1)	10	(7 - 14)	13	(9 - 21)	23	(17 - 33)
Wisconsin	77	(56 - 105)	3	(2 - 5)	31	(22 - 43)	43	(28 - 64)	74	(53 - 102)
Wyoming	5	(3 - 8)	0	(0 - 0)	2	(2 - 3)	3	(2 - 4)	5	(3 - 7)

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

NOTE: Estimated numbers appearing as 0 in this table mean that the estimate is greater than 0 but less than 500 (because estimated numbers are shown in thousands).

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2014 and 2015.

**Table 5 Heroin Use in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Estimated Numbers (in Thousands), Annual Averages Based on 2014 and 2015 NSDUHs**

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	871	(772 - 983)	25	(16 - 38)	242	(204 - 287)	604	(514 - 711)	846	(748 - 958)
Northeast	260	(206 - 327)	5	(3 - 9)	60	(47 - 77)	194	(147 - 257)	254	(202 - 321)
Midwest	176	(137 - 225)	6	(3 - 9)	55	(44 - 70)	115	(84 - 158)	170	(133 - 218)
South	255	(203 - 320)	7	(4 - 13)	72	(57 - 91)	176	(132 - 233)	248	(197 - 311)
West	181	(137 - 238)	7	(4 - 12)	54	(41 - 71)	120	(85 - 169)	174	(132 - 230)
Alabama	11	(5 - 24)	0	(0 - 1)	3	(2 - 6)	7	(3 - 20)	11	(5 - 23)
Alaska	7	(4 - 13)	0	(0 - 0)	1	(0 - 1)	6	(3 - 12)	7	(4 - 13)
Arizona	31	(16 - 60)	1	(0 - 3)	7	(4 - 12)	23	(11 - 50)	30	(15 - 58)
Arkansas	4	(2 - 10)	0	(0 - 1)	1	(1 - 3)	3	(1 - 8)	4	(2 - 10)
California	64	(39 - 105)	3	(1 - 6)	24	(16 - 38)	37	(19 - 73)	62	(37 - 101)
Colorado	17	(9 - 35)	1	(0 - 1)	6	(3 - 10)	11	(5 - 27)	17	(8 - 34)
Connecticut	27	(14 - 51)	0	(0 - 1)	4	(2 - 7)	22	(10 - 47)	26	(14 - 51)
Delaware	8	(5 - 14)	0	(0 - 0)	1	(1 - 2)	7	(4 - 12)	8	(5 - 14)
District of Columbia	3	(2 - 7)	0	(0 - 0)	0	(0 - 0)	3	(2 - 7)	3	(2 - 7)
Florida	38	(23 - 63)	1	(0 - 2)	12	(8 - 19)	25	(13 - 48)	37	(23 - 61)
Georgia	12	(5 - 28)	0	(0 - 1)	4	(2 - 9)	8	(3 - 22)	12	(5 - 28)
Hawaii	3	(1 - 6)	0	(0 - 0)	1	(0 - 1)	2	(1 - 5)	2	(1 - 6)
Idaho	4	(2 - 8)	0	(0 - 0)	1	(1 - 2)	2	(1 - 6)	3	(2 - 8)
Illinois	36	(20 - 63)	1	(1 - 2)	9	(6 - 15)	25	(13 - 51)	35	(20 - 62)
Indiana	15	(8 - 30)	1	(0 - 1)	6	(3 - 10)	9	(4 - 22)	15	(7 - 29)
Iowa	3	(1 - 8)	0	(0 - 1)	2	(1 - 3)	2	(0 - 6)	3	(1 - 8)
Kansas	3	(1 - 8)	0	(0 - 1)	1	(1 - 3)	2	(1 - 6)	3	(1 - 8)
Kentucky	20	(10 - 38)	1	(0 - 1)	5	(3 - 8)	15	(7 - 32)	19	(10 - 37)
Louisiana	6	(2 - 16)	0	(0 - 1)	2	(1 - 4)	4	(1 - 14)	6	(2 - 16)
Maine	7	(3 - 14)	0	(0 - 0)	2	(1 - 3)	5	(2 - 13)	7	(3 - 14)
Maryland	44	(24 - 82)	1	(0 - 2)	7	(4 - 12)	36	(18 - 74)	43	(23 - 81)
Massachusetts	13	(6 - 30)	0	(0 - 1)	5	(3 - 10)	8	(3 - 22)	13	(6 - 29)
Michigan	31	(19 - 50)	1	(0 - 2)	9	(6 - 14)	21	(11 - 39)	30	(18 - 49)
Minnesota	16	(7 - 35)	0	(0 - 1)	5	(3 - 9)	11	(4 - 29)	15	(7 - 34)
Mississippi	4	(1 - 9)	0	(0 - 0)	1	(1 - 2)	2	(1 - 8)	3	(1 - 9)
Missouri	12	(5 - 28)	0	(0 - 1)	4	(2 - 8)	8	(3 - 23)	12	(5 - 27)
Montana	1	(1 - 4)	0	(0 - 0)	1	(0 - 1)	1	(0 - 3)	1	(1 - 4)

(continued)

**Table 5 Heroin Use in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Estimated Numbers (in Thousands), Annual Averages Based on 2014 and 2015 NSDUHs (continued)**

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	3	(1 - 7)	0	(0 - 0)	1	(1 - 3)	2	(1 - 6)	3	(1 - 7)
Nevada	8	(4 - 17)	0	(0 - 1)	2	(1 - 4)	6	(2 - 14)	8	(4 - 16)
New Hampshire	7	(4 - 13)	0	(0 - 1)	3	(2 - 5)	4	(2 - 9)	7	(4 - 12)
New Jersey	51	(30 - 87)	1	(0 - 2)	12	(7 - 19)	39	(20 - 73)	50	(29 - 86)
New Mexico	3	(1 - 8)	0	(0 - 0)	1	(0 - 2)	2	(1 - 7)	3	(1 - 8)
New York	87	(57 - 134)	2	(1 - 3)	17	(11 - 27)	68	(41 - 112)	86	(56 - 132)
North Carolina	16	(8 - 35)	0	(0 - 1)	6	(3 - 10)	10	(4 - 29)	16	(7 - 34)
North Dakota	1	(1 - 3)	0	(0 - 0)	0	(0 - 1)	1	(0 - 3)	1	(1 - 3)
Ohio	37	(23 - 60)	1	(1 - 2)	11	(7 - 18)	25	(13 - 46)	36	(22 - 59)
Oklahoma	7	(3 - 17)	0	(0 - 1)	2	(1 - 4)	4	(1 - 14)	7	(3 - 16)
Oregon	12	(6 - 24)	0	(0 - 1)	4	(2 - 6)	8	(3 - 19)	11	(6 - 23)
Pennsylvania	59	(40 - 89)	1	(1 - 3)	15	(10 - 23)	43	(26 - 70)	58	(38 - 87)
Rhode Island	4	(2 - 8)	0	(0 - 0)	1	(1 - 2)	2	(1 - 6)	4	(2 - 7)
South Carolina	11	(5 - 25)	0	(0 - 1)	3	(2 - 6)	8	(3 - 21)	11	(5 - 25)
South Dakota	2	(1 - 4)	0	(0 - 0)	1	(0 - 1)	1	(0 - 4)	2	(1 - 4)
Tennessee	14	(6 - 31)	0	(0 - 1)	4	(2 - 8)	9	(3 - 25)	14	(6 - 30)
Texas	25	(13 - 49)	1	(0 - 4)	12	(7 - 21)	12	(4 - 32)	24	(12 - 47)
Utah	5	(2 - 11)	0	(0 - 1)	2	(1 - 3)	3	(1 - 8)	5	(2 - 10)
Vermont	4	(2 - 8)	0	(0 - 0)	1	(1 - 2)	3	(1 - 7)	4	(2 - 8)
Virginia	25	(14 - 45)	1	(0 - 2)	7	(4 - 12)	17	(8 - 35)	24	(13 - 44)
Washington	24	(12 - 48)	1	(0 - 2)	6	(4 - 12)	17	(7 - 39)	23	(11 - 47)
West Virginia	6	(3 - 12)	0	(0 - 0)	2	(1 - 3)	4	(2 - 10)	5	(3 - 12)
Wisconsin	15	(8 - 30)	1	(0 - 1)	6	(3 - 10)	9	(4 - 22)	15	(8 - 29)
Wyoming	2	(1 - 5)	0	(0 - 0)	0	(0 - 1)	1	(0 - 5)	2	(1 - 5)

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

NOTE: Estimated numbers appearing as 0 in this table mean that the estimate is greater than 0 but less than 500 (because estimated numbers are shown in thousands).

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2014 and 2015.

**Table 6 Alcohol Use in the Past Month, by Age Group and State: Estimated Numbers (in Thousands), Annual Averages Based on 2014 and 2015 NSDUHs**

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	139,003	(137,763 - 140,234)	2,632	(2,525 - 2,743)	20,591	(20,308 - 20,871)	115,780	(114,624 - 116,925)	136,371	(135,151 - 137,580)
Northeast	27,037	(26,597 - 27,474)	520	(484 - 559)	3,936	(3,851 - 4,020)	22,581	(22,159 - 22,999)	26,517	(26,078 - 26,952)
Midwest	30,747	(30,299 - 31,194)	552	(518 - 589)	4,592	(4,503 - 4,680)	25,602	(25,180 - 26,022)	30,194	(29,750 - 30,636)
South	48,617	(47,922 - 49,311)	920	(869 - 974)	7,273	(7,136 - 7,410)	40,424	(39,768 - 41,074)	47,697	(47,003 - 48,384)
West	32,602	(32,060 - 33,139)	639	(591 - 690)	4,789	(4,672 - 4,905)	27,174	(26,663 - 27,679)	31,963	(31,423 - 32,498)
Alabama	1,779	(1,671 - 1,889)	33	(27 - 41)	276	(255 - 297)	1,470	(1,366 - 1,574)	1,745	(1,637 - 1,854)
Alaska	319	(305 - 334)	7	(5 - 8)	52	(49 - 55)	261	(247 - 275)	313	(298 - 328)
Arizona	2,865	(2,711 - 3,018)	57	(47 - 70)	418	(388 - 448)	2,390	(2,245 - 2,532)	2,808	(2,655 - 2,958)
Arkansas	1,024	(957 - 1,094)	22	(18 - 27)	165	(152 - 177)	838	(774 - 903)	1,002	(935 - 1,071)
California	16,688	(16,260 - 17,115)	334	(295 - 377)	2,534	(2,436 - 2,630)	13,820	(13,416 - 14,221)	16,354	(15,928 - 16,777)
Colorado	2,651	(2,525 - 2,774)	52	(43 - 63)	397	(375 - 417)	2,202	(2,082 - 2,317)	2,599	(2,474 - 2,719)
Connecticut	1,844	(1,756 - 1,930)	39	(31 - 47)	259	(243 - 275)	1,546	(1,462 - 1,627)	1,805	(1,718 - 1,889)
Delaware	425	(403 - 447)	7	(6 - 9)	62	(58 - 66)	356	(335 - 377)	418	(396 - 440)
District of Columbia	393	(379 - 407)	4	(3 - 5)	70	(66 - 73)	320	(307 - 332)	389	(375 - 403)
Florida	9,369	(9,090 - 9,647)	150	(132 - 170)	1,168	(1,122 - 1,213)	8,051	(7,779 - 8,320)	9,219	(8,940 - 9,495)
Georgia	4,058	(3,881 - 4,236)	76	(63 - 90)	614	(579 - 648)	3,369	(3,199 - 3,538)	3,983	(3,806 - 4,159)
Hawaii	538	(505 - 571)	10	(8 - 13)	78	(72 - 84)	450	(418 - 481)	527	(495 - 560)
Idaho	595	(559 - 632)	15	(12 - 18)	83	(76 - 90)	498	(463 - 532)	581	(545 - 616)
Illinois	5,826	(5,640 - 6,010)	101	(87 - 117)	840	(804 - 876)	4,884	(4,706 - 5,060)	5,725	(5,541 - 5,906)
Indiana	2,761	(2,611 - 2,911)	54	(44 - 66)	444	(415 - 472)	2,263	(2,120 - 2,404)	2,707	(2,557 - 2,854)
Iowa	1,451	(1,378 - 1,522)	25	(20 - 30)	237	(223 - 250)	1,189	(1,120 - 1,256)	1,426	(1,354 - 1,496)
Kansas	1,241	(1,176 - 1,306)	25	(20 - 30)	195	(182 - 208)	1,021	(960 - 1,081)	1,216	(1,152 - 1,280)
Kentucky	1,560	(1,457 - 1,666)	28	(22 - 35)	240	(221 - 259)	1,293	(1,194 - 1,393)	1,532	(1,429 - 1,637)
Louisiana	1,906	(1,799 - 2,012)	40	(33 - 48)	297	(278 - 317)	1,569	(1,468 - 1,668)	1,866	(1,760 - 1,971)
Maine	696	(662 - 728)	12	(10 - 14)	84	(78 - 88)	601	(568 - 632)	684	(651 - 716)
Maryland	2,921	(2,785 - 3,055)	55	(45 - 66)	392	(366 - 416)	2,474	(2,345 - 2,599)	2,866	(2,731 - 2,998)
Massachusetts	3,357	(3,197 - 3,513)	60	(49 - 72)	545	(515 - 574)	2,752	(2,600 - 2,899)	3,297	(3,138 - 3,451)
Michigan	4,517	(4,366 - 4,667)	84	(73 - 97)	677	(649 - 705)	3,756	(3,612 - 3,898)	4,433	(4,283 - 4,581)
Minnesota	2,709	(2,588 - 2,827)	46	(38 - 55)	375	(353 - 397)	2,288	(2,171 - 2,400)	2,663	(2,543 - 2,779)
Mississippi	965	(897 - 1,035)	21	(17 - 26)	158	(145 - 172)	785	(720 - 851)	943	(875 - 1,013)
Missouri	2,562	(2,417 - 2,707)	46	(38 - 56)	390	(364 - 415)	2,127	(1,989 - 2,263)	2,516	(2,371 - 2,659)
Montana	499	(474 - 524)	7	(6 - 9)	69	(64 - 73)	423	(399 - 447)	492	(467 - 517)

(continued)

**Table 6 Alcohol Use in the Past Month, by Age Group and State: Estimated Numbers (in Thousands), Annual Averages Based on 2014 and 2015 NSDUHs (continued)**

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	886	(843 - 928)	13	(11 - 17)	133	(124 - 141)	739	(699 - 779)	872	(830 - 914)
Nevada	1,259	(1,188 - 1,329)	30	(25 - 37)	164	(152 - 176)	1,065	(997 - 1,131)	1,229	(1,158 - 1,297)
New Hampshire	729	(698 - 760)	13	(11 - 15)	98	(93 - 103)	618	(588 - 647)	716	(685 - 747)
New Jersey	4,271	(4,094 - 4,446)	97	(82 - 114)	570	(540 - 598)	3,605	(3,432 - 3,773)	4,175	(3,998 - 4,347)
New Mexico	807	(758 - 856)	16	(13 - 19)	127	(117 - 136)	665	(618 - 711)	791	(743 - 840)
New York	9,144	(8,880 - 9,407)	179	(158 - 203)	1,371	(1,317 - 1,423)	7,594	(7,339 - 7,846)	8,965	(8,701 - 9,225)
North Carolina	3,790	(3,602 - 3,979)	64	(53 - 77)	593	(557 - 628)	3,134	(2,953 - 3,315)	3,726	(3,539 - 3,914)
North Dakota	360	(344 - 376)	6	(5 - 8)	73	(69 - 76)	281	(266 - 296)	354	(338 - 369)
Ohio	5,109	(4,940 - 5,277)	95	(82 - 109)	752	(718 - 785)	4,262	(4,101 - 4,421)	5,014	(4,846 - 5,180)
Oklahoma	1,460	(1,368 - 1,553)	32	(26 - 39)	249	(231 - 266)	1,179	(1,093 - 1,266)	1,428	(1,336 - 1,519)
Oregon	1,997	(1,902 - 2,089)	34	(28 - 41)	261	(245 - 277)	1,701	(1,612 - 1,787)	1,962	(1,868 - 2,053)
Pennsylvania	6,130	(5,929 - 6,329)	106	(92 - 122)	873	(835 - 909)	5,152	(4,959 - 5,341)	6,024	(5,824 - 6,221)
Rhode Island	536	(510 - 562)	10	(8 - 12)	84	(79 - 90)	442	(417 - 466)	526	(500 - 552)
South Carolina	1,865	(1,756 - 1,976)	32	(27 - 39)	305	(283 - 325)	1,528	(1,423 - 1,634)	1,833	(1,724 - 1,942)
South Dakota	403	(383 - 421)	7	(6 - 8)	63	(59 - 66)	333	(315 - 351)	396	(377 - 414)
Tennessee	2,382	(2,225 - 2,542)	41	(33 - 51)	359	(331 - 388)	1,981	(1,833 - 2,131)	2,340	(2,184 - 2,498)
Texas	10,499	(10,177 - 10,823)	235	(207 - 267)	1,678	(1,604 - 1,750)	8,587	(8,281 - 8,891)	10,264	(9,944 - 10,583)
Utah	728	(672 - 787)	16	(11 - 21)	132	(116 - 148)	581	(529 - 634)	713	(657 - 770)
Vermont	330	(314 - 345)	6	(5 - 7)	52	(49 - 55)	271	(256 - 286)	324	(308 - 339)
Virginia	3,572	(3,421 - 3,721)	67	(56 - 79)	544	(513 - 574)	2,961	(2,817 - 3,103)	3,505	(3,355 - 3,654)
Washington	3,395	(3,224 - 3,563)	57	(46 - 69)	436	(406 - 465)	2,903	(2,740 - 3,059)	3,338	(3,169 - 3,503)
West Virginia	648	(601 - 696)	13	(10 - 16)	106	(98 - 114)	529	(484 - 575)	635	(588 - 682)
Wisconsin	2,923	(2,787 - 3,055)	50	(41 - 61)	414	(389 - 437)	2,459	(2,330 - 2,582)	2,872	(2,737 - 3,002)
Wyoming	261	(247 - 276)	5	(4 - 6)	39	(36 - 42)	217	(203 - 231)	257	(242 - 271)

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

NOTE: Estimated numbers appearing as 0 in this table mean that the estimate is greater than 0 but less than 500 (because estimated numbers are shown in thousands).

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2014 and 2015.

**Table 7 Alcohol Use in the Past Month among Individuals Aged 12 to 20, by State: Estimated Numbers (in Thousands), Annual Averages Based on 2014 and 2015 NSDUHs**

State	Alcohol Use in Past Month (Estimate)	Alcohol Use in Past Month (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	8,180	(7,934 - 8,434)
Northeast	1,683	(1,610 - 1,758)
Midwest	1,777	(1,701 - 1,855)
South	2,799	(2,679 - 2,923)
West	1,922	(1,825 - 2,022)
Alabama	107	(93 - 123)
Alaska	22	(19 - 24)
Arizona	150	(130 - 172)
Arkansas	58	(50 - 66)
California	1,022	(949 - 1,101)
Colorado	157	(140 - 174)
Connecticut	124	(110 - 138)
Delaware	25	(22 - 28)
District of Columbia	17	(15 - 20)
Florida	446	(412 - 482)
Georgia	223	(198 - 249)
Hawaii	30	(26 - 35)
Idaho	36	(31 - 41)
Illinois	334	(306 - 365)
Indiana	168	(149 - 190)
Iowa	92	(82 - 102)
Kansas	76	(68 - 86)
Kentucky	92	(80 - 106)
Louisiana	139	(124 - 155)
Maine	37	(33 - 41)
Maryland	162	(144 - 182)
Massachusetts	240	(216 - 266)
Michigan	250	(229 - 273)
Minnesota	146	(131 - 163)
Mississippi	66	(58 - 76)
Missouri	142	(124 - 161)
Montana	25	(21 - 28)

(continued)

**Table 7 Alcohol Use in the Past Month among Individuals Aged 12 to 20, by State: Estimated Numbers (in Thousands), Annual Averages Based on 2014 and 2015 NSDUHs (continued)**

State	Alcohol Use in Past Month (Estimate)	Alcohol Use in Past Month (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	50	(44 - 56)
Nevada	79	(69 - 89)
New Hampshire	42	(38 - 47)
New Jersey	275	(250 - 301)
New Mexico	48	(42 - 55)
New York	548	(508 - 590)
North Carolina	196	(173 - 220)
North Dakota	29	(26 - 32)
Ohio	307	(282 - 333)
Oklahoma	92	(80 - 105)
Oregon	103	(92 - 115)
Pennsylvania	361	(334 - 390)
Rhode Island	35	(31 - 39)
South Carolina	107	(93 - 121)
South Dakota	27	(24 - 30)
Tennessee	139	(120 - 160)
Texas	692	(635 - 752)
Utah	45	(36 - 56)
Vermont	22	(19 - 24)
Virginia	194	(174 - 215)
Washington	192	(169 - 216)
West Virginia	45	(40 - 51)
Wisconsin	155	(138 - 174)
Wyoming	14	(12 - 16)

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

NOTE: Estimated numbers appearing as 0 in this table mean that the estimate is greater than 0 but less than 500 (because estimated numbers are shown in thousands).

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2014 and 2015.

**Table 8 Tobacco Product Use in the Past Month, by Age Group and State: Estimated Numbers (in Thousands), Annual Averages Based on 2014 and 2015 NSDUHs**

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	65,427	(64,394 - 66,475)	1,617	(1,536 - 1,702)	11,880	(11,624 - 12,138)	51,930	(50,980 - 52,896)	63,809	(62,788 - 64,846)
Northeast	11,119	(10,744 - 11,505)	257	(235 - 283)	2,017	(1,936 - 2,100)	8,844	(8,485 - 9,214)	10,861	(10,491 - 11,243)
Midwest	15,493	(15,092 - 15,901)	412	(383 - 443)	2,866	(2,778 - 2,954)	12,216	(11,822 - 12,618)	15,081	(14,685 - 15,484)
South	26,109	(25,514 - 26,717)	630	(588 - 675)	4,575	(4,445 - 4,707)	20,903	(20,307 - 21,515)	25,478	(24,891 - 26,079)
West	12,706	(12,268 - 13,152)	317	(287 - 350)	2,422	(2,316 - 2,530)	9,967	(9,546 - 10,401)	12,388	(11,958 - 12,828)
Alabama	1,233	(1,138 - 1,333)	30	(23 - 37)	224	(205 - 244)	979	(891 - 1,072)	1,204	(1,109 - 1,301)
Alaska	183	(169 - 198)	6	(5 - 7)	35	(32 - 39)	142	(129 - 155)	177	(164 - 191)
Arizona	1,260	(1,145 - 1,383)	34	(26 - 43)	232	(205 - 259)	995	(891 - 1,106)	1,226	(1,113 - 1,346)
Arkansas	834	(772 - 899)	23	(19 - 28)	132	(120 - 145)	679	(622 - 739)	811	(751 - 874)
California	5,809	(5,490 - 6,140)	131	(110 - 156)	1,152	(1,070 - 1,237)	4,526	(4,227 - 4,841)	5,678	(5,363 - 6,004)
Colorado	1,116	(1,016 - 1,222)	29	(23 - 37)	214	(192 - 237)	873	(782 - 970)	1,086	(988 - 1,190)
Connecticut	669	(602 - 741)	18	(14 - 23)	138	(122 - 154)	513	(452 - 579)	651	(585 - 721)
Delaware	208	(190 - 228)	5	(4 - 6)	37	(33 - 41)	166	(149 - 185)	203	(185 - 223)
District of Columbia	141	(128 - 154)	2	(1 - 2)	29	(25 - 33)	111	(99 - 123)	140	(127 - 153)
Florida	3,869	(3,644 - 4,105)	72	(61 - 86)	590	(550 - 633)	3,206	(2,987 - 3,436)	3,796	(3,573 - 4,031)
Georgia	2,160	(2,009 - 2,317)	52	(42 - 64)	393	(360 - 426)	1,716	(1,577 - 1,862)	2,108	(1,960 - 2,263)
Hawaii	222	(199 - 246)	5	(4 - 6)	40	(35 - 45)	177	(156 - 200)	217	(194 - 241)
Idaho	294	(268 - 323)	10	(8 - 13)	55	(49 - 62)	229	(204 - 255)	284	(258 - 312)
Illinois	2,570	(2,418 - 2,729)	61	(51 - 73)	476	(441 - 512)	2,034	(1,892 - 2,183)	2,510	(2,360 - 2,666)
Indiana	1,688	(1,556 - 1,825)	49	(39 - 61)	317	(289 - 345)	1,322	(1,202 - 1,449)	1,639	(1,509 - 1,774)
Iowa	699	(641 - 759)	22	(18 - 28)	133	(120 - 147)	543	(491 - 599)	676	(620 - 736)
Kansas	584	(533 - 637)	18	(15 - 23)	114	(102 - 126)	451	(406 - 500)	565	(516 - 618)
Kentucky	1,262	(1,166 - 1,361)	35	(28 - 44)	211	(192 - 230)	1,015	(927 - 1,107)	1,226	(1,132 - 1,323)
Louisiana	1,183	(1,090 - 1,280)	29	(23 - 36)	205	(186 - 224)	949	(864 - 1,038)	1,154	(1,063 - 1,249)
Maine	282	(255 - 310)	8	(6 - 10)	48	(43 - 53)	226	(201 - 252)	274	(248 - 302)
Maryland	1,190	(1,075 - 1,313)	28	(21 - 35)	213	(189 - 237)	950	(845 - 1,063)	1,163	(1,049 - 1,284)
Massachusetts	1,203	(1,084 - 1,332)	29	(23 - 38)	253	(224 - 284)	921	(815 - 1,038)	1,174	(1,057 - 1,300)
Michigan	2,279	(2,153 - 2,410)	60	(50 - 71)	422	(394 - 451)	1,798	(1,678 - 1,922)	2,220	(2,095 - 2,349)
Minnesota	1,153	(1,048 - 1,264)	28	(22 - 36)	203	(182 - 225)	921	(825 - 1,024)	1,124	(1,021 - 1,234)
Mississippi	776	(717 - 838)	22	(17 - 27)	130	(117 - 144)	624	(570 - 680)	754	(696 - 815)
Missouri	1,554	(1,434 - 1,680)	44	(35 - 54)	290	(266 - 315)	1,220	(1,109 - 1,337)	1,511	(1,392 - 1,634)
Montana	236	(216 - 257)	7	(6 - 9)	45	(41 - 50)	183	(165 - 203)	229	(209 - 250)

(continued)



**Table 8 Tobacco Product Use in the Past Month, by Age Group and State: Estimated Numbers (in Thousands), Annual Averages Based on 2014 and 2015 NSDUHs (continued)**

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	421	(386 - 458)	11	(9 - 14)	80	(72 - 88)	330	(298 - 364)	410	(376 - 446)
Nevada	590	(536 - 648)	15	(12 - 20)	94	(83 - 106)	480	(430 - 534)	575	(521 - 632)
New Hampshire	286	(260 - 313)	8	(7 - 10)	56	(51 - 62)	221	(198 - 246)	278	(253 - 304)
New Jersey	1,563	(1,429 - 1,706)	37	(30 - 46)	277	(251 - 304)	1,249	(1,124 - 1,384)	1,525	(1,394 - 1,667)
New Mexico	414	(376 - 455)	10	(8 - 13)	81	(72 - 90)	324	(289 - 361)	404	(367 - 444)
New York	3,880	(3,661 - 4,109)	81	(68 - 97)	657	(607 - 709)	3,142	(2,935 - 3,360)	3,799	(3,582 - 4,025)
North Carolina	2,127	(1,971 - 2,292)	46	(37 - 58)	380	(347 - 415)	1,701	(1,556 - 1,854)	2,081	(1,927 - 2,243)
North Dakota	186	(172 - 200)	5	(4 - 6)	44	(40 - 48)	137	(125 - 150)	181	(168 - 194)
Ohio	2,937	(2,785 - 3,094)	72	(61 - 85)	523	(489 - 557)	2,342	(2,197 - 2,492)	2,865	(2,714 - 3,020)
Oklahoma	1,018	(939 - 1,102)	32	(25 - 40)	184	(167 - 202)	802	(730 - 878)	987	(909 - 1,067)
Oregon	764	(696 - 838)	20	(16 - 26)	142	(127 - 157)	602	(539 - 670)	744	(676 - 816)
Pennsylvania	2,876	(2,708 - 3,051)	68	(57 - 80)	512	(478 - 547)	2,296	(2,137 - 2,463)	2,808	(2,642 - 2,981)
Rhode Island	212	(191 - 234)	4	(3 - 6)	45	(40 - 50)	163	(144 - 182)	207	(187 - 229)
South Carolina	1,151	(1,061 - 1,245)	26	(20 - 33)	211	(191 - 231)	914	(832 - 1,001)	1,125	(1,037 - 1,217)
South Dakota	195	(179 - 211)	6	(5 - 7)	39	(35 - 42)	150	(136 - 165)	188	(173 - 205)
Tennessee	1,572	(1,444 - 1,706)	40	(32 - 49)	279	(252 - 307)	1,252	(1,135 - 1,376)	1,532	(1,406 - 1,664)
Texas	5,070	(4,806 - 5,342)	136	(114 - 161)	952	(885 - 1,022)	3,982	(3,734 - 4,242)	4,935	(4,675 - 5,202)
Utah	358	(316 - 404)	11	(7 - 15)	74	(62 - 88)	273	(237 - 314)	348	(307 - 392)
Vermont	149	(136 - 163)	4	(3 - 4)	31	(28 - 35)	114	(102 - 126)	145	(133 - 159)
Virginia	1,727	(1,601 - 1,860)	38	(30 - 47)	308	(280 - 338)	1,381	(1,265 - 1,504)	1,689	(1,565 - 1,820)
Washington	1,310	(1,186 - 1,443)	34	(26 - 43)	231	(205 - 260)	1,045	(932 - 1,168)	1,276	(1,154 - 1,407)
West Virginia	587	(543 - 632)	16	(13 - 20)	96	(88 - 104)	475	(434 - 517)	570	(527 - 614)
Wisconsin	1,228	(1,117 - 1,346)	36	(28 - 45)	226	(203 - 250)	967	(866 - 1,076)	1,193	(1,084 - 1,308)
Wyoming	149	(137 - 162)	5	(4 - 6)	27	(24 - 29)	118	(107 - 130)	144	(132 - 157)

NOTE: Tobacco Products include cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., snuff, dip, chewing tobacco, or "snus"), cigars, or pipe tobacco.

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

NOTE: Estimated numbers appearing as 0 in this table mean that the estimate is greater than 0 but less than 500 (because estimated numbers are shown in thousands).

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2014 and 2015.

**Table 9 Cigarette Use in the Past Month, by Age Group and State: Estimated Numbers (in Thousands), Annual Averages Based on 2014 and 2015 NSDUHs**

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	53,594	(52,601 - 54,605)	1,126	(1,057 - 1,199)	9,617	(9,374 - 9,865)	42,851	(41,931 - 43,789)	52,468	(51,485 - 53,469)
Northeast	9,126	(8,785 - 9,480)	181	(163 - 201)	1,649	(1,567 - 1,734)	7,296	(6,960 - 7,644)	8,945	(8,608 - 9,295)
Midwest	12,728	(12,372 - 13,092)	298	(274 - 324)	2,272	(2,181 - 2,365)	10,159	(9,807 - 10,519)	12,431	(12,079 - 12,789)
South	21,307	(20,762 - 21,867)	425	(391 - 462)	3,700	(3,567 - 3,836)	17,182	(16,624 - 17,756)	20,882	(20,344 - 21,433)
West	10,433	(10,035 - 10,841)	222	(197 - 250)	1,996	(1,887 - 2,110)	8,214	(7,822 - 8,623)	10,210	(9,818 - 10,614)
Alabama	982	(892 - 1,078)	20	(16 - 26)	180	(160 - 202)	781	(698 - 870)	961	(872 - 1,056)
Alaska	143	(130 - 157)	4	(3 - 5)	29	(26 - 33)	110	(98 - 123)	140	(127 - 153)
Arizona	1,076	(968 - 1,193)	23	(17 - 29)	188	(161 - 217)	866	(766 - 975)	1,054	(947 - 1,169)
Arkansas	681	(627 - 739)	15	(12 - 19)	103	(91 - 116)	563	(512 - 618)	666	(613 - 723)
California	4,801	(4,507 - 5,107)	94	(77 - 116)	976	(894 - 1,064)	3,730	(3,451 - 4,027)	4,706	(4,416 - 5,010)
Colorado	882	(796 - 976)	20	(16 - 26)	174	(153 - 196)	688	(608 - 775)	862	(777 - 954)
Connecticut	537	(479 - 599)	13	(10 - 17)	117	(102 - 134)	407	(355 - 464)	524	(467 - 586)
Delaware	177	(161 - 195)	3	(3 - 4)	31	(27 - 35)	143	(127 - 160)	174	(157 - 192)
District of Columbia	113	(102 - 125)	1	(1 - 1)	22	(19 - 26)	90	(80 - 101)	112	(101 - 124)
Florida	3,226	(3,022 - 3,445)	50	(41 - 61)	470	(430 - 512)	2,707	(2,505 - 2,921)	3,176	(2,973 - 3,393)
Georgia	1,691	(1,559 - 1,830)	32	(25 - 40)	297	(265 - 331)	1,363	(1,240 - 1,493)	1,659	(1,529 - 1,797)
Hawaii	191	(169 - 214)	3	(2 - 4)	34	(29 - 39)	154	(134 - 176)	188	(167 - 211)
Idaho	237	(212 - 263)	7	(6 - 10)	42	(36 - 48)	188	(165 - 212)	230	(206 - 255)
Illinois	2,195	(2,050 - 2,348)	45	(37 - 55)	400	(364 - 437)	1,751	(1,614 - 1,895)	2,150	(2,006 - 2,302)
Indiana	1,418	(1,298 - 1,545)	36	(29 - 46)	261	(232 - 292)	1,121	(1,010 - 1,239)	1,382	(1,263 - 1,506)
Iowa	551	(500 - 606)	15	(11 - 19)	103	(90 - 117)	434	(387 - 484)	536	(486 - 591)
Kansas	447	(403 - 495)	11	(9 - 15)	81	(71 - 93)	355	(315 - 398)	436	(393 - 482)
Kentucky	1,054	(970 - 1,142)	26	(21 - 33)	176	(158 - 195)	851	(773 - 934)	1,027	(944 - 1,114)
Louisiana	1,007	(918 - 1,102)	21	(17 - 27)	173	(153 - 194)	813	(731 - 902)	986	(897 - 1,080)
Maine	238	(215 - 264)	6	(4 - 7)	37	(33 - 42)	195	(173 - 220)	233	(209 - 258)
Maryland	954	(856 - 1,061)	18	(14 - 23)	161	(139 - 185)	775	(685 - 874)	936	(839 - 1,042)
Massachusetts	966	(860 - 1,081)	20	(15 - 26)	204	(176 - 236)	741	(647 - 846)	946	(841 - 1,060)
Michigan	1,870	(1,755 - 1,990)	41	(34 - 49)	321	(295 - 349)	1,508	(1,400 - 1,622)	1,829	(1,716 - 1,948)
Minnesota	889	(802 - 983)	20	(16 - 26)	153	(133 - 175)	716	(635 - 803)	869	(783 - 962)
Mississippi	619	(564 - 676)	14	(11 - 18)	105	(92 - 119)	500	(450 - 553)	605	(551 - 662)
Missouri	1,266	(1,154 - 1,385)	33	(26 - 41)	234	(208 - 261)	999	(896 - 1,110)	1,233	(1,123 - 1,350)
Montana	169	(153 - 188)	5	(4 - 6)	32	(28 - 36)	133	(117 - 150)	165	(148 - 183)

(continued)

**Table 9 Cigarette Use in the Past Month, by Age Group and State: Estimated Numbers (in Thousands), Annual Averages Based on 2014 and 2015 NSDUHs (continued)**

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	339	(306 - 374)	8	(6 - 10)	59	(51 - 68)	272	(242 - 304)	331	(299 - 365)
Nevada	507	(455 - 563)	10	(7 - 13)	79	(69 - 91)	417	(369 - 470)	497	(445 - 552)
New Hampshire	226	(203 - 250)	6	(5 - 7)	43	(38 - 49)	177	(156 - 199)	220	(198 - 244)
New Jersey	1,258	(1,139 - 1,387)	25	(19 - 31)	221	(196 - 248)	1,012	(901 - 1,134)	1,233	(1,116 - 1,361)
New Mexico	349	(312 - 388)	7	(5 - 9)	68	(60 - 78)	274	(241 - 309)	342	(306 - 380)
New York	3,274	(3,071 - 3,488)	59	(49 - 72)	562	(513 - 615)	2,653	(2,458 - 2,859)	3,215	(3,013 - 3,427)
North Carolina	1,750	(1,610 - 1,899)	34	(27 - 42)	312	(281 - 345)	1,404	(1,272 - 1,547)	1,717	(1,578 - 1,864)
North Dakota	147	(135 - 159)	4	(3 - 5)	32	(29 - 36)	111	(100 - 122)	143	(131 - 155)
Ohio	2,455	(2,311 - 2,606)	55	(46 - 66)	414	(382 - 448)	1,986	(1,849 - 2,129)	2,400	(2,258 - 2,549)
Oklahoma	809	(737 - 884)	19	(15 - 25)	147	(130 - 165)	643	(577 - 713)	789	(719 - 864)
Oregon	611	(548 - 679)	15	(12 - 20)	112	(98 - 127)	483	(425 - 548)	595	(533 - 663)
Pennsylvania	2,335	(2,186 - 2,493)	47	(39 - 56)	404	(369 - 440)	1,885	(1,741 - 2,037)	2,288	(2,140 - 2,444)
Rhode Island	173	(154 - 194)	3	(3 - 4)	35	(30 - 41)	135	(118 - 153)	170	(151 - 191)
South Carolina	946	(864 - 1,034)	17	(13 - 22)	177	(157 - 198)	752	(676 - 834)	929	(847 - 1,016)
South Dakota	154	(139 - 169)	4	(3 - 6)	31	(27 - 34)	119	(106 - 133)	149	(135 - 164)
Tennessee	1,247	(1,131 - 1,372)	27	(21 - 34)	213	(187 - 242)	1,007	(900 - 1,122)	1,220	(1,105 - 1,343)
Texas	4,196	(3,948 - 4,452)	92	(77 - 111)	805	(740 - 874)	3,298	(3,064 - 3,545)	4,103	(3,859 - 4,356)
Utah	313	(274 - 355)	10	(7 - 14)	64	(52 - 79)	239	(205 - 277)	304	(265 - 345)
Vermont	119	(108 - 132)	3	(2 - 3)	25	(22 - 28)	92	(81 - 103)	117	(105 - 129)
Virginia	1,387	(1,279 - 1,503)	24	(19 - 31)	252	(225 - 281)	1,111	(1,010 - 1,219)	1,363	(1,255 - 1,477)
Washington	1,038	(926 - 1,162)	22	(17 - 28)	177	(152 - 205)	839	(736 - 954)	1,016	(905 - 1,138)
West Virginia	467	(429 - 507)	11	(9 - 13)	76	(68 - 84)	380	(345 - 418)	456	(419 - 495)
Wisconsin	998	(901 - 1,102)	26	(21 - 33)	182	(159 - 207)	789	(701 - 886)	971	(876 - 1,074)
Wyoming	117	(106 - 128)	3	(3 - 4)	20	(17 - 22)	93	(83 - 104)	113	(103 - 124)

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

NOTE: Estimated numbers appearing as 0 in this table mean that the estimate is greater than 0 but less than 500 (because estimated numbers are shown in thousands).

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2014 and 2015.

**Table 10 Alcohol Use Disorder in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Estimated Numbers (in Thousands), Annual Averages Based on 2014 and 2015 NSDUHs**

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	16,365	(15,874 - 16,871)	651	(598 - 708)	4,053	(3,894 - 4,218)	11,662	(11,221 - 12,118)	15,715	(15,232 - 16,211)
Northeast	3,047	(2,870 - 3,235)	113	(98 - 129)	755	(703 - 811)	2,179	(2,015 - 2,355)	2,934	(2,758 - 3,121)
Midwest	3,536	(3,359 - 3,723)	135	(119 - 153)	924	(873 - 977)	2,478	(2,316 - 2,650)	3,401	(3,225 - 3,587)
South	5,728	(5,453 - 6,014)	238	(213 - 266)	1,374	(1,299 - 1,452)	4,116	(3,862 - 4,385)	5,490	(5,218 - 5,774)
West	4,054	(3,818 - 4,304)	165	(141 - 193)	1,000	(933 - 1,071)	2,889	(2,671 - 3,124)	3,889	(3,655 - 4,137)
Alabama	188	(155 - 228)	8	(6 - 12)	51	(42 - 62)	129	(99 - 166)	180	(147 - 219)
Alaska	43	(37 - 50)	2	(1 - 2)	10	(8 - 12)	31	(26 - 38)	42	(36 - 49)
Arizona	373	(315 - 440)	16	(11 - 22)	92	(76 - 110)	265	(214 - 327)	357	(300 - 423)
Arkansas	120	(100 - 143)	7	(5 - 9)	31	(25 - 38)	82	(65 - 104)	113	(93 - 137)
California	2,122	(1,934 - 2,326)	83	(65 - 107)	528	(473 - 589)	1,510	(1,340 - 1,701)	2,038	(1,852 - 2,242)
Colorado	335	(283 - 395)	13	(10 - 18)	74	(61 - 88)	248	(201 - 304)	321	(270 - 381)
Connecticut	211	(177 - 251)	8	(5 - 11)	50	(41 - 60)	153	(122 - 191)	203	(169 - 243)
Delaware	46	(39 - 55)	2	(1 - 2)	12	(10 - 15)	32	(26 - 40)	45	(37 - 53)
District of Columbia	47	(40 - 55)	1	(1 - 1)	12	(10 - 14)	34	(28 - 41)	46	(39 - 54)
Florida	1,009	(897 - 1,135)	38	(30 - 47)	204	(181 - 231)	767	(661 - 889)	972	(860 - 1,097)
Georgia	455	(391 - 529)	18	(14 - 25)	118	(100 - 138)	319	(262 - 387)	437	(373 - 510)
Hawaii	62	(52 - 74)	2	(2 - 4)	15	(12 - 18)	45	(36 - 56)	60	(50 - 71)
Idaho	81	(69 - 95)	4	(3 - 6)	21	(17 - 25)	56	(45 - 69)	77	(65 - 90)
Illinois	649	(574 - 734)	25	(19 - 32)	168	(145 - 193)	457	(390 - 535)	624	(550 - 709)
Indiana	325	(276 - 383)	14	(10 - 20)	93	(77 - 110)	218	(175 - 271)	311	(262 - 368)
Iowa	165	(140 - 193)	6	(4 - 9)	46	(39 - 55)	112	(91 - 138)	158	(134 - 186)
Kansas	141	(120 - 166)	6	(4 - 8)	41	(34 - 49)	95	(77 - 117)	135	(115 - 159)
Kentucky	206	(172 - 246)	8	(6 - 11)	48	(39 - 59)	150	(119 - 187)	197	(164 - 237)
Louisiana	251	(210 - 299)	9	(6 - 13)	54	(45 - 65)	188	(151 - 234)	242	(202 - 290)
Maine	61	(51 - 74)	2	(2 - 3)	15	(13 - 18)	44	(34 - 56)	59	(49 - 72)
Maryland	329	(274 - 393)	12	(8 - 16)	70	(58 - 85)	247	(196 - 309)	317	(263 - 381)
Massachusetts	388	(330 - 455)	15	(10 - 20)	99	(82 - 119)	274	(223 - 337)	374	(317 - 440)
Michigan	474	(419 - 536)	21	(16 - 26)	128	(112 - 146)	325	(277 - 382)	453	(399 - 514)
Minnesota	289	(244 - 341)	9	(7 - 13)	76	(64 - 91)	203	(163 - 252)	279	(235 - 331)
Mississippi	126	(105 - 151)	5	(4 - 8)	30	(24 - 37)	90	(72 - 114)	120	(100 - 145)
Missouri	310	(260 - 369)	11	(8 - 15)	83	(69 - 99)	217	(173 - 271)	299	(250 - 358)
Montana	60	(51 - 71)	2	(1 - 3)	16	(13 - 19)	42	(34 - 52)	58	(49 - 69)

(continued)

**Table 10 Alcohol Use Disorder in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Estimated Numbers (in Thousands), Annual Averages Based on 2014 and 2015 NSDUHs (continued)**

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	106	(89 - 125)	4	(2 - 5)	28	(23 - 33)	74	(59 - 92)	102	(86 - 121)
Nevada	149	(125 - 177)	7	(5 - 9)	34	(28 - 41)	108	(87 - 135)	142	(119 - 170)
New Hampshire	82	(69 - 98)	3	(2 - 4)	20	(17 - 24)	60	(48 - 74)	80	(67 - 95)
New Jersey	431	(368 - 503)	23	(17 - 31)	102	(86 - 121)	306	(249 - 375)	408	(346 - 480)
New Mexico	117	(98 - 139)	4	(3 - 6)	27	(23 - 33)	85	(68 - 106)	113	(94 - 135)
New York	1,073	(964 - 1,195)	36	(28 - 46)	258	(227 - 293)	779	(680 - 892)	1,038	(929 - 1,158)
North Carolina	437	(376 - 509)	16	(12 - 22)	116	(98 - 136)	306	(251 - 372)	421	(360 - 492)
North Dakota	43	(37 - 51)	2	(1 - 2)	14	(11 - 16)	28	(23 - 35)	42	(35 - 49)
Ohio	629	(559 - 706)	22	(17 - 29)	143	(125 - 164)	463	(398 - 537)	606	(537 - 684)
Oklahoma	196	(164 - 234)	7	(4 - 10)	48	(39 - 58)	142	(113 - 177)	189	(158 - 227)
Oregon	235	(199 - 277)	9	(7 - 12)	52	(43 - 62)	174	(142 - 213)	226	(191 - 267)
Pennsylvania	699	(619 - 788)	24	(18 - 31)	181	(159 - 206)	494	(421 - 579)	675	(596 - 764)
Rhode Island	63	(53 - 74)	2	(2 - 3)	18	(15 - 22)	43	(34 - 53)	61	(51 - 72)
South Carolina	240	(202 - 284)	9	(7 - 13)	55	(45 - 66)	176	(142 - 217)	230	(193 - 275)
South Dakota	51	(44 - 60)	2	(1 - 2)	14	(11 - 16)	36	(29 - 44)	50	(42 - 58)
Tennessee	290	(241 - 348)	11	(8 - 16)	73	(60 - 89)	206	(163 - 259)	279	(231 - 336)
Texas	1,305	(1,176 - 1,446)	70	(55 - 89)	327	(287 - 372)	907	(792 - 1,037)	1,234	(1,109 - 1,373)
Utah	111	(92 - 134)	7	(4 - 10)	37	(30 - 47)	68	(52 - 87)	105	(86 - 127)
Vermont	38	(32 - 45)	1	(1 - 2)	12	(10 - 14)	25	(20 - 31)	37	(31 - 43)
Virginia	397	(343 - 460)	14	(10 - 19)	103	(86 - 121)	281	(233 - 340)	384	(330 - 446)
Washington	337	(282 - 402)	15	(10 - 20)	86	(71 - 104)	236	(187 - 297)	322	(268 - 387)
West Virginia	86	(71 - 104)	4	(3 - 5)	22	(18 - 26)	61	(48 - 78)	83	(68 - 100)
Wisconsin	355	(301 - 417)	14	(10 - 19)	91	(76 - 108)	250	(203 - 308)	341	(288 - 403)
Wyoming	31	(26 - 36)	1	(1 - 2)	8	(7 - 10)	21	(17 - 26)	29	(25 - 35)

NOTE: Alcohol Use Disorder is defined as meeting criteria for alcohol dependence or abuse. Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

NOTE: Estimated numbers appearing as 0 in this table mean that the estimate is greater than 0 but less than 500 (because estimated numbers are shown in thousands).

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2014 and 2015.

**Table 11 Alcohol Dependence in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Estimated Numbers (in Thousands), Annual Averages Based on 2014 and 2015 NSDUHs**

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	7,916	(7,569 - 8,279)	238	(207 - 272)	1,808	(1,707 - 1,916)	5,871	(5,554 - 6,204)	7,679	(7,336 - 8,038)
Northeast	1,477	(1,351 - 1,614)	39	(32 - 47)	322	(286 - 362)	1,115	(1,001 - 1,243)	1,438	(1,313 - 1,574)
Midwest	1,617	(1,499 - 1,745)	50	(42 - 59)	393	(358 - 431)	1,175	(1,068 - 1,292)	1,568	(1,450 - 1,694)
South	2,712	(2,530 - 2,907)	87	(73 - 103)	603	(555 - 655)	2,022	(1,851 - 2,208)	2,626	(2,444 - 2,820)
West	2,110	(1,943 - 2,292)	62	(50 - 77)	490	(440 - 545)	1,558	(1,407 - 1,725)	2,048	(1,882 - 2,228)
Alabama	95	(72 - 124)	3	(2 - 5)	20	(15 - 28)	71	(51 - 98)	92	(69 - 121)
Alaska	21	(17 - 27)	1	(0 - 1)	5	(4 - 7)	16	(12 - 20)	21	(17 - 26)
Arizona	203	(160 - 256)	6	(4 - 9)	44	(33 - 58)	153	(115 - 203)	197	(154 - 250)
Arkansas	59	(45 - 77)	2	(2 - 3)	14	(10 - 18)	43	(31 - 60)	57	(43 - 75)
California	1,128	(992 - 1,280)	33	(24 - 44)	268	(229 - 314)	827	(704 - 970)	1,095	(960 - 1,248)
Colorado	167	(131 - 211)	5	(3 - 7)	34	(26 - 44)	128	(97 - 169)	162	(127 - 206)
Connecticut	97	(75 - 124)	3	(2 - 4)	23	(17 - 31)	71	(52 - 96)	94	(73 - 121)
Delaware	22	(17 - 28)	1	(0 - 1)	5	(4 - 7)	16	(11 - 22)	21	(16 - 27)
District of Columbia	23	(18 - 28)	0	(0 - 0)	6	(4 - 8)	17	(13 - 22)	22	(18 - 28)
Florida	444	(369 - 533)	12	(9 - 17)	88	(73 - 106)	344	(275 - 430)	432	(358 - 521)
Georgia	216	(173 - 270)	7	(5 - 10)	50	(40 - 64)	158	(120 - 208)	209	(166 - 262)
Hawaii	31	(24 - 40)	1	(1 - 1)	7	(6 - 10)	23	(17 - 31)	30	(23 - 39)
Idaho	40	(32 - 52)	1	(1 - 2)	9	(7 - 12)	30	(22 - 40)	39	(30 - 50)
Illinois	303	(255 - 360)	9	(7 - 13)	77	(63 - 93)	217	(175 - 270)	294	(246 - 350)
Indiana	173	(136 - 220)	5	(4 - 8)	45	(34 - 58)	123	(91 - 166)	168	(130 - 215)
Iowa	67	(52 - 87)	2	(2 - 3)	17	(13 - 23)	48	(34 - 66)	65	(50 - 84)
Kansas	59	(45 - 77)	2	(1 - 3)	16	(12 - 21)	41	(29 - 57)	57	(43 - 75)
Kentucky	104	(80 - 136)	3	(2 - 4)	20	(15 - 27)	81	(60 - 111)	102	(77 - 133)
Louisiana	136	(107 - 173)	3	(2 - 5)	31	(24 - 40)	102	(77 - 136)	133	(104 - 169)
Maine	26	(20 - 35)	1	(1 - 1)	5	(4 - 7)	21	(15 - 29)	26	(19 - 34)
Maryland	147	(113 - 191)	4	(2 - 5)	31	(23 - 41)	113	(82 - 154)	144	(110 - 188)
Massachusetts	179	(140 - 228)	4	(3 - 6)	44	(33 - 58)	131	(98 - 175)	175	(136 - 223)
Michigan	221	(184 - 265)	7	(5 - 10)	56	(46 - 68)	158	(125 - 199)	214	(177 - 258)
Minnesota	126	(97 - 163)	4	(2 - 5)	29	(22 - 38)	93	(68 - 127)	122	(93 - 159)
Mississippi	60	(46 - 79)	2	(1 - 3)	13	(10 - 18)	45	(32 - 61)	58	(44 - 77)
Missouri	133	(102 - 173)	4	(3 - 6)	32	(25 - 42)	97	(70 - 134)	129	(98 - 169)
Montana	29	(23 - 37)	1	(0 - 1)	7	(5 - 9)	22	(16 - 29)	28	(22 - 36)

(continued)

**Table 11 Alcohol Dependence in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Estimated Numbers (in Thousands), Annual Averages Based on 2014 and 2015 NSDUHs (continued)**

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	49	(38 - 63)	1	(1 - 2)	14	(10 - 18)	34	(25 - 46)	48	(37 - 61)
Nevada	75	(58 - 97)	2	(2 - 3)	16	(12 - 21)	57	(42 - 77)	73	(56 - 94)
New Hampshire	40	(32 - 51)	1	(1 - 1)	8	(6 - 11)	31	(24 - 41)	40	(31 - 50)
New Jersey	188	(149 - 237)	6	(4 - 9)	43	(34 - 55)	139	(104 - 186)	182	(143 - 231)
New Mexico	69	(54 - 88)	2	(1 - 3)	14	(11 - 19)	53	(39 - 71)	67	(52 - 86)
New York	558	(479 - 651)	15	(11 - 20)	121	(100 - 147)	423	(350 - 509)	544	(464 - 636)
North Carolina	232	(185 - 291)	6	(4 - 9)	50	(39 - 64)	176	(133 - 232)	226	(179 - 285)
North Dakota	18	(14 - 22)	0	(0 - 1)	6	(5 - 8)	11	(8 - 15)	17	(14 - 22)
Ohio	307	(258 - 364)	9	(6 - 12)	61	(50 - 75)	237	(192 - 291)	298	(249 - 355)
Oklahoma	90	(70 - 116)	3	(2 - 4)	22	(17 - 29)	66	(48 - 89)	88	(68 - 113)
Oregon	120	(94 - 152)	3	(2 - 5)	23	(18 - 31)	94	(70 - 124)	117	(92 - 149)
Pennsylvania	336	(281 - 401)	8	(6 - 11)	65	(53 - 80)	262	(212 - 324)	327	(273 - 392)
Rhode Island	32	(25 - 41)	1	(0 - 1)	8	(6 - 11)	23	(17 - 31)	31	(24 - 40)
South Carolina	117	(91 - 149)	3	(2 - 4)	26	(19 - 34)	88	(66 - 118)	114	(89 - 146)
South Dakota	23	(18 - 29)	1	(0 - 1)	6	(4 - 7)	17	(13 - 22)	22	(18 - 28)
Tennessee	134	(102 - 177)	4	(3 - 6)	28	(21 - 38)	102	(74 - 142)	130	(98 - 173)
Texas	591	(505 - 692)	27	(20 - 37)	145	(119 - 175)	419	(343 - 511)	564	(478 - 664)
Utah	55	(42 - 71)	3	(2 - 4)	18	(13 - 24)	34	(24 - 49)	52	(40 - 68)
Vermont	20	(16 - 26)	0	(0 - 1)	5	(3 - 6)	15	(11 - 21)	20	(15 - 26)
Virginia	200	(161 - 247)	5	(4 - 7)	45	(35 - 57)	150	(115 - 193)	194	(156 - 242)
Washington	156	(121 - 201)	5	(3 - 7)	39	(30 - 51)	113	(82 - 154)	151	(117 - 196)
West Virginia	42	(32 - 55)	1	(1 - 2)	10	(7 - 13)	32	(23 - 44)	41	(31 - 54)
Wisconsin	140	(109 - 178)	4	(3 - 6)	35	(27 - 46)	100	(74 - 135)	135	(105 - 174)
Wyoming	16	(13 - 21)	0	(0 - 1)	4	(3 - 6)	11	(8 - 15)	16	(12 - 20)

NOTE: Dependence is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

NOTE: Estimated numbers appearing as 0 in this table mean that the estimate is greater than 0 but less than 500 (because estimated numbers are shown in thousands).

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2014 and 2015.

**Table 12 *Serious Mental Illness in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Estimated Numbers (in Thousands), Annual Averages Based on 2014 and 2015 NSDUHs***

State	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	9,793	(9,404 - 10,199)	1,718	(1,619 - 1,823)	8,075	(7,696 - 8,473)
Northeast	1,715	(1,579 - 1,863)	316	(287 - 348)	1,399	(1,271 - 1,540)
Midwest	2,231	(2,081 - 2,391)	396	(363 - 431)	1,835	(1,694 - 1,987)
South	3,603	(3,381 - 3,841)	588	(542 - 636)	3,016	(2,805 - 3,243)
West	2,244	(2,074 - 2,426)	419	(380 - 462)	1,825	(1,665 - 1,999)
Alabama	170	(138 - 209)	26	(21 - 34)	144	(114 - 182)
Alaska	21	(17 - 26)	5	(4 - 6)	16	(13 - 20)
Arizona	219	(178 - 268)	38	(29 - 48)	181	(144 - 229)
Arkansas	117	(96 - 141)	16	(13 - 21)	100	(81 - 124)
California	1,035	(908 - 1,178)	199	(169 - 235)	836	(717 - 973)
Colorado	173	(142 - 210)	31	(24 - 39)	142	(114 - 178)
Connecticut	96	(77 - 118)	19	(15 - 25)	77	(60 - 98)
Delaware	27	(22 - 33)	5	(4 - 6)	22	(17 - 28)
District of Columbia	20	(16 - 24)	4	(3 - 6)	15	(12 - 19)
Florida	567	(483 - 666)	86	(72 - 103)	481	(401 - 577)
Georgia	297	(247 - 357)	46	(36 - 58)	251	(204 - 308)
Hawaii	38	(30 - 48)	6	(5 - 8)	32	(24 - 41)
Idaho	54	(45 - 66)	10	(8 - 13)	45	(36 - 56)
Illinois	343	(292 - 403)	63	(51 - 77)	281	(233 - 338)
Indiana	237	(193 - 290)	42	(33 - 54)	195	(154 - 246)
Iowa	97	(79 - 119)	19	(14 - 24)	79	(62 - 100)
Kansas	87	(70 - 107)	16	(13 - 21)	70	(55 - 90)
Kentucky	169	(137 - 207)	23	(18 - 30)	146	(116 - 183)
Louisiana	156	(127 - 191)	24	(18 - 30)	132	(105 - 166)
Maine	54	(43 - 66)	7	(5 - 9)	47	(37 - 59)
Maryland	139	(112 - 172)	29	(23 - 38)	109	(85 - 141)
Massachusetts	205	(167 - 250)	40	(31 - 51)	165	(130 - 207)
Michigan	329	(283 - 383)	60	(50 - 72)	269	(225 - 321)
Minnesota	179	(145 - 220)	31	(24 - 40)	148	(117 - 187)
Mississippi	91	(73 - 113)	13	(10 - 17)	78	(61 - 99)
Missouri	214	(175 - 262)	36	(29 - 46)	178	(140 - 224)
Montana	41	(34 - 50)	6	(5 - 8)	34	(28 - 43)

(continued)



**Table 12 Serious Mental Illness in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Estimated Numbers (in Thousands), Annual Averages Based on 2014 and 2015 NSDUHs (continued)**

State	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	62	(50 - 76)	12	(9 - 15)	50	(39 - 63)
Nevada	95	(77 - 118)	16	(12 - 20)	80	(63 - 101)
New Hampshire	57	(46 - 70)	11	(8 - 14)	46	(36 - 59)
New Jersey	247	(204 - 300)	49	(39 - 61)	198	(158 - 248)
New Mexico	69	(56 - 85)	10	(8 - 13)	59	(47 - 75)
New York	598	(516 - 693)	106	(89 - 126)	492	(415 - 583)
North Carolina	350	(293 - 418)	48	(38 - 60)	302	(248 - 369)
North Dakota	22	(18 - 27)	5	(4 - 7)	17	(13 - 21)
Ohio	459	(399 - 529)	73	(60 - 88)	386	(328 - 454)
Oklahoma	124	(101 - 151)	22	(17 - 28)	102	(81 - 128)
Oregon	147	(120 - 179)	28	(22 - 36)	118	(93 - 150)
Pennsylvania	397	(342 - 461)	74	(61 - 88)	324	(271 - 386)
Rhode Island	37	(30 - 46)	7	(5 - 9)	31	(24 - 39)
South Carolina	150	(122 - 184)	24	(19 - 32)	126	(100 - 158)
South Dakota	26	(21 - 32)	5	(3 - 6)	21	(17 - 27)
Tennessee	217	(176 - 268)	34	(26 - 44)	183	(145 - 231)
Texas	654	(566 - 755)	129	(107 - 156)	525	(444 - 620)
Utah	93	(77 - 111)	23	(18 - 30)	69	(56 - 86)
Vermont	24	(20 - 30)	4	(3 - 5)	20	(16 - 26)
Virginia	279	(233 - 333)	48	(38 - 60)	231	(188 - 284)
Washington	239	(196 - 292)	44	(34 - 55)	196	(155 - 246)
West Virginia	78	(63 - 96)	10	(8 - 13)	68	(54 - 86)
Wisconsin	175	(141 - 217)	33	(25 - 43)	142	(111 - 182)
Wyoming	19	(16 - 23)	4	(3 - 5)	16	(12 - 20)

NOTE: Serious mental illness (SMI) is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder, other than a developmental or substance use disorder, assessed by the Mental Health Surveillance Study (MHSS) *Structured Clinical Interview for the Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders—Fourth Edition—Research Version—Axis I Disorders* (MHSS-SCID), which is based on the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV). SMI includes individuals with diagnoses resulting in serious functional impairment. For details, see Section B of the "2011-2012 NSDUH: Guide to State Tables and Summary of Small Area Estimation Methodology" at <http://www.samhsa.gov/data/>.

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

NOTE: Estimated numbers appearing as 0 in this table mean that the estimate is greater than 0 but less than 500 (because estimated numbers are shown in thousands).

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2014 and 2015.

**Table 13 Any Mental Illness in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Estimated Numbers (in Thousands), Annual Averages Based on 2014 and 2015 NSDUHs**

State	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	43,486	(42,638 - 44,349)	7,294	(7,106 - 7,486)	36,192	(35,377 - 37,023)
Northeast	7,741	(7,445 - 8,046)	1,349	(1,282 - 1,419)	6,392	(6,107 - 6,687)
Midwest	9,390	(9,083 - 9,704)	1,590	(1,524 - 1,659)	7,799	(7,507 - 8,100)
South	16,049	(15,572 - 16,540)	2,501	(2,405 - 2,599)	13,549	(13,089 - 14,023)
West	10,305	(9,938 - 10,684)	1,854	(1,764 - 1,947)	8,452	(8,103 - 8,813)
Alabama	691	(620 - 769)	100	(86 - 115)	592	(523 - 667)
Alaska	94	(85 - 104)	21	(18 - 24)	74	(65 - 83)
Arizona	925	(827 - 1,031)	145	(125 - 168)	780	(687 - 882)
Arkansas	438	(392 - 487)	69	(59 - 79)	369	(326 - 416)
California	4,997	(4,711 - 5,296)	923	(849 - 1,002)	4,074	(3,808 - 4,355)
Colorado	794	(713 - 882)	143	(125 - 162)	651	(575 - 735)
Connecticut	483	(428 - 544)	82	(71 - 95)	401	(349 - 459)
Delaware	133	(120 - 149)	21	(18 - 24)	113	(99 - 127)
District of Columbia	97	(87 - 107)	18	(15 - 21)	79	(70 - 88)
Florida	2,630	(2,442 - 2,830)	377	(343 - 414)	2,253	(2,070 - 2,449)
Georgia	1,299	(1,183 - 1,423)	222	(196 - 250)	1,077	(968 - 1,196)
Hawaii	168	(151 - 187)	28	(24 - 33)	140	(124 - 158)
Idaho	243	(219 - 269)	42	(36 - 48)	202	(179 - 226)
Illinois	1,570	(1,450 - 1,697)	264	(237 - 293)	1,306	(1,192 - 1,428)
Indiana	1,014	(911 - 1,126)	181	(158 - 205)	834	(736 - 940)
Iowa	402	(360 - 447)	69	(59 - 80)	333	(295 - 375)
Kansas	372	(333 - 416)	63	(54 - 73)	309	(272 - 350)
Kentucky	707	(634 - 787)	94	(80 - 109)	614	(543 - 691)
Louisiana	634	(566 - 708)	89	(76 - 103)	545	(480 - 616)
Maine	203	(182 - 226)	29	(25 - 34)	174	(153 - 196)
Maryland	756	(676 - 843)	132	(114 - 153)	624	(549 - 706)
Massachusetts	1,008	(903 - 1,123)	172	(148 - 198)	836	(737 - 945)
Michigan	1,373	(1,272 - 1,479)	246	(224 - 270)	1,126	(1,030 - 1,229)
Minnesota	777	(699 - 860)	129	(113 - 147)	647	(574 - 727)
Mississippi	394	(351 - 441)	55	(47 - 65)	339	(298 - 384)
Missouri	823	(735 - 919)	138	(120 - 158)	685	(602 - 777)
Montana	157	(141 - 175)	27	(23 - 31)	130	(114 - 148)

(continued)

**Table 13 Any Mental Illness in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Estimated Numbers (in Thousands), Annual Averages Based on 2014 and 2015 NSDUHs (continued)**

State	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	253	(226 - 283)	42	(36 - 49)	211	(186 - 239)
Nevada	387	(346 - 432)	60	(51 - 69)	327	(288 - 371)
New Hampshire	227	(205 - 251)	40	(35 - 45)	187	(166 - 210)
New Jersey	1,107	(1,004 - 1,219)	184	(163 - 208)	923	(825 - 1,030)
New Mexico	309	(276 - 345)	48	(42 - 56)	261	(229 - 295)
New York	2,638	(2,460 - 2,827)	497	(452 - 545)	2,141	(1,974 - 2,321)
North Carolina	1,459	(1,330 - 1,598)	222	(197 - 250)	1,237	(1,113 - 1,372)
North Dakota	94	(85 - 104)	23	(20 - 26)	72	(63 - 81)
Ohio	1,778	(1,653 - 1,909)	276	(251 - 304)	1,501	(1,382 - 1,628)
Oklahoma	548	(492 - 610)	89	(77 - 102)	460	(406 - 519)
Oregon	666	(602 - 735)	113	(99 - 128)	553	(492 - 620)
Pennsylvania	1,803	(1,668 - 1,947)	299	(270 - 329)	1,504	(1,374 - 1,644)
Rhode Island	170	(152 - 189)	29	(24 - 33)	141	(124 - 160)
South Carolina	644	(575 - 719)	98	(84 - 115)	546	(481 - 617)
South Dakota	110	(99 - 123)	20	(17 - 22)	91	(80 - 103)
Tennessee	988	(885 - 1,098)	143	(123 - 166)	844	(748 - 949)
Texas	3,127	(2,912 - 3,354)	548	(495 - 605)	2,579	(2,376 - 2,795)
Utah	417	(379 - 458)	91	(79 - 104)	326	(292 - 363)
Vermont	101	(91 - 113)	17	(15 - 20)	84	(74 - 95)
Virginia	1,203	(1,098 - 1,317)	184	(162 - 209)	1,019	(918 - 1,128)
Washington	1,062	(957 - 1,176)	199	(174 - 225)	864	(764 - 973)
West Virginia	301	(269 - 335)	39	(34 - 46)	261	(231 - 294)
Wisconsin	824	(737 - 919)	140	(122 - 160)	684	(602 - 775)
Wyoming	85	(77 - 95)	15	(13 - 17)	70	(62 - 79)

NOTE: Any mental illness (AMI) is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder, other than a developmental or substance use disorder, assessed by the Mental Health Surveillance Study (MHSS) Structured Clinical Interview for the Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders—Fourth Edition—Research Version—Axis I Disorders (MHSS-SCID), which is based on the 4th edition of the Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV). Three categories of mental illness severity are defined based on the level of functional impairment: mild mental illness, moderate mental illness, and serious mental illness. AMI includes individuals in any of the three categories. For details, see Section B of the "2011-2012 NSDUH: Guide to State Tables and Summary of Small Area Estimation Methodology" at <http://www.samhsa.gov/data/>.

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

NOTE: Estimated numbers appearing as 0 in this table mean that the estimate is greater than 0 but less than 500 (because estimated numbers are shown in thousands).

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2014 and 2015.

**Table 14 Had Serious Thoughts of Suicide in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Estimated Numbers (in Thousands), Annual Averages Based on 2014 and 2015 NSDUHs**

State	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	9,653	(9,257 - 10,056)	2,753	(2,631 - 2,880)	6,900	(6,535 - 7,285)
Northeast	1,714	(1,587 - 1,848)	500	(461 - 543)	1,213	(1,099 - 1,339)
Midwest	2,121	(1,988 - 2,261)	599	(559 - 642)	1,522	(1,402 - 1,652)
South	3,480	(3,277 - 3,691)	959	(899 - 1,022)	2,521	(2,335 - 2,721)
West	2,338	(2,171 - 2,516)	694	(639 - 754)	1,644	(1,494 - 1,808)
Alabama	148	(121 - 179)	41	(33 - 50)	107	(83 - 136)
Alaska	24	(20 - 29)	8	(7 - 10)	16	(13 - 20)
Arizona	219	(180 - 265)	60	(48 - 74)	159	(125 - 202)
Arkansas	98	(80 - 119)	24	(19 - 29)	74	(58 - 94)
California	1,115	(993 - 1,250)	342	(299 - 391)	773	(663 - 900)
Colorado	182	(151 - 218)	50	(41 - 61)	131	(105 - 165)
Connecticut	97	(79 - 118)	29	(23 - 37)	67	(52 - 87)
Delaware	29	(24 - 35)	8	(7 - 10)	21	(16 - 27)
District of Columbia	23	(19 - 27)	7	(5 - 8)	16	(13 - 20)
Florida	563	(486 - 650)	145	(125 - 168)	417	(348 - 500)
Georgia	301	(253 - 356)	77	(63 - 94)	224	(181 - 276)
Hawaii	41	(34 - 50)	11	(9 - 14)	30	(23 - 38)
Idaho	52	(43 - 63)	14	(11 - 17)	38	(30 - 48)
Illinois	378	(326 - 438)	105	(89 - 124)	273	(226 - 328)
Indiana	206	(171 - 248)	60	(48 - 73)	146	(116 - 184)
Iowa	92	(76 - 111)	29	(23 - 36)	63	(50 - 80)
Kansas	88	(73 - 106)	26	(21 - 32)	62	(49 - 78)
Kentucky	155	(128 - 187)	37	(30 - 46)	117	(92 - 149)
Louisiana	144	(118 - 176)	38	(31 - 47)	106	(83 - 136)
Maine	43	(35 - 53)	10	(8 - 12)	33	(26 - 42)
Maryland	166	(137 - 201)	48	(39 - 60)	118	(92 - 150)
Massachusetts	206	(169 - 251)	60	(49 - 74)	146	(114 - 187)
Michigan	314	(273 - 361)	93	(80 - 109)	221	(185 - 265)
Minnesota	168	(140 - 201)	47	(38 - 58)	121	(97 - 152)
Mississippi	91	(74 - 111)	24	(19 - 29)	67	(53 - 86)
Missouri	179	(148 - 217)	50	(41 - 62)	129	(101 - 164)
Montana	39	(32 - 47)	10	(8 - 12)	29	(23 - 37)

(continued)

**Table 14** *Had Serious Thoughts of Suicide in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Estimated Numbers (in Thousands), Annual Averages Based on 2014 and 2015 NSDUHs (continued)*

State	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	58	(48 - 70)	18	(14 - 21)	41	(32 - 52)
Nevada	96	(79 - 117)	25	(20 - 31)	71	(56 - 91)
New Hampshire	52	(42 - 63)	15	(12 - 18)	37	(28 - 47)
New Jersey	259	(217 - 308)	72	(60 - 87)	186	(149 - 232)
New Mexico	63	(51 - 78)	18	(14 - 22)	45	(35 - 58)
New York	591	(514 - 678)	178	(153 - 208)	413	(345 - 493)
North Carolina	315	(264 - 374)	77	(64 - 94)	237	(192 - 293)
North Dakota	22	(19 - 26)	8	(7 - 10)	14	(11 - 18)
Ohio	408	(353 - 472)	105	(89 - 123)	304	(253 - 364)
Oklahoma	114	(93 - 138)	33	(27 - 41)	80	(63 - 103)
Oregon	136	(112 - 164)	42	(34 - 51)	94	(73 - 120)
Pennsylvania	407	(353 - 467)	118	(101 - 137)	289	(241 - 346)
Rhode Island	37	(30 - 45)	11	(9 - 14)	25	(20 - 33)
South Carolina	137	(112 - 168)	36	(29 - 45)	101	(79 - 130)
South Dakota	23	(19 - 28)	7	(5 - 8)	16	(13 - 21)
Tennessee	212	(176 - 255)	53	(43 - 66)	159	(126 - 199)
Texas	678	(591 - 775)	223	(192 - 258)	455	(381 - 543)
Utah	107	(89 - 128)	38	(31 - 46)	69	(55 - 87)
Vermont	23	(19 - 28)	6	(5 - 7)	17	(13 - 22)
Virginia	247	(211 - 289)	72	(60 - 87)	175	(143 - 213)
Washington	245	(202 - 297)	71	(58 - 87)	175	(137 - 222)
West Virginia	61	(50 - 74)	15	(12 - 18)	46	(36 - 59)
Wisconsin	184	(152 - 222)	52	(42 - 64)	132	(104 - 167)
Wyoming	18	(15 - 22)	5	(4 - 7)	13	(10 - 16)

NOTE: Respondents were asked, "At any time in the past 12 months, did you seriously think about trying to kill yourself?" If they answered "Yes," they were categorized as having serious thoughts of suicide in the past year.

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

NOTE: Estimated numbers appearing as 0 in this table mean that the estimate is greater than 0 but less than 500 (because estimated numbers are shown in thousands).

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2014 and 2015.

**Table 15 Major Depressive Episode in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Estimated Numbers (in Thousands), Annual Averages Based on 2014 and 2015 NSDUHs**

State	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	16,035	(15,536 - 16,545)	2,969	(2,856 - 3,085)	3,420	(3,285 - 3,560)	12,615	(12,147 - 13,101)
Northeast	2,971	(2,799 - 3,153)	484	(452 - 517)	647	(600 - 698)	2,324	(2,164 - 2,495)
Midwest	3,520	(3,342 - 3,705)	650	(614 - 687)	759	(712 - 809)	2,761	(2,594 - 2,937)
South	5,876	(5,600 - 6,164)	1,088	(1,033 - 1,145)	1,177	(1,108 - 1,249)	4,700	(4,437 - 4,977)
West	3,667	(3,459 - 3,886)	747	(699 - 799)	836	(774 - 902)	2,831	(2,635 - 3,040)
Alabama	250	(211 - 296)	42	(35 - 50)	46	(37 - 57)	204	(168 - 249)
Alaska	35	(30 - 41)	7	(6 - 9)	10	(8 - 12)	25	(21 - 31)
Arizona	342	(287 - 407)	72	(60 - 86)	63	(50 - 78)	279	(227 - 342)
Arkansas	172	(146 - 203)	30	(25 - 36)	33	(27 - 40)	140	(115 - 169)
California	1,731	(1,574 - 1,902)	375	(337 - 418)	427	(378 - 481)	1,304	(1,159 - 1,466)
Colorado	294	(250 - 346)	57	(48 - 68)	61	(51 - 74)	233	(191 - 283)
Connecticut	188	(158 - 223)	33	(27 - 39)	40	(32 - 49)	148	(121 - 182)
Delaware	46	(39 - 55)	8	(7 - 9)	10	(8 - 12)	36	(29 - 45)
District of Columbia	36	(30 - 41)	3	(2 - 4)	9	(7 - 11)	26	(22 - 32)
Florida	933	(825 - 1,055)	166	(147 - 188)	175	(153 - 201)	758	(654 - 877)
Georgia	479	(412 - 557)	85	(72 - 101)	101	(85 - 121)	378	(314 - 454)
Hawaii	60	(49 - 72)	10	(8 - 12)	12	(9 - 15)	48	(38 - 60)
Idaho	85	(73 - 99)	19	(16 - 23)	19	(16 - 23)	66	(55 - 80)
Illinois	581	(511 - 659)	115	(100 - 131)	126	(107 - 147)	455	(390 - 530)
Indiana	389	(330 - 458)	79	(66 - 94)	89	(74 - 107)	300	(245 - 366)
Iowa	151	(126 - 179)	29	(24 - 35)	32	(26 - 40)	119	(96 - 146)
Kansas	149	(126 - 176)	27	(22 - 32)	32	(26 - 39)	117	(95 - 143)
Kentucky	252	(213 - 298)	38	(31 - 45)	49	(40 - 59)	204	(167 - 247)
Louisiana	235	(196 - 281)	40	(33 - 49)	43	(35 - 54)	192	(155 - 237)
Maine	83	(71 - 98)	12	(10 - 14)	15	(13 - 19)	68	(56 - 82)
Maryland	274	(231 - 324)	50	(42 - 60)	64	(52 - 78)	210	(170 - 259)
Massachusetts	387	(330 - 452)	60	(50 - 72)	89	(73 - 108)	298	(246 - 359)
Michigan	499	(443 - 561)	93	(82 - 106)	116	(100 - 134)	383	(331 - 443)
Minnesota	304	(258 - 358)	53	(45 - 64)	56	(46 - 69)	248	(204 - 301)
Mississippi	129	(108 - 154)	27	(22 - 33)	27	(22 - 34)	102	(83 - 126)
Missouri	303	(256 - 358)	54	(45 - 64)	63	(51 - 78)	239	(195 - 293)
Montana	54	(46 - 65)	8	(7 - 10)	10	(8 - 13)	44	(36 - 54)

(continued)

**Table 15 Major Depressive Episode in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Estimated Numbers (in Thousands), Annual Averages Based on 2014 and 2015 NSDUHs (continued)**

State	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	100	(85 - 118)	19	(15 - 22)	23	(19 - 28)	77	(63 - 94)
Nevada	150	(124 - 180)	31	(26 - 37)	28	(22 - 34)	122	(98 - 151)
New Hampshire	91	(78 - 107)	13	(11 - 16)	19	(15 - 23)	72	(60 - 87)
New Jersey	443	(382 - 512)	72	(61 - 85)	91	(76 - 108)	351	(294 - 419)
New Mexico	102	(85 - 122)	19	(16 - 23)	20	(16 - 24)	83	(67 - 102)
New York	999	(896 - 1,112)	170	(151 - 192)	225	(197 - 258)	773	(678 - 881)
North Carolina	560	(485 - 646)	96	(82 - 112)	102	(85 - 122)	458	(386 - 541)
North Dakota	36	(30 - 42)	5	(4 - 7)	10	(8 - 12)	26	(21 - 32)
Ohio	682	(609 - 762)	109	(96 - 123)	137	(119 - 158)	544	(475 - 622)
Oklahoma	195	(165 - 230)	39	(32 - 47)	41	(33 - 51)	154	(126 - 188)
Oregon	233	(199 - 273)	42	(35 - 49)	48	(40 - 58)	185	(153 - 223)
Pennsylvania	683	(605 - 769)	109	(95 - 124)	148	(128 - 170)	535	(462 - 618)
Rhode Island	59	(49 - 70)	10	(8 - 12)	13	(10 - 16)	46	(37 - 56)
South Carolina	238	(202 - 280)	40	(33 - 48)	45	(36 - 55)	193	(159 - 234)
South Dakota	38	(32 - 45)	7	(5 - 8)	9	(7 - 11)	30	(24 - 36)
Tennessee	347	(293 - 409)	55	(46 - 67)	67	(55 - 83)	279	(229 - 340)
Texas	1,112	(993 - 1,243)	272	(241 - 307)	249	(215 - 288)	863	(752 - 989)
Utah	143	(123 - 167)	35	(29 - 41)	39	(32 - 47)	104	(86 - 126)
Vermont	40	(33 - 47)	5	(4 - 6)	8	(6 - 10)	32	(26 - 39)
Virginia	498	(431 - 573)	78	(66 - 91)	95	(79 - 113)	403	(340 - 476)
Washington	405	(343 - 477)	67	(55 - 80)	93	(76 - 114)	312	(254 - 381)
West Virginia	119	(100 - 142)	17	(14 - 20)	20	(16 - 25)	99	(81 - 122)
Wisconsin	288	(243 - 342)	61	(51 - 72)	66	(54 - 81)	222	(180 - 274)
Wyoming	33	(28 - 38)	6	(5 - 7)	7	(6 - 8)	26	(21 - 31)

NOTE: Major depressive episode (MDE) is defined as in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV), which specifies a period of at least 2 weeks when an individual experienced a depressed mood or loss of interest or pleasure in daily activities and had a majority of specified depression symptoms. For details, see Section B of the "2011-2012 NSDUH: Guide to State Tables and Summary of Small Area Estimation Methodology" at <http://www.samhsa.gov/data/>.

NOTE: There are minor wording differences in the questions in the adult and adolescent MDE modules. Therefore, data from youths aged 12 to 17 were not combined with data from adults aged 18 or older to produce an estimate for those aged 12 or older.

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

NOTE: Estimated numbers appearing as 0 in this table mean that the estimate is greater than 0 but less than 500 (because estimated numbers are shown in thousands).

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2014 and 2015.

