**Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander (NHPI) 2016 NSDUH Summary Sheet**

**Drug Use**

1. According to the 2016 NSDUH, 16.5 percent (180,000) of NHPI aged 18 and older reported using **illicit drugs in the past year**. This was similar to the national average (18.2 percent).
2. According to the 2016 NSDUH, 24.1 percent (261,000) of NHPI aged 18 and older reported using **tobacco in the past year**. This was similar to the national average (30.3 percent).
3. According to the 2016 NSDUH, 56.1 percent (0.6 million) of NHPI aged 18 and older reported using **alcohol in the past year**. This was lower than the national average (69.2 percent).
4. According to the 2016 NSDUH, 41.6 percent (0.5 million) of NHPI aged 18 and older reported using **alcohol in the past month**. This was lower than the national average (55.0 percent).
5. According to the 2016 NSDUH, 18.2 percent (198,000) of NHPI aged 18 and older reported **binge drinking in the past month**. This was lower than the national average (26.2 percent).
6. According to the 2016 NSDUH, 4.4 percent (48,000) of NHPI aged 18 and older reported **heavy alcohol use in the past month**. This was similar to the national average (6.6 percent).
7. According to the 2016 NSDUH, 13.5 percent (146,000) of NHPI aged 18 and older reported using **marijuana in the past year**. This was similar to the national average (14.1 percent).
8. According to the 2016 NSDUH, 9.3 percent (101,000) of NHPI aged 18 and older reported using **marijuana in the past month**. This was similar to the national average (9.1 percent).
9. According to the 2016 NSDUH, 0.1 percent (2,000) of NHPI *aged 12 and older* reported using **heroin in the past year**.
10. According to the 2016 NSDUH, 6.8 percent (173,000) of NHPI aged 18 and older reported **misusing a prescription drug in the past year**. This was similar to the national average (7.1 percent).
11. According to the 2016 NSDUH, 4.4 percent (48,000) of NHPI aged 18 and older reported **misusing a prescription pain reliever in the past year**. This was similar to the national average (4.3 percent).
12. According to the 2016 NSDUH, 4.2 percent (50,000) of NHPI *aged 12 and older* reported using **opioids in the past year**. This was similar to the national average (4.4 percent).
13. According to the 2016 NSDUH, 0.6 percent (7,000) of NHPI aged 18 and older reported using **methamphetamines in the past year**. This was similar to the national average (0.6 percent).

**Substance Use Disorders**

1. According to the 2016 NSDUH, 5.0 percent (54,000) of NHPI aged 18 and older reported having a **substance use disorder in the past year**. This was similar to the national average (7.8 percent).
2. According to the 2016 NSDUH, 1.6 percent (18,000) of NHPI aged 18 and older reported having an **illicit drug use disorder in the past year**. This was similar to the national average (2.7 percent).
3. According to the 2016 NSDUH, 3.8 percent (41,000) of NHPI aged 18 and older reported having an **alcohol use disorder in the past year**. This was similar to the national average (6.0 percent).
4. According to the 2016 NSDUH, 0.3 percent (3,000) of NHPI *aged 12 and older* reported having an **opioid use disorder in the past year**.

**Substance Use Treatment**

1. According to the 2016 NSDUH, 0.3 percent (3,000) of NHPI aged 18 and older reported receiving **treatment for illicit drugs at a specialty facility in the past year**. This was similar to the national average (0.5 percent).
2. According to the 2016 NSDUH, 0.2 percent (2,000) of NHPI aged 18 and older reported receiving **treatment for alcohol use at a specialty facility in the past year**. This was lower than the national average (0.5 percent).

**Mental Health**

1. According to the 2016 NSDUH, 16.7 percent (181,000) of NHPI aged 18 and older reported having **any mental illness (AMI) in the past year**. This was similar to the national average (18.3 percent).
2. According to the 2016 NSDUH, 1.9 percent (21,000) of NHPI aged 18 and older reported having **a serious mental illness (SMI) in the past year**. This was lower than the national average (4.2 percent).
3. According to the 2016 NSDUH, 5.5 percent (60,000) of NHPI aged 18 and older reported receiving **mental health treatment or counseling in the past year**. This was lower than the national average (14.4 percent).
4. According to the 2016 NSDUH, 7.3 percent (179,000) of NHPI aged 18 and older reported having a **Major Depressive Episode (MDE) in the past year**. This was similar to the national average (6.7 percent).
5. [Estimates for receiving **treatment for a** **Major Depressive Episode (MDE) in the past year** for NHPI are suppressed due to low precision].
6. According to the 2016 NSDUH, 2.5 percent (27,000) of NHPI aged 18 and older reported having **serious thoughts of suicide in the past year**. This was similar to the national average (4.0 percent).