

Table 1.88C Specific Hallucinogen, Inhalant, Needle, and Heroin Use in Lifetime, by Age Group: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2006 and 2007

Drug or Method of Administration	Total		AGE GROUP					
			12-17		18-25		26 or Older	
	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007
HALLUCINOGENS	644	638	42	41	140	130	613	614
PCP (Angel Dust, Phencyclidine)	294	297	16	13	38	35	289	293
LSD (Acid)	520	548	21	18	89	78	508	539
Peyote	262	302	11	9	31	30	258	298
Mescaline	348	345	10	8	35	30	345	343
Psilocybin (Mushrooms)	488	480	29	27	108	106	462	462
"Ecstasy" (MDMA)	355	346	28	30	112	111	322	317
INHALANTS	471	503	65	68	101	95	445	487
Amyl Nitrite, "Poppers," Locker Room Odorizers, or "Rush"	309	339	31	30	40	39	303	335
Correction Fluid, Degreaser, or Cleaning Fluid	119	140	32	32	30	30	111	134
Gasoline or Lighter Fluid	172	189	41	40	38	35	161	184
Glue, Shoe Polish, or Toluene	178	190	41	44	40	36	172	178
Halothane, Ether, or Other Anesthetics	142	108	15	14	25	22	139	106
Lacquer Thinner or Other Paint Solvents	123	124	27	28	31	36	117	118
Lighter Gases (Butane, Propane)	93	94	22	23	22	27	88	85
Nitrous Oxide or "Whippets"	340	330	24	24	88	79	325	325
Spray Paints	121	133	39	38	31	32	110	124
Other Aerosol Sprays	130	119	33	34	38	38	116	103
NEEDLE USE^{1,2,3}	238	252	13	11	34	33	235	249
Heroin Needle Use ^{1,2}	179	172	8	8	22	22	178	170
Cocaine Needle Use ^{1,2}	189	193	5	7	18	19	188	191
Stimulant Needle Use ^{1,2,3}	155	147	9	6	23	21	153	145
Methamphetamine Needle Use ^{1,2,3}	134	135	8	6	22	19	132	134
HEROIN	238	239	11	10	38	34	235	236
Smoke Heroin ²	126	125	6	5	22	22	123	122
Sniff or Snort Heroin ²	205	180	8	6	31	30	202	178

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Refers to lifetime use of a needle to inject a drug that was not prescribed, or that was taken only for the experience or feeling it caused.

² These drug estimates are generated from data collected on a "noncore" module of the NSDUH questionnaire. Therefore, these estimates may be somewhat inconsistent with drug estimates based on data collected from the "core" modules because NSDUH data are not edited for consistency across the "core" and "noncore" modules of the interview.

³ Estimates of Stimulant Needle Use, Methamphetamine Needle Use, and the Needle Use summary variable include data from methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006 and are not comparable with estimates presented in prior NSDUH reports. See Section B.4.6 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2007 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006 and 2007.

Table 1.88D Specific Hallucinogen, Inhalant, Needle, and Heroin Use in Lifetime, by Age Group: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2006 and 2007

Drug or Method of Administration	Total		AGE GROUP					
			12-17		18-25		26 or Older	
	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007
HALLUCINOGENS	0.26	0.26	0.16	0.16	0.43	0.40	0.33	0.32
PCP (Angel Dust, Phencyclidine)	0.12	0.12	0.06	0.05	0.12	0.11	0.15	0.15
LSD (Acid)	0.21	0.22	0.08	0.07	0.27	0.24	0.27	0.28
Peyote	0.11	0.12	0.04	0.04	0.09	0.09	0.14	0.16
Mescaline	0.14	0.14	0.04	0.03	0.11	0.09	0.18	0.18
Psilocybin (Mushrooms)	0.20	0.19	0.11	0.11	0.33	0.32	0.25	0.24
"Ecstasy" (MDMA)	0.14	0.14	0.11	0.12	0.34	0.34	0.17	0.17
INHALANTS	0.19	0.20	0.26	0.27	0.31	0.29	0.24	0.26
Amyl Nitrite, "Poppers," Locker Room Odorizers, or "Rush"	0.13	0.14	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.16	0.18
Correction Fluid, Degreaser, or Cleaning Fluid	0.05	0.06	0.13	0.13	0.09	0.09	0.06	0.07
Gasoline or Lighter Fluid	0.07	0.08	0.16	0.16	0.12	0.11	0.09	0.10
Glue, Shoe Polish, or Toluene	0.07	0.08	0.16	0.17	0.12	0.11	0.09	0.09
Halothane, Ether, or Other Anesthetics	0.06	0.04	0.06	0.05	0.08	0.07	0.07	0.06
Lacquer Thinner or Other Paint Solvents	0.05	0.05	0.11	0.11	0.09	0.11	0.06	0.06
Lighter Gases (Butane, Propane)	0.04	0.04	0.09	0.09	0.07	0.08	0.05	0.04
Nitrous Oxide or "Whippets"	0.14	0.13	0.10	0.10	0.27	0.24	0.17	0.17
Spray Paints	0.05	0.05	0.15	0.15	0.10	0.10	0.06	0.07
Other Aerosol Sprays	0.05	0.05	0.13	0.14	0.12	0.12	0.06	0.05
NEEDLE USE^{1,2,3}	0.10	0.10	0.05	0.05	0.10	0.10	0.13	0.13
Heroin Needle Use ^{1,2}	0.07	0.07	0.03	0.03	0.07	0.07	0.09	0.09
Cocaine Needle Use ^{1,2}	0.08	0.08	0.02	0.03	0.05	0.06	0.10	0.10
Stimulant Needle Use ^{1,2,3}	0.06	0.06	0.04	0.02	0.07	0.06	0.08	0.08
Methamphetamine Needle Use ^{1,2,3}	0.05	0.05	0.03	0.02	0.07	0.06	0.07	0.07
HEROIN	0.10	0.10	0.04	0.04	0.12	0.10	0.12	0.12
Smoke Heroin ²	0.05	0.05	0.02	0.02	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.06
Sniff or Snort Heroin ²	0.08	0.07	0.03	0.03	0.10	0.09	0.11	0.09

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Refers to lifetime use of a needle to inject a drug that was not prescribed, or that was taken only for the experience or feeling it caused.

² These drug estimates are generated from data collected on a "noncore" module of the NSDUH questionnaire. Therefore, these estimates may be somewhat inconsistent with drug estimates based on data collected from the "core" modules because NSDUH data are not edited for consistency across the "core" and "noncore" modules of the interview.

³ Estimates of Stimulant Needle Use, Methamphetamine Needle Use, and the Needle Use summary variable include data from methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006 and are not comparable with estimates presented in prior NSDUH reports. See Section B.4.6 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2007 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006 and 2007.

Table 1.88P Specific Hallucinogen, Inhalant, Needle, and Heroin Use in Lifetime, by Age Group: P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2007 Versus 2006

Drug or Method of Administration	Total		AGE GROUP					
			12-17		18-25		26 or Older	
	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007
HALLUCINOGENS	0.1428		0.1443		0.0852		0.2797	
PCP (Angel Dust, Phencyclidine)	0.2140		0.2604		0.0623		0.3189	
LSD (Acid)	0.2540		0.5244		0.0000		0.6559	
Peyote	0.9091		0.2713		0.1676		0.7768	
Mescaline	0.0978		0.5770		0.0000		0.1923	
Psilocybin (Mushrooms)	0.1071		0.1383		0.0424		0.2436	
"Ecstasy" (MDMA)	0.8839		0.5419		0.2264		0.4977	
INHALANTS	0.4154		0.1845		0.0034		0.9586	
Amyl Nitrite, "Poppers," Locker Room Odorizers, or "Rush"	0.3920		0.7809		0.2095		0.4434	
Correction Fluid, Degreaser, or Cleaning Fluid	0.8563		0.2599		0.5399		0.7734	
Gasoline or Lighter Fluid	0.8582		0.4012		0.0358		0.6296	
Glue, Shoe Polish, or Toluene	0.9320		0.9773		0.3513		0.8875	
Halothane, Ether, or Other Anesthetics	0.0208		0.2195		0.7679		0.0299	
Lacquer Thinner or Other Paint Solvents	0.8473		0.6586		0.2792		0.9805	
Lighter Gases (Butane, Propane)	0.2949		0.2767		0.4095		0.3013	
Nitrous Oxide or "Whippets"	0.4788		0.3045		0.0022		0.9146	
Spray Paints	0.5032		0.1487		0.5202		0.9935	
Other Aerosol Sprays	0.0270		0.2403		0.0602		0.1439	
NEEDLE USE^{1,2,3}	0.8795		0.2060		0.9327		0.8512	
Heroin Needle Use ^{1,2}	0.7442		0.9514		0.2013		0.8847	
Cocaine Needle Use ^{1,2}	0.4362		0.5278		0.4178		0.3629	
Stimulant Needle Use ^{1,2,3}	0.6229		0.1533		0.8540		0.6454	
Methamphetamine Needle Use ^{1,2,3}	0.7284		0.4150		0.9427		0.6926	
HEROIN	0.9188		0.7213		0.7348		0.9618	
Smoke Heroin ²	0.8605		0.8520		0.5904		0.7838	
Sniff or Snort Heroin ²	0.2549		0.3142		0.6648		0.2983	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Refers to lifetime use of a needle to inject a drug that was not prescribed, or that was taken only for the experience or feeling it caused.

² These drug estimates are generated from data collected on a "noncore" module of the NSDUH questionnaire. Therefore, these estimates may be somewhat inconsistent with drug estimates based on data collected from the "core" modules because NSDUH data are not edited for consistency across the "core" and "noncore" modules of the interview.

³ Estimates of Stimulant Needle Use, Methamphetamine Needle Use, and the Needle Use summary variable include data from methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006 and are not comparable with estimates presented in prior NSDUH reports. See Section B.4.6 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2007 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006 and 2007.

Table 1.89C Nonmedical Use of Specific Pain Relievers in Lifetime, by Age Group: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2006 and 2007

Pain Reliever	Total		AGE GROUP					
			12-17		18-25		26 or Older	
	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007
Darvocet [®] , Darvon [®] , or Tylenol [®] with Codeine	450	422	47	46	104	98	428	409
Percocet [®] , Percodan [®] , or Tylox [®]	329	345	29	26	88	87	315	330
Vicodin [®] , Lortab [®] , or Lorcet [®]	418	425	47	49	125	126	377	384
Codeine	253	256	28	27	73	68	238	244
Demerol [®]	151	158	11	12	40	36	144	153
Dilaudid [®]	105	105	4	5	19	17	103	103
Fioricet [®]	64	62	7	6	11	12	62	59
Fiorinal [®]	73	65	5	5	8	8	73	64
Hydrocodone	238	241	27	28	81	78	216	223
Methadone	113	105	17	16	42	37	104	96
Morphine	144	142	19	21	48	46	134	131
OxyContin [®]	167	180	24	25	65	62	151	164
Phenaphen [®] with Codeine	101	88	10	11	19	18	99	85
Propoxyphene	61	54	10	5	12	15	59	53
SK-65 [®]	23	10	7	6	7	6	21	7
Stadol [®]	26	33	3	3	6	8	25	32
Talacen [®]	18	19	4	7	7	4	16	17
Talwin [®]	60	67	5	5	6	9	60	66
Talwin [®] NX	39	31	4	4	5	7	38	30
Tramadol	60	89	9	11	25	21	55	86
Ultram [®]	86	95	6	9	31	26	81	93
SELECTED GROUPS OF DRUGS								
Propoxyphene or Codeine Products ^{1,2}	462	441	51	48	111	105	436	426
Oxycodone Products ^{1,3}	343	355	35	32	98	94	325	339
Hydrocodone Products ^{1,4}	428	430	49	52	128	127	386	391
Tramadol Products ^{1,5}	99	117	10	14	36	29	93	113

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Includes other-specify drug responses that are not asked about explicitly in the Pain Relievers module but fall into this category.

² Includes Darvocet[®], Darvon[®] or Tylenol[®] with Codeine, codeine, Phenaphen[®] with Codeine, propoxyphene, and SK-65[®].

³ Includes Percocet[®], Percodan[®] or Tylox[®], and OxyContin[®].

⁴ Includes Vicodin[®], Lortab[®], or Lorcet[®], and hydrocodone.

⁵ Includes tramadol and Ultram[®].

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006 and 2007.

Table 1.89D Nonmedical Use of Specific Pain Relievers in Lifetime, by Age Group: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2006 and 2007

Pain Reliever	Total		AGE GROUP					
			12-17		18-25		26 or Older	
	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007
Darvocet [®] , Darvon [®] , or Tylenol [®] with Codeine	0.18	0.17	0.18	0.18	0.32	0.30	0.23	0.22
Percocet [®] , Percodan [®] , or Tylox [®]	0.13	0.14	0.12	0.10	0.27	0.27	0.17	0.17
Vicodin [®] , Lortab [®] , or Lorcet [®]	0.17	0.17	0.19	0.20	0.38	0.38	0.20	0.20
Codeine	0.10	0.10	0.11	0.11	0.22	0.21	0.13	0.13
Demerol [®]	0.06	0.06	0.04	0.05	0.12	0.11	0.08	0.08
Dilaudid [®]	0.04	0.04	0.02	0.02	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.05
Fioricet [®]	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.03
Fiorinal [®]	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.04	0.03
Hydrocodone	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.11	0.25	0.24	0.11	0.12
Methadone	0.05	0.04	0.07	0.06	0.13	0.11	0.06	0.05
Morphine	0.06	0.06	0.07	0.08	0.15	0.14	0.07	0.07
OxyContin [®]	0.07	0.07	0.09	0.10	0.20	0.19	0.08	0.09
Phenaphen [®] with Codeine	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.06	0.06	0.05	0.05
Propoxyphene	0.02	0.02	0.04	0.02	0.04	0.05	0.03	0.03
SK-65 [®]	0.01	0.00	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.00
Stadol [®]	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.02
Talacen [®]	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01
Talwin [®]	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.03
Talwin [®] NX	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.02
Tramadol	0.02	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.08	0.06	0.03	0.05
Ultram [®]	0.04	0.04	0.02	0.04	0.09	0.08	0.04	0.05
SELECTED GROUPS OF DRUGS								
Propoxyphene or Codeine Products ^{1,2}	0.19	0.18	0.20	0.19	0.34	0.32	0.23	0.22
Oxycodone Products ^{1,3}	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.13	0.30	0.29	0.17	0.18
Hydrocodone Products ^{1,4}	0.17	0.17	0.19	0.20	0.39	0.39	0.21	0.21
Tramadol Products ^{1,5}	0.04	0.05	0.04	0.05	0.11	0.09	0.05	0.06

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Includes other-specify drug responses that are not asked about explicitly in the Pain Relievers module but fall into this category.

² Includes Darvocet[®], Darvon[®] or Tylenol[®] with Codeine, codeine, Phenaphen[®] with Codeine, propoxyphene, and SK-65[®].

³ Includes Percocet[®], Percodan[®] or Tylox[®], and OxyContin[®].

⁴ Includes Vicodin[®], Lortab[®], or Lorcet[®], and hydrocodone.

⁵ Includes tramadol and Ultram[®].

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006 and 2007.

Table 1.89P Nonmedical Use of Specific Pain Relievers in Lifetime, by Age Group: P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2007 Versus 2006

Pain Reliever	Total		AGE GROUP					
			12-17		18-25		26 or Older	
	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007
Darvocet [®] , Darvon [®] , or Tylenol [®] with Codeine	0.1812		0.2345		0.0308		0.4712	
Percocet [®] , Percodan [®] , or Tylox [®]	0.9593		0.3217		0.9348		0.8695	
Vicodin [®] , Lortab [®] , or Lorcet [®]	0.5761		0.1963		0.8920		0.3869	
Codeine	0.6679		0.6336		0.1626		0.9775	
Demerol [®]	0.8204		0.6370		0.2227		0.9778	
Dilaudid [®]	0.7830		0.4510		0.8560		0.7904	
Fioricet [®]	0.9497		0.8633		0.7970		0.9222	
Fiorinal [®]	0.2833		0.8215		0.6864		0.2909	
Hydrocodone	0.5166		0.8690		0.9061		0.4982	
Methadone	0.9390		0.4172		0.8093		0.8838	
Morphine	0.5484		0.5257		0.9607		0.4648	
OxyContin [®]	0.3541		0.5581		0.7304		0.4086	
Phenaphen [®] with Codeine	0.3876		0.6250		0.3832		0.4441	
Propoxyphene	0.6141		0.1085		0.3415		0.6027	
SK-65 [®]	0.0671		0.5699		0.4653		0.1175	
Stadol [®]	0.3259		0.7354		0.0776		0.6011	
Talacen [®]	0.6652		0.4450		0.1094		0.8808	
Talwin [®]	0.4582		0.8267		0.1410		0.5867	
Talwin [®] NX	0.6236		0.8289		0.1250		0.4493	
Tramadol	0.0062		0.0971		0.9379		0.0086	
Ultram [®]	0.6459		0.0722		0.0425		0.3095	
SELECTED GROUPS OF DRUGS								
Propoxyphene or Codeine Products ^{1,2}	0.1465		0.0713		0.0200		0.4789	
Oxycodone Products ^{1,3}	0.8371		0.5374		0.9736		0.7774	
Hydrocodone Products ^{1,4}	0.4794		0.3728		0.8709		0.3227	
Tramadol Products ^{1,5}	0.1981		0.0353		0.1453		0.1103	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Includes other-specify drug responses that are not asked about explicitly in the Pain Relievers module but fall into this category.

² Includes Darvocet[®], Darvon[®] or Tylenol[®] with Codeine, codeine, Phenaphen[®] with Codeine, propoxyphene, and SK-65[®].

³ Includes Percocet[®], Percodan[®] or Tylox[®], and OxyContin[®].

⁴ Includes Vicodin[®], Lortab[®], or Lorcet[®], and hydrocodone.

⁵ Includes tramadol and Ultram[®].

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006 and 2007.

Table 1.90C Nonmedical Use of Specific Tranquilizers in Lifetime, by Age Group: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2006 and 2007

Tranquilizer	Total		AGE GROUP					
			12-17		18-25		26 or Older	
	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007
Klonopin® or Clonazepam	183	185	16	18	57	57	172	172
Xanax®, Alprazolam, Ativan®, or Lorazepam	321	327	30	29	94	94	300	303
Valium® or Diazepam	420	401	23	25	86	78	405	394
Atarax®	64	43	5	5	8	10	63	42
BuSpar®	71	82	9	5	20	18	68	80
Equanil®	32	30	4	2	7	5	31	29
Flexeril®	143	143	11	10	36	37	139	136
Librium®	94	108	6	6	11	9	93	108
Limbitrol®	21	51	4	3	7	5	20	51
Meprobamate	38	42	5	3	6	5	37	41
Miltown®	29	23	5	3	4	3	29	23
Rohypnol®	38	48	5	6	20	12	32	46
Serax®	40	18	4	2	10	8	39	16
Soma®	158	156	14	15	59	54	144	140
Tranxene®	57	24	4	4	5	8	56	22
Vistaril®	57	65	6	3	11	11	56	64
SELECTED GROUPS OF DRUGS								
Benzodiazepines ^{1,2}	467	457	34	34	106	103	444	439
Meprobamate Products ^{1,3}	48	58	8	5	10	7	46	58
Muscle Relaxants ^{1,4}	200	197	16	17	64	59	185	180

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Includes other-specify drug responses that are not asked about explicitly in the Tranquilizers module but fall into this category.

² Includes Klonopin® or clonazepam, Xanax®, alprazolam, Ativan® or lorazepam, Valium® or diazepam, Librium®, Limbitrol®, Rohypnol®, Serax®, and Tranxene®.

³ Includes Equanil®, meprobamate, and Miltown®.

⁴ Includes Flexeril® and Soma®.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006 and 2007.

Table 1.90D Nonmedical Use of Specific Tranquilizers in Lifetime, by Age Group: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2006 and 2007

Tranquilizer	Total		AGE GROUP					
			12-17		18-25		26 or Older	
	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007
Klonopin® or Clonazepam	0.07	0.07	0.06	0.07	0.17	0.17	0.09	0.09
Xanax®, Alprazolam, Ativan®, or Lorazepam	0.13	0.13	0.12	0.12	0.29	0.29	0.16	0.16
Valium® or Diazepam	0.17	0.16	0.09	0.10	0.26	0.24	0.22	0.21
Atarax®	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.02
BuSpar®	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.06	0.05	0.04	0.04
Equanil®	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.02
Flexeril®	0.06	0.06	0.04	0.04	0.11	0.11	0.07	0.07
Librium®	0.04	0.04	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.05	0.06
Limbitrol®	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.03
Meprobamate	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.02
Miltown®	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.01
Rohypnol®	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.06	0.04	0.02	0.02
Serax®	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.01
Soma®	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.18	0.16	0.08	0.07
Tranxene®	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.01
Vistaril®	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.01	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03
SELECTED GROUPS OF DRUGS								
Benzodiazepines ^{1,2}	0.19	0.18	0.13	0.14	0.32	0.31	0.24	0.23
Meprobamate Products ^{1,3}	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.03
Muscle Relaxants ^{1,4}	0.08	0.08	0.06	0.07	0.20	0.18	0.10	0.10

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Includes other-specify drug responses that are not asked about explicitly in the Tranquilizers module but fall into this category.

² Includes Klonopin® or clonazepam, Xanax®, alprazolam, Ativan® or lorazepam, Valium® or diazepam, Librium®, Limbitrol®, Rohypnol®, Serax®, and Tranxene®.

³ Includes Equanil®, meprobamate, and Miltown®.

⁴ Includes Flexeril® and Soma®.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006 and 2007.

Table 1.90P Nonmedical Use of Specific Tranquilizers in Lifetime, by Age Group: P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2007 Versus 2006

Tranquilizer	Total		AGE GROUP					
			12-17		18-25		26 or Older	
	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007
Klonopin® or Clonazepam	0.5254		0.4570		0.7515		0.6070	
Xanax®, Alprazolam, Ativan®, or Lorazepam	0.2092		0.7342		0.4473		0.2767	
Valium® or Diazepam	0.0021		0.8990		0.0450		0.0055	
Atarax®	0.5327		0.8476		0.1496		0.3660	
BuSpar®	0.3469		0.1947		0.2639		0.5820	
Equanil®	0.7736		0.2122		0.4587		0.9884	
Flexeril®	0.9423		0.8191		0.4856		0.8986	
Librium®	0.6584		0.8047		0.3113		0.7344	
Limbitrol®	0.7094		0.8408		0.1147		0.5490	
Meprobamate	0.9103		0.7456		0.3854		0.9709	
Miltown®	0.5723		0.7588		0.6974		0.6347	
Rohypnol®	0.9066		0.8796		0.1343		0.4589	
Serax®	0.1198		0.3172		0.7831		0.1530	
Soma®	0.5001		0.8550		0.3263		0.7479	
Tranxene®	0.0463		0.6533		0.0225		0.0186	
Vistaril®	0.8877		0.2633		0.7878		0.9075	
SELECTED GROUPS OF DRUGS								
Benzodiazepines ^{1,2}	0.1772		0.8958		0.6254		0.1920	
Meprobamate Products ^{1,3}	0.8098		0.4656		0.2045		0.5849	
Muscle Relaxants ^{1,4}	0.4663		0.8036		0.4494		0.6101	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Includes other-specify drug responses that are not asked about explicitly in the Tranquilizers module but fall into this category.

² Includes Klonopin® or clonazepam, Xanax®, alprazolam, Ativan® or lorazepam, Valium® or diazepam, Librium®, Limbitrol®, Rohypnol®, Serax®, and Tranxene®.

³ Includes Equanil®, meprobamate, and Miltown®.

⁴ Includes Flexeril® and Soma®.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006 and 2007.

Table 1.91C Nonmedical Use of Specific Stimulants in Lifetime, by Age Group: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2006 and 2007

Stimulant	Total		AGE GROUP					
			12-17		18-25		26 or Older	
	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007
Methamphetamine, Desoxyn [®] , or Methedrine ¹	412	367	27	19	79	71	396	359
Prescription Diet Pills ²	326	322	19	18	41	39	321	318
Ritalin [®] or Methylphenidate	211	191	27	25	71	66	184	175
Cylert [®]	29	56	5	7	8	6	28	55
Dexedrine [®]	189	196	7	7	27	25	187	194
Dextroamphetamine	67	86	6	6	18	18	65	83
Didrex [®]	42	35	5	2	7	8	42	34
Eskatrol [®]	20	35	3	3	7	4	19	35
Ionamin [®]	52	76	5	5	4	4	51	75
Mazanor [®]	20	15	4	3	3	7	19	13
Obedrin-LA [®]	25	*	1	1	3	*	24	*
Plegine [®]	15	33	4	3	4	4	14	32
Preludin [®]	59	76	1	3	6	6	58	76
Sanorex [®]	19	57	6	4	5	8	18	56
Tenuate [®]	49	28	7	5	5	*	49	27
SELECTED GROUPS OF DRUGS								
Amphetamine, Dextroamphetamine, and Phentermine Products ^{3,4}	345	357	23	22	58	59	336	349
Mazindol Products ^{3,5}	28	59	7	5	6	10	26	58
Methylphenidate or Dexmethylphenidate Products ⁶	212	192	27	25	71	67	185	175

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Also known as crank, crystal, ice, or speed. Estimates of Use of Methamphetamine, Desoxyn[®], or Methedrine include data from methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006 and are not comparable with estimates presented in prior NSDUH reports. See Section B.4.6 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2007 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

² Respondents were asked about their use of prescription diet pills and were given the following as examples: amphetamines, Benzedrine[®], Biphetamine[®], Fastin[®], or phentermine. However, respondents were not given an exhaustive list of examples of prescription diet pills.

³ Includes other-specify drug responses that are not asked about explicitly in the Stimulants module but fall into this category.

⁴ Includes prescription diet pills, Dexedrine[®], dextroamphetamine, and Ionamin[®].

⁵ Includes Mazanor[®] and Sanorex[®].

⁶ Includes Ritalin[®], methylphenidate, Methylin[®], Concerta[®], Metadate[®] CD, Focalin[®], and dexmethylphenidate.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006 and 2007.

Table 1.91D Nonmedical Use of Specific Stimulants in Lifetime, by Age Group: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2006 and 2007

Stimulant	Total		AGE GROUP					
			12-17		18-25		26 or Older	
	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007
Methamphetamine, Desoxyn [®] , or Methedrine ¹	0.17	0.15	0.11	0.07	0.24	0.22	0.21	0.19
Prescription Diet Pills ²	0.13	0.13	0.08	0.07	0.13	0.12	0.17	0.17
Ritalin [®] or Methylphenidate	0.09	0.08	0.11	0.10	0.22	0.20	0.10	0.09
Cylert [®]	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.03
Dexedrine [®]	0.08	0.08	0.03	0.03	0.08	0.08	0.10	0.10
Dextroamphetamine	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.05	0.05	0.03	0.04
Didrex [®]	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02
Eskatrol [®]	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.02
Ionamin [®]	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.03	0.04
Mazanor [®]	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.01
Obedrin-LA [®]	0.01	*	0.00	0.01	0.01	*	0.01	*
Plegine [®]	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.02
Preludin [®]	0.02	0.03	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.04
Sanorex [®]	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.01	0.03
Tenuate [®]	0.02	0.01	0.03	0.02	0.01	*	0.03	0.01
SELECTED GROUPS OF DRUGS								
Amphetamine, Dextroamphetamine, and Phentermine Products ^{3,4}	0.14	0.14	0.09	0.09	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.18
Mazindol Products ^{3,5}	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.01	0.03
Methylphenidate or Dexmethylphenidate Products ⁶	0.09	0.08	0.11	0.10	0.22	0.20	0.10	0.09

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Also known as crank, crystal, ice, or speed. Estimates of Use of Methamphetamine, Desoxyn[®], or Methedrine include data from methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006 and are not comparable with estimates presented in prior NSDUH reports. See Section B.4.6 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2007 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

² Respondents were asked about their use of prescription diet pills and were given the following as examples: amphetamines, Benzedrine[®], Biphetamine[®], Fastin[®], or phentermine. However, respondents were not given an exhaustive list of examples of prescription diet pills.

³ Includes other-specify drug responses that are not asked about explicitly in the Stimulants module but fall into this category.

⁴ Includes prescription diet pills, Dexedrine[®], dextroamphetamine, and Ionamin[®].

⁵ Includes Mazanor[®] and Sanorex[®].

⁶ Includes Ritalin[®], methylphenidate, Methylin[®], Concerta[®], Metadate[®] CD, Focalin[®], and dexmethylphenidate.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006 and 2007.

Table 1.91P Nonmedical Use of Specific Stimulants in Lifetime, by Age Group: P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2007 Versus 2006

Stimulant	Total		AGE GROUP					
			12-17		18-25		26 or Older	
	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007
Methamphetamine, Desoxyn [®] , or Methedrine ¹	0.0242		0.0004		0.0149		0.0986	
Prescription Diet Pills ²	0.3647		0.6155		0.2025		0.4503	
Ritalin [®] or Methylphenidate	0.0816		0.0359		0.0507		0.3961	
Cylert [®]	0.2087		0.8258		0.9296		0.2045	
Dexedrine [®]	0.6644		0.5753		0.1370		0.5238	
Dextroamphetamine	0.7465		0.8406		0.9858		0.7241	
Didrex [®]	0.8681		0.1421		0.9864		0.9722	
Eskatrol [®]	0.3997		0.5552		0.3163		0.2551	
Ionamin [®]	0.8308		0.4962		0.8563		0.8002	
Mazanor [®]	0.2932		0.6717		0.3354		0.1799	
Obedrin-LA [®]	*		0.6729		*		*	
Plegine [®]	0.4408		0.3311		0.8416		0.3457	
Preludin [®]	0.5654		0.5304		0.7082		0.5618	
Sanorex [®]	0.2817		0.1091		0.3822		0.2454	
Tenuate [®]	0.0613		0.1610		*		0.1402	
SELECTED GROUPS OF DRUGS								
Amphetamine, Dextroamphetamine, and Phentermine Products ^{3,4}	0.7768		0.5759		0.7627		0.7201	
Mazindol Products ^{3,5}	0.5234		0.0892		0.2162		0.5103	
Methylphenidate or Dexmethylphenidate Products ⁶	0.0704		0.0314		0.0578		0.3505	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Also known as crank, crystal, ice, or speed. Estimates of Use of Methamphetamine, Desoxyn[®], or Methedrine include data from methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006 and are not comparable with estimates presented in prior NSDUH reports. See Section B.4.6 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2007 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

² Respondents were asked about their use of prescription diet pills and were given the following as examples: amphetamines, Benzedrine[®], Biphetamine[®], Fastin[®], or phentermine. However, respondents were not given an exhaustive list of examples of prescription diet pills.

³ Includes other-specify drug responses that are not asked about explicitly in the Stimulants module but fall into this category.

⁴ Includes prescription diet pills, Dexedrine[®], dextroamphetamine, and Ionamin[®].

⁵ Includes Mazanor[®] and Sanorex[®].

⁶ Includes Ritalin[®], methylphenidate, Methylin[®], Concerta[®], Metadate[®] CD, Focalin[®], and dexmethylphenidate.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006 and 2007.

Table 1.92C Nonmedical Use of Specific Sedatives in Lifetime, by Age Group: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2006 and 2007

Sedative	Total		AGE GROUP					
			12-17		18-25		26 or Older	
	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007
Methaqualone, Sopor [®] , or Quaalude [®]	307	321	8	10	21	19	304	320
Barbiturates ¹	218	216	9	7	15	17	217	215
Restoril [®] or Temazepam	113	126	10	8	18	20	112	124
Amytal [®]	31	54	5	3	5	10	30	53
Butisol [®]	25	25	3	4	6	8	24	23
Chloral Hydrate	65	61	4	1	2	4	65	61
Dalmane [®]	95	63	4	5	7	13	95	62
Halcion [®]	91	103	5	3	11	6	89	103
Phenobarbital	129	121	6	5	9	12	128	120
Placidyl [®]	115	102	4	*	5	4	114	102
Tuinal [®]	133	119	3	2	7	3	132	119
SELECTED GROUPS OF DRUGS								
Temazepam, Flurazepam, or Triazolam ^{2,3}	163	156	11	10	20	24	161	154
Any Barbiturates ^{2,4}	233	220	11	9	19	23	231	218

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Respondents were asked about their use of barbiturates and were given the following as examples: Nembutal[®], pentobarbital, Seconal[®], secobarbital, or butalbital. However, respondents were not given an exhaustive list of examples of barbiturates.

² Includes other-specify drug responses that are not asked about explicitly in the Sedatives module but fall into this category.

³ Includes Restoril[®], temazepam, Dalmane[®], or Halcion[®].

⁴ Includes barbiturates, Amytal[®], Butisol[®], phenobarbital, and Tuinal[®].

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006 and 2007.

Table 1.92D Nonmedical Use of Specific Sedatives in Lifetime, by Age Group: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2006 and 2007

Sedative	Total		AGE GROUP					
			12-17		18-25		26 or Older	
	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007
Methaqualone, Sopor [®] , or Quaalude [®]	0.12	0.13	0.03	0.04	0.06	0.06	0.16	0.17
Barbiturates ¹	0.09	0.09	0.03	0.03	0.05	0.05	0.12	0.11
Restoril [®] or Temazepam	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.03	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.07
Amytal [®]	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.03
Butisol [®]	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.01	0.01
Chloral Hydrate	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.03	0.03
Dalmane [®]	0.04	0.03	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.04	0.05	0.03
Halcion [®]	0.04	0.04	0.02	0.01	0.03	0.02	0.05	0.05
Phenobarbital	0.05	0.05	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.04	0.07	0.06
Placidyl [®]	0.05	0.04	0.02	*	0.01	0.01	0.06	0.05
Tuinal [®]	0.05	0.05	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.07	0.06
SELECTED GROUPS OF DRUGS								
Temazepam, Flurazepam, or Triazolam ^{2,3}	0.07	0.06	0.04	0.04	0.06	0.07	0.09	0.08
Any Barbiturates ^{2,4}	0.09	0.09	0.04	0.04	0.06	0.07	0.12	0.11

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Respondents were asked about their use of barbiturates and were given the following as examples: Nembutal[®], pentobarbital, Seconal[®], secobarbital, or butalbital. However, respondents were not given an exhaustive list of examples of barbiturates.

² Includes other-specify drug responses that are not asked about explicitly in the Sedatives module but fall into this category.

³ Includes Restoril[®], temazepam, Dalmane[®], or Halcion[®].

⁴ Includes barbiturates, Amytal[®], Butisol[®], phenobarbital, and Tuinal[®].

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006 and 2007.

Table 1.92P Nonmedical Use of Specific Sedatives in Lifetime, by Age Group: P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2007 Versus 2006

Sedative	Total		AGE GROUP					
			12-17		18-25		26 or Older	
	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007
Methaqualone, Sopor [®] , or Quaalude [®]	0.6826		0.1754		0.1870		0.6862	
Barbiturates ¹	0.8223		0.4067		0.5390		0.7936	
Restoril [®] or Temazepam	0.9135		0.0939		0.5552		0.8890	
Amytal [®]	0.7466		0.2330		0.3155		0.7972	
Butisol [®]	0.4750		0.6611		0.7443		0.4736	
Chloral Hydrate	0.3737		0.2013		0.4401		0.3802	
Dalmane [®]	0.2098		0.7775		0.8522		0.1918	
Halcion [®]	0.7063		0.0968		0.1428		0.8503	
Phenobarbital	0.1960		0.4521		0.6364		0.1849	
Placidyl [®]	0.7010		*		0.6785		0.7112	
Tuinal [®]	0.0862		0.7823		0.1480		0.0956	
SELECTED GROUPS OF DRUGS								
Temazepam, Flurazepam, or Triazolam ^{2,3}	0.5342		0.1394		0.6731		0.5449	
Any Barbiturates ^{2,4}	0.3826		0.1699		0.7341		0.3798	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Respondents were asked about their use of barbiturates and were given the following as examples: Nembutal[®], pentobarbital, Seconal[®], secobarbital, or butalbital. However, respondents were not given an exhaustive list of examples of barbiturates.

² Includes other-specify drug responses that are not asked about explicitly in the Sedatives module but fall into this category.

³ Includes Restoril[®], temazepam, Dalmane[®], or Halcion[®].

⁴ Includes barbiturates, Amytal[®], Butisol[®], phenobarbital, and Tuinal[®].

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006 and 2007.