

Table 6.45C Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Past Year Major Depressive Episode (MDE): Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2007 and 2008

Dependence/Abuse	Total¹ (2007)	Total¹ (2008)	Major Depressive Episode (2007)	Major Depressive Episode (2008)	No Major Depressive Episode (2007)	No Major Depressive Episode (2008)
DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE²						
Illicit Drugs ³	41	46	21	26	38	38
Marijuana	36	39	16	20	33	34
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ³	29	31	16	19	25	24
Alcohol	48	49	21	23	45	42
Both Illicit Drugs and Alcohol ³	29	29	14	16	27	23
Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ³	57	59	26	30	53	52
DEPENDENCE²						
Illicit Drugs ³	30	35	16	20	26	29
Marijuana	25	29	10	12	23	26
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ³	22	23	14	17	17	15
Alcohol	31	29	15	15	28	26
Both Illicit Drugs and Alcohol ³	16	16	9	9	13	13
Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ³	41	43	20	23	37	37

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Major Depressive Episode (MDE) is defined as in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV), which specifies a period of at least 2 weeks when a person experienced a depressed mood or loss of interest or pleasure in daily activities and had a majority of specified depression symptoms.

¹ Estimates in the Total column represent persons aged 12 to 17, including those with unknown past year MDE information.

² Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

³ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. These estimates are based on data from the original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 6.45D Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Past Year Major Depressive Episode (MDE): Standard Errors of Percentages, 2007 and 2008

Dependence/Abuse	Total¹ (2007)	Total¹ (2008)	Major Depressive Episode (2007)	Major Depressive Episode (2008)	No Major Depressive Episode (2007)	No Major Depressive Episode (2008)
DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE²						
Illicit Drugs ³	0.16	0.18	0.97	1.17	0.16	0.17
Marijuana	0.14	0.15	0.74	0.94	0.14	0.15
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ³	0.12	0.13	0.77	0.89	0.11	0.11
Alcohol	0.19	0.20	0.96	1.05	0.19	0.19
Both Illicit Drugs and Alcohol ³	0.11	0.12	0.68	0.76	0.12	0.10
Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ³	0.22	0.24	1.14	1.32	0.23	0.22
DEPENDENCE²						
Illicit Drugs ³	0.12	0.14	0.75	0.95	0.12	0.13
Marijuana	0.10	0.12	0.47	0.60	0.10	0.12
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ³	0.09	0.09	0.66	0.81	0.08	0.06
Alcohol	0.12	0.12	0.71	0.74	0.12	0.11
Both Illicit Drugs and Alcohol ³	0.06	0.06	0.45	0.44	0.06	0.06
Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ³	0.16	0.17	0.91	1.10	0.16	0.16

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Major Depressive Episode (MDE) is defined as in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV), which specifies a period of at least 2 weeks when a person experienced a depressed mood or loss of interest or pleasure in daily activities and had a majority of specified depression symptoms.

¹ Estimates in the Total column represent persons aged 12 to 17, including those with unknown past year MDE information.

² Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

³ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. These estimates are based on data from the original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 6.45P Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Past Year Major Depressive Episode (MDE): *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2008 Versus 2007

Dependence/Abuse	Total¹ (2007)	Total¹ (2008)	Major Depressive Episode (2007)	Major Depressive Episode (2008)	No Major Depressive Episode (2007)	No Major Depressive Episode (2008)
DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE²						
Illicit Drugs ³	0.2278		0.1140		0.8240	
Marijuana	0.1755		0.1245		0.5602	
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ³	0.7566		0.4481		0.7467	
Alcohol	0.0459		0.7340		0.0122	
Both Illicit Drugs and Alcohol ³	0.2419		0.5885		0.0686	
Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ³	0.8455		0.1813		0.2753	
DEPENDENCE²						
Illicit Drugs ³	0.1132		0.1378		0.5161	
Marijuana	0.0495		0.2102		0.1458	
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ³	0.9298		0.2690		0.2997	
Alcohol	0.0681		0.6546		0.0344	
Both Illicit Drugs and Alcohol ³	0.4530		0.4809		0.2175	
Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ³	0.8741		0.1960		0.5194	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Major Depressive Episode (MDE) is defined as in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV), which specifies a period of at least 2 weeks when a person experienced a depressed mood or loss of interest or pleasure in daily activities and had a majority of specified depression symptoms.

¹ Estimates in the Total column represent persons aged 12 to 17, including those with unknown past year MDE information.

² Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

³ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. These estimates are based on data from the original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 6.46C Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Past Year Major Depressive Episode (MDE): Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2008

Dependence/Abuse	Total ¹	Major Depressive Episode	No Major Depressive Episode
DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE²			
Illicit Drugs ³	270	120	242
Marijuana	195	72	181
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ³	203	101	175
Alcohol	571	182	547
Both Illicit Drugs and Alcohol ³	173	90	147
Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ³	603	198	572
DEPENDENCE²			
Illicit Drugs ³	230	110	199
Marijuana	157	55	145
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ³	174	100	140
Alcohol	402	163	376
Both Illicit Drugs and Alcohol ³	104	66	79
Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ³	447	181	417

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Major Depressive Episode (MDE) is defined as in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV), which specifies a period of at least 2 weeks when a person experienced a depressed mood or loss of interest or pleasure in daily activities and had a majority of specified depression symptoms.

NOTE: Estimates in this table are based on a subsample of respondents aged 18 or older. See Section B.4.7 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

¹ Estimates in the Total column represent persons aged 18 or older, including those with unknown past year MDE information.

² Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

³ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. These estimates are based on data from the original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2008 (subsample).

Table 6.46D Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Past Year Major Depressive Episode (MDE): Standard Errors of Percentages, 2008

Dependence/Abuse	Total ¹	Major Depressive Episode	No Major Depressive Episode
DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE²			
Illicit Drugs ³	0.12	0.85	0.12
Marijuana	0.09	0.52	0.09
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ³	0.09	0.70	0.08
Alcohol	0.25	1.24	0.26
Both Illicit Drugs and Alcohol ³	0.08	0.64	0.07
Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ³	0.27	1.34	0.27
DEPENDENCE²			
Illicit Drugs ³	0.10	0.77	0.10
Marijuana	0.07	0.39	0.07
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ³	0.08	0.69	0.07
Alcohol	0.18	1.10	0.18
Both Illicit Drugs and Alcohol ³	0.05	0.46	0.04
Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ³	0.20	1.22	0.19

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Major Depressive Episode (MDE) is defined as in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV), which specifies a period of at least 2 weeks when a person experienced a depressed mood or loss of interest or pleasure in daily activities and had a majority of specified depression symptoms.

NOTE: Estimates in this table are based on a subsample of respondents aged 18 or older. See Section B.4.7 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

¹ Estimates in the Total column represent persons aged 18 or older, including those with unknown past year MDE information.

² Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

³ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. These estimates are based on data from the original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2008 (subsample).