

**Table 2.32C Cigar Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2007 and 2008**

<b>Demographic Characteristic</b>	<b>Lifetime (2007)</b>	<b>Lifetime (2008)</b>	<b>Past Year (2007)</b>	<b>Past Year (2008)</b>	<b>Past Month (2007)</b>	<b>Past Month (2008)</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	872	850	484	492	337	364
<b>AGE</b>						
12-17	75	71	66	59	44	40
18-25	156	156	124	125	92	95
26 or Older	835	827	447	464	311	351
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	628	647	429	440	311	332
Female	461	446	185	191	116	114
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	794	782	454	450	319	336
White	707	700	412	414	287	293
Black or African American	254	265	169	173	136	144
American Indian or Alaska Native	112	35	45	14	30	13
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	31	*	15	*	7
Asian	177	186	94	48	35	32
Two or More Races	93	124	50	51	39	40
Hispanic or Latino	303	314	167	175	106	132

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

**Table 2.32D Cigar Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2007 and 2008**

<b>Demographic Characteristic</b>	<b>Lifetime (2007)</b>	<b>Lifetime (2008)</b>	<b>Past Year (2007)</b>	<b>Past Year (2008)</b>	<b>Past Month (2007)</b>	<b>Past Month (2008)</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.35	0.34	0.20	0.20	0.14	0.15
<b>AGE</b>						
12-17	0.30	0.29	0.26	0.24	0.18	0.16
18-25	0.48	0.48	0.38	0.38	0.28	0.29
26 or Older	0.44	0.43	0.24	0.24	0.16	0.18
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	0.52	0.53	0.36	0.36	0.26	0.27
Female	0.36	0.35	0.14	0.15	0.09	0.09
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.37	0.36	0.21	0.21	0.15	0.16
White	0.42	0.41	0.24	0.24	0.17	0.17
Black or African American	0.87	0.90	0.58	0.59	0.46	0.49
American Indian or Alaska Native	4.91	3.27	3.18	1.36	2.24	1.18
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	3.40	*	1.71	*	0.83
Asian	1.49	1.50	0.87	0.46	0.33	0.29
Two or More Races	2.81	3.19	1.75	1.69	1.38	1.32
Hispanic or Latino	0.88	0.90	0.49	0.50	0.31	0.38

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

**Table 2.32P Cigar Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2008 Versus 2007**

<b>Demographic Characteristic</b>	<b>Lifetime (2007)</b>	<b>Lifetime (2008)</b>	<b>Past Year (2007)</b>	<b>Past Year (2008)</b>	<b>Past Month (2007)</b>	<b>Past Month (2008)</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.8241		0.3316		0.6303	
<b>AGE</b>						
12-17	0.1485		0.0073		0.0561	
18-25	0.1475		0.1277		0.1919	
26 or Older	0.6266		0.7800		0.9168	
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	0.9141		0.3496		0.7782	
Female	0.8063		0.7035		0.4813	
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.9479		0.4174		0.4841	
White	0.9001		0.6969		0.4898	
Black or African American	0.5926		0.3838		0.6094	
American Indian or Alaska Native	0.0002		0.0255		0.2646	
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*		*		*	
Asian	0.7882		0.0037		0.5345	
Two or More Races	0.2375		0.5339		0.6956	
Hispanic or Latino	0.3607		0.5319		0.5828	

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

**Table 2.33C Cigar Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2007 and 2008**

<b>Demographic Characteristic</b>	<b>Lifetime (2007)</b>	<b>Lifetime (2008)</b>	<b>Past Year (2007)</b>	<b>Past Year (2008)</b>	<b>Past Month (2007)</b>	<b>Past Month (2008)</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	75	71	66	59	44	40
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	58	53	51	46	37	34
Female	44	44	37	36	22	21
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	69	60	60	51	42	35
White	70	64	60	51	41	31
Black or African American	26	25	21	20	13	14
American Indian or Alaska Native	6	6	5	5	*	4
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	13	13	13	4	11	1
Two or More Races	6	10	4	8	3	7
Hispanic or Latino	31	35	25	29	15	20
<b>GENDER/RACE/HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>						
Male, White, Not Hispanic	55	49	48	41	34	27
Female, White, Not Hispanic	39	37	33	29	19	15
Male, Black, Not Hispanic	19	19	15	16	11	12
Female, Black, Not Hispanic	17	15	13	12	7	10
Male, Hispanic	29	29	23	25	12	18
Female, Hispanic	17	24	13	17	8	10

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

**Table 2.33D Cigar Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2007 and 2008**

<b>Demographic Characteristic</b>	<b>Lifetime (2007)</b>	<b>Lifetime (2008)</b>	<b>Past Year (2007)</b>	<b>Past Year (2008)</b>	<b>Past Month (2007)</b>	<b>Past Month (2008)</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.30	0.29	0.26	0.24	0.18	0.16
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	0.45	0.42	0.39	0.36	0.29	0.27
Female	0.36	0.36	0.30	0.29	0.18	0.17
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.33	0.30	0.29	0.25	0.20	0.17
White	0.41	0.37	0.37	0.31	0.26	0.20
Black or African American	0.62	0.59	0.51	0.49	0.33	0.37
American Indian or Alaska Native	3.26	3.03	2.80	2.83	*	2.39
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	1.23	1.24	1.27	0.40	1.07	0.13
Two or More Races	1.37	1.73	1.09	1.54	0.84	1.28
Hispanic or Latino	0.67	0.74	0.55	0.62	0.32	0.43
<b>GENDER/RACE/HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>						
Male, White, Not Hispanic	0.61	0.55	0.55	0.48	0.42	0.35
Female, White, Not Hispanic	0.49	0.47	0.43	0.39	0.26	0.21
Male, Black, Not Hispanic	0.92	0.92	0.76	0.78	0.55	0.62
Female, Black, Not Hispanic	0.82	0.74	0.66	0.60	0.37	0.49
Male, Hispanic	1.13	1.11	0.93	0.97	0.49	0.72
Female, Hispanic	0.71	0.98	0.54	0.70	0.35	0.42

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

**Table 2.33P Cigar Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic Characteristics: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2008 Versus 2007**

<b>Demographic Characteristic</b>	<b>Lifetime (2007)</b>	<b>Lifetime (2008)</b>	<b>Past Year (2007)</b>	<b>Past Year (2008)</b>	<b>Past Month (2007)</b>	<b>Past Month (2008)</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.1485		0.0073		0.0561	
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	0.0029		0.0020		0.0682	
Female	0.1601		0.7055		0.4574	
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.0818		0.0021		0.0064	
White	0.0720		0.0014		0.0030	
Black or African American	0.9966		0.8359		0.6217	
American Indian or Alaska Native	0.1833		0.2319		*	
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*		*		*	
Asian	0.0939		0.0296		0.0822	
Two or More Races	0.1491		0.1711		0.3308	
Hispanic or Latino	0.8082		0.7469		0.1428	
<b>GENDER/RACE/HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>						
Male, White, Not Hispanic	0.0032		0.0010		0.0148	
Female, White, Not Hispanic	0.4565		0.2942		0.0687	
Male, Black, Not Hispanic	0.4719		0.8476		0.9481	
Female, Black, Not Hispanic	0.3879		0.5741		0.4962	
Male, Hispanic	0.4256		0.8235		0.1190	
Female, Hispanic	0.1439		0.3644		0.7822	

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

**Table 2.34C Cigar Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2007 and 2008**

<b>Demographic Characteristic</b>	<b>Lifetime (2007)</b>	<b>Lifetime (2008)</b>	<b>Past Year (2007)</b>	<b>Past Year (2008)</b>	<b>Past Month (2007)</b>	<b>Past Month (2008)</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	156	156	124	125	92	95
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	114	109	101	95	81	79
Female	94	100	69	69	43	47
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	138	139	113	115	85	85
White	215	216	143	146	90	87
Black or African American	67	58	50	43	41	35
American Indian or Alaska Native	16	10	*	8	*	6
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	40	32	29	23	13	10
Two or More Races	22	18	17	15	12	10
Hispanic or Latino	66	69	53	52	38	39
<b>EDUCATION</b>						
< High School	84	73	66	57	50	42
High School Graduate	115	120	87	89	62	62
Some College	154	140	102	99	64	58
College Graduate	93	100	59	61	33	34
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>						
Full-Time	155	153	108	99	74	70
Part-Time	116	110	76	78	50	51
Unemployed	54	56	43	43	31	32
Other <sup>1</sup>	99	95	73	71	48	42

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>1</sup> The Other Employment category includes retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

**Table 2.34D Cigar Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2007 and 2008**

<b>Demographic Characteristic</b>	<b>Lifetime (2007)</b>	<b>Lifetime (2008)</b>	<b>Past Year (2007)</b>	<b>Past Year (2008)</b>	<b>Past Month (2007)</b>	<b>Past Month (2008)</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.48	0.48	0.38	0.38	0.28	0.29
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	0.69	0.66	0.61	0.58	0.49	0.47
Female	0.58	0.61	0.42	0.42	0.26	0.28
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.51	0.51	0.42	0.42	0.32	0.31
White	0.57	0.58	0.48	0.51	0.37	0.37
Black or African American	1.09	1.03	0.91	0.84	0.79	0.71
American Indian or Alaska Native	5.81	4.52	*	3.67	*	2.90
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	2.22	1.75	1.68	1.38	0.93	0.67
Two or More Races	3.42	3.27	3.24	3.03	2.55	2.40
Hispanic or Latino	1.15	1.19	0.91	0.90	0.65	0.68
<b>EDUCATION</b>						
< High School	1.05	0.99	0.93	0.85	0.75	0.68
High School Graduate	0.76	0.76	0.63	0.63	0.49	0.49
Some College	0.82	0.80	0.67	0.67	0.52	0.46
College Graduate	1.28	1.22	1.06	1.01	0.69	0.66
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>						
Full-Time	0.68	0.65	0.56	0.54	0.42	0.42
Part-Time	0.90	0.86	0.71	0.73	0.56	0.54
Unemployed	1.55	1.46	1.37	1.20	1.10	0.97
Other <sup>1</sup>	1.07	1.08	0.89	0.89	0.66	0.60

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>1</sup> The Other Employment category includes retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.



**Table 2.34P Cigar Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Demographic Characteristics: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2008 Versus 2007**

<b>Demographic Characteristic</b>	<b>Lifetime (2007)</b>	<b>Lifetime (2008)</b>	<b>Past Year (2007)</b>	<b>Past Year (2008)</b>	<b>Past Month (2007)</b>	<b>Past Month (2008)</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.1475		0.1277		0.1919	
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	0.1397		0.2617		0.0860	
Female	0.5991		0.2873		0.6561	
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.0983		0.0783		0.0497	
White	0.3531		0.1909		0.0678	
Black or African American	0.8289		0.6739		0.9300	
American Indian or Alaska Native	0.0842		*		*	
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*		*		*	
Asian	0.0280		0.0426		0.3926	
Two or More Races	0.5513		0.6998		0.6725	
Hispanic or Latino	0.9906		0.8944		0.2841	
<b>EDUCATION</b>						
< High School	0.4946		0.5558		0.2285	
High School Graduate	0.5406		0.4980		0.5544	
Some College	0.1396		0.1575		0.4639	
College Graduate	0.9343		0.9124		0.7556	
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>						
Full-Time	0.4239		0.1075		0.0951	
Part-Time	0.6626		0.4620		0.9658	
Unemployed	0.5375		0.7351		0.9889	
Other <sup>1</sup>	0.3705		0.9737		0.5000	

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>1</sup> The Other Employment category includes retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

**Table 2.35C Cigar Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2007 and 2008**

<b>Demographic Characteristic</b>	<b>Lifetime (2007)</b>	<b>Lifetime (2008)</b>	<b>Past Year (2007)</b>	<b>Past Year (2008)</b>	<b>Past Month (2007)</b>	<b>Past Month (2008)</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	835	827	447	464	311	351
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	598	622	403	423	289	324
Female	442	438	161	170	104	100
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	765	767	417	427	293	322
White	1,042	1,075	409	417	279	294
Black or African American	303	306	167	170	132	138
American Indian or Alaska Native	*	33	41	11	26	11
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	172	177	88	42	30	30
Two or More Races	90	123	47	48	37	38
Hispanic or Latino	294	298	158	159	101	122
<b>EDUCATION</b>						
< High School	366	369	195	158	142	121
High School Graduate	581	532	231	246	168	178
Some College	545	580	237	265	151	186
College Graduate	700	726	267	295	180	214
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>						
Full-Time	838	894	395	431	274	315
Part-Time	324	368	113	145	90	109
Unemployed	157	168	90	98	65	74
Other <sup>1</sup>	607	575	198	200	144	140

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>1</sup> The Other Employment category includes retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

**Table 2.35D Cigar Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2007 and 2008**

<b>Demographic Characteristic</b>	<b>Lifetime (2007)</b>	<b>Lifetime (2008)</b>	<b>Past Year (2007)</b>	<b>Past Year (2008)</b>	<b>Past Month (2007)</b>	<b>Past Month (2008)</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.44	0.43	0.24	0.24	0.16	0.18
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	0.66	0.68	0.44	0.46	0.32	0.35
Female	0.45	0.44	0.16	0.17	0.11	0.10
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.46	0.46	0.25	0.25	0.18	0.19
White	0.51	0.51	0.29	0.29	0.20	0.21
Black or African American	1.17	1.23	0.77	0.79	0.62	0.65
American Indian or Alaska Native	*	4.49	4.09	1.45	2.64	1.40
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	1.88	1.90	1.06	0.51	0.37	0.36
Two or More Races	4.01	4.44	2.36	2.24	1.90	1.80
Hispanic or Latino	1.24	1.22	0.67	0.65	0.42	0.50
<b>EDUCATION</b>						
< High School	1.05	1.09	0.63	0.53	0.46	0.41
High School Graduate	0.82	0.73	0.39	0.41	0.29	0.30
Some College	0.90	0.89	0.48	0.52	0.32	0.39
College Graduate	0.80	0.77	0.44	0.47	0.31	0.36
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>						
Full-Time	0.57	0.57	0.35	0.37	0.25	0.29
Part-Time	1.30	1.33	0.53	0.64	0.42	0.49
Unemployed	2.68	2.47	1.87	1.58	1.38	1.23
Other <sup>1</sup>	0.85	0.82	0.33	0.34	0.24	0.24

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>1</sup> The Other Employment category includes retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

**Table 2.35P Cigar Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2008 Versus 2007**

<b>Demographic Characteristic</b>	<b>Lifetime (2007)</b>	<b>Lifetime (2008)</b>	<b>Past Year (2007)</b>	<b>Past Year (2008)</b>	<b>Past Month (2007)</b>	<b>Past Month (2008)</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.6266		0.7800		0.9168	
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	0.6258		0.7087		0.7141	
Female	0.8466		0.8983		0.4180	
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.8258		0.9773		0.9105	
White	0.7567		0.7426		0.8927	
Black or African American	0.5932		0.4291		0.6471	
American Indian or Alaska Native	*		0.0176		0.2977	
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*		*		*	
Asian	0.8193		0.0280		0.9332	
Two or More Races	0.1780		0.6177		0.7899	
Hispanic or Latino	0.3510		0.4813		0.9777	
<b>EDUCATION</b>						
< High School	0.8709		0.0291		0.1340	
High School Graduate	0.3338		0.9573		0.6542	
Some College	0.0855		0.2365		0.1214	
College Graduate	0.9411		0.8400		0.7945	
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>						
Full-Time	0.9281		0.2569		0.6219	
Part-Time	0.4878		0.2743		0.6956	
Unemployed	0.6913		0.9622		0.3410	
Other <sup>1</sup>	0.6709		0.7000		0.3178	

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>1</sup> The Other Employment category includes retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

**Table 2.36C Cigar Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2007 and 2008**

<b>Demographic Characteristic</b>	<b>Lifetime (2007)</b>	<b>Lifetime (2008)</b>	<b>Past Year (2007)</b>	<b>Past Year (2008)</b>	<b>Past Month (2007)</b>	<b>Past Month (2008)</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	859	843	475	487	331	362
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	613	639	423	438	306	331
Female	457	447	180	188	112	112
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	785	781	447	450	313	334
White	1,079	1,124	438	455	298	310
Black or African American	323	315	180	179	142	145
American Indian or Alaska Native	111	34	44	13	28	12
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	30	*	14	*	7
Asian	176	183	92	48	33	32
Two or More Races	93	125	50	51	39	40
Hispanic or Latino	302	309	165	168	105	129
<b>EDUCATION</b>						
< High School	378	377	203	166	151	128
High School Graduate	600	550	246	262	184	190
Some College	576	609	260	286	167	197
College Graduate	707	734	274	300	185	217
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>						
Full-Time	861	923	410	442	284	322
Part-Time	342	385	134	163	102	120
Unemployed	164	180	99	110	72	85
Other <sup>1</sup>	619	584	214	217	155	147

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>1</sup> The Other Employment category includes retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

**Table 2.36D Cigar Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2007 and 2008**

<b>Demographic Characteristic</b>	<b>Lifetime (2007)</b>	<b>Lifetime (2008)</b>	<b>Past Year (2007)</b>	<b>Past Year (2008)</b>	<b>Past Month (2007)</b>	<b>Past Month (2008)</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.39	0.37	0.21	0.22	0.15	0.16
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	0.57	0.59	0.39	0.40	0.28	0.30
Female	0.40	0.38	0.16	0.16	0.10	0.10
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.41	0.40	0.23	0.23	0.16	0.17
White	0.46	0.45	0.26	0.27	0.18	0.19
Black or African American	1.00	1.03	0.66	0.67	0.54	0.56
American Indian or Alaska Native	5.32	3.74	3.62	1.47	2.46	1.31
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	3.78	*	1.80	*	0.90
Asian	1.63	1.64	0.94	0.50	0.34	0.32
Two or More Races	3.34	3.79	2.06	2.01	1.63	1.57
Hispanic or Latino	1.02	1.02	0.56	0.55	0.36	0.43
<b>EDUCATION</b>						
< High School	0.88	0.93	0.54	0.47	0.41	0.36
High School Graduate	0.71	0.62	0.35	0.36	0.26	0.27
Some College	0.77	0.75	0.43	0.44	0.28	0.33
College Graduate	0.75	0.72	0.42	0.44	0.29	0.33
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>						
Full-Time	0.52	0.51	0.31	0.33	0.22	0.26
Part-Time	0.99	0.98	0.45	0.52	0.35	0.39
Unemployed	1.79	1.71	1.30	1.17	0.97	0.92
Other <sup>1</sup>	0.78	0.75	0.32	0.33	0.24	0.23

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>1</sup> The Other Employment category includes retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

**Table 2.36P Cigar Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2008 Versus 2007**

<b>Demographic Characteristic</b>	<b>Lifetime (2007)</b>	<b>Lifetime (2008)</b>	<b>Past Year (2007)</b>	<b>Past Year (2008)</b>	<b>Past Month (2007)</b>	<b>Past Month (2008)</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.8174		0.5040		0.7825	
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	0.8162		0.5274		0.9113	
Female	0.9373		0.7676		0.5714	
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.9595		0.6465		0.6843	
White	0.8737		0.9893		0.7282	
Black or African American	0.6299		0.3864		0.6654	
American Indian or Alaska Native	0.0000		0.0143		0.2060	
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*		*		*	
Asian	0.8540		0.0074		0.8112	
Two or More Races	0.2324		0.4514		0.6274	
Hispanic or Latino	0.3793		0.4901		0.7337	
<b>EDUCATION</b>						
< High School	0.7521		0.0215		0.0650	
High School Graduate	0.2930		0.9388		0.5844	
Some College	0.1698		0.4962		0.2253	
College Graduate	0.9320		0.8663		0.7602	
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>						
Full-Time	0.8251		0.1185		0.9673	
Part-Time	0.5939		0.5596		0.7394	
Unemployed	0.5536		0.7090		0.3133	
Other <sup>1</sup>	0.7560		0.6764		0.2743	

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>1</sup> The Other Employment category includes retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.