

**Table 1.44C Inhalant Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2007 and 2008**

| <b>Demographic Characteristic</b>         | <b>Lifetime<br/>(2007)</b> | <b>Lifetime<br/>(2008)</b> | <b>Past Year<br/>(2007)</b> | <b>Past Year<br/>(2008)</b> | <b>Past Month<br/>(2007)</b> | <b>Past Month<br/>(2008)</b> |
|-------------------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|
| <b>TOTAL</b>                              | 503                        | 488                        | 106                         | 115                         | 67                           | 71                           |
| <b>AGE</b>                                |                            |                            |                             |                             |                              |                              |
| 12-17                                     | 68                         | 64                         | 43                          | 44                          | 26                           | 24                           |
| 18-25                                     | 95                         | 91                         | 38                          | 36                          | 19                           | 18                           |
| 26 or Older                               | 487                        | 467                        | 88                          | 101                         | 58                           | 65                           |
| <b>GENDER</b>                             |                            |                            |                             |                             |                              |                              |
| Male                                      | 381                        | 382                        | 91                          | 107                         | 60                           | 67                           |
| Female                                    | 299                        | 279                        | 47                          | 46                          | 29                           | 24                           |
| <b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>           |                            |                            |                             |                             |                              |                              |
| Not Hispanic or Latino                    | 478                        | 471                        | 99                          | 108                         | 60                           | 66                           |
| White                                     | 444                        | 437                        | 95                          | 103                         | 59                           | 62                           |
| Black or African American                 | 106                        | 123                        | 19                          | 17                          | 11                           | 11                           |
| American Indian or Alaska Native          | 35                         | 26                         | 11                          | 5                           | 2                            | 0                            |
| Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander | *                          | 11                         | 1                           | 4                           | 1                            | 4                            |
| Asian                                     | 96                         | 68                         | 10                          | 31                          | 7                            | 19                           |
| Two or More Races                         | 48                         | 102                        | 6                           | 8                           | 3                            | 6                            |
| Hispanic or Latino                        | 148                        | 169                        | 39                          | 41                          | 30                           | 26                           |

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

**Table 1.44D Inhalant Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2007 and 2008**

| <b>Demographic Characteristic</b>         | <b>Lifetime<br/>(2007)</b> | <b>Lifetime<br/>(2008)</b> | <b>Past Year<br/>(2007)</b> | <b>Past Year<br/>(2008)</b> | <b>Past Month<br/>(2007)</b> | <b>Past Month<br/>(2008)</b> |
|-------------------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|
| <b>TOTAL</b>                              | 0.20                       | 0.20                       | 0.04                        | 0.05                        | 0.03                         | 0.03                         |
| <b>AGE</b>                                |                            |                            |                             |                             |                              |                              |
| 12-17                                     | 0.27                       | 0.26                       | 0.17                        | 0.18                        | 0.10                         | 0.10                         |
| 18-25                                     | 0.29                       | 0.27                       | 0.12                        | 0.11                        | 0.06                         | 0.05                         |
| 26 or Older                               | 0.26                       | 0.24                       | 0.05                        | 0.05                        | 0.03                         | 0.03                         |
| <b>GENDER</b>                             |                            |                            |                             |                             |                              |                              |
| Male                                      | 0.32                       | 0.31                       | 0.08                        | 0.09                        | 0.05                         | 0.06                         |
| Female                                    | 0.23                       | 0.22                       | 0.04                        | 0.04                        | 0.02                         | 0.02                         |
| <b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>           |                            |                            |                             |                             |                              |                              |
| Not Hispanic or Latino                    | 0.22                       | 0.22                       | 0.05                        | 0.05                        | 0.03                         | 0.03                         |
| White                                     | 0.26                       | 0.26                       | 0.06                        | 0.06                        | 0.03                         | 0.04                         |
| Black or African American                 | 0.36                       | 0.42                       | 0.07                        | 0.06                        | 0.04                         | 0.04                         |
| American Indian or Alaska Native          | 2.72                       | 2.22                       | 0.85                        | 0.45                        | 0.15                         | 0.02                         |
| Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander | *                          | 1.21                       | 0.14                        | 0.42                        | 0.08                         | 0.39                         |
| Asian                                     | 0.89                       | 0.61                       | 0.09                        | 0.29                        | 0.06                         | 0.18                         |
| Two or More Races                         | 1.70                       | 3.02                       | 0.24                        | 0.29                        | 0.12                         | 0.20                         |
| Hispanic or Latino                        | 0.43                       | 0.48                       | 0.11                        | 0.12                        | 0.09                         | 0.07                         |

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

**Table 1.44P Inhalant Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2008 Versus 2007**

| <b>Demographic Characteristic</b>         | <b>Lifetime<br/>(2007)</b> | <b>Lifetime<br/>(2008)</b> | <b>Past Year<br/>(2007)</b> | <b>Past Year<br/>(2008)</b> | <b>Past Month<br/>(2007)</b> | <b>Past Month<br/>(2008)</b> |
|-------------------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|
| <b>TOTAL</b>                              | 0.5790                     |                            | 0.7412                      |                             | 0.8406                       |                              |
| <b>AGE</b>                                |                            |                            |                             |                             |                              |                              |
| 12-17                                     | 0.3897                     |                            | 0.9722                      |                             | 0.5185                       |                              |
| 18-25                                     | 0.0182                     |                            | 0.9464                      |                             | 0.3175                       |                              |
| 26 or Older                               | 0.9904                     |                            | 0.8117                      |                             | 0.3944                       |                              |
| <b>GENDER</b>                             |                            |                            |                             |                             |                              |                              |
| Male                                      | 0.4899                     |                            | 0.5784                      |                             | 0.6607                       |                              |
| Female                                    | 0.9801                     |                            | 0.6749                      |                             | 0.5977                       |                              |
| <b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>           |                            |                            |                             |                             |                              |                              |
| Not Hispanic or Latino                    | 0.3820                     |                            | 0.7690                      |                             | 0.5821                       |                              |
| White                                     | 0.3038                     |                            | 0.5107                      |                             | 0.7173                       |                              |
| Black or African American                 | 0.4569                     |                            | 0.3311                      |                             | 0.2949                       |                              |
| American Indian or Alaska Native          | 0.5336                     |                            | 0.8673                      |                             | 0.0878                       |                              |
| Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander | *                          |                            | 0.2169                      |                             | 0.2249                       |                              |
| Asian                                     | 0.4923                     |                            | 0.0264                      |                             | 0.1503                       |                              |
| Two or More Races                         | 0.3371                     |                            | 0.9005                      |                             | 0.5488                       |                              |
| Hispanic or Latino                        | 0.3744                     |                            | 0.8947                      |                             | 0.4431                       |                              |

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

**Table 1.45C Inhalant Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2007 and 2008**

| <b>Demographic Characteristic</b>         | <b>Lifetime<br/>(2007)</b> | <b>Lifetime<br/>(2008)</b> | <b>Past Year<br/>(2007)</b> | <b>Past Year<br/>(2008)</b> | <b>Past Month<br/>(2007)</b> | <b>Past Month<br/>(2008)</b> |
|-------------------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|
| <b>TOTAL</b>                              | 68                         | 64                         | 43                          | 44                          | 26                           | 24                           |
| <b>GENDER</b>                             |                            |                            |                             |                             |                              |                              |
| Male                                      | 46                         | 43                         | 31                          | 31                          | 19                           | 17                           |
| Female                                    | 47                         | 47                         | 30                          | 31                          | 17                           | 16                           |
| <b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>           |                            |                            |                             |                             |                              |                              |
| Not Hispanic or Latino                    | 61                         | 55                         | 38                          | 36                          | 22                           | 20                           |
| White                                     | 59                         | 49                         | 36                          | 32                          | 19                           | 17                           |
| Black or African American                 | 27                         | 24                         | 14                          | 13                          | 10                           | 7                            |
| American Indian or Alaska Native          | 5                          | 7                          | 4                           | 4                           | 2                            | 0                            |
| Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander | *                          | *                          | *                           | *                           | *                            | *                            |
| Asian                                     | 12                         | 19                         | 7                           | 10                          | 3                            | 8                            |
| Two or More Races                         | 7                          | 11                         | 4                           | 5                           | 1                            | 2                            |
| Hispanic or Latino                        | 31                         | 36                         | 21                          | 27                          | 14                           | 12                           |
| <b>GENDER/RACE/HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>        |                            |                            |                             |                             |                              |                              |
| Male, White, Not Hispanic                 | 40                         | 33                         | 26                          | 23                          | 15                           | 13                           |
| Female, White, Not Hispanic               | 40                         | 37                         | 24                          | 24                          | 12                           | 13                           |
| Male, Black, Not Hispanic                 | 17                         | 19                         | 10                          | 10                          | 7                            | 6                            |
| Female, Black, Not Hispanic               | 17                         | 14                         | 9                           | 7                           | 7                            | 3                            |
| Male, Hispanic                            | 24                         | 24                         | 14                          | 19                          | 8                            | 11                           |
| Female, Hispanic                          | 23                         | 28                         | 16                          | 17                          | 11                           | 6                            |

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

**Table 1.45D Inhalant Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2007 and 2008**

| <b>Demographic Characteristic</b>         | <b>Lifetime<br/>(2007)</b> | <b>Lifetime<br/>(2008)</b> | <b>Past Year<br/>(2007)</b> | <b>Past Year<br/>(2008)</b> | <b>Past Month<br/>(2007)</b> | <b>Past Month<br/>(2008)</b> |
|-------------------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|
| <b>TOTAL</b>                              | 0.27                       | 0.26                       | 0.17                        | 0.18                        | 0.10                         | 0.10                         |
| <b>GENDER</b>                             |                            |                            |                             |                             |                              |                              |
| Male                                      | 0.36                       | 0.34                       | 0.24                        | 0.24                        | 0.15                         | 0.14                         |
| Female                                    | 0.38                       | 0.39                       | 0.24                        | 0.26                        | 0.14                         | 0.13                         |
| <b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>           |                            |                            |                             |                             |                              |                              |
| Not Hispanic or Latino                    | 0.30                       | 0.27                       | 0.19                        | 0.18                        | 0.11                         | 0.10                         |
| White                                     | 0.35                       | 0.31                       | 0.22                        | 0.21                        | 0.13                         | 0.12                         |
| Black or African American                 | 0.65                       | 0.60                       | 0.34                        | 0.34                        | 0.25                         | 0.18                         |
| American Indian or Alaska Native          | 2.88                       | 3.72                       | 2.41                        | 2.63                        | 0.93                         | 0.14                         |
| Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander | *                          | *                          | *                           | *                           | *                            | *                            |
| Asian                                     | 1.21                       | 1.76                       | 0.72                        | 1.03                        | 0.30                         | 0.81                         |
| Two or More Races                         | 1.74                       | 2.02                       | 0.93                        | 0.98                        | 0.20                         | 0.31                         |
| Hispanic or Latino                        | 0.65                       | 0.76                       | 0.44                        | 0.57                        | 0.29                         | 0.26                         |
| <b>GENDER/RACE/HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>        |                            |                            |                             |                             |                              |                              |
| Male, White, Not Hispanic                 | 0.47                       | 0.42                       | 0.33                        | 0.29                        | 0.19                         | 0.17                         |
| Female, White, Not Hispanic               | 0.51                       | 0.47                       | 0.32                        | 0.33                        | 0.16                         | 0.18                         |
| Male, Black, Not Hispanic                 | 0.84                       | 0.96                       | 0.50                        | 0.53                        | 0.38                         | 0.32                         |
| Female, Black, Not Hispanic               | 0.85                       | 0.72                       | 0.47                        | 0.37                        | 0.35                         | 0.17                         |
| Male, Hispanic                            | 0.93                       | 0.95                       | 0.56                        | 0.78                        | 0.33                         | 0.46                         |
| Female, Hispanic                          | 0.97                       | 1.10                       | 0.68                        | 0.72                        | 0.48                         | 0.26                         |

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

**Table 1.45P Inhalant Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic Characteristics: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2008 Versus 2007**

| <b>Demographic Characteristic</b>         | <b>Lifetime<br/>(2007)</b> | <b>Lifetime<br/>(2008)</b> | <b>Past Year<br/>(2007)</b> | <b>Past Year<br/>(2008)</b> | <b>Past Month<br/>(2007)</b> | <b>Past Month<br/>(2008)</b> |
|-------------------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|
| <b>TOTAL</b>                              | 0.3897                     |                            | 0.9722                      |                             | 0.5185                       |                              |
| <b>GENDER</b>                             |                            |                            |                             |                             |                              |                              |
| Male                                      | 0.0419                     |                            | 0.5481                      |                             | 0.4054                       |                              |
| Female                                    | 0.4525                     |                            | 0.5655                      |                             | 0.9677                       |                              |
| <b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>           |                            |                            |                             |                             |                              |                              |
| Not Hispanic or Latino                    | 0.0728                     |                            | 0.3590                      |                             | 0.4521                       |                              |
| White                                     | 0.0190                     |                            | 0.1992                      |                             | 0.5668                       |                              |
| Black or African American                 | 0.8123                     |                            | 0.6302                      |                             | 0.1009                       |                              |
| American Indian or Alaska Native          | 0.2241                     |                            | 0.6029                      |                             | 0.1372                       |                              |
| Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander | *                          |                            | *                           |                             | *                            |                              |
| Asian                                     | 0.4336                     |                            | 0.2924                      |                             | 0.1896                       |                              |
| Two or More Races                         | 0.8929                     |                            | 0.7915                      |                             | 0.5120                       |                              |
| Hispanic or Latino                        | 0.1864                     |                            | 0.1946                      |                             | 0.9905                       |                              |
| <b>GENDER/RACE/HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>        |                            |                            |                             |                             |                              |                              |
| Male, White, Not Hispanic                 | 0.0108                     |                            | 0.1405                      |                             | 0.3466                       |                              |
| Female, White, Not Hispanic               | 0.4277                     |                            | 0.8321                      |                             | 0.8019                       |                              |
| Male, Black, Not Hispanic                 | 0.9417                     |                            | 0.8846                      |                             | 0.5674                       |                              |
| Female, Black, Not Hispanic               | 0.6471                     |                            | 0.5479                      |                             | 0.0554                       |                              |
| Male, Hispanic                            | 0.7431                     |                            | 0.3132                      |                             | 0.5639                       |                              |
| Female, Hispanic                          | 0.0278                     |                            | 0.3446                      |                             | 0.5758                       |                              |

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

**Table 1.46C Inhalant Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2007 and 2008**

| <b>Demographic Characteristic</b>         | <b>Lifetime<br/>(2007)</b> | <b>Lifetime<br/>(2008)</b> | <b>Past Year<br/>(2007)</b> | <b>Past Year<br/>(2008)</b> | <b>Past Month<br/>(2007)</b> | <b>Past Month<br/>(2008)</b> |
|-------------------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|
| <b>TOTAL</b>                              | 95                         | 91                         | 38                          | 36                          | 19                           | 18                           |
| <b>GENDER</b>                             |                            |                            |                             |                             |                              |                              |
| Male                                      | 75                         | 65                         | 33                          | 30                          | 15                           | 15                           |
| Female                                    | 58                         | 55                         | 18                          | 19                          | 11                           | 8                            |
| <b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>           |                            |                            |                             |                             |                              |                              |
| Not Hispanic or Latino                    | 85                         | 83                         | 33                          | 32                          | 16                           | 15                           |
| White                                     | 89                         | 89                         | 32                          | 31                          | 14                           | 14                           |
| Black or African American                 | 20                         | 21                         | 6                           | 6                           | 4                            | 1                            |
| American Indian or Alaska Native          | *                          | 4                          | *                           | 2                           | *                            | 0                            |
| Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander | *                          | *                          | 0                           | *                           | 0                            | *                            |
| Asian                                     | 14                         | 13                         | 6                           | 7                           | 6                            | 4                            |
| Two or More Races                         | 10                         | 7                          | 3                           | 3                           | *                            | 0                            |
| Hispanic or Latino                        | 43                         | 39                         | 17                          | 16                          | 10                           | 10                           |
| <b>EDUCATION</b>                          |                            |                            |                             |                             |                              |                              |
| < High School                             | 44                         | 40                         | 19                          | 13                          | 10                           | 7                            |
| High School Graduate                      | 58                         | 56                         | 25                          | 24                          | 13                           | 11                           |
| Some College                              | 57                         | 55                         | 20                          | 22                          | 8                            | 10                           |
| College Graduate                          | 36                         | 38                         | 7                           | 9                           | 3                            | 6                            |
| <b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>                 |                            |                            |                             |                             |                              |                              |
| Full-Time                                 | 74                         | 67                         | 24                          | 23                          | 14                           | 10                           |
| Part-Time                                 | 47                         | 49                         | 19                          | 21                          | 7                            | 12                           |
| Unemployed                                | 26                         | 27                         | 10                          | 15                          | 5                            | 7                            |
| Other <sup>1</sup>                        | 39                         | 38                         | 18                          | 12                          | 9                            | 4                            |

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>1</sup> The Other Employment category includes retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

**Table 1.46D Inhalant Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2007 and 2008**

| <b>Demographic Characteristic</b>         | <b>Lifetime<br/>(2007)</b> | <b>Lifetime<br/>(2008)</b> | <b>Past Year<br/>(2007)</b> | <b>Past Year<br/>(2008)</b> | <b>Past Month<br/>(2007)</b> | <b>Past Month<br/>(2008)</b> |
|-------------------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|
| <b>TOTAL</b>                              | 0.29                       | 0.27                       | 0.12                        | 0.11                        | 0.06                         | 0.05                         |
| <b>GENDER</b>                             |                            |                            |                             |                             |                              |                              |
| Male                                      | 0.45                       | 0.40                       | 0.20                        | 0.18                        | 0.09                         | 0.09                         |
| Female                                    | 0.36                       | 0.34                       | 0.11                        | 0.12                        | 0.07                         | 0.05                         |
| <b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>           |                            |                            |                             |                             |                              |                              |
| Not Hispanic or Latino                    | 0.32                       | 0.31                       | 0.12                        | 0.12                        | 0.06                         | 0.05                         |
| White                                     | 0.39                       | 0.37                       | 0.16                        | 0.15                        | 0.07                         | 0.07                         |
| Black or African American                 | 0.43                       | 0.45                       | 0.12                        | 0.14                        | 0.09                         | 0.03                         |
| American Indian or Alaska Native          | *                          | 2.03                       | *                           | 0.91                        | *                            | 0.06                         |
| Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander | *                          | *                          | 0.31                        | *                           | 0.31                         | *                            |
| Asian                                     | 0.96                       | 0.82                       | 0.43                        | 0.43                        | 0.41                         | 0.30                         |
| Two or More Races                         | 2.13                       | 1.63                       | 0.74                        | 0.73                        | *                            | 0.07                         |
| Hispanic or Latino                        | 0.74                       | 0.67                       | 0.30                        | 0.28                        | 0.18                         | 0.17                         |
| <b>EDUCATION</b>                          |                            |                            |                             |                             |                              |                              |
| < High School                             | 0.64                       | 0.62                       | 0.29                        | 0.21                        | 0.17                         | 0.12                         |
| High School Graduate                      | 0.48                       | 0.44                       | 0.22                        | 0.20                        | 0.11                         | 0.09                         |
| Some College                              | 0.48                       | 0.45                       | 0.19                        | 0.20                        | 0.07                         | 0.10                         |
| College Graduate                          | 0.74                       | 0.74                       | 0.16                        | 0.20                        | 0.06                         | 0.13                         |
| <b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>                 |                            |                            |                             |                             |                              |                              |
| Full-Time                                 | 0.43                       | 0.41                       | 0.16                        | 0.15                        | 0.09                         | 0.07                         |
| Part-Time                                 | 0.52                       | 0.53                       | 0.23                        | 0.25                        | 0.09                         | 0.14                         |
| Unemployed                                | 0.92                       | 0.86                       | 0.37                        | 0.48                        | 0.19                         | 0.23                         |
| Other <sup>1</sup>                        | 0.59                       | 0.54                       | 0.28                        | 0.18                        | 0.14                         | 0.06                         |

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>1</sup> The Other Employment category includes retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.



**Table 1.46P Inhalant Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Demographic Characteristics: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2008 Versus 2007**

| <b>Demographic Characteristic</b>         | <b>Lifetime<br/>(2007)</b> | <b>Lifetime<br/>(2008)</b> | <b>Past Year<br/>(2007)</b> | <b>Past Year<br/>(2008)</b> | <b>Past Month<br/>(2007)</b> | <b>Past Month<br/>(2008)</b> |
|-------------------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|
| <b>TOTAL</b>                              | 0.0182                     |                            | 0.9464                      |                             | 0.3175                       |                              |
| <b>GENDER</b>                             |                            |                            |                             |                             |                              |                              |
| Male                                      | 0.0243                     |                            | 0.5210                      |                             | 0.6833                       |                              |
| Female                                    | 0.3203                     |                            | 0.2305                      |                             | 0.2144                       |                              |
| <b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>           |                            |                            |                             |                             |                              |                              |
| Not Hispanic or Latino                    | 0.0131                     |                            | 0.8065                      |                             | 0.2913                       |                              |
| White                                     | 0.0248                     |                            | 0.9152                      |                             | 0.5088                       |                              |
| Black or African American                 | 0.9190                     |                            | 0.9132                      |                             | 0.1244                       |                              |
| American Indian or Alaska Native          | *                          |                            | *                           |                             | *                            |                              |
| Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander | *                          |                            | *                           |                             | *                            |                              |
| Asian                                     | 0.5139                     |                            | 0.9242                      |                             | 0.3820                       |                              |
| Two or More Races                         | 0.2885                     |                            | 0.8305                      |                             | *                            |                              |
| Hispanic or Latino                        | 0.7863                     |                            | 0.7308                      |                             | 0.8422                       |                              |
| <b>EDUCATION</b>                          |                            |                            |                             |                             |                              |                              |
| < High School                             | 0.0438                     |                            | 0.0407                      |                             | 0.1615                       |                              |
| High School Graduate                      | 0.3422                     |                            | 0.9091                      |                             | 0.3494                       |                              |
| Some College                              | 0.3078                     |                            | 0.1212                      |                             | 0.9014                       |                              |
| College Graduate                          | 0.3055                     |                            | 0.6176                      |                             | 0.4918                       |                              |
| <b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>                 |                            |                            |                             |                             |                              |                              |
| Full-Time                                 | 0.0141                     |                            | 0.7428                      |                             | 0.1932                       |                              |
| Part-Time                                 | 0.8748                     |                            | 0.2658                      |                             | 0.3696                       |                              |
| Unemployed                                | 0.3672                     |                            | 0.3725                      |                             | 0.8552                       |                              |
| Other <sup>1</sup>                        | 0.4110                     |                            | 0.0841                      |                             | 0.0458                       |                              |

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>1</sup> The Other Employment category includes retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

**Table 1.47C Inhalant Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2007 and 2008**

| <b>Demographic Characteristic</b>         | <b>Lifetime<br/>(2007)</b> | <b>Lifetime<br/>(2008)</b> | <b>Past Year<br/>(2007)</b> | <b>Past Year<br/>(2008)</b> | <b>Past Month<br/>(2007)</b> | <b>Past Month<br/>(2008)</b> |
|-------------------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|
| <b>TOTAL</b>                              | 487                        | 467                        | 88                          | 101                         | 58                           | 65                           |
| <b>GENDER</b>                             |                            |                            |                             |                             |                              |                              |
| Male                                      | 372                        | 376                        | 79                          | 98                          | 55                           | 63                           |
| Female                                    | 287                        | 264                        | 29                          | 26                          | 19                           | 15                           |
| <b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>           |                            |                            |                             |                             |                              |                              |
| Not Hispanic or Latino                    | 464                        | 452                        | 84                          | 99                          | 53                           | 61                           |
| White                                     | 456                        | 457                        | 82                          | 94                          | 53                           | 58                           |
| Black or African American                 | 98                         | 117                        | 13                          | 8                           | *                            | 8                            |
| American Indian or Alaska Native          | 33                         | 24                         | *                           | 2                           | 1                            | *                            |
| Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander | *                          | *                          | *                           | *                           | *                            | *                            |
| Asian                                     | 100                        | 65                         | *                           | 29                          | *                            | 17                           |
| Two or More Races                         | 48                         | 100                        | 4                           | 6                           | 3                            | 6                            |
| Hispanic or Latino                        | 137                        | 162                        | 27                          | 23                          | 24                           | 21                           |
| <b>EDUCATION</b>                          |                            |                            |                             |                             |                              |                              |
| < High School                             | 156                        | 153                        | 32                          | 15                          | 31                           | 11                           |
| High School Graduate                      | 225                        | 231                        | 26                          | 75                          | 13                           | 17                           |
| Some College                              | 243                        | 264                        | 42                          | 49                          | 31                           | 45                           |
| College Graduate                          | 328                        | 320                        | 58                          | 46                          | 27                           | 42                           |
| <b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>                 |                            |                            |                             |                             |                              |                              |
| Full-Time                                 | 405                        | 402                        | 71                          | 72                          | 33                           | 61                           |
| Part-Time                                 | 145                        | 183                        | 44                          | 67                          | 41                           | 7                            |
| Unemployed                                | 72                         | 87                         | 8                           | 22                          | 3                            | 16                           |
| Other <sup>1</sup>                        | 212                        | 184                        | 17                          | 15                          | 8                            | 12                           |

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>1</sup> The Other Employment category includes retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

**Table 1.47D Inhalant Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2007 and 2008**

| <b>Demographic Characteristic</b>         | <b>Lifetime<br/>(2007)</b> | <b>Lifetime<br/>(2008)</b> | <b>Past Year<br/>(2007)</b> | <b>Past Year<br/>(2008)</b> | <b>Past Month<br/>(2007)</b> | <b>Past Month<br/>(2008)</b> |
|-------------------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|
| <b>TOTAL</b>                              | 0.26                       | 0.24                       | 0.05                        | 0.05                        | 0.03                         | 0.03                         |
| <b>GENDER</b>                             |                            |                            |                             |                             |                              |                              |
| Male                                      | 0.41                       | 0.41                       | 0.09                        | 0.11                        | 0.06                         | 0.07                         |
| Female                                    | 0.29                       | 0.26                       | 0.03                        | 0.03                        | 0.02                         | 0.02                         |
| <b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>           |                            |                            |                             |                             |                              |                              |
| Not Hispanic or Latino                    | 0.28                       | 0.27                       | 0.05                        | 0.06                        | 0.03                         | 0.04                         |
| White                                     | 0.32                       | 0.31                       | 0.06                        | 0.07                        | 0.04                         | 0.04                         |
| Black or African American                 | 0.47                       | 0.55                       | 0.06                        | 0.04                        | *                            | 0.04                         |
| American Indian or Alaska Native          | 3.49                       | 2.96                       | *                           | 0.32                        | 0.10                         | *                            |
| Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander | *                          | *                          | *                           | *                           | *                            | *                            |
| Asian                                     | 1.21                       | 0.76                       | *                           | 0.34                        | *                            | 0.20                         |
| Two or More Races                         | 2.50                       | 4.22                       | 0.21                        | 0.28                        | 0.17                         | 0.28                         |
| Hispanic or Latino                        | 0.58                       | 0.66                       | 0.11                        | 0.09                        | 0.10                         | 0.09                         |
| <b>EDUCATION</b>                          |                            |                            |                             |                             |                              |                              |
| < High School                             | 0.50                       | 0.51                       | 0.11                        | 0.05                        | 0.10                         | 0.04                         |
| High School Graduate                      | 0.38                       | 0.38                       | 0.05                        | 0.13                        | 0.02                         | 0.03                         |
| Some College                              | 0.50                       | 0.53                       | 0.09                        | 0.10                        | 0.07                         | 0.10                         |
| College Graduate                          | 0.54                       | 0.50                       | 0.10                        | 0.08                        | 0.05                         | 0.07                         |
| <b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>                 |                            |                            |                             |                             |                              |                              |
| Full-Time                                 | 0.36                       | 0.35                       | 0.07                        | 0.07                        | 0.03                         | 0.06                         |
| Part-Time                                 | 0.67                       | 0.81                       | 0.21                        | 0.31                        | 0.19                         | 0.03                         |
| Unemployed                                | 1.52                       | 1.46                       | 0.17                        | 0.37                        | 0.08                         | 0.28                         |
| Other <sup>1</sup>                        | 0.36                       | 0.31                       | 0.03                        | 0.03                        | 0.01                         | 0.02                         |

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>1</sup> The Other Employment category includes retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

**Table 1.47P Inhalant Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2008 Versus 2007**

| <b>Demographic Characteristic</b>         | <b>Lifetime<br/>(2007)</b> | <b>Lifetime<br/>(2008)</b> | <b>Past Year<br/>(2007)</b> | <b>Past Year<br/>(2008)</b> | <b>Past Month<br/>(2007)</b> | <b>Past Month<br/>(2008)</b> |
|-------------------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|
| <b>TOTAL</b>                              | 0.9904                     |                            | 0.8117                      |                             | 0.3944                       |                              |
| <b>GENDER</b>                             |                            |                            |                             |                             |                              |                              |
| Male                                      | 0.9575                     |                            | 0.9241                      |                             | 0.3833                       |                              |
| Female                                    | 0.9350                     |                            | 0.6337                      |                             | 0.9547                       |                              |
| <b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>           |                            |                            |                             |                             |                              |                              |
| Not Hispanic or Latino                    | 0.8278                     |                            | 0.9383                      |                             | 0.2139                       |                              |
| White                                     | 0.7090                     |                            | 0.8441                      |                             | 0.4225                       |                              |
| Black or African American                 | 0.3680                     |                            | 0.3342                      |                             | *                            |                              |
| American Indian or Alaska Native          | 0.4956                     |                            | *                           |                             | *                            |                              |
| Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander | *                          |                            | *                           |                             | *                            |                              |
| Asian                                     | 0.4851                     |                            | *                           |                             | *                            |                              |
| Two or More Races                         | 0.2671                     |                            | 0.8291                      |                             | 0.7393                       |                              |
| Hispanic or Latino                        | 0.4562                     |                            | 0.2677                      |                             | 0.4027                       |                              |
| <b>EDUCATION</b>                          |                            |                            |                             |                             |                              |                              |
| < High School                             | 0.9475                     |                            | 0.3535                      |                             | 0.3121                       |                              |
| High School Graduate                      | 0.9963                     |                            | 0.3729                      |                             | 0.9815                       |                              |
| Some College                              | 0.6652                     |                            | 0.6998                      |                             | 0.3063                       |                              |
| College Graduate                          | 0.7220                     |                            | 0.1974                      |                             | 0.2991                       |                              |
| <b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>                 |                            |                            |                             |                             |                              |                              |
| Full-Time                                 | 0.5826                     |                            | 0.4772                      |                             | 0.1303                       |                              |
| Part-Time                                 | 0.5581                     |                            | 0.9955                      |                             | 0.1444                       |                              |
| Unemployed                                | 0.7519                     |                            | 0.1437                      |                             | 0.3270                       |                              |
| Other <sup>1</sup>                        | 0.9292                     |                            | 0.9387                      |                             | 0.3332                       |                              |

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>1</sup> The Other Employment category includes retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

**Table 1.48C Inhalant Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2007 and 2008**

| <b>Demographic Characteristic</b>         | <b>Lifetime<br/>(2007)</b> | <b>Lifetime<br/>(2008)</b> | <b>Past Year<br/>(2007)</b> | <b>Past Year<br/>(2008)</b> | <b>Past Month<br/>(2007)</b> | <b>Past Month<br/>(2008)</b> |
|-------------------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|
| <b>TOTAL</b>                              | 496                        | 482                        | 96                          | 107                         | 62                           | 67                           |
| <b>GENDER</b>                             |                            |                            |                             |                             |                              |                              |
| Male                                      | 380                        | 381                        | 85                          | 103                         | 57                           | 65                           |
| Female                                    | 294                        | 274                        | 34                          | 33                          | 22                           | 18                           |
| <b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>           |                            |                            |                             |                             |                              |                              |
| Not Hispanic or Latino                    | 472                        | 466                        | 90                          | 104                         | 56                           | 63                           |
| White                                     | 468                        | 475                        | 87                          | 100                         | 55                           | 60                           |
| Black or African American                 | 103                        | 119                        | 14                          | 10                          | 4                            | 8                            |
| American Indian or Alaska Native          | 34                         | 24                         | *                           | 3                           | 1                            | 0                            |
| Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander | *                          | 10                         | 0                           | *                           | 0                            | *                            |
| Asian                                     | 95                         | 66                         | 6                           | 29                          | 6                            | 17                           |
| Two or More Races                         | 47                         | 101                        | 5                           | 7                           | 3                            | 6                            |
| Hispanic or Latino                        | 144                        | 165                        | 33                          | 28                          | 26                           | 23                           |
| <b>EDUCATION</b>                          |                            |                            |                             |                             |                              |                              |
| < High School                             | 161                        | 160                        | 37                          | 19                          | 33                           | 13                           |
| High School Graduate                      | 235                        | 238                        | 35                          | 79                          | 18                           | 20                           |
| Some College                              | 249                        | 270                        | 46                          | 54                          | 32                           | 47                           |
| College Graduate                          | 331                        | 323                        | 59                          | 48                          | 27                           | 42                           |
| <b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>                 |                            |                            |                             |                             |                              |                              |
| Full-Time                                 | 414                        | 409                        | 76                          | 75                          | 36                           | 62                           |
| Part-Time                                 | 155                        | 189                        | 48                          | 70                          | 42                           | 14                           |
| Unemployed                                | 76                         | 93                         | 13                          | 27                          | 6                            | 18                           |
| Other <sup>1</sup>                        | 216                        | 189                        | 24                          | 20                          | 12                           | 12                           |

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>1</sup> The Other Employment category includes retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

**Table 1.48D Inhalant Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2007 and 2008**

| <b>Demographic Characteristic</b>         | <b>Lifetime<br/>(2007)</b> | <b>Lifetime<br/>(2008)</b> | <b>Past Year<br/>(2007)</b> | <b>Past Year<br/>(2008)</b> | <b>Past Month<br/>(2007)</b> | <b>Past Month<br/>(2008)</b> |
|-------------------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|
| <b>TOTAL</b>                              | 0.22                       | 0.21                       | 0.04                        | 0.05                        | 0.03                         | 0.03                         |
| <b>GENDER</b>                             |                            |                            |                             |                             |                              |                              |
| Male                                      | 0.35                       | 0.35                       | 0.08                        | 0.09                        | 0.05                         | 0.06                         |
| Female                                    | 0.25                       | 0.24                       | 0.03                        | 0.03                        | 0.02                         | 0.02                         |
| <b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>           |                            |                            |                             |                             |                              |                              |
| Not Hispanic or Latino                    | 0.24                       | 0.24                       | 0.05                        | 0.05                        | 0.03                         | 0.03                         |
| White                                     | 0.29                       | 0.28                       | 0.06                        | 0.06                        | 0.04                         | 0.04                         |
| Black or African American                 | 0.40                       | 0.46                       | 0.05                        | 0.04                        | 0.02                         | 0.03                         |
| American Indian or Alaska Native          | 3.04                       | 2.41                       | *                           | 0.31                        | 0.08                         | 0.01                         |
| Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander | *                          | 1.25                       | 0.07                        | *                           | 0.07                         | *                            |
| Asian                                     | 0.98                       | 0.65                       | 0.07                        | 0.30                        | 0.06                         | 0.18                         |
| Two or More Races                         | 1.99                       | 3.58                       | 0.22                        | 0.26                        | 0.14                         | 0.24                         |
| Hispanic or Latino                        | 0.49                       | 0.54                       | 0.11                        | 0.09                        | 0.09                         | 0.08                         |
| <b>EDUCATION</b>                          |                            |                            |                             |                             |                              |                              |
| < High School                             | 0.42                       | 0.45                       | 0.10                        | 0.06                        | 0.09                         | 0.04                         |
| High School Graduate                      | 0.33                       | 0.33                       | 0.05                        | 0.11                        | 0.03                         | 0.03                         |
| Some College                              | 0.42                       | 0.44                       | 0.08                        | 0.09                        | 0.06                         | 0.08                         |
| College Graduate                          | 0.51                       | 0.47                       | 0.10                        | 0.08                        | 0.04                         | 0.07                         |
| <b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>                 |                            |                            |                             |                             |                              |                              |
| Full-Time                                 | 0.32                       | 0.31                       | 0.06                        | 0.06                        | 0.03                         | 0.05                         |
| Part-Time                                 | 0.51                       | 0.60                       | 0.16                        | 0.23                        | 0.14                         | 0.05                         |
| Unemployed                                | 1.02                       | 1.02                       | 0.18                        | 0.30                        | 0.09                         | 0.20                         |
| Other <sup>1</sup>                        | 0.33                       | 0.29                       | 0.04                        | 0.03                        | 0.02                         | 0.02                         |

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>1</sup> The Other Employment category includes retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

**Table 1.48P Inhalant Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2008 Versus 2007**

| <b>Demographic Characteristic</b>         | <b>Lifetime<br/>(2007)</b> | <b>Lifetime<br/>(2008)</b> | <b>Past Year<br/>(2007)</b> | <b>Past Year<br/>(2008)</b> | <b>Past Month<br/>(2007)</b> | <b>Past Month<br/>(2008)</b> |
|-------------------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|
| <b>TOTAL</b>                              | 0.6610                     |                            | 0.8347                      |                             | 0.6063                       |                              |
| <b>GENDER</b>                             |                            |                            |                             |                             |                              |                              |
| Male                                      | 0.6419                     |                            | 0.7496                      |                             | 0.4619                       |                              |
| Female                                    | 0.9000                     |                            | 0.7805                      |                             | 0.5660                       |                              |
| <b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>           |                            |                            |                             |                             |                              |                              |
| Not Hispanic or Latino                    | 0.5096                     |                            | 0.8760                      |                             | 0.3614                       |                              |
| White                                     | 0.4388                     |                            | 0.8779                      |                             | 0.5440                       |                              |
| Black or African American                 | 0.3924                     |                            | 0.4370                      |                             | 0.6252                       |                              |
| American Indian or Alaska Native          | 0.3994                     |                            | *                           |                             | 0.3283                       |                              |
| Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander | *                          |                            | *                           |                             | *                            |                              |
| Asian                                     | 0.4140                     |                            | 0.0417                      |                             | 0.3097                       |                              |
| Two or More Races                         | 0.3181                     |                            | 0.8504                      |                             | 0.6729                       |                              |
| Hispanic or Latino                        | 0.5262                     |                            | 0.2492                      |                             | 0.3924                       |                              |
| <b>EDUCATION</b>                          |                            |                            |                             |                             |                              |                              |
| < High School                             | 0.5602                     |                            | 0.0538                      |                             | 0.1452                       |                              |
| High School Graduate                      | 0.8429                     |                            | 0.4152                      |                             | 0.5673                       |                              |
| Some College                              | 0.8351                     |                            | 0.3115                      |                             | 0.3065                       |                              |
| College Graduate                          | 0.6406                     |                            | 0.2339                      |                             | 0.2644                       |                              |
| <b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>                 |                            |                            |                             |                             |                              |                              |
| Full-Time                                 | 0.3433                     |                            | 0.4098                      |                             | 0.2547                       |                              |
| Part-Time                                 | 0.6118                     |                            | 0.7061                      |                             | 0.2692                       |                              |
| Unemployed                                | 0.9683                     |                            | 0.1176                      |                             | 0.3755                       |                              |
| Other <sup>1</sup>                        | 0.9571                     |                            | 0.2653                      |                             | 0.7487                       |                              |

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>1</sup> The Other Employment category includes retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.