

**Table 5.15C Received Substance Use Treatment in the Past Year, by Detailed Age Category: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2007 and 2008**

Age Category	Illicit Drugs <sup>1</sup> (2007)	Illicit Drugs <sup>1</sup> (2008)	Alcohol (2007)	Alcohol (2008)	Both Illicit Drugs and Alcohol <sup>1</sup> (2007)	Both Illicit Drugs and Alcohol <sup>1</sup> (2008)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol <sup>1,2</sup> (2007)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol <sup>1,2</sup> (2008)
<b>TOTAL</b>	150	124	167	183	125	96	193	211
12	2	2	1	2	0	2	3	4
13	3	4	2	4	2	4	7	4
14	6	7	5	7	3	6	7	10
15	11	11	10	10	10	8	13	13
16	12	9	11	8	10	7	14	11
17	11	11	10	10	9	9	11	14
18	11	17	13	15	10	13	15	19
19	12	13	17	15	10	10	19	17
20	14	9	17	11	10	8	20	12
21	18	10	14	14	9	9	21	15
22	10	13	12	13	9	8	13	18
23	9	12	12	14	8	10	13	16
24	10	12	13	10	8	9	15	14
25	11	13	12	14	9	10	13	17
26-29	38	41	46	56	28	37	55	60
30-34	38	39	41	51	33	29	49	59
35-39	53	41	53	53	39	33	67	62
40-44	51	56	61	64	44	42	68	74
45-49	53	46	64	62	50	41	72	69
50-54	77	51	86	86	68	34	93	100
55-59	36	20	62	52	36	3	62	58
60-64	29	19	11	47	2	14	37	49
65 or Older	*	11	15	34	*	*	34	37

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Received Substance Use Treatment refers to treatment received in order to reduce or stop illicit drug or alcohol use, or for medical problems associated with illicit drug or alcohol use. It includes treatment received at any location, such as a hospital (inpatient), rehabilitation facility (inpatient or outpatient), mental health center, emergency room, private doctor's office, self-help group, or prison/jail.

<sup>1</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

<sup>2</sup> Estimates include persons who received treatment specifically for illicit drugs or alcohol, as well as persons who received treatment but did not specify for what substance(s).

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

**Table 5.15D Received Substance Use Treatment in the Past Year, by Detailed Age Category: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2007 and 2008**

Age Category	Illicit Drugs <sup>1</sup> (2007)	Illicit Drugs <sup>1</sup> (2008)	Alcohol (2007)	Alcohol (2008)	Both Illicit Drugs and Alcohol <sup>1</sup> (2007)	Both Illicit Drugs and Alcohol <sup>1</sup> (2008)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol <sup>1,2</sup> (2007)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol <sup>1,2</sup> (2008)
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.06	0.05	0.07	0.07	0.05	0.04	0.08	0.08
12	0.06	0.06	0.01	0.06	0.01	0.06	0.06	0.10
13	0.06	0.11	0.06	0.11	0.06	0.11	0.17	0.11
14	0.15	0.16	0.12	0.17	0.08	0.14	0.18	0.24
15	0.25	0.25	0.23	0.22	0.22	0.19	0.29	0.30
16	0.27	0.22	0.24	0.18	0.21	0.15	0.31	0.26
17	0.27	0.25	0.23	0.23	0.22	0.22	0.27	0.32
18	0.23	0.34	0.27	0.30	0.20	0.26	0.30	0.38
19	0.27	0.30	0.38	0.34	0.23	0.24	0.42	0.40
20	0.35	0.22	0.40	0.28	0.24	0.19	0.48	0.31
21	0.43	0.24	0.33	0.35	0.22	0.22	0.50	0.37
22	0.27	0.31	0.31	0.31	0.25	0.19	0.33	0.43
23	0.23	0.28	0.30	0.35	0.20	0.25	0.32	0.38
24	0.26	0.30	0.34	0.27	0.21	0.22	0.38	0.36
25	0.29	0.35	0.32	0.36	0.24	0.27	0.36	0.44
26-29	0.23	0.24	0.28	0.33	0.17	0.22	0.33	0.35
30-34	0.20	0.21	0.22	0.27	0.17	0.16	0.26	0.31
35-39	0.25	0.20	0.25	0.26	0.18	0.16	0.32	0.31
40-44	0.24	0.26	0.28	0.30	0.20	0.19	0.32	0.35
45-49	0.23	0.20	0.29	0.27	0.22	0.18	0.32	0.30
50-54	0.35	0.23	0.39	0.39	0.31	0.16	0.43	0.45
55-59	0.19	0.11	0.34	0.29	0.19	0.02	0.34	0.32
60-64	0.22	0.12	0.09	0.31	0.02	0.09	0.28	0.32
65 or Older	*	0.03	0.04	0.09	*	*	0.09	0.10

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Received Substance Use Treatment refers to treatment received in order to reduce or stop illicit drug or alcohol use, or for medical problems associated with illicit drug or alcohol use. It includes treatment received at any location, such as a hospital (inpatient), rehabilitation facility (inpatient or outpatient), mental health center, emergency room, private doctor's office, self-help group, or prison/jail.

<sup>1</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

<sup>2</sup> Estimates include persons who received treatment specifically for illicit drugs or alcohol, as well as persons who received treatment but did not specify for what substance(s).

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

**Table 5.15P Received Substance Use Treatment in the Past Year, by Detailed Age Category: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2008 Versus 2007**

Age Category	Illicit Drugs <sup>1</sup> (2007)	Illicit Drugs <sup>1</sup> (2008)	Alcohol (2007)	Alcohol (2008)	Both Illicit Drugs and Alcohol <sup>1</sup> (2007)	Both Illicit Drugs and Alcohol <sup>1</sup> (2008)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol <sup>1,2</sup> (2007)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol <sup>1,2</sup> (2008)
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.6114		0.5672		0.5234		0.7178	
12	0.5571		0.1461		0.1073		0.3497	
13	0.3656		0.2222		0.2222		0.2734	
14	0.8184		0.4965		0.3560		0.8603	
15	0.8513		0.7981		0.4104		0.9734	
16	0.2945		0.0866		0.1544		0.1657	
17	0.9253		0.8166		0.8476		0.4944	
18	0.0836		0.3424		0.1533		0.2069	
19	0.3121		0.9183		0.6664		0.7902	
20	0.0099		0.0179		0.1348		0.0023	
21	0.3044		0.9483		0.4760		0.2200	
22	0.0575		0.3748		0.8346		0.0123	
23	0.7980		0.5141		0.9099		0.6402	
24	0.4954		0.2931		0.8470		0.6573	
25	0.8847		0.8638		0.6397		0.7617	
26-29	0.6138		0.1920		0.1205		0.6258	
30-34	0.8746		0.6313		0.6501		0.5864	
35-39	0.5394		0.9137		0.9247		0.7474	
40-44	0.4822		0.7458		0.9689		0.4664	
45-49	1.0000		0.8531		0.8277		0.7804	
50-54	0.1813		0.8934		0.2190		0.7265	
55-59	0.3802		0.4108		0.1018		0.7331	
60-64	0.8587		0.1872		0.4360		0.7525	
65 or Older	*		0.2514		*		0.9348	

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Received Substance Use Treatment refers to treatment received in order to reduce or stop illicit drug or alcohol use, or for medical problems associated with illicit drug or alcohol use. It includes treatment received at any location, such as a hospital (inpatient), rehabilitation facility (inpatient or outpatient), mental health center, emergency room, private doctor's office, self-help group, or prison/jail.

<sup>1</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

<sup>2</sup> Estimates include persons who received treatment specifically for illicit drugs or alcohol, as well as persons who received treatment but did not specify for what substance(s).

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

**Table 5.16C Received Substance Use Treatment in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2007 and 2008**

<b>Demographic Characteristic</b>	<b>Illicit Drugs<sup>1</sup> (2007)</b>	<b>Illicit Drugs<sup>1</sup> (2008)</b>	<b>Alcohol (2007)</b>	<b>Alcohol (2008)</b>	<b>Both Illicit Drugs and Alcohol<sup>1</sup> (2007)</b>	<b>Both Illicit Drugs and Alcohol<sup>1</sup> (2008)</b>	<b>Illicit Drugs or Alcohol<sup>1,2</sup> (2007)</b>	<b>Illicit Drugs or Alcohol<sup>1,2</sup> (2008)</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	150	124	167	183	125	96	193	211
<b>AGE</b>								
12-17	20	20	18	18	17	16	24	26
18-25	35	36	39	38	26	28	45	46
26 or Older	144	115	161	177	121	89	186	201
<b>GENDER</b>								
Male	136	104	151	154	120	84	170	174
Female	65	70	80	91	43	46	96	109
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>								
Not Hispanic or Latino	145	119	164	176	123	92	187	201
White	115	104	129	157	94	78	151	179
Black or African American	81	55	93	68	72	50	103	78
American Indian or Alaska Native	6	6	17	5	5	5	18	10
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	0	1	*	1	0	1	5	1
Asian	18	5	3	23	3	3	18	23
Two or More Races	15	12	21	8	8	7	24	13
Hispanic or Latino	40	38	40	49	26	25	52	62

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Received Substance Use Treatment refers to treatment received in order to reduce or stop illicit drug or alcohol use, or for medical problems associated with illicit drug or alcohol use. It includes treatment received at any location, such as a hospital (inpatient), rehabilitation facility (inpatient or outpatient), mental health center, emergency room, private doctor's office, self-help group, or prison/jail.

<sup>1</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

<sup>2</sup> Estimates include persons who received treatment specifically for illicit drugs or alcohol, as well as persons who received treatment but did not specify for what substance(s).

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

**Table 5.16D Received Substance Use Treatment in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2007 and 2008**

Demographic Characteristic	Illicit Drugs <sup>1</sup> (2007)	Illicit Drugs <sup>1</sup> (2008)	Alcohol (2007)	Alcohol (2008)	Both Illicit Drugs and Alcohol <sup>1</sup> (2007)	Both Illicit Drugs and Alcohol <sup>1</sup> (2008)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol <sup>1,2</sup> (2007)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol <sup>1,2</sup> (2008)
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.06	0.05	0.07	0.07	0.05	0.04	0.08	0.08
<b>AGE</b>								
12-17	0.08	0.08	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.06	0.10	0.11
18-25	0.11	0.11	0.12	0.12	0.08	0.09	0.14	0.14
26 or Older	0.08	0.06	0.08	0.09	0.06	0.05	0.10	0.10
<b>GENDER</b>								
Male	0.11	0.09	0.13	0.13	0.10	0.07	0.14	0.14
Female	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.07	0.03	0.04	0.08	0.08
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>								
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.07	0.06	0.08	0.08	0.06	0.04	0.09	0.09
White	0.07	0.06	0.08	0.09	0.06	0.05	0.09	0.11
Black or African American	0.28	0.19	0.32	0.23	0.25	0.17	0.35	0.26
American Indian or Alaska Native	0.47	0.54	1.34	0.51	0.44	0.45	1.41	0.94
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	0.05	0.12	*	0.13	0.05	0.11	0.77	0.14
Asian	0.17	0.05	0.03	0.21	0.03	0.02	0.17	0.22
Two or More Races	0.53	0.42	0.75	0.27	0.28	0.22	0.87	0.45
Hispanic or Latino	0.12	0.11	0.12	0.14	0.08	0.07	0.15	0.18

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Received Substance Use Treatment refers to treatment received in order to reduce or stop illicit drug or alcohol use, or for medical problems associated with illicit drug or alcohol use. It includes treatment received at any location, such as a hospital (inpatient), rehabilitation facility (inpatient or outpatient), mental health center, emergency room, private doctor's office, self-help group, or prison/jail.

<sup>1</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

<sup>2</sup> Estimates include persons who received treatment specifically for illicit drugs or alcohol, as well as persons who received treatment but did not specify for what substance(s).

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

**Table 5.16P Received Substance Use Treatment in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2008 Versus 2007**

Demographic Characteristic	Illicit Drugs <sup>1</sup> (2007)	Illicit Drugs <sup>1</sup> (2008)	Alcohol (2007)	Alcohol (2008)	Both Illicit Drugs and Alcohol <sup>1</sup> (2007)	Both Illicit Drugs and Alcohol <sup>1</sup> (2008)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol <sup>1,2</sup> (2007)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol <sup>1,2</sup> (2008)
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.6114		0.5672		0.5234		0.7178	
<b>AGE</b>								
12-17	0.7502		0.8451		0.7958		0.7777	
18-25	0.5377		0.7046		0.6224		0.9237	
26 or Older	0.5271		0.4870		0.4591		0.6602	
<b>GENDER</b>								
Male	0.2511		0.9626		0.3336		0.7244	
Female	0.3191		0.2955		0.5005		0.2191	
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>								
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.5400		0.7313		0.4435		0.9753	
White	0.7495		0.3484		0.4646		0.5768	
Black or African American	0.6601		0.5072		0.7980		0.5497	
American Indian or Alaska Native	0.5089		0.2237		0.8013		0.5355	
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	0.3846		*		0.4297		0.3228	
Asian	0.4925		0.1944		0.7887		0.5916	
Two or More Races	0.5007		0.1977		0.5801		0.2096	
Hispanic or Latino	0.7771		0.3664		0.6715		0.2557	

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Received Substance Use Treatment refers to treatment received in order to reduce or stop illicit drug or alcohol use, or for medical problems associated with illicit drug or alcohol use. It includes treatment received at any location, such as a hospital (inpatient), rehabilitation facility (inpatient or outpatient), mental health center, emergency room, private doctor's office, self-help group, or prison/jail.

<sup>1</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

<sup>2</sup> Estimates include persons who received treatment specifically for illicit drugs or alcohol, as well as persons who received treatment but did not specify for what substance(s).

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

**Table 5.17C Received Substance Use Treatment in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2007 and 2008**

Demographic Characteristic	Illicit Drugs <sup>1</sup> (2007)	Illicit Drugs <sup>1</sup> (2008)	Alcohol (2007)	Alcohol (2008)	Both Illicit Drugs and Alcohol <sup>1</sup> (2007)	Both Illicit Drugs and Alcohol <sup>1</sup> (2008)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol <sup>1,2</sup> (2007)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol <sup>1,2</sup> (2008)
<b>TOTAL</b>	20	20	18	18	17	16	24	26
<b>GENDER</b>								
Male	17	16	14	14	13	13	19	19
Female	12	11	12	11	10	10	15	16
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>								
Not Hispanic or Latino	19	18	17	16	16	14	23	23
White	18	17	16	15	14	13	20	20
Black or African American	7	5	6	5	6	3	9	8
American Indian or Alaska Native	2	3	1	1	1	1	*	*
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	2	1	2	1	2	0	2	1
Two or More Races	2	5	2	3	2	3	2	5
Hispanic or Latino	9	9	7	9	7	8	10	12
<b>GENDER/RACE/HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>								
Male, White, Not Hispanic	14	14	12	11	11	11	15	15
Female, White, Not Hispanic	11	8	10	9	9	7	14	12
Male, Black, Not Hispanic	5	5	4	4	4	3	7	7
Female, Black, Not Hispanic	4	2	5	2	4	2	5	2
Male, Hispanic	8	5	7	7	6	5	9	7
Female, Hispanic	3	7	3	6	2	6	4	10

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Received Substance Use Treatment refers to treatment received in order to reduce or stop illicit drug or alcohol use, or for medical problems associated with illicit drug or alcohol use. It includes treatment received at any location, such as a hospital (inpatient), rehabilitation facility (inpatient or outpatient), mental health center, emergency room, private doctor's office, self-help group, or prison/jail.

<sup>1</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

<sup>2</sup> Estimates include persons who received treatment specifically for illicit drugs or alcohol, as well as persons who received treatment but did not specify for what substance(s).

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

**Table 5.17D Received Substance Use Treatment in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2007 and 2008**

Demographic Characteristic	Illicit Drugs <sup>1</sup> (2007)	Illicit Drugs <sup>1</sup> (2008)	Alcohol (2007)	Alcohol (2008)	Both Illicit Drugs and Alcohol <sup>1</sup> (2007)	Both Illicit Drugs and Alcohol <sup>1</sup> (2008)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol <sup>1,2</sup> (2007)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol <sup>1,2</sup> (2008)
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.08	0.08	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.06	0.10	0.11
<b>GENDER</b>								
Male	0.13	0.13	0.11	0.11	0.10	0.10	0.15	0.15
Female	0.10	0.09	0.10	0.09	0.08	0.08	0.12	0.13
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>								
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.09	0.09	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.07	0.11	0.11
White	0.12	0.11	0.10	0.10	0.09	0.09	0.13	0.14
Black or African American	0.18	0.13	0.15	0.13	0.15	0.09	0.22	0.21
American Indian or Alaska Native	0.91	1.88	0.36	0.55	0.34	0.42	*	*
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	0.22	0.10	0.21	0.06	0.21	0.01	0.22	0.11
Two or More Races	0.46	0.87	0.51	0.52	0.49	0.52	0.49	0.90
Hispanic or Latino	0.18	0.18	0.15	0.19	0.15	0.16	0.21	0.26
<b>GENDER/RACE/HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>								
Male, White, Not Hispanic	0.18	0.19	0.15	0.15	0.14	0.15	0.19	0.19
Female, White, Not Hispanic	0.15	0.11	0.14	0.13	0.12	0.10	0.18	0.17
Male, Black, Not Hispanic	0.27	0.25	0.19	0.23	0.19	0.16	0.35	0.39
Female, Black, Not Hispanic	0.23	0.09	0.24	0.09	0.23	0.09	0.27	0.13
Male, Hispanic	0.34	0.22	0.28	0.27	0.27	0.21	0.38	0.31
Female, Hispanic	0.12	0.30	0.11	0.27	0.10	0.25	0.17	0.43

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Received Substance Use Treatment refers to treatment received in order to reduce or stop illicit drug or alcohol use, or for medical problems associated with illicit drug or alcohol use. It includes treatment received at any location, such as a hospital (inpatient), rehabilitation facility (inpatient or outpatient), mental health center, emergency room, private doctor's office, self-help group, or prison/jail.

<sup>1</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

<sup>2</sup> Estimates include persons who received treatment specifically for illicit drugs or alcohol, as well as persons who received treatment but did not specify for what substance(s).

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.



**Table 5.17P Received Substance Use Treatment in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic Characteristics: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2008 Versus 2007**

<b>Demographic Characteristic</b>	<b>Illicit Drugs<sup>1</sup> (2007)</b>	<b>Illicit Drugs<sup>1</sup> (2008)</b>	<b>Alcohol (2007)</b>	<b>Alcohol (2008)</b>	<b>Both Illicit Drugs and Alcohol<sup>1</sup> (2007)</b>	<b>Both Illicit Drugs and Alcohol<sup>1</sup> (2008)</b>	<b>Illicit Drugs or Alcohol<sup>1,2</sup> (2007)</b>	<b>Illicit Drugs or Alcohol<sup>1,2</sup> (2008)</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.7502		0.8451		0.7958		0.7777	
<b>GENDER</b>								
Male	0.8956		0.9184		0.9465		0.8172	
Female	0.4793		0.6656		0.6108		0.8713	
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>								
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.7879		0.6727		0.7986		0.5005	
White	0.8263		0.8896		0.7963		0.5969	
Black or African American	0.6044		0.7531		0.3962		0.3857	
American Indian or Alaska Native	0.4331		0.3712		0.7267		*	
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*		*		*		*	
Asian	0.2592		0.2879		0.1721		0.3485	
Two or More Races	0.7515		0.2043		0.2707		0.6972	
Hispanic or Latino	0.8755		0.6692		0.9555		0.4478	
<b>GENDER/RACE/HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>								
Male, White, Not Hispanic	0.4890		0.7002		0.4084		0.8203	
Female, White, Not Hispanic	0.1724		0.4947		0.4940		0.2654	
Male, Black, Not Hispanic	0.8909		0.5853		0.8533		0.9234	
Female, Black, Not Hispanic	0.2849		0.2592		0.3136		0.1261	
Male, Hispanic	0.1451		0.6272		0.3749		0.2539	
Female, Hispanic	0.1054		0.1674		0.2819		0.0154	

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Received Substance Use Treatment refers to treatment received in order to reduce or stop illicit drug or alcohol use, or for medical problems associated with illicit drug or alcohol use. It includes treatment received at any location, such as a hospital (inpatient), rehabilitation facility (inpatient or outpatient), mental health center, emergency room, private doctor's office, self-help group, or prison/jail.

<sup>1</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

<sup>2</sup> Estimates include persons who received treatment specifically for illicit drugs or alcohol, as well as persons who received treatment but did not specify for what substance(s).

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

**Table 5.18C Received Substance Use Treatment in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2007 and 2008**

Demographic Characteristic	Illicit Drugs <sup>1</sup> (2007)	Illicit Drugs <sup>1</sup> (2008)	Alcohol (2007)	Alcohol (2008)	Both Illicit Drugs and Alcohol <sup>1</sup> (2007)	Both Illicit Drugs and Alcohol <sup>1</sup> (2008)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol <sup>1,2</sup> (2007)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol <sup>1,2</sup> (2008)
<b>TOTAL</b>	35	36	39	38	26	28	45	46
<b>GENDER</b>								
Male	28	30	34	32	21	23	38	39
Female	19	18	20	20	15	14	24	24
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>								
Not Hispanic or Latino	31	31	36	34	24	24	41	41
White	28	28	33	32	22	21	37	38
Black or African American	13	12	16	10	11	9	18	13
American Indian or Alaska Native	1	4	2	4	1	4	2	4
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	0	*	*	*	*	*	1
Asian	2	5	3	3	2	3	3	5
Two or More Races	4	3	3	3	2	2	4	3
Hispanic or Latino	16	17	15	18	11	15	20	21
<b>EDUCATION</b>								
< High School	21	22	21	20	16	19	26	25
High School Graduate	22	21	24	22	18	14	27	28
Some College	17	16	22	20	10	12	25	23
College Graduate	2	9	6	13	1	9	7	14
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>								
Full-Time	23	24	28	25	17	18	32	31
Part-Time	15	14	14	19	10	11	18	21
Unemployed	12	18	12	15	10	14	14	20
Other <sup>3</sup>	17	14	20	14	14	11	23	17

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Received Substance Use Treatment refers to treatment received in order to reduce or stop illicit drug or alcohol use, or for medical problems associated with illicit drug or alcohol use. It includes treatment received at any location, such as a hospital (inpatient), rehabilitation facility (inpatient or outpatient), mental health center, emergency room, private doctor's office, self-help group, or prison/jail.

<sup>1</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

<sup>2</sup> Estimates include persons who received treatment specifically for illicit drugs or alcohol, as well as persons who received treatment but did not specify for what substance(s).

<sup>3</sup> The Other Employment category includes retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

**Table 5.18D Received Substance Use Treatment in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2007 and 2008**

<b>Demographic Characteristic</b>	<b>Illicit Drugs<sup>1</sup> (2007)</b>	<b>Illicit Drugs<sup>1</sup> (2008)</b>	<b>Alcohol (2007)</b>	<b>Alcohol (2008)</b>	<b>Both Illicit Drugs and Alcohol<sup>1</sup> (2007)</b>	<b>Both Illicit Drugs and Alcohol<sup>1</sup> (2008)</b>	<b>Illicit Drugs or Alcohol<sup>1,2</sup> (2007)</b>	<b>Illicit Drugs or Alcohol<sup>1,2</sup> (2008)</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.11	0.11	0.12	0.12	0.08	0.09	0.14	0.14
<b>GENDER</b>								
Male	0.17	0.18	0.20	0.19	0.13	0.14	0.23	0.23
Female	0.12	0.11	0.12	0.12	0.09	0.09	0.15	0.14
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>								
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.11	0.11	0.13	0.13	0.09	0.09	0.15	0.15
White	0.14	0.13	0.16	0.16	0.11	0.11	0.18	0.18
Black or African American	0.28	0.26	0.35	0.22	0.24	0.19	0.38	0.29
American Indian or Alaska Native	0.82	2.21	1.27	2.47	0.82	2.21	1.41	2.48
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	0.17	*	*	*	*	*	0.60
Asian	0.16	0.31	0.17	0.17	0.15	0.17	0.20	0.31
Two or More Races	0.85	0.62	0.62	0.63	0.49	0.58	0.93	0.67
Hispanic or Latino	0.27	0.29	0.26	0.31	0.19	0.25	0.34	0.36
<b>EDUCATION</b>								
< High School	0.34	0.37	0.34	0.33	0.25	0.31	0.41	0.41
High School Graduate	0.19	0.18	0.22	0.19	0.16	0.12	0.24	0.24
Some College	0.15	0.14	0.19	0.18	0.09	0.11	0.22	0.20
College Graduate	0.04	0.21	0.13	0.29	0.02	0.20	0.15	0.30
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>								
Full-Time	0.15	0.16	0.18	0.17	0.11	0.12	0.21	0.21
Part-Time	0.18	0.16	0.16	0.22	0.12	0.13	0.21	0.24
Unemployed	0.45	0.58	0.46	0.50	0.38	0.44	0.53	0.64
Other <sup>3</sup>	0.27	0.22	0.30	0.22	0.21	0.17	0.35	0.27

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Received Substance Use Treatment refers to treatment received in order to reduce or stop illicit drug or alcohol use, or for medical problems associated with illicit drug or alcohol use. It includes treatment received at any location, such as a hospital (inpatient), rehabilitation facility (inpatient or outpatient), mental health center, emergency room, private doctor's office, self-help group, or prison/jail.

<sup>1</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

<sup>2</sup> Estimates include persons who received treatment specifically for illicit drugs or alcohol, as well as persons who received treatment but did not specify for what substance(s).

<sup>3</sup> The Other Employment category includes retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

**Table 5.18P Received Substance Use Treatment in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Demographic Characteristics: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2008 Versus 2007**

Demographic Characteristic	Illicit Drugs <sup>1</sup> (2007)	Illicit Drugs <sup>1</sup> (2008)	Alcohol (2007)	Alcohol (2008)	Both Illicit Drugs and Alcohol <sup>1</sup> (2007)	Both Illicit Drugs and Alcohol <sup>1</sup> (2008)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol <sup>1,2</sup> (2007)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol <sup>1,2</sup> (2008)
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.5377		0.7046		0.6224		0.9237	
<b>GENDER</b>								
Male	0.2921		0.5423		0.4719		0.8315	
Female	0.6012		0.7698		0.8402		0.8566	
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>								
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.8626		0.4427		0.9967		0.5943	
White	0.9278		0.6560		0.7548		0.8224	
Black or African American	0.8394		0.3522		0.7492		0.3970	
American Indian or Alaska Native	0.2888		0.4075		0.2888		0.4727	
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*		*		*		*	
Asian	0.1213		0.7192		0.5895		0.2860	
Two or More Races	0.2903		0.9543		0.8075		0.4365	
Hispanic or Latino	0.3332		0.4999		0.3036		0.4265	
<b>EDUCATION</b>								
< High School	0.4515		0.9430		0.3478		0.9401	
High School Graduate	0.7957		0.3204		0.3652		0.7808	
Some College	0.9848		0.5588		0.7876		0.4265	
College Graduate	0.0295		0.0343		0.0588		0.0236	
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>								
Full-Time	0.8529		0.2555		0.8082		0.5948	
Part-Time	0.8225		0.5976		0.3993		0.8879	
Unemployed	0.1519		0.1476		0.3018		0.0787	
Other <sup>3</sup>	0.3675		0.2909		0.4999		0.1761	

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Received Substance Use Treatment refers to treatment received in order to reduce or stop illicit drug or alcohol use, or for medical problems associated with illicit drug or alcohol use. It includes treatment received at any location, such as a hospital (inpatient), rehabilitation facility (inpatient or outpatient), mental health center, emergency room, private doctor's office, self-help group, or prison/jail.

<sup>1</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

<sup>2</sup> Estimates include persons who received treatment specifically for illicit drugs or alcohol, as well as persons who received treatment but did not specify for what substance(s).

<sup>3</sup> The Other Employment category includes retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

**Table 5.19C Received Substance Use Treatment in the Past Year among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2007 and 2008**

Demographic Characteristic	Illicit Drugs <sup>1</sup> (2007)	Illicit Drugs <sup>1</sup> (2008)	Alcohol (2007)	Alcohol (2008)	Both Illicit Drugs and Alcohol <sup>1</sup> (2007)	Both Illicit Drugs and Alcohol <sup>1</sup> (2008)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol <sup>1,2</sup> (2007)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol <sup>1,2</sup> (2008)
<b>TOTAL</b>	144	115	161	177	121	89	186	201
<b>GENDER</b>								
Male	132	97	144	149	117	79	161	165
Female	61	65	77	88	39	42	93	104
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>								
Not Hispanic or Latino	139	111	158	171	119	86	179	192
White	111	98	123	153	91	72	143	171
Black or African American	80	53	92	68	72	48	103	78
American Indian or Alaska Native	5	3	17	3	5	3	17	6
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	18	*	1	23	*	*	18	23
Two or More Races	14	11	20	7	7	6	24	12
Hispanic or Latino	36	34	36	46	23	21	48	57
<b>EDUCATION</b>								
< High School	74	65	86	75	70	52	99	88
High School Graduate	87	72	99	97	68	56	111	108
Some College	59	50	75	107	52	36	82	118
College Graduate	53	39	52	60	39	30	63	66
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>								
Full-Time	94	86	111	144	83	64	117	161
Part-Time	50	35	50	50	47	30	58	58
Unemployed	39	37	40	44	35	31	45	50
Other <sup>3</sup>	78	64	95	75	60	49	114	91

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Received Substance Use Treatment refers to treatment received in order to reduce or stop illicit drug or alcohol use, or for medical problems associated with illicit drug or alcohol use. It includes treatment received at any location, such as a hospital (inpatient), rehabilitation facility (inpatient or outpatient), mental health center, emergency room, private doctor's office, self-help group, or prison/jail.

<sup>1</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

<sup>2</sup> Estimates include persons who received treatment specifically for illicit drugs or alcohol, as well as persons who received treatment but did not specify for what substance(s).

<sup>3</sup> The Other Employment category includes retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

**Table 5.19D Received Substance Use Treatment in the Past Year among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2007 and 2008**

Demographic Characteristic	Illicit Drugs <sup>1</sup> (2007)	Illicit Drugs <sup>1</sup> (2008)	Alcohol (2007)	Alcohol (2008)	Both Illicit Drugs and Alcohol <sup>1</sup> (2007)	Both Illicit Drugs and Alcohol <sup>1</sup> (2008)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol <sup>1,2</sup> (2007)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol <sup>1,2</sup> (2008)
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.08	0.06	0.08	0.09	0.06	0.05	0.10	0.10
<b>GENDER</b>								
Male	0.15	0.11	0.16	0.16	0.13	0.09	0.18	0.18
Female	0.06	0.07	0.08	0.09	0.04	0.04	0.09	0.10
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>								
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.08	0.07	0.10	0.10	0.07	0.05	0.11	0.11
White	0.08	0.07	0.09	0.11	0.07	0.05	0.11	0.13
Black or African American	0.38	0.25	0.44	0.32	0.34	0.23	0.49	0.37
American Indian or Alaska Native	0.61	0.42	1.81	0.38	0.58	0.34	1.84	0.84
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	0.22	*	0.01	0.27	*	*	0.22	0.27
Two or More Races	0.76	0.54	1.08	0.34	0.38	0.27	1.26	0.58
Hispanic or Latino	0.15	0.14	0.15	0.19	0.10	0.09	0.20	0.23
<b>EDUCATION</b>								
< High School	0.25	0.22	0.28	0.26	0.23	0.18	0.32	0.30
High School Graduate	0.15	0.12	0.17	0.16	0.12	0.10	0.20	0.18
Some College	0.13	0.11	0.16	0.23	0.11	0.08	0.18	0.25
College Graduate	0.09	0.07	0.09	0.10	0.07	0.05	0.11	0.11
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>								
Full-Time	0.09	0.08	0.10	0.13	0.08	0.06	0.11	0.15
Part-Time	0.24	0.16	0.24	0.23	0.22	0.14	0.27	0.27
Unemployed	0.87	0.63	0.89	0.74	0.77	0.53	1.00	0.84
Other <sup>3</sup>	0.14	0.11	0.16	0.13	0.10	0.09	0.20	0.16

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Received Substance Use Treatment refers to treatment received in order to reduce or stop illicit drug or alcohol use, or for medical problems associated with illicit drug or alcohol use. It includes treatment received at any location, such as a hospital (inpatient), rehabilitation facility (inpatient or outpatient), mental health center, emergency room, private doctor's office, self-help group, or prison/jail.

<sup>1</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

<sup>2</sup> Estimates include persons who received treatment specifically for illicit drugs or alcohol, as well as persons who received treatment but did not specify for what substance(s).

<sup>3</sup> The Other Employment category includes retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

**Table 5.19P Received Substance Use Treatment in the Past Year among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2008 Versus 2007**

Demographic Characteristic	Illicit Drugs <sup>1</sup> (2007)	Illicit Drugs <sup>1</sup> (2008)	Alcohol (2007)	Alcohol (2008)	Both Illicit Drugs and Alcohol <sup>1</sup> (2007)	Both Illicit Drugs and Alcohol <sup>1</sup> (2008)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol <sup>1,2</sup> (2007)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol <sup>1,2</sup> (2008)
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.5271		0.4870		0.4591		0.6602	
<b>GENDER</b>								
Male	0.1413		0.8641		0.2426		0.7677	
Female	0.1775		0.2810		0.3447		0.2018	
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>								
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.5254		0.5809		0.4467		0.8180	
White	0.7889		0.2766		0.4660		0.4775	
Black or African American	0.6506		0.6047		0.7996		0.6912	
American Indian or Alaska Native	0.7942		0.0992		0.5633		0.2306	
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*		*		*		*	
Asian	*		0.1711		*		0.6706	
Two or More Races	0.5973		0.2671		0.8952		0.2265	
Hispanic or Latino	0.9653		0.5139		0.9796		0.4259	
<b>EDUCATION</b>								
< High School	0.3540		0.8286		0.6728		0.7928	
High School Graduate	0.5073		0.7499		0.9157		0.2441	
Some College	0.4804		0.2742		0.1635		0.0668	
College Graduate	0.3003		0.5200		0.3733		0.8999	
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>								
Full-Time	0.6929		0.0795		0.9533		0.0709	
Part-Time	0.1260		0.9043		0.1700		0.8729	
Unemployed	0.3631		0.9867		0.5675		0.6453	
Other <sup>3</sup>	0.6309		0.1558		0.7942		0.1236	

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Received Substance Use Treatment refers to treatment received in order to reduce or stop illicit drug or alcohol use, or for medical problems associated with illicit drug or alcohol use. It includes treatment received at any location, such as a hospital (inpatient), rehabilitation facility (inpatient or outpatient), mental health center, emergency room, private doctor's office, self-help group, or prison/jail.

<sup>1</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

<sup>2</sup> Estimates include persons who received treatment specifically for illicit drugs or alcohol, as well as persons who received treatment but did not specify for what substance(s).

<sup>3</sup> The Other Employment category includes retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

**Table 5.20C Received Substance Use Treatment in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2007 and 2008**

Demographic Characteristic	Illicit Drugs <sup>1</sup> (2007)	Illicit Drugs <sup>1</sup> (2008)	Alcohol (2007)	Alcohol (2008)	Both Illicit Drugs and Alcohol <sup>1</sup> (2007)	Both Illicit Drugs and Alcohol <sup>1</sup> (2008)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol <sup>1,2</sup> (2007)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol <sup>1,2</sup> (2008)
<b>TOTAL</b>	149	122	167	181	124	94	193	208
<b>GENDER</b>								
Male	135	102	151	153	120	83	170	172
Female	64	68	80	91	42	45	95	107
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>								
Not Hispanic or Latino	143	117	163	174	122	91	186	199
White	114	103	129	157	93	76	150	179
Black or African American	81	54	94	68	73	49	105	79
American Indian or Alaska Native	6	5	17	5	5	5	17	8
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	0	*	1	*	0	*	1
Asian	18	5	3	23	2	3	18	23
Two or More Races	15	12	21	7	7	6	24	12
Hispanic or Latino	39	38	39	50	25	25	51	61
<b>EDUCATION</b>								
< High School	78	69	88	78	72	55	102	92
High School Graduate	89	75	101	100	70	58	114	112
Some College	62	51	79	109	53	38	88	121
College Graduate	53	40	53	61	40	31	64	67
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>								
Full-Time	97	91	115	147	84	68	122	167
Part-Time	53	38	53	53	48	32	61	65
Unemployed	41	41	42	45	36	34	47	52
Other <sup>3</sup>	81	66	97	77	62	51	116	93

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Received Substance Use Treatment refers to treatment received in order to reduce or stop illicit drug or alcohol use, or for medical problems associated with illicit drug or alcohol use. It includes treatment received at any location, such as a hospital (inpatient), rehabilitation facility (inpatient or outpatient), mental health center, emergency room, private doctor's office, self-help group, or prison/jail.

<sup>1</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

<sup>2</sup> Estimates include persons who received treatment specifically for illicit drugs or alcohol, as well as persons who received treatment but did not specify for what substance(s).

<sup>3</sup> The Other Employment category includes retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.



**Table 5.20D Received Substance Use Treatment in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2007 and 2008**

Demographic Characteristic	Illicit Drugs <sup>1</sup> (2007)	Illicit Drugs <sup>1</sup> (2008)	Alcohol (2007)	Alcohol (2008)	Both Illicit Drugs and Alcohol <sup>1</sup> (2007)	Both Illicit Drugs and Alcohol <sup>1</sup> (2008)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol <sup>1,2</sup> (2007)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol <sup>1,2</sup> (2008)
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.07	0.05	0.08	0.08	0.06	0.04	0.09	0.09
<b>GENDER</b>								
Male	0.13	0.09	0.14	0.14	0.11	0.08	0.16	0.16
Female	0.06	0.06	0.07	0.08	0.04	0.04	0.08	0.09
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>								
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.07	0.06	0.08	0.09	0.06	0.05	0.10	0.10
White	0.07	0.07	0.08	0.10	0.06	0.05	0.10	0.11
Black or African American	0.32	0.21	0.37	0.26	0.28	0.19	0.41	0.30
American Indian or Alaska Native	0.53	0.55	1.55	0.58	0.51	0.51	1.57	0.90
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	0.03	*	0.08	*	0.02	*	0.09
Asian	0.19	0.05	0.03	0.23	0.02	0.03	0.19	0.24
Two or More Races	0.62	0.47	0.88	0.30	0.32	0.24	1.03	0.50
Hispanic or Latino	0.13	0.12	0.13	0.16	0.09	0.08	0.17	0.20
<b>EDUCATION</b>								
< High School	0.21	0.20	0.24	0.22	0.20	0.16	0.28	0.26
High School Graduate	0.13	0.11	0.15	0.14	0.10	0.08	0.17	0.16
Some College	0.11	0.09	0.14	0.19	0.09	0.07	0.15	0.21
College Graduate	0.09	0.06	0.09	0.10	0.07	0.05	0.11	0.11
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>								
Full-Time	0.08	0.07	0.09	0.12	0.07	0.06	0.10	0.14
Part-Time	0.18	0.13	0.18	0.18	0.16	0.11	0.21	0.21
Unemployed	0.57	0.45	0.58	0.50	0.50	0.38	0.66	0.57
Other <sup>3</sup>	0.13	0.10	0.15	0.12	0.10	0.08	0.18	0.15

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Received Substance Use Treatment refers to treatment received in order to reduce or stop illicit drug or alcohol use, or for medical problems associated with illicit drug or alcohol use. It includes treatment received at any location, such as a hospital (inpatient), rehabilitation facility (inpatient or outpatient), mental health center, emergency room, private doctor's office, self-help group, or prison/jail.

<sup>1</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

<sup>2</sup> Estimates include persons who received treatment specifically for illicit drugs or alcohol, as well as persons who received treatment but did not specify for what substance(s).

<sup>3</sup> The Other Employment category includes retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

**Table 5.20P Received Substance Use Treatment in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2008 Versus 2007**

<b>Demographic Characteristic</b>	<b>Illicit Drugs<sup>1</sup> (2007)</b>	<b>Illicit Drugs<sup>1</sup> (2008)</b>	<b>Alcohol (2007)</b>	<b>Alcohol (2008)</b>	<b>Both Illicit Drugs and Alcohol<sup>1</sup> (2007)</b>	<b>Both Illicit Drugs and Alcohol<sup>1</sup> (2008)</b>	<b>Illicit Drugs or Alcohol<sup>1,2</sup> (2007)</b>	<b>Illicit Drugs or Alcohol<sup>1,2</sup> (2008)</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.6423		0.5587		0.5469		0.6929	
<b>GENDER</b>								
Male	0.2383		0.9800		0.3243		0.7352	
Female	0.2480		0.2683		0.4158		0.2011	
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>								
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.5613		0.7059		0.4612		0.9131	
White	0.7762		0.3408		0.4353		0.5292	
Black or African American	0.6824		0.5105		0.8399		0.5920	
American Indian or Alaska Native	0.6846		0.2024		0.8354		0.3741	
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*		*		*		*	
Asian	0.5836		0.1588		0.5910		0.5392	
Two or More Races	0.4342		0.2616		0.8110		0.1785	
Hispanic or Latino	0.7494		0.4067		0.6573		0.3148	
<b>EDUCATION</b>								
< High School	0.2751		0.8295		0.5186		0.7975	
High School Graduate	0.4818		0.5967		0.7415		0.2412	
Some College	0.4865		0.3518		0.1974		0.1126	
College Graduate	0.4709		0.3150		0.5919		0.6270	
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>								
Full-Time	0.6887		0.1431		0.8973		0.1106	
Part-Time	0.1692		0.9659		0.2676		0.9131	
Unemployed	0.6963		0.6513		0.8139		0.9088	
Other <sup>3</sup>	0.5178		0.1143		0.6939		0.0820	

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Received Substance Use Treatment refers to treatment received in order to reduce or stop illicit drug or alcohol use, or for medical problems associated with illicit drug or alcohol use. It includes treatment received at any location, such as a hospital (inpatient), rehabilitation facility (inpatient or outpatient), mental health center, emergency room, private doctor's office, self-help group, or prison/jail.

<sup>1</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

<sup>2</sup> Estimates include persons who received treatment specifically for illicit drugs or alcohol, as well as persons who received treatment but did not specify for what substance(s).

<sup>3</sup> The Other Employment category includes retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

**Table 5.21C (REVISED) Received Substance Use Treatment in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics:**  
**Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2007 and 2008**

<b>Geographic Characteristic</b>	<b>Illicit Drugs<sup>1</sup> (2007)</b>	<b>Illicit Drugs<sup>1</sup> (2008)</b>	<b>Alcohol (2007)</b>	<b>Alcohol (2008)</b>	<b>Both Illicit Drugs and Alcohol<sup>1</sup> (2007)</b>	<b>Both Illicit Drugs and Alcohol<sup>1</sup> (2008)</b>	<b>Illicit Drugs or Alcohol<sup>1,2</sup> (2007)</b>	<b>Illicit Drugs or Alcohol<sup>1,2</sup> (2008)</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	151	124	167	183	125	96	193	211
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>								
Northeast	59	55	54	79	37	41	75	89
New England	32	29	35	37	25	20	40	42
Middle Atlantic	50	48	42	70	28	37	63	79
Midwest	48	57	78	66	42	40	89	86
East North Central	46	53	72	56	40	37	76	73
West North Central	14	20	31	35	12	13	46	41
South	99	70	101	99	87	61	114	111
South Atlantic	75	55	84	83	71	50	89	92
East South Central	43	33	37	40	32	27	47	48
West South Central	46	27	39	32	35	24	56	38
West	84	70	94	110	70	47	103	128
Mountain	35	27	39	37	23	20	50	42
Pacific	77	64	86	104	66	43	92	120
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>								
Large Metro	119	102	137	131	103	72	158	159
Small Metro	73	63	80	104	61	53	94	111
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	63	49	65	85	50	38	78	93
< 250K Pop.	37	40	46	61	35	36	56	63
Nonmetro	52	45	53	71	33	36	69	83
Urbanized	33	32	36	45	24	25	44	55
Less Urbanized	39	30	37	49	22	24	51	56
Completely Rural	7	8	12	15	6	8	13	16

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: This table was revised in May 2012 due to updates (for details, see the introduction to these 2008 detailed tables).

NOTE: Received Substance Use Treatment refers to treatment received in order to reduce or stop illicit drug or alcohol use, or for medical problems associated with illicit drug or alcohol use. It includes treatment received at any location, such as a hospital (inpatient), rehabilitation facility (inpatient or outpatient), mental health center, emergency room, private doctor's office, self-help group, or prison/jail.

<sup>1</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

<sup>2</sup> Estimates include persons who received treatment specifically for illicit drugs or alcohol, as well as persons who received treatment but did not specify for what substance(s).

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

**Table 5.21D (REVISED) Received Substance Use Treatment in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics:  
Standard Errors of Percentages, 2007 and 2008**

Geographic Characteristic	Illicit Drugs <sup>1</sup> (2007)	Illicit Drugs <sup>1</sup> (2008)	Alcohol (2007)	Alcohol (2008)	Both Illicit Drugs and Alcohol <sup>1</sup> (2007)	Both Illicit Drugs and Alcohol <sup>1</sup> (2008)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol <sup>1,2</sup> (2007)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol <sup>1,2</sup> (2008)
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.06	0.05	0.07	0.07	0.05	0.04	0.08	0.08
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>								
Northeast	0.13	0.12	0.12	0.17	0.08	0.09	0.16	0.19
New England	0.27	0.24	0.29	0.31	0.21	0.16	0.33	0.35
Middle Atlantic	0.15	0.14	0.12	0.21	0.08	0.11	0.19	0.23
Midwest	0.09	0.10	0.14	0.12	0.08	0.07	0.16	0.16
East North Central	0.12	0.14	0.19	0.15	0.10	0.10	0.20	0.19
West North Central	0.09	0.12	0.19	0.21	0.07	0.08	0.28	0.25
South	0.11	0.08	0.11	0.11	0.10	0.07	0.13	0.12
South Atlantic	0.16	0.12	0.18	0.17	0.15	0.10	0.19	0.19
East South Central	0.29	0.22	0.25	0.27	0.22	0.18	0.32	0.33
West South Central	0.17	0.10	0.14	0.12	0.13	0.09	0.20	0.14
West	0.15	0.12	0.16	0.19	0.12	0.08	0.18	0.22
Mountain	0.20	0.15	0.22	0.21	0.13	0.12	0.29	0.24
Pacific	0.19	0.16	0.22	0.26	0.17	0.11	0.23	0.30
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>								
Large Metro	0.09	0.08	0.10	0.10	0.08	0.05	0.12	0.12
Small Metro	0.10	0.08	0.11	0.14	0.08	0.07	0.12	0.15
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	0.13	0.10	0.13	0.17	0.10	0.07	0.15	0.18
< 250K Pop.	0.15	0.15	0.18	0.24	0.14	0.14	0.22	0.24
Nonmetro	0.12	0.11	0.13	0.17	0.08	0.09	0.17	0.20
Urbanized	0.19	0.19	0.21	0.26	0.14	0.15	0.26	0.32
Less Urbanized	0.20	0.14	0.19	0.24	0.11	0.12	0.26	0.27
Completely Rural	0.15	0.19	0.25	0.36	0.13	0.19	0.26	0.37

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: This table was revised in May 2012 due to updates (for details, see the introduction to these 2008 detailed tables).

NOTE: Received Substance Use Treatment refers to treatment received in order to reduce or stop illicit drug or alcohol use, or for medical problems associated with illicit drug or alcohol use. It includes treatment received at any location, such as a hospital (inpatient), rehabilitation facility (inpatient or outpatient), mental health center, emergency room, private doctor's office, self-help group, or prison/jail.

<sup>1</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

<sup>2</sup> Estimates include persons who received treatment specifically for illicit drugs or alcohol, as well as persons who received treatment but did not specify for what substance(s).

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

**Table 5.21P (REVISED) Received Substance Use Treatment in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics:**  
**P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2008 Versus 2007**

<b>Geographic Characteristic</b>	<b>Illicit Drugs<sup>1</sup> (2007)</b>	<b>Illicit Drugs<sup>1</sup> (2008)</b>	<b>Alcohol (2007)</b>	<b>Alcohol (2008)</b>	<b>Both Illicit Drugs and Alcohol<sup>1</sup> (2007)</b>	<b>Both Illicit Drugs and Alcohol<sup>1</sup> (2008)</b>	<b>Illicit Drugs or Alcohol<sup>1,2</sup> (2007)</b>	<b>Illicit Drugs or Alcohol<sup>1,2</sup> (2008)</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.5838		0.5502		0.5123		0.7109	
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>								
Northeast	0.6166		0.0435		0.4909		0.1108	
New England	0.3981		0.7150		0.7997		0.3568	
Middle Atlantic	0.9607		0.0316		0.5079		0.1916	
Midwest	0.1597		0.3303		0.5745		0.5382	
East North Central	0.2742		0.1531		0.8210		0.5355	
West North Central	0.2253		0.5161		0.2494		0.8650	
South	0.1799		0.3934		0.3170		0.2001	
South Atlantic	0.8151		0.5632		0.7325		0.7006	
East South Central	0.3243		0.4913		0.2755		0.4796	
West South Central	0.1051		0.7734		0.4557		0.1245	
West	0.3787		0.2301		0.4051		0.2294	
Mountain	0.7886		0.8501		0.9062		0.8333	
Pacific	0.4042		0.2260		0.3466		0.1680	
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>								
Large Metro	0.4693		0.9381		0.4095		0.9461	
Small Metro	0.6723		0.1407		0.8875		0.2082	
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	0.8363		0.2825		0.6750		0.2333	
< 250K Pop.	0.2810		0.2908		0.4441		0.6213	
Nonmetro	0.6114		0.6860		0.8007		0.5306	
Urbanized	0.6737		0.8749		0.8330		0.4801	
Less Urbanized	0.2513		0.5481		0.8030		0.0773	
Completely Rural	0.8807		0.6856		0.8278		0.8362	

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: This table was revised in May 2012 due to updates (for details, see the introduction to these 2008 detailed tables).

NOTE: Received Substance Use Treatment refers to treatment received in order to reduce or stop illicit drug or alcohol use, or for medical problems associated with illicit drug or alcohol use. It includes treatment received at any location, such as a hospital (inpatient), rehabilitation facility (inpatient or outpatient), mental health center, emergency room, private doctor's office, self-help group, or prison/jail.

<sup>1</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

<sup>2</sup> Estimates include persons who received treatment specifically for illicit drugs or alcohol, as well as persons who received treatment but did not specify for what substance(s).

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.