

Table 1.19C Illicit Drug Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2007 and 2008

Demographic Characteristic	Lifetime (2007)	Lifetime (2008)	Past Year (2007)	Past Year (2008)	Past Month (2007)	Past Month (2008)
TOTAL	971	928	596	554	445	427
AGE						
12-17	102	97	88	86	68	61
18-25	161	153	156	152	127	127
26 or Older	933	898	528	497	394	393
GENDER						
Male	650	614	444	409	341	318
Female	659	667	335	352	242	252
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	895	854	552	518	415	410
White	794	765	489	455	368	354
Black or African American	328	309	193	195	153	166
American Indian or Alaska Native	79	95	42	30	37	16
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	28	*	*	16
Asian	205	193	102	110	82	91
Two or More Races	105	135	63	81	43	77
Hispanic or Latino	339	338	185	183	137	127

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 1.19D Illicit Drug Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2007 and 2008

Demographic Characteristic	Lifetime (2007)	Lifetime (2008)	Past Year (2007)	Past Year (2008)	Past Month (2007)	Past Month (2008)
TOTAL	0.39	0.37	0.24	0.22	0.18	0.17
AGE						
12-17	0.41	0.39	0.35	0.35	0.27	0.24
18-25	0.49	0.46	0.48	0.46	0.39	0.38
26 or Older	0.49	0.47	0.28	0.26	0.21	0.20
GENDER						
Male	0.54	0.51	0.37	0.34	0.28	0.26
Female	0.52	0.52	0.26	0.27	0.19	0.20
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.42	0.40	0.26	0.24	0.19	0.19
White	0.47	0.45	0.29	0.27	0.22	0.21
Black or African American	1.12	1.05	0.66	0.66	0.52	0.56
American Indian or Alaska Native	5.17	4.85	3.16	2.62	2.75	1.63
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	3.68	*	*	1.87
Asian	1.84	1.54	0.96	0.96	0.77	0.81
Two or More Races	2.96	3.13	2.15	2.54	1.54	2.40
Hispanic or Latino	0.99	0.96	0.54	0.52	0.40	0.36

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 1.19P Illicit Drug Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2008 Versus 2007

Demographic Characteristic	Lifetime (2007)	Lifetime (2008)	Past Year (2007)	Past Year (2008)	Past Month (2007)	Past Month (2008)
TOTAL	0.1099		0.5763		0.9192	
AGE						
12-17	0.9423		0.5857		0.4228	
18-25	0.2050		0.6771		0.8154	
26 or Older	0.0740		0.4557		0.7215	
GENDER						
Male	0.4061		0.0462		0.1745	
Female	0.1410		0.1092		0.0498	
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.2375		0.5156		0.7304	
White	0.5020		0.2124		0.9119	
Black or African American	0.0528		0.3454		0.4728	
American Indian or Alaska Native	0.6881		0.7940		0.3167	
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*		*		*	
Asian	0.5199		0.8899		0.5933	
Two or More Races	0.2947		0.7813		0.3203	
Hispanic or Latino	0.1115		0.8641		0.4966	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 1.20C Illicit Drug Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2007 and 2008

Demographic Characteristic	Lifetime (2007)	Lifetime (2008)	Past Year (2007)	Past Year (2008)	Past Month (2007)	Past Month (2008)
TOTAL	102	97	88	86	68	61
GENDER						
Male	73	68	67	58	53	42
Female	67	70	58	63	44	43
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	91	85	79	75	60	54
White	98	93	83	80	53	53
Black or African American	54	51	41	42	28	25
American Indian or Alaska Native	13	11	*	8	*	7
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	21	31	19	18	14	9
Two or More Races	11	16	9	15	6	11
Hispanic or Latino	44	49	39	45	29	31
GENDER/RACE/HISPANIC ORIGIN						
Male, White, Not Hispanic	68	60	59	51	41	37
Female, White, Not Hispanic	64	65	53	55	35	36
Male, Black, Not Hispanic	36	35	28	28	21	18
Female, Black, Not Hispanic	32	32	26	25	16	17
Male, Hispanic	39	41	31	34	21	24
Female, Hispanic	34	39	29	33	22	21

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 1.20D Illicit Drug Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2007 and 2008

Demographic Characteristic	Lifetime (2007)	Lifetime (2008)	Past Year (2007)	Past Year (2008)	Past Month (2007)	Past Month (2008)
TOTAL	0.41	0.39	0.35	0.35	0.27	0.24
GENDER						
Male	0.57	0.54	0.52	0.45	0.41	0.33
Female	0.54	0.58	0.47	0.52	0.35	0.36
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.44	0.42	0.38	0.37	0.29	0.27
White	0.50	0.49	0.45	0.44	0.33	0.32
Black or African American	1.04	1.00	0.84	0.89	0.64	0.59
American Indian or Alaska Native	5.50	4.32	*	4.53	*	4.64
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	1.77	2.76	1.64	1.76	1.30	0.87
Two or More Races	2.42	2.63	2.01	2.50	1.43	1.88
Hispanic or Latino	0.94	1.03	0.83	0.95	0.63	0.66
GENDER/RACE/HISPANIC ORIGIN						
Male, White, Not Hispanic	0.71	0.65	0.65	0.57	0.50	0.44
Female, White, Not Hispanic	0.70	0.73	0.62	0.66	0.44	0.47
Male, Black, Not Hispanic	1.48	1.44	1.21	1.26	0.98	0.87
Female, Black, Not Hispanic	1.33	1.35	1.15	1.12	0.81	0.85
Male, Hispanic	1.35	1.41	1.20	1.27	0.86	0.93
Female, Hispanic	1.32	1.41	1.12	1.30	0.90	0.88

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 1.20P Illicit Drug Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic Characteristics: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2008 Versus 2007

Demographic Characteristic	Lifetime (2007)	Lifetime (2008)	Past Year (2007)	Past Year (2008)	Past Month (2007)	Past Month (2008)
TOTAL	0.9423		0.5857		0.4228	
GENDER						
Male	0.1973		0.6148		0.2986	
Female	0.2099		0.1950		1.0000	
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.3404		0.9120		0.1747	
White	0.2649		0.7055		0.4133	
Black or African American	0.7349		0.9560		0.1403	
American Indian or Alaska Native	0.9124		*		*	
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*		*		*	
Asian	0.8823		0.6421		0.0402	
Two or More Races	0.6440		0.0703		0.0775	
Hispanic or Latino	0.1050		0.1840		0.3984	
GENDER/RACE/HISPANIC ORIGIN						
Male, White, Not Hispanic	0.0280		0.1743		0.5661	
Female, White, Not Hispanic	0.5094		0.3645		0.5934	
Male, Black, Not Hispanic	0.5260		0.1886		0.3920	
Female, Black, Not Hispanic	0.2565		0.1957		0.2202	
Male, Hispanic	0.4709		0.4063		0.6617	
Female, Hispanic	0.0950		0.2576		0.4223	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 1.21C Illicit Drug Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2007 and 2008

Demographic Characteristic	Lifetime (2007)	Lifetime (2008)	Past Year (2007)	Past Year (2008)	Past Month (2007)	Past Month (2008)
TOTAL	161	153	156	152	127	127
GENDER						
Male	108	109	108	106	95	92
Female	107	107	104	98	80	82
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	141	136	138	137	116	114
White	250	250	186	181	132	127
Black or African American	111	103	83	75	59	59
American Indian or Alaska Native	18	18	*	12	*	7
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	6	*	4	*
Asian	46	46	34	35	24	21
Two or More Races	26	21	23	17	15	13
Hispanic or Latino	74	72	67	67	52	50
EDUCATION						
< High School	102	96	78	75	64	58
High School Graduate	150	138	113	108	84	85
Some College	180	188	138	144	92	87
College Graduate	102	110	69	75	48	56
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	185	182	134	125	101	95
Part-Time	137	134	104	110	73	77
Unemployed	67	71	55	59	45	48
Other ¹	121	114	95	88	65	57

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

¹ The Other Employment category includes retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 1.21D Illicit Drug Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2007 and 2008

Demographic Characteristic	Lifetime (2007)	Lifetime (2008)	Past Year (2007)	Past Year (2008)	Past Month (2007)	Past Month (2008)
TOTAL	0.49	0.46	0.48	0.46	0.39	0.38
GENDER						
Male	0.66	0.66	0.65	0.64	0.58	0.55
Female	0.66	0.65	0.64	0.60	0.49	0.50
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.52	0.50	0.51	0.51	0.43	0.42
White	0.62	0.56	0.59	0.58	0.50	0.49
Black or African American	1.31	1.26	1.25	1.15	1.04	1.04
American Indian or Alaska Native	4.17	3.30	*	5.09	*	3.93
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	4.62	*	2.93	*
Asian	2.32	2.24	1.95	1.83	1.50	1.25
Two or More Races	3.30	3.11	3.53	3.28	3.02	2.77
Hispanic or Latino	1.28	1.24	1.15	1.15	0.90	0.86
EDUCATION						
< High School	1.08	1.11	0.99	1.04	0.88	0.86
High School Graduate	0.78	0.79	0.73	0.72	0.63	0.65
Some College	0.81	0.78	0.83	0.80	0.68	0.61
College Graduate	1.25	1.21	1.17	1.21	0.93	1.01
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	0.64	0.65	0.63	0.64	0.55	0.56
Part-Time	0.91	0.90	0.85	0.89	0.73	0.72
Unemployed	1.58	1.39	1.59	1.52	1.39	1.35
Other ¹	1.15	1.09	1.05	0.99	0.86	0.78

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

¹ The Other Employment category includes retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 1.21P Illicit Drug Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Demographic Characteristics: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2008 Versus 2007

Demographic Characteristic	Lifetime (2007)	Lifetime (2008)	Past Year (2007)	Past Year (2008)	Past Month (2007)	Past Month (2008)
TOTAL	0.2050		0.6771		0.8154	
GENDER						
Male	0.0568		0.7547		0.1769	
Female	0.8751		0.3255		0.2175	
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.0739		0.6983		0.7525	
White	0.0977		0.6007		0.4788	
Black or African American	0.4954		0.8227		0.1703	
American Indian or Alaska Native	0.3624		*		*	
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*		*		*	
Asian	0.8958		0.8498		0.1552	
Two or More Races	0.6217		0.1095		0.8161	
Hispanic or Latino	0.5580		0.0915		0.9098	
EDUCATION						
< High School	0.4871		0.6834		0.8848	
High School Graduate	0.0045		0.5038		0.4281	
Some College	0.9430		0.4319		1.0000	
College Graduate	0.6544		0.4757		0.2943	
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	0.0858		0.6948		0.6836	
Part-Time	0.9163		0.3233		0.7557	
Unemployed	0.7668		0.8958		0.6032	
Other ¹	0.7399		0.9055		0.6994	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

¹ The Other Employment category includes retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 1.22C Illicit Drug Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2007 and 2008

Demographic Characteristic	Lifetime (2007)	Lifetime (2008)	Past Year (2007)	Past Year (2008)	Past Month (2007)	Past Month (2008)
TOTAL	933	898	528	497	394	393
GENDER						
Male	632	609	412	378	311	300
Female	640	646	295	320	214	230
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	865	833	494	471	371	378
White	1,146	1,196	468	451	342	342
Black or African American	454	453	198	198	151	160
American Indian or Alaska Native	*	*	29	22	26	10
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	201	176	93	99	78	84
Two or More Races	101	134	60	78	40	75
Hispanic or Latino	317	314	156	158	115	111
EDUCATION						
< High School	379	383	220	175	167	136
High School Graduate	609	621	286	314	219	240
Some College	651	678	276	254	194	200
College Graduate	788	801	289	292	195	200
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	1,004	1,052	437	421	322	306
Part-Time	374	424	170	214	122	166
Unemployed	179	250	96	132	75	114
Other ¹	549	555	237	207	169	170

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

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Table 1.22D Illicit Drug Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2007 and 2008

Demographic Characteristic	Lifetime (2007)	Lifetime (2008)	Past Year (2007)	Past Year (2008)	Past Month (2007)	Past Month (2008)
TOTAL	0.49	0.47	0.28	0.26	0.21	0.20
GENDER						
Male	0.70	0.66	0.45	0.41	0.34	0.33
Female	0.65	0.65	0.30	0.32	0.22	0.23
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.52	0.50	0.30	0.28	0.22	0.23
White	0.57	0.55	0.33	0.31	0.25	0.24
Black or African American	1.52	1.39	0.85	0.86	0.69	0.72
American Indian or Alaska Native	*	*	3.14	2.86	2.77	1.47
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	2.35	1.88	1.13	1.14	0.95	0.98
Two or More Races	4.20	4.42	2.98	3.48	2.07	3.36
Hispanic or Latino	1.33	1.28	0.65	0.64	0.48	0.45
EDUCATION						
< High School	1.10	1.12	0.70	0.59	0.54	0.46
High School Graduate	0.84	0.84	0.47	0.52	0.37	0.40
Some College	0.96	0.92	0.57	0.54	0.41	0.43
College Graduate	0.92	0.86	0.49	0.46	0.34	0.33
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	0.61	0.58	0.38	0.36	0.29	0.28
Part-Time	1.39	1.41	0.78	0.94	0.56	0.74
Unemployed	2.78	2.49	1.97	2.11	1.61	1.85
Other ¹	0.83	0.84	0.40	0.35	0.29	0.29

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

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Table 1.22P Illicit Drug Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2008 Versus 2007

Demographic Characteristic	Lifetime (2007)	Lifetime (2008)	Past Year (2007)	Past Year (2008)	Past Month (2007)	Past Month (2008)
TOTAL	0.0740		0.4557		0.7215	
GENDER						
Male	0.2125		0.0544		0.4018	
Female	0.1902		0.2065		0.0764	
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.1367		0.5935		0.4939	
White	0.3356		0.2698		0.6353	
Black or African American	0.0337		0.3856		0.6036	
American Indian or Alaska Native	*		0.9132		0.2611	
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*		*		*	
Asian	0.4995		0.8555		0.9342	
Two or More Races	0.2178		0.9604		0.3309	
Hispanic or Latino	0.1782		0.4587		0.3284	
EDUCATION						
< High School	0.2036		0.0404		0.0459	
High School Graduate	0.1876		0.4337		0.9201	
Some College	0.2575		0.4637		0.2610	
College Graduate	0.9488		0.9543		0.2848	
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	0.3537		0.2308		0.5173	
Part-Time	0.4149		0.8061		0.9742	
Unemployed	0.2124		0.3555		0.1867	
Other ¹	0.5517		0.3143		0.5034	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

¹ The Other Employment category includes retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 1.23C Illicit Drug Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2007 and 2008

Demographic Characteristic	Lifetime (2007)	Lifetime (2008)	Past Year (2007)	Past Year (2008)	Past Month (2007)	Past Month (2008)
TOTAL	964	925	592	547	441	423
GENDER						
Male	646	620	440	406	338	315
Female	659	661	329	345	237	246
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	891	855	549	513	412	405
White	1,201	1,266	520	500	380	375
Black or African American	489	485	229	217	168	175
American Indian or Alaska Native	75	93	38	28	34	14
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	28	*	*	15
Asian	204	185	100	107	81	90
Two or More Races	104	135	62	80	43	76
Hispanic or Latino	336	331	178	177	132	123
EDUCATION						
< High School	396	403	233	191	180	147
High School Graduate	635	645	314	327	241	256
Some College	682	724	318	298	218	218
College Graduate	797	815	298	310	201	211
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	1,037	1,094	468	446	348	324
Part-Time	406	442	203	241	145	181
Unemployed	189	263	108	146	89	124
Other ¹	559	570	260	220	186	176

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

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Demographic Characteristic	Lifetime (2007)	Lifetime (2008)	Past Year (2007)	Past Year (2008)	Past Month (2007)	Past Month (2008)
TOTAL	0.43	0.41	0.27	0.24	0.20	0.19
GENDER						
Male	0.60	0.57	0.41	0.37	0.32	0.29
Female	0.57	0.57	0.29	0.30	0.21	0.21
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.46	0.44	0.28	0.26	0.21	0.21
White	0.51	0.49	0.31	0.29	0.24	0.23
Black or African American	1.27	1.18	0.75	0.74	0.60	0.63
American Indian or Alaska Native	5.93	5.37	3.38	2.89	2.97	1.67
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	4.01	*	*	1.94
Asian	2.04	1.64	1.05	1.03	0.85	0.89
Two or More Races	3.48	3.73	2.52	2.99	1.81	2.85
Hispanic or Latino	1.13	1.09	0.60	0.58	0.45	0.41
EDUCATION						
< High School	0.96	0.98	0.62	0.55	0.48	0.42
High School Graduate	0.72	0.72	0.43	0.46	0.35	0.36
Some College	0.79	0.77	0.52	0.50	0.37	0.37
College Graduate	0.86	0.81	0.47	0.45	0.32	0.32
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	0.54	0.52	0.36	0.33	0.27	0.26
Part-Time	1.05	1.05	0.67	0.75	0.48	0.58
Unemployed	1.86	1.71	1.44	1.56	1.20	1.32
Other ¹	0.77	0.77	0.40	0.34	0.29	0.27

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

¹ The Other Employment category includes retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 1.23P Illicit Drug Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2008 Versus 2007

Demographic Characteristic	Lifetime (2007)	Lifetime (2008)	Past Year (2007)	Past Year (2008)	Past Month (2007)	Past Month (2008)
TOTAL	0.1276		0.5401		0.8149	
GENDER						
Male	0.3740		0.0551		0.2269	
Female	0.1932		0.1484		0.0426	
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.2384		0.5473		0.5849	
White	0.4941		0.2400		0.8138	
Black or African American	0.0503		0.3471		0.3490	
American Indian or Alaska Native	0.6996		0.8164		0.2651	
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*		*		*	
Asian	0.4949		0.8101		0.7974	
Two or More Races	0.2780		0.5720		0.4412	
Hispanic or Latino	0.1691		0.9011		0.3697	
EDUCATION						
< High School	0.1987		0.0581		0.0463	
High School Graduate	0.4185		0.5276		0.9391	
Some College	0.2761		0.6398		0.3122	
College Graduate	0.9890		0.9260		0.2017	
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	0.5280		0.1663		0.4079	
Part-Time	0.4292		0.6098		0.9193	
Unemployed	0.2749		0.5263		0.4440	
Other ¹	0.5733		0.3692		0.5764	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

¹ The Other Employment category includes retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.