

Table 6.43A Substance Use in the Past Year and Past Month among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Past Year Major Depressive Episode (MDE): Numbers in Thousands, 2007 and 2008

Substance	Total ¹ (2007)	Total ¹ (2008)	Major Depressive Episode (2007)	Major Depressive Episode (2008)	No Major Depressive Episode (2007)	No Major Depressive Episode (2008)
PAST YEAR USE						
Illicit Drugs ²	4,726	4,726	715	753	3,907	3,853
Marijuana and Hashish	3,147	3,238	471	481	2,620	2,678
Cocaine	383 ^a	305	68	60	300 ^a	238
Crack	65 ^a	33	17	12	45 ^a	22
Heroin	23	42	6	9	15	28
Hallucinogens	627	690	117	109	496	560
LSD	125 ^a	183	15	28	108	148
PCP	55	61	8	20	47	40
Ecstasy	329	353	60	59	259	284
Inhalants	994	978	194	206	777	744
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ^{3,4}	2,034	1,913	376	356	1,609	1,506
Pain Relievers	1,681	1,608	306	306	1,336	1,258
OxyContin [®]	232	223	62	56	168	160
Tranquilizers	506	482	127	107	360	355
Stimulants ⁴	416	374	89	73	319	292
Methamphetamine ⁴	118	94	25	22	91	67
Sedatives	111	113	31	34	79	74
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	2,914	2,850	519	485	2,324	2,282
PAST MONTH USE						
Daily Cigarette Use ⁵	654 ^b	505	96	73	523 ^b	413
Heavy Alcohol Use ⁶	591 ^a	491	77	68	504 ^a	409

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Major Depressive Episode (MDE) is defined as in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV), which specifies a period of at least 2 weeks when a person experienced a depressed mood or loss of interest or pleasure in daily activities and had a majority of specified depression symptoms.

^a Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Estimates in the Total column represent persons aged 12 to 17, including those with unknown past year MDE information.

² Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. The estimates for Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine incorporated in these summary estimates do not include data from the methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

³ Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

⁴ Estimates of Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine in the designated rows include data from methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006 and are not comparable with estimates presented in NSDUH reports prior to the 2007 National Findings Report. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

⁵ Past Month Daily Cigarette Use is defined as smoking on each of the past 30 days.

⁶ Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 6.43B Substance Use in the Past Year and Past Month among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Past Year Major Depressive Episode (MDE): Percentages, 2007 and 2008

Substance	Total ¹ (2007)	Total ¹ (2008)	Major Depressive Episode (2007)	Major Depressive Episode (2008)	No Major Depressive Episode (2007)	No Major Depressive Episode (2008)
PAST YEAR USE						
Illicit Drugs ²	18.7	19.0	35.5	37.4	17.2	17.2
Marijuana and Hashish	12.5	13.0	23.4	23.9	11.5	12.0
Cocaine	1.5 ^a	1.2	3.4	3.0	1.3	1.1
Crack	0.3 ^a	0.1	0.8	0.6	0.2 ^a	0.1
Heroin	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.1
Hallucinogens	2.5	2.8	5.8	5.4	2.2	2.5
LSD	0.5 ^b	0.7	0.8	1.4	0.5 ^a	0.7
PCP	0.2	0.2	0.4	1.0	0.2	0.2
Ecstasy	1.3	1.4	3.0	2.9	1.1	1.3
Inhalants	3.9	3.9	9.6	10.2	3.4	3.3
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ^{3,4}	8.1	7.7	18.6	17.7	7.1	6.7
Pain Relievers	6.7	6.5	15.2	15.2	5.9	5.6
OxyContin [®]	0.9	0.9	3.1	2.8	0.7	0.7
Tranquilizers	2.0	1.9	6.3	5.3	1.6	1.6
Stimulants ⁴	1.6	1.5	4.4	3.6	1.4	1.3
Methamphetamine ⁴	0.5	0.4	1.3	1.1	0.4	0.3
Sedatives	0.4	0.5	1.6	1.7	0.3	0.3
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	11.5	11.4	25.8	24.1	10.2	10.2
PAST MONTH USE						
Daily Cigarette Use ⁵	2.6 ^b	2.0	4.8	3.6	2.3 ^a	1.8
Heavy Alcohol Use ⁶	2.3	2.0	3.8	3.4	2.2 ^a	1.8

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Major Depressive Episode (MDE) is defined as in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV), which specifies a period of at least 2 weeks when a person experienced a depressed mood or loss of interest or pleasure in daily activities and had a majority of specified depression symptoms.

^a Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Estimates in the Total column represent persons aged 12 to 17, including those with unknown past year MDE information.

² Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. The estimates for Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine incorporated in these summary estimates do not include data from the methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

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⁵ Past Month Daily Cigarette Use is defined as smoking on each of the past 30 days.

⁶ Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

**Table 6.44A Substance Use in the Past Year and Past Month among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Past Year Major Depressive Episode (MDE):
Numbers in Thousands, 2008**

Substance	Total ¹	Major Depressive Episode	No Major Depressive Episode
PAST YEAR USE			
Illicit Drugs ²	31,307	3,885	27,135
Marijuana and Hashish	22,867	2,583	20,039
Cocaine	4,697	670	3,918
Crack	1,002	160	801
Heroin	360	96	262
Hallucinogens	2,766	451	2,281
LSD	540	68	471
PCP	63	6	56
Ecstasy	1,617	274	1,329
Inhalants	767	86	679
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ^{3,4}	13,454	2,097	11,200
Pain Relievers	10,435	1,573	8,768
OxyContin [®]	1,128	143	976
Tranquilizers	4,521	894	3,602
Stimulants ⁴	2,147	386	1,712
Methamphetamine ⁴	683	117	526
Sedatives	445	106	339
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	17,237	2,577	14,445
PAST MONTH USE			
Daily Cigarette Use ⁵	36,251	4,163	31,869
Heavy Alcohol Use ⁶	16,366	1,371	14,931

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Major Depressive Episode (MDE) is defined as in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV), which specifies a period of at least 2 weeks when a person experienced a depressed mood or loss of interest or pleasure in daily activities and had a majority of specified depression symptoms.

NOTE: Estimates in this table are based on a subsample of respondents aged 18 or older. See Section B.4.7 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

¹ Estimates in the Total column represent persons aged 18 or older, including those with unknown past year MDE information.

² Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. The estimates for Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine incorporated in these summary estimates do not include data from the methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

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⁵ Past Month Daily Cigarette Use is defined as smoking on each of the past 30 days.

⁶ Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2008 (subsample).

Table 6.44B Substance Use in the Past Year and Past Month among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Past Year Major Depressive Episode (MDE): Percentages, 2008

Substance	Total ¹	Major Depressive Episode	No Major Depressive Episode
PAST YEAR USE			
Illicit Drugs ²	13.9	27.2	13.0
Marijuana and Hashish	10.2	18.1	9.6
Cocaine	2.1	4.7	1.9
Crack	0.4	1.1	0.4
Heroin	0.2	0.7	0.1
Hallucinogens	1.2	3.2	1.1
LSD	0.2	0.5	0.2
PCP	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ecstasy	0.7	1.9	0.6
Inhalants	0.3	0.6	0.3
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ^{3,4}	6.0	14.7	5.4
Pain Relievers	4.6	11.0	4.2
OxyContin®	0.5	1.0	0.5
Tranquilizers	2.0	6.3	1.7
Stimulants ⁴	1.0	2.7	0.8
Methamphetamine ⁴	0.3	0.8	0.3
Sedatives	0.2	0.7	0.2
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	7.7	18.0	6.9
PAST MONTH USE			
Daily Cigarette Use ⁵	16.1	29.1	15.2
Heavy Alcohol Use ⁶	7.3	9.6	7.1

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Major Depressive Episode (MDE) is defined as in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV), which specifies a period of at least 2 weeks when a person experienced a depressed mood or loss of interest or pleasure in daily activities and had a majority of specified depression symptoms.

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Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2008 (subsample).