

**Table 2.17C Tobacco Product Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics:  
Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2007 and 2008**

| <b>Demographic Characteristic</b>         | <b>Lifetime<br/>(2007)</b> | <b>Lifetime<br/>(2008)</b> | <b>Past Year<br/>(2007)</b> | <b>Past Year<br/>(2008)</b> | <b>Past Month<br/>(2007)</b> | <b>Past Month<br/>(2008)</b> |
|---|----------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|
| <b>TOTAL</b>                              | 855                        | 856                        | 878                         | 919                         | 844                          | 866                          |
| <b>AGE</b>                                |                            |                            |                             |                             |                              |                              |
| 12-17                                     | 108                        | 98                         | 95                          | 85                          | 76                           | 69                           |
| 18-25                                     | 148                        | 157                        | 159                         | 165                         | 162                          | 153                          |
| 26 or Older                               | 814                        | 816                        | 829                         | 880                         | 801                          | 845                          |
| <b>GENDER</b>                             |                            |                            |                             |                             |                              |                              |
| Male                                      | 510                        | 515                        | 620                         | 672                         | 595                          | 627                          |
| Female                                    | 629                        | 658                        | 545                         | 585                         | 511                          | 556                          |
| <b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>           |                            |                            |                             |                             |                              |                              |
| Not Hispanic or Latino                    | 774                        | 771                        | 826                         | 870                         | 787                          | 825                          |
| White                                     | 619                        | 614                        | 740                         | 770                         | 706                          | 720                          |
| Black or African American                 | 310                        | 303                        | 290                         | 315                         | 269                          | 308                          |
| American Indian or Alaska Native          | 122                        | 105                        | 77                          | 89                          | 72                           | 86                           |
| Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander | 87                         | *                          | *                           | *                           | *                            | *                            |
| Asian                                     | 271                        | 289                        | 179                         | 183                         | 153                          | 173                          |
| Two or More Races                         | 142                        | 172                        | 92                          | 124                         | 88                           | 122                          |
| Hispanic or Latino                        | 355                        | 351                        | 309                         | 287                         | 291                          | 272                          |

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Tobacco Products include cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco. Tobacco Product use in the past year excludes past year pipe tobacco use, but includes past month pipe tobacco use.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

**Table 2.17D Tobacco Product Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics:  
Standard Errors of Percentages, 2007 and 2008**

| <b>Demographic Characteristic</b>         | <b>Lifetime<br/>(2007)</b> | <b>Lifetime<br/>(2008)</b> | <b>Past Year<br/>(2007)</b> | <b>Past Year<br/>(2008)</b> | <b>Past Month<br/>(2007)</b> | <b>Past Month<br/>(2008)</b> |
|---|----------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|
| <b>TOTAL</b>                              | 0.34                       | 0.34                       | 0.35                        | 0.37                        | 0.34                         | 0.35                         |
| <b>AGE</b>                                |                            |                            |                             |                             |                              |                              |
| 12-17                                     | 0.43                       | 0.39                       | 0.38                        | 0.34                        | 0.30                         | 0.28                         |
| 18-25                                     | 0.45                       | 0.48                       | 0.49                        | 0.50                        | 0.49                         | 0.47                         |
| 26 or Older                               | 0.43                       | 0.43                       | 0.44                        | 0.46                        | 0.42                         | 0.44                         |
| <b>GENDER</b>                             |                            |                            |                             |                             |                              |                              |
| Male                                      | 0.42                       | 0.42                       | 0.52                        | 0.55                        | 0.50                         | 0.52                         |
| Female                                    | 0.49                       | 0.51                       | 0.43                        | 0.46                        | 0.40                         | 0.43                         |
| <b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>           |                            |                            |                             |                             |                              |                              |
| Not Hispanic or Latino                    | 0.36                       | 0.36                       | 0.39                        | 0.41                        | 0.37                         | 0.38                         |
| White                                     | 0.37                       | 0.36                       | 0.44                        | 0.45                        | 0.42                         | 0.43                         |
| Black or African American                 | 1.06                       | 1.03                       | 0.99                        | 1.07                        | 0.92                         | 1.04                         |
| American Indian or Alaska Native          | 3.57                       | 3.24                       | 5.07                        | 4.39                        | 4.83                         | 4.62                         |
| Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander | 5.52                       | *                          | *                           | *                           | *                            | *                            |
| Asian                                     | 2.01                       | 1.95                       | 1.55                        | 1.49                        | 1.35                         | 1.44                         |
| Two or More Races                         | 2.69                       | 2.32                       | 2.81                        | 3.25                        | 2.73                         | 3.23                         |
| Hispanic or Latino                        | 1.04                       | 1.00                       | 0.90                        | 0.82                        | 0.85                         | 0.78                         |

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Tobacco Products include cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco. Tobacco Product use in the past year excludes past year pipe tobacco use, but includes past month pipe tobacco use.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

**Table 2.17P Tobacco Product Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics:**  
**P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2008 Versus 2007**

| <b>Demographic Characteristic</b>         | <b>Lifetime<br/>(2007)</b> | <b>Lifetime<br/>(2008)</b> | <b>Past Year<br/>(2007)</b> | <b>Past Year<br/>(2008)</b> | <b>Past Month<br/>(2007)</b> | <b>Past Month<br/>(2008)</b> |
|---|----------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|
| <b>TOTAL</b>                              | 0.8742                     |                            | 0.3591                      |                             | 0.5856                       |                              |
| <b>AGE</b>                                |                            |                            |                             |                             |                              |                              |
| 12-17                                     | 0.3036                     |                            | 0.0724                      |                             | 0.0133                       |                              |
| 18-25                                     | 0.8202                     |                            | 0.8418                      |                             | 0.4754                       |                              |
| 26 or Older                               | 0.9150                     |                            | 0.4325                      |                             | 0.7742                       |                              |
| <b>GENDER</b>                             |                            |                            |                             |                             |                              |                              |
| Male                                      | 0.8070                     |                            | 0.1614                      |                             | 0.3231                       |                              |
| Female                                    | 0.6890                     |                            | 0.8729                      |                             | 0.7876                       |                              |
| <b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>           |                            |                            |                             |                             |                              |                              |
| Not Hispanic or Latino                    | 0.8445                     |                            | 0.7234                      |                             | 0.9151                       |                              |
| White                                     | 0.9854                     |                            | 0.5857                      |                             | 0.5923                       |                              |
| Black or African American                 | 0.7900                     |                            | 0.3688                      |                             | 0.1959                       |                              |
| American Indian or Alaska Native          | 0.3528                     |                            | 0.2812                      |                             | 0.3087                       |                              |
| Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander | *                          |                            | *                           |                             | *                            |                              |
| Asian                                     | 0.3631                     |                            | 0.2201                      |                             | 0.4388                       |                              |
| Two or More Races                         | 0.0715                     |                            | 0.6431                      |                             | 0.6270                       |                              |
| Hispanic or Latino                        | 0.3285                     |                            | 0.1016                      |                             | 0.2334                       |                              |

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Tobacco Products include cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco. Tobacco Product use in the past year excludes past year pipe tobacco use, but includes past month pipe tobacco use.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

**Table 2.18C Tobacco Product Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2007 and 2008**

| <b>Demographic Characteristic</b>         | <b>Lifetime<br/>(2007)</b> | <b>Lifetime<br/>(2008)</b> | <b>Past Year<br/>(2007)</b> | <b>Past Year<br/>(2008)</b> | <b>Past Month<br/>(2007)</b> | <b>Past Month<br/>(2008)</b> |
|---|----------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|
| <b>TOTAL</b>                              | 108                        | 98                         | 95                          | 85                          | 76                           | 69                           |
| <b>GENDER</b>                             |                            |                            |                             |                             |                              |                              |
| Male                                      | 75                         | 69                         | 69                          | 63                          | 57                           | 50                           |
| Female                                    | 70                         | 69                         | 59                          | 58                          | 48                           | 46                           |
| <b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>           |                            |                            |                             |                             |                              |                              |
| Not Hispanic or Latino                    | 98                         | 86                         | 86                          | 73                          | 69                           | 59                           |
| White                                     | 109                        | 97                         | 93                          | 80                          | 72                           | 57                           |
| Black or African American                 | 48                         | 43                         | 36                          | 31                          | 27                           | 22                           |
| American Indian or Alaska Native          | 9                          | 12                         | 8                           | 11                          | 7                            | 6                            |
| Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander | *                          | *                          | *                           | *                           | *                            | *                            |
| Asian                                     | 23                         | 28                         | 18                          | 13                          | 13                           | 12                           |
| Two or More Races                         | 12                         | 16                         | 7                           | 14                          | 6                            | 12                           |
| Hispanic or Latino                        | 44                         | 46                         | 36                          | 42                          | 30                           | 33                           |
| <b>GENDER/RACE/HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>        |                            |                            |                             |                             |                              |                              |
| Male, White, Not Hispanic                 | 75                         | 70                         | 68                          | 59                          | 53                           | 43                           |
| Female, White, Not Hispanic               | 68                         | 61                         | 57                          | 52                          | 44                           | 37                           |
| Male, Black, Not Hispanic                 | 33                         | 29                         | 27                          | 23                          | 21                           | 16                           |
| Female, Black, Not Hispanic               | 30                         | 29                         | 21                          | 20                          | 15                           | 15                           |
| Male, Hispanic                            | 40                         | 39                         | 32                          | 32                          | 25                           | 25                           |
| Female, Hispanic                          | 31                         | 39                         | 25                          | 32                          | 18                           | 23                           |

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Tobacco Products include cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco. Tobacco Product use in the past year excludes past year pipe tobacco use, but includes past month pipe tobacco use.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

**Table 2.18D Tobacco Product Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2007 and 2008**

| <b>Demographic Characteristic</b>         | <b>Lifetime<br/>(2007)</b> | <b>Lifetime<br/>(2008)</b> | <b>Past Year<br/>(2007)</b> | <b>Past Year<br/>(2008)</b> | <b>Past Month<br/>(2007)</b> | <b>Past Month<br/>(2008)</b> |
|---|----------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|
| <b>TOTAL</b>                              | 0.43                       | 0.39                       | 0.38                        | 0.34                        | 0.30                         | 0.28                         |
| <b>GENDER</b>                             |                            |                            |                             |                             |                              |                              |
| Male                                      | 0.58                       | 0.55                       | 0.53                        | 0.49                        | 0.44                         | 0.39                         |
| Female                                    | 0.56                       | 0.57                       | 0.48                        | 0.48                        | 0.39                         | 0.37                         |
| <b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>           |                            |                            |                             |                             |                              |                              |
| Not Hispanic or Latino                    | 0.48                       | 0.43                       | 0.42                        | 0.36                        | 0.34                         | 0.29                         |
| White                                     | 0.56                       | 0.50                       | 0.51                        | 0.44                        | 0.42                         | 0.34                         |
| Black or African American                 | 0.98                       | 0.90                       | 0.82                        | 0.73                        | 0.67                         | 0.57                         |
| American Indian or Alaska Native          | 5.25                       | 4.49                       | 4.58                        | 4.03                        | 4.05                         | 3.60                         |
| Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander | *                          | *                          | *                           | *                           | *                            | *                            |
| Asian                                     | 2.00                       | 2.57                       | 1.66                        | 1.31                        | 1.21                         | 1.19                         |
| Two or More Races                         | 2.27                       | 2.63                       | 1.73                        | 2.33                        | 1.45                         | 2.21                         |
| Hispanic or Latino                        | 0.95                       | 0.98                       | 0.78                        | 0.89                        | 0.64                         | 0.71                         |
| <b>GENDER/RACE/HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>        |                            |                            |                             |                             |                              |                              |
| Male, White, Not Hispanic                 | 0.76                       | 0.72                       | 0.72                        | 0.65                        | 0.61                         | 0.51                         |
| Female, White, Not Hispanic               | 0.74                       | 0.71                       | 0.65                        | 0.63                        | 0.54                         | 0.48                         |
| Male, Black, Not Hispanic                 | 1.42                       | 1.29                       | 1.27                        | 1.10                        | 1.04                         | 0.85                         |
| Female, Black, Not Hispanic               | 1.33                       | 1.34                       | 0.98                        | 0.97                        | 0.76                         | 0.77                         |
| Male, Hispanic                            | 1.41                       | 1.35                       | 1.18                        | 1.20                        | 1.01                         | 0.96                         |
| Female, Hispanic                          | 1.21                       | 1.45                       | 0.99                        | 1.24                        | 0.75                         | 0.94                         |

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Tobacco Products include cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco. Tobacco Product use in the past year excludes past year pipe tobacco use, but includes past month pipe tobacco use.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

**Table 2.18P Tobacco Product Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic Characteristics: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2008 Versus 2007**

| <b>Demographic Characteristic</b>         | <b>Lifetime<br/>(2007)</b> | <b>Lifetime<br/>(2008)</b> | <b>Past Year<br/>(2007)</b> | <b>Past Year<br/>(2008)</b> | <b>Past Month<br/>(2007)</b> | <b>Past Month<br/>(2008)</b> |
|---|----------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|
| <b>TOTAL</b>                              | 0.3036                     |                            | 0.0724                      |                             | 0.0133                       |                              |
| <b>GENDER</b>                             |                            |                            |                             |                             |                              |                              |
| Male                                      | 0.0256                     |                            | 0.0086                      |                             | 0.0075                       |                              |
| Female                                    | 0.4753                     |                            | 0.8334                      |                             | 0.4568                       |                              |
| <b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>           |                            |                            |                             |                             |                              |                              |
| Not Hispanic or Latino                    | 0.1087                     |                            | 0.0256                      |                             | 0.0014                       |                              |
| White                                     | 0.0219                     |                            | 0.0032                      |                             | 0.0003                       |                              |
| Black or African American                 | 0.5921                     |                            | 0.9023                      |                             | 0.3888                       |                              |
| American Indian or Alaska Native          | 0.0150                     |                            | 0.0075                      |                             | 0.3387                       |                              |
| Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander | *                          |                            | *                           |                             | *                            |                              |
| Asian                                     | 0.3926                     |                            | 0.5365                      |                             | 0.9270                       |                              |
| Two or More Races                         | 0.2117                     |                            | 0.0467                      |                             | 0.1023                       |                              |
| Hispanic or Latino                        | 0.3618                     |                            | 0.5884                      |                             | 0.2582                       |                              |
| <b>GENDER/RACE/HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>        |                            |                            |                             |                             |                              |                              |
| Male, White, Not Hispanic                 | 0.0028                     |                            | 0.0010                      |                             | 0.0047                       |                              |
| Female, White, Not Hispanic               | 0.7612                     |                            | 0.4484                      |                             | 0.0226                       |                              |
| Male, Black, Not Hispanic                 | 0.4979                     |                            | 0.6829                      |                             | 0.3720                       |                              |
| Female, Black, Not Hispanic               | 0.9487                     |                            | 0.7629                      |                             | 0.7694                       |                              |
| Male, Hispanic                            | 0.8133                     |                            | 1.0000                      |                             | 0.5118                       |                              |
| Female, Hispanic                          | 0.1105                     |                            | 0.4173                      |                             | 0.3159                       |                              |

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Tobacco Products include cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco. Tobacco Product use in the past year excludes past year pipe tobacco use, but includes past month pipe tobacco use.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

**Table 2.19C Tobacco Product Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2007 and 2008**

| <b>Demographic Characteristic</b>         | <b>Lifetime<br/>(2007)</b> | <b>Lifetime<br/>(2008)</b> | <b>Past Year<br/>(2007)</b> | <b>Past Year<br/>(2008)</b> | <b>Past Month<br/>(2007)</b> | <b>Past Month<br/>(2008)</b> |
|---|----------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|
| <b>TOTAL</b>                              | 148                        | 157                        | 159                         | 165                         | 162                          | 153                          |
| <b>GENDER</b>                             |                            |                            |                             |                             |                              |                              |
| Male                                      | 101                        | 100                        | 110                         | 111                         | 116                          | 108                          |
| Female                                    | 101                        | 110                        | 102                         | 107                         | 96                           | 101                          |
| <b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>           |                            |                            |                             |                             |                              |                              |
| Not Hispanic or Latino                    | 134                        | 138                        | 138                         | 146                         | 144                          | 138                          |
| White                                     | 286                        | 292                        | 233                         | 242                         | 193                          | 196                          |
| Black or African American                 | 114                        | 105                        | 90                          | 84                          | 80                           | 70                           |
| American Indian or Alaska Native          | 20                         | 18                         | 18                          | 15                          | 17                           | 12                           |
| Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander | *                          | *                          | *                           | *                           | *                            | *                            |
| Asian                                     | 57                         | 54                         | 47                          | 38                          | 38                           | 30                           |
| Two or More Races                         | 26                         | 23                         | 23                          | 20                          | 21                           | 17                           |
| Hispanic or Latino                        | 71                         | 71                         | 73                          | 73                          | 68                           | 64                           |
| <b>EDUCATION</b>                          |                            |                            |                             |                             |                              |                              |
| < High School                             | 120                        | 104                        | 107                         | 94                          | 100                          | 86                           |
| High School Graduate                      | 168                        | 170                        | 142                         | 149                         | 123                          | 126                          |
| Some College                              | 204                        | 203                        | 164                         | 162                         | 128                          | 129                          |
| College Graduate                          | 115                        | 123                        | 86                          | 92                          | 68                           | 70                           |
| <b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>                 |                            |                            |                             |                             |                              |                              |
| Full-Time                                 | 210                        | 212                        | 173                         | 170                         | 155                          | 146                          |
| Part-Time                                 | 153                        | 154                        | 122                         | 122                         | 98                           | 97                           |
| Unemployed                                | 76                         | 78                         | 67                          | 71                          | 62                           | 61                           |
| Other <sup>1</sup>                        | 132                        | 128                        | 110                         | 109                         | 86                           | 85                           |

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Tobacco Products include cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco. Tobacco Product use in the past year excludes past year pipe tobacco use, but includes past month pipe tobacco use.

<sup>1</sup> The Other Employment category includes retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

**Table 2.19D Tobacco Product Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2007 and 2008**

| <b>Demographic Characteristic</b>         | <b>Lifetime<br/>(2007)</b> | <b>Lifetime<br/>(2008)</b> | <b>Past Year<br/>(2007)</b> | <b>Past Year<br/>(2008)</b> | <b>Past Month<br/>(2007)</b> | <b>Past Month<br/>(2008)</b> |
|---|----------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|
| <b>TOTAL</b>                              | 0.45                       | 0.48                       | 0.49                        | 0.50                        | 0.49                         | 0.47                         |
| <b>GENDER</b>                             |                            |                            |                             |                             |                              |                              |
| Male                                      | 0.61                       | 0.61                       | 0.67                        | 0.67                        | 0.71                         | 0.65                         |
| Female                                    | 0.62                       | 0.67                       | 0.63                        | 0.66                        | 0.59                         | 0.61                         |
| <b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>           |                            |                            |                             |                             |                              |                              |
| Not Hispanic or Latino                    | 0.50                       | 0.51                       | 0.51                        | 0.54                        | 0.53                         | 0.51                         |
| White                                     | 0.53                       | 0.53                       | 0.56                        | 0.59                        | 0.60                         | 0.57                         |
| Black or African American                 | 1.27                       | 1.27                       | 1.29                        | 1.23                        | 1.23                         | 1.11                         |
| American Indian or Alaska Native          | 2.47                       | 2.69                       | 4.17                        | 4.61                        | 4.41                         | 4.57                         |
| Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander | *                          | *                          | *                           | *                           | *                            | *                            |
| Asian                                     | 2.64                       | 2.65                       | 2.47                        | 2.10                        | 2.21                         | 1.85                         |
| Two or More Races                         | 3.09                       | 2.68                       | 3.20                        | 3.21                        | 3.38                         | 3.27                         |
| Hispanic or Latino                        | 1.23                       | 1.23                       | 1.27                        | 1.26                        | 1.18                         | 1.11                         |
| <b>EDUCATION</b>                          |                            |                            |                             |                             |                              |                              |
| < High School                             | 1.01                       | 0.97                       | 1.10                        | 1.05                        | 1.11                         | 1.07                         |
| High School Graduate                      | 0.73                       | 0.75                       | 0.81                        | 0.80                        | 0.79                         | 0.79                         |
| Some College                              | 0.80                       | 0.82                       | 0.83                        | 0.82                        | 0.82                         | 0.75                         |
| College Graduate                          | 1.19                       | 1.08                       | 1.22                        | 1.30                        | 1.17                         | 1.17                         |
| <b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>                 |                            |                            |                             |                             |                              |                              |
| Full-Time                                 | 0.57                       | 0.61                       | 0.65                        | 0.70                        | 0.67                         | 0.69                         |
| Part-Time                                 | 0.87                       | 0.87                       | 0.90                        | 0.86                        | 0.87                         | 0.82                         |
| Unemployed                                | 1.50                       | 1.27                       | 1.59                        | 1.44                        | 1.59                         | 1.48                         |
| Other <sup>1</sup>                        | 1.10                       | 1.13                       | 1.09                        | 1.14                        | 1.04                         | 1.00                         |

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Tobacco Products include cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco. Tobacco Product use in the past year excludes past year pipe tobacco use, but includes past month pipe tobacco use.

<sup>1</sup> The Other Employment category includes retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.



**Table 2.19P Tobacco Product Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Demographic Characteristics: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2008 Versus 2007**

| <b>Demographic Characteristic</b>         | <b>Lifetime<br/>(2007)</b> | <b>Lifetime<br/>(2008)</b> | <b>Past Year<br/>(2007)</b> | <b>Past Year<br/>(2008)</b> | <b>Past Month<br/>(2007)</b> | <b>Past Month<br/>(2008)</b> |
|---|----------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|
| <b>TOTAL</b>                              | 0.8202                     |                            | 0.8418                      |                             | 0.4754                       |                              |
| <b>GENDER</b>                             |                            |                            |                             |                             |                              |                              |
| Male                                      | 0.3704                     |                            | 0.7041                      |                             | 0.2290                       |                              |
| Female                                    | 0.5707                     |                            | 0.8987                      |                             | 0.7669                       |                              |
| <b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>           |                            |                            |                             |                             |                              |                              |
| Not Hispanic or Latino                    | 0.2435                     |                            | 0.4585                      |                             | 0.3434                       |                              |
| White                                     | 0.8734                     |                            | 0.9355                      |                             | 0.9253                       |                              |
| Black or African American                 | 0.1586                     |                            | 0.9091                      |                             | 0.6485                       |                              |
| American Indian or Alaska Native          | 0.5439                     |                            | 0.5971                      |                             | 0.0803                       |                              |
| Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander | *                          |                            | *                           |                             | *                            |                              |
| Asian                                     | 0.0535                     |                            | 0.0336                      |                             | 0.0177                       |                              |
| Two or More Races                         | 0.6488                     |                            | 0.9378                      |                             | 0.8721                       |                              |
| Hispanic or Latino                        | 0.1033                     |                            | 0.3548                      |                             | 0.7800                       |                              |
| <b>EDUCATION</b>                          |                            |                            |                             |                             |                              |                              |
| < High School                             | 0.5420                     |                            | 0.8743                      |                             | 0.6289                       |                              |
| High School Graduate                      | 0.6984                     |                            | 0.8247                      |                             | 0.6371                       |                              |
| Some College                              | 0.4916                     |                            | 0.6217                      |                             | 0.7305                       |                              |
| College Graduate                          | 0.6881                     |                            | 0.9325                      |                             | 0.8006                       |                              |
| <b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>                 |                            |                            |                             |                             |                              |                              |
| Full-Time                                 | 0.9659                     |                            | 0.4539                      |                             | 0.2612                       |                              |
| Part-Time                                 | 0.9727                     |                            | 0.8704                      |                             | 0.6482                       |                              |
| Unemployed                                | 0.7248                     |                            | 0.8855                      |                             | 0.8070                       |                              |
| Other <sup>1</sup>                        | 0.8394                     |                            | 0.7493                      |                             | 0.6345                       |                              |

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Tobacco Products include cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco. Tobacco Product use in the past year excludes past year pipe tobacco use, but includes past month pipe tobacco use.

<sup>1</sup> The Other Employment category includes retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

**Table 2.20C Tobacco Product Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics:  
Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2007 and 2008**

| <b>Demographic Characteristic</b>         | <b>Lifetime<br/>(2007)</b> | <b>Lifetime<br/>(2008)</b> | <b>Past Year<br/>(2007)</b> | <b>Past Year<br/>(2008)</b> | <b>Past Month<br/>(2007)</b> | <b>Past Month<br/>(2008)</b> |
|---|----------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|
| <b>TOTAL</b>                              | 814                        | 816                        | 829                         | 880                         | 801                          | 845                          |
| <b>GENDER</b>                             |                            |                            |                             |                             |                              |                              |
| Male                                      | 477                        | 477                        | 595                         | 647                         | 572                          | 613                          |
| Female                                    | 611                        | 643                        | 515                         | 563                         | 486                          | 542                          |
| <b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>           |                            |                            |                             |                             |                              |                              |
| Not Hispanic or Latino                    | 740                        | 744                        | 783                         | 837                         | 750                          | 805                          |
| White                                     | 1,619                      | 1,685                      | 881                         | 896                         | 802                          | 821                          |
| Black or African American                 | 583                        | 549                        | 373                         | 371                         | 335                          | 361                          |
| American Indian or Alaska Native          | 117                        | 101                        | *                           | *                           | *                            | *                            |
| Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander | *                          | *                          | *                           | *                           | *                            | *                            |
| Asian                                     | 263                        | 273                        | 169                         | 177                         | 146                          | 167                          |
| Two or More Races                         | 138                        | 171                        | 88                          | 122                         | 86                           | 120                          |
| Hispanic or Latino                        | 341                        | 331                        | 290                         | 270                         | 275                          | 262                          |
| <b>EDUCATION</b>                          |                            |                            |                             |                             |                              |                              |
| < High School                             | 659                        | 648                        | 409                         | 431                         | 394                          | 414                          |
| High School Graduate                      | 895                        | 871                        | 603                         | 575                         | 572                          | 544                          |
| Some College                              | 796                        | 837                        | 486                         | 490                         | 442                          | 450                          |
| College Graduate                          | 989                        | 1,060                      | 466                         | 488                         | 385                          | 438                          |
| <b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>                 |                            |                            |                             |                             |                              |                              |
| Full-Time                                 | 1,190                      | 1,287                      | 751                         | 769                         | 681                          | 704                          |
| Part-Time                                 | 535                        | 542                        | 288                         | 308                         | 268                          | 284                          |
| Unemployed                                | 207                        | 252                        | 158                         | 202                         | 146                          | 200                          |
| Other <sup>1</sup>                        | 981                        | 996                        | 525                         | 515                         | 498                          | 498                          |

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Tobacco Products include cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco. Tobacco Product use in the past year excludes past year pipe tobacco use, but includes past month pipe tobacco use.

<sup>1</sup> The Other Employment category includes retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

**Table 2.20D Tobacco Product Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics:  
Standard Errors of Percentages, 2007 and 2008**

| <b>Demographic Characteristic</b>         | <b>Lifetime<br/>(2007)</b> | <b>Lifetime<br/>(2008)</b> | <b>Past Year<br/>(2007)</b> | <b>Past Year<br/>(2008)</b> | <b>Past Month<br/>(2007)</b> | <b>Past Month<br/>(2008)</b> |
|---|----------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|
| <b>TOTAL</b>                              | 0.43                       | 0.43                       | 0.44                        | 0.46                        | 0.42                         | 0.44                         |
| <b>GENDER</b>                             |                            |                            |                             |                             |                              |                              |
| Male                                      | 0.52                       | 0.52                       | 0.65                        | 0.70                        | 0.63                         | 0.67                         |
| Female                                    | 0.62                       | 0.64                       | 0.52                        | 0.56                        | 0.49                         | 0.54                         |
| <b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>           |                            |                            |                             |                             |                              |                              |
| Not Hispanic or Latino                    | 0.45                       | 0.44                       | 0.47                        | 0.50                        | 0.45                         | 0.48                         |
| White                                     | 0.45                       | 0.44                       | 0.52                        | 0.55                        | 0.50                         | 0.52                         |
| Black or African American                 | 1.46                       | 1.34                       | 1.38                        | 1.44                        | 1.28                         | 1.41                         |
| American Indian or Alaska Native          | 4.37                       | 4.30                       | *                           | *                           | *                            | *                            |
| Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander | *                          | *                          | *                           | *                           | *                            | *                            |
| Asian                                     | 2.54                       | 2.45                       | 1.91                        | 1.89                        | 1.69                         | 1.80                         |
| Two or More Races                         | 3.67                       | 2.92                       | 3.96                        | 4.57                        | 3.88                         | 4.54                         |
| Hispanic or Latino                        | 1.43                       | 1.35                       | 1.22                        | 1.10                        | 1.16                         | 1.07                         |
| <b>EDUCATION</b>                          |                            |                            |                             |                             |                              |                              |
| < High School                             | 1.20                       | 1.22                       | 1.14                        | 1.23                        | 1.13                         | 1.21                         |
| High School Graduate                      | 0.75                       | 0.73                       | 0.81                        | 0.85                        | 0.79                         | 0.83                         |
| Some College                              | 0.75                       | 0.79                       | 0.83                        | 0.85                        | 0.78                         | 0.82                         |
| College Graduate                          | 0.79                       | 0.72                       | 0.71                        | 0.71                        | 0.63                         | 0.66                         |
| <b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>                 |                            |                            |                             |                             |                              |                              |
| Full-Time                                 | 0.53                       | 0.50                       | 0.56                        | 0.59                        | 0.54                         | 0.57                         |
| Part-Time                                 | 1.20                       | 1.25                       | 1.17                        | 1.22                        | 1.13                         | 1.15                         |
| Unemployed                                | 2.46                       | 2.59                       | 2.65                        | 2.66                        | 2.67                         | 2.67                         |
| Other <sup>1</sup>                        | 0.88                       | 0.87                       | 0.80                        | 0.79                        | 0.77                         | 0.78                         |

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Tobacco Products include cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco. Tobacco Product use in the past year excludes past year pipe tobacco use, but includes past month pipe tobacco use.

<sup>1</sup> The Other Employment category includes retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

**Table 2.20P Tobacco Product Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics:**  
**P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2008 Versus 2007**

| <b>Demographic Characteristic</b>         | <b>Lifetime<br/>(2007)</b> | <b>Lifetime<br/>(2008)</b> | <b>Past Year<br/>(2007)</b> | <b>Past Year<br/>(2008)</b> | <b>Past Month<br/>(2007)</b> | <b>Past Month<br/>(2008)</b> |
|---|----------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|
| <b>TOTAL</b>                              | 0.9150                     |                            | 0.4325                      |                             | 0.7742                       |                              |
| <b>GENDER</b>                             |                            |                            |                             |                             |                              |                              |
| Male                                      | 0.9874                     |                            | 0.2463                      |                             | 0.5337                       |                              |
| Female                                    | 0.9107                     |                            | 0.9268                      |                             | 0.8033                       |                              |
| <b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>           |                            |                            |                             |                             |                              |                              |
| Not Hispanic or Latino                    | 0.9618                     |                            | 0.9232                      |                             | 0.8116                       |                              |
| White                                     | 0.9885                     |                            | 0.7434                      |                             | 0.7561                       |                              |
| Black or African American                 | 0.7038                     |                            | 0.3905                      |                             | 0.1620                       |                              |
| American Indian or Alaska Native          | 0.6475                     |                            | *                           |                             | *                            |                              |
| Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander | *                          |                            | *                           |                             | *                            |                              |
| Asian                                     | 0.5865                     |                            | 0.4495                      |                             | 0.7522                       |                              |
| Two or More Races                         | 0.0634                     |                            | 0.6726                      |                             | 0.6170                       |                              |
| Hispanic or Latino                        | 0.5847                     |                            | 0.0453                      |                             | 0.1527                       |                              |
| <b>EDUCATION</b>                          |                            |                            |                             |                             |                              |                              |
| < High School                             | 0.7632                     |                            | 0.4084                      |                             | 0.1614                       |                              |
| High School Graduate                      | 0.8022                     |                            | 0.3283                      |                             | 0.1603                       |                              |
| Some College                              | 0.8725                     |                            | 0.8308                      |                             | 0.8119                       |                              |
| College Graduate                          | 0.7745                     |                            | 0.4195                      |                             | 0.8739                       |                              |
| <b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>                 |                            |                            |                             |                             |                              |                              |
| Full-Time                                 | 0.6948                     |                            | 0.4036                      |                             | 0.8815                       |                              |
| Part-Time                                 | 0.9790                     |                            | 0.8102                      |                             | 0.9245                       |                              |
| Unemployed                                | 0.9613                     |                            | 0.2554                      |                             | 0.3761                       |                              |
| Other <sup>1</sup>                        | 0.7317                     |                            | 0.6793                      |                             | 0.6027                       |                              |

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Tobacco Products include cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco. Tobacco Product use in the past year excludes past year pipe tobacco use, but includes past month pipe tobacco use.

<sup>1</sup> The Other Employment category includes retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

**Table 2.21C Tobacco Product Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics:  
Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2007 and 2008**

| <b>Demographic Characteristic</b>         | <b>Lifetime<br/>(2007)</b> | <b>Lifetime<br/>(2008)</b> | <b>Past Year<br/>(2007)</b> | <b>Past Year<br/>(2008)</b> | <b>Past Month<br/>(2007)</b> | <b>Past Month<br/>(2008)</b> |
|---|----------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|
| <b>TOTAL</b>                              | 829                        | 831                        | 870                         | 919                         | 838                          | 868                          |
| <b>GENDER</b>                             |                            |                            |                             |                             |                              |                              |
| Male                                      | 488                        | 493                        | 617                         | 673                         | 592                          | 629                          |
| Female                                    | 615                        | 649                        | 538                         | 580                         | 505                          | 551                          |
| <b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>           |                            |                            |                             |                             |                              |                              |
| Not Hispanic or Latino                    | 756                        | 754                        | 819                         | 870                         | 780                          | 827                          |
| White                                     | 1,662                      | 1,756                      | 941                         | 966                         | 853                          | 871                          |
| Black or African American                 | 617                        | 581                        | 401                         | 400                         | 358                          | 385                          |
| American Indian or Alaska Native          | 121                        | 103                        | 75                          | 87                          | 71                           | 85                           |
| Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander | *                          | *                          | *                           | *                           | *                            | *                            |
| Asian                                     | 270                        | 284                        | 177                         | 183                         | 153                          | 173                          |
| Two or More Races                         | 141                        | 172                        | 91                          | 123                         | 88                           | 121                          |
| Hispanic or Latino                        | 350                        | 341                        | 307                         | 281                         | 290                          | 269                          |
| <b>EDUCATION</b>                          |                            |                            |                             |                             |                              |                              |
| < High School                             | 674                        | 659                        | 430                         | 440                         | 413                          | 421                          |
| High School Graduate                      | 920                        | 892                        | 627                         | 600                         | 595                          | 563                          |
| Some College                              | 825                        | 884                        | 518                         | 525                         | 468                          | 472                          |
| College Graduate                          | 994                        | 1,074                      | 478                         | 500                         | 393                          | 446                          |
| <b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>                 |                            |                            |                             |                             |                              |                              |
| Full-Time                                 | 1,228                      | 1,332                      | 794                         | 805                         | 720                          | 734                          |
| Part-Time                                 | 552                        | 567                        | 319                         | 325                         | 293                          | 298                          |
| Unemployed                                | 218                        | 266                        | 170                         | 218                         | 160                          | 211                          |
| Other <sup>1</sup>                        | 981                        | 1,006                      | 535                         | 530                         | 506                          | 507                          |

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Tobacco Products include cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco. Tobacco Product use in the past year excludes past year pipe tobacco use, but includes past month pipe tobacco use.

<sup>1</sup> The Other Employment category includes retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

**Table 2.21D Tobacco Product Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics:  
Standard Errors of Percentages, 2007 and 2008**

| <b>Demographic Characteristic</b>         | <b>Lifetime<br/>(2007)</b> | <b>Lifetime<br/>(2008)</b> | <b>Past Year<br/>(2007)</b> | <b>Past Year<br/>(2008)</b> | <b>Past Month<br/>(2007)</b> | <b>Past Month<br/>(2008)</b> |
|---|----------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|
| <b>TOTAL</b>                              | 0.37                       | 0.37                       | 0.39                        | 0.41                        | 0.38                         | 0.39                         |
| <b>GENDER</b>                             |                            |                            |                             |                             |                              |                              |
| Male                                      | 0.45                       | 0.45                       | 0.57                        | 0.62                        | 0.55                         | 0.58                         |
| Female                                    | 0.53                       | 0.56                       | 0.47                        | 0.50                        | 0.44                         | 0.47                         |
| <b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>           |                            |                            |                             |                             |                              |                              |
| Not Hispanic or Latino                    | 0.39                       | 0.39                       | 0.42                        | 0.45                        | 0.40                         | 0.42                         |
| White                                     | 0.39                       | 0.39                       | 0.48                        | 0.50                        | 0.45                         | 0.47                         |
| Black or African American                 | 1.20                       | 1.14                       | 1.15                        | 1.22                        | 1.07                         | 1.19                         |
| American Indian or Alaska Native          | 3.71                       | 3.51                       | 5.96                        | 4.93                        | 5.67                         | 5.16                         |
| Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander | *                          | *                          | *                           | *                           | *                            | *                            |
| Asian                                     | 2.21                       | 2.14                       | 1.70                        | 1.64                        | 1.49                         | 1.58                         |
| Two or More Races                         | 3.04                       | 2.49                       | 3.33                        | 3.86                        | 3.22                         | 3.83                         |
| Hispanic or Latino                        | 1.18                       | 1.12                       | 1.04                        | 0.93                        | 0.98                         | 0.89                         |
| <b>EDUCATION</b>                          |                            |                            |                             |                             |                              |                              |
| < High School                             | 1.01                       | 1.02                       | 0.99                        | 1.05                        | 0.97                         | 1.02                         |
| High School Graduate                      | 0.63                       | 0.62                       | 0.69                        | 0.74                        | 0.68                         | 0.71                         |
| Some College                              | 0.63                       | 0.66                       | 0.70                        | 0.71                        | 0.66                         | 0.68                         |
| College Graduate                          | 0.74                       | 0.67                       | 0.68                        | 0.67                        | 0.59                         | 0.62                         |
| <b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>                 |                            |                            |                             |                             |                              |                              |
| Full-Time                                 | 0.47                       | 0.44                       | 0.51                        | 0.53                        | 0.49                         | 0.51                         |
| Part-Time                                 | 0.88                       | 0.92                       | 0.92                        | 0.91                        | 0.87                         | 0.86                         |
| Unemployed                                | 1.64                       | 1.76                       | 1.79                        | 1.87                        | 1.81                         | 1.84                         |
| Other <sup>1</sup>                        | 0.80                       | 0.79                       | 0.73                        | 0.73                        | 0.71                         | 0.71                         |

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Tobacco Products include cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco. Tobacco Product use in the past year excludes past year pipe tobacco use, but includes past month pipe tobacco use.

<sup>1</sup> The Other Employment category includes retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

**Table 2.21P Tobacco Product Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics:**  
**P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2008 Versus 2007**

| <b>Demographic Characteristic</b>         | <b>Lifetime<br/>(2007)</b> | <b>Lifetime<br/>(2008)</b> | <b>Past Year<br/>(2007)</b> | <b>Past Year<br/>(2008)</b> | <b>Past Month<br/>(2007)</b> | <b>Past Month<br/>(2008)</b> |
|---|----------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|
| <b>TOTAL</b>                              | 0.9417                     |                            | 0.4191                      |                             | 0.6726                       |                              |
| <b>GENDER</b>                             |                            |                            |                             |                             |                              |                              |
| Male                                      | 0.8778                     |                            | 0.2307                      |                             | 0.4038                       |                              |
| Female                                    | 0.8372                     |                            | 0.9179                      |                             | 0.7703                       |                              |
| <b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>           |                            |                            |                             |                             |                              |                              |
| Not Hispanic or Latino                    | 0.8114                     |                            | 0.8302                      |                             | 0.9476                       |                              |
| White                                     | 0.9666                     |                            | 0.7404                      |                             | 0.7503                       |                              |
| Black or African American                 | 0.9259                     |                            | 0.4080                      |                             | 0.1947                       |                              |
| American Indian or Alaska Native          | 0.6811                     |                            | 0.4566                      |                             | 0.3744                       |                              |
| Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander | *                          |                            | *                           |                             | *                            |                              |
| Asian                                     | 0.3763                     |                            | 0.2219                      |                             | 0.4087                       |                              |
| Two or More Races                         | 0.0511                     |                            | 0.7341                      |                             | 0.6716                       |                              |
| Hispanic or Latino                        | 0.3989                     |                            | 0.0810                      |                             | 0.1747                       |                              |
| <b>EDUCATION</b>                          |                            |                            |                             |                             |                              |                              |
| < High School                             | 0.6921                     |                            | 0.4341                      |                             | 0.2143                       |                              |
| High School Graduate                      | 0.8728                     |                            | 0.3848                      |                             | 0.1541                       |                              |
| Some College                              | 0.7646                     |                            | 0.7426                      |                             | 0.8827                       |                              |
| College Graduate                          | 0.8116                     |                            | 0.4285                      |                             | 0.9090                       |                              |
| <b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>                 |                            |                            |                             |                             |                              |                              |
| Full-Time                                 | 0.6829                     |                            | 0.3020                      |                             | 0.6738                       |                              |
| Part-Time                                 | 0.9848                     |                            | 0.8231                      |                             | 0.8063                       |                              |
| Unemployed                                | 0.9019                     |                            | 0.2225                      |                             | 0.3294                       |                              |
| Other <sup>1</sup>                        | 0.7040                     |                            | 0.7387                      |                             | 0.6656                       |                              |

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Tobacco Products include cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco. Tobacco Product use in the past year excludes past year pipe tobacco use, but includes past month pipe tobacco use.

<sup>1</sup> The Other Employment category includes retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.