

Table 1.49A Nonmedical Use of Prescription-Type Psychotherapeutics in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2007 and 2008

Demographic Characteristic	Lifetime (2007)	Lifetime (2008)	Past Year (2007)	Past Year (2008)	Past Month (2007)	Past Month (2008)
TOTAL	50,415	51,970	16,280 ^a	15,166	6,895 ^a	6,224
AGE						
12-17	2,949	2,772	2,034	1,913	829 ^a	710
18-25	9,790	9,626	4,913	4,868	1,949	1,943
26 or Older	37,676	39,572	9,334 ^a	8,385	4,117	3,571
GENDER						
Male	26,442	27,179	8,674 ^b	7,673	3,907 ^b	3,096
Female	23,973	24,791	7,606	7,493	2,988	3,128
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	45,206	46,474	14,359	13,430	6,119	5,597
White	39,597	40,053	12,193	11,452	5,114	4,821
Black or African American	3,514 ^a	4,103	1,399	1,276	632	539
American Indian or Alaska Native	285	*	103	78	58	33
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	15
Asian	937	1,015	317	323	161	108
Two or More Races	713	803	285	209	112	81
Hispanic or Latino	5,210	5,496	1,921	1,736	776	627

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

NOTE: Estimates in this table include data from methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006 and are not comparable with estimates presented in NSDUH reports prior to the 2007 National Findings report. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

^a Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 1.49B Nonmedical Use of Prescription-Type Psychotherapeutics in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2007 and 2008

Demographic Characteristic	Lifetime (2007)	Lifetime (2008)	Past Year (2007)	Past Year (2008)	Past Month (2007)	Past Month (2008)
TOTAL	20.3	20.8	6.6 ^a	6.1	2.8 ^a	2.5
AGE						
12-17	11.7	11.1	8.1	7.7	3.3 ^a	2.9
18-25	29.9	29.2	15.0	14.8	6.0	5.9
26 or Older	19.8	20.6	4.9 ^a	4.4	2.2	1.9
GENDER						
Male	22.0	22.4	7.2 ^b	6.3	3.2 ^b	2.6
Female	18.8	19.3	6.0	5.8	2.3	2.4
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	21.2	21.6	6.7 ^a	6.3	2.9	2.6
White	23.4	23.6	7.2	6.8	3.0	2.8
Black or African American	12.0	13.9	4.8	4.3	2.2	1.8
American Indian or Alaska Native	22.5	*	8.1	7.2	4.5	3.0
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	1.7
Asian	8.8	9.4	3.0	3.0	1.5	1.0
Two or More Races	26.1	26.6	10.4	6.9	4.1	2.7
Hispanic or Latino	15.2	15.7	5.6	5.0	2.3	1.8

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

NOTE: Estimates in this table include data from methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006 and are not comparable with estimates presented in NSDUH reports prior to the 2007 National Findings report. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

^a Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 1.50A Nonmedical Use of Prescription-Type Psychotherapeutics in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2007 and 2008

Demographic Characteristic	Lifetime (2007)	Lifetime (2008)	Past Year (2007)	Past Year (2008)	Past Month (2007)	Past Month (2008)
TOTAL	2,949	2,772	2,034	1,913	829 ^a	710
GENDER						
Male	1,436 ^a	1,255	970	863	391 ^a	312
Female	1,513	1,517	1,064	1,050	438	398
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	2,447	2,305	1,708	1,595	702 ^a	605
White	1,914	1,809	1,358	1,270	537	490
Black or African American	388	312	251	201	120 ^a	79
American Indian or Alaska Native	28	22	*	15	*	5
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	65	80	45	47	14	7
Two or More Races	45	67	27 ^a	51	13	21
Hispanic or Latino	502	466	326	318	127	106
GENDER/RACE/HISPANIC ORIGIN						
Male, White, Not Hispanic	924 ^a	809	639	564	259	223
Female, White, Not Hispanic	990	1,000	718	706	278	267
Male, Black, Not Hispanic	191	165	107	101	49	32
Female, Black, Not Hispanic	197	147	145 ^a	100	71	47
Male, Hispanic	244	217	171	153	59	41
Female, Hispanic	258	249	154	165	68	65

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

NOTE: Estimates in this table include data from methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006 and are not comparable with estimates presented in NSDUH reports prior to the 2007 National Findings report. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

^a Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 1.50B Nonmedical Use of Prescription-Type Psychotherapeutics in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2007 and 2008

Demographic Characteristic	Lifetime (2007)	Lifetime (2008)	Past Year (2007)	Past Year (2008)	Past Month (2007)	Past Month (2008)
TOTAL	11.7	11.1	8.1	7.7	3.3 ^a	2.9
GENDER						
Male	11.1 ^a	9.9	7.5	6.8	3.0 ^a	2.5
Female	12.3	12.4	8.6	8.6	3.5	3.3
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	11.9	11.4	8.3	7.9	3.4	3.0
White	12.7	12.3	9.0	8.6	3.6	3.3
Black or African American	10.1	8.3	6.5	5.3	3.1 ^a	2.1
American Indian or Alaska Native	17.0	16.3	*	11.3	*	4.0
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	6.4	8.3	4.4	4.8	1.4	0.7
Two or More Races	10.7	13.3	6.5	10.2	3.2	4.2
Hispanic or Latino	10.8	9.9	7.0	6.7	2.7	2.2
GENDER/RACE/HISPANIC ORIGIN						
Male, White, Not Hispanic	12.0	10.8	8.3	7.5	3.4	3.0
Female, White, Not Hispanic	13.5	14.0	9.8	9.9	3.8	3.7
Male, Black, Not Hispanic	9.8	8.7	5.5	5.3	2.5	1.7
Female, Black, Not Hispanic	10.3	7.8	7.6 ^a	5.3	3.7	2.5
Male, Hispanic	10.2	9.0	7.2	6.4	2.5	1.7
Female, Hispanic	11.3	10.8	6.8	7.1	3.0	2.8

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

NOTE: Estimates in this table include data from methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006 and are not comparable with estimates presented in NSDUH reports prior to the 2007 National Findings report. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

^a Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 1.51A Nonmedical Use of Prescription-Type Psychotherapeutics in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2007 and 2008

Demographic Characteristic	Lifetime (2007)	Lifetime (2008)	Past Year (2007)	Past Year (2008)	Past Month (2007)	Past Month (2008)
TOTAL	9,790	9,626	4,913	4,868	1,949	1,943
GENDER						
Male	5,188	5,110	2,679	2,623	1,073	1,038
Female	4,602	4,516	2,234	2,244	877	905
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	8,423	8,272	4,247	4,253	1,742	1,737
White	7,246	7,027	3,658	3,592	1,479	1,463
Black or African American	733	753	367	413	156	183
American Indian or Alaska Native	*	64	*	30	*	10
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	25	*	12	*	4	4
Asian	194	249	72	117	38	46
Two or More Races	164	147	99	76	41	32
Hispanic or Latino	1,367	1,354	666	614	207	206
EDUCATION						
< High School	1,942	1,786	1,051	943	482	401
High School Graduate	3,295	3,236	1,706	1,687	683	723
Some College	3,304	3,253	1,680	1,675	602	613
College Graduate	1,248	1,351	477	562	182	206
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	4,914	4,763	2,311	2,255	896	917
Part-Time	2,359	2,274	1,241	1,162	511	445
Unemployed	829 ^a	1,002	465	553	191	215
Other ¹	1,689	1,587	896	898	351	366

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

NOTE: Estimates in this table include data from methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006 and are not comparable with estimates presented in NSDUH reports prior to the 2007 National Findings report. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

^a Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ The Other Employment category includes retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 1.51B Nonmedical Use of Prescription-Type Psychotherapeutics in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2007 and 2008

Demographic Characteristic	Lifetime (2007)	Lifetime (2008)	Past Year (2007)	Past Year (2008)	Past Month (2007)	Past Month (2008)
TOTAL	29.9	29.2	15.0	14.8	6.0	5.9
GENDER						
Male	31.5	30.8	16.3	15.8	6.5	6.3
Female	28.3	27.6	13.7	13.7	5.4	5.5
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	31.3	30.5	15.8	15.7	6.5	6.4
White	35.8	34.6	18.1	17.7	7.3	7.2
Black or African American	16.2	16.2	8.1	8.9	3.5	3.9
American Indian or Alaska Native	*	37.0	*	17.2	*	5.9
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	18.5	*	8.8	*	2.7	3.3
Asian	13.4	16.7	5.0	7.8	2.6	3.0
Two or More Races	37.1	35.8	22.4	18.4	9.3	7.7
Hispanic or Latino	23.6	23.4	11.5	10.6	3.6	3.6
EDUCATION						
< High School	31.2	30.3	16.9	16.0	7.8	6.8
High School Graduate	29.6	27.9	15.3	14.5	6.1	6.2
Some College	30.1	30.0	15.3	15.4	5.5	5.6
College Graduate	28.3	29.5	10.8	12.3	4.1	4.5
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	32.1	31.8	15.1	15.1	5.8	6.1
Part-Time	28.0	26.6	14.7	13.6	6.1	5.2
Unemployed	31.7	32.8	17.8	18.1	7.3	7.0
Other ¹	26.5	25.0	14.1	14.1	5.5	5.8

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

NOTE: Estimates in this table include data from methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006 and are not comparable with estimates presented in NSDUH reports prior to the 2007 National Findings report. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

^a Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

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¹ The Other Employment category includes retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 1.52A Nonmedical Use of Prescription-Type Psychotherapeutics in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2007 and 2008

Demographic Characteristic	Lifetime (2007)	Lifetime (2008)	Past Year (2007)	Past Year (2008)	Past Month (2007)	Past Month (2008)
TOTAL	37,676	39,572	9,334 ^a	8,385	4,117	3,571
GENDER						
Male	19,819	20,813	5,025 ^a	4,186	2,444 ^b	1,746
Female	17,858	18,758	4,308	4,199	1,673	1,825
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	34,336	35,896	8,404	7,582	3,675	3,255
White	30,437	31,216	7,178	6,590	3,098	2,868
Black or African American	2,394 ^a	3,039	780	661	356	277
American Indian or Alaska Native	196	*	43	33	20	17
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	678	686	200	159	109	56
Two or More Races	504	589	159	82	57	28
Hispanic or Latino	3,340	3,676	930	803	442	315
EDUCATION						
< High School	4,498	4,868	1,522	1,223	864 ^a	540
High School Graduate	10,733 ^a	11,871	2,656	2,589	1,240	1,072
Some College	10,909	11,162	2,791	2,489	1,141	1,248
College Graduate	11,536	11,671	2,364	2,084	872	711
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	24,874	25,761	5,845	5,303	2,576 ^a	2,079
Part-Time	4,487	5,138	1,233	969	524	364
Unemployed	1,224 ^a	1,650	403	585	203	264
Other ¹	7,092	7,023	1,853	1,528	814	864

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

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NOTE: Estimates in this table include data from methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006 and are not comparable with estimates presented in NSDUH reports prior to the 2007 National Findings report. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

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¹ The Other Employment category includes retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 1.52B Nonmedical Use of Prescription-Type Psychotherapeutics in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2007 and 2008

Demographic Characteristic	Lifetime (2007)	Lifetime (2008)	Past Year (2007)	Past Year (2008)	Past Month (2007)	Past Month (2008)
TOTAL	19.8	20.6	4.9 ^a	4.4	2.2	1.9
GENDER						
Male	21.8	22.6	5.5 ^b	4.6	2.7 ^b	1.9
Female	18.0	18.8	4.4	4.2	1.7	1.8
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	20.7	21.4	5.1 ^a	4.5	2.2	1.9
White	22.8	23.2	5.4	4.9	2.3	2.1
Black or African American	11.5 ^a	14.4	3.7	3.1	1.7	1.3
American Indian or Alaska Native	21.0	*	4.6	4.2	2.1	2.2
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	8.3	8.2	2.5	1.9	1.3	0.7
Two or More Races	26.9	28.0	8.5	3.9	3.1	1.3
Hispanic or Latino	14.0	15.0	3.9	3.3	1.9	1.3
EDUCATION						
< High School	14.9	16.7	5.1	4.2	2.9 ^a	1.9
High School Graduate	18.8	20.3	4.7	4.4	2.2	1.8
Some College	23.5	24.1	6.0	5.4	2.5	2.7
College Graduate	20.5	20.2	4.2	3.6	1.6	1.2
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	23.4	24.0	5.5	4.9	2.4 ^a	1.9
Part-Time	21.3	23.7	5.8	4.5	2.5	1.7
Unemployed	27.3	27.8	9.0	9.9	4.5	4.5
Other ¹	12.2	12.3	3.2	2.7	1.4	1.5

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

NOTE: Estimates in this table include data from methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006 and are not comparable with estimates presented in NSDUH reports prior to the 2007 National Findings report. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

^a Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

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¹ The Other Employment category includes retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 1.53A Nonmedical Use of Prescription-Type Psychotherapeutics in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2007 and 2008

Demographic Characteristic	Lifetime (2007)	Lifetime (2008)	Past Year (2007)	Past Year (2008)	Past Month (2007)	Past Month (2008)
TOTAL	47,467	49,198	14,246	13,253	6,066	5,514
GENDER						
Male	25,007	25,924	7,704 ^a	6,810	3,516 ^b	2,784
Female	22,460	23,274	6,543	6,443	2,550	2,730
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	42,759	44,168	12,651	11,835	5,417	4,992
White	37,683	38,244	10,835	10,183	4,577	4,331
Black or African American	3,127 ^a	3,791	1,147	1,074	512	459
American Indian or Alaska Native	257	*	82	62	44	27
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	13
Asian	873	935	272	276	147	101
Two or More Races	668	736	258	158	99	60
Hispanic or Latino	4,708	5,030	1,596	1,418	649	522
EDUCATION						
< High School	6,440	6,654	2,573 ^a	2,166	1,346 ^b	942
High School Graduate	14,028	15,107	4,362	4,276	1,923	1,795
Some College	14,213	14,415	4,471	4,164	1,743	1,861
College Graduate	12,784	13,022	2,841	2,646	1,054	917
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	29,788	30,524	8,155	7,558	3,472	2,997
Part-Time	6,846	7,412	2,474	2,131	1,035	809
Unemployed	2,052 ^b	2,652	868 ^a	1,138	394	479
Other ¹	8,780	8,610	2,749	2,426	1,165	1,229

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

NOTE: Estimates in this table include data from methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006 and are not comparable with estimates presented in NSDUH reports prior to the 2007 National Findings report. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

^a Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

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¹ The Other Employment category includes retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 1.53B Nonmedical Use of Prescription-Type Psychotherapeutics in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2007 and 2008

Demographic Characteristic	Lifetime (2007)	Lifetime (2008)	Past Year (2007)	Past Year (2008)	Past Month (2007)	Past Month (2008)
TOTAL	21.3	21.9	6.4 ^a	5.9	2.7	2.5
GENDER						
Male	23.3	23.9	7.2 ^b	6.3	3.3 ^b	2.6
Female	19.5	20.0	5.7	5.5	2.2	2.3
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	22.2	22.7	6.6	6.1	2.8	2.6
White	24.5	24.7	7.0	6.6	3.0	2.8
Black or African American	12.3 ^a	14.7	4.5	4.2	2.0	1.8
American Indian or Alaska Native	23.3	*	7.4	6.6	4.0	2.9
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	1.7
Asian	9.1	9.5	2.8	2.8	1.5	1.0
Two or More Races	28.8	29.3	11.1 ^a	6.3	4.3	2.4
Hispanic or Latino	15.9	16.6	5.4	4.7	2.2	1.7
EDUCATION						
< High School	17.7	19.0	7.1	6.2	3.7 ^a	2.7
High School Graduate	20.6	21.5	6.4	6.1	2.8	2.6
Some College	24.7	25.2	7.8	7.3	3.0	3.3
College Graduate	21.1	20.8	4.7	4.2	1.7	1.5
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	24.5	25.0	6.7	6.2	2.9	2.5
Part-Time	23.2	24.5	8.4 ^a	7.0	3.5 ^a	2.7
Unemployed	28.9	29.5	12.2	12.7	5.5	5.3
Other ¹	13.6	13.6	4.3	3.8	1.8	1.9

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

NOTE: Estimates in this table include data from methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006 and are not comparable with estimates presented in NSDUH reports prior to the 2007 National Findings report. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

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¹ The Other Employment category includes retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.