

**Table 7.33C Cigarette Use and Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence in the Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Detailed Age Category:
Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2007 and 2008**

Age Category	Cigarette Use in Past Month		Nicotine Dependence in Past Month		Percentage with Nicotine Dependence among Past Month Cigarette Smokers	
	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008
TOTAL	808	806	629	672	0.68	0.71
12	8	10	4	2	*	*
13	15	16	7	6	*	*
14	22	18	11	10	3.82	4.13
15	28	27	17	15	3.04	2.91
16	35	31	21	16	2.39	2.27
17	43	40	26	23	2.18	2.18
18	63	62	38	39	2.08	2.05
19	60	61	37	40	1.96	2.17
20	68	61	39	37	2.09	2.04
21	68	65	42	39	2.05	1.96
22	65	64	42	43	1.96	2.11
23	64	60	44	40	2.04	1.95
24	66	58	40	38	1.89	2.01
25	58	62	42	41	2.19	2.17
26-29	236	256	158	176	1.88	1.85
30-34	234	228	163	154	1.94	1.99
35-39	252	245	187	181	2.17	2.23
40-44	236	261	182	210	2.08	2.08
45-49	274	260	220	214	1.83	1.85
50-54	357	379	255	304	3.04	3.10
55-59	299	280	254	228	3.29	3.63
60-64	246	243	199	205	4.68	4.26
65 or Older	255	295	212	249	3.99	3.91

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence is based on criteria derived from the Nicotine Dependence Syndrome Scale (NDSS) or the Fagerstrom Test of Nicotine Dependence (FTND). See Section B.4.2 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

**Table 7.33D Cigarette Use and Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence in the Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Detailed Age Category:
Standard Errors of Percentages, 2007 and 2008**

Age Category	Cigarette Use in Past Month		Nicotine Dependence in Past Month		Percentage with Nicotine Dependence among Past Month Cigarette Smokers	
	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008
TOTAL	0.33	0.32	0.25	0.27	0.68	0.71
12	0.19	0.25	0.10	0.05	*	*
13	0.35	0.39	0.16	0.16	*	*
14	0.51	0.43	0.28	0.25	3.82	4.13
15	0.60	0.60	0.39	0.34	3.04	2.91
16	0.73	0.67	0.46	0.37	2.39	2.27
17	0.93	0.85	0.61	0.51	2.18	2.18
18	1.09	1.07	0.74	0.76	2.08	2.05
19	1.16	1.14	0.82	0.90	1.96	2.17
20	1.29	1.19	0.92	0.89	2.09	2.04
21	1.26	1.22	0.93	0.93	2.05	1.96
22	1.30	1.23	0.99	0.96	1.96	2.11
23	1.25	1.21	1.01	0.89	2.04	1.95
24	1.30	1.24	0.92	0.92	1.89	2.01
25	1.22	1.29	1.01	0.99	2.19	2.17
26-29	1.17	1.19	0.86	0.93	1.88	1.85
30-34	1.07	1.05	0.81	0.79	1.94	1.99
35-39	0.99	1.03	0.80	0.82	2.17	2.23
40-44	0.95	1.06	0.79	0.88	2.08	2.08
45-49	1.01	1.01	0.86	0.88	1.83	1.85
50-54	1.40	1.54	1.08	1.29	3.04	3.10
55-59	1.43	1.41	1.29	1.20	3.29	3.63
60-64	1.62	1.48	1.39	1.28	4.68	4.26
65 or Older	0.70	0.79	0.59	0.67	3.99	3.91

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence is based on criteria derived from the Nicotine Dependence Syndrome Scale (NDSS) or the Fagerstrom Test of Nicotine Dependence (FTND). See Section B.4.2 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 7.33P Cigarette Use and Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence in the Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Detailed Age Category:
P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2008 Versus 2007

Age Category	Cigarette Use in Past Month		Nicotine Dependence in Past Month		Percentage with Nicotine Dependence among Past Month Cigarette Smokers	
	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008
TOTAL	0.4816		0.8726		0.3171	
12	0.2953		0.1091		*	
13	0.6441		0.7216		*	
14	0.1578		0.5871		0.7172	
15	0.4770		0.3987		0.5757	
16	0.1683		0.0088		0.0293	
17	0.0139		0.2237		0.7185	
18	0.7330		0.4548		0.5104	
19	0.5118		0.2531		0.3466	
20	0.4921		0.7550		0.9125	
21	0.4183		0.6343		0.9802	
22	0.1255		0.6770		0.5164	
23	0.0304		0.0896		0.6594	
24	0.0486		0.0762		0.5518	
25	0.3037		0.9176		0.4959	
26-29	0.4042		0.2296		0.3883	
30-34	0.4737		0.7933		0.3177	
35-39	0.1176		0.7964		0.2432	
40-44	0.5741		0.8803		0.6538	
45-49	0.5311		0.6005		0.9658	
50-54	0.8648		0.3255		0.2280	
55-59	0.4688		0.2475		0.3200	
60-64	0.6913		0.7540		0.9974	
65 or Older	0.2287		0.3362		0.9844	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence is based on criteria derived from the Nicotine Dependence Syndrome Scale (NDSS) or the Fagerstrom Test of Nicotine Dependence (FTND). See Section B.4.2 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

**Table 7.34C Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence in the Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics:
Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2007 and 2008**

Demographic Characteristic	Total (2007)	Total (2008)	Aged 12-17 (2007)	Aged 12-17 (2008)	Aged 18-25 (2007)	Aged 18-25 (2008)	Aged 26+ (2007)	Aged 26+ (2008)
TOTAL	629	672	39	35	117	118	611	648
GENDER								
Male	451	477	30	24	83	83	440	464
Female	407	446	26	27	74	71	396	432
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE								
Not Hispanic or Latino	604	645	37	32	107	111	587	623
White	551	566	33	30	104	109	582	590
Black or African American	204	228	16	11	45	41	218	250
American Indian or Alaska Native	30	37	*	3	*	5	28	37
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	89	73	5	3	21	14	87	71
Two or More Races	56	107	3	8	11	11	55	106
Hispanic or Latino	178	182	13	14	45	39	172	178
FAMILY INCOME								
Less Than \$20,000	355	356	21	19	70	63	343	341
\$20,000 - \$49,999	404	427	25	20	77	76	390	415
\$50,000 - \$74,999	278	266	13	13	42	40	274	261
\$75,000 or More	289	304	20	18	46	53	281	295

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence is based on criteria derived from the Nicotine Dependence Syndrome Scale (NDSS) or the Fagerstrom Test of Nicotine Dependence (FTND). See Section B.4.2 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

**Table 7.34D Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence in the Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics:
Standard Errors of Percentages, 2007 and 2008**

Demographic Characteristic	Total (2007)	Total (2008)	Aged 12-17 (2007)	Aged 12-17 (2008)	Aged 18-25 (2007)	Aged 18-25 (2008)	Aged 26+ (2007)	Aged 26+ (2008)
TOTAL	0.25	0.27	0.15	0.14	0.36	0.36	0.32	0.34
GENDER								
Male	0.37	0.39	0.23	0.19	0.50	0.50	0.48	0.50
Female	0.32	0.35	0.21	0.22	0.46	0.44	0.40	0.43
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE								
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.28	0.30	0.18	0.16	0.40	0.41	0.35	0.37
White	0.33	0.33	0.21	0.20	0.46	0.48	0.40	0.41
Black or African American	0.70	0.77	0.40	0.29	0.83	0.81	0.96	1.05
American Indian or Alaska Native	2.51	3.36	*	2.53	*	2.63	3.26	4.70
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	0.81	0.65	0.49	0.27	1.37	0.96	1.04	0.82
Two or More Races	1.93	3.02	0.68	1.47	2.41	2.36	2.78	4.20
Hispanic or Latino	0.52	0.52	0.28	0.30	0.77	0.67	0.72	0.72
FAMILY INCOME								
Less Than \$20,000	0.68	0.74	0.47	0.49	0.69	0.72	0.96	1.02
\$20,000 - \$49,999	0.45	0.48	0.33	0.26	0.61	0.60	0.57	0.61
\$50,000 - \$74,999	0.58	0.56	0.29	0.28	0.81	0.76	0.73	0.69
\$75,000 or More	0.36	0.36	0.23	0.20	0.64	0.70	0.44	0.43

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence is based on criteria derived from the Nicotine Dependence Syndrome Scale (NDSS) or the Fagerstrom Test of Nicotine Dependence (FTND). See Section B.4.2 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 7.34P Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence in the Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics:
P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2008 Versus 2007

Demographic Characteristic	Total (2007)	Total (2008)	Aged 12-17 (2007)	Aged 12-17 (2008)	Aged 18-25 (2007)	Aged 18-25 (2008)	Aged 26+ (2007)	Aged 26+ (2008)
TOTAL	0.8726		0.0194		0.7256		0.7619	
GENDER								
Male	0.8957		0.0039		0.9502		0.7928	
Female	0.9196		0.6993		0.6274		0.8659	
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE								
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.8173		0.0129		0.7387		0.7122	
White	0.7912		0.0284		0.9242		0.8183	
Black or African American	0.1978		0.0698		0.9079		0.1725	
American Indian or Alaska Native	0.5788		*		*		0.4585	
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*		*		*		*	
Asian	0.1462		0.3351		0.0093		0.3640	
Two or More Races	0.0719		0.1633		0.9254		0.0739	
Hispanic or Latino	0.9634		0.9465		0.8762		0.9828	
FAMILY INCOME								
Less Than \$20,000	0.8809		0.6247		0.8093		0.9732	
\$20,000 - \$49,999	0.6090		0.0051		0.2223		0.3545	
\$50,000 - \$74,999	0.9502		0.6173		0.4901		0.9636	
\$75,000 or More	0.3684		0.3030		0.0952		0.5262	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence is based on criteria derived from the Nicotine Dependence Syndrome Scale (NDSS) or the Fagerstrom Test of Nicotine Dependence (FTND). See Section B.4.2 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 7.35C (REVISED) Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence in the Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Geographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2007 and 2008

Geographic Characteristic	Total (2007)	Total (2008)	Aged 12-17 (2007)	Aged 12-17 (2008)	Aged 18-25 (2007)	Aged 18-25 (2008)	Aged 26+ (2007)	Aged 26+ (2008)
TOTAL	630	673	39	35	118	119	612	648
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION								
Northeast	253	263	14	14	49	50	247	260
New England	132	95	6	5	22	24	127	93
Middle Atlantic	216	245	12	12	44	43	212	244
Midwest	285	282	19	18	57	55	277	272
East North Central	226	222	17	15	45	45	218	213
West North Central	170	168	9	10	33	31	164	161
South	407	454	27	23	77	70	392	436
South Atlantic	315	335	21	15	55	56	301	318
East South Central	182	179	11	11	38	27	176	176
West South Central	210	234	14	13	39	38	202	231
West	283	289	19	15	54	55	269	278
Mountain	145	140	10	6	29	29	139	136
Pacific	247	252	16	14	45	46	235	242
COUNTY TYPE								
Large Metro	496	529	27	24	94	92	470	510
Small Metro	411	377	24	22	77	71	389	356
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	357	319	19	18	59	60	333	299
< 250K Pop.	224	213	15	13	53	39	214	202
Nonmetro	320	362	19	18	54	58	300	339
Urbanized	208	228	13	11	35	36	194	215
Less Urbanized	242	272	15	13	41	44	224	251
Completely Rural	110	97	4	7	21	17	98	85

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: This table was revised in May 2012 due to updates (for details, see the introduction to these 2008 detailed tables).

NOTE: Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence is based on criteria derived from the Nicotine Dependence Syndrome Scale (NDSS) or the Fagerstrom Test of Nicotine Dependence (FTND). See Section B.4.2 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 7.35D (REVISED) Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence in the Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Geographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2007 and 2008

Geographic Characteristic	Total (2007)	Total (2008)	Aged 12-17 (2007)	Aged 12-17 (2008)	Aged 18-25 (2007)	Aged 18-25 (2008)	Aged 26+ (2007)	Aged 26+ (2008)
TOTAL	0.25	0.27	0.15	0.14	0.36	0.36	0.32	0.34
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION								
Northeast	0.55	0.57	0.31	0.31	0.83	0.83	0.70	0.73
New England	1.09	0.79	0.55	0.48	1.43	1.54	1.36	0.99
Middle Atlantic	0.64	0.72	0.36	0.38	1.01	0.98	0.81	0.92
Midwest	0.52	0.51	0.35	0.33	0.79	0.75	0.66	0.64
East North Central	0.59	0.58	0.43	0.40	0.90	0.90	0.74	0.72
West North Central	1.03	1.02	0.53	0.62	1.44	1.37	1.31	1.27
South	0.45	0.50	0.30	0.25	0.66	0.60	0.57	0.62
South Atlantic	0.66	0.70	0.45	0.34	0.93	0.93	0.81	0.85
East South Central	1.24	1.21	0.71	0.72	2.02	1.42	1.55	1.53
West South Central	0.76	0.83	0.46	0.44	1.00	0.96	0.98	1.09
West	0.49	0.50	0.31	0.26	0.69	0.70	0.62	0.63
Mountain	0.84	0.80	0.58	0.36	1.25	1.21	1.06	1.01
Pacific	0.62	0.63	0.37	0.33	0.81	0.84	0.78	0.79
COUNTY TYPE								
Large Metro	0.34	0.36	0.20	0.18	0.48	0.47	0.43	0.46
Small Metro	0.47	0.46	0.32	0.30	0.69	0.66	0.60	0.57
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	0.58	0.55	0.37	0.37	0.76	0.84	0.73	0.68
< 250K Pop.	0.81	0.74	0.60	0.48	1.35	1.00	1.06	0.94
Nonmetro	0.65	0.72	0.44	0.41	0.97	1.12	0.81	0.89
Urbanized	1.01	1.09	0.68	0.60	1.52	1.68	1.26	1.37
Less Urbanized	0.98	1.10	0.69	0.59	1.43	1.47	1.24	1.33
Completely Rural	1.73	1.53	0.91	1.64	3.51	3.06	2.07	1.78

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: This table was revised in May 2012 due to updates (for details, see the introduction to these 2008 detailed tables).

NOTE: Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence is based on criteria derived from the Nicotine Dependence Syndrome Scale (NDSS) or the Fagerstrom Test of Nicotine Dependence (FTND). See Section B.4.2 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 7.35P (REVISED) Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence in the Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Geographic Characteristics: P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2008 Versus 2007

Geographic Characteristic	Total (2007)	Total (2008)	Aged 12-17 (2007)	Aged 12-17 (2008)	Aged 18-25 (2007)	Aged 18-25 (2008)	Aged 26+ (2007)	Aged 26+ (2008)
TOTAL	0.9309		0.0244		0.5964		0.7979	
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION								
Northeast	0.7409		0.8964		0.8825		0.7795	
New England	0.8969		0.2901		0.6692		0.8029	
Middle Atlantic	0.7612		0.7173		0.7036		0.8511	
Midwest	0.2676		0.6283		0.5524		0.2002	
East North Central	0.4741		0.3859		0.9569		0.4807	
West North Central	0.3609		0.6457		0.2923		0.2142	
South	0.6364		0.0264		0.2022		0.4024	
South Atlantic	0.8716		0.2571		0.5631		0.7485	
East South Central	0.7865		0.4297		0.0143		0.8123	
West South Central	0.3667		0.0502		0.6415		0.3416	
West	0.7650		0.2827		0.9767		0.7215	
Mountain	0.9943		0.2278		0.5639		0.8656	
Pacific	0.7427		0.5872		0.7493		0.7662	
COUNTY TYPE								
Large Metro	0.4665		0.2693		0.6262		0.4058	
Small Metro	0.2469		0.1272		0.7712		0.2440	
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	0.7276		0.2221		0.3698		0.6308	
< 250K Pop.	0.1075		0.3416		0.4898		0.1572	
Nonmetro	0.6807		0.1760		0.6363		0.5298	
Urbanized	0.7639		0.0996		0.6501		0.5801	
Less Urbanized	0.9854		0.2192		0.8916		0.9849	
Completely Rural	0.4153		0.0544		0.3144		0.4045	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: This table was revised in May 2012 due to updates (for details, see the introduction to these 2008 detailed tables).

NOTE: Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence is based on criteria derived from the Nicotine Dependence Syndrome Scale (NDSS) or the Fagerstrom Test of Nicotine Dependence (FTND). See Section B.4.2 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 7.36C Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence in the Past Month among Past Month Cigarette Smokers Aged 18 or Older, by Age First Used Cigarettes and Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2007 and 2008

Demographic Characteristic	Total (2007)	Total (2008)	Aged 14 or Younger (2007)	Aged 14 or Younger (2008)	Aged 15-17 (2007)	Aged 15-17 (2008)	Aged 18+ (2007)	Aged 18+ (2008)
TOTAL	683	697	398	425	387	409	337	326
AGE								
18-25	128	125	90	86	64	70	47	38
26-34	227	240	155	160	124	140	99	95
35-49	343	357	231	235	201	206	146	155
50 or Older	470	509	251	291	290	310	260	263
GENDER								
Male	484	501	309	329	282	304	220	221
Female	436	472	236	270	269	279	234	237
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE								
Not Hispanic or Latino	643	677	381	416	376	395	307	315
White	603	608	367	389	349	351	270	277
Black or African American	227	260	96	127	140	166	135	137
Other or Two or More Races	116	148	49	*	78	86	58	59
Hispanic or Latino	190	187	92	90	95	128	130	94
EDUCATION								
< High School	317	344	214	230	172	193	146	167
High School Graduate	428	432	243	252	265	279	204	190
Some College	303	327	180	204	192	191	151	161
College Graduate	217	217	104	125	143	132	126	121

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence is based on criteria derived from the Nicotine Dependence Syndrome Scale (NDSS) or the Fagerstrom Test of Nicotine Dependence (FTND). See Section B.4.2 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 7.36D Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence in the Past Month among Past Month Cigarette Smokers Aged 18 or Older, by Age First Used Cigarettes and Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2007 and 2008

Demographic Characteristic	Total (2007)	Total (2008)	Aged 14 or Younger (2007)	Aged 14 or Younger (2008)	Aged 15-17 (2007)	Aged 15-17 (2008)	Aged 18+ (2007)	Aged 18+ (2008)
TOTAL	0.71	0.74	1.05	1.07	1.15	1.21	1.54	1.53
AGE								
18-25	0.74	0.78	1.06	1.08	1.12	1.20	1.62	1.46
26-34	1.34	1.38	2.15	2.06	2.27	2.28	2.53	2.72
35-49	1.21	1.19	1.69	1.72	2.02	2.06	2.49	2.45
50 or Older	1.85	1.89	3.21	3.26	2.92	2.98	3.43	3.27
GENDER								
Male	1.01	1.01	1.51	1.42	1.58	1.75	2.18	2.14
Female	1.01	1.09	1.38	1.68	1.72	1.68	2.12	2.29
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE								
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.73	0.77	1.07	1.10	1.18	1.26	1.66	1.66
White	0.80	0.82	1.16	1.08	1.27	1.37	1.88	2.01
Black or African American	2.23	2.30	3.26	4.32	3.86	3.69	3.82	3.57
Other or Two or More Races	3.20	3.78	4.55	*	5.42	6.00	4.99	5.08
Hispanic or Latino	2.13	2.24	3.93	3.86	3.20	3.74	4.27	3.61
EDUCATION								
< High School	1.41	1.49	1.79	1.74	2.54	2.48	3.62	4.37
High School Graduate	1.12	1.12	1.57	1.62	1.96	1.83	2.56	2.45
Some College	1.33	1.39	2.08	2.05	2.07	2.35	2.68	2.78
College Graduate	1.92	1.90	2.99	3.21	3.68	3.42	3.47	3.44

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence is based on criteria derived from the Nicotine Dependence Syndrome Scale (NDSS) or the Fagerstrom Test of Nicotine Dependence (FTND). See Section B.4.2 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 7.36P Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence in the Past Month among Past Month Cigarette Smokers Aged 18 or Older, by Age First Used Cigarettes and Demographic Characteristics: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2008 Versus 2007

Demographic Characteristic	Total (2007)	Total (2008)	Aged 14 or Younger (2007)	Aged 14 or Younger (2008)	Aged 15-17 (2007)	Aged 15-17 (2008)	Aged 18+ (2007)	Aged 18+ (2008)
TOTAL	0.3047		0.5076		0.6610		0.6103	
AGE								
18-25	0.9227		0.1440		0.9341		0.2231	
26-34	0.2114		0.8043		0.2223		0.7218	
35-49	0.5835		0.3524		0.9848		0.0249	
50 or Older	0.7833		0.3551		0.7242		0.4592	
GENDER								
Male	0.1447		0.4580		0.6438		0.2015	
Female	0.8608		0.9094		0.9257		0.5426	
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE								
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.4884		0.4438		0.7018		0.4708	
White	0.7078		0.1125		0.3934		0.9135	
Black or African American	0.5809		0.1184		0.7611		0.1891	
Other or Two or More Races	0.5078		*		0.4855		0.5707	
Hispanic or Latino	0.4690		0.6631		0.0286		0.5339	
EDUCATION								
< High School	0.7056		0.6567		0.0954		0.5120	
High School Graduate	0.3082		0.7235		0.3839		0.7617	
Some College	0.6236		0.1412		0.1877		0.4367	
College Graduate	0.7795		0.7435		0.8096		0.6716	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence is based on criteria derived from the Nicotine Dependence Syndrome Scale (NDSS) or the Fagerstrom Test of Nicotine Dependence (FTND). See Section B.4.2 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 7.37C Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence in the Past Month among Past Month Cigarette Smokers Aged 18 or Older, by Age First Used Cigarettes Daily and Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2007 and 2008

Demographic Characteristic	Total		AGE FIRST USED CIGARETTES DAILY ¹						Never Used Cigarettes Daily ¹	
			14 or Younger		15-17		18 or Older			
	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008
TOTAL	683	697	278	255	379	429	446	442	105	142
AGE										
18-25	128	125	51	49	80	79	63	60	31	30
26-34	227	240	89	95	139	144	136	150	59	61
35-49	343	357	161	143	203	219	214	216	43	46
50 or Older	470	509	189	178	247	309	349	344	*	*
GENDER										
Male	484	501	219	199	283	309	300	299	66	130
Female	436	472	156	161	249	286	309	323	82	57
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	643	677	269	244	367	420	420	428	91	113
White	603	608	258	230	346	384	381	370	53	90
Black or African American	227	260	*	*	105	143	167	192	70	64
Other or Two or More Races	116	148	*	*	62	*	88	78	24	*
Hispanic or Latino	190	187	*	*	88	91	146	112	53	87
EDUCATION										
< High School	317	344	170	155	189	206	177	188	59	101
High School Graduate	428	432	159	148	254	283	269	276	70	64
Some College	303	327	125	119	178	192	209	238	36	26
College Graduate	217	217	*	*	91	114	184	167	37	71

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence is based on criteria derived from the Nicotine Dependence Syndrome Scale (NDSS) or the Fagerstrom Test of Nicotine Dependence (FTND). See Section B.4.2 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

¹ Daily Cigarette Use is defined as ever smoking every day for at least 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 7.37D Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence in the Past Month among Past Month Cigarette Smokers Aged 18 or Older, by Age First Used Cigarettes Daily and Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2007 and 2008

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹		AGE FIRST USED CIGARETTES DAILY ²						Never Used Cigarettes Daily ²	
			14 or Younger		15-17		18 or Older			
	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008
TOTAL	0.71	0.74	1.42	1.73	1.14	1.19	1.15	1.22	1.13	1.47
AGE										
18-25	0.74	0.78	1.67	1.52	1.13	1.17	1.40	1.39	0.86	0.82
26-34	1.34	1.38	3.08	2.61	2.35	2.36	2.09	2.20	2.44	2.70
35-49	1.21	1.19	2.08	2.45	1.87	1.91	1.85	1.79	2.12	2.48
50 or Older	1.85	1.89	3.63	4.73	2.99	3.06	2.56	2.72	*	*
GENDER										
Male	1.01	1.01	2.08	2.13	1.61	1.70	1.64	1.70	1.26	2.22
Female	1.01	1.09	1.70	2.81	1.54	1.68	1.67	1.75	2.01	1.52
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.73	0.77	1.41	1.75	1.11	1.20	1.19	1.26	1.32	1.59
White	0.80	0.82	1.51	1.61	1.20	1.18	1.33	1.37	1.18	1.79
Black or African American	2.23	2.30	*	*	3.03	5.08	3.36	3.14	4.21	4.40
Other or Two or More Races	3.20	3.78	*	*	5.10	*	5.17	4.99	3.27	*
Hispanic or Latino	2.13	2.24	*	*	5.17	4.95	3.94	3.82	2.19	3.50
EDUCATION										
< High School	1.41	1.49	2.38	2.15	2.09	1.92	2.86	3.43	3.63	4.50
High School Graduate	1.12	1.12	1.74	2.94	1.77	1.75	1.89	1.77	2.24	2.38
Some College	1.33	1.39	3.55	3.68	2.01	2.43	2.06	2.15	1.37	1.08
College Graduate	1.92	1.90	*	*	4.17	4.88	2.86	2.86	1.95	3.22

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence is based on criteria derived from the Nicotine Dependence Syndrome Scale (NDSS) or the Fagerstrom Test of Nicotine Dependence (FTND). See Section B.4.2 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

¹ Standard errors in the Total column correspond to percentages among all persons aged 18 or older, who used cigarettes in past month regardless of whether they ever used cigarettes daily.

² Daily Cigarette Use is defined as ever smoking every day for at least 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 7.37P Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence in the Past Month among Past Month Cigarette Smokers Aged 18 or Older, by Age First Used Cigarettes Daily and Demographic Characteristics: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2008 Versus 2007

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹		AGE FIRST USED CIGARETTES DAILY ²						Never Used Cigarettes Daily ²	
			14 or Younger		15-17		18 or Older			
	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008
TOTAL	0.3047		0.0854		0.3846		0.2694		0.3014	
AGE										
18-25	0.9227		0.0834		0.2509		0.8334		0.7224	
26-34	0.2114		0.2568		0.8450		0.2524		0.9483	
35-49	0.5835		0.2441		0.5549		0.0868		0.9067	
50 or Older	0.7833		0.0139		0.1816		0.9916		*	
GENDER										
Male	0.1447		0.2549		0.4631		0.1433		0.0350	
Female	0.8608		0.1694		0.6439		0.9954		0.2282	
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.4884		0.0779		0.4957		0.2833		0.5969	
White	0.7078		0.3671		0.2281		0.4939		0.2902	
Black or African American	0.5809		*		0.2313		0.2619		0.9535	
Other or Two or More Races	0.5078		*		*		0.9463		*	
Hispanic or Latino	0.4690		*		0.5278		0.9003		0.3136	
EDUCATION										
< High School	0.7056		0.4316		0.2347		0.9849		0.4404	
High School Graduate	0.3082		0.1293		0.4069		0.7545		0.7587	
Some College	0.6236		0.4023		0.1854		0.1286		0.5022	
College Graduate	0.7795		*		0.2584		0.7147		0.5213	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence is based on criteria derived from the Nicotine Dependence Syndrome Scale (NDSS) or the Fagerstrom Test of Nicotine Dependence (FTND). See Section B.4.2 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

¹ *P* values in the Total column correspond to tests of differences of percentages among all persons aged 18 or older, who used cigarettes in past month regardless of whether they ever used cigarettes daily.

² Daily Cigarette Use is defined as ever smoking every day for at least 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.