

Table 4.14B Mean Age at First Use among Past Year Initiates of Substance Use Aged 12 or Older Who Initiated Use Prior to the Age of 18, by Gender: 2007 and 2008

Substance	Total (2007)	Total (2008)	Male (2007)	Male (2008)	Female (2007)	Female (2008)
ILLCIT DRUGS^{1,2}	14.9	14.9	14.9	15.0	14.9	14.8
Marijuana and Hashish	15.3	15.2	15.3	15.2	15.3	15.1
Cocaine	15.9	15.9	16.1	16.0	15.6	15.7
Crack	15.5	16.1	16.0	16.1	15.0 ^a	16.1
Heroin	15.3	15.6	15.7	16.0	*	15.1
Hallucinogens	15.5	15.5	15.6	15.7	15.3	15.2
LSD	15.5	15.8	15.6	16.0	15.4	15.3
PCP	15.0	14.4	14.8	13.6	15.5	15.0
Ecstasy	15.7	15.7	15.8 ^a	16.2	15.6	15.3
Inhalants	14.2	13.9	14.2	13.9	14.1	13.9
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ^{2,3}	15.2	15.2	15.4	15.5	15.0	15.0
Pain Relievers	15.2	15.2	15.4	15.5	15.0	14.9
OxyContin [®]	15.6	15.5	16.0	15.6	15.3	15.3
Tranquilizers	15.4	15.6	15.6	15.7	15.3	15.5
Stimulants ²	15.3	15.4	15.3 ^a	15.9	15.3	15.1
Sedatives	15.0	15.0	15.1	15.1	15.0	14.9
ILLCIT DRUGS OTHER THAN MARIJUANA^{1,2}	14.9	14.9	15.0	15.1	14.8	14.7
CIGARETTES	15.0	15.1	15.0 ^a	15.3	15.0	15.0
Daily Cigarette Use ⁴	15.6	15.6	15.7	15.8	15.5	15.4
SMOKELESS TOBACCO	15.3	15.2	15.3	15.3	15.3	15.0
CIGARS	15.4	15.4	15.4	15.5	15.5	15.4
ALCOHOL	14.9	14.9	15.0	15.0	14.9	14.8

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Past Year Initiates are defined as persons who used the substance(s) for the first time in the 12 months prior to date of interview.

^a Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

² Estimates in these designated rows do not include data from methamphetamine initiation items added in 2007 or methamphetamine use items added in 2005 and 2006.

³ Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

⁴ Daily Cigarette Use is defined as ever smoking every day for at least 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 4.15B Mean Age at First Use among Past Year Initiates of Substance Use Aged 12 or Older Who Initiated Use Prior to the Age of 21, by Gender: 2007 and 2008

Substance	Total (2007)	Total (2008)	Male (2007)	Male (2008)	Female (2007)	Female (2008)
ILLCIT DRUGS^{1,2}	15.9	15.9	15.8	15.9	15.9	15.8
Marijuana and Hashish	16.2	16.1	16.1	16.1	16.4 ^a	16.0
Cocaine	17.4	17.3	17.7	17.4	17.0	17.2
Crack	17.0 ^a	17.8	17.5	18.1	16.5	17.4
Heroin	17.9	17.1	18.2	17.5	17.4	16.3
Hallucinogens	16.8	16.8	17.0	16.9	16.5	16.6
LSD	17.2	17.2	17.4	17.4	16.9	16.6
PCP	16.0	15.4	15.5	14.8	17.0	15.8
Ecstasy	17.1	17.3	17.3	17.6	16.8	17.0
Inhalants	15.1	15.0	15.3	15.3	14.8	14.6
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ^{2,3}	16.4	16.4	16.5	16.6	16.3	16.2
Pain Relievers	16.4	16.3	16.7	16.6	16.2	16.1
OxyContin [®]	16.8	16.7	17.1	16.7	16.5	16.7
Tranquilizers	16.8	17.0	16.9	17.1	16.8	16.8
Stimulants ²	16.7	16.7	16.6	17.1	16.8	16.3
Sedatives	15.9	15.9	16.5	15.6	15.5	16.1
ILLCIT DRUGS OTHER THAN MARIJUANA^{1,2}	16.1	16.0	16.2	16.2	16.0	15.8
CIGARETTES	16.2	16.2	16.2	16.5	16.2	16.0
Daily Cigarette Use ⁴	17.0	17.2	17.1	17.2	16.9	17.1
SMOKELESS TOBACCO	16.6	16.4	16.5	16.4	16.7	16.4
CIGARS	16.7	16.6	16.6	16.7	16.8 ^a	16.5
ALCOHOL	15.8	15.9	15.9	16.0	15.8	15.7

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Past Year Initiates are defined as persons who used the substance(s) for the first time in the 12 months prior to date of interview.

^a Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

² Estimates in these designated rows do not include data from methamphetamine initiation items added in 2007 or methamphetamine use items added in 2005 and 2006.

³ Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

⁴ Daily Cigarette Use is defined as ever smoking every day for at least 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.