

Table 7.71A Types of Illicit Drug Use in the Past Month among Females Aged 15 to 44, by Pregnancy Status: Numbers in Thousands, Annual Averages Based on 2005-2006 and 2007-2008

Drug	Total ¹		PREGNANCY STATUS			
			Pregnant		Not Pregnant	
	2005-2006	2007-2008	2005-2006	2007-2008	2005-2006	2007-2008
ILLCIT DRUGS²	6,085	5,955	100	130	5,943	5,777
Marijuana and Hashish	4,247	4,316	76	97	4,137	4,181
Cocaine	699 ^b	501	6	9	687 ^b	487
Crack	164 ^a	94	2	7	161 ^b	87
Heroin	59	38	3	*	56	38
Hallucinogens	357	321	7	11	343	309
LSD	34	32	2	1	32	31
PCP	11	4	0	1	10	4
Ecstasy	221	206	4	*	214	196
Inhalants	151	142	4	6	147	136
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ^{3,4}	2,420	2,222	34	27	2,377	2,172
Pain Relievers	1,678	1,608	25	17	1,644	1,571
OxyContin [®]	101	118	1	3	99	115
Tranquilizers	701	745	10	6	688	731
Stimulants ⁴	532 ^a	402	4	8	525 ^b	391
Methamphetamine ⁴	262 ^b	131	4	*	258 ^b	129
Sedatives	136	95	1	*	135	95
ILLCIT DRUGS OTHER THAN MARIJUANA²	3,088 ^a	2,784	39	51	3,033 ^a	2,708

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^a Difference between estimate and 2007-2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2007-2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all females aged 15 to 44, including those with unknown pregnancy status.

² Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. The estimates for Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine incorporated in these summary estimates do not include data from the methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

³ Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

⁴ Estimates of Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine in the designated rows include data from methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006 and are not comparable with estimates presented in NSDUH reports prior to the 2007 National Findings report. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2005, 2006, 2007, and 2008.

Table 7.71B Types of Illicit Drug Use in the Past Month among Females Aged 15 to 44, by Pregnancy Status: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2005-2006 and 2007-2008

Drug	Total ¹		PREGNANCY STATUS			
			Pregnant		Not Pregnant	
	2005-2006	2007-2008	2005-2006	2007-2008	2005-2006	2007-2008
ILLCIT DRUGS²	9.8	9.6	4.0	5.1	10.0	9.8
Marijuana and Hashish	6.8	7.0	3.0	3.8	7.0	7.1
Cocaine	1.1 ^b	0.8	0.2	0.4	1.2 ^b	0.8
Crack	0.3 ^a	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3 ^b	0.1
Heroin	0.1	0.1	0.1	*	0.1	0.1
Hallucinogens	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.5
LSD	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
PCP	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ecstasy	0.4	0.3	0.2	*	0.4	0.3
Inhalants	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ^{3,4}	3.9	3.6	1.3	1.0	4.0	3.7
Pain Relievers	2.7	2.6	1.0	0.7	2.8	2.7
OxyContin [®]	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2
Tranquilizers	1.1	1.2	0.4	0.2	1.2	1.2
Stimulants ⁴	0.9 ^a	0.7	0.1	0.3	0.9 ^b	0.7
Methamphetamine ⁴	0.4 ^b	0.2	0.1	*	0.4 ^b	0.2
Sedatives	0.2	0.2	0.0	*	0.2	0.2
ILLCIT DRUGS OTHER THAN MARIJUANA²	5.0 ^a	4.5	1.5	2.0	5.1 ^a	4.6

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^a Difference between estimate and 2007-2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2007-2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all females aged 15 to 44, including those with unknown pregnancy status.

² Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. The estimates for Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine incorporated in these summary estimates do not include data from the methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

³ Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

⁴ Estimates of Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine in the designated rows include data from methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006 and are not comparable with estimates presented in NSDUH reports prior to the 2007 National Findings report. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2005, 2006, 2007, and 2008.

Table 7.72A Illicit Drug Use in the Past Month among Females Aged 15 to 44, by Pregnancy and Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, Annual Averages Based on 2005-2006 and 2007-2008

Demographic/Pregnancy Characteristic	Total ¹		PREGNANCY STATUS			
			Pregnant		Not Pregnant	
	2005-2006	2007-2008	2005-2006	2007-2008	2005-2006	2007-2008
TOTAL	6,085	5,955	100	130	5,943	5,777
AGE						
15-17	889	836	12	19	866	801
18-25	2,547	2,565	61	67	2,467	2,476
26-44	2,648	2,554	27	45	2,610	2,499
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	5,334	5,308	93	117	5,202	5,154
White	4,264	4,167	67	76	4,167	4,071
Black or African American	810	874	21	36	783	825
American Indian or Alaska Native	40	35	*	*	37	34
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	16	*	*	*	16	*
Asian	104	106	*	*	102	103
Two or More Races	100	100	*	*	97	96
Hispanic or Latino	751	647	8	13	741	623
TRIMESTER²						
First	N/A	N/A	42	56	N/A	N/A
Second	N/A	N/A	32	46	N/A	N/A
Third	N/A	N/A	22	24	N/A	N/A

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

N/A: Not applicable.

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

^a Difference between estimate and 2007-2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2007-2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all females aged 15 to 44, including those with unknown pregnancy status.

² Pregnant females aged 15 to 44 not reporting trimester were excluded.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2005, 2006, 2007, and 2008.

Table 7.72B Illicit Drug Use in the Past Month among Females Aged 15 to 44, by Pregnancy and Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2005-2006 and 2007-2008

Demographic/Pregnancy Characteristic	Total ¹		PREGNANCY STATUS			
			Pregnant		Not Pregnant	
	2005-2006	2007-2008	2005-2006	2007-2008	2005-2006	2007-2008
TOTAL	9.8	9.6	4.0	5.1	10.0	9.8
AGE						
15-17	14.0	13.1	15.5	21.6	13.9	12.9
18-25	15.7	15.7	6.5	7.1	16.3	16.2
26-44	6.7	6.5	1.8	3.0	6.9	6.7
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	10.2	10.3	4.8	5.7	10.4	10.5
White	11.0	10.9	4.7	5.3	11.2	11.1
Black or African American	9.3	10.1	6.1	9.0	9.4	10.1
American Indian or Alaska Native	10.5	12.2	*	*	10.0	12.2
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	6.0	*	*	*	6.4	*
Asian	3.2	3.2	*	*	3.3	3.3
Two or More Races	14.6	13.9	*	*	14.6	14.2
Hispanic or Latino	7.5 ^a	6.2	1.4	2.6	7.9 ^a	6.3
TRIMESTER²						
First	N/A	N/A	5.4	7.2	N/A	N/A
Second	N/A	N/A	3.6	5.0	N/A	N/A
Third	N/A	N/A	2.7	2.8	N/A	N/A

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

N/A: Not applicable.

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

^a Difference between estimate and 2007-2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2007-2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all females aged 15 to 44, including those with unknown pregnancy status.

² Pregnant females aged 15 to 44 not reporting trimester were excluded.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2005, 2006, 2007, and 2008.

Table 7.73A Marijuana Use in the Past Month among Females Aged 15 to 44, by Pregnancy and Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, Annual Averages Based on 2005-2006 and 2007-2008

Demographic/Pregnancy Characteristic	Total ¹		PREGNANCY STATUS			
			Pregnant		Not Pregnant	
	2005-2006	2007-2008	2005-2006	2007-2008	2005-2006	2007-2008
TOTAL	4,247	4,316	76	97	4,137	4,181
AGE						
15-17	661	624	10	15	642	597
18-25	1,991	2,025	46	51	1,931	1,956
26-44	1,595	1,667	20	31	1,565	1,628
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	3,792	3,875	69	91	3,690	3,755
White	3,043	3,005	54	55	2,963	2,935
Black or African American	566	674	13	33	548	629
American Indian or Alaska Native	30	28	*	*	29	27
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	10	12	*	*	10	12
Asian	59	68	*	*	59	68
Two or More Races	84	88	*	*	81	84
Hispanic or Latino	455	441	6	6	447	426
TRIMESTER²						
First	N/A	N/A	32	51	N/A	N/A
Second	N/A	N/A	25	34	N/A	N/A
Third	N/A	N/A	14	11	N/A	N/A

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

N/A: Not applicable.

^a Difference between estimate and 2007-2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2007-2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all females aged 15 to 44, including those with unknown pregnancy status.

² Pregnant females aged 15 to 44 not reporting trimester were excluded.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2005, 2006, 2007, and 2008.

Table 7.73B Marijuana Use in the Past Month among Females Aged 15 to 44, by Pregnancy and Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2005-2006 and 2007-2008

Demographic/Pregnancy Characteristic	Total ¹		PREGNANCY STATUS			
			Pregnant		Not Pregnant	
	2005-2006	2007-2008	2005-2006	2007-2008	2005-2006	2007-2008
TOTAL	6.8	7.0	3.0	3.8	7.0	7.1
AGE						
15-17	10.4	9.8	12.6	17.1	10.3	9.6
18-25	12.3	12.4	4.9	5.4	12.7	12.8
26-44	4.0	4.3	1.3	2.1	4.1	4.4
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	7.3	7.6	3.6	4.4	7.4	7.7
White	7.8	7.9	3.8	3.8	8.0	8.0
Black or African American	6.5 ^a	7.8	3.7	8.3	6.6	7.7
American Indian or Alaska Native	7.7	9.8	*	*	7.8	9.7
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	3.9	4.3	*	*	4.1	4.4
Asian	1.8	2.1	*	*	1.9	2.2
Two or More Races	12.2	12.2	*	*	12.2	12.5
Hispanic or Latino	4.5	4.2	1.1	1.3	4.8	4.3
TRIMESTER²						
First	N/A	N/A	4.2	6.6	N/A	N/A
Second	N/A	N/A	2.9	3.7	N/A	N/A
Third	N/A	N/A	1.7	1.3	N/A	N/A

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

N/A: Not applicable.

^a Difference between estimate and 2007-2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2007-2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all females aged 15 to 44, including those with unknown pregnancy status.

² Pregnant females aged 15 to 44 not reporting trimester were excluded.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2005, 2006, 2007, and 2008.

Table 7.74A Tobacco Product and Alcohol Use in the Past Month among Females Aged 15 to 44, by Pregnancy Status: Numbers in Thousands, Annual Averages Based on 2005-2006 and 2007-2008

Substance	Total ¹		PREGNANCY STATUS			
			Pregnant		Not Pregnant	
	2005-2006	2007-2008	2005-2006	2007-2008	2005-2006	2007-2008
TOBACCO PRODUCTS²	18,696 ^b	17,381	417	427	18,197 ^b	16,836
Cigarettes	17,951 ^b	16,619	411	418	17,465 ^b	16,084
Smokeless Tobacco	207	235	3	3	199	226
Cigars	2,051	1,890	32	29	2,010	1,847
Pipe Tobacco	201	223	2	3	198	219
ALCOHOL	31,854	32,205	294	272	31,374	31,786
Binge Alcohol Use ³	14,148	14,444	73	116	13,997	14,256
Heavy Alcohol Use ³	3,242	3,262	17	21	3,216	3,220

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^a Difference between estimate and 2007-2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2007-2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all females aged 15 to 44, including those with unknown pregnancy status.

² Tobacco Products include cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco.

³ Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all heavy alcohol users are also binge alcohol users.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2005, 2006, 2007, and 2008.

Table 7.74B Tobacco Product and Alcohol Use in the Past Month among Females Aged 15 to 44, by Pregnancy Status: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2005-2006 and 2007-2008

Substance	Total ¹		PREGNANCY STATUS			
			Pregnant		Not Pregnant	
	2005-2006	2007-2008	2005-2006	2007-2008	2005-2006	2007-2008
TOBACCO PRODUCTS²	30.1 ^b	28.1	16.8	16.7	30.7 ^b	28.6
Cigarettes	28.9 ^b	26.9	16.5	16.4	29.5 ^b	27.3
Smokeless Tobacco	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.4
Cigars	3.3	3.1	1.3	1.1	3.4	3.1
Pipe Tobacco	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.4
ALCOHOL	51.3	52.1	11.8	10.6	53.0	54.0
Binge Alcohol Use ³	22.8	23.4	2.9	4.5	23.6	24.2
Heavy Alcohol Use ³	5.2	5.3	0.7	0.8	5.4	5.5

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^a Difference between estimate and 2007-2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2007-2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all females aged 15 to 44, including those with unknown pregnancy status.

² Tobacco Products include cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco.

³ Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all heavy alcohol users are also binge alcohol users.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2005, 2006, 2007, and 2008.

Table 7.75A Cigarette Use in the Past Month among Females Aged 15 to 44, by Pregnancy and Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, Annual Averages Based on 2005-2006 and 2007-2008

Demographic/Pregnancy Characteristic	Total ¹		PREGNANCY STATUS			
			Pregnant		Not Pregnant	
	2005-2006	2007-2008	2005-2006	2007-2008	2005-2006	2007-2008
TOTAL	17,951 ^b	16,619	411	418	17,465 ^b	16,084
AGE						
15-17	1,099 ^b	948	18	18	1,068 ^b	914
18-25	5,666 ^b	5,186	241	208	5,393 ^b	4,935
26-44	11,186 ^a	10,485	152	192	11,004 ^a	10,236
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	16,048 ^b	14,896	372	390	15,608 ^b	14,415
White	13,215 ^b	12,287	293	307	12,872 ^b	11,932
Black or African American	2,003	1,814	50	69	1,938	1,720
American Indian or Alaska Native	133	143	*	*	128	139
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	76	*	*	*	72	*
Asian	359	340	*	*	339	324
Two or More Races	263	219	*	*	259	207
Hispanic or Latino	1,904	1,723	38	28	1,856	1,669
TRIMESTER²						
First	N/A	N/A	184	164	N/A	N/A
Second	N/A	N/A	125	138	N/A	N/A
Third	N/A	N/A	91	107	N/A	N/A

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

N/A: Not applicable.

^a Difference between estimate and 2007-2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2007-2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all females aged 15 to 44, including those with unknown pregnancy status.

² Pregnant females aged 15 to 44 not reporting trimester were excluded.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2005, 2006, 2007, and 2008.

Table 7.75B Cigarette Use in the Past Month among Females Aged 15 to 44, by Pregnancy and Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2005-2006 and 2007-2008

Demographic/Pregnancy Characteristic	Total ¹		PREGNANCY STATUS			
			Pregnant		Not Pregnant	
	2005-2006	2007-2008	2005-2006	2007-2008	2005-2006	2007-2008
TOTAL	28.9 ^b	26.9	16.5	16.4	29.5 ^b	27.3
AGE						
15-17	17.3 ^b	14.9	23.1	20.6	17.1 ^b	14.7
18-25	35.0 ^b	31.8	25.6	22.1	35.6 ^b	32.3
26-44	28.3 ^a	26.8	10.3	12.6	29.1 ^a	27.4
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	30.8 ^b	29.0	19.2	19.1	31.3 ^b	29.4
White	34.1 ^b	32.3	20.4	21.4	34.7 ^b	32.7
Black or African American	22.9	21.1	14.6	17.2	23.3	21.1
American Indian or Alaska Native	34.9 ^b	49.2	*	*	34.7 ^b	49.6
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	28.6	*	*	*	28.6	*
Asian	11.1	10.3	*	*	11.0	10.4
Two or More Races	38.4	30.4	*	*	38.8	30.8
Hispanic or Latino	19.0 ^a	16.4	7.0	5.5	19.7 ^a	16.9
TRIMESTER²						
First	N/A	N/A	23.8	21.2	N/A	N/A
Second	N/A	N/A	14.3	15.2	N/A	N/A
Third	N/A	N/A	11.2	12.5	N/A	N/A

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

N/A: Not applicable.

^a Difference between estimate and 2007-2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.^b Difference between estimate and 2007-2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all females aged 15 to 44, including those with unknown pregnancy status.² Pregnant females aged 15 to 44 not reporting trimester were excluded.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2005, 2006, 2007, and 2008.

Table 7.76A Alcohol Use in the Past Month among Females Aged 15 to 44, by Pregnancy and Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, Annual Averages Based on 2005-2006 and 2007-2008

Demographic/Pregnancy Characteristic	Total ¹		PREGNANCY STATUS			
			Pregnant		Not Pregnant	
	2005-2006	2007-2008	2005-2006	2007-2008	2005-2006	2007-2008
TOTAL	31,854	32,205	294	272	31,374	31,786
AGE						
15-17	1,680 ^b	1,516	13	14	1,656 ^b	1,487
18-25	9,183	9,383	80	102	9,050	9,229
26-44	20,991	21,306	201	155	20,668	21,070
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	28,077	28,091	276	239	27,635	27,735
White	22,863	22,482	217	158	22,514	22,257
Black or African American	3,605	3,849	40	77	3,533	3,748
American Indian or Alaska Native	136	150	*	*	134	149
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	993	1,105	*	*	981	1,086
Two or More Races	385	383	*	*	383	373
Hispanic or Latino	3,777	4,114	19	33	3,739	4,051
TRIMESTER²						
First	N/A	N/A	121	160	N/A	N/A
Second	N/A	N/A	79	71	N/A	N/A
Third	N/A	N/A	85 ^a	30	N/A	N/A

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

N/A: Not applicable.

^a Difference between estimate and 2007-2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2007-2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all females aged 15 to 44, including those with unknown pregnancy status.

² Pregnant females aged 15 to 44 not reporting trimester were excluded.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2005, 2006, 2007, and 2008.

Table 7.76B Alcohol Use in the Past Month among Females Aged 15 to 44, by Pregnancy and Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2005-2006 and 2007-2008

Demographic/Pregnancy Characteristic	Total ¹		PREGNANCY STATUS			
			Pregnant		Not Pregnant	
	2005-2006	2007-2008	2005-2006	2007-2008	2005-2006	2007-2008
TOTAL	51.3	52.1	11.8	10.6	53.0	54.0
AGE						
15-17	26.4 ^b	23.8	16.4	16.0	26.6 ^b	23.9
18-25	56.7	57.5	8.5	10.9	59.7	60.4
26-44	53.1	54.5	13.7	10.1	54.6 ^a	56.4
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	53.9	54.8	14.2	11.7	55.4	56.6
White	59.0	59.0	15.2	11.0	60.6	60.9
Black or African American	41.3 ^a	44.7	11.6	19.1	42.5 ^a	46.0
American Indian or Alaska Native	35.7 ^b	51.6	*	*	36.5 ^b	53.3
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	30.8	33.4	*	*	31.7	35.0
Two or More Races	56.3	53.2	*	*	57.4	55.4
Hispanic or Latino	37.7	39.3	3.4	6.4	39.8	41.0
TRIMESTER²						
First	N/A	N/A	15.7	20.7	N/A	N/A
Second	N/A	N/A	9.0	7.8	N/A	N/A
Third	N/A	N/A	10.4 ^b	3.5	N/A	N/A

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

N/A: Not applicable.

^a Difference between estimate and 2007-2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2007-2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all females aged 15 to 44, including those with unknown pregnancy status.

² Pregnant females aged 15 to 44 not reporting trimester were excluded.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2005, 2006, 2007, and 2008.

Table 7.77A Binge Alcohol Use in the Past Month among Females Aged 15 to 44, by Pregnancy and Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, Annual Averages Based on 2005-2006 and 2007-2008

Demographic/Pregnancy Characteristic	Total ¹		PREGNANCY STATUS			
			Pregnant		Not Pregnant	
	2005-2006	2007-2008	2005-2006	2007-2008	2005-2006	2007-2008
TOTAL	14,148	14,444	73	116	13,997	14,256
AGE						
15-17	999 ^a	892	7	11	984 ^a	871
18-25	5,343	5,485	39	55	5,276	5,403
26-44	7,806	8,067	27	50	7,737	7,982
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	12,398	12,388	61	99	12,271	12,231
White	10,224	10,217	38	56	10,129	10,132
Black or African American	1,490	1,485	21	40	1,463	1,430
American Indian or Alaska Native	99	100	*	*	97	98
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	64	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	348	335	*	*	347	323
Two or More Races	173	167	*	*	171	164
Hispanic or Latino	1,749 ^a	2,056	13	17	1,726 ^a	2,025
TRIMESTER²						
First	N/A	N/A	36 ^b	79	N/A	N/A
Second	N/A	N/A	16	17	N/A	N/A
Third	N/A	N/A	12	11	N/A	N/A

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

N/A: Not applicable.

NOTE: Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

^a Difference between estimate and 2007-2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2007-2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all females aged 15 to 44, including those with unknown pregnancy status.

² Pregnant females aged 15 to 44 not reporting trimester were excluded.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2005, 2006, 2007, and 2008.

Table 7.77B Binge Alcohol Use in the Past Month among Females Aged 15 to 44, by Pregnancy and Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2005-2006 and 2007-2008

Demographic/Pregnancy Characteristic	Total ¹		PREGNANCY STATUS			
			Pregnant		Not Pregnant	
	2005-2006	2007-2008	2005-2006	2007-2008	2005-2006	2007-2008
TOTAL	22.8	23.4	2.9	4.5	23.6	24.2
AGE						
15-17	15.7 ^b	14.0	9.1	12.3	15.8 ^b	14.0
18-25	33.0	33.6	4.2	5.9	34.8	35.4
26-44	19.7	20.6	1.8	3.3	20.4	21.4
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	23.8	24.1	3.1	4.8	24.6	25.0
White	26.4	26.8	2.6	3.9	27.3	27.7
Black or African American	17.1	17.2	6.0	10.0	17.6	17.6
American Indian or Alaska Native	25.9	34.2	*	*	26.3	35.2
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	24.3	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	10.8	10.1	*	*	11.2	10.4
Two or More Races	25.2	23.3	*	*	25.6	24.3
Hispanic or Latino	17.5 ^a	19.6	2.3	3.3	18.4 ^a	20.5
TRIMESTER²						
First	N/A	N/A	4.6 ^b	10.3	N/A	N/A
Second	N/A	N/A	1.8	1.9	N/A	N/A
Third	N/A	N/A	1.5	1.3	N/A	N/A

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

N/A: Not applicable.

NOTE: Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

^a Difference between estimate and 2007-2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2007-2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all females aged 15 to 44, including those with unknown pregnancy status.

² Pregnant females aged 15 to 44 not reporting trimester were excluded.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2005, 2006, 2007, and 2008.

Table 7.78A Heavy Alcohol Use in the Past Month among Females Aged 15 to 44, by Pregnancy and Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, Annual Averages Based on 2005-2006 and 2007-2008

Demographic/Pregnancy Characteristic	Total ¹		PREGNANCY STATUS			
			Pregnant		Not Pregnant	
	2005-2006	2007-2008	2005-2006	2007-2008	2005-2006	2007-2008
TOTAL	3,242	3,262	17	21	3,216	3,220
AGE						
15-17	209	196	2	3	204	190
18-25	1,527	1,506	6	10	1,517	1,489
26-44	1,506	1,559	9	9	1,495	1,541
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	2,937	2,922	10	20	2,918	2,884
White	2,566	2,563	8	16	2,550	2,538
Black or African American	250	249	2	3	247	237
American Indian or Alaska Native	21	21	*	*	21	21
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	11	7	*	*	11	7
Asian	41	41	*	*	41	41
Two or More Races	48	40	*	*	48	39
Hispanic or Latino	305	340	7	1	298	336
TRIMESTER²						
First	N/A	N/A	10	18	N/A	N/A
Second	N/A	N/A	7	1	N/A	N/A
Third	N/A	N/A	0	3	N/A	N/A

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

N/A: Not applicable.

NOTE: Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days.

^a Difference between estimate and 2007-2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2007-2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all females aged 15 to 44, including those with unknown pregnancy status.

² Pregnant females aged 15 to 44 not reporting trimester were excluded.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2005, 2006, 2007, and 2008.

Table 7.78B Heavy Alcohol Use in the Past Month among Females Aged 15 to 44, by Pregnancy and Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2005-2006 and 2007-2008

Demographic/Pregnancy Characteristic	Total ¹		PREGNANCY STATUS			
			Pregnant		Not Pregnant	
	2005-2006	2007-2008	2005-2006	2007-2008	2005-2006	2007-2008
TOTAL	5.2	5.3	0.7	0.8	5.4	5.5
AGE						
15-17	3.3	3.1	2.5	3.0	3.3	3.1
18-25	9.4	9.2	0.7	1.1	10.0	9.8
26-44	3.8	4.0	0.6	0.6	4.0	4.1
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	5.6	5.7	0.5	1.0	5.9	5.9
White	6.6	6.7	0.6	1.1	6.9	6.9
Black or African American	2.9	2.9	0.4	0.8	3.0	2.9
American Indian or Alaska Native	5.4	7.4	*	*	5.6	7.6
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	4.3	2.8	*	*	4.4	2.8
Asian	1.3	1.2	*	*	1.3	1.3
Two or More Races	7.0	5.5	*	*	7.1	5.8
Hispanic or Latino	3.0	3.2	1.3	0.2	3.2	3.4
TRIMESTER²						
First	N/A	N/A	1.4	2.3	N/A	N/A
Second	N/A	N/A	0.8	0.1	N/A	N/A
Third	N/A	N/A	0.0	0.3	N/A	N/A

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

N/A: Not applicable.

NOTE: Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days.

^a Difference between estimate and 2007-2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2007-2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all females aged 15 to 44, including those with unknown pregnancy status.

² Pregnant females aged 15 to 44 not reporting trimester were excluded.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2005, 2006, 2007, and 2008.