

Table 1.54C Nonmedical Use of Pain Relievers in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2007 and 2008

Demographic Characteristic	Lifetime (2007)	Lifetime (2008)	Past Year (2007)	Past Year (2008)	Past Month (2007)	Past Month (2008)
TOTAL	562	597	316	296	215	196
AGE						
12-17	69	65	59	54	36	29
18-25	135	136	97	100	60	61
26 or Older	524	568	289	260	199	178
GENDER						
Male	412	433	227	231	164	145
Female	374	381	213	184	132	130
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	532	568	294	274	194	185
White	486	507	261	249	162	172
Black or African American	162	173	106	98	81	57
American Indian or Alaska Native	36	25	24	10	22	8
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	22	41	16	*	*	7
Asian	119	113	75	49	66	26
Two or More Races	65	61	40	23	22	16
Hispanic or Latino	188	197	111	112	85	67

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 1.54D Nonmedical Use of Pain Relievers in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2007 and 2008

Demographic Characteristic	Lifetime (2007)	Lifetime (2008)	Past Year (2007)	Past Year (2008)	Past Month (2007)	Past Month (2008)
TOTAL	0.23	0.24	0.13	0.12	0.09	0.08
AGE						
12-17	0.27	0.26	0.23	0.22	0.14	0.12
18-25	0.41	0.41	0.30	0.30	0.18	0.18
26 or Older	0.28	0.30	0.15	0.14	0.11	0.09
GENDER						
Male	0.34	0.36	0.19	0.19	0.14	0.12
Female	0.29	0.30	0.17	0.14	0.10	0.10
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.25	0.26	0.14	0.13	0.09	0.09
White	0.29	0.30	0.15	0.15	0.10	0.10
Black or African American	0.55	0.58	0.36	0.33	0.28	0.19
American Indian or Alaska Native	2.81	2.16	1.87	1.02	1.69	0.71
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	3.02	4.29	2.22	*	*	0.81
Asian	1.10	0.97	0.71	0.45	0.62	0.24
Two or More Races	2.19	2.07	1.43	0.83	0.80	0.59
Hispanic or Latino	0.55	0.56	0.32	0.32	0.25	0.19

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 1.54P Nonmedical Use of Pain Relievers in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2008 Versus 2007

Demographic Characteristic	Lifetime (2007)	Lifetime (2008)	Past Year (2007)	Past Year (2008)	Past Month (2007)	Past Month (2008)
TOTAL	0.0606		0.1199		0.1032	
AGE						
12-17	0.4479		0.5232		0.0384	
18-25	0.4652		0.6945		0.7636	
26 or Older	0.0251		0.1572		0.1992	
GENDER						
Male	0.2660		0.0822		0.0049	
Female	0.1103		0.7154		0.4066	
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.0734		0.2112		0.1990	
White	0.1104		0.2761		0.4514	
Black or African American	0.1698		0.6696		0.4871	
American Indian or Alaska Native	0.6225		0.7203		0.3399	
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	0.4482		*		*	
Asian	0.7365		0.9302		0.5803	
Two or More Races	0.2778		0.0786		0.4994	
Hispanic or Latino	0.5267		0.2748		0.2454	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

**Table 1.55C Nonmedical Use of Pain Relievers in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic Characteristics:
Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2007 and 2008**

Demographic Characteristic	Lifetime (2007)	Lifetime (2008)	Past Year (2007)	Past Year (2008)	Past Month (2007)	Past Month (2008)
TOTAL	69	65	59	54	36	29
GENDER						
Male	47	41	40	35	26	20
Female	49	47	40	38	25	22
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	61	56	52	47	32	27
White	56	53	48	43	27	25
Black or African American	27	26	21	20	15	11
American Indian or Alaska Native	8	4	*	4	*	3
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	11	12	10	11	4	5
Two or More Races	6	10	4	9	3	5
Hispanic or Latino	30	30	23	25	15	12
GENDER/RACE/HISPANIC ORIGIN						
Male, White, Not Hispanic	40	33	34	28	21	17
Female, White, Not Hispanic	40	40	33	32	18	18
Male, Black, Not Hispanic	19	17	14	13	9	7
Female, Black, Not Hispanic	18	17	15	14	10	7
Male, Hispanic	21	20	18	17	10	7
Female, Hispanic	23	23	16	19	11	10

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

**Table 1.55D Nonmedical Use of Pain Relievers in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic Characteristics:
Standard Errors of Percentages, 2007 and 2008**

Demographic Characteristic	Lifetime (2007)	Lifetime (2008)	Past Year (2007)	Past Year (2008)	Past Month (2007)	Past Month (2008)
TOTAL	0.27	0.26	0.23	0.22	0.14	0.12
GENDER						
Male	0.36	0.33	0.31	0.27	0.20	0.15
Female	0.39	0.39	0.33	0.31	0.20	0.18
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.30	0.28	0.26	0.23	0.15	0.13
White	0.34	0.32	0.30	0.27	0.17	0.16
Black or African American	0.65	0.61	0.52	0.49	0.38	0.29
American Indian or Alaska Native	4.18	2.87	*	2.75	*	1.84
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	1.03	1.18	0.93	1.08	0.43	0.52
Two or More Races	1.50	1.84	0.95	1.62	0.75	1.04
Hispanic or Latino	0.65	0.64	0.49	0.54	0.32	0.26
GENDER/RACE/HISPANIC ORIGIN						
Male, White, Not Hispanic	0.49	0.40	0.42	0.35	0.26	0.22
Female, White, Not Hispanic	0.50	0.50	0.43	0.41	0.25	0.25
Male, Black, Not Hispanic	0.95	0.82	0.71	0.64	0.47	0.38
Female, Black, Not Hispanic	0.86	0.81	0.73	0.69	0.53	0.39
Male, Hispanic	0.81	0.81	0.73	0.69	0.41	0.30
Female, Hispanic	1.00	0.96	0.67	0.81	0.49	0.44

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 1.55P Nonmedical Use of Pain Relievers in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic Characteristics:
P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2008 Versus 2007

Demographic Characteristic	Lifetime (2007)	Lifetime (2008)	Past Year (2007)	Past Year (2008)	Past Month (2007)	Past Month (2008)
TOTAL	0.4479		0.5232		0.0384	
GENDER						
Male	0.0717		0.1487		0.0339	
Female	0.5178		0.6061		0.4568	
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.6803		0.6085		0.0781	
White	0.8723		0.7484		0.3341	
Black or African American	0.2052		0.1939		0.0512	
American Indian or Alaska Native	0.6381		*		*	
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*		*		*	
Asian	0.6848		0.7741		0.8911	
Two or More Races	0.1896		0.0904		0.3952	
Hispanic or Latino	0.3809		0.6994		0.2860	
GENDER/RACE/HISPANIC ORIGIN						
Male, White, Not Hispanic	0.1409		0.2769		0.1903	
Female, White, Not Hispanic	0.2203		0.5083		0.9641	
Male, Black, Not Hispanic	0.7879		0.9872		0.3710	
Female, Black, Not Hispanic	0.0941		0.0590		0.0457	
Male, Hispanic	0.3642		0.3098		0.1481	
Female, Hispanic	0.6938		0.6364		0.8159	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

**Table 1.56C Nonmedical Use of Pain Relievers in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Demographic Characteristics:
Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2007 and 2008**

Demographic Characteristic	Lifetime (2007)	Lifetime (2008)	Past Year (2007)	Past Year (2008)	Past Month (2007)	Past Month (2008)
TOTAL	135	136	97	100	60	61
GENDER						
Male	95	93	74	70	45	46
Female	86	88	61	64	40	40
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	121	121	86	90	56	57
White	146	151	95	96	57	54
Black or African American	53	47	33	35	22	24
American Indian or Alaska Native	*	8	*	4	*	3
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	6	*	3	*	2	*
Asian	21	24	11	19	8	12
Two or More Races	18	14	13	10	7	8
Hispanic or Latino	54	55	39	39	23	20
EDUCATION						
< High School	69	65	49	46	34	27
High School Graduate	91	91	66	65	40	41
Some College	99	97	68	63	36	31
College Graduate	55	60	28	34	16	19
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	112	112	77	76	45	46
Part-Time	81	76	52	48	31	25
Unemployed	43	46	31	34	19	19
Other ¹	69	69	49	49	26	27

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ The Other Employment category includes retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

**Table 1.56D Nonmedical Use of Pain Relievers in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Demographic Characteristics:
Standard Errors of Percentages, 2007 and 2008**

Demographic Characteristic	Lifetime (2007)	Lifetime (2008)	Past Year (2007)	Past Year (2008)	Past Month (2007)	Past Month (2008)
TOTAL	0.41	0.41	0.30	0.30	0.18	0.18
GENDER						
Male	0.58	0.56	0.45	0.42	0.28	0.28
Female	0.53	0.54	0.38	0.39	0.24	0.24
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.45	0.45	0.32	0.33	0.21	0.21
White	0.54	0.54	0.39	0.40	0.26	0.25
Black or African American	1.02	0.87	0.64	0.70	0.45	0.49
American Indian or Alaska Native	*	3.71	*	2.52	*	1.63
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	4.12	*	2.60	*	1.33	*
Asian	1.37	1.44	0.76	1.18	0.53	0.80
Two or More Races	3.25	2.95	2.69	2.21	1.48	1.79
Hispanic or Latino	0.94	0.95	0.68	0.67	0.40	0.34
EDUCATION						
< High School	0.94	0.95	0.70	0.72	0.52	0.43
High School Graduate	0.67	0.65	0.53	0.50	0.35	0.34
Some College	0.73	0.65	0.54	0.49	0.32	0.27
College Graduate	1.01	0.99	0.59	0.68	0.37	0.42
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	0.56	0.59	0.43	0.45	0.28	0.29
Part-Time	0.77	0.71	0.56	0.51	0.35	0.28
Unemployed	1.37	1.29	1.09	1.01	0.70	0.59
Other ¹	0.85	0.87	0.68	0.67	0.41	0.42

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ The Other Employment category includes retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 1.56P Nonmedical Use of Pain Relievers in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Demographic Characteristics:
P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2008 Versus 2007

Demographic Characteristic	Lifetime (2007)	Lifetime (2008)	Past Year (2007)	Past Year (2008)	Past Month (2007)	Past Month (2008)
TOTAL	0.4652		0.6945		0.7636	
GENDER						
Male	0.3792		0.2820		0.6805	
Female	0.8615		0.5535		0.9847	
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.5252		0.9592		0.6455	
White	0.4619		0.5562		0.3939	
Black or African American	0.9939		0.4454		0.3979	
American Indian or Alaska Native	*		*		*	
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*		*		*	
Asian	0.2728		0.0253		0.4150	
Two or More Races	0.5932		0.2490		0.6979	
Hispanic or Latino	0.6737		0.3852		0.7177	
EDUCATION						
< High School	0.8199		0.7481		0.6361	
High School Graduate	0.1016		0.3300		0.9305	
Some College	0.6953		0.9400		0.9801	
College Graduate	0.8809		0.2000		0.9222	
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	0.6602		0.6128		0.8133	
Part-Time	0.2697		0.5136		0.1704	
Unemployed	0.9888		0.9608		0.7510	
Other ¹	0.9279		0.6058		0.6554	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ The Other Employment category includes retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 1.57C Nonmedical Use of Pain Relievers in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2007 and 2008

Demographic Characteristic	Lifetime (2007)	Lifetime (2008)	Past Year (2007)	Past Year (2008)	Past Month (2007)	Past Month (2008)
TOTAL	524	568	289	260	199	178
GENDER						
Male	390	419	209	207	154	131
Female	354	367	196	164	122	118
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	497	540	271	244	181	167
White	483	541	241	233	152	160
Black or African American	153	181	101	92	77	50
American Indian or Alaska Native	31	22	16	8	12	6
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	117	110	74	44	65	22
Two or More Races	65	59	38	19	21	14
Hispanic or Latino	174	186	99	97	80	62
EDUCATION						
< High School	210	214	133	98	103	70
High School Graduate	305	354	166	164	125	102
Some College	281	320	146	149	88	107
College Graduate	292	314	135	126	78	70
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	465	483	227	211	160	130
Part-Time	183	244	115	98	73	63
Unemployed	95	120	54	79	36	52
Other ¹	235	250	133	111	93	96

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ The Other Employment category includes retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 1.57D Nonmedical Use of Pain Relievers in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2007 and 2008

Demographic Characteristic	Lifetime (2007)	Lifetime (2008)	Past Year (2007)	Past Year (2008)	Past Month (2007)	Past Month (2008)
TOTAL	0.28	0.30	0.15	0.14	0.11	0.09
GENDER						
Male	0.43	0.46	0.23	0.23	0.17	0.14
Female	0.36	0.37	0.20	0.16	0.12	0.12
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.30	0.32	0.16	0.15	0.11	0.10
White	0.34	0.36	0.18	0.17	0.11	0.12
Black or African American	0.71	0.79	0.48	0.42	0.37	0.23
American Indian or Alaska Native	3.27	2.80	1.68	1.13	1.27	0.83
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	1.40	1.25	0.90	0.52	0.79	0.27
Two or More Races	3.16	2.79	1.98	0.94	1.09	0.68
Hispanic or Latino	0.73	0.76	0.41	0.40	0.33	0.25
EDUCATION						
< High School	0.67	0.70	0.44	0.34	0.34	0.24
High School Graduate	0.50	0.56	0.29	0.28	0.22	0.17
Some College	0.55	0.64	0.31	0.32	0.19	0.23
College Graduate	0.48	0.50	0.23	0.21	0.14	0.12
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	0.40	0.41	0.21	0.19	0.15	0.12
Part-Time	0.84	1.04	0.53	0.45	0.34	0.29
Unemployed	1.94	1.92	1.17	1.31	0.79	0.87
Other ¹	0.41	0.43	0.23	0.20	0.16	0.17

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ The Other Employment category includes retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 1.57P Nonmedical Use of Pain Relievers in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2008 Versus 2007

Demographic Characteristic	Lifetime (2007)	Lifetime (2008)	Past Year (2007)	Past Year (2008)	Past Month (2007)	Past Month (2008)
TOTAL	0.0251		0.1572		0.1992	
GENDER						
Male	0.1247		0.2041		0.0115	
Female	0.1031		0.5024		0.2837	
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.0408		0.2192		0.3558	
White	0.0657		0.3704		0.7312	
Black or African American	0.1072		0.6610		0.5161	
American Indian or Alaska Native	0.7776		0.9161		0.7094	
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*		*		*	
Asian	0.9398		0.6162		0.4680	
Two or More Races	0.3071		0.0914		0.3230	
Hispanic or Latino	0.3235		0.4543		0.2616	
EDUCATION						
< High School	0.1951		0.0629		0.0862	
High School Graduate	0.0707		0.8797		0.1546	
Some College	0.2837		0.6558		0.2403	
College Graduate	0.6348		0.5626		0.5534	
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	0.0780		0.1514		0.0349	
Part-Time	0.3148		0.0758		0.1802	
Unemployed	0.9547		0.2278		0.4340	
Other ¹	0.6757		0.7834		0.2793	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ The Other Employment category includes retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 1.58C Nonmedical Use of Pain Relievers in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2007 and 2008

Demographic Characteristic	Lifetime (2007)	Lifetime (2008)	Past Year (2007)	Past Year (2008)	Past Month (2007)	Past Month (2008)
TOTAL	557	593	312	289	212	193
GENDER						
Male	409	434	224	229	162	143
Female	370	378	208	179	129	127
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	527	564	290	270	192	182
White	521	578	265	257	163	171
Black or African American	168	189	108	101	81	56
American Indian or Alaska Native	35	24	21	9	18	7
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	21	*	15	*	*	7
Asian	119	112	75	48	65	26
Two or More Races	65	61	40	21	22	16
Hispanic or Latino	187	195	109	106	83	66
EDUCATION						
< High School	225	224	144	109	109	75
High School Graduate	322	363	178	179	131	111
Some College	304	335	162	162	94	111
College Graduate	296	323	139	132	79	72
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	484	509	242	227	167	140
Part-Time	203	254	126	109	80	68
Unemployed	105	129	62	86	40	56
Other ¹	248	257	143	119	97	99

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ The Other Employment category includes retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 1.58D Nonmedical Use of Pain Relievers in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2007 and 2008

Demographic Characteristic	Lifetime (2007)	Lifetime (2008)	Past Year (2007)	Past Year (2008)	Past Month (2007)	Past Month (2008)
TOTAL	0.25	0.26	0.14	0.13	0.10	0.09
GENDER						
Male	0.38	0.40	0.21	0.21	0.15	0.13
Female	0.32	0.32	0.18	0.15	0.11	0.11
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.27	0.29	0.15	0.14	0.10	0.09
White	0.31	0.33	0.17	0.16	0.10	0.11
Black or African American	0.63	0.67	0.41	0.38	0.31	0.21
American Indian or Alaska Native	3.14	2.42	1.88	1.06	1.62	0.77
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	3.31	*	2.39	*	*	0.89
Asian	1.21	1.06	0.77	0.48	0.68	0.26
Two or More Races	2.58	2.45	1.70	0.92	0.93	0.66
Hispanic or Latino	0.63	0.64	0.37	0.35	0.28	0.22
EDUCATION						
< High School	0.60	0.61	0.39	0.32	0.29	0.22
High School Graduate	0.44	0.48	0.26	0.25	0.19	0.16
Some College	0.48	0.54	0.28	0.28	0.16	0.20
College Graduate	0.46	0.48	0.22	0.21	0.13	0.12
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	0.36	0.38	0.20	0.18	0.14	0.11
Part-Time	0.66	0.78	0.42	0.36	0.26	0.22
Unemployed	1.36	1.34	0.86	0.94	0.56	0.61
Other ¹	0.39	0.40	0.22	0.19	0.15	0.16

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ The Other Employment category includes retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 1.58P Nonmedical Use of Pain Relievers in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2008 Versus 2007

Demographic Characteristic	Lifetime (2007)	Lifetime (2008)	Past Year (2007)	Past Year (2008)	Past Month (2007)	Past Month (2008)
TOTAL	0.0507		0.1469		0.1917	
GENDER						
Male	0.2040		0.1299		0.0117	
Female	0.1259		0.6551		0.3195	
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.0691		0.2475		0.3141	
White	0.1112		0.3024		0.5469	
Black or African American	0.1143		0.8665		0.7331	
American Indian or Alaska Native	0.6789		0.7490		0.4081	
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*		*		*	
Asian	0.7728		0.9592		0.5862	
Two or More Races	0.2232		0.0342		0.3747	
Hispanic or Latino	0.4420		0.2975		0.3243	
EDUCATION						
< High School	0.2159		0.0625		0.0713	
High School Graduate	0.1566		0.6782		0.1866	
Some College	0.2648		0.6806		0.2681	
College Graduate	0.6515		0.7769		0.5796	
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	0.1215		0.1035		0.0447	
Part-Time	0.5420		0.0548		0.0816	
Unemployed	0.9623		0.3606		0.5941	
Other ¹	0.6459		0.9611		0.2446	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ The Other Employment category includes retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.