

Table 5.15A Received Substance Use Treatment in the Past Year, by Detailed Age Category: Numbers in Thousands, 2007 and 2008

Age Category	Illicit Drugs ¹ (2007)	Illicit Drugs ¹ (2008)	Alcohol (2007)	Alcohol (2008)	Both Illicit Drugs and Alcohol ¹ (2007)	Both Illicit Drugs and Alcohol ¹ (2008)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ^{1,2} (2007)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ^{1,2} (2008)
TOTAL	2,163	2,082	2,733	2,894	1,406	1,317	3,913	4,045
12	3	5	1	4	0	4	4	9
13	6	10	4	10	4	10	21	11
14	24	21	17	23	9	15	37	39
15	54	51	45	41	40	29	79	79
16	73	55	66	42	48	31	107	80
17	70	75	57	63	50	55	92	108
18	59	96	75	96	42	66	103	136
19	60	78	89	91	42	48	118	124
20	82 ^b	37	102 ^a	53	44	25	147 ^b	73
21	75	53	79	75	34	42	125	92
22	41 ^a	74	59	78	30	34	74 ^b	133
23	48	54	73	88	35	38	96	109
24	52	61	76	57	34	35	103	92
25	56	55	68	66	38	32	89	97
26-29	192	229	232	335	100	179	354	408
30-34	182	187	208	235	124	102	307	342
35-39	272	222	278	259	148	138	441	396
40-44	263	319	350	383	183	187	448	527
45-49	208	207	341	324	166	152	448	420
50-54	247	126	290	309	168	76	371	423
55-59	64	27	182	111	64	5	190	155
60-64	32	29	18	84	2	14	76	107
65 or Older	*	11	22	65	*	*	80	87

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Received Substance Use Treatment refers to treatment received in order to reduce or stop illicit drug or alcohol use, or for medical problems associated with illicit drug or alcohol use. It includes treatment received at any location, such as a hospital (inpatient), rehabilitation facility (inpatient or outpatient), mental health center, emergency room, private doctor's office, self-help group, or prison/jail.

^a Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

² Estimates include persons who received treatment specifically for illicit drugs or alcohol, as well as persons who received treatment but did not specify for what substance(s).

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 5.15B Received Substance Use Treatment in the Past Year, by Detailed Age Category: Percentages, 2007 and 2008

Age Category	Illicit Drugs ¹ (2007)	Illicit Drugs ¹ (2008)	Alcohol (2007)	Alcohol (2008)	Both Illicit Drugs and Alcohol ¹ (2007)	Both Illicit Drugs and Alcohol ¹ (2008)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ^{1,2} (2007)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ^{1,2} (2008)
TOTAL	0.9	0.8	1.1	1.2	0.6	0.5	1.6	1.6
12	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2
13	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.3
14	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.9	1.0
15	1.2	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.7	1.8	1.8
16	1.6	1.3	1.5	1.0	1.1	0.7	2.4	1.8
17	1.7	1.7	1.4	1.5	1.2	1.3	2.2	2.5
18	1.2	2.0	1.6	2.0	0.9	1.3	2.2	2.8
19	1.4	1.8	2.0	2.1	1.0	1.1	2.7	2.9
20	2.0 ^b	0.9	2.5 ^a	1.3	1.1	0.6	3.6 ^b	1.8
21	1.8	1.3	1.9	1.9	0.8	1.0	3.1	2.3
22	1.1	1.8	1.5	1.9	0.8	0.9	2.0 ^a	3.3
23	1.2	1.3	1.9	2.2	0.9	0.9	2.4	2.7
24	1.3	1.6	1.9	1.5	0.9	0.9	2.6	2.4
25	1.5	1.4	1.8	1.7	1.0	0.8	2.4	2.6
26-29	1.2	1.3	1.4	2.0	0.6	1.1	2.2	2.4
30-34	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.3	0.7	0.5	1.6	1.8
35-39	1.3	1.1	1.3	1.3	0.7	0.7	2.1	2.0
40-44	1.2	1.5	1.7	1.8	0.9	0.9	2.1	2.5
45-49	0.9	0.9	1.5	1.4	0.7	0.7	2.0	1.9
50-54	1.1	0.6	1.3	1.4	0.8	0.3	1.7	1.9
55-59	0.3	0.1	1.0	0.6	0.3	0.0	1.0	0.9
60-64	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.7
65 or Older	*	0.0	0.1	0.2	*	*	0.2	0.2

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Received Substance Use Treatment refers to treatment received in order to reduce or stop illicit drug or alcohol use, or for medical problems associated with illicit drug or alcohol use. It includes treatment received at any location, such as a hospital (inpatient), rehabilitation facility (inpatient or outpatient), mental health center, emergency room, private doctor's office, self-help group, or prison/jail.

^a Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

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¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

² Estimates include persons who received treatment specifically for illicit drugs or alcohol, as well as persons who received treatment but did not specify for what substance(s).

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 5.16A Received Substance Use Treatment in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2007 and 2008

Demographic Characteristic	Illicit Drugs ¹ (2007)	Illicit Drugs ¹ (2008)	Alcohol (2007)	Alcohol (2008)	Both Illicit Drugs and Alcohol ¹ (2007)	Both Illicit Drugs and Alcohol ¹ (2008)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ^{1,2} (2007)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ^{1,2} (2008)
TOTAL	2,163	2,082	2,733	2,894	1,406	1,317	3,913	4,045
AGE								
12-17	230	217	191	184	152	144	341	326
18-25	474	507	621	605	299	320	856	855
26 or Older	1,459	1,357	1,921	2,106	955	853	2,716	2,863
GENDER								
Male	1,529	1,346	1,979	2,006	1,066	931	2,764	2,704
Female	634	736	754	888	340	386	1,148	1,340
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE								
Not Hispanic or Latino	1,960	1,857	2,489	2,583	1,283	1,172	3,541	3,569
White	1,468	1,422	1,870	2,059	954	866	2,685	2,819
Black or African American	398	359	506	436	287	267	680	611
American Indian or Alaska Native	18	20	46	21	14	14	59	39
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	0	2	*	2	0	1	7	2
Asian	25	13	7	38	5	4	29	46
Two or More Races	50	41	53	28	23	20	81	51
Hispanic or Latino	203	225	244	311	123	144	372	476

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Received Substance Use Treatment refers to treatment received in order to reduce or stop illicit drug or alcohol use, or for medical problems associated with illicit drug or alcohol use. It includes treatment received at any location, such as a hospital (inpatient), rehabilitation facility (inpatient or outpatient), mental health center, emergency room, private doctor's office, self-help group, or prison/jail.

^a Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

² Estimates include persons who received treatment specifically for illicit drugs or alcohol, as well as persons who received treatment but did not specify for what substance(s).

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 5.16B Received Substance Use Treatment in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2007 and 2008

Demographic Characteristic	Illicit Drugs ¹ (2007)	Illicit Drugs ¹ (2008)	Alcohol (2007)	Alcohol (2008)	Both Illicit Drugs and Alcohol ¹ (2007)	Both Illicit Drugs and Alcohol ¹ (2008)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ^{1,2} (2007)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ^{1,2} (2008)
TOTAL	0.9	0.8	1.1	1.2	0.6	0.5	1.6	1.6
AGE								
12-17	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6	1.4	1.3
18-25	1.4	1.5	1.9	1.8	0.9	1.0	2.6	2.6
26 or Older	0.8	0.7	1.0	1.1	0.5	0.4	1.4	1.5
GENDER								
Male	1.3	1.1	1.6	1.7	0.9	0.8	2.3	2.2
Female	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.9	1.0
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE								
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.9	0.9	1.2	1.2	0.6	0.5	1.7	1.7
White	0.9	0.8	1.1	1.2	0.6	0.5	1.6	1.7
Black or African American	1.4	1.2	1.7	1.5	1.0	0.9	2.3	2.1
American Indian or Alaska Native	1.4	1.9	3.6	1.9	1.1	1.3	4.7	3.6
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	0.1	0.2	*	0.2	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.3
Asian	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4
Two or More Races	1.8	1.4	2.0	0.9	0.9	0.7	2.9	1.7
Hispanic or Latino	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.4	0.4	1.1	1.4

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Received Substance Use Treatment refers to treatment received in order to reduce or stop illicit drug or alcohol use, or for medical problems associated with illicit drug or alcohol use. It includes treatment received at any location, such as a hospital (inpatient), rehabilitation facility (inpatient or outpatient), mental health center, emergency room, private doctor's office, self-help group, or prison/jail.

^a Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

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¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

² Estimates include persons who received treatment specifically for illicit drugs or alcohol, as well as persons who received treatment but did not specify for what substance(s).

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 5.17A Received Substance Use Treatment in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2007 and 2008

Demographic Characteristic	Illicit Drugs ¹ (2007)	Illicit Drugs ¹ (2008)	Alcohol (2007)	Alcohol (2008)	Both Illicit Drugs and Alcohol ¹ (2007)	Both Illicit Drugs and Alcohol ¹ (2008)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ^{1,2} (2007)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ^{1,2} (2008)
TOTAL	230	217	191	184	152	144	341	326
GENDER								
Male	144	145	108	109	91	91	205	195
Female	85	72	83	74	61	53	136	131
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE								
Not Hispanic or Latino	196	185	163	150	128	120	292	264
White	157	148	133	127	102	104	226	205
Black or African American	24	19	18	15	16	10	42	32
American Indian or Alaska Native	3	5	1	2	1	1	*	*
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	4	1	3	1	3	0	4	2
Two or More Races	8	11	7	4	7	4	9	13
Hispanic or Latino	33	32	28	34	24	24	49	62
GENDER/RACE/HISPANIC ORIGIN								
Male, White, Not Hispanic	93	104	70	75	58	69	122	124
Female, White, Not Hispanic	64	44	63	52	44	35	104	81
Male, Black, Not Hispanic	16	16	9	12	8	7	28	27
Female, Black, Not Hispanic	8	3	9	3	8	3	14	5
Male, Hispanic	26	13	22	18	19	12	37	24
Female, Hispanic	7	19	6	16	5	12	12 ^a	38

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Received Substance Use Treatment refers to treatment received in order to reduce or stop illicit drug or alcohol use, or for medical problems associated with illicit drug or alcohol use. It includes treatment received at any location, such as a hospital (inpatient), rehabilitation facility (inpatient or outpatient), mental health center, emergency room, private doctor's office, self-help group, or prison/jail.

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¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

² Estimates include persons who received treatment specifically for illicit drugs or alcohol, as well as persons who received treatment but did not specify for what substance(s).

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 5.17B Received Substance Use Treatment in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2007 and 2008

Demographic Characteristic	Illicit Drugs ¹ (2007)	Illicit Drugs ¹ (2008)	Alcohol (2007)	Alcohol (2008)	Both Illicit Drugs and Alcohol ¹ (2007)	Both Illicit Drugs and Alcohol ¹ (2008)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ^{1,2} (2007)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ^{1,2} (2008)
TOTAL	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6	1.4	1.3
GENDER								
Male	1.1	1.1	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.7	1.6	1.5
Female	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.4	1.1	1.1
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE								
Not Hispanic or Latino	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6	1.4	1.3
White	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.7	1.5	1.4
Black or African American	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	1.1	0.8
American Indian or Alaska Native	1.9	3.6	0.7	1.3	0.5	0.7	*	*
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.2
Two or More Races	1.8	2.2	1.7	0.8	1.6	0.8	2.1	2.5
Hispanic or Latino	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.5	1.1	1.3
GENDER/RACE/HISPANIC ORIGIN								
Male, White, Not Hispanic	1.2	1.4	0.9	1.0	0.7	0.9	1.6	1.7
Female, White, Not Hispanic	0.9	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.5	1.4	1.1
Male, Black, Not Hispanic	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.4	1.5	1.4
Female, Black, Not Hispanic	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.7	0.3
Male, Hispanic	1.1	0.5	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.5	1.6	1.0
Female, Hispanic	0.3	0.8	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.5	0.5 ^a	1.6

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Received Substance Use Treatment refers to treatment received in order to reduce or stop illicit drug or alcohol use, or for medical problems associated with illicit drug or alcohol use. It includes treatment received at any location, such as a hospital (inpatient), rehabilitation facility (inpatient or outpatient), mental health center, emergency room, private doctor's office, self-help group, or prison/jail.

^a Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

² Estimates include persons who received treatment specifically for illicit drugs or alcohol, as well as persons who received treatment but did not specify for what substance(s).

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 5.18A Received Substance Use Treatment in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2007 and 2008

Demographic Characteristic	Illicit Drugs ¹ (2007)	Illicit Drugs ¹ (2008)	Alcohol (2007)	Alcohol (2008)	Both Illicit Drugs and Alcohol ¹ (2007)	Both Illicit Drugs and Alcohol ¹ (2008)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ^{1,2} (2007)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ^{1,2} (2008)
TOTAL	474	507	621	605	299	320	856	855
GENDER								
Male	307	352	440	414	199	223	599	591
Female	167	155	181	191	100	97	257	265
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE								
Not Hispanic or Latino	404	414	536	503	254	256	730	706
White	335	332	445	426	210	201	606	596
Black or African American	53	58	67	52	34	39	92	76
American Indian or Alaska Native	3	7	7	12	3	7	9	12
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	0	*	*	*	*	*	1
Asian	3	12	3	5	2	4	6	12
Two or More Races	10	5	8	7	5	4	13	8
Hispanic or Latino	70	93	85	102	45	64	126	150
EDUCATION								
< High School	169	183	180	172	116	132	261	249
High School Graduate	195	195	250	228	125	108	341	345
Some College	107	106	169	151	57	61	227	198
College Graduate	3 ^a	24	22 ^a	54	2	19	27 ^a	63
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT								
Full-Time	204	206	314	266	134	125	416	383
Part-Time	79	85	104	118	44	58	149	156
Unemployed	78 ^a	123	75 ^a	119	54	82	109 ^b	172
Other ³	112	93	127	102	66	54	182	145

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Received Substance Use Treatment refers to treatment received in order to reduce or stop illicit drug or alcohol use, or for medical problems associated with illicit drug or alcohol use. It includes treatment received at any location, such as a hospital (inpatient), rehabilitation facility (inpatient or outpatient), mental health center, emergency room, private doctor's office, self-help group, or prison/jail.

^a Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

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¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

² Estimates include persons who received treatment specifically for illicit drugs or alcohol, as well as persons who received treatment but did not specify for what substance(s).

³ The Other Employment category includes retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 5.18B Received Substance Use Treatment in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2007 and 2008

Demographic Characteristic	Illicit Drugs ¹ (2007)	Illicit Drugs ¹ (2008)	Alcohol (2007)	Alcohol (2008)	Both Illicit Drugs and Alcohol ¹ (2007)	Both Illicit Drugs and Alcohol ¹ (2008)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ^{1,2} (2007)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ^{1,2} (2008)
TOTAL	1.4	1.5	1.9	1.8	0.9	1.0	2.6	2.6
GENDER								
Male	1.9	2.1	2.7	2.5	1.2	1.3	3.6	3.6
Female	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.2	0.6	0.6	1.6	1.6
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE								
Not Hispanic or Latino	1.5	1.5	2.0	1.9	0.9	0.9	2.7	2.6
White	1.7	1.6	2.2	2.1	1.0	1.0	3.0	2.9
Black or African American	1.2	1.2	1.5	1.1	0.8	0.8	2.0	1.6
American Indian or Alaska Native	1.8	4.3	4.5	6.7	1.8	4.3	5.1	7.1
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	0.2	*	*	*	*	*	0.7
Asian	0.2	0.8	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.8
Two or More Races	2.3	1.2	1.7	1.7	1.2	1.0	2.9	2.0
Hispanic or Latino	1.2	1.6	1.5	1.8	0.8	1.1	2.2	2.6
EDUCATION								
< High School	2.7	3.1	2.9	2.9	1.9	2.2	4.2	4.2
High School Graduate	1.7	1.7	2.2	2.0	1.1	0.9	3.1	3.0
Some College	1.0	1.0	1.5	1.4	0.5	0.6	2.1	1.8
College Graduate	0.1 ^a	0.5	0.5 ^a	1.2	0.0	0.4	0.6 ^a	1.4
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT								
Full-Time	1.3	1.4	2.0	1.8	0.9	0.8	2.7	2.6
Part-Time	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.4	0.5	0.7	1.8	1.8
Unemployed	3.0	4.0	2.9	3.9	2.1	2.7	4.2	5.6
Other ³	1.8	1.5	2.0	1.6	1.0	0.9	2.9	2.3

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Received Substance Use Treatment refers to treatment received in order to reduce or stop illicit drug or alcohol use, or for medical problems associated with illicit drug or alcohol use. It includes treatment received at any location, such as a hospital (inpatient), rehabilitation facility (inpatient or outpatient), mental health center, emergency room, private doctor's office, self-help group, or prison/jail.

^a Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

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¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

² Estimates include persons who received treatment specifically for illicit drugs or alcohol, as well as persons who received treatment but did not specify for what substance(s).

³ The Other Employment category includes retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 5.19A Received Substance Use Treatment in the Past Year among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2007 and 2008

Demographic Characteristic	Illicit Drugs ¹ (2007)	Illicit Drugs ¹ (2008)	Alcohol (2007)	Alcohol (2008)	Both Illicit Drugs and Alcohol ¹ (2007)	Both Illicit Drugs and Alcohol ¹ (2008)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ^{1,2} (2007)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ^{1,2} (2008)
TOTAL	1,459	1,357	1,921	2,106	955	853	2,716	2,863
GENDER								
Male	1,078	848	1,431	1,483	776	617	1,960	1,918
Female	382	509	490	623	179	236	756	945
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE								
Not Hispanic or Latino	1,360	1,258	1,790	1,931	901	796	2,519	2,599
White	977	942	1,292	1,506	642	561	1,853	2,017
Black or African American	322	282	421	368	237	218	546	503
American Indian or Alaska Native	11	8	38	7	10	5	42	16
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	18	*	1	32	*	*	19	32
Two or More Races	32	25	39	17	12	12	59	31
Hispanic or Latino	99	100	130	175	54	57	196	264
EDUCATION								
< High School	357	436	458	468	261	289	683	695
High School Graduate	548	488	727	703	341	340	1,048	899
Some College	350	293	500	641	234	146	639	901
College Graduate	204	141	235	295	119	78	346	368
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT								
Full-Time	623	681	937	1,265	433	432	1,264	1,628
Part-Time	221	131	224	222	169	96	301	296
Unemployed	141	128	121	161	89	86	190	215
Other ³	474	417	638	458	263	239	961	724

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Received Substance Use Treatment refers to treatment received in order to reduce or stop illicit drug or alcohol use, or for medical problems associated with illicit drug or alcohol use. It includes treatment received at any location, such as a hospital (inpatient), rehabilitation facility (inpatient or outpatient), mental health center, emergency room, private doctor's office, self-help group, or prison/jail.

^a Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

² Estimates include persons who received treatment specifically for illicit drugs or alcohol, as well as persons who received treatment but did not specify for what substance(s).

³ The Other Employment category includes retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 5.19B Received Substance Use Treatment in the Past Year among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2007 and 2008

Demographic Characteristic	Illicit Drugs ¹ (2007)	Illicit Drugs ¹ (2008)	Alcohol (2007)	Alcohol (2008)	Both Illicit Drugs and Alcohol ¹ (2007)	Both Illicit Drugs and Alcohol ¹ (2008)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ^{1,2} (2007)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ^{1,2} (2008)
TOTAL	0.8	0.7	1.0	1.1	0.5	0.4	1.4	1.5
GENDER								
Male	1.2	0.9	1.6	1.6	0.9	0.7	2.2	2.1
Female	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.8	0.9
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE								
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.8	0.8	1.1	1.2	0.5	0.5	1.5	1.6
White	0.7	0.7	1.0	1.1	0.5	0.4	1.4	1.5
Black or African American	1.5	1.3	2.0	1.7	1.1	1.0	2.6	2.4
American Indian or Alaska Native	1.2	1.0	4.0	1.0	1.1	0.7	4.5	2.1
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	0.2	*	0.0	0.4	*	*	0.2	0.4
Two or More Races	1.7	1.2	2.1	0.8	0.6	0.6	3.1	1.5
Hispanic or Latino	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.8	1.1
EDUCATION								
< High School	1.2	1.5	1.5	1.6	0.9	1.0	2.3	2.4
High School Graduate	1.0	0.8	1.3	1.2	0.6	0.6	1.8	1.5
Some College	0.8	0.6	1.1	1.4	0.5	0.3	1.4	1.9
College Graduate	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.6
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT								
Full-Time	0.6	0.6	0.9	1.2	0.4	0.4	1.2	1.5
Part-Time	1.0	0.6	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.4	1.4	1.4
Unemployed	3.1	2.2	2.7	2.7	2.0	1.5	4.2	3.6
Other ³	0.8	0.7	1.1	0.8	0.5	0.4	1.7	1.3

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Received Substance Use Treatment refers to treatment received in order to reduce or stop illicit drug or alcohol use, or for medical problems associated with illicit drug or alcohol use. It includes treatment received at any location, such as a hospital (inpatient), rehabilitation facility (inpatient or outpatient), mental health center, emergency room, private doctor's office, self-help group, or prison/jail.

^a Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

² Estimates include persons who received treatment specifically for illicit drugs or alcohol, as well as persons who received treatment but did not specify for what substance(s).

³ The Other Employment category includes retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 5.20A Received Substance Use Treatment in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2007 and 2008

Demographic Characteristic	Illicit Drugs ¹ (2007)	Illicit Drugs ¹ (2008)	Alcohol (2007)	Alcohol (2008)	Both Illicit Drugs and Alcohol ¹ (2007)	Both Illicit Drugs and Alcohol ¹ (2008)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ^{1,2} (2007)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ^{1,2} (2008)
TOTAL	1,933	1,864	2,542	2,711	1,254	1,173	3,572	3,719
GENDER								
Male	1,384	1,200	1,871	1,897	974	840	2,559	2,509
Female	549	664	671	814	280	333	1,012	1,210
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE								
Not Hispanic or Latino	1,764	1,672	2,326	2,433	1,155	1,052	3,250	3,305
White	1,311	1,274	1,736	1,932	852	762	2,459	2,613
Black or African American	375	340	488	421	271	257	637	579
American Indian or Alaska Native	15	15	45	19	13	13	51	28
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	0	*	1	*	0	*	1
Asian	22	12	4	37	2	4	25	44
Two or More Races	42	30	46	24	17	16	72	39
Hispanic or Latino	169	193	216	277	99	121	322	414
EDUCATION								
< High School	526	619	638	640	377	420	943	945
High School Graduate	743	683	978	931	465	449	1,389	1,243
Some College	458	399	669	791	291	207	866	1,100
College Graduate	207	164	257	348	121	97	373	431
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT								
Full-Time	828	887	1,252	1,531	568	557	1,680	2,011
Part-Time	300	216	329	340	214	154	450	451
Unemployed	219	251	197	280	144	169	299	387
Other ³	587	510	765	560	329	293	1,143	869

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Received Substance Use Treatment refers to treatment received in order to reduce or stop illicit drug or alcohol use, or for medical problems associated with illicit drug or alcohol use. It includes treatment received at any location, such as a hospital (inpatient), rehabilitation facility (inpatient or outpatient), mental health center, emergency room, private doctor's office, self-help group, or prison/jail.

^a Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

² Estimates include persons who received treatment specifically for illicit drugs or alcohol, as well as persons who received treatment but did not specify for what substance(s).

³ The Other Employment category includes retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 5.20B Received Substance Use Treatment in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2007 and 2008

Demographic Characteristic	Illicit Drugs ¹ (2007)	Illicit Drugs ¹ (2008)	Alcohol (2007)	Alcohol (2008)	Both Illicit Drugs and Alcohol ¹ (2007)	Both Illicit Drugs and Alcohol ¹ (2008)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ^{1,2} (2007)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ^{1,2} (2008)
TOTAL	0.9	0.8	1.1	1.2	0.6	0.5	1.6	1.7
GENDER								
Male	1.3	1.1	1.7	1.7	0.9	0.8	2.4	2.3
Female	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.9	1.0
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE								
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.9	0.9	1.2	1.3	0.6	0.5	1.7	1.7
White	0.9	0.8	1.1	1.2	0.6	0.5	1.6	1.7
Black or African American	1.5	1.3	1.9	1.6	1.1	1.0	2.5	2.2
American Indian or Alaska Native	1.3	1.6	4.1	2.0	1.2	1.3	4.6	3.0
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	0.0	*	0.1	*	0.0	*	0.1
Asian	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.5
Two or More Races	1.8	1.2	2.0	0.9	0.7	0.6	3.1	1.5
Hispanic or Latino	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.3	0.4	1.1	1.4
EDUCATION								
< High School	1.4	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.0	1.2	2.6	2.7
High School Graduate	1.1	1.0	1.4	1.3	0.7	0.6	2.0	1.8
Some College	0.8	0.7	1.2	1.4	0.5	0.4	1.5	1.9
College Graduate	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.7
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT								
Full-Time	0.7	0.7	1.0	1.3	0.5	0.5	1.4	1.6
Part-Time	1.0	0.7	1.1	1.1	0.7	0.5	1.5	1.5
Unemployed	3.1	2.8	2.8	3.1	2.0	1.9	4.2	4.3
Other ³	0.9	0.8	1.2	0.9	0.5	0.5	1.8	1.4

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Received Substance Use Treatment refers to treatment received in order to reduce or stop illicit drug or alcohol use, or for medical problems associated with illicit drug or alcohol use. It includes treatment received at any location, such as a hospital (inpatient), rehabilitation facility (inpatient or outpatient), mental health center, emergency room, private doctor's office, self-help group, or prison/jail.

^a Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

² Estimates include persons who received treatment specifically for illicit drugs or alcohol, as well as persons who received treatment but did not specify for what substance(s).

³ The Other Employment category includes retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 5.21A (REVISED) Received Substance Use Treatment in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics:
Numbers in Thousands, 2007 and 2008

Geographic Characteristic	Illicit Drugs¹ (2007)	Illicit Drugs¹ (2008)	Alcohol (2007)	Alcohol (2008)	Both Illicit Drugs and Alcohol¹ (2007)	Both Illicit Drugs and Alcohol¹ (2008)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol^{1,2} (2007)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol^{1,2} (2008)
TOTAL	2,182	2,093	2,744	2,911	1,416	1,324	3,927	4,061
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION								
Northeast	375	417	376 ^a	572	193	232	618	806
New England	96	133	122	141	55	63	170	223
Middle Atlantic	279	284	255 ^a	432	138	169	448	583
Midwest	389	500	782	687	278	312	1,058	984
East North Central	307	387	613	488	225	238	788	724
West North Central	82	113	169	199	53	74	270	260
South	817	662	892	782	551	449	1,285	1,100
South Atlantic	387	369	526	463	281	254	684	642
East South Central	201	150	175	140	131	86	255	212
West South Central	229	143	191	180	140	110	346	246
West	601	514	693	870	393	330	966	1,171
Mountain	152	143	206	219	90	95	303	296
Pacific	449	371	487	651	303	234	663	875
COUNTY TYPE								
Large Metro	1,197	1,088	1,449	1,439	762	661	2,088	2,079
Small Metro	589	640	757	966	408	427	1,079	1,282
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	422	409	494	612	274	250	710	857
< 250K Pop.	168	231	263	354	134	177	369	425
Nonmetro	396	365	537	505	246	236	760	700
Urbanized	156	178	229	224	112	107	294	350
Less Urbanized	216	167	265	236	117	111	415	302
Completely Rural	24	20	43	45	18	17	51	48

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: This table was revised in May 2012 due to updates (for details, see the introduction to these 2008 detailed tables).

NOTE: Received Substance Use Treatment refers to treatment received in order to reduce or stop illicit drug or alcohol use, or for medical problems associated with illicit drug or alcohol use. It includes treatment received at any location, such as a hospital (inpatient), rehabilitation facility (inpatient or outpatient), mental health center, emergency room, private doctor's office, self-help group, or prison/jail.

^a Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

² Estimates include persons who received treatment specifically for illicit drugs or alcohol, as well as persons who received treatment but did not specify for what substance(s).

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 5.21B (REVISED) Received Substance Use Treatment in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2007 and 2008

Geographic Characteristic	Illicit Drugs ¹ (2007)	Illicit Drugs ¹ (2008)	Alcohol (2007)	Alcohol (2008)	Both Illicit Drugs and Alcohol ¹ (2007)	Both Illicit Drugs and Alcohol ¹ (2008)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ^{1,2} (2007)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ^{1,2} (2008)
TOTAL	0.9	0.8	1.1	1.2	0.6	0.5	1.6	1.6
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION								
Northeast	0.8	0.9	0.8 ^a	1.2	0.4	0.5	1.3	1.7
New England	0.8	1.1	1.0	1.2	0.5	0.5	1.4	1.8
Middle Atlantic	0.8	0.8	0.8 ^a	1.3	0.4	0.5	1.3	1.7
Midwest	0.7	0.9	1.4	1.3	0.5	0.6	1.9	1.8
East North Central	0.8	1.0	1.6	1.3	0.6	0.6	2.1	1.9
West North Central	0.5	0.7	1.0	1.2	0.3	0.4	1.6	1.6
South	0.9	0.7	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.5	1.4	1.2
South Atlantic	0.8	0.8	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.5	1.4	1.3
East South Central	1.4	1.0	1.2	0.9	0.9	0.6	1.7	1.4
West South Central	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.4	1.3	0.9
West	1.1	0.9	1.2	1.5	0.7	0.6	1.7	2.0
Mountain	0.9	0.8	1.2	1.2	0.5	0.5	1.8	1.7
Pacific	1.1	0.9	1.2	1.6	0.8	0.6	1.7	2.2
COUNTY TYPE								
Large Metro	0.9	0.8	1.1	1.1	0.6	0.5	1.6	1.6
Small Metro	0.8	0.8	1.0	1.3	0.6	0.6	1.5	1.7
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	0.9	0.8	1.0	1.2	0.6	0.5	1.4	1.7
< 250K Pop.	0.7	0.9	1.1	1.4	0.5	0.7	1.5	1.7
Nonmetro	1.0	0.9	1.3	1.2	0.6	0.6	1.8	1.7
Urbanized	0.9	1.0	1.4	1.3	0.7	0.6	1.7	2.0
Less Urbanized	1.1	0.8	1.3	1.2	0.6	0.6	2.1	1.5
Completely Rural	0.5	0.5	0.9	1.1	0.4	0.4	1.1	1.2

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: This table was revised in May 2012 due to updates (for details, see the introduction to these 2008 detailed tables).

NOTE: Received Substance Use Treatment refers to treatment received in order to reduce or stop illicit drug or alcohol use, or for medical problems associated with illicit drug or alcohol use. It includes treatment received at any location, such as a hospital (inpatient), rehabilitation facility (inpatient or outpatient), mental health center, emergency room, private doctor's office, self-help group, or prison/jail.

^a Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

² Estimates include persons who received treatment specifically for illicit drugs or alcohol, as well as persons who received treatment but did not specify for what substance(s).

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.