

Table 7.79C Types of Illicit Drug Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 18 to 22, by College Enrollment Status: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2007 and 2008

Drug	Total ¹		COLLEGE ENROLLMENT STATUS			
			Full-Time College Students		Other Persons Aged 18-22 ²	
	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008
ILLCIT DRUGS³	137	126	97	86	93	91
Marijuana and Hashish	125	119	89	81	83	85
Cocaine	32	33	19	23	26	24
Crack	8	9	*	3	8	8
Heroin	9	11	3	3	9	10
Hallucinogens	30	37	13	23	27	29
LSD	11	15	6	12	9	9
PCP	4	3	3	*	2	3
Ecstasy	21	29	9	19	18	23
Inhalants	17	16	9	10	14	13
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ^{4,5}	64	59	41	36	51	48
Pain Relievers	56	51	34	28	46	44
OxyContin [®]	15	14	8	5	12	13
Tranquilizers	30	31	14	18	27	24
Stimulants ⁵	26	24	19	17	17	17
Methamphetamine ⁵	12	9	3	2	12	9
Sedatives	10	6	7	3	7	5
ILLCIT DRUGS OTHER THAN MARIJUANA³	76	72	47	46	59	57

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all persons aged 18 to 22, including those with unknown enrollment status.

² Other Persons include respondents aged 18 to 22 not enrolled in school, enrolled in college part time, enrolled in other grades either full or part time, or enrolled with no other information available.

³ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. The estimates for Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine incorporated in these summary estimates do not include data from the methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

⁴ Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

⁵ Estimates of Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine in the designated rows include data from methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006 and are not comparable with estimates presented in NSDUH reports prior to the 2007 National Findings report. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 7.79D Types of Illicit Drug Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 18 to 22, by College Enrollment Status: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2007 and 2008

Drug	Total ¹		COLLEGE ENROLLMENT STATUS			
			Full-Time College Students		Other Persons Aged 18-22 ²	
	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008
ILLCIT DRUGS³	0.50	0.49	0.79	0.74	0.64	0.63
Marijuana and Hashish	0.47	0.47	0.77	0.74	0.59	0.61
Cocaine	0.15	0.15	0.21	0.27	0.20	0.19
Crack	0.04	0.04	*	0.04	0.06	0.07
Heroin	0.04	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.07	0.08
Hallucinogens	0.14	0.17	0.15	0.26	0.21	0.22
LSD	0.05	0.07	0.07	0.13	0.07	0.07
PCP	0.02	0.02	0.03	*	0.02	0.03
Ecstasy	0.10	0.14	0.11	0.22	0.15	0.18
Inhalants	0.08	0.08	0.10	0.12	0.11	0.10
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ^{4,5}	0.28	0.27	0.44	0.38	0.38	0.36
Pain Relievers	0.24	0.23	0.37	0.31	0.35	0.33
OxyContin®	0.07	0.06	0.10	0.06	0.10	0.10
Tranquilizers	0.14	0.15	0.16	0.22	0.21	0.19
Stimulants ⁵	0.12	0.11	0.21	0.19	0.14	0.13
Methamphetamine ⁵	0.06	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.09	0.07
Sedatives	0.05	0.03	0.08	0.04	0.06	0.04
ILLCIT DRUGS OTHER THAN MARIJUANA³	0.32	0.32	0.49	0.48	0.44	0.42

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all persons aged 18 to 22, including those with unknown enrollment status.

² Other Persons include respondents aged 18 to 22 not enrolled in school, enrolled in college part time, enrolled in other grades either full or part time, or enrolled with no other information available.

³ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. The estimates for Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine incorporated in these summary estimates do not include data from the methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

⁴ Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

⁵ Estimates of Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine in the designated rows include data from methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006 and are not comparable with estimates presented in NSDUH reports prior to the 2007 National Findings report. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 7.79P Types of Illicit Drug Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 18 to 22, by College Enrollment Status: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2008 Versus 2007

Drug	Total ¹		COLLEGE ENROLLMENT STATUS	
			Full-Time College Students	Other Persons Aged 18-22 ²
	2007	2008	2007	2008
ILLICIT DRUGS³	0.5741		0.7444	0.3053
Marijuana and Hashish	0.9100		0.4330	0.5874
Cocaine	0.4981		0.5006	0.1594
Crack	0.8859		*	0.7102
Heroin	0.2103		0.5404	0.2734
Hallucinogens	0.0409		0.0006	0.8937
LSD	0.1105		0.0286	0.9796
PCP	0.4554		*	0.8836
Ecstasy	0.0146		0.0055	0.3576
Inhalants	0.3316		0.5083	0.4579
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ^{4,5}	0.3944		0.7923	0.3787
Pain Relievers	0.3748		0.7066	0.4040
OxyContin®	0.6370		0.0742	0.6870
Tranquilizers	0.8479		0.1200	0.4537
Stimulants ⁵	0.9584		0.9739	0.9538
Methamphetamine ⁵	0.1001		0.4322	0.1265
Sedatives	0.0444		0.4008	0.0514
ILLICIT DRUGS OTHER THAN MARIJUANA³	0.4799		0.5949	0.1911

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all persons aged 18 to 22, including those with unknown enrollment status.

² Other Persons include respondents aged 18 to 22 not enrolled in school, enrolled in college part time, enrolled in other grades either full or part time, or enrolled with no other information available.

³ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. The estimates for Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine incorporated in these summary estimates do not include data from the methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

⁴ Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

⁵ Estimates of Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine in the designated rows include data from methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006 and are not comparable with estimates presented in NSDUH reports prior to the 2007 National Findings report. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 7.80C Types of Illicit Drug Use in the Past Month among Males Aged 18 to 22, by College Enrollment Status: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2007 and 2008

Drug	Total ¹		COLLEGE ENROLLMENT STATUS			
			Full-Time Male College Students		Other Males Aged 18-22 ²	
	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008
ILLCIT DRUGS³	101	92	67	59	76	71
Marijuana and Hashish	96	87	63	55	69	68
Cocaine	25	24	11	12	23	21
Crack	7	8	*	2	7	7
Heroin	9	9	3	2	8	9
Hallucinogens	26	29	10	18	23	23
LSD	9	12	5	9	8	8
PCP	4	1	3	*	2	1
Ecstasy	18	21	7	14	16	16
Inhalants	14	14	7	9	12	10
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ^{4,5}	47	43	27	24	42	35
Pain Relievers	42	38	24	20	38	32
OxyContin®	12	11	7	3	9	10
Tranquilizers	21	22	8	11	20	19
Stimulants ⁵	17	17	10	10	14	14
Methamphetamine ⁵	10	7	2	0	10	7
Sedatives	7	3	6	1	4	3
ILLCIT DRUGS OTHER THAN MARIJUANA³	57	54	31	31	51	43

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all males aged 18 to 22, including those with unknown enrollment status.

² Other Males include respondents aged 18 to 22 not enrolled in school, enrolled in college part time, enrolled in other grades either full or part time, or enrolled with no other information available.

³ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. The estimates for Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine incorporated in these summary estimates do not include data from the methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

⁴ Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

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Table 7.80D Types of Illicit Drug Use in the Past Month among Males Aged 18 to 22, by College Enrollment Status: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2007 and 2008

Drug	Total ¹		COLLEGE ENROLLMENT STATUS			
			Full-Time Male College Students		Other Males Aged 18-22 ²	
	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008
ILLICIT DRUGS³	0.74	0.69	1.25	1.05	0.94	0.91
Marijuana and Hashish	0.71	0.66	1.18	1.01	0.88	0.89
Cocaine	0.23	0.22	0.28	0.30	0.32	0.30
Crack	0.07	0.07	*	0.06	0.11	0.11
Heroin	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.04	0.12	0.13
Hallucinogens	0.24	0.26	0.25	0.43	0.34	0.33
LSD	0.08	0.11	0.12	0.23	0.12	0.12
PCP	0.03	0.01	0.08	*	0.03	0.01
Ecstasy	0.17	0.19	0.18	0.33	0.24	0.23
Inhalants	0.13	0.13	0.19	0.23	0.17	0.15
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ^{4,5}	0.41	0.38	0.65	0.55	0.57	0.50
Pain Relievers	0.37	0.34	0.60	0.46	0.53	0.45
OxyContin®	0.11	0.10	0.18	0.09	0.13	0.15
Tranquilizers	0.20	0.20	0.19	0.27	0.29	0.28
Stimulants ⁵	0.16	0.16	0.25	0.25	0.20	0.21
Methamphetamine ⁵	0.09	0.07	0.05	0.01	0.14	0.11
Sedatives	0.07	0.03	0.15	0.03	0.07	0.04
ILLICIT DRUGS OTHER THAN MARIJUANA³	0.49	0.47	0.74	0.67	0.68	0.61

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all males aged 18 to 22, including those with unknown enrollment status.

² Other Males include respondents aged 18 to 22 not enrolled in school, enrolled in college part time, enrolled in other grades either full or part time, or enrolled with no other information available.

³ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. The estimates for Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine incorporated in these summary estimates do not include data from the methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

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Drug	Total ¹		COLLEGE ENROLLMENT STATUS	
			Full-Time Male College Students	Other Males Aged 18-22 ²
	2007	2008	2007	2008
ILLICIT DRUGS³	0.0537		0.2977	0.1267
Marijuana and Hashish	0.3652		0.4370	0.6183
Cocaine	0.1482		0.6430	0.1786
Crack	0.6977		*	0.5516
Heroin	0.5957		0.8211	0.5152
Hallucinogens	0.1614		0.0121	0.9012
LSD	0.0606		0.0055	0.9675
PCP	0.1118		*	0.2279
Ecstasy	0.3228		0.1276	0.8484
Inhalants	0.5520		0.6215	0.7141
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ^{4,5}	0.2508		0.3961	0.4815
Pain Relievers	0.2413		0.4309	0.4480
OxyContin®	0.5609		0.0990	0.7651
Tranquilizers	0.6354		0.1190	0.8654
Stimulants ⁵	0.8346		0.4749	0.4497
Methamphetamine ⁵	0.1539		0.1599	0.2446
Sedatives	0.1749		0.2843	0.4028
ILLICIT DRUGS OTHER THAN MARIJUANA³	0.2143		0.8588	0.2122

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all males aged 18 to 22, including those with unknown enrollment status.

² Other Males include respondents aged 18 to 22 not enrolled in school, enrolled in college part time, enrolled in other grades either full or part time, or enrolled with no other information available.

³ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. The estimates for Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine incorporated in these summary estimates do not include data from the methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

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Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 7.81C Types of Illicit Drug Use in the Past Month among Females Aged 18 to 22, by College Enrollment Status: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2007 and 2008

Drug	Total ¹		COLLEGE ENROLLMENT STATUS			
			Full-Time Female College Students		Other Females Aged 18-22 ²	
	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008
ILLICIT DRUGS³	75	79	56	57	49	53
Marijuana and Hashish	66	72	48	53	44	45
Cocaine	18	22	13	19	12	12
Crack	3	5	*	2	3	4
Heroin	3	6	1	3	3	5
Hallucinogens	15	21	8	14	13	16
LSD	6	8	4	7	4	4
PCP	1	3	*	*	1	3
Ecstasy	10	20	6	13	9	15
Inhalants	9	8	5	3	8	7
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ^{4,5}	43	39	30	25	31	31
Pain Relievers	35	34	23	20	27	29
OxyContin [®]	10	8	4	3	9	8
Tranquilizers	22	21	12	15	19	15
Stimulants ⁵	19	16	16	13	11	9
Methamphetamine ⁵	7	5	2	2	7	5
Sedatives	7	4	3	3	6	3
ILLICIT DRUGS OTHER THAN MARIJUANA³	47	47	33	32	33	35

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all females aged 18 to 22, including those with unknown enrollment status.

² Other Females include respondents aged 18 to 22 not enrolled in school, enrolled in college part time, enrolled in other grades either full or part time, or enrolled with no other information available.

³ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. The estimates for Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine incorporated in these summary estimates do not include data from the methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

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Table 7.81D Types of Illicit Drug Use in the Past Month among Females Aged 18 to 22, by College Enrollment Status: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2007 and 2008

Drug	Total ¹		COLLEGE ENROLLMENT STATUS			
			Full-Time Female College Students		Other Females Aged 18-22 ²	
	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008
ILLICIT DRUGS³	0.62	0.68	1.00	1.08	0.77	0.82
Marijuana and Hashish	0.57	0.63	0.93	1.05	0.72	0.71
Cocaine	0.17	0.21	0.28	0.42	0.20	0.20
Crack	0.03	0.04	*	0.06	0.06	0.07
Heroin	0.03	0.05	0.03	0.06	0.05	0.08
Hallucinogens	0.15	0.20	0.18	0.31	0.23	0.26
LSD	0.06	0.07	0.09	0.15	0.07	0.07
PCP	0.01	0.03	*	*	0.01	0.05
Ecstasy	0.10	0.19	0.13	0.28	0.15	0.25
Inhalants	0.09	0.08	0.10	0.07	0.14	0.12
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ^{4,5}	0.39	0.37	0.60	0.53	0.51	0.51
Pain Relievers	0.32	0.32	0.47	0.42	0.44	0.47
OxyContin [®]	0.09	0.08	0.10	0.07	0.15	0.13
Tranquilizers	0.21	0.20	0.25	0.33	0.32	0.25
Stimulants ⁵	0.18	0.15	0.33	0.29	0.19	0.16
Methamphetamine ⁵	0.07	0.05	0.04	0.05	0.12	0.08
Sedatives	0.07	0.04	0.07	0.07	0.10	0.05
ILLICIT DRUGS OTHER THAN MARIJUANA³	0.43	0.44	0.65	0.66	0.56	0.58

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all females aged 18 to 22, including those with unknown enrollment status.

² Other Females include respondents aged 18 to 22 not enrolled in school, enrolled in college part time, enrolled in other grades either full or part time, or enrolled with no other information available.

³ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. The estimates for Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine incorporated in these summary estimates do not include data from the methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

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Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 7.81P Types of Illicit Drug Use in the Past Month among Females Aged 18 to 22, by College Enrollment Status: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2008 Versus 2007

Drug	Total ¹		COLLEGE ENROLLMENT STATUS	
			Full-Time Female College Students	Other Females Aged 18-22 ²
	2007	2008	2007	2008
ILLICIT DRUGS³	0.1594		0.1782	0.5174
Marijuana and Hashish	0.1854		0.0832	0.8763
Cocaine	0.4748		0.2321	0.7114
Crack	0.3041		*	0.6630
Heroin	0.0850		0.2266	0.2051
Hallucinogens	0.0884		0.0147	0.8038
LSD	0.9284		0.9602	0.8048
PCP	0.4698		*	0.4779
Ecstasy	0.0077		0.0113	0.1699
Inhalants	0.3793		0.5361	0.4619
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ^{4,5}	0.9736		0.6657	0.6439
Pain Relievers	0.9927		0.7932	0.7476
OxyContin®	0.9959		0.4320	0.7593
Tranquilizers	0.8543		0.3972	0.3815
Stimulants ⁵	0.8931		0.5618	0.3748
Methamphetamine ⁵	0.4008		0.8946	0.3197
Sedatives	0.1216		0.9328	0.0543
ILLICIT DRUGS OTHER THAN MARIJUANA³	0.7162		0.3855	0.7322

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all females aged 18 to 22, including those with unknown enrollment status.

² Other Females include respondents aged 18 to 22 not enrolled in school, enrolled in college part time, enrolled in other grades either full or part time, or enrolled with no other information available.

³ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. The estimates for Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine incorporated in these summary estimates do not include data from the methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

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Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 7.82C Illicit Drug Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 18 to 22, by College Enrollment Status and Demographic Characteristics:
Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2007 and 2008

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹		COLLEGE ENROLLMENT STATUS			
			Full-Time College Students		Other Persons Aged 18-22 ²	
	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008
TOTAL	137	126	97	86	93	91
AGE						
18	52	53	32	31	44	44
19	53	54	41	41	35	36
20	54	49	33	34	43	35
21	57	50	37	36	43	35
22	46	47	25	25	37	37
GENDER						
Male	101	92	67	59	76	71
Female	75	79	56	57	49	53
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	127	117	92	80	83	84
White	111	101	82	69	70	72
Black or African American	48	49	20	26	40	40
American Indian or Alaska Native	*	5	*	*	*	5
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	21	17	16	13	12	11
Two or More Races	15	11	*	*	12	7
Hispanic or Latino	50	46	23	26	45	38

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all persons aged 18 to 22, including those with unknown enrollment status.

² Other Persons include respondents aged 18 to 22 not enrolled in school, enrolled in college part time, enrolled in other grades either full or part time, or enrolled with no other information available.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

**Table 7.82D Illicit Drug Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 18 to 22, by College Enrollment Status and Demographic Characteristics:
Standard Errors of Percentages, 2007 and 2008**

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹		COLLEGE ENROLLMENT STATUS			
			Full-Time College Students		Other Persons Aged 18-22 ²	
	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008
TOTAL	0.50	0.49	0.79	0.74	0.64	0.63
AGE						
18	0.95	0.95	1.67	1.47	1.23	1.23
19	1.04	1.06	1.50	1.55	1.52	1.44
20	1.13	1.09	1.53	1.63	1.62	1.44
21	1.11	1.03	1.68	1.73	1.49	1.29
22	1.06	1.00	1.79	1.88	1.22	1.17
GENDER						
Male	0.74	0.69	1.25	1.05	0.94	0.91
Female	0.62	0.68	1.00	1.08	0.77	0.82
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.55	0.53	0.84	0.77	0.72	0.71
White	0.64	0.61	0.98	0.89	0.84	0.82
Black or African American	1.29	1.30	1.72	2.00	1.68	1.57
American Indian or Alaska Native	*	4.40	*	*	*	4.87
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	2.02	1.65	2.32	1.84	3.65	3.22
Two or More Races	3.89	3.19	*	*	4.90	3.52
Hispanic or Latino	1.21	1.15	2.15	2.40	1.45	1.28

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all persons aged 18 to 22, including those with unknown enrollment status.

² Other Persons include respondents aged 18 to 22 not enrolled in school, enrolled in college part time, enrolled in other grades either full or part time, or enrolled with no other information available.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 7.82P Illicit Drug Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 18 to 22, by College Enrollment Status and Demographic Characteristics:
P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2008 Versus 2007

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹		COLLEGE ENROLLMENT STATUS	
			Full-Time College Students	Other Persons Aged 18-22 ²
	2007	2008	2007	2008
TOTAL	0.5741		0.7444	0.3053
AGE				
18	0.7787		0.2822	0.6438
19	0.9416		0.6187	0.5140
20	0.8527		0.2500	0.4388
21	0.1317		0.4316	0.2038
22	0.6321		0.2195	0.8269
GENDER				
Male	0.0537		0.2977	0.1267
Female	0.1594		0.1782	0.5174
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE				
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.4181		0.8690	0.3129
White	0.2920		0.5299	0.3675
Black or African American	0.2177		0.0190	0.8859
American Indian or Alaska Native	*		*	*
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*		*	*
Asian	0.0756		0.0684	0.5014
Two or More Races	0.4485		*	0.1768
Hispanic or Latino	0.7038		0.1463	0.6863

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all persons aged 18 to 22, including those with unknown enrollment status.

² Other Persons include respondents aged 18 to 22 not enrolled in school, enrolled in college part time, enrolled in other grades either full or part time, or enrolled with no other information available.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 7.83C Marijuana Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 18 to 22, by College Enrollment Status and Demographic Characteristics:
Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2007 and 2008

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹		COLLEGE ENROLLMENT STATUS			
			Full-Time College Students		Other Persons Aged 18-22 ²	
	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008
TOTAL	125	119	89	81	83	85
AGE						
18	49	50	28	29	41	41
19	50	50	38	39	33	33
20	49	45	32	32	37	32
21	50	46	34	34	36	32
22	42	43	21	23	34	35
GENDER						
Male	96	87	63	55	69	68
Female	66	72	48	53	44	45
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	115	111	84	75	75	77
White	100	95	75	66	62	66
Black or African American	44	44	18	25	38	34
American Indian or Alaska Native	*	5	*	*	*	5
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	19	15	15	11	9	10
Two or More Races	14	11	*	*	12	7
Hispanic or Latino	45	43	22	25	39	36

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all persons aged 18 to 22, including those with unknown enrollment status.

² Other Persons include respondents aged 18 to 22 not enrolled in school, enrolled in college part time, enrolled in other grades either full or part time, or enrolled with no other information available.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

**Table 7.83D Marijuana Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 18 to 22, by College Enrollment Status and Demographic Characteristics:
Standard Errors of Percentages, 2007 and 2008**

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹		COLLEGE ENROLLMENT STATUS			
			Full-Time College Students		Other Persons Aged 18-22 ²	
	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008
TOTAL	0.47	0.47	0.77	0.74	0.59	0.61
AGE						
18	0.92	0.91	1.48	1.41	1.17	1.20
19	1.01	1.01	1.45	1.51	1.44	1.34
20	1.05	1.02	1.48	1.56	1.47	1.34
21	1.04	0.98	1.63	1.70	1.33	1.21
22	0.99	0.95	1.71	1.80	1.15	1.12
GENDER						
Male	0.71	0.66	1.18	1.01	0.88	0.89
Female	0.57	0.63	0.93	1.05	0.72	0.71
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.52	0.52	0.81	0.77	0.67	0.68
White	0.60	0.59	0.96	0.88	0.77	0.78
Black or African American	1.23	1.21	1.58	1.93	1.62	1.44
American Indian or Alaska Native	*	4.01	*	*	*	4.50
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	1.79	1.45	2.19	1.57	2.76	2.91
Two or More Races	3.81	3.18	*	*	4.89	3.49
Hispanic or Latino	1.11	1.10	2.07	2.28	1.32	1.22

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all persons aged 18 to 22, including those with unknown enrollment status.

² Other Persons include respondents aged 18 to 22 not enrolled in school, enrolled in college part time, enrolled in other grades either full or part time, or enrolled with no other information available.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 7.83P Marijuana Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 18 to 22, by College Enrollment Status and Demographic Characteristics:
P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2008 Versus 2007

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹		COLLEGE ENROLLMENT STATUS	
			Full-Time College Students	Other Persons Aged 18-22 ²
	2007	2008	2007	2008
TOTAL	0.9100		0.4330	0.5874
AGE				
18	0.5878		0.8256	0.3964
19	0.7449		0.3898	0.6530
20	0.8231		0.5124	0.3654
21	0.4210		0.5930	0.5722
22	0.6363		0.1449	0.7124
GENDER				
Male	0.3652		0.4370	0.6183
Female	0.1854		0.0832	0.8763
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE				
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.8522		0.6536	0.4658
White	0.7840		0.9850	0.6978
Black or African American	0.3035		0.0079	0.7274
American Indian or Alaska Native	*		*	*
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*		*	*
Asian	0.1100		0.0296	0.9527
Two or More Races	0.5697		*	0.1588
Hispanic or Latino	0.5116		0.2701	0.9271

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all persons aged 18 to 22, including those with unknown enrollment status.

² Other Persons include respondents aged 18 to 22 not enrolled in school, enrolled in college part time, enrolled in other grades either full or part time, or enrolled with no other information available.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 7.84C Tobacco Product and Alcohol Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 18 to 22, by College Enrollment Status: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2007 and 2008

Substance	Total ¹		COLLEGE ENROLLMENT STATUS			
			Full-Time College Students		Other Persons Aged 18-22 ²	
	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008
TOBACCO PRODUCTS³	185	178	121	116	133	127
Cigarettes	167	160	103	98	125	121
Smokeless Tobacco	56	55	36	34	43	42
Cigars	99	89	60	57	75	65
Pipe Tobacco	28	31	17	20	23	24
ALCOHOL	283	260	236	198	143	147
Binge Alcohol Use ⁴	223	203	179	148	123	122
Heavy Alcohol Use ⁴	114	114	88	86	69	65

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all persons aged 18 to 22, including those with unknown enrollment status.

² Other Persons include respondents aged 18 to 22 not enrolled in school, enrolled in college part time, enrolled in other grades either full or part time, or enrolled with no other information available.

³ Tobacco Products include cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco.

⁴ Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all heavy alcohol users are also binge alcohol users.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 7.84D Tobacco Product and Alcohol Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 18 to 22, by College Enrollment Status: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2007 and 2008

Substance	Total ¹		COLLEGE ENROLLMENT STATUS			
			Full-Time College Students		Other Persons Aged 18-22 ²	
	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008
TOBACCO PRODUCTS³	0.60	0.59	0.87	0.93	0.78	0.71
Cigarettes	0.58	0.57	0.82	0.87	0.77	0.71
Smokeless Tobacco	0.24	0.24	0.37	0.37	0.33	0.32
Cigars	0.41	0.37	0.56	0.56	0.55	0.47
Pipe Tobacco	0.13	0.14	0.19	0.22	0.18	0.19
ALCOHOL	0.67	0.60	1.04	1.00	0.76	0.73
Binge Alcohol Use ⁴	0.65	0.59	1.05	1.00	0.74	0.71
Heavy Alcohol Use ⁴	0.43	0.44	0.77	0.81	0.50	0.46

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all persons aged 18 to 22, including those with unknown enrollment status.

² Other Persons include respondents aged 18 to 22 not enrolled in school, enrolled in college part time, enrolled in other grades either full or part time, or enrolled with no other information available.

³ Tobacco Products include cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco.

⁴ Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all heavy alcohol users are also binge alcohol users.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 7.84P Tobacco Product and Alcohol Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 18 to 22, by College Enrollment Status: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2008 Versus 2007

Substance	Total ¹		COLLEGE ENROLLMENT STATUS	
			Full-Time College Students	Other Persons Aged 18-22 ²
	2007	2008	2007	2008
TOBACCO PRODUCTS³	0.9758		0.1394	0.2258
Cigarettes	0.6743		0.1674	0.5439
Smokeless Tobacco	0.7500		0.2419	0.6582
Cigars	0.0193		0.8290	0.0018
Pipe Tobacco	0.0847		0.1035	0.3925
ALCOHOL	0.4145		0.0469	0.4938
Binge Alcohol Use ⁴	0.0918		0.0244	0.7628
Heavy Alcohol Use ⁴	0.5610		0.3885	0.9303

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all persons aged 18 to 22, including those with unknown enrollment status.

² Other Persons include respondents aged 18 to 22 not enrolled in school, enrolled in college part time, enrolled in other grades either full or part time, or enrolled with no other information available.

³ Tobacco Products include cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco.

⁴ Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all heavy alcohol users are also binge alcohol users.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 7.85C Tobacco Product and Alcohol Use in the Past Month among Males Aged 18 to 22, by College Enrollment Status: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2007 and 2008

Substance	Total ¹		COLLEGE ENROLLMENT STATUS			
			Full-Time Male College Students		Other Males Aged 18-22 ²	
	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008
TOBACCO PRODUCTS³	135	127	86	83	103	92
Cigarettes	120	110	74	66	93	85
Smokeless Tobacco	54	53	35	34	42	40
Cigars	88	74	51	46	70	55
Pipe Tobacco	27	26	16	15	21	22
ALCOHOL	175	165	137	125	108	102
Binge Alcohol Use ⁴	150	141	114	103	97	91
Heavy Alcohol Use ⁴	90	88	67	65	61	55

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all males aged 18 to 22, including those with unknown enrollment status.

² Other Males include respondents aged 18 to 22 not enrolled in school, enrolled in college part time, enrolled in other grades either full or part time, or enrolled with no other information available.

³ Tobacco Products include cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco.

⁴ Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all heavy alcohol users are also binge alcohol users.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 7.85D Tobacco Product and Alcohol Use in the Past Month among Males Aged 18 to 22, by College Enrollment Status: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2007 and 2008

Substance	Total ¹		COLLEGE ENROLLMENT STATUS			
			Full-Time Male College Students		Other Males Aged 18-22 ²	
	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008
TOBACCO PRODUCTS³	0.84	0.82	1.30	1.33	1.06	0.97
Cigarettes	0.83	0.78	1.30	1.18	1.04	0.96
Smokeless Tobacco	0.46	0.44	0.74	0.74	0.59	0.57
Cigars	0.69	0.61	1.02	0.93	0.88	0.75
Pipe Tobacco	0.24	0.24	0.39	0.37	0.31	0.32
ALCOHOL	0.86	0.81	1.43	1.34	1.02	1.00
Binge Alcohol Use ⁴	0.87	0.82	1.50	1.40	1.04	1.01
Heavy Alcohol Use ⁴	0.69	0.66	1.31	1.22	0.79	0.73

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all males aged 18 to 22, including those with unknown enrollment status.

² Other Males include respondents aged 18 to 22 not enrolled in school, enrolled in college part time, enrolled in other grades either full or part time, or enrolled with no other information available.

³ Tobacco Products include cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco.

⁴ Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all heavy alcohol users are also binge alcohol users.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 7.85P Tobacco Product and Alcohol Use in the Past Month among Males Aged 18 to 22, by College Enrollment Status: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2008 Versus 2007

Substance	Total ¹		COLLEGE ENROLLMENT STATUS	
			Full-Time Male College Students	Other Males Aged 18-22 ²
	2007	2008	2007	2008
TOBACCO PRODUCTS³	0.2222		0.8503	0.2352
Cigarettes	0.5205		0.9961	0.5780
Smokeless Tobacco	0.9499		0.2188	0.3699
Cigars	0.0095		0.3997	0.0078
Pipe Tobacco	0.6540		0.6868	0.8009
ALCOHOL	0.2730		0.0646	0.9622
Binge Alcohol Use ⁴	0.0647		0.0378	0.4480
Heavy Alcohol Use ⁴	0.6925		0.3874	0.8613

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all males aged 18 to 22, including those with unknown enrollment status.

² Other Males include respondents aged 18 to 22 not enrolled in school, enrolled in college part time, enrolled in other grades either full or part time, or enrolled with no other information available.

³ Tobacco Products include cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco.

⁴ Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all heavy alcohol users are also binge alcohol users.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 7.86C Tobacco Product and Alcohol Use in the Past Month among Females Aged 18 to 22, by College Enrollment Status: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2007 and 2008

Substance	Total ¹		COLLEGE ENROLLMENT STATUS			
			Full-Time Female College Students		Other Females Aged 18-22 ²	
	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008
TOBACCO PRODUCTS³	100	106	63	67	75	80
Cigarettes	94	101	57	64	73	78
Smokeless Tobacco	12	13	8	4	10	12
Cigars	41	43	26	27	31	31
Pipe Tobacco	11	15	7	11	8	11
ALCOHOL	162	151	136	116	82	91
Binge Alcohol Use ⁴	120	110	95	79	65	69
Heavy Alcohol Use ⁴	55	57	44	44	30	33

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all females aged 18 to 22, including those with unknown enrollment status.

² Other Females include respondents aged 18 to 22 not enrolled in school, enrolled in college part time, enrolled in other grades either full or part time, or enrolled with no other information available.

³ Tobacco Products include cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco.

⁴ Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all heavy alcohol users are also binge alcohol users.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 7.86D Tobacco Product and Alcohol Use in the Past Month among Females Aged 18 to 22, by College Enrollment Status: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2007 and 2008

Substance	Total ¹		COLLEGE ENROLLMENT STATUS			
			Full-Time Female College Students		Other Females Aged 18-22 ²	
	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008
TOBACCO PRODUCTS³	0.73	0.78	1.04	1.19	1.01	1.00
Cigarettes	0.71	0.76	0.97	1.19	1.01	0.99
Smokeless Tobacco	0.12	0.12	0.17	0.09	0.17	0.20
Cigars	0.37	0.38	0.53	0.58	0.53	0.49
Pipe Tobacco	0.11	0.15	0.15	0.25	0.15	0.18
ALCOHOL	0.87	0.81	1.30	1.33	1.01	1.01
Binge Alcohol Use ⁴	0.81	0.76	1.26	1.25	0.94	0.91
Heavy Alcohol Use ⁴	0.46	0.49	0.78	0.88	0.52	0.51

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all females aged 18 to 22, including those with unknown enrollment status.

² Other Females include respondents aged 18 to 22 not enrolled in school, enrolled in college part time, enrolled in other grades either full or part time, or enrolled with no other information available.

³ Tobacco Products include cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco.

⁴ Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all heavy alcohol users are also binge alcohol users.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 7.86P Tobacco Product and Alcohol Use in the Past Month among Females Aged 18 to 22, by College Enrollment Status: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2008 Versus 2007

Substance	Total ¹		COLLEGE ENROLLMENT STATUS	
			Full-Time Female College Students	Other Females Aged 18-22 ²
	2007	2008	2007	2008
TOBACCO PRODUCTS³	0.1202		0.0321	0.9170
Cigarettes	0.1444		0.0499	0.9375
Smokeless Tobacco	0.4994		0.0951	0.9304
Cigars	0.9327		0.2727	0.2447
Pipe Tobacco	0.0046		0.0209	0.0787
ALCOHOL	0.9574		0.2372	0.1683
Binge Alcohol Use ⁴	0.5832		0.1288	0.3474
Heavy Alcohol Use ⁴	0.6959		0.4998	0.6574

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all females aged 18 to 22, including those with unknown enrollment status.

² Other Females include respondents aged 18 to 22 not enrolled in school, enrolled in college part time, enrolled in other grades either full or part time, or enrolled with no other information available.

³ Tobacco Products include cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco.

⁴ Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all heavy alcohol users are also binge alcohol users.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 7.87C Cigarette Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 18 to 22, by College Enrollment Status and Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2007 and 2008

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹		COLLEGE ENROLLMENT STATUS			
			Full-Time College Students		Other Persons Aged 18-22 ²	
	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008
TOTAL	167	160	103	98	125	121
AGE						
18	63	62	38	33	50	53
19	60	61	39	42	48	45
20	68	61	38	36	55	48
21	68	65	42	42	52	49
22	65	64	30	32	56	55
GENDER						
Male	120	110	74	66	93	85
Female	94	101	57	64	73	78
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	151	147	98	91	109	108
White	139	134	91	83	98	98
Black or African American	50	48	20	22	43	43
American Indian or Alaska Native	*	*	*	*	*	*
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	30	23	25	16	17	17
Two or More Races	16	13	*	*	14	11
Hispanic or Latino	64	67	27	33	58	57

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all persons aged 18 to 22, including those with unknown enrollment status.

² Other Persons include respondents aged 18 to 22 not enrolled in school, enrolled in college part time, enrolled in other grades either full or part time, or enrolled with no other information available.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 7.87D Cigarette Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 18 to 22, by College Enrollment Status and Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2007 and 2008

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹		COLLEGE ENROLLMENT STATUS			
			Full-Time College Students		Other Persons Aged 18-22 ²	
	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008
TOTAL	0.58	0.57	0.82	0.87	0.77	0.71
AGE						
18	1.09	1.07	1.80	1.56	1.35	1.38
19	1.16	1.14	1.40	1.58	1.85	1.62
20	1.29	1.19	1.63	1.67	1.84	1.60
21	1.26	1.22	1.86	2.02	1.67	1.57
22	1.30	1.23	2.18	2.21	1.51	1.52
GENDER						
Male	0.83	0.78	1.30	1.18	1.04	0.96
Female	0.71	0.76	0.97	1.19	1.01	0.99
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.63	0.62	0.88	0.88	0.84	0.79
White	0.73	0.70	1.01	1.01	1.00	0.90
Black or African American	1.34	1.25	1.80	1.76	1.74	1.64
American Indian or Alaska Native	*	*	*	*	*	*
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	2.68	2.28	3.35	2.35	4.44	4.59
Two or More Races	4.21	3.69	*	*	5.25	4.63
Hispanic or Latino	1.42	1.40	2.46	2.85	1.72	1.61

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all persons aged 18 to 22, including those with unknown enrollment status.

² Other Persons include respondents aged 18 to 22 not enrolled in school, enrolled in college part time, enrolled in other grades either full or part time, or enrolled with no other information available.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 7.87P Cigarette Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 18 to 22, by College Enrollment Status and Demographic Characteristics: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2008 Versus 2007

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹		COLLEGE ENROLLMENT STATUS	
			Full-Time College Students	Other Persons Aged 18-22 ²
	2007	2008	2007	2008
TOTAL	0.6743		0.1674	0.5439
AGE				
18	0.7330		0.1203	0.0875
19	0.5118		0.1955	0.7399
20	0.4921		0.2248	0.7914
21	0.4183		0.2242	0.8543
22	0.1255		0.2531	0.0099
GENDER				
Male	0.5205		0.9961	0.5780
Female	0.1444		0.0499	0.9375
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE				
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.9581		0.5387	0.4276
White	0.6789		0.2386	0.5007
Black or African American	0.9660		0.3847	0.7392
American Indian or Alaska Native	*		*	*
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*		*	*
Asian	0.1414		0.0702	0.7731
Two or More Races	0.5625		*	0.5044
Hispanic or Latino	0.2969		0.0229	0.9858

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all persons aged 18 to 22, including those with unknown enrollment status.

² Other Persons include respondents aged 18 to 22 not enrolled in school, enrolled in college part time, enrolled in other grades either full or part time, or enrolled with no other information available.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 7.88C Alcohol Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 18 to 22, by College Enrollment Status and Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2007 and 2008

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹		COLLEGE ENROLLMENT STATUS			
			Full-Time College Students		Other Persons Aged 18-22 ²	
	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008
TOTAL	283	260	236	198	143	147
AGE						
18	83	84	60	59	56	59
19	93	90	78	72	51	52
20	101	85	79	64	57	55
21	109	96	84	74	68	62
22	89	95	58	52	67	74
GENDER						
Male	175	165	137	125	108	102
Female	162	151	136	116	82	91
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	260	236	221	185	128	127
White	228	198	188	152	113	113
Black or African American	78	73	48	49	58	53
American Indian or Alaska Native	*	*	*	*	*	*
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	45	48	39	40	18	23
Two or More Races	20	19	*	*	16	14
Hispanic or Latino	85	86	45	43	68	73

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all persons aged 18 to 22, including those with unknown enrollment status.

² Other Persons include respondents aged 18 to 22 not enrolled in school, enrolled in college part time, enrolled in other grades either full or part time, or enrolled with no other information available.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 7.88D Alcohol Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 18 to 22, by College Enrollment Status and Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2007 and 2008

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹		COLLEGE ENROLLMENT STATUS			
			Full-Time College Students		Other Persons Aged 18-22 ²	
	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008
TOTAL	0.67	0.60	1.04	1.00	0.76	0.73
AGE						
18	1.19	1.19	2.09	1.88	1.40	1.47
19	1.36	1.25	1.89	1.82	1.81	1.71
20	1.36	1.29	1.90	1.90	1.78	1.77
21	1.23	1.13	1.88	1.80	1.57	1.51
22	1.32	1.21	2.46	2.09	1.51	1.44
GENDER						
Male	0.86	0.81	1.43	1.34	1.02	1.00
Female	0.87	0.81	1.30	1.33	1.01	1.01
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.69	0.65	1.07	1.05	0.81	0.81
White	0.77	0.70	1.17	1.12	0.95	0.89
Black or African American	1.59	1.49	3.01	2.53	1.91	1.84
American Indian or Alaska Native	*	*	*	*	*	*
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	3.18	3.11	3.94	3.64	4.65	5.34
Two or More Races	4.29	3.68	*	*	4.84	4.54
Hispanic or Latino	1.60	1.52	3.12	2.78	1.76	1.81

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all persons aged 18 to 22, including those with unknown enrollment status.

² Other Persons include respondents aged 18 to 22 not enrolled in school, enrolled in college part time, enrolled in other grades either full or part time, or enrolled with no other information available.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 7.88P Alcohol Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 18 to 22, by College Enrollment Status and Demographic Characteristics: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2008 Versus 2007

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹		COLLEGE ENROLLMENT STATUS	
			Full-Time College Students	Other Persons Aged 18-22 ²
	2007	2008	2007	2008
TOTAL	0.4145		0.0469	0.4938
AGE				
18	0.8697		0.4402	0.8594
19	0.0879		0.2450	0.1930
20	0.1974		0.0492	0.8728
21	0.4765		0.6780	0.6803
22	0.0257		0.3709	0.0293
GENDER				
Male	0.2730		0.0646	0.9622
Female	0.9574		0.2372	0.1683
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE				
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.3377		0.1128	0.8157
White	0.3732		0.0534	0.4995
Black or African American	0.7162		0.2618	0.2017
American Indian or Alaska Native	*		*	*
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*		*	*
Asian	0.8227		0.4606	0.1683
Two or More Races	0.8003		*	0.7648
Hispanic or Latino	0.9833		0.1535	0.4357

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all persons aged 18 to 22, including those with unknown enrollment status.

² Other Persons include respondents aged 18 to 22 not enrolled in school, enrolled in college part time, enrolled in other grades either full or part time, or enrolled with no other information available.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

**Table 7.89C Binge Alcohol Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 18 to 22, by College Enrollment Status and Demographic Characteristics:
Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2007 and 2008**

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹		COLLEGE ENROLLMENT STATUS			
			Full-Time College Students		Other Persons Aged 18-22 ²	
	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008
TOTAL	223	203	179	148	123	122
AGE						
18	71	66	53	44	48	49
19	79	71	64	55	45	45
20	81	70	59	51	51	46
21	84	76	62	56	56	54
22	73	74	47	40	56	59
GENDER						
Male	150	141	114	103	97	91
Female	120	110	95	79	65	69
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	208	185	170	142	110	103
White	191	164	154	125	100	93
Black or African American	48	47	25	27	41	39
American Indian or Alaska Native	*	*	*	*	*	*
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	28	29	23	23	14	16
Two or More Races	17	14	*	*	13	9
Hispanic or Latino	72	73	34	31	61	64

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all persons aged 18 to 22, including those with unknown enrollment status.

² Other Persons include respondents aged 18 to 22 not enrolled in school, enrolled in college part time, enrolled in other grades either full or part time, or enrolled with no other information available.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

**Table 7.89D Binge Alcohol Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 18 to 22, by College Enrollment Status and Demographic Characteristics:
Standard Errors of Percentages, 2007 and 2008**

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹		COLLEGE ENROLLMENT STATUS			
			Full-Time College Students		Other Persons Aged 18-22 ²	
	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008
TOTAL	0.65	0.59	1.05	1.00	0.74	0.71
AGE						
18	1.16	1.07	2.18	1.71	1.31	1.35
19	1.34	1.16	1.88	1.70	1.76	1.67
20	1.35	1.26	2.06	2.00	1.77	1.63
21	1.31	1.24	2.05	2.13	1.66	1.63
22	1.32	1.31	2.60	2.41	1.51	1.52
GENDER						
Male	0.87	0.82	1.50	1.40	1.04	1.01
Female	0.81	0.76	1.26	1.25	0.94	0.91
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.71	0.65	1.11	1.08	0.82	0.77
White	0.80	0.73	1.21	1.18	0.97	0.88
Black or African American	1.23	1.18	1.97	1.89	1.64	1.60
American Indian or Alaska Native	*	*	*	*	*	*
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	2.63	2.49	3.25	2.90	4.03	4.45
Two or More Races	4.34	3.86	*	*	5.22	4.04
Hispanic or Latino	1.51	1.45	2.79	2.56	1.73	1.72

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all persons aged 18 to 22, including those with unknown enrollment status.

² Other Persons include respondents aged 18 to 22 not enrolled in school, enrolled in college part time, enrolled in other grades either full or part time, or enrolled with no other information available.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 7.89P Binge Alcohol Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 18 to 22, by College Enrollment Status and Demographic Characteristics:
P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2008 Versus 2007

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹		COLLEGE ENROLLMENT STATUS	
			Full-Time College Students	Other Persons Aged 18-22 ²
	2007	2008	2007	2008
TOTAL	0.0918		0.0244	0.7628
AGE				
18	0.6379		0.0853	0.5360
19	0.0644		0.1792	0.1812
20	0.3110		0.2481	0.8539
21	0.5425		0.9367	0.5258
22	0.9591		0.7771	0.7935
GENDER				
Male	0.0647		0.0378	0.4480
Female	0.5832		0.1288	0.3474
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE				
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.0701		0.0345	0.6104
White	0.0599		0.0255	0.6589
Black or African American	0.6076		0.2984	0.9389
American Indian or Alaska Native	*		*	*
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*		*	*
Asian	0.5273		0.3124	0.8232
Two or More Races	0.3563		*	0.1458
Hispanic or Latino	0.8513		0.4684	0.8485

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all persons aged 18 to 22, including those with unknown enrollment status.

² Other Persons include respondents aged 18 to 22 not enrolled in school, enrolled in college part time, enrolled in other grades either full or part time, or enrolled with no other information available.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

**Table 7.90C Heavy Alcohol Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 18 to 22, by College Enrollment Status and Demographic Characteristics:
Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2007 and 2008**

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹		COLLEGE ENROLLMENT STATUS			
			Full-Time College Students		Other Persons Aged 18-22 ²	
	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008
TOTAL	114	114	88	86	69	65
AGE						
18	35	33	27	24	23	22
19	42	41	35	33	26	25
20	48	43	34	32	32	28
21	46	46	35	35	31	28
22	40	44	23	21	32	38
GENDER						
Male	90	88	67	65	61	55
Female	55	57	44	44	30	33
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	107	106	85	83	62	57
White	100	97	79	76	59	52
Black or African American	23	25	10	15	20	20
American Indian or Alaska Native	3	3	*	*	*	3
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	11	13	9	12	7	5
Two or More Races	10	7	*	4	5	6
Hispanic or Latino	36	35	19	17	28	30

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days.

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all persons aged 18 to 22, including those with unknown enrollment status.

² Other Persons include respondents aged 18 to 22 not enrolled in school, enrolled in college part time, enrolled in other grades either full or part time, or enrolled with no other information available.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

**Table 7.90D Heavy Alcohol Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 18 to 22, by College Enrollment Status and Demographic Characteristics:
Standard Errors of Percentages, 2007 and 2008**

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹		COLLEGE ENROLLMENT STATUS			
			Full-Time College Students		Other Persons Aged 18-22 ²	
	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008
TOTAL	0.43	0.44	0.77	0.81	0.50	0.46
AGE						
18	0.65	0.60	1.34	1.14	0.69	0.67
19	0.87	0.84	1.39	1.35	1.15	1.08
20	0.96	0.93	1.42	1.48	1.34	1.14
21	0.99	1.00	1.76	1.73	1.21	1.09
22	0.96	0.98	1.71	1.62	1.11	1.20
GENDER						
Male	0.69	0.66	1.31	1.22	0.79	0.73
Female	0.46	0.49	0.78	0.88	0.52	0.51
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.48	0.49	0.84	0.88	0.56	0.51
White	0.57	0.60	0.97	1.05	0.69	0.63
Black or African American	0.73	0.74	0.99	1.22	0.98	0.93
American Indian or Alaska Native	3.10	2.51	*	*	*	2.70
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	1.22	1.38	1.55	1.99	2.04	1.38
Two or More Races	3.09	2.34	*	3.44	2.36	3.06
Hispanic or Latino	0.91	0.88	1.82	1.65	0.97	1.02

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days.

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all persons aged 18 to 22, including those with unknown enrollment status.

² Other Persons include respondents aged 18 to 22 not enrolled in school, enrolled in college part time, enrolled in other grades either full or part time, or enrolled with no other information available.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 7.90P Heavy Alcohol Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 18 to 22, by College Enrollment Status and Demographic Characteristics:
P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2008 Versus 2007

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹		COLLEGE ENROLLMENT STATUS	
			Full-Time College Students	Other Persons Aged 18-22 ²
	2007	2008	2007	2008
TOTAL	0.5610		0.3885	0.9303
AGE				
18	0.5494		0.1005	0.6101
19	0.4023		0.8203	0.3357
20	0.7226		0.8715	0.5585
21	0.6697		0.8739	0.7396
22	0.4194		0.8242	0.2794
GENDER				
Male	0.6925		0.3874	0.8613
Female	0.6959		0.4998	0.6574
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE				
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.4569		0.4894	0.7187
White	0.2279		0.3570	0.4363
Black or African American	0.1211		0.0523	0.5371
American Indian or Alaska Native	0.8421		*	*
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*		*	*
Asian	0.7802		0.5224	0.5757
Two or More Races	0.9670		*	0.0898
Hispanic or Latino	0.7924		0.4938	0.4300

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days.

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all persons aged 18 to 22, including those with unknown enrollment status.

² Other Persons include respondents aged 18 to 22 not enrolled in school, enrolled in college part time, enrolled in other grades either full or part time, or enrolled with no other information available.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 7.91C Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 to 22, by College Enrollment Status and Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2007 and 2008

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹		COLLEGE ENROLLMENT STATUS			
			Full-Time College Students		Other Persons Aged 18-22 ²	
	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008
TOTAL	75	75	43	47	59	58
AGE						
18	33	35	14	21	29	29
19	33	36	20	25	27	28
20	34	30	20	20	28	22
21	34	26	19	15	28	21
22	25	27	13	14	21	24
GENDER						
Male	61	56	33	33	50	44
Female	40	47	24	31	31	35
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	71	67	40	42	56	51
White	61	59	36	38	47	45
Black or African American	31	23	10	14	28	19
American Indian or Alaska Native	*	*	*	*	*	*
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	12	7	9	5	9	5
Two or More Races	10	6	3	3	9	5
Hispanic or Latino	28	35	13	19	25	28

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all persons aged 18 to 22, including those with unknown enrollment status.

² Other Persons include respondents aged 18 to 22 not enrolled in school, enrolled in college part time, enrolled in other grades either full or part time, or enrolled with no other information available.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 7.91D Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 to 22, by College Enrollment Status and Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2007 and 2008

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹		COLLEGE ENROLLMENT STATUS			
			Full-Time College Students		Other Persons Aged 18-22 ²	
	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008
TOTAL	0.32	0.34	0.45	0.51	0.43	0.44
AGE						
18	0.67	0.67	0.83	1.07	0.86	0.87
19	0.73	0.81	0.83	1.09	1.16	1.20
20	0.79	0.72	1.01	1.07	1.15	0.96
21	0.76	0.62	1.04	0.86	1.09	0.85
22	0.64	0.64	1.08	1.13	0.77	0.79
GENDER						
Male	0.52	0.48	0.74	0.74	0.66	0.62
Female	0.37	0.43	0.51	0.65	0.52	0.56
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.37	0.36	0.47	0.51	0.52	0.48
White	0.43	0.42	0.54	0.61	0.60	0.56
Black or African American	0.94	0.71	0.91	1.14	1.29	0.90
American Indian or Alaska Native	*	*	*	*	*	*
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	1.33	0.76	1.47	0.89	2.64	1.37
Two or More Races	2.83	2.03	2.50	2.76	4.23	2.74
Hispanic or Latino	0.69	0.92	1.31	1.88	0.83	0.97

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all persons aged 18 to 22, including those with unknown enrollment status.

² Other Persons include respondents aged 18 to 22 not enrolled in school, enrolled in college part time, enrolled in other grades either full or part time, or enrolled with no other information available.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 7.91P Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 to 22, by College Enrollment Status and Demographic Characteristics: P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2008 Versus 2007

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹		COLLEGE ENROLLMENT STATUS	
			Full-Time College Students	Other Persons Aged 18-22 ²
	2007	2008	2007	2008
TOTAL	0.9729		0.1591	0.2956
AGE				
18	0.1644		0.1677	0.3268
19	0.2161		0.0792	0.9186
20	0.8288		0.2442	0.2030
21	0.0028		0.0400	0.0227
22	0.7211		0.5396	0.9888
GENDER				
Male	0.0578		0.7293	0.0444
Female	0.0115		0.0122	0.2784
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE				
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.3748		0.3909	0.0669
White	0.8541		0.4051	0.3269
Black or African American	0.4530		0.1899	0.1528
American Indian or Alaska Native	*		*	*
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*		*	*
Asian	0.0202		0.1396	0.0693
Two or More Races	0.2654		0.9599	0.1974
Hispanic or Latino	0.0429		0.1048	0.1611

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all persons aged 18 to 22, including those with unknown enrollment status.

² Other Persons include respondents aged 18 to 22 not enrolled in school, enrolled in college part time, enrolled in other grades either full or part time, or enrolled with no other information available.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 7.92C Alcohol Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 to 22, by College Enrollment Status and Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2007 and 2008

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹		COLLEGE ENROLLMENT STATUS			
			Full-Time College Students		Other Persons Aged 18-22 ²	
	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008
TOTAL	122	112	91	77	79	74
AGE						
18	39	46	26	28	29	35
19	47	48	36	33	31	32
20	49	43	32	31	34	30
21	51	45	34	32	39	29
22	42	45	23	26	35	35
GENDER						
Male	86	83	58	57	65	58
Female	68	66	57	48	38	41
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	115	103	86	74	73	66
White	105	92	80	67	65	59
Black or African American	33	27	17	17	27	22
American Indian or Alaska Native	*	5	*	*	3	*
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	17	20	13	13	10	14
Two or More Races	13	10	*	*	10	6
Hispanic or Latino	40	42	21	21	34	35

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all persons aged 18 to 22, including those with unknown enrollment status.

² Other Persons include respondents aged 18 to 22 not enrolled in school, enrolled in college part time, enrolled in other grades either full or part time, or enrolled with no other information available.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 7.92D Alcohol Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 to 22, by College Enrollment Status and Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2007 and 2008

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹		COLLEGE ENROLLMENT STATUS			
			Full-Time College Students		Other Persons Aged 18-22 ²	
	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008
TOTAL	0.44	0.44	0.73	0.72	0.55	0.52
AGE						
18	0.72	0.83	1.35	1.35	0.85	1.05
19	0.93	0.97	1.31	1.33	1.31	1.31
20	1.02	0.92	1.37	1.46	1.38	1.24
21	1.04	0.98	1.59	1.63	1.44	1.13
22	0.99	0.97	1.76	1.85	1.18	1.12
GENDER						
Male	0.66	0.63	1.11	1.08	0.82	0.77
Female	0.53	0.56	0.94	0.94	0.62	0.65
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.50	0.47	0.78	0.77	0.64	0.58
White	0.58	0.56	0.88	0.90	0.77	0.69
Black or African American	1.00	0.84	1.43	1.47	1.26	1.00
American Indian or Alaska Native	*	4.39	*	*	4.06	*
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	1.80	2.02	2.12	2.12	3.00	4.02
Two or More Races	3.64	3.04	*	*	4.47	2.84
Hispanic or Latino	0.98	1.05	2.08	2.06	1.11	1.20

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all persons aged 18 to 22, including those with unknown enrollment status.

² Other Persons include respondents aged 18 to 22 not enrolled in school, enrolled in college part time, enrolled in other grades either full or part time, or enrolled with no other information available.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 7.92P Alcohol Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 to 22, by College Enrollment Status and Demographic Characteristics: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2008 Versus 2007

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹		COLLEGE ENROLLMENT STATUS	
			Full-Time College Students	Other Persons Aged 18-22 ²
	2007	2008	2007	2008
TOTAL	0.6234		0.9800	0.4972
AGE				
18	0.0505		0.8298	0.0250
19	0.8896		0.7735	0.9228
20	0.8335		0.4165	0.3186
21	0.0393		0.3698	0.0614
22	0.5913		0.4285	0.2498
GENDER				
Male	0.3443		0.8503	0.2926
Female	0.7072		0.9180	0.5040
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE				
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.2752		0.8736	0.1704
White	0.2125		0.8974	0.1190
Black or African American	0.9931		0.9353	0.9468
American Indian or Alaska Native	*		*	*
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*		*	*
Asian	0.6726		0.8535	0.6650
Two or More Races	0.6886		*	0.3098
Hispanic or Latino	0.2111		0.5720	0.2622

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all persons aged 18 to 22, including those with unknown enrollment status.

² Other Persons include respondents aged 18 to 22 not enrolled in school, enrolled in college part time, enrolled in other grades either full or part time, or enrolled with no other information available.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 7.93C Illicit Drug or Alcohol Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 to 22, by College Enrollment Status and Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2007 and 2008

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹		COLLEGE ENROLLMENT STATUS			
			Full-Time College Students		Other Persons Aged 18-22 ²	
	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008
TOTAL	140	126	99	87	94	83
AGE						
18	46	50	29	32	36	39
19	53	52	40	37	36	36
20	58	49	36	35	42	33
21	56	49	36	34	43	34
22	47	49	25	27	39	39
GENDER						
Male	99	92	64	63	77	64
Female	77	75	60	54	45	47
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	131	116	94	82	87	74
White	120	104	86	75	77	67
Black or African American	42	32	18	21	35	25
American Indian or Alaska Native	*	*	*	*	*	*
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	20	20	15	13	12	15
Two or More Races	14	12	*	*	11	7
Hispanic or Latino	45	49	22	26	39	40

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all persons aged 18 to 22, including those with unknown enrollment status.

² Other Persons include respondents aged 18 to 22 not enrolled in school, enrolled in college part time, enrolled in other grades either full or part time, or enrolled with no other information available.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 7.93D Illicit Drug or Alcohol Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 to 22, by College Enrollment Status and Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2007 and 2008

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹		COLLEGE ENROLLMENT STATUS			
			Full-Time College Students		Other Persons Aged 18-22 ²	
	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008
TOTAL	0.50	0.48	0.78	0.80	0.62	0.58
AGE						
18	0.85	0.88	1.44	1.50	1.03	1.11
19	1.02	1.04	1.40	1.47	1.51	1.44
20	1.16	1.02	1.50	1.59	1.61	1.35
21	1.10	1.05	1.65	1.69	1.52	1.26
22	1.07	1.02	1.87	1.92	1.28	1.20
GENDER						
Male	0.73	0.68	1.15	1.17	0.92	0.82
Female	0.59	0.63	0.99	1.04	0.71	0.74
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.57	0.52	0.82	0.84	0.74	0.64
White	0.65	0.61	0.91	0.97	0.89	0.76
Black or African American	1.20	0.96	1.55	1.66	1.52	1.13
American Indian or Alaska Native	*	*	*	*	*	*
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	2.10	2.08	2.47	2.20	3.54	4.17
Two or More Races	3.71	3.34	*	*	4.61	3.58
Hispanic or Latino	1.04	1.19	2.14	2.39	1.21	1.33

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all persons aged 18 to 22, including those with unknown enrollment status.

² Other Persons include respondents aged 18 to 22 not enrolled in school, enrolled in college part time, enrolled in other grades either full or part time, or enrolled with no other information available.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 7.93P Illicit Drug or Alcohol Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 to 22, by College Enrollment Status and Demographic Characteristics: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2008 Versus 2007

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹		COLLEGE ENROLLMENT STATUS	
			Full-Time College Students	Other Persons Aged 18-22 ²
	2007	2008	2007	2008
TOTAL	0.5105		0.6146	0.1777
AGE				
18	0.0759		0.5866	0.0634
19	0.9409		0.9344	0.9881
20	0.7264		0.2325	0.1327
21	0.0124		0.2049	0.0278
22	0.6581		0.2264	0.1870
GENDER				
Male	0.1378		0.9404	0.0680
Female	0.4846		0.5166	0.6292
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE				
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.1780		0.8789	0.0394
White	0.3006		0.8171	0.1026
Black or African American	0.3117		0.7590	0.1494
American Indian or Alaska Native	*		*	*
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*		*	*
Asian	0.8211		0.8140	0.9127
Two or More Races	0.9451		*	0.5947
Hispanic or Latino	0.1398		0.2613	0.2963

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all persons aged 18 to 22, including those with unknown enrollment status.

² Other Persons include respondents aged 18 to 22 not enrolled in school, enrolled in college part time, enrolled in other grades either full or part time, or enrolled with no other information available.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

**Table 7.94C Serious Mental Illness in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 to 22, by College Enrollment Status and Demographic Characteristics:
Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2008**

Demographic Characteristic	Total¹	Full-Time College Students	Other Persons Aged 18-22²
TOTAL	64	39	50
AGE			
18	29	19	21
19	28	19	21
20	28	15	23
21	27	15	23
22	29	13	25
GENDER			
Male	38	23	31
Female	50	31	39
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE			
Not Hispanic or Latino	56	36	43
White	49	31	39
Black or African American	19	11	15
American Indian or Alaska Native	2	*	2
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*
Asian	12	11	7
Two or More Races	9	*	8
Hispanic or Latino	28	13	25

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Serious Mental Illness (SMI) is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder that met criteria in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV) and resulted in functional impairment that substantially interfered with or limited one or more major life activities. NSDUH respondents' SMI status is determined based on their responses to questions on distress (K6 scale) and impairment (World Health Organization Disability Assessment Schedule [WHODAS] for half the sample, and Sheehan Disability Scale [SDS] for the other half). Regression models, based on clinical interviews conducted on a subset (n = 1,502) of NSDUH respondents, specify the distress and impairment levels predictive of having SMI. For details, see Section B.4.6 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all persons aged 18 to 22, including those with unknown enrollment status.

² Other Persons include respondents aged 18 to 22 not enrolled in school, enrolled in college part time, enrolled in other grades either full or part time, or enrolled with no other information available.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2008.

**Table 7.94D Serious Mental Illness in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 to 22, by College Enrollment Status and Demographic Characteristics:
Standard Errors of Percentages, 2008**

Demographic Characteristic	Total¹	Full-Time College Students	Other Persons Aged 18-22²
TOTAL	0.29	0.43	0.38
AGE			
18	0.56	0.98	0.67
19	0.61	0.83	0.91
20	0.68	0.84	1.01
21	0.66	0.89	0.93
22	0.69	1.07	0.81
GENDER			
Male	0.35	0.55	0.44
Female	0.45	0.65	0.64
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE			
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.30	0.45	0.41
White	0.35	0.52	0.50
Black or African American	0.56	0.89	0.74
American Indian or Alaska Native	1.92	*	1.58
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*
Asian	1.36	1.85	2.00
Two or More Races	2.87	*	3.91
Hispanic or Latino	0.75	1.39	0.89

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Serious Mental Illness (SMI) is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder that met criteria in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV) and resulted in functional impairment that substantially interfered with or limited one or more major life activities. NSDUH respondents' SMI status is determined based on their responses to questions on distress (K6 scale) and impairment (World Health Organization Disability Assessment Schedule [WHODAS] for half the sample, and Sheehan Disability Scale [SDS] for the other half). Regression models, based on clinical interviews conducted on a subset (n = 1,502) of NSDUH respondents, specify the distress and impairment levels predictive of having SMI. For details, see Section B.4.6 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all persons aged 18 to 22, including those with unknown enrollment status.

² Other Persons include respondents aged 18 to 22 not enrolled in school, enrolled in college part time, enrolled in other grades either full or part time, or enrolled with no other information available.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2008.

Table 7.95C Had at Least One Major Depressive Episode (MDE) in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 to 22, by College Enrollment Status and Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2008

Demographic Characteristic	Total¹	Full-Time College Students	Other Persons Aged 18-22²
TOTAL	104	68	79
AGE			
18	51	41	34
19	48	28	37
20	35	21	28
21	48	25	41
22	45	24	38
GENDER			
Male	56	28	46
Female	85	55	65
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE			
Not Hispanic or Latino	96	62	73
White	77	44	62
Black or African American	37	23	30
American Indian or Alaska Native	5	*	*
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*
Asian	17	18	*
Two or More Races	*	*	*
Hispanic or Latino	43	22	36

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Major Depressive Episode (MDE) is defined as in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV), which specifies a period of at least 2 weeks when a person experienced a depressed mood or loss of interest or pleasure in daily activities and had a majority of specified depression symptoms.

NOTE: Estimates in this table are based on a subsample of respondents aged 18 or older. See Section B.4.7 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

NOTE: Respondents with unknown data for the Past Year MDE measure were excluded.

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all persons aged 18 to 22, including those with unknown enrollment status.

² Other Persons include respondents aged 18 to 22 not enrolled in school, enrolled in college part time, enrolled in other grades either full or part time, or enrolled with no other information available.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2008 (subsample).

Table 7.95D Had at Least One Major Depressive Episode (MDE) in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 to 22, by College Enrollment Status and Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2008

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹	Full-Time College Students	Other Persons Aged 18-22 ²
TOTAL	0.47	0.76	0.59
AGE			
18	1.02	2.08	1.09
19	1.06	1.32	1.55
20	0.88	1.28	1.24
21	1.17	1.56	1.59
22	1.07	1.93	1.27
GENDER			
Male	0.51	0.68	0.67
Female	0.78	1.19	1.02
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE			
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.53	0.78	0.70
White	0.57	0.75	0.80
Black or African American	1.13	2.16	1.34
American Indian or Alaska Native	2.34	*	*
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*
Asian	2.03	3.09	*
Two or More Races	*	*	*
Hispanic or Latino	1.13	2.40	1.28

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Major Depressive Episode (MDE) is defined as in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV), which specifies a period of at least 2 weeks when a person experienced a depressed mood or loss of interest or pleasure in daily activities and had a majority of specified depression symptoms.

NOTE: Estimates in this table are based on a subsample of respondents aged 18 or older. See Section B.4.7 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

NOTE: Respondents with unknown data for the Past Year MDE measure were excluded.

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all persons aged 18 to 22, including those with unknown enrollment status.

² Other Persons include respondents aged 18 to 22 not enrolled in school, enrolled in college part time, enrolled in other grades either full or part time, or enrolled with no other information available.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2008 (subsample).