

Table 7.71C Types of Illicit Drug Use in the Past Month among Females Aged 15 to 44, by Pregnancy Status: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, Annual Averages Based on 2005-2006 and 2007-2008

Drug	Total ¹		PREGNANCY STATUS			
			Pregnant		Not Pregnant	
	2005-2006	2007-2008	2005-2006	2007-2008	2005-2006	2007-2008
ILLICIT DRUGS²	131	135	12	19	131	132
Marijuana and Hashish	105	108	11	17	104	106
Cocaine	45	37	2	6	45	36
Crack	22	16	1	6	22	15
Heroin	10	9	2	*	10	9
Hallucinogens	28	28	2	10	27	26
LSD	6	6	1	1	6	6
PCP	4	2	0	1	4	2
Ecstasy	23	23	2	*	23	21
Inhalants	15	17	2	3	15	16
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ^{3,4}	85	80	6	8	84	80
Pain Relievers	68	66	6	4	68	65
OxyContin [®]	15	15	1	1	15	15
Tranquilizers	45	47	3	2	45	47
Stimulants ⁴	39	32	1	7	38	31
Methamphetamine ⁴	29	21	1	*	29	20
Sedatives	23	14	1	*	23	14
ILLICIT DRUGS OTHER THAN MARIJUANA²	95	93	7	14	95	91

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all females aged 15 to 44, including those with unknown pregnancy status.

² Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. The estimates for Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine incorporated in these summary estimates do not include data from the methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

³ Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

⁴ Estimates of Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine in the designated rows include data from methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006 and are not comparable with estimates presented in NSDUH reports prior to the 2007 National Findings report. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2005, 2006, 2007, and 2008.

Table 7.71D Types of Illicit Drug Use in the Past Month among Females Aged 15 to 44, by Pregnancy Status: Standard Errors of Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2005-2006 and 2007-2008

Drug	Total ¹		PREGNANCY STATUS			
			Pregnant		Not Pregnant	
	2005-2006	2007-2008	2005-2006	2007-2008	2005-2006	2007-2008
ILLICIT DRUGS²	0.20	0.21	0.49	0.73	0.21	0.21
Marijuana and Hashish	0.16	0.17	0.44	0.63	0.17	0.17
Cocaine	0.07	0.06	0.09	0.24	0.08	0.06
Crack	0.04	0.03	0.05	0.23	0.04	0.03
Heroin	0.02	0.01	0.07	*	0.02	0.01
Hallucinogens	0.04	0.05	0.09	0.39	0.05	0.04
LSD	0.01	0.01	0.05	0.02	0.01	0.01
PCP	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.00
Ecstasy	0.04	0.04	0.07	*	0.04	0.04
Inhalants	0.02	0.03	0.07	0.13	0.03	0.03
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ^{3,4}	0.13	0.13	0.26	0.31	0.14	0.13
Pain Relievers	0.11	0.10	0.24	0.16	0.11	0.11
OxyContin [®]	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.06	0.02	0.02
Tranquilizers	0.07	0.08	0.12	0.09	0.07	0.08
Stimulants ⁴	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.26	0.06	0.05
Methamphetamine ⁴	0.05	0.03	0.05	*	0.05	0.03
Sedatives	0.04	0.02	0.03	*	0.04	0.02
ILLICIT DRUGS OTHER THAN MARIJUANA²	0.15	0.14	0.27	0.55	0.15	0.15

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all females aged 15 to 44, including those with unknown pregnancy status.

² Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. The estimates for Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine incorporated in these summary estimates do not include data from the methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

³ Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

⁴ Estimates of Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine in the designated rows include data from methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006 and are not comparable with estimates presented in NSDUH reports prior to the 2007 National Findings report. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2005, 2006, 2007, and 2008.

Table 7.71P Types of Illicit Drug Use in the Past Month among Females Aged 15 to 44, by Pregnancy Status: P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2007-2008 Versus 2005-2006

Drug	Total ¹		PREGNANCY STATUS			
			Pregnant		Not Pregnant	
	2005-2006	2007-2008	2005-2006	2007-2008	2005-2006	2007-2008
ILLICIT DRUGS²	0.5876		0.2270		0.4816	
Marijuana and Hashish	0.5555		0.3312		0.6435	
Cocaine	0.0008		0.6657		0.0007	
Crack	0.0106		0.4330		0.0056	
Heroin	0.1122		*		0.1872	
Hallucinogens	0.3876		0.7147		0.4086	
LSD	0.8502		0.2675		0.9505	
PCP	0.1603		0.9007		0.1479	
Ecstasy	0.6594		*		0.5917	
Inhalants	0.6770		0.6183		0.6153	
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ^{3,4}	0.1022		0.4399		0.0938	
Pain Relievers	0.5107		0.2252		0.5002	
OxyContin [®]	0.3939		0.1941		0.4280	
Tranquilizers	0.4777		0.2964		0.4688	
Stimulants ⁴	0.0117		0.5132		0.0085	
Methamphetamine ⁴	0.0002		*		0.0002	
Sedatives	0.1355		*		0.1505	
ILLICIT DRUGS OTHER THAN MARIJUANA²	0.0272		0.4417		0.0177	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all females aged 15 to 44, including those with unknown pregnancy status.

² Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. The estimates for Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine incorporated in these summary estimates do not include data from the methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

³ Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

⁴ Estimates of Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine in the designated rows include data from methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006 and are not comparable with estimates presented in NSDUH reports prior to the 2007 National Findings report. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2005, 2006, 2007, and 2008.

Table 7.72C Illicit Drug Use in the Past Month among Females Aged 15 to 44, by Pregnancy and Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, Annual Averages Based on 2005-2006 and 2007-2008

Demographic/Pregnancy Characteristic	Total ¹		PREGNANCY STATUS			
			Pregnant		Not Pregnant	
	2005-2006	2007-2008	2005-2006	2007-2008	2005-2006	2007-2008
TOTAL	131	135	12	19	131	132
AGE						
15-17	29	29	3	4	28	28
18-25	52	58	7	9	60	65
26-44	110	111	10	17	109	109
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	122	127	12	19	121	124
White	107	112	11	14	106	110
Black or African American	48	54	6	12	47	51
American Indian or Alaska Native	6	6	*	*	6	6
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	5	*	*	*	5	*
Asian	23	19	*	*	22	19
Two or More Races	14	14	*	*	14	14
Hispanic or Latino	52	40	3	4	52	40
TRIMESTER²						
First	N/A	N/A	6	12	N/A	N/A
Second	N/A	N/A	5	13	N/A	N/A
Third	N/A	N/A	8	8	N/A	N/A

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

N/A: Not applicable.

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all females aged 15 to 44, including those with unknown pregnancy status.

² Pregnant females aged 15 to 44 not reporting trimester were excluded.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2005, 2006, 2007, and 2008.

Table 7.72D Illicit Drug Use in the Past Month among Females Aged 15 to 44, by Pregnancy and Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2005-2006 and 2007-2008

Demographic/Pregnancy Characteristic	Total ¹		PREGNANCY STATUS			
			Pregnant		Not Pregnant	
	2005-2006	2007-2008	2005-2006	2007-2008	2005-2006	2007-2008
TOTAL	0.20	0.21	0.49	0.73	0.21	0.21
AGE						
15-17	0.42	0.41	3.57	4.25	0.42	0.42
18-25	0.32	0.36	0.76	0.88	0.34	0.37
26-44	0.27	0.27	0.65	1.09	0.28	0.28
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.22	0.23	0.62	0.88	0.23	0.24
White	0.25	0.27	0.73	0.99	0.26	0.28
Black or African American	0.51	0.57	1.62	2.78	0.53	0.57
American Indian or Alaska Native	1.81	1.88	*	*	1.79	1.95
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	2.06	*	*	*	2.16	*
Asian	0.69	0.56	*	*	0.72	0.59
Two or More Races	1.94	1.89	*	*	1.98	1.99
Hispanic or Latino	0.52	0.38	0.47	0.86	0.55	0.40
TRIMESTER²						
First	N/A	N/A	0.85	1.51	N/A	N/A
Second	N/A	N/A	0.62	1.34	N/A	N/A
Third	N/A	N/A	1.01	0.93	N/A	N/A

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

N/A: Not applicable.

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all females aged 15 to 44, including those with unknown pregnancy status.

² Pregnant females aged 15 to 44 not reporting trimester were excluded.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2005, 2006, 2007, and 2008.

Table 7.72P Illicit Drug Use in the Past Month among Females Aged 15 to 44, by Pregnancy and Demographic Characteristics: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2007-2008 Versus 2005-2006

Demographic/Pregnancy Characteristic	Total ¹		PREGNANCY STATUS			
			Pregnant		Not Pregnant	
	2005-2006	2007-2008	2005-2006	2007-2008	2005-2006	2007-2008
TOTAL	0.5876		0.2270		0.4816	
AGE						
15-17	0.1565		0.2482		0.0923	
18-25	0.9942		0.6398		0.9057	
26-44	0.6650		0.3679		0.6054	
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.7589		0.3769		0.8128	
White	0.8790		0.6228		0.8467	
Black or African American	0.2750		0.3567		0.3759	
American Indian or Alaska Native	0.5148		*		0.4125	
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*		*		*	
Asian	0.9680		*		0.9862	
Two or More Races	0.7932		*		0.8952	
Hispanic or Latino	0.0451		0.2298		0.0254	
TRIMESTER²						
First	N/A		0.3031		N/A	
Second	N/A		0.3410		N/A	
Third	N/A		0.9482		N/A	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

N/A: Not applicable.

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all females aged 15 to 44, including those with unknown pregnancy status.

² Pregnant females aged 15 to 44 not reporting trimester were excluded.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2005, 2006, 2007, and 2008.

Table 7.73C Marijuana Use in the Past Month among Females Aged 15 to 44, by Pregnancy and Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, Annual Averages Based on 2005-2006 and 2007-2008

Demographic/Pregnancy Characteristic	Total ¹		PREGNANCY STATUS			
			Pregnant		Not Pregnant	
	2005-2006	2007-2008	2005-2006	2007-2008	2005-2006	2007-2008
TOTAL	105	108	11	17	104	106
AGE						
15-17	25	25	3	4	25	24
18-25	49	52	6	7	54	57
26-44	81	86	9	15	81	84
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	96	103	11	17	96	100
White	86	91	10	12	86	90
Black or African American	37	47	3	12	37	44
American Indian or Alaska Native	6	5	*	*	6	5
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	3	5	*	*	3	5
Asian	14	15	*	*	14	15
Two or More Races	13	14	*	*	13	13
Hispanic or Latino	38	31	2	3	38	31
TRIMESTER²						
First	N/A	N/A	6	12	N/A	N/A
Second	N/A	N/A	5	11	N/A	N/A
Third	N/A	N/A	7	3	N/A	N/A

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

N/A: Not applicable.

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all females aged 15 to 44, including those with unknown pregnancy status.

² Pregnant females aged 15 to 44 not reporting trimester were excluded.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2005, 2006, 2007, and 2008.

Table 7.73D Marijuana Use in the Past Month among Females Aged 15 to 44, by Pregnancy and Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2005-2006 and 2007-2008

Demographic/Pregnancy Characteristic	Total ¹		PREGNANCY STATUS			
			Pregnant		Not Pregnant	
	2005-2006	2007-2008	2005-2006	2007-2008	2005-2006	2007-2008
TOTAL	0.16	0.17	0.44	0.63	0.17	0.17
AGE						
15-17	0.37	0.36	3.22	3.99	0.37	0.37
18-25	0.30	0.32	0.66	0.73	0.31	0.33
26-44	0.20	0.22	0.58	0.94	0.21	0.22
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.18	0.19	0.55	0.78	0.18	0.20
White	0.21	0.23	0.69	0.80	0.21	0.24
Black or African American	0.41	0.51	0.95	2.76	0.43	0.50
American Indian or Alaska Native	1.55	1.72	*	*	1.62	1.78
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	1.36	1.75	*	*	1.43	1.78
Asian	0.44	0.45	*	*	0.46	0.48
Two or More Races	1.84	1.86	*	*	1.88	1.96
Hispanic or Latino	0.38	0.29	0.45	0.50	0.40	0.31
TRIMESTER²						
First	N/A	N/A	0.75	1.50	N/A	N/A
Second	N/A	N/A	0.55	1.18	N/A	N/A
Third	N/A	N/A	0.86	0.38	N/A	N/A

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

N/A: Not applicable.

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all females aged 15 to 44, including those with unknown pregnancy status.

² Pregnant females aged 15 to 44 not reporting trimester were excluded.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2005, 2006, 2007, and 2008.

Table 7.73P Marijuana Use in the Past Month among Females Aged 15 to 44, by Pregnancy and Demographic Characteristics: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2007-2008 Versus 2005-2006

Demographic/Pregnancy Characteristic	Total ¹		PREGNANCY STATUS			
			Pregnant		Not Pregnant	
	2005-2006	2007-2008	2005-2006	2007-2008	2005-2006	2007-2008
TOTAL	0.5555		0.3312		0.6435	
AGE						
15-17	0.2573		0.3736		0.1713	
18-25	0.7879		0.6122		0.8851	
26-44	0.4468		0.5112		0.4707	
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.3247		0.3700		0.3587	
White	0.8994		0.9434		0.8619	
Black or African American	0.0437		0.1150		0.0905	
American Indian or Alaska Native	0.3779		*		0.4299	
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	0.8709		*		0.9206	
Asian	0.7142		*		0.6688	
Two or More Races	0.9889		*		0.9204	
Hispanic or Latino	0.4832		0.8680		0.3831	
TRIMESTER²						
First	N/A		0.1463		N/A	
Second	N/A		0.5110		N/A	
Third	N/A		0.6348		N/A	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

N/A: Not applicable.

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all females aged 15 to 44, including those with unknown pregnancy status.

² Pregnant females aged 15 to 44 not reporting trimester were excluded.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2005, 2006, 2007, and 2008.

Table 7.74C Tobacco Product and Alcohol Use in the Past Month among Females Aged 15 to 44, by Pregnancy Status: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, Annual Averages Based on 2005-2006 and 2007-2008

Substance	Total ¹		PREGNANCY STATUS			
			Pregnant		Not Pregnant	
	2005-2006	2007-2008	2005-2006	2007-2008	2005-2006	2007-2008
TOBACCO PRODUCTS²	262	266	32	33	259	260
Cigarettes	259	258	32	33	256	253
Smokeless Tobacco	20	28	2	2	20	28
Cigars	72	69	7	6	72	69
Pipe Tobacco	20	21	1	2	20	21
ALCOHOL	379	421	31	29	375	419
Binge Alcohol Use ³	229	243	12	18	228	241
Heavy Alcohol Use ³	98	100	6	6	98	100

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all females aged 15 to 44, including those with unknown pregnancy status.

² Tobacco Products include cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco.

³ Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all heavy alcohol users are also binge alcohol users.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2005, 2006, 2007, and 2008.

Table 7.74D Tobacco Product and Alcohol Use in the Past Month among Females Aged 15 to 44, by Pregnancy Status: Standard Errors of Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2005-2006 and 2007-2008

Substance	Total ¹		PREGNANCY STATUS			
			Pregnant		Not Pregnant	
	2005-2006	2007-2008	2005-2006	2007-2008	2005-2006	2007-2008
TOBACCO PRODUCTS²	0.38	0.36	1.18	1.20	0.39	0.37
Cigarettes	0.37	0.36	1.18	1.20	0.38	0.37
Smokeless Tobacco	0.03	0.05	0.08	0.07	0.03	0.05
Cigars	0.12	0.11	0.27	0.25	0.12	0.11
Pipe Tobacco	0.03	0.03	0.06	0.06	0.03	0.04
ALCOHOL	0.42	0.40	1.15	1.06	0.42	0.42
Binge Alcohol Use ³	0.33	0.32	0.47	0.70	0.34	0.33
Heavy Alcohol Use ³	0.15	0.16	0.25	0.23	0.16	0.16

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all females aged 15 to 44, including those with unknown pregnancy status.

² Tobacco Products include cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco.

³ Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all heavy alcohol users are also binge alcohol users.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2005, 2006, 2007, and 2008.

Table 7.74P Tobacco Product and Alcohol Use in the Past Month among Females Aged 15 to 44, by Pregnancy Status: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2007-2008 Versus 2005-2006

Substance	Total ¹		PREGNANCY STATUS			
			Pregnant		Not Pregnant	
	2005-2006	2007-2008	2005-2006	2007-2008	2005-2006	2007-2008
TOBACCO PRODUCTS²	0.0002		0.9595		0.0001	
Cigarettes	0.0001		0.9312		0.0001	
Smokeless Tobacco	0.3898		0.9697		0.4093	
Cigars	0.1112		0.6948		0.1106	
Pipe Tobacco	0.4483		0.7809		0.4563	
ALCOHOL	0.1611		0.4398		0.0836	
Binge Alcohol Use ³	0.1909		0.0606		0.2100	
Heavy Alcohol Use ³	0.7964		0.6784		0.8571	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all females aged 15 to 44, including those with unknown pregnancy status.

² Tobacco Products include cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco.

³ Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all heavy alcohol users are also binge alcohol users.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2005, 2006, 2007, and 2008.

Table 7.75C Cigarette Use in the Past Month among Females Aged 15 to 44, by Pregnancy and Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, Annual Averages Based on 2005-2006 and 2007-2008

Demographic/Pregnancy Characteristic	Total ¹		PREGNANCY STATUS			
			Pregnant		Not Pregnant	
	2005-2006	2007-2008	2005-2006	2007-2008	2005-2006	2007-2008
TOTAL	259	258	32	33	256	253
AGE						
15-17	32	30	4	4	31	29
18-25	72	72	16	16	91	89
26-44	227	222	26	28	226	219
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	250	239	29	31	246	233
White	225	216	23	26	222	213
Black or African American	99	85	9	15	97	81
American Indian or Alaska Native	14	19	*	*	14	19
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	16	*	*	*	15	*
Asian	47	38	*	*	44	37
Two or More Races	29	20	*	*	29	20
Hispanic or Latino	89	84	11	10	88	83
TRIMESTER²						
First	N/A	N/A	25	20	N/A	N/A
Second	N/A	N/A	14	20	N/A	N/A
Third	N/A	N/A	11	14	N/A	N/A

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

N/A: Not applicable.

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all females aged 15 to 44, including those with unknown pregnancy status.

² Pregnant females aged 15 to 44 not reporting trimester were excluded.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2005, 2006, 2007, and 2008.

Table 7.75D Cigarette Use in the Past Month among Females Aged 15 to 44, by Pregnancy and Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2005-2006 and 2007-2008

Demographic/Pregnancy Characteristic	Total ¹		PREGNANCY STATUS			
			Pregnant		Not Pregnant	
	2005-2006	2007-2008	2005-2006	2007-2008	2005-2006	2007-2008
TOTAL	0.37	0.36	1.18	1.20	0.38	0.37
AGE						
15-17	0.46	0.43	4.27	3.84	0.46	0.43
18-25	0.44	0.44	1.48	1.51	0.46	0.46
26-44	0.52	0.50	1.70	1.72	0.54	0.52
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.41	0.39	1.39	1.37	0.42	0.40
White	0.47	0.45	1.50	1.66	0.48	0.46
Black or African American	0.96	0.82	2.30	3.36	0.99	0.83
American Indian or Alaska Native	3.94	3.86	*	*	4.06	3.98
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	5.27	*	*	*	5.39	*
Asian	1.37	1.09	*	*	1.34	1.12
Two or More Races	3.20	2.49	*	*	3.26	2.58
Hispanic or Latino	0.78	0.72	1.92	1.88	0.81	0.76
TRIMESTER²						
First	N/A	N/A	2.80	2.34	N/A	N/A
Second	N/A	N/A	1.61	1.92	N/A	N/A
Third	N/A	N/A	1.42	1.66	N/A	N/A

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

N/A: Not applicable.

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all females aged 15 to 44, including those with unknown pregnancy status.

² Pregnant females aged 15 to 44 not reporting trimester were excluded.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2005, 2006, 2007, and 2008.

Table 7.75P Cigarette Use in the Past Month among Females Aged 15 to 44, by Pregnancy and Demographic Characteristics: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2007-2008 Versus 2005-2006

Demographic/Pregnancy Characteristic	Total ¹		PREGNANCY STATUS			
			Pregnant		Not Pregnant	
	2005-2006	2007-2008	2005-2006	2007-2008	2005-2006	2007-2008
TOTAL	0.0001		0.9312		0.0001	
AGE						
15-17	0.0002		0.6565		0.0001	
18-25	0.0000		0.1175		0.0000	
26-44	0.0432		0.3584		0.0273	
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.0018		0.9505		0.0012	
White	0.0054		0.6521		0.0030	
Black or African American	0.1399		0.5200		0.0966	
American Indian or Alaska Native	0.0085		*		0.0079	
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*		*		*	
Asian	0.6284		*		0.7643	
Two or More Races	0.0508		*		0.0569	
Hispanic or Latino	0.0159		0.5620		0.0111	
TRIMESTER²						
First	N/A		0.4694		N/A	
Second	N/A		0.7151		N/A	
Third	N/A		0.5625		N/A	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

N/A: Not applicable.

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all females aged 15 to 44, including those with unknown pregnancy status.

² Pregnant females aged 15 to 44 not reporting trimester were excluded.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2005, 2006, 2007, and 2008.

Table 7.76C Alcohol Use in the Past Month among Females Aged 15 to 44, by Pregnancy and Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, Annual Averages Based on 2005-2006 and 2007-2008

Demographic/Pregnancy Characteristic	Total ¹		PREGNANCY STATUS			
			Pregnant		Not Pregnant	
	2005-2006	2007-2008	2005-2006	2007-2008	2005-2006	2007-2008
TOTAL	379	421	31	29	375	419
AGE						
15-17	41	42	3	4	41	41
18-25	82	81	9	11	147	156
26-44	336	356	30	26	333	354
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	360	389	30	28	356	386
White	326	340	27	20	322	338
Black or African American	130	140	9	17	128	139
American Indian or Alaska Native	17	18	*	*	17	18
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	75	77	*	*	74	78
Two or More Races	32	31	*	*	32	30
Hispanic or Latino	123	147	6	9	123	146
TRIMESTER²						
First	N/A	N/A	18	22	N/A	N/A
Second	N/A	N/A	15	15	N/A	N/A
Third	N/A	N/A	20	8	N/A	N/A

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

N/A: Not applicable.

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all females aged 15 to 44, including those with unknown pregnancy status.

² Pregnant females aged 15 to 44 not reporting trimester were excluded.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2005, 2006, 2007, and 2008.

Table 7.76D Alcohol Use in the Past Month among Females Aged 15 to 44, by Pregnancy and Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2005-2006 and 2007-2008

Demographic/Pregnancy Characteristic	Total ¹		PREGNANCY STATUS			
			Pregnant		Not Pregnant	
	2005-2006	2007-2008	2005-2006	2007-2008	2005-2006	2007-2008
TOTAL	0.42	0.40	1.15	1.06	0.42	0.42
AGE						
15-17	0.56	0.57	3.88	3.78	0.57	0.57
18-25	0.51	0.50	0.93	1.09	0.52	0.50
26-44	0.59	0.56	1.88	1.59	0.60	0.58
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.44	0.43	1.41	1.24	0.45	0.44
White	0.47	0.47	1.72	1.34	0.48	0.48
Black or African American	1.02	1.02	2.46	3.79	1.05	1.07
American Indian or Alaska Native	4.71	3.84	*	*	4.82	3.94
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	1.99	1.92	*	*	2.04	2.02
Two or More Races	3.22	2.83	*	*	3.29	2.80
Hispanic or Latino	1.00	0.94	1.09	1.79	1.04	0.97
TRIMESTER²						
First	N/A	N/A	2.23	2.51	N/A	N/A
Second	N/A	N/A	1.64	1.54	N/A	N/A
Third	N/A	N/A	2.26	0.92	N/A	N/A

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

N/A: Not applicable.

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all females aged 15 to 44, including those with unknown pregnancy status.

² Pregnant females aged 15 to 44 not reporting trimester were excluded.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2005, 2006, 2007, and 2008.

Table 7.76P Alcohol Use in the Past Month among Females Aged 15 to 44, by Pregnancy and Demographic Characteristics: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2007-2008 Versus 2005-2006

Demographic/Pregnancy Characteristic	Total ¹		PREGNANCY STATUS			
			Pregnant		Not Pregnant	
	2005-2006	2007-2008	2005-2006	2007-2008	2005-2006	2007-2008
TOTAL	0.1611		0.4398		0.0836	
AGE						
15-17	0.0013		0.9417		0.0010	
18-25	0.2282		0.0972		0.3085	
26-44	0.0919		0.1490		0.0346	
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.1740		0.1784		0.0650	
White	0.9398		0.0578		0.6542	
Black or African American	0.0166		0.0942		0.0157	
American Indian or Alaska Native	0.0027		*		0.0022	
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*		*		*	
Asian	0.3441		*		0.2538	
Two or More Races	0.4608		*		0.6439	
Hispanic or Latino	0.2700		0.1585		0.3816	
TRIMESTER²						
First	N/A		0.1340		N/A	
Second	N/A		0.6034		N/A	
Third	N/A		0.0049		N/A	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

N/A: Not applicable.

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all females aged 15 to 44, including those with unknown pregnancy status.² Pregnant females aged 15 to 44 not reporting trimester were excluded.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2005, 2006, 2007, and 2008.

Table 7.77C Binge Alcohol Use in the Past Month among Females Aged 15 to 44, by Pregnancy and Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, Annual Averages Based on 2005-2006 and 2007-2008

Demographic/Pregnancy Characteristic	Total ¹		PREGNANCY STATUS			
			Pregnant		Not Pregnant	
	2005-2006	2007-2008	2005-2006	2007-2008	2005-2006	2007-2008
TOTAL	229	243	12	18	228	241
AGE						
15-17	31	31	2	3	31	31
18-25	76	76	6	9	104	111
26-44	184	199	10	15	182	198
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	217	224	11	18	216	222
White	194	200	8	10	193	199
Black or African American	80	73	7	13	79	72
American Indian or Alaska Native	17	14	*	*	17	14
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	16	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	42	39	*	*	42	38
Two or More Races	19	18	*	*	19	18
Hispanic or Latino	75	92	5	6	74	92
TRIMESTER²						
First	N/A	N/A	7	15	N/A	N/A
Second	N/A	N/A	5	7	N/A	N/A
Third	N/A	N/A	6	4	N/A	N/A

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

N/A: Not applicable.

NOTE: Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all females aged 15 to 44, including those with unknown pregnancy status.

² Pregnant females aged 15 to 44 not reporting trimester were excluded.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2005, 2006, 2007, and 2008.

Table 7.77D Binge Alcohol Use in the Past Month among Females Aged 15 to 44, by Pregnancy and Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2005-2006 and 2007-2008

Demographic/Pregnancy Characteristic	Total ¹		PREGNANCY STATUS			
			Pregnant		Not Pregnant	
	2005-2006	2007-2008	2005-2006	2007-2008	2005-2006	2007-2008
TOTAL	0.33	0.32	0.47	0.70	0.34	0.33
AGE						
15-17	0.45	0.45	2.57	3.56	0.46	0.45
18-25	0.47	0.47	0.67	0.89	0.49	0.49
26-44	0.42	0.44	0.68	0.95	0.44	0.46
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.37	0.35	0.55	0.83	0.38	0.37
White	0.41	0.42	0.55	0.67	0.42	0.44
Black or African American	0.79	0.74	2.03	3.03	0.82	0.76
American Indian or Alaska Native	4.40	3.74	*	*	4.50	3.88
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	5.20	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	1.23	1.13	*	*	1.28	1.18
Two or More Races	2.73	2.36	*	*	2.80	2.48
Hispanic or Latino	0.69	0.74	0.94	1.10	0.73	0.78
TRIMESTER²						
First	N/A	N/A	0.96	1.81	N/A	N/A
Second	N/A	N/A	0.58	0.71	N/A	N/A
Third	N/A	N/A	0.74	0.51	N/A	N/A

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

N/A: Not applicable.

NOTE: Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all females aged 15 to 44, including those with unknown pregnancy status.

² Pregnant females aged 15 to 44 not reporting trimester were excluded.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2005, 2006, 2007, and 2008.

Table 7.77P Binge Alcohol Use in the Past Month among Females Aged 15 to 44, by Pregnancy and Demographic Characteristics: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2007-2008 Versus 2005-2006

Demographic/Pregnancy Characteristic	Total ¹		PREGNANCY STATUS			
			Pregnant		Not Pregnant	
	2005-2006	2007-2008	2005-2006	2007-2008	2005-2006	2007-2008
TOTAL	0.1909		0.0606		0.2100	
AGE						
15-17	0.0081		0.4545		0.0058	
18-25	0.3194		0.1265		0.4021	
26-44	0.1519		0.2178		0.1510	
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.5075		0.0838		0.5155	
White	0.4285		0.1440		0.4392	
Black or African American	0.8867		0.2627		0.9750	
American Indian or Alaska Native	0.1192		*		0.1123	
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*		*		*	
Asian	0.6712		*		0.6232	
Two or More Races	0.5936		*		0.7445	
Hispanic or Latino	0.0369		0.4857		0.0467	
TRIMESTER²						
First	N/A		0.0062		N/A	
Second	N/A		0.9405		N/A	
Third	N/A		0.8342		N/A	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

N/A: Not applicable.

NOTE: Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all females aged 15 to 44, including those with unknown pregnancy status.

² Pregnant females aged 15 to 44 not reporting trimester were excluded.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2005, 2006, 2007, and 2008.

Table 7.78C Heavy Alcohol Use in the Past Month among Females Aged 15 to 44, by Pregnancy and Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, Annual Averages Based on 2005-2006 and 2007-2008

Demographic/Pregnancy Characteristic	Total ¹		PREGNANCY STATUS			
			Pregnant		Not Pregnant	
	2005-2006	2007-2008	2005-2006	2007-2008	2005-2006	2007-2008
TOTAL	98	100	6	6	98	100
AGE						
15-17	14	15	1	1	14	15
18-25	45	43	2	3	49	49
26-44	79	84	6	5	79	83
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	95	94	4	6	95	93
White	88	87	4	6	88	87
Black or African American	30	26	1	2	30	25
American Indian or Alaska Native	6	7	*	*	6	7
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	5	3	*	*	5	3
Asian	14	10	*	*	14	10
Two or More Races	11	9	*	*	11	8
Hispanic or Latino	28	33	4	1	28	33
TRIMESTER²						
First	N/A	N/A	4	6	N/A	N/A
Second	N/A	N/A	4	1	N/A	N/A
Third	N/A	N/A	0	1	N/A	N/A

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

N/A: Not applicable.

NOTE: Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days.

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all females aged 15 to 44, including those with unknown pregnancy status.

² Pregnant females aged 15 to 44 not reporting trimester were excluded.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2005, 2006, 2007, and 2008.

Table 7.78D Heavy Alcohol Use in the Past Month among Females Aged 15 to 44, by Pregnancy and Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2005-2006 and 2007-2008

Demographic/Pregnancy Characteristic	Total ¹		PREGNANCY STATUS			
			Pregnant		Not Pregnant	
	2005-2006	2007-2008	2005-2006	2007-2008	2005-2006	2007-2008
TOTAL	0.15	0.16	0.25	0.23	0.16	0.16
AGE						
15-17	0.22	0.23	1.22	1.66	0.22	0.23
18-25	0.28	0.26	0.23	0.31	0.29	0.28
26-44	0.20	0.21	0.39	0.32	0.21	0.22
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.18	0.17	0.22	0.29	0.19	0.18
White	0.22	0.22	0.29	0.39	0.23	0.23
Black or African American	0.34	0.29	0.26	0.43	0.36	0.30
American Indian or Alaska Native	1.48	2.38	*	*	1.54	2.48
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	1.82	1.08	*	*	1.91	1.10
Asian	0.44	0.30	*	*	0.46	0.32
Two or More Races	1.51	1.18	*	*	1.55	1.25
Hispanic or Latino	0.27	0.31	0.81	0.17	0.29	0.33
TRIMESTER²						
First	N/A	N/A	0.56	0.73	N/A	N/A
Second	N/A	N/A	0.50	0.10	N/A	N/A
Third	N/A	N/A	0.01	0.17	N/A	N/A

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

N/A: Not applicable.

NOTE: Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days.

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all females aged 15 to 44, including those with unknown pregnancy status.

² Pregnant females aged 15 to 44 not reporting trimester were excluded.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2005, 2006, 2007, and 2008.

Table 7.78P Heavy Alcohol Use in the Past Month among Females Aged 15 to 44, by Pregnancy and Demographic Characteristics: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2007-2008 Versus 2005-2006

Demographic/Pregnancy Characteristic	Total ¹		PREGNANCY STATUS			
			Pregnant		Not Pregnant	
	2005-2006	2007-2008	2005-2006	2007-2008	2005-2006	2007-2008
TOTAL	0.7964		0.6784		0.8571	
AGE						
15-17	0.5185		0.7713		0.4890	
18-25	0.6003		0.3412		0.5109	
26-44	0.5475		0.9221		0.5724	
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.8308		0.2121		0.9056	
White	0.7232		0.2535		0.8013	
Black or African American	0.9516		0.4644		0.8895	
American Indian or Alaska Native	0.4811		*		0.4892	
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	0.4783		*		0.4728	
Asian	0.9732		*		0.9838	
Two or More Races	0.4397		*		0.5138	
Hispanic or Latino	0.6360		0.2039		0.5967	
TRIMESTER²						
First	N/A		0.3268		N/A	
Second	N/A		0.1924		N/A	
Third	N/A		0.0691		N/A	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

N/A: Not applicable.

NOTE: Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days.

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all females aged 15 to 44, including those with unknown pregnancy status.

² Pregnant females aged 15 to 44 not reporting trimester were excluded.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2005, 2006, 2007, and 2008.