

Table 5.14C Substance Dependence for Specific Substances in the Past Year, by Age Group: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2007 and 2008

Past Year Dependence	Total (2007)	Total (2008)	Aged 12-17 (2007)	Aged 12-17 (2008)	Aged 18-25 (2007)	Aged 18-25 (2008)	Aged 26+ (2007)	Aged 26+ (2008)
ILLICIT DRUGS^{1,2}	195	183	30	35	70	69	171	155
Marijuana and Hashish	127	122	25	29	60	56	102	99
Cocaine	106	86	10	10	26	23	101	80
Heroin	40	45	3	4	13	15	38	42
Hallucinogens	21	22	8	9	9	13	18	16
Inhalants	11	23	7	9	3	6	8	21
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ^{2,3}	113	97	19	18	35	36	105	88
Pain Relievers	104	88	15	16	33	32	98	80
Tranquilizers	52	41	9	5	10	11	50	39
Stimulants ²	60	36	10	9	14	16	57	31
Sedatives	21	25	5	3	5	7	20	24
ALCOHOL	284	294	31	29	79	79	270	279
BOTH ILLICIT DRUGS AND ALCOHOL^{1,2}	98	92	16	16	37	38	88	77
ILLICIT DRUGS OR ALCOHOL^{1,2}	327	328	41	43	99	94	307	302

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

² Estimates in these designated rows do not include data from methamphetamine use items added in 2005 and 2006.

³ Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 5.14D Substance Dependence for Specific Substances in the Past Year, by Age Group: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2007 and 2008

Past Year Dependence	Total (2007)	Total (2008)	Aged 12-17 (2007)	Aged 12-17 (2008)	Aged 18-25 (2007)	Aged 18-25 (2008)	Aged 26+ (2007)	Aged 26+ (2008)
ILLCIT DRUGS^{1,2}	0.08	0.07	0.12	0.14	0.21	0.21	0.09	0.08
Marijuana and Hashish	0.05	0.05	0.10	0.12	0.18	0.17	0.05	0.05
Cocaine	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.08	0.07	0.05	0.04
Heroin	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.04	0.05	0.02	0.02
Hallucinogens	0.01	0.01	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.01	0.01
Inhalants	0.00	0.01	0.03	0.03	0.01	0.02	0.00	0.01
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ^{2,3}	0.05	0.04	0.08	0.07	0.11	0.11	0.06	0.05
Pain Relievers	0.04	0.04	0.06	0.06	0.10	0.10	0.05	0.04
Tranquilizers	0.02	0.02	0.04	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.02
Stimulants ²	0.02	0.01	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.03	0.02
Sedatives	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.01
ALCOHOL	0.11	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.24	0.24	0.14	0.15
BOTH ILLICIT DRUGS AND ALCOHOL^{1,2}	0.04	0.04	0.06	0.06	0.11	0.12	0.05	0.04
ILLCIT DRUGS OR ALCOHOL^{1,2}	0.13	0.13	0.16	0.17	0.30	0.28	0.16	0.16

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

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³ Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 5.14P Substance Dependence for Specific Substances in the Past Year, by Age Group: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2008 Versus 2007

Past Year Dependence	Total (2007)	Total (2008)	Aged 12-17 (2007)	Aged 12-17 (2008)	Aged 18-25 (2007)	Aged 18-25 (2008)	Aged 26+ (2007)	Aged 26+ (2008)
ILLICIT DRUGS^{1,2}	0.5946		0.1132		0.5454		0.9254	
Marijuana and Hashish	0.3546		0.0495		0.5906		0.7132	
Cocaine	0.1247		0.1331		0.0794		0.3202	
Heroin	0.2178		0.5454		0.2074		0.4231	
Hallucinogens	0.5606		0.9284		0.2099		0.9975	
Inhalants	0.1429		0.6522		0.8454		0.1515	
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ^{2,3}	0.8070		0.7883		0.3933		0.6160	
Pain Relievers	0.8130		0.6537		0.6513		0.6252	
Tranquilizers	0.6505		0.4399		0.2923		0.7246	
Stimulants ²	0.3074		0.7344		0.5310		0.2246	
Sedatives	0.9332		0.2396		0.6193		1.0000	
ALCOHOL	0.5643		0.0681		0.9217		0.4050	
BOTH ILLICIT DRUGS AND ALCOHOL^{1,2}	0.6764		0.4530		0.3923		0.4727	
ILLICIT DRUGS OR ALCOHOL^{1,2}	0.3460		0.8741		0.9811		0.3161	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

² Estimates in these designated rows do not include data from methamphetamine use items added in 2005 and 2006.

³ Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.