

**Table 5.41A Received Substance Use Treatment at a Specialty Facility in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Past Year Dependence and/or Abuse Status: Numbers in Thousands, 2007 and 2008**

<b>Dependence and/or Abuse Status</b>	<b>Illicit Drugs (2007)</b>	<b>Illicit Drugs (2008)</b>	<b>Alcohol (2007)</b>	<b>Alcohol (2008)</b>	<b>Both Illicit Drugs and Alcohol (2007)</b>	<b>Both Illicit Drugs and Alcohol (2008)</b>	<b>Illicit Drugs or Alcohol<sup>1</sup> (2007)</b>	<b>Illicit Drugs or Alcohol<sup>1</sup> (2008)</b>
<b>DEPENDENCE</b>								
None	655	571	774	738	241	267	1,284	1,091
Both Illicit Drugs and Alcohol	181	181	234	175	159	142	263	227
Illicit Drugs or Alcohol	689	638	793	822	374	311	1,128	1,196
Illicit Drugs	546	522	404	283	254	210	712	623
Alcohol	323	297	622	715	279	242	678	800
<b>DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE</b>								
None	480	472	485	518	156	208	889	820
Both Illicit Drugs and Alcohol	296	291	325	268	210	213	429	373
Illicit Drugs or Alcohol	863	736	1,081	1,042	459	369	1,523	1,467
Illicit Drugs	666	639	503	370	310	283	878	759
Alcohol	494	388	903	941	359	299	1,074	1,081

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Received Substance Use Treatment at a Specialty Facility refers to treatment received at a hospital (inpatient), rehabilitation facility (inpatient or outpatient), or mental health center in order to reduce or stop illicit drug or alcohol use, or for medical problems associated with illicit drug or alcohol use.

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Estimates include persons who received treatment specifically for illicit drugs or alcohol, as well as persons who received treatment but did not specify for what substance(s).

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

**Table 5.41B Received Substance Use Treatment at a Specialty Facility in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Past Year Dependence and/or Abuse Status: Percentages, 2007 and 2008**

Dependence and/or Abuse Status	Illicit Drugs (2007)	Illicit Drugs (2008)	Alcohol (2007)	Alcohol (2008)	Both Illicit Drugs and Alcohol (2007)	Both Illicit Drugs and Alcohol (2008)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol <sup>1</sup> (2007)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol <sup>1</sup> (2008)
<b>DEPENDENCE</b>								
None	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.5
Both Illicit Drugs and Alcohol	13.2	13.7	17.1	13.3	11.6	10.7	19.2	17.2
Illicit Drugs or Alcohol	5.9	5.2	6.7	6.7	3.2	2.5	9.6	9.7
Illicit Drugs	11.7	10.7	8.6	5.8	5.4	4.3	15.2	12.8
Alcohol	3.8	3.4	7.4	8.2	3.3	2.8	8.0	9.1
<b>DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE</b>								
None	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.4
Both Illicit Drugs and Alcohol	9.3	9.4	10.2	8.7	6.6	6.9	13.5	12.1
Illicit Drugs or Alcohol	3.9	3.3	4.8	4.7	2.1	1.7	6.8	6.6
Illicit Drugs	9.7	9.1	7.3	5.3	4.5	4.0	12.8	10.9
Alcohol	2.6	2.1	4.8	5.1	1.9	1.6	5.8	5.9

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Received Substance Use Treatment at a Specialty Facility refers to treatment received at a hospital (inpatient), rehabilitation facility (inpatient or outpatient), or mental health center in order to reduce or stop illicit drug or alcohol use, or for medical problems associated with illicit drug or alcohol use.

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<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

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<sup>1</sup> Estimates include persons who received treatment specifically for illicit drugs or alcohol, as well as persons who received treatment but did not specify for what substance(s).

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

**Table 5.42A Received Substance Use Treatment at a Specialty Facility in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Past Year Dependence or Abuse of Specific Substances: Numbers in Thousands, 2007 and 2008**

Past Year Dependence or Abuse <sup>1</sup>	Illicit Drugs <sup>2</sup> (2007)	Illicit Drugs <sup>2</sup> (2008)	Alcohol (2007)	Alcohol (2008)	Both Illicit Drugs and Alcohol <sup>2</sup> (2007)	Both Illicit Drugs and Alcohol <sup>2</sup> (2008)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol <sup>2,3</sup> (2007)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol <sup>2,3</sup> (2008)
<b>ILLCIT DRUGS<sup>2</sup></b>	666	639	503	370	310	283	878	759
Marijuana and Hashish	259	318	211	221	145	171	342	397
Cocaine	362	262	232	156	168	134	433	284
Heroin	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Hallucinogens	34	29	25	27	23	23	43	35
Inhalants	*	*	5	*	4	*	*	*
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics <sup>4,5</sup>	224	201	185	95	108	62	309	237
Pain Relievers	195	184	173	83	98	56	275	214
Tranquilizers	58	62	*	32	*	24	*	70
Stimulants <sup>4</sup>	44 <sup>a</sup>	16	*	10	22	9	*	16
Sedatives	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
<b>ALCOHOL</b>	494	388	903	941	359	299	1,074	1,081
<b>BOTH ILLICIT DRUGS AND ALCOHOL<sup>2</sup></b>	296	291	325	268	210	213	429	373
<b>ILLCIT DRUGS OR ALCOHOL<sup>2</sup></b>	863	736	1,081	1,042	459	369	1,523	1,467

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Received Substance Use Treatment at a Specialty Facility refers to treatment received at a hospital (inpatient), rehabilitation facility (inpatient or outpatient), or mental health center in order to reduce or stop illicit drug or alcohol use, or for medical problems associated with illicit drug or alcohol use.

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV)*.

<sup>2</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

<sup>3</sup> Estimates include persons who received treatment specifically for illicit drugs or alcohol, as well as persons who received treatment but did not specify for what substance(s).

<sup>4</sup> Estimates in these designated rows do not include data from methamphetamine use items added in 2005 and 2006.

<sup>5</sup> Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

**Table 5.42B Received Substance Use Treatment at a Specialty Facility in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Past Year Dependence or Abuse of Specific Substances: Percentages, 2007 and 2008**

Past Year Dependence or Abuse <sup>1</sup>	Illicit Drugs <sup>2</sup> (2007)	Illicit Drugs <sup>2</sup> (2008)	Alcohol (2007)	Alcohol (2008)	Both Illicit Drugs and Alcohol <sup>2</sup> (2007)	Both Illicit Drugs and Alcohol <sup>2</sup> (2008)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol <sup>2,3</sup> (2007)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol <sup>2,3</sup> (2008)
<b>ILLCIT DRUGS<sup>2</sup></b>	9.7	9.1	7.3	5.3	4.5	4.0	12.8	10.9
Marijuana and Hashish	6.6	7.6	5.4	5.3	3.7	4.1	8.7	9.5
Cocaine	22.6	18.6	14.5	11.1	10.5	9.5	27.1	20.2
Heroin	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Hallucinogens	9.3	8.2	6.7	7.5	6.3	6.5	11.8	9.9
Inhalants	*	*	2.8	*	2.6	*	*	*
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics <sup>4,5</sup>	10.4	9.2	8.5	4.4	5.0	2.8	14.3	10.9
Pain Relievers	11.4	10.7	10.1	4.8	5.8	3.3	16.1	12.5
Tranquilizers	13.2	13.8	*	7.0	*	5.4	*	15.5
Stimulants <sup>4</sup>	10.9	4.4	*	2.7	5.4	2.6	*	4.7
Sedatives	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
<b>ALCOHOL</b>	2.6	2.1	4.8	5.1	1.9	1.6	5.8	5.9
<b>BOTH ILLICIT DRUGS AND ALCOHOL<sup>2</sup></b>	9.3	9.4	10.2	8.7	6.6	6.9	13.5	12.1
<b>ILLCIT DRUGS OR ALCOHOL<sup>2</sup></b>	3.9	3.3	4.8	4.7	2.1	1.7	6.8	6.6

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Received Substance Use Treatment at a Specialty Facility refers to treatment received at a hospital (inpatient), rehabilitation facility (inpatient or outpatient), or mental health center in order to reduce or stop illicit drug or alcohol use, or for medical problems associated with illicit drug or alcohol use.

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

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<sup>1</sup> Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV)*.

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<sup>4</sup> Estimates in these designated rows do not include data from methamphetamine use items added in 2005 and 2006.

<sup>5</sup> Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.