

Table 8.22A Tobacco Product and Alcohol Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Gender: Numbers in Thousands, 2002-2008

Gender/Substance	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
TOTAL							
TOBACCO PRODUCTS¹	71,499	70,757	70,257	71,519	72,873	70,939	70,868
Cigarettes	61,136	60,434	59,896	60,532	61,565	60,069	59,781
Smokeless Tobacco	7,787 ^a	7,725 ^a	7,154 ^b	7,682 ^a	8,231	8,051	8,670
Cigars	12,751	12,837	13,727	13,640	13,708	13,263	13,126
Pipe Tobacco	1,816	1,619	1,835	2,190	2,321 ^a	2,046	1,877
ALCOHOL	119,820 ^b	118,965 ^b	120,934 ^b	126,028 ^a	125,309 ^b	126,760	128,974
Binge Alcohol Use ²	53,787 ^b	53,770 ^b	54,725 ^b	55,090 ^b	56,575	57,778	58,096
Heavy Alcohol Use ²	15,860 ^a	16,144 ^a	16,689	16,035 ^a	16,946	17,010	17,292
MALE							
TOBACCO PRODUCTS¹	41,991	41,288	41,569	42,175	43,389	42,369	41,881
Cigarettes	32,636	32,263	32,278	32,312	33,220	32,607	31,942
Smokeless Tobacco	7,242 ^a	7,096 ^b	6,730 ^b	7,174 ^b	7,843	7,589	8,215
Cigars	10,669	10,372	11,375	11,355	11,092	10,940	10,900
Pipe Tobacco	1,487	1,400	1,579	1,877 ^a	2,023 ^a	1,797	1,486
ALCOHOL	65,210 ^b	65,927 ^b	66,317 ^b	68,497	68,025 ^a	68,088 ^a	69,989
Binge Alcohol Use ²	35,456 ^b	35,565 ^b	36,195 ^b	36,025 ^b	37,298	38,128	38,292
Heavy Alcohol Use ²	12,216	11,958	12,388	12,172	12,775	12,786	12,882
FEMALE							
TOBACCO PRODUCTS¹	29,509	29,469	28,688	29,344	29,484	28,570	28,986
Cigarettes	28,500	28,171	27,618	28,220	28,345	27,462	27,839
Smokeless Tobacco	545	628	424	508	388	461	455
Cigars	2,082	2,465	2,352	2,285	2,616 ^a	2,323	2,226
Pipe Tobacco	330	219 ^b	256	313	298	249 ^a	391
ALCOHOL	54,610 ^b	53,038 ^b	54,616 ^b	57,531	57,283	58,672	58,986
Binge Alcohol Use ²	18,331 ^a	18,205 ^b	18,530 ^a	19,065	19,276	19,651	19,805
Heavy Alcohol Use ²	3,645 ^b	4,186	4,301	3,863 ^a	4,172	4,225	4,410

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^a Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Tobacco Products include cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco.

² Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all heavy alcohol users are also binge alcohol users.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002, 2003, 2004, 2005, 2006, 2007, and 2008.

Table 8.22B Tobacco Product and Alcohol Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Gender: Percentages, 2002-2008

Gender/Substance	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
TOTAL							
TOBACCO PRODUCTS¹	30.4 ^b	29.8 ^b	29.2	29.4 ^a	29.6 ^a	28.6	28.4
Cigarettes	26.0 ^b	25.4 ^b	24.9 ^a	24.9 ^a	25.0 ^a	24.2	23.9
Smokeless Tobacco	3.3	3.3	3.0 ^b	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.5
Cigars	5.4	5.4	5.7 ^a	5.6	5.6	5.4	5.3
Pipe Tobacco	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.9 ^a	0.8	0.8
ALCOHOL	51.0	50.1 ^b	50.3 ^a	51.8	50.9	51.1	51.6
Binge Alcohol Use ²	22.9	22.6	22.8	22.7	23.0	23.3	23.3
Heavy Alcohol Use ²	6.7	6.8	6.9	6.6	6.9	6.9	6.9
MALE							
TOBACCO PRODUCTS¹	37.0 ^b	35.9	35.7	35.8	36.4 ^a	35.2	34.5
Cigarettes	28.7 ^b	28.1 ^b	27.7 ^a	27.4	27.8 ^a	27.1	26.3
Smokeless Tobacco	6.4	6.2	5.8 ^b	6.1 ^a	6.6	6.3	6.8
Cigars	9.4	9.0	9.8 ^a	9.6	9.3	9.1	9.0
Pipe Tobacco	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.6 ^a	1.7 ^b	1.5	1.2
ALCOHOL	57.4	57.3	56.9	58.1	57.0	56.6	57.7
Binge Alcohol Use ²	31.2	30.9	31.1	30.5	31.2	31.7	31.6
Heavy Alcohol Use ²	10.8	10.4	10.6	10.3	10.7	10.6	10.6
FEMALE							
TOBACCO PRODUCTS¹	24.3 ^b	24.0 ^a	23.1	23.4	23.3	22.4	22.5
Cigarettes	23.4 ^b	23.0 ^a	22.3	22.5	22.4	21.5	21.7
Smokeless Tobacco	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
Cigars	1.7	2.0 ^a	1.9	1.8	2.1 ^a	1.8	1.7
Pipe Tobacco	0.3	0.2 ^a	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2 ^a	0.3
ALCOHOL	44.9	43.2 ^b	44.0 ^a	45.9	45.2	46.0	45.9
Binge Alcohol Use ²	15.1	14.8	14.9	15.2	15.2	15.4	15.4
Heavy Alcohol Use ²	3.0 ^a	3.4	3.5	3.1	3.3	3.3	3.4

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^a Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Tobacco Products include cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco.

² Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all heavy alcohol users are also binge alcohol users.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002, 2003, 2004, 2005, 2006, 2007, and 2008.

Table 8.23A Tobacco Product and Alcohol Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Gender: Numbers in Thousands, 2002-2008

Gender/Substance	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
TOTAL							
TOBACCO PRODUCTS¹	3,767 ^b	3,610 ^b	3,635 ^b	3,324 ^b	3,275 ^b	3,128 ^b	2,844
Cigarettes	3,209 ^b	3,044 ^b	2,998 ^b	2,733 ^b	2,634 ^b	2,482 ^a	2,261
Smokeless Tobacco	487	511	571	523	601	617	547
Cigars	1,117 ^b	1,115 ^b	1,201 ^b	1,064 ^a	1,047	1,070 ^a	944
Pipe Tobacco	137	160	178	158	168	182	176
ALCOHOL	4,365 ^b	4,425 ^b	4,436 ^b	4,191 ^b	4,222 ^b	4,021 ^b	3,635
Binge Alcohol Use ²	2,641 ^b	2,658 ^b	2,794 ^b	2,513 ^b	2,614 ^b	2,447 ^b	2,189
Heavy Alcohol Use ²	630 ^b	652 ^b	671 ^b	611 ^b	603 ^a	591 ^a	491
MALE							
TOBACCO PRODUCTS¹	2,019 ^b	1,988 ^b	1,972 ^b	1,843 ^b	1,810 ^b	1,816 ^b	1,598
Cigarettes	1,556 ^b	1,514 ^b	1,453 ^b	1,387 ^b	1,302 ^b	1,285 ^a	1,141
Smokeless Tobacco	436	479	521	476	546	566	492
Cigars	790 ^a	789 ^a	852 ^b	748	716	778 ^a	677
Pipe Tobacco	89	121	110	109	113	117	98
ALCOHOL	2,200 ^b	2,185 ^b	2,216 ^b	2,057 ^b	2,111 ^b	2,045 ^b	1,810
Binge Alcohol Use ²	1,441 ^b	1,421 ^b	1,496 ^b	1,341 ^b	1,388 ^b	1,366 ^b	1,131
Heavy Alcohol Use ²	395 ^b	374 ^a	407 ^b	383 ^a	368 ^a	366 ^a	293
FEMALE							
TOBACCO PRODUCTS¹	1,748 ^b	1,622 ^b	1,663 ^b	1,481 ^b	1,464 ^b	1,312	1,246
Cigarettes	1,653 ^b	1,530 ^b	1,545 ^b	1,345 ^b	1,332 ^b	1,197	1,120
Smokeless Tobacco	51	32 ^a	50	47	55	51	55
Cigars	327	326	349 ^a	316	331 ^a	293	267
Pipe Tobacco	49	40 ^b	68	49	54	65	78
ALCOHOL	2,165 ^b	2,241 ^b	2,220 ^b	2,134 ^b	2,110 ^b	1,975	1,825
Binge Alcohol Use ²	1,200 ^a	1,237 ^b	1,298 ^b	1,172	1,225 ^b	1,082	1,058
Heavy Alcohol Use ²	235	278 ^b	264 ^a	229	235	225	198

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^a Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Tobacco Products include cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco.

² Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all heavy alcohol users are also binge alcohol users.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002, 2003, 2004, 2005, 2006, 2007, and 2008.

Table 8.23B Tobacco Product and Alcohol Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Gender: Percentages, 2002-2008

Gender/Substance	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
TOTAL							
TOBACCO PRODUCTS¹	15.2 ^b	14.4 ^b	14.4 ^b	13.1 ^b	12.9 ^b	12.4 ^a	11.4
Cigarettes	13.0 ^b	12.2 ^b	11.9 ^b	10.8 ^b	10.4 ^b	9.8 ^a	9.1
Smokeless Tobacco	2.0	2.0	2.3	2.1	2.4	2.4	2.2
Cigars	4.5 ^b	4.5 ^b	4.8 ^b	4.2	4.1	4.2	3.8
Pipe Tobacco	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7
ALCOHOL	17.6 ^b	17.7 ^b	17.6 ^b	16.5 ^b	16.6 ^b	15.9 ^b	14.6
Binge Alcohol Use ²	10.7 ^b	10.6 ^b	11.1 ^b	9.9 ^b	10.3 ^b	9.7 ^b	8.8
Heavy Alcohol Use ²	2.5 ^b	2.6 ^b	2.7 ^b	2.4 ^a	2.4 ^a	2.3	2.0
MALE							
TOBACCO PRODUCTS¹	16.0 ^b	15.6 ^b	15.3 ^b	14.2 ^b	14.0 ^a	14.1 ^b	12.6
Cigarettes	12.3 ^b	11.9 ^b	11.3 ^b	10.7 ^b	10.0 ^a	10.0 ^a	9.0
Smokeless Tobacco	3.4	3.7	4.0	3.7	4.2	4.4	3.9
Cigars	6.2 ^a	6.2 ^a	6.6 ^b	5.8	5.5	6.0	5.3
Pipe Tobacco	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.8
ALCOHOL	17.4 ^b	17.1 ^b	17.2 ^b	15.9 ^b	16.3 ^b	15.9 ^b	14.2
Binge Alcohol Use ²	11.4 ^b	11.1 ^b	11.6 ^b	10.4 ^b	10.7 ^b	10.6 ^b	8.9
Heavy Alcohol Use ²	3.1 ^b	2.9 ^a	3.2 ^b	3.0 ^a	2.8 ^a	2.8	2.3
FEMALE							
TOBACCO PRODUCTS¹	14.4 ^b	13.3 ^b	13.5 ^b	11.9 ^b	11.8 ^b	10.6	10.2
Cigarettes	13.6 ^b	12.5 ^b	12.5 ^b	10.8 ^b	10.7 ^b	9.7	9.2
Smokeless Tobacco	0.4	0.3 ^a	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5
Cigars	2.7	2.7	2.8 ^a	2.5	2.7	2.4	2.2
Pipe Tobacco	0.4	0.3 ^b	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6
ALCOHOL	17.9 ^b	18.3 ^b	18.0 ^b	17.2 ^b	17.0 ^b	16.0	15.0
Binge Alcohol Use ²	9.9 ^a	10.1 ^b	10.5 ^b	9.4	9.9 ^a	8.8	8.7
Heavy Alcohol Use ²	1.9	2.3 ^b	2.1 ^a	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.6

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^a Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Tobacco Products include cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco.

² Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all heavy alcohol users are also binge alcohol users.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002, 2003, 2004, 2005, 2006, 2007, and 2008.

Table 8.24A Tobacco Product and Alcohol Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Gender: Numbers in Thousands, 2002-2008

Gender/Substance	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
TOTAL							
TOBACCO PRODUCTS¹	14,049	14,201 ^b	14,359 ^b	14,382 ^b	14,384 ^b	13,694	13,629
Cigarettes	12,650 ^b	12,764 ^b	12,731 ^b	12,667 ^b	12,582 ^b	11,835	11,757
Smokeless Tobacco	1,502 ^b	1,486 ^b	1,589 ^a	1,664	1,706	1,721	1,772
Cigars	3,417 ^a	3,623	4,103 ^b	3,895	3,972	3,873	3,721
Pipe Tobacco	332 ^b	292 ^b	396	471	431	394	456
ALCOHOL	18,759 ^b	19,466 ^b	19,474 ^b	19,783	20,282	20,034	20,148
Binge Alcohol Use ²	12,699 ^b	13,188	13,271	13,597	13,814	13,675	13,510
Heavy Alcohol Use ²	4,625	4,788	4,848	4,967	5,093	4,819	4,761
MALE							
TOBACCO PRODUCTS¹	8,097	8,226	8,368	8,425 ^a	8,409 ^a	8,238	8,093
Cigarettes	6,897 ^a	7,040 ^b	7,041 ^b	7,007 ^b	6,909 ^a	6,673	6,548
Smokeless Tobacco	1,455 ^b	1,418 ^b	1,532	1,588	1,635	1,636	1,698
Cigars	2,605 ^a	2,758	3,179 ^b	2,997	3,078 ^a	3,041	2,855
Pipe Tobacco	262 ^a	228 ^b	335	372	355	313	335
ALCOHOL	10,129 ^b	10,652	10,501	10,830	10,869	10,757	10,660
Binge Alcohol Use ²	7,787	8,163	8,101	8,442 ^b	8,284	8,204	8,011
Heavy Alcohol Use ²	3,282	3,372	3,434	3,545	3,461	3,278	3,290
FEMALE							
TOBACCO PRODUCTS¹	5,952 ^b	5,975 ^b	5,990 ^b	5,957 ^b	5,974 ^b	5,456	5,536
Cigarettes	5,753 ^b	5,724 ^b	5,690 ^b	5,660 ^b	5,673 ^b	5,161	5,210
Smokeless Tobacco	47	67	56	75	71	85	74
Cigars	813	865	924	898	894	832	866
Pipe Tobacco	69 ^a	65 ^b	61 ^b	100	76 ^a	81	121
ALCOHOL	8,630 ^b	8,814 ^b	8,974 ^b	8,953 ^b	9,413	9,277	9,489
Binge Alcohol Use ²	4,911 ^b	5,025 ^b	5,170 ^a	5,155 ^a	5,531	5,471	5,499
Heavy Alcohol Use ²	1,343	1,417	1,414	1,422	1,632	1,541	1,471

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^a Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Tobacco Products include cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco.

² Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all heavy alcohol users are also binge alcohol users.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002, 2003, 2004, 2005, 2006, 2007, and 2008.

Table 8.24B Tobacco Product and Alcohol Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Gender: Percentages, 2002-2008

Gender/Substance	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
TOTAL							
TOBACCO PRODUCTS¹	45.3 ^b	44.8 ^b	44.6 ^b	44.3 ^b	43.9 ^b	41.8	41.4
Cigarettes	40.8 ^b	40.2 ^b	39.5 ^b	39.0 ^b	38.4 ^b	36.2	35.7
Smokeless Tobacco	4.8	4.7 ^a	4.9	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.4
Cigars	11.0	11.4	12.7 ^b	12.0	12.1 ^a	11.8	11.3
Pipe Tobacco	1.1 ^a	0.9 ^b	1.2	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.4
ALCOHOL	60.5	61.4	60.5	60.9	61.9	61.2	61.2
Binge Alcohol Use ²	40.9	41.6	41.2	41.9	42.2	41.8	41.0
Heavy Alcohol Use ²	14.9	15.1	15.1	15.3	15.6 ^a	14.7	14.5
MALE							
TOBACCO PRODUCTS¹	52.1 ^b	51.7 ^b	51.7 ^b	51.6 ^b	51.0 ^a	50.0	48.8
Cigarettes	44.4 ^b	44.2 ^b	43.5 ^b	42.9 ^b	41.9 ^a	40.5	39.5
Smokeless Tobacco	9.4	8.9 ^b	9.5	9.7	9.9	9.9	10.3
Cigars	16.8	17.3	19.7 ^b	18.3	18.7 ^a	18.4	17.2
Pipe Tobacco	1.7	1.4 ^b	2.1	2.3	2.2	1.9	2.0
ALCOHOL	65.2	66.9 ^b	64.9	66.3 ^a	65.9	65.3	64.3
Binge Alcohol Use ²	50.2	51.3 ^b	50.1	51.7 ^b	50.2	49.8	48.4
Heavy Alcohol Use ²	21.1	21.2	21.2	21.7 ^a	21.0	19.9	19.9
FEMALE							
TOBACCO PRODUCTS¹	38.4 ^b	37.8 ^b	37.4 ^b	36.9 ^b	36.8 ^b	33.6	33.8
Cigarettes	37.1 ^b	36.2 ^b	35.5 ^b	35.0 ^b	34.9 ^b	31.8	31.8
Smokeless Tobacco	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4
Cigars	5.2	5.5	5.8	5.6	5.5	5.1	5.3
Pipe Tobacco	0.4 ^a	0.4 ^a	0.4 ^b	0.6	0.5 ^a	0.5	0.7
ALCOHOL	55.7 ^a	55.8 ^a	56.0 ^a	55.4 ^b	57.9	57.1	58.0
Binge Alcohol Use ²	31.7 ^a	31.8 ^a	32.3	31.9	34.0	33.7	33.6
Heavy Alcohol Use ²	8.7	9.0	8.8	8.8	10.0 ^a	9.5	9.0

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^a Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Tobacco Products include cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco.

² Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all heavy alcohol users are also binge alcohol users.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002, 2003, 2004, 2005, 2006, 2007, and 2008.

Table 8.25A Tobacco Product and Alcohol Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Gender: Numbers in Thousands, 2002-2008

Gender/Substance	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
TOTAL							
TOBACCO PRODUCTS¹	53,683	52,946	52,263	53,813	55,215	54,118	54,395
Cigarettes	45,278	44,626	44,166	45,133	46,349	45,752	45,762
Smokeless Tobacco	5,797	5,728	4,994 ^b	5,495 ^a	5,924	5,713	6,351
Cigars	8,217	8,099	8,423	8,681	8,690	8,320	8,462
Pipe Tobacco	1,347	1,166	1,261	1,561	1,723 ^a	1,470	1,244
ALCOHOL	96,696 ^b	95,073 ^b	97,023 ^b	102,054 ^a	100,805 ^b	102,705	105,191
Binge Alcohol Use ²	38,447 ^b	37,924 ^b	38,661 ^b	38,980 ^b	40,147 ^a	41,656	42,397
Heavy Alcohol Use ²	10,605 ^b	10,704 ^a	11,170	10,457 ^b	11,251	11,600	12,040
MALE							
TOBACCO PRODUCTS¹	31,874	31,074	31,229	31,907	33,169	32,315	32,191
Cigarettes	24,184	23,709	23,784	23,917	25,009	24,648	24,253
Smokeless Tobacco	5,351	5,199 ^a	4,677 ^b	5,110 ^a	5,661	5,387	6,025
Cigars	7,274	6,825	7,344	7,610	7,298	7,122	7,369
Pipe Tobacco	1,136	1,051	1,133	1,396	1,555 ^a	1,367	1,053
ALCOHOL	52,880 ^b	53,090 ^b	53,601 ^b	55,610 ^a	55,045 ^b	55,286 ^a	57,519
Binge Alcohol Use ²	26,227 ^b	25,981 ^b	26,598 ^b	26,242 ^b	27,627 ^a	28,558	29,150
Heavy Alcohol Use ²	8,539	8,212 ^a	8,548	8,245 ^a	8,946	9,142	9,299
FEMALE							
TOBACCO PRODUCTS¹	21,809	21,872	21,034	21,906	22,045	21,802	22,205
Cigarettes	21,094	20,918	20,382	21,215	21,340	21,104	21,510
Smokeless Tobacco	447	529	318	385	262	325	326
Cigars	942	1,274	1,079	1,071	1,391	1,198	1,093
Pipe Tobacco	212	115	128	165	168	103	191
ALCOHOL	43,816 ^b	41,983 ^b	43,423 ^b	46,444	45,759 ^a	47,419	47,671
Binge Alcohol Use ²	12,220	11,943 ^a	12,063 ^a	12,738	12,520	13,098	13,247
Heavy Alcohol Use ²	2,067 ^b	2,492	2,623	2,212 ^a	2,305	2,458	2,741

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^a Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Tobacco Products include cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco.

² Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all heavy alcohol users are also binge alcohol users.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002, 2003, 2004, 2005, 2006, 2007, and 2008.

Table 8.25B Tobacco Product and Alcohol Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Gender: Percentages, 2002-2008

Gender/Substance	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
TOTAL							
TOBACCO PRODUCTS¹	29.9 ^a	29.3	28.5	29.0	29.4	28.5	28.3
Cigarettes	25.2 ^a	24.7	24.1	24.3	24.7	24.1	23.8
Smokeless Tobacco	3.2	3.2	2.7 ^b	3.0	3.2	3.0	3.3
Cigars	4.6	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.6	4.4	4.4
Pipe Tobacco	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9 ^a	0.8	0.6
ALCOHOL	53.9	52.5 ^b	53.0 ^a	55.1	53.7	54.1	54.8
Binge Alcohol Use ²	21.4	21.0 ^a	21.1	21.0 ^a	21.4	21.9	22.1
Heavy Alcohol Use ²	5.9	5.9	6.1	5.6 ^a	6.0	6.1	6.3
MALE							
TOBACCO PRODUCTS¹	37.3 ^a	36.0	35.7	36.0	36.9 ^a	35.6	35.0
Cigarettes	28.3 ^a	27.5	27.2	27.0	27.8	27.1	26.4
Smokeless Tobacco	6.3	6.0	5.3 ^b	5.8	6.3	5.9	6.5
Cigars	8.5	7.9	8.4	8.6	8.1	7.8	8.0
Pipe Tobacco	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.6 ^a	1.7 ^b	1.5	1.1
ALCOHOL	61.9	61.5	61.3	62.7	61.2	60.8	62.5
Binge Alcohol Use ²	30.7	30.1	30.4	29.6 ^a	30.7	31.4	31.7
Heavy Alcohol Use ²	10.0	9.5	9.8	9.3	10.0	10.1	10.1
FEMALE							
TOBACCO PRODUCTS¹	23.2	23.1	22.0	22.6	22.5	22.0	22.2
Cigarettes	22.5	22.1	21.3	21.9	21.8	21.3	21.5
Smokeless Tobacco	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
Cigars	1.0	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.4 ^a	1.2	1.1
Pipe Tobacco	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
ALCOHOL	46.6	44.3 ^b	45.4 ^a	48.0	46.7	47.9	47.7
Binge Alcohol Use ²	13.0	12.6	12.6	13.2	12.8	13.2	13.2
Heavy Alcohol Use ²	2.2 ^a	2.6	2.7	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.7

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^a Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Tobacco Products include cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco.

² Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all heavy alcohol users are also binge alcohol users.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002, 2003, 2004, 2005, 2006, 2007, and 2008.

Table 8.26A Tobacco Product and Alcohol Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Gender: Numbers in Thousands, 2002-2008

Gender/Substance	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
TOTAL							
TOBACCO PRODUCTS¹	67,732	67,147	66,622	68,195	69,598	67,812	68,024
Cigarettes	57,928	57,391	56,897	57,799	58,932	57,587	57,520
Smokeless Tobacco	7,299 ^a	7,214 ^a	6,583 ^b	7,158 ^a	7,630	7,434	8,123
Cigars	11,634	11,722	12,526	12,576	12,662	12,193	12,183
Pipe Tobacco	1,679	1,458	1,657	2,032	2,154 ^a	1,864	1,700
ALCOHOL	115,455 ^b	114,539 ^b	116,498 ^b	121,837 ^a	121,087 ^b	122,739	125,339
Binge Alcohol Use ²	51,146 ^b	51,112 ^b	51,931 ^b	52,577 ^b	53,961	55,331	55,907
Heavy Alcohol Use ²	15,231 ^b	15,492 ^a	16,018	15,424 ^a	16,344	16,420	16,801
MALE							
TOBACCO PRODUCTS¹	39,972	39,300	39,597	40,332	41,578	40,553	40,283
Cigarettes	31,080	30,749	30,825	30,924	31,918	31,322	30,801
Smokeless Tobacco	6,806 ^a	6,618 ^b	6,209 ^b	6,698 ^b	7,297	7,023	7,723
Cigars	9,879	9,583	10,523	10,607	10,376	10,163	10,223
Pipe Tobacco	1,398	1,279	1,469	1,768	1,910 ^a	1,680	1,388
ALCOHOL	63,009 ^b	63,742 ^b	64,101 ^b	66,440 ^a	65,914 ^b	66,043 ^a	68,179
Binge Alcohol Use ²	34,014 ^b	34,144 ^b	34,699 ^b	34,684 ^b	35,910	36,762	37,161
Heavy Alcohol Use ²	11,821	11,584 ^a	11,981	11,790	12,407	12,420	12,589
FEMALE							
TOBACCO PRODUCTS¹	27,761	27,847	27,025	27,863	28,020	27,258	27,740
Cigarettes	26,847	26,641	26,072	26,875	27,013	26,266	26,719
Smokeless Tobacco	493	596	374	460	333	411	400
Cigars	1,755	2,139	2,003	1,969	2,286	2,030	1,959
Pipe Tobacco	281	179 ^a	189	264	244	184 ^a	313
ALCOHOL	52,446 ^b	50,797 ^b	52,396 ^b	55,397	55,173 ^a	56,697	57,160
Binge Alcohol Use ²	17,132 ^b	16,968 ^b	17,232 ^b	17,893	18,051	18,569	18,747
Heavy Alcohol Use ²	3,409 ^b	3,908	4,037	3,634 ^a	3,937	4,000	4,212

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^a Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Tobacco Products include cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco.

² Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all heavy alcohol users are also binge alcohol users.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002, 2003, 2004, 2005, 2006, 2007, and 2008.

Table 8.26B Tobacco Product and Alcohol Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Gender: Percentages, 2002-2008

Gender/Substance	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
TOTAL							
TOBACCO PRODUCTS¹	32.2 ^b	31.6 ^a	30.9	31.3 ^a	31.5 ^a	30.5	30.2
Cigarettes	27.5 ^b	27.0 ^b	26.4	26.5	26.7 ^a	25.9	25.6
Smokeless Tobacco	3.5	3.4	3.1 ^b	3.3	3.5	3.3	3.6
Cigars	5.5	5.5	5.8	5.8	5.7	5.5	5.4
Pipe Tobacco	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.0 ^a	0.8	0.8
ALCOHOL	54.9	53.9 ^b	54.1 ^b	55.9	54.9	55.1	55.7
Binge Alcohol Use ²	24.3	24.0	24.1	24.1	24.5	24.9	24.9
Heavy Alcohol Use ²	7.2	7.3	7.4	7.1	7.4	7.4	7.5
MALE							
TOBACCO PRODUCTS¹	39.6 ^b	38.4	38.2	38.4	39.1 ^a	37.8	37.1
Cigarettes	30.8 ^b	30.1 ^a	29.8	29.5	30.0 ^a	29.2	28.4
Smokeless Tobacco	6.7	6.5	6.0 ^b	6.4 ^a	6.9	6.5	7.1
Cigars	9.8	9.4	10.2	10.1	9.8	9.5	9.4
Pipe Tobacco	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.7 ^a	1.8 ^b	1.6	1.3
ALCOHOL	62.4	62.4	61.9	63.3	62.0	61.5	62.8
Binge Alcohol Use ²	33.7	33.4	33.5	33.0	33.8	34.2	34.2
Heavy Alcohol Use ²	11.7	11.3	11.6	11.2	11.7	11.6	11.6
FEMALE							
TOBACCO PRODUCTS¹	25.4 ^a	25.2 ^a	24.2	24.7	24.5	23.7	23.8
Cigarettes	24.5 ^a	24.1	23.3	23.8	23.6	22.8	23.0
Smokeless Tobacco	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3
Cigars	1.6	1.9	1.8	1.7	2.0 ^a	1.8	1.7
Pipe Tobacco	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2 ^a	0.3
ALCOHOL	47.9	46.0 ^b	46.9 ^b	49.1	48.3	49.2	49.1
Binge Alcohol Use ²	15.7	15.4	15.4	15.8	15.8	16.1	16.1
Heavy Alcohol Use ²	3.1 ^a	3.5	3.6	3.2	3.4	3.5	3.6

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^a Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Tobacco Products include cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco.

² Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all heavy alcohol users are also binge alcohol users.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002, 2003, 2004, 2005, 2006, 2007, and 2008.