

**Table 7.33A Cigarette Use and Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence in the Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Detailed Age Category:
Numbers in Thousands, 2007 and 2008**

Age Category	Cigarette Use in Past Month		Nicotine Dependence in Past Month		Percentage with Nicotine Dependence among Past Month Cigarette Smokers	
	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008
TOTAL	60,069	59,781	34,096	34,512	56.8	57.7
12	35	46	11	4	*	*
13	110	115	21	23	*	*
14	248	207	80	71	32.3	34.4
15	469	440	164	143	34.9	32.5
16	689	613	272 ^b	198	39.5 ^a	32.3
17	931	840	360	334	38.7	39.8
18	1,414	1,478	552	606	39.0	41.0
19	1,455	1,491	606	661	41.6	44.4
20	1,457	1,462	621	618	42.6	42.3
21	1,518	1,534	665	673	43.8	43.9
22	1,529	1,520	712	735	46.6	48.4
23	1,575	1,468	757	687	48.1	46.8
24	1,557	1,387	764	658	49.1	47.4
25	1,329	1,418	667	682	50.2	48.1
26-29	5,853	6,326	2,851	3,229	48.7	51.0
30-34	5,944	5,643	3,155	3,154	53.1	55.9
35-39	5,996	5,295	3,214	3,029	53.6	57.2
40-44	5,634	5,867	3,623	3,697	64.3	63.0
45-49	6,687	6,476	4,606	4,454	68.9	68.8
50-54	5,806	5,954	3,571	3,973	61.5	66.7
55-59	4,057	3,664	2,902	2,439	71.5	66.6
60-64	2,505	2,716	1,737	1,883	69.3	69.3
65 or Older	3,269	3,822	2,183	2,557	66.8	66.9

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence is based on criteria derived from the Nicotine Dependence Syndrome Scale (NDSS) or the Fagerstrom Test of Nicotine Dependence (FTND). See Section B.4.2 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

^a Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 7.33B Cigarette Use and Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence in the Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Detailed Age Category: Percentages, 2007 and 2008

Age Category	Cigarette Use in Past Month		Nicotine Dependence in Past Month		Percentage with Nicotine Dependence among Past Month Cigarette Smokers	
	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008
TOTAL	24.2	23.9	13.8	13.8	56.8	57.7
12	0.9	1.2	0.3	0.1	*	*
13	2.7	2.9	0.5	0.6	*	*
14	6.0	5.0	1.9	1.7	32.3	34.4
15	10.7	10.1	3.7	3.3	34.9	32.5
16	15.5	14.1	6.1 ^b	4.6	39.5 ^a	32.3
17	22.5 ^a	19.4	8.7	7.7	38.7	39.8
18	29.7	30.2	11.6	12.4	39.0	41.0
19	33.2	34.3	13.8	15.2	41.6	44.4
20	35.7	36.9	15.2	15.6	42.6	42.3
21	37.1	38.5	16.3	16.9	43.8	43.9
22	40.3	37.7	18.8	18.2	46.6	48.4
23	39.8 ^a	36.0	19.1	16.8	48.1	46.8
24	39.5 ^a	36.0	19.4	17.1	49.1	47.4
25	35.7	37.6	17.9	18.1	50.2	48.1
26-29	35.7	37.1	17.4	18.9	48.7	51.0
30-34	31.5	30.4	16.7	17.0	53.1	55.9
35-39	28.5	26.1	15.3	15.0	53.6	57.2
40-44	26.6	27.4	17.1	17.3	64.3	63.0
45-49	29.6	28.8	20.4	19.8	68.9	68.8
50-54	26.7	27.1	16.4	18.1	61.5	66.7
55-59	22.0	20.6	15.8	13.7	71.5	66.6
60-64	18.8	18.0	13.1	12.5	69.3	69.3
65 or Older	9.0	10.3	6.0	6.9	66.8	66.9

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence is based on criteria derived from the Nicotine Dependence Syndrome Scale (NDSS) or the Fagerstrom Test of Nicotine Dependence (FTND). See Section B.4.2 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

^a Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 7.34A Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence in the Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2007 and 2008

Demographic Characteristic	Total (2007)	Total (2008)	Aged 12-17 (2007)	Aged 12-17 (2008)	Aged 18-25 (2007)	Aged 18-25 (2008)	Aged 26+ (2007)	Aged 26+ (2008)
TOTAL	34,096	34,512	909 ^a	774	5,344	5,322	27,843	28,416
GENDER								
Male	18,050	18,284	492 ^b	377	2,982	2,990	14,577	14,917
Female	16,046	16,228	417	397	2,363	2,332	13,266	13,499
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE								
Not Hispanic or Latino	31,751	32,124	831 ^b	694	4,848	4,834	26,072	26,595
White	26,624	26,477	695 ^a	585	3,991	4,018	21,938	21,875
Black or African American	3,816	4,254	102	65	576	599	3,138	3,591
American Indian or Alaska Native	197	192	*	9	*	25	153	158
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	557	397	11	5	141 ^a	82	405	310
Two or More Races	428 ^a	669	14	29	83	78	331	562
Hispanic or Latino	2,345	2,388	77	80	496	488	1,771	1,821
FAMILY INCOME								
Less Than \$20,000	9,375	8,790	213	199	1,747	1,653	7,415	6,939
\$20,000 - \$49,999	13,224	13,401	359 ^b	270	2,102	2,002	10,763	11,128
\$50,000 - \$74,999	5,610	5,732	125	116	728	711	4,757	4,904
\$75,000 or More	5,887	6,589	212	188	768 ^b	956	4,908	5,445

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence is based on criteria derived from the Nicotine Dependence Syndrome Scale (NDSS) or the Fagerstrom Test of Nicotine Dependence (FTND). See Section B.4.2 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

^a Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 7.34B Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence in the Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2007 and 2008

Demographic Characteristic	Total (2007)	Total (2008)	Aged 12-17 (2007)	Aged 12-17 (2008)	Aged 18-25 (2007)	Aged 18-25 (2008)	Aged 26+ (2007)	Aged 26+ (2008)
TOTAL	13.8	13.8	3.6 ^a	3.1	16.3	16.2	14.7	14.8
GENDER								
Male	15.0	15.1	3.8 ^b	3.0	18.1	18.0	16.0	16.2
Female	12.6	12.6	3.4	3.3	14.5	14.2	13.4	13.5
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE								
Not Hispanic or Latino	14.9	15.0	4.0 ^a	3.4	18.0	17.8	15.7	15.9
White	15.7	15.6	4.6 ^a	4.0	19.7	19.8	16.4	16.3
Black or African American	13.1	14.4	2.6	1.7	12.7	12.9	15.0	17.0
American Indian or Alaska Native	15.5	17.7	*	6.9	*	14.3	16.4	20.4
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	5.3	3.7	1.1	0.5	9.7 ^b	5.5	5.0	3.7
Two or More Races	15.6	22.2	3.4	5.7	18.7	19.1	17.6	26.8
Hispanic or Latino	6.8	6.8	1.7	1.7	8.6	8.4	7.4	7.4
FAMILY INCOME								
Less Than \$20,000	20.8	21.0	5.0	5.3	17.2	17.4	24.3	24.3
\$20,000 - \$49,999	16.2	16.6	4.7 ^b	3.5	18.7	17.6	17.2	18.0
\$50,000 - \$74,999	12.4	12.3	2.7	2.5	15.0	14.2	13.3	13.3
\$75,000 or More	7.7	8.2	2.4	2.1	11.9	13.5	8.0	8.4

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence is based on criteria derived from the Nicotine Dependence Syndrome Scale (NDSS) or the Fagerstrom Test of Nicotine Dependence (FTND). See Section B.4.2 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

^a Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 7.35A (REVISED) Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence in the Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Geographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2007 and 2008

Geographic Characteristic	Total (2007)	Total (2008)	Aged 12-17 (2007)	Aged 12-17 (2008)	Aged 18-25 (2007)	Aged 18-25 (2008)	Aged 26+ (2007)	Aged 26+ (2008)
TOTAL	34,175	34,525	914 ^a	783	5,344	5,292	27,916	28,450
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION								
Northeast	5,867	6,014	144	139	921	945	4,801	4,930
New England	1,446	1,470	41	31	247	239	1,157	1,201
Middle Atlantic	4,422	4,544	104	108	674	706	3,644	3,730
Midwest	9,128	8,723	257	240	1,411	1,452	7,460	7,031
East North Central	6,400	6,199	196	174	997	995	5,208	5,030
West North Central	2,727	2,524	61	66	414	457	2,252	2,002
South	13,481	13,910	358 ^a	276	2,102	1,981	11,021	11,653
South Atlantic	6,869	7,004	172	141	1,013	977	5,683	5,886
East South Central	2,883	2,842	78	65	511 ^a	399	2,293	2,377
West South Central	3,729	4,064	107	70	578	605	3,044	3,389
West	5,699	5,878	156	128	910	914	4,634	4,835
Mountain	2,209	2,250	63	48	368	348	1,779	1,854
Pacific	3,490	3,627	93	80	542	566	2,855	2,981
COUNTY TYPE								
Large Metro	15,580	16,100	357	307	2,433	2,452	12,790	13,341
Small Metro	10,977	10,619	315	266	1,773	1,761	8,890	8,592
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	7,122	7,053	206	171	1,132	1,159	5,784	5,724
< 250K Pop.	3,854	3,566	109	95	640	602	3,105	2,868
Nonmetro	7,618	7,806	243	210	1,138	1,079	6,236	6,516
Urbanized	2,923	3,058	106	83	453	430	2,363	2,544
Less Urbanized	3,984	4,056	124	102	577	561	3,283	3,393
Completely Rural	711	692	12	24	109	89	590	579

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: This table was revised in May 2012 due to updates (for details, see the introduction to these 2008 detailed tables).

NOTE: Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence is based on criteria derived from the Nicotine Dependence Syndrome Scale (NDSS) or the Fagerstrom Test of Nicotine Dependence (FTND). See Section B.4.2 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

^a Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 7.35B (REVISED) Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence in the Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Geographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2007 and 2008

Geographic Characteristic	Total (2007)	Total (2008)	Aged 12-17 (2007)	Aged 12-17 (2008)	Aged 18-25 (2007)	Aged 18-25 (2008)	Aged 26+ (2007)	Aged 26+ (2008)
TOTAL	13.8	13.8	3.6 ^a	3.1	16.3	16.1	14.7	14.8
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION								
Northeast	12.8	13.0	3.2	3.2	15.6	15.8	13.5	13.8
New England	12.0	12.2	3.5	2.8	16.2	15.3	12.4	12.8
Middle Atlantic	13.1	13.3	3.1	3.3	15.4	15.9	13.9	14.1
Midwest	16.7	15.9	4.6	4.4	19.4	20.0	17.8	16.7
East North Central	16.7	16.2	5.0	4.5	19.8	19.8	17.8	17.1
West North Central	16.5	15.2	3.6	4.0	18.3	20.4	17.9	15.8
South	15.0	15.3	3.9 ^a	3.1	18.0	16.8	15.9	16.6
South Atlantic	14.4	14.6	3.7	3.1	17.2	16.4	15.3	15.7
East South Central	19.6	19.1	5.3	4.4	27.4 ^a	21.3	20.1	20.6
West South Central	13.5	14.5	3.6	2.3	14.8	15.4	14.7	16.0
West	10.0	10.2	2.6	2.1	11.6	11.6	10.7	11.0
Mountain	12.8	12.8	3.5	2.7	15.6	14.7	13.6	13.8
Pacific	8.7	9.0	2.2	1.9	9.9	10.2	9.4	9.8
COUNTY TYPE								
Large Metro	11.7	12.1	2.6	2.3	14.1	13.7	12.6	13.1
Small Metro	14.8	14.1	4.3	3.6	17.2	17.4	15.8	14.8
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	14.4	14.1	4.1	3.5	16.7	17.7	15.3	14.8
< 250K Pop.	15.7	14.0	4.5	3.8	18.0	16.9	16.7	14.8
Nonmetro	18.5	18.9	5.8	5.0	22.3	21.6	19.6	20.3
Urbanized	17.4	17.8	6.2	4.7	19.9	18.8	18.4	19.4
Less Urbanized	20.3	20.2	6.1	5.0	23.6	23.8	21.6	21.6
Completely Rural	15.5	17.2	2.9	6.5	29.2	25.0	15.5	17.6

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: This table was revised in May 2012 due to updates (for details, see the introduction to these 2008 detailed tables).

NOTE: Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence is based on criteria derived from the Nicotine Dependence Syndrome Scale (NDSS) or the Fagerstrom Test of Nicotine Dependence (FTND). See Section B.4.2 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

^a Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 7.36A Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence in the Past Month among Past Month Cigarette Smokers Aged 18 or Older, by Age First Used Cigarettes and Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2007 and 2008

Demographic Characteristic	Total (2007)	Total (2008)	Aged 14 or Younger (2007)	Aged 14 or Younger (2008)	Aged 15-17 (2007)	Aged 15-17 (2008)	Aged 18+ (2007)	Aged 18+ (2008)
TOTAL	33,187	33,738	14,282	14,843	12,058	12,003	6,847	6,892
AGE								
18-25	5,344	5,322	2,844	2,821	1,819	1,889	682	612
26-34	6,006	6,383	2,785	3,012	2,074	2,268	1,147	1,103
35-49	11,443	11,180	5,449	5,095	4,025	3,827	1,969	2,258
50 or Older	10,393	10,853	3,204	3,915	4,140	4,018	3,049	2,919
GENDER								
Male	17,558	17,907	8,067	8,355	6,254	6,122	3,237	3,430
Female	15,629	15,831	6,215	6,488	5,804	5,881	3,610	3,462
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE								
Not Hispanic or Latino	30,920	31,429	13,435	14,076	11,366	11,061	6,119	6,293
White	25,929	25,892	11,964	12,300	9,407	8,993	4,558	4,600
Black or African American	3,714	4,189	1,009	1,228	1,478	1,620	1,227	1,341
Other or Two or More Races	1,276	1,348	461	*	481	448	333	352
Hispanic or Latino	2,267	2,309	848	767	692	942	728	599
EDUCATION								
< High School	8,316	8,493	4,309	4,263	2,590	2,901	1,416	1,329
High School Graduate	13,702	13,871	5,723	6,037	5,241	5,092	2,738	2,742
Some College	8,043	8,075	3,258	3,377	3,067	2,867	1,718	1,831
College Graduate	3,126	3,299	991	1,166	1,160	1,143	974	990

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence is based on criteria derived from the Nicotine Dependence Syndrome Scale (NDSS) or the Fagerstrom Test of Nicotine Dependence (FTND). See Section B.4.2 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

^a Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 7.36B Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence in the Past Month among Past Month Cigarette Smokers Aged 18 or Older, by Age First Used Cigarettes and Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2007 and 2008

Demographic Characteristic	Total (2007)	Total (2008)	Aged 14 or Younger (2007)	Aged 14 or Younger (2008)	Aged 15-17 (2007)	Aged 15-17 (2008)	Aged 18+ (2007)	Aged 18+ (2008)
TOTAL	57.6	58.7	64.2	65.1	58.5	59.2	46.5	47.6
AGE								
18-25	45.2	45.3	54.9	57.0	41.2	41.1	30.4	27.6
26-34	50.9	53.3	60.0	60.7	50.1	53.9	38.1	39.4
35-49	62.5	63.4	70.4	68.2	64.5	64.5	45.4 ^a	53.3
50 or Older	66.5	67.2	68.2	72.4	71.3	72.7	59.4	55.9
GENDER								
Male	56.1	58.1	63.7	65.2	56.6	57.7	42.5	46.4
Female	59.5	59.2	64.8	65.0	60.7	60.9	50.8	48.9
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE								
Not Hispanic or Latino	60.8	61.5	66.1	67.2	62.7	62.0	49.3	51.0
White	62.5	62.9	66.3	68.8	63.9	62.4	52.4	52.1
Black or African American	56.8	58.5	67.9	59.4	61.4	63.0	46.3	53.3
Other or Two or More Races	44.5	47.9	58.5	*	47.7	53.3	31.2	35.4
Hispanic or Latino	33.8	36.0	44.0	41.5	27.9 ^a	38.7	31.6	28.1
EDUCATION								
< High School	69.6	70.4	78.0	76.8	64.8	70.9	58.5	54.8
High School Graduate	63.0	64.6	70.6	71.5	62.4	64.6	52.3	53.4
Some College	52.2	53.1	56.2	60.4	56.9	52.8	40.6	43.6
College Graduate	36.8	37.6	35.0	36.4	41.1	39.9	34.4	36.4

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence is based on criteria derived from the Nicotine Dependence Syndrome Scale (NDSS) or the Fagerstrom Test of Nicotine Dependence (FTND). See Section B.4.2 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

^a Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 7.37A Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence in the Past Month among Past Month Cigarette Smokers Aged 18 or Older, by Age First Used Cigarettes Daily and Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2007 and 2008

Demographic Characteristic	Total		AGE FIRST USED CIGARETTES DAILY ¹						Never Used Cigarettes Daily ¹	
			14 or Younger		15-17		18 or Older			
	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008
TOTAL	33,187	33,738	6,223	5,860	12,399	12,979	13,612	13,774	954	1,125
AGE										
18-25	5,344	5,322	1,122	1,107	2,478	2,460	1,460	1,443	283	312
26-34	6,006	6,383	1,111	1,172	2,352	2,374	2,271	2,593	273	244
35-49	11,443	11,180	2,370	2,082	4,406	4,262	4,468	4,658	199	179
50 or Older	10,393	10,853	1,620	1,500	3,162	3,883	5,413	5,080	*	*
GENDER										
Male	17,558	17,907	3,495	3,381	6,749	6,988	6,802	6,727	513 ^a	811
Female	15,629	15,831	2,728	2,479	5,649	5,991	6,810	7,047	441	314
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	30,920	31,429	5,905	5,495	11,729	12,254	12,557	12,873	729	807
White	25,929	25,892	5,358	4,948	10,223	10,529	10,035	9,962	313	454
Black or African American	3,714	4,189	*	*	1,075	1,205	1,957	2,305	349	306
Other or Two or More Races	1,276	1,348	*	*	430	*	565	606	67	*
Hispanic or Latino	2,267	2,309	*	*	670	724	1,055	901	225	317
EDUCATION										
< High School	8,316	8,493	2,309	2,172	3,428	3,699	2,266	2,132	313	490
High School Graduate	13,702	13,871	2,322	2,320	5,386	5,581	5,605	5,613	389	357
Some College	8,043	8,075	1,310	1,164	2,843	2,825	3,743	3,975	148	110
College Graduate	3,126	3,299	*	*	741	873	1,998	2,054	104	167

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence is based on criteria derived from the Nicotine Dependence Syndrome Scale (NDSS) or the Fagerstrom Test of Nicotine Dependence (FTND). See Section B.4.2 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

^a Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Daily Cigarette Use is defined as ever smoking every day for at least 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 7.37B Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence in the Past Month among Past Month Cigarette Smokers Aged 18 or Older, by Age First Used Cigarettes Daily and Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2007 and 2008

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹		AGE FIRST USED CIGARETTES DAILY ²						Never Used Cigarettes Daily ²	
			14 or Younger		15-17		18 or Older			
	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008
TOTAL	57.6	58.7	82.7	78.9	71.4	72.9	56.3	58.1	11.2	13.1
AGE										
18-25	45.2	45.3	74.6	78.3	64.0	65.9	46.8	46.3	8.5	8.9
26-34	50.9	53.3	77.8	82.2	66.8	66.1	49.4	52.9	12.1	11.9
35-49	62.5	63.4	87.1	83.2	77.0	75.4	56.2	60.5	10.4	10.0
50 or Older	66.5	67.2	86.6 ^a	71.9	74.6	80.4	63.5	63.6	*	*
GENDER										
Male	56.1	58.1	82.6	79.3	70.1	71.9	53.9	57.3	10.6 ^a	16.0
Female	59.5	59.2	82.8	78.5	73.1	74.1	58.9	58.9	12.0	8.9
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	60.8	61.5	84.1	80.2	73.4	74.6	58.2	60.0	11.6	12.7
White	62.5	62.9	84.3	82.3	73.2	75.2	59.1	60.4	7.5	9.8
Black or African American	56.8	58.5	*	*	79.2	72.2	57.9	63.3	24.8	25.1
Other or Two or More Races	44.5	47.9	*	*	67.0	*	45.3	45.8	9.4	*
Hispanic or Latino	33.8	36.0	*	*	48.4	52.9	40.6	40.0	10.1	14.3
EDUCATION										
< High School	69.6	70.4	84.2	86.7	77.6	81.1	64.9	64.8	24.2	28.7
High School Graduate	63.0	64.6	85.4	80.3	74.3	76.4	62.9	63.7	13.6	14.6
Some College	52.2	53.1	78.9	74.6	70.4	66.3	52.2	56.7	5.8	4.6
College Graduate	36.8	37.6	*	*	44.8	52.2	43.4	44.8	5.7	8.1

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence is based on criteria derived from the Nicotine Dependence Syndrome Scale (NDSS) or the Fagerstrom Test of Nicotine Dependence (FTND). See Section B.4.2 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

^a Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Percentages in the Total column are among all persons aged 18 or older, who used cigarettes in past month regardless of whether they ever used cigarettes daily.

² Daily Cigarette Use is defined as ever smoking every day for at least 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.