

**Table 7.105A Types of Illicit Drug Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Parole/Supervised Release Status: Numbers in Thousands, 2007 and 2008**

Drug	Total <sup>1</sup>		PAROLE/SUPERVISED RELEASE DURING THE PAST YEAR <sup>2</sup>			
			Yes		No	
	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008
<b>ILLCIT DRUGS<sup>3</sup></b>	17,448	17,773	389	295	17,015	17,410
Marijuana and Hashish	12,762	13,546	239	220	12,501	13,281
Cocaine	1,972	1,757	63	69	1,900	1,668
Crack	594 <sup>a</sup>	352	48	29	546 <sup>a</sup>	323
Heroin	150	199	9	2	137	198
Hallucinogens	821	818	23	42	798	769
LSD	115	104	3	*	112	104
PCP	32	*	2	0	30	*
Ecstasy	438	450	14	17	425	431
Inhalants	321	372	3	4	318	367
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics <sup>4,5</sup>	6,066	5,514	190 <sup>a</sup>	85	5,855	5,419
Pain Relievers	4,505	4,180	126 <sup>a</sup>	53	4,376	4,118
OxyContin <sup>®</sup>	322	386	3	2	318	383
Tranquilizers	1,652	1,650	57	35	1,579	1,616
Stimulants <sup>5</sup>	926	791	46	20	878	770
Methamphetamine <sup>5</sup>	496 <sup>a</sup>	285	29	13	465 <sup>a</sup>	270
Sedatives	312	199	12	5	299	194
<b>ILLCIT DRUGS OTHER THAN MARIJUANA<sup>3</sup></b>	8,089	7,474	209	167	7,848	7,277

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Estimates in the Total column are for persons aged 18 or older, including those with unknown parole/supervised release status.

<sup>2</sup> Respondents were asked if they were on parole, supervised release, or other conditional release from prison during the past year.

<sup>3</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. The estimates for Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine incorporated in these summary estimates do not include data from the methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

<sup>4</sup> Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

<sup>5</sup> Estimates of Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine in the designated rows include data from methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006 and are not comparable with estimates presented in NSDUH reports prior to the 2007 National Findings report. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

**Table 7.105B Types of Illicit Drug Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Parole/Supervised Release Status: Percentages, 2007 and 2008**

Drug	Total <sup>1</sup>		PAROLE/SUPERVISED RELEASE DURING THE PAST YEAR <sup>2</sup>			
			Yes		No	
	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008
<b>ILLICIT DRUGS<sup>3</sup></b>	7.8	7.9	24.1	18.3	7.7	7.8
Marijuana and Hashish	5.7	6.0	14.8	13.6	5.7	6.0
Cocaine	0.9	0.8	3.9	4.3	0.9	0.7
Crack	0.3 <sup>a</sup>	0.2	3.0	1.8	0.2 <sup>a</sup>	0.1
Heroin	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.1
Hallucinogens	0.4	0.4	1.4	2.6	0.4	0.3
LSD	0.1	0.0	0.2	*	0.1	0.0
PCP	0.0	*	0.1	0.0	0.0	*
Ecstasy	0.2	0.2	0.8	1.1	0.2	0.2
Inhalants	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics <sup>4,5</sup>	2.7	2.5	11.8 <sup>a</sup>	5.3	2.7	2.4
Pain Relievers	2.0	1.9	7.8 <sup>a</sup>	3.3	2.0	1.8
OxyContin <sup>®</sup>	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
Tranquilizers	0.7	0.7	3.5	2.1	0.7	0.7
Stimulants <sup>5</sup>	0.4	0.4	2.9	1.2	0.4	0.3
Methamphetamine <sup>5</sup>	0.2 <sup>a</sup>	0.1	1.8	0.8	0.2 <sup>a</sup>	0.1
Sedatives	0.1	0.1	0.8	0.3	0.1	0.1
<b>ILLICIT DRUGS OTHER THAN MARIJUANA<sup>3</sup></b>	3.6	3.3	13.0	10.4	3.6	3.3

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Estimates in the Total column are for persons aged 18 or older, including those with unknown parole/supervised release status.

<sup>2</sup> Respondents were asked if they were on parole, supervised release, or other conditional release from prison during the past year.

<sup>3</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. The estimates for Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine incorporated in these summary estimates do not include data from the methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

<sup>4</sup> Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

<sup>5</sup> Estimates of Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine in the designated rows include data from methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006 and are not comparable with estimates presented in NSDUH reports prior to the 2007 National Findings report. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

**Table 7.106A Types of Illicit Drug Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 18 to 49, by Parole/Supervised Release Status: Numbers in Thousands, 2007 and 2008**

Drug	Total <sup>1</sup>		PAROLE/SUPERVISED RELEASE DURING THE PAST YEAR <sup>2</sup>			
			Yes		No	
	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008
<b>ILLICIT DRUGS<sup>3</sup></b>	14,966	15,109	365	259	14,557	14,802
Marijuana and Hashish	11,382	11,719	239	191	11,120	11,482
Cocaine	1,737	1,550	63	69	1,665	1,479
Crack	506 <sup>a</sup>	308	48	29	457 <sup>a</sup>	279
Heroin	121	163	9	2	108	161
Hallucinogens	810	808	23	35	788	767
LSD	115	104	3	*	112	104
PCP	32	10	2	0	30	10
Ecstasy	438	441	14	10	425	429
Inhalants	262	309	3	4	259	305
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics <sup>4,5</sup>	4,897	4,703	166 <sup>a</sup>	75	4,710	4,618
Pain Relievers	3,734	3,561	126 <sup>a</sup>	53	3,606	3,499
OxyContin <sup>®</sup>	270	360	3	2	265	357
Tranquilizers	1,321	1,493	32	24	1,271	1,468
Stimulants <sup>5</sup>	822	739	46	20	774	717
Methamphetamine <sup>5</sup>	410 <sup>a</sup>	248	*	13	379	233
Sedatives	208	161	12	*	195	156
<b>ILLICIT DRUGS OTHER THAN MARIJUANA<sup>3</sup></b>	6,695	6,405	185	149	6,478	6,244

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Estimates in the Total column are for persons aged 18 to 49, including those with unknown parole/supervised release status.

<sup>2</sup> Respondents were asked if they were on parole, supervised release, or other conditional release from prison during the past year.

<sup>3</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. The estimates for Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine incorporated in these summary estimates do not include data from the methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

<sup>4</sup> Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

<sup>5</sup> Estimates of Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine in the designated rows include data from methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006 and are not comparable with estimates presented in NSDUH reports prior to the 2007 National Findings report. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

**Table 7.106B Types of Illicit Drug Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 18 to 49, by Parole/Supervised Release Status: Percentages, 2007 and 2008**

Drug	Total <sup>1</sup>		PAROLE/SUPERVISED RELEASE DURING THE PAST YEAR <sup>2</sup>			
			Yes		No	
	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008
<b>ILLICIT DRUGS<sup>3</sup></b>	11.3	11.4	26.6	19.0	11.1	11.3
Marijuana and Hashish	8.6	8.8	17.4	14.0	8.5	8.8
Cocaine	1.3	1.2	4.6	5.1	1.3	1.1
Crack	0.4 <sup>a</sup>	0.2	3.5	2.1	0.3 <sup>a</sup>	0.2
Heroin	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.1
Hallucinogens	0.6	0.6	1.6	2.6	0.6	0.6
LSD	0.1	0.1	0.2	*	0.1	0.1
PCP	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ecstasy	0.3	0.3	1.0	0.7	0.3	0.3
Inhalants	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics <sup>4,5</sup>	3.7	3.5	12.1 <sup>a</sup>	5.5	3.6	3.5
Pain Relievers	2.8	2.7	9.2 <sup>a</sup>	3.9	2.7	2.7
OxyContin <sup>®</sup>	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
Tranquilizers	1.0	1.1	2.4	1.8	1.0	1.1
Stimulants <sup>5</sup>	0.6	0.6	3.4	1.5	0.6	0.5
Methamphetamine <sup>5</sup>	0.3 <sup>a</sup>	0.2	*	1.0	0.3	0.2
Sedatives	0.2	0.1	0.9	*	0.1	0.1
<b>ILLICIT DRUGS OTHER THAN MARIJUANA<sup>3</sup></b>	5.0	4.8	13.5	11.0	4.9	4.8

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Estimates in the Total column are for persons aged 18 to 49, including those with unknown parole/supervised release status.

<sup>2</sup> Respondents were asked if they were on parole, supervised release, or other conditional release from prison during the past year.

<sup>3</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. The estimates for Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine incorporated in these summary estimates do not include data from the methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

<sup>4</sup> Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

<sup>5</sup> Estimates of Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine in the designated rows include data from methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006 and are not comparable with estimates presented in NSDUH reports prior to the 2007 National Findings report. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

**Table 7.107A Illicit Drug Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Parole/Supervised Release Status and Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2007 and 2008**

Demographic Characteristic	Total <sup>1</sup>		PAROLE/SUPERVISED RELEASE DURING THE PAST YEAR <sup>2</sup>			
			Yes		No	
	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008
<b>TOTAL 18 OR OLDER</b>	17,448	17,773	389	295	17,015	17,410
<b>AGE</b>						
18-49	14,966	15,109	365	259	14,557	14,802
18-25	6,464	6,465	159	117	6,293	6,341
26-34	3,864	3,996	*	*	3,759	3,872
35-49	4,638	4,648	*	*	4,504	4,589
<b>GENDER/AGE</b>						
Male 18 or Older	11,217	10,785	351	235	10,843	10,514
Male 18-49	9,596	9,151	327 <sup>a</sup>	210	9,246	8,906
Female 18 or Older	6,231 <sup>a</sup>	6,988	37	*	6,173 <sup>a</sup>	6,897
Female 18-49	5,369 <sup>a</sup>	5,958	37	*	5,311 <sup>a</sup>	5,896

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Estimates in the Total column are for all persons aged 18 or older, including those with unknown parole/supervised release status.

<sup>2</sup> Respondents were asked if they were on parole, supervised release, or other conditional release from prison during the past year.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

**Table 7.107B Illicit Drug Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Parole/Supervised Release Status and Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2007 and 2008**

Demographic Characteristic	Total <sup>1</sup>		PAROLE/SUPERVISED RELEASE DURING THE PAST YEAR <sup>2</sup>			
			Yes		No	
	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008
<b>TOTAL 18 OR OLDER</b>	7.8	7.9	24.1	18.3	7.7	7.8
<b>AGE</b>						
18-49	11.3	11.4	26.6	19.0	11.1	11.3
18-25	19.7	19.6	36.6	29.7	19.5	19.5
26-34	10.9	11.2	*	*	10.8	11.0
35-49	7.2	7.2	*	*	7.0	7.2
<b>GENDER/AGE</b>						
Male 18 or Older	10.4	9.9	27.6	18.5	10.2	9.8
Male 18-49	14.5	13.9	28.8	19.3	14.3	13.8
Female 18 or Older	5.4 <sup>a</sup>	6.0	11.0	*	5.4	5.9
Female 18-49	8.0 <sup>a</sup>	8.9	16.0	*	8.0 <sup>a</sup>	8.9

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Estimates in the Total column are for all persons aged 18 or older, including those with unknown parole/supervised release status.

<sup>2</sup> Respondents were asked if they were on parole, supervised release, or other conditional release from prison during the past year.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

**Table 7.108A Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Parole/Supervised Release Status and Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2007 and 2008**

Demographic Characteristic	Total <sup>1</sup>		PAROLE/SUPERVISED RELEASE DURING THE PAST YEAR <sup>2</sup>			
			Yes		No	
	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008
<b>TOTAL 18 OR OLDER</b>	5,758	5,841	250	233	5,495	5,607
<b>AGE</b>						
18-49	5,228	5,490	223	222	4,992	5,266
18-25	2,592	2,563	119	97	2,468	2,465
26-34	1,236	1,502	*	*	1,179	1,400
35-49	1,400	1,425	*	*	1,345	1,401
<b>GENDER/AGE</b>						
Male 18 or Older	3,952	3,550	221	186	3,719	3,362
Male 18-49	3,575	3,342	194	186	3,369	3,154
Female 18 or Older	1,806 <sup>b</sup>	2,291	29	*	1,777 <sup>b</sup>	2,244
Female 18-49	1,652 <sup>b</sup>	2,148	29	*	1,623 <sup>b</sup>	2,112

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Estimates in the Total column are for all persons aged 18 or older, including those with unknown parole/supervised release status.

<sup>2</sup> Respondents were asked if they were on parole, supervised release, or other conditional release from prison during the past year.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

**Table 7.108B Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Parole/Supervised Release Status and Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2007 and 2008**

Demographic Characteristic	Total <sup>1</sup>		PAROLE/SUPERVISED RELEASE DURING THE PAST YEAR <sup>2</sup>			
			Yes		No	
	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008
<b>TOTAL 18 OR OLDER</b>	2.6	2.6	15.5	14.4	2.5	2.5
<b>AGE</b>						
18-49	3.9	4.1	16.3	16.3	3.8	4.0
18-25	7.9	7.8	27.4	24.7	7.7	7.6
26-34	3.5	4.2	*	*	3.4	4.0
35-49	2.2	2.2	*	*	2.1	2.2
<b>GENDER/AGE</b>						
Male 18 or Older	3.7	3.3	17.4	14.7	3.5	3.1
Male 18-49	5.4	5.1	17.1	17.1	5.2	4.9
Female 18 or Older	1.6 <sup>b</sup>	2.0	8.7	*	1.5 <sup>b</sup>	1.9
Female 18-49	2.5 <sup>b</sup>	3.2	12.5	*	2.4 <sup>b</sup>	3.2

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

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<sup>1</sup> Estimates in the Total column are for all persons aged 18 or older, including those with unknown parole/supervised release status.

<sup>2</sup> Respondents were asked if they were on parole, supervised release, or other conditional release from prison during the past year.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.



**Table 7.109A Illicit Drug or Alcohol Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Parole/Supervised Release Status and Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2007 and 2008**

Demographic Characteristic	Total <sup>1</sup>		PAROLE/SUPERVISED RELEASE DURING THE PAST YEAR <sup>2</sup>			
			Yes		No	
	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008
<b>TOTAL 18 OR OLDER</b>	20,373	20,334	600	447	19,733	19,814
<b>AGE</b>						
18-49	17,044	17,343	545	407	16,460	16,883
18-25	6,769	6,845	224	181	6,535	6,657
26-34	4,434 <sup>a</sup>	5,001	*	*	4,269	4,847
35-49	5,842	5,497	*	*	5,656	5,379
<b>GENDER/AGE</b>						
Male 18 or Older	14,004	13,057	521	356	13,445	12,664
Male 18-49	11,611	11,055	466	348	11,108	10,671
Female 18 or Older	6,370 <sup>b</sup>	7,276	*	*	6,288 <sup>b</sup>	7,149
Female 18-49	5,434 <sup>b</sup>	6,288	*	*	5,352 <sup>b</sup>	6,212

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Estimates in the Total column are for all persons aged 18 or older, including those with unknown parole/supervised release status.

<sup>2</sup> Respondents were asked if they were on parole, supervised release, or other conditional release from prison during the past year.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

**Table 7.109B Illicit Drug or Alcohol Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Parole/Supervised Release Status and Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2007 and 2008**

Demographic Characteristic	Total <sup>1</sup>		PAROLE/SUPERVISED RELEASE DURING THE PAST YEAR <sup>2</sup>			
			Yes		No	
	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008
<b>TOTAL 18 OR OLDER</b>	9.2	9.0	37.2	27.8	8.9	8.9
<b>AGE</b>						
18-49	12.8	13.1	39.7	29.9	12.5	12.9
18-25	20.7	20.8	51.4	45.8	20.3	20.5
26-34	12.6	14.0	*	*	12.3	13.8
35-49	9.0	8.6	*	*	8.8	8.5
<b>GENDER/AGE</b>						
Male 18 or Older	13.0 <sup>a</sup>	12.0	41.0 <sup>a</sup>	28.0	12.7	11.8
Male 18-49	17.6	16.8	41.0	32.0	17.2	16.5
Female 18 or Older	5.5 <sup>b</sup>	6.3	*	*	5.5 <sup>a</sup>	6.2
Female 18-49	8.1 <sup>b</sup>	9.4	*	*	8.0 <sup>b</sup>	9.3

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, based on data from original questions not including methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2008 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Estimates in the Total column are for all persons aged 18 or older, including those with unknown parole/supervised release status.

<sup>2</sup> Respondents were asked if they were on parole, supervised release, or other conditional release from prison during the past year.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.