

Table 1.49C Nonmedical Use of Prescription-Type Psychotherapeutics in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2007 and 2008

Demographic Characteristic	Lifetime (2007)	Lifetime (2008)	Past Year (2007)	Past Year (2008)	Past Month (2007)	Past Month (2008)
TOTAL	696	760	380	353	251	226
AGE						
12-17	74	69	63	58	40	33
18-25	145	140	110	111	69	70
26 or Older	659	732	345	311	237	205
GENDER						
Male	503	513	271	251	189	161
Female	464	503	246	232	161	151
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	659	724	355	333	232	212
White	614	648	316	308	201	200
Black or African American	200	207	114	100	83	58
American Indian or Alaska Native	45	*	26	12	22	8
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	8
Asian	131	126	77	55	66	27
Two or More Races	76	102	45	31	24	17
Hispanic or Latino	232	240	125	122	91	74

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

NOTE: Estimates in this table include data from methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006 and are not comparable with estimates presented in NSDUH reports prior to the 2007 National Findings report. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 1.49D Nonmedical Use of Prescription-Type Psychotherapeutics in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2007 and 2008

Demographic Characteristic	Lifetime (2007)	Lifetime (2008)	Past Year (2007)	Past Year (2008)	Past Month (2007)	Past Month (2008)
TOTAL	0.28	0.30	0.15	0.14	0.10	0.09
AGE						
12-17	0.29	0.28	0.25	0.23	0.16	0.13
18-25	0.44	0.42	0.34	0.34	0.21	0.21
26 or Older	0.35	0.38	0.18	0.16	0.12	0.11
GENDER						
Male	0.42	0.42	0.23	0.21	0.16	0.13
Female	0.36	0.39	0.19	0.18	0.13	0.12
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.31	0.34	0.17	0.16	0.11	0.10
White	0.36	0.38	0.19	0.18	0.12	0.12
Black or African American	0.68	0.70	0.39	0.34	0.28	0.20
American Indian or Alaska Native	3.37	*	2.02	1.25	1.70	0.80
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	0.84
Asian	1.20	1.07	0.72	0.50	0.62	0.25
Two or More Races	2.47	2.93	1.58	1.09	0.87	0.61
Hispanic or Latino	0.68	0.69	0.36	0.35	0.27	0.21

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

NOTE: Estimates in this table include data from methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006 and are not comparable with estimates presented in NSDUH reports prior to the 2007 National Findings report. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 1.49P Nonmedical Use of Prescription-Type Psychotherapeutics in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2008 Versus 2007

Demographic Characteristic	Lifetime (2007)	Lifetime (2008)	Past Year (2007)	Past Year (2008)	Past Month (2007)	Past Month (2008)
TOTAL	0.2716		0.0180		0.0300	
AGE						
12-17	0.1786		0.2702		0.0325	
18-25	0.2526		0.6222		0.8513	
26 or Older	0.1460		0.0251		0.0594	
GENDER						
Male	0.4782		0.0038		0.0007	
Female	0.3633		0.6220		0.6007	
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.2976		0.0385		0.0741	
White	0.6792		0.0790		0.2829	
Black or African American	0.0640		0.3566		0.3213	
American Indian or Alaska Native	*		0.6835		0.4156	
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*		*		*	
Asian	0.7190		0.9891		0.4453	
Two or More Races	0.8821		0.0729		0.1854	
Hispanic or Latino	0.6287		0.1939		0.1605	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

NOTE: Estimates in this table include data from methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006 and are not comparable with estimates presented in NSDUH reports prior to the 2007 National Findings report. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 1.50C Nonmedical Use of Prescription-Type Psychotherapeutics in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2007 and 2008

Demographic Characteristic	Lifetime (2007)	Lifetime (2008)	Past Year (2007)	Past Year (2008)	Past Month (2007)	Past Month (2008)
TOTAL	74	69	63	58	40	33
GENDER						
Male	52	45	45	38	29	22
Female	51	50	42	42	28	25
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	66	60	56	51	35	30
White	63	58	53	48	30	28
Black or African American	32	27	24	21	16	13
American Indian or Alaska Native	8	5	*	4	*	3
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	13	19	12	14	7	5
Two or More Races	7	10	4	9	3	5
Hispanic or Latino	31	32	25	28	17	14
GENDER/RACE/HISPANIC ORIGIN						
Male, White, Not Hispanic	44	37	37	31	22	19
Female, White, Not Hispanic	44	43	37	36	21	22
Male, Black, Not Hispanic	24	18	17	14	11	8
Female, Black, Not Hispanic	19	18	16	14	11	9
Male, Hispanic	22	22	20	19	11	8
Female, Hispanic	23	26	17	21	13	11

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

NOTE: Estimates in this table include data from methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006 and are not comparable with estimates presented in NSDUH reports prior to the 2007 National Findings report. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 1.50D Nonmedical Use of Prescription-Type Psychotherapeutics in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2007 and 2008

Demographic Characteristic	Lifetime (2007)	Lifetime (2008)	Past Year (2007)	Past Year (2008)	Past Month (2007)	Past Month (2008)
TOTAL	0.29	0.28	0.25	0.23	0.16	0.13
GENDER						
Male	0.40	0.35	0.35	0.30	0.22	0.17
Female	0.41	0.41	0.34	0.34	0.23	0.21
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.32	0.30	0.27	0.25	0.17	0.15
White	0.38	0.35	0.33	0.30	0.19	0.18
Black or African American	0.73	0.63	0.57	0.51	0.40	0.33
American Indian or Alaska Native	4.29	3.53	*	2.81	*	1.84
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	1.25	1.76	1.12	1.35	0.66	0.52
Two or More Races	1.59	1.88	1.07	1.77	0.80	1.08
Hispanic or Latino	0.67	0.69	0.53	0.59	0.37	0.29
GENDER/RACE/HISPANIC ORIGIN						
Male, White, Not Hispanic	0.53	0.44	0.45	0.38	0.28	0.25
Female, White, Not Hispanic	0.54	0.54	0.47	0.46	0.28	0.29
Male, Black, Not Hispanic	1.12	0.87	0.81	0.70	0.56	0.40
Female, Black, Not Hispanic	0.91	0.86	0.77	0.70	0.55	0.49
Male, Hispanic	0.88	0.87	0.78	0.76	0.47	0.34
Female, Hispanic	0.97	1.04	0.71	0.88	0.56	0.48

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

NOTE: Estimates in this table include data from methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006 and are not comparable with estimates presented in NSDUH reports prior to the 2007 National Findings report. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 1.50P Nonmedical Use of Prescription-Type Psychotherapeutics in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic Characteristics: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2008 Versus 2007

Demographic Characteristic	Lifetime (2007)	Lifetime (2008)	Past Year (2007)	Past Year (2008)	Past Month (2007)	Past Month (2008)
TOTAL	0.1786		0.2702		0.0325	
GENDER						
Male	0.0222		0.1166		0.0451	
Female	0.7283		0.9937		0.3561	
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.2934		0.2855		0.0632	
White	0.4259		0.3825		0.3756	
Black or African American	0.0691		0.1256		0.0496	
American Indian or Alaska Native	0.9011		*		*	
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*		*		*	
Asian	0.3697		0.7929		0.4376	
Two or More Races	0.2907		0.0753		0.4428	
Hispanic or Latino	0.3434		0.7553		0.2961	
GENDER/RACE/HISPANIC ORIGIN						
Male, White, Not Hispanic	0.0814		0.1922		0.3039	
Female, White, Not Hispanic	0.5269		0.9129		0.8970	
Male, Black, Not Hispanic	0.4163		0.8861		0.2249	
Female, Black, Not Hispanic	0.0509		0.0311		0.0951	
Male, Hispanic	0.2990		0.4370		0.1756	
Female, Hispanic	0.7151		0.7493		0.8095	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

NOTE: Estimates in this table include data from methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006 and are not comparable with estimates presented in NSDUH reports prior to the 2007 National Findings report. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 1.51C Nonmedical Use of Prescription-Type Psychotherapeutics in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2007 and 2008

Demographic Characteristic	Lifetime (2007)	Lifetime (2008)	Past Year (2007)	Past Year (2008)	Past Month (2007)	Past Month (2008)
TOTAL	145	140	110	111	69	70
GENDER						
Male	99	95	79	77	50	52
Female	95	92	75	72	48	47
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	131	127	98	101	64	65
White	167	167	111	110	67	64
Black or African American	57	50	35	37	23	24
American Indian or Alaska Native	*	12	*	8	*	3
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	6	*	4	*	2	2
Asian	24	29	14	20	10	13
Two or More Races	19	16	15	12	9	8
Hispanic or Latino	60	61	47	44	26	23
EDUCATION						
< High School	75	70	55	48	38	30
High School Graduate	100	98	72	72	44	46
Some College	116	110	82	76	43	38
College Graduate	66	71	36	41	22	25
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	123	123	85	84	49	52
Part-Time	91	86	61	57	37	30
Unemployed	47	51	35	38	22	21
Other ¹	77	76	55	56	32	33

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

NOTE: Estimates in this table include data from methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006 and are not comparable with estimates presented in NSDUH reports prior to the 2007 National Findings report. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

¹ The Other Employment category includes retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 1.51D Nonmedical Use of Prescription-Type Psychotherapeutics in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2007 and 2008

Demographic Characteristic	Lifetime (2007)	Lifetime (2008)	Past Year (2007)	Past Year (2008)	Past Month (2007)	Past Month (2008)
TOTAL	0.44	0.42	0.34	0.34	0.21	0.21
GENDER						
Male	0.60	0.57	0.48	0.46	0.30	0.31
Female	0.59	0.56	0.46	0.44	0.29	0.29
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.49	0.47	0.36	0.37	0.24	0.24
White	0.58	0.56	0.43	0.45	0.30	0.29
Black or African American	1.07	0.90	0.68	0.72	0.48	0.50
American Indian or Alaska Native	*	4.80	*	4.22	*	1.63
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	4.22	*	2.76	*	1.40	1.93
Asian	1.55	1.67	0.92	1.26	0.71	0.88
Two or More Races	3.42	3.22	3.02	2.68	2.06	1.83
Hispanic or Latino	1.03	1.06	0.81	0.76	0.45	0.39
EDUCATION						
< High School	0.96	0.98	0.77	0.74	0.59	0.48
High School Graduate	0.69	0.70	0.56	0.55	0.38	0.38
Some College	0.81	0.68	0.64	0.56	0.37	0.33
College Graduate	1.12	1.09	0.72	0.78	0.47	0.53
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	0.58	0.62	0.47	0.49	0.30	0.33
Part-Time	0.84	0.77	0.64	0.59	0.42	0.34
Unemployed	1.44	1.37	1.18	1.14	0.78	0.68
Other ¹	0.91	0.92	0.74	0.74	0.49	0.50

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

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Table 1.51P Nonmedical Use of Prescription-Type Psychotherapeutics in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Demographic Characteristics: P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2008 Versus 2007

Demographic Characteristic	Lifetime (2007)	Lifetime (2008)	Past Year (2007)	Past Year (2008)	Past Month (2007)	Past Month (2008)
TOTAL	0.2526		0.6222		0.8513	
GENDER						
Male	0.4439		0.5233		0.5709	
Female	0.3555		0.9504		0.7523	
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.2342		0.8566		0.8389	
White	0.1267		0.5348		0.8036	
Black or African American	0.9853		0.4276		0.4919	
American Indian or Alaska Native	*		*		*	
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*		*		0.8024	
Asian	0.1560		0.0701		0.7001	
Two or More Races	0.7781		0.3101		0.5506	
Hispanic or Latino	0.8662		0.4312		0.9867	
EDUCATION						
< High School	0.5077		0.4175		0.2266	
High School Graduate	0.0830		0.3072		0.8670	
Some College	0.8681		0.8937		0.7511	
College Graduate	0.4347		0.1630		0.5956	
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	0.7596		0.9783		0.5347	
Part-Time	0.1978		0.1895		0.1083	
Unemployed	0.5917		0.8692		0.7769	
Other ¹	0.2350		0.9459		0.7148	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

NOTE: Estimates in this table include data from methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006 and are not comparable with estimates presented in NSDUH reports prior to the 2007 National Findings report. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

¹ The Other Employment category includes retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 1.52C Nonmedical Use of Prescription-Type Psychotherapeutics in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2007 and 2008

Demographic Characteristic	Lifetime (2007)	Lifetime (2008)	Past Year (2007)	Past Year (2008)	Past Month (2007)	Past Month (2008)
TOTAL	659	732	345	311	237	205
GENDER						
Male	487	505	252	221	180	145
Female	444	487	227	213	152	139
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	625	699	324	298	218	195
White	686	765	294	288	191	188
Black or African American	209	226	111	93	82	51
American Indian or Alaska Native	40	*	17	8	12	7
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	128	122	75	47	65	22
Two or More Races	75	100	45	26	22	14
Hispanic or Latino	218	226	110	105	86	68
EDUCATION						
< High School	273	262	153	115	118	76
High School Graduate	374	435	194	194	132	115
Some College	393	416	183	176	118	127
College Graduate	470	468	177	154	112	84
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	633	634	271	246	190	152
Part-Time	235	311	128	122	81	67
Unemployed	108	158	59	81	41	54
Other ¹	339	328	177	133	114	106

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

NOTE: Estimates in this table include data from methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006 and are not comparable with estimates presented in NSDUH reports prior to the 2007 National Findings report. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

¹ The Other Employment category includes retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force.

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Table 1.52D Nonmedical Use of Prescription-Type Psychotherapeutics in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2007 and 2008

Demographic Characteristic	Lifetime (2007)	Lifetime (2008)	Past Year (2007)	Past Year (2008)	Past Month (2007)	Past Month (2008)
TOTAL	0.35	0.38	0.18	0.16	0.12	0.11
GENDER						
Male	0.54	0.55	0.28	0.24	0.20	0.16
Female	0.45	0.49	0.23	0.21	0.15	0.14
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.38	0.42	0.20	0.18	0.13	0.12
White	0.44	0.47	0.21	0.21	0.14	0.14
Black or African American	0.91	0.95	0.52	0.43	0.39	0.24
American Indian or Alaska Native	4.23	*	1.83	1.26	1.27	0.99
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	1.53	1.37	0.92	0.57	0.80	0.27
Two or More Races	3.55	4.06	2.29	1.31	1.17	0.70
Hispanic or Latino	0.91	0.92	0.46	0.43	0.36	0.28
EDUCATION						
< High School	0.85	0.84	0.50	0.40	0.38	0.26
High School Graduate	0.59	0.67	0.33	0.33	0.23	0.20
Some College	0.74	0.78	0.38	0.38	0.25	0.28
College Graduate	0.71	0.70	0.31	0.26	0.20	0.15
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	0.50	0.51	0.25	0.22	0.18	0.14
Part-Time	1.05	1.26	0.59	0.55	0.38	0.31
Unemployed	2.15	2.30	1.29	1.34	0.91	0.90
Other ¹	0.56	0.55	0.30	0.23	0.19	0.19

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

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NOTE: Estimates in this table include data from methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006 and are not comparable with estimates presented in NSDUH reports prior to the 2007 National Findings report. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

¹ The Other Employment category includes retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 1.52P Nonmedical Use of Prescription-Type Psychotherapeutics in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2008 Versus 2007

Demographic Characteristic	Lifetime (2007)	Lifetime (2008)	Past Year (2007)	Past Year (2008)	Past Month (2007)	Past Month (2008)
TOTAL	0.1460		0.0251		0.0594	
GENDER						
Male	0.2909		0.0075		0.0021	
Female	0.2908		0.6265		0.5178	
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.1789		0.0435		0.1249	
White	0.4661		0.1171		0.3529	
Black or African American	0.0322		0.3622		0.3886	
American Indian or Alaska Native	*		0.8659		0.9405	
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*		*		*	
Asian	0.9625		0.6155		0.4284	
Two or More Races	0.8298		0.0852		0.2088	
Hispanic or Latino	0.4668		0.3103		0.2083	
EDUCATION						
< High School	0.1336		0.1689		0.0272	
High School Graduate	0.1000		0.6054		0.2440	
Some College	0.5672		0.2552		0.5246	
College Graduate	0.7204		0.1334		0.2101	
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	0.4265		0.0930		0.0374	
Part-Time	0.1263		0.0941		0.1012	
Unemployed	0.8537		0.6317		0.9593	
Other ¹	0.8995		0.1865		0.6803	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

NOTE: Estimates in this table include data from methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006 and are not comparable with estimates presented in NSDUH reports prior to the 2007 National Findings report. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

¹ The Other Employment category includes retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 1.53C Nonmedical Use of Prescription-Type Psychotherapeutics in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2007 and 2008

Demographic Characteristic	Lifetime (2007)	Lifetime (2008)	Past Year (2007)	Past Year (2008)	Past Month (2007)	Past Month (2008)
TOTAL	691	756	377	346	249	222
GENDER						
Male	501	515	268	248	187	159
Female	463	497	243	227	158	148
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	653	720	351	327	230	210
White	727	806	327	317	205	201
Black or African American	223	234	117	103	85	57
American Indian or Alaska Native	44	*	23	12	18	8
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	8
Asian	131	124	76	52	66	26
Two or More Races	76	102	45	29	24	16
Hispanic or Latino	231	237	124	115	90	73
EDUCATION						
< High School	285	273	164	127	124	82
High School Graduate	393	440	209	209	139	125
Some College	417	436	204	192	125	133
College Graduate	473	475	181	160	114	87
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	655	661	293	264	198	164
Part-Time	255	318	142	135	89	72
Unemployed	116	168	68	91	46	58
Other ¹	349	336	188	143	119	111

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

NOTE: Estimates in this table include data from methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006 and are not comparable with estimates presented in NSDUH reports prior to the 2007 National Findings report. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

¹ The Other Employment category includes retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 1.53D Nonmedical Use of Prescription-Type Psychotherapeutics in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2007 and 2008

Demographic Characteristic	Lifetime (2007)	Lifetime (2008)	Past Year (2007)	Past Year (2008)	Past Month (2007)	Past Month (2008)
TOTAL	0.31	0.34	0.17	0.15	0.11	0.10
GENDER						
Male	0.47	0.47	0.25	0.23	0.17	0.15
Female	0.40	0.43	0.21	0.20	0.14	0.13
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.34	0.37	0.18	0.17	0.12	0.11
White	0.40	0.42	0.20	0.20	0.13	0.13
Black or African American	0.78	0.80	0.44	0.38	0.33	0.22
American Indian or Alaska Native	3.84	*	2.09	1.36	1.63	0.89
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	0.93
Asian	1.33	1.17	0.79	0.52	0.68	0.27
Two or More Races	2.89	3.46	1.87	1.24	1.01	0.68
Hispanic or Latino	0.78	0.78	0.42	0.38	0.30	0.24
EDUCATION						
< High School	0.74	0.73	0.44	0.37	0.34	0.24
High School Graduate	0.51	0.57	0.30	0.30	0.20	0.18
Some College	0.63	0.65	0.34	0.33	0.21	0.23
College Graduate	0.66	0.66	0.29	0.25	0.19	0.14
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	0.45	0.46	0.23	0.21	0.16	0.13
Part-Time	0.80	0.93	0.47	0.44	0.29	0.24
Unemployed	1.45	1.60	0.94	0.99	0.64	0.64
Other ¹	0.52	0.50	0.29	0.22	0.18	0.18

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

NOTE: Estimates in this table include data from methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006 and are not comparable with estimates presented in NSDUH reports prior to the 2007 National Findings report. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

¹ The Other Employment category includes retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.

Table 1.53P Nonmedical Use of Prescription-Type Psychotherapeutics in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2008 Versus 2007

Demographic Characteristic	Lifetime (2007)	Lifetime (2008)	Past Year (2007)	Past Year (2008)	Past Month (2007)	Past Month (2008)
TOTAL	0.2357		0.0264		0.0629	
GENDER						
Male	0.3798		0.0080		0.0018	
Female	0.3946		0.6275		0.4834	
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.2758		0.0549		0.1287	
White	0.6673		0.1013		0.3382	
Black or African American	0.0357		0.5433		0.5512	
American Indian or Alaska Native	*		0.7169		0.5440	
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*		*		*	
Asian	0.8115		0.9824		0.4982	
Two or More Races	0.9163		0.0321		0.1258	
Hispanic or Latino	0.5442		0.2044		0.2201	
EDUCATION						
< High School	0.2097		0.1103		0.0119	
High School Graduate	0.2046		0.4567		0.3212	
Some College	0.6079		0.3041		0.4932	
College Graduate	0.7993		0.2434		0.2671	
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	0.4916		0.0863		0.0574	
Part-Time	0.2616		0.0382		0.0291	
Unemployed	0.7764		0.7496		0.8131	
Other ¹	0.9527		0.2420		0.6101	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

NOTE: Estimates in this table include data from methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006 and are not comparable with estimates presented in NSDUH reports prior to the 2007 National Findings report. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

¹ The Other Employment category includes retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2007 and 2008.