

**Table 1.60A Misuse of Opioids in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2017 and 2018**

| <b>Demographic Characteristic</b> | <b>Aged 12+<br/>(2017)</b> | <b>Aged 12+<br/>(2018)</b> | <b>Aged<br/>12-17<br/>(2017)</b> | <b>Aged<br/>12-17<br/>(2018)</b> | <b>Aged 18+<br/>(2017)</b> | <b>Aged 18+<br/>(2018)</b> | <b>Aged<br/>18-25<br/>(2017)</b> | <b>Aged<br/>18-25<br/>(2018)</b> | <b>Aged 26+<br/>(2017)</b> | <b>Aged 26+<br/>(2018)</b> |
|-----------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|
| <b>TOTAL</b>                      | 11,401 <sup>a</sup>        | 10,250                     | 769                              | 699                              | 10,632 <sup>a</sup>        | 9,551                      | 2,494 <sup>a</sup>               | 1,895                            | 8,138                      | 7,656                      |
| <b>GENDER</b>                     |                            |                            |                                  |                                  |                            |                            |                                  |                                  |                            |                            |
| Male                              | 6,252 <sup>a</sup>         | 5,351                      | 344                              | 298                              | 5,908 <sup>a</sup>         | 5,053                      | 1,273 <sup>a</sup>               | 992                              | 4,635                      | 4,061                      |
| Female                            | 5,148                      | 4,899                      | 425                              | 401                              | 4,723                      | 4,498                      | 1,221 <sup>a</sup>               | 902                              | 3,503                      | 3,596                      |
| <b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>   |                            |                            |                                  |                                  |                            |                            |                                  |                                  |                            |                            |
| Not Hispanic or Latino            | 9,558 <sup>a</sup>         | 8,578                      | 557                              | 491                              | 9,001 <sup>a</sup>         | 8,086                      | 1,960 <sup>a</sup>               | 1,525                            | 7,041                      | 6,561                      |
| White                             | 7,747 <sup>a</sup>         | 6,747                      | 375                              | 344                              | 7,372 <sup>a</sup>         | 6,403                      | 1,498 <sup>a</sup>               | 1,143                            | 5,875                      | 5,260                      |
| Black or African American         | 1,162                      | 1,203                      | 121                              | 88                               | 1,041                      | 1,116                      | 307 <sup>a</sup>                 | 221                              | 734                        | 894                        |
| AIAN                              | 88                         | 97                         | 4                                | 1                                | 84                         | 96                         | 14                               | 16                               | 70                         | 80                         |
| NHOPI                             | 24 <sup>a</sup>            | 87                         | *                                | *                                | 20 <sup>a</sup>            | 80                         | *                                | *                                | 17                         | 57                         |
| Asian                             | 289                        | 219                        | 25                               | 34                               | 264                        | 185                        | 59                               | 69                               | 206                        | 116                        |
| Two or More Races                 | 247                        | 224                        | 28                               | 18                               | 219                        | 206                        | 80                               | 52                               | 139                        | 154                        |
| Hispanic or Latino                | 1,842                      | 1,673                      | 212                              | 208                              | 1,630                      | 1,465                      | 534 <sup>a</sup>                 | 369                              | 1,097                      | 1,095                      |
| <b>EDUCATION</b>                  |                            |                            |                                  |                                  |                            |                            |                                  |                                  |                            |                            |
| < High School                     | da                         | da                         | da                               | da                               | 1,348                      | 1,330                      | 395                              | 362                              | 953                        | 968                        |
| High School Graduate              | da                         | da                         | da                               | da                               | 2,650                      | 2,616                      | 794 <sup>a</sup>                 | 617                              | 1,856                      | 1,999                      |
| Some College/Associate's Degree   | da                         | da                         | da                               | da                               | 4,062                      | 3,569                      | 1,068 <sup>a</sup>               | 721                              | 2,995                      | 2,848                      |
| College Graduate                  | da                         | da                         | da                               | da                               | 2,572 <sup>a</sup>         | 2,035                      | 238                              | 194                              | 2,334 <sup>a</sup>         | 1,840                      |
| <b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>         |                            |                            |                                  |                                  |                            |                            |                                  |                                  |                            |                            |
| Full-Time                         | da                         | da                         | da                               | da                               | 5,618 <sup>a</sup>         | 4,665                      | 1,086 <sup>a</sup>               | 822                              | 4,532 <sup>a</sup>         | 3,844                      |
| Part-Time                         | da                         | da                         | da                               | da                               | 1,475                      | 1,354                      | 596 <sup>a</sup>                 | 420                              | 878                        | 933                        |
| Unemployed                        | da                         | da                         | da                               | da                               | 880                        | 880                        | 334                              | 272                              | 547                        | 608                        |
| Other <sup>1</sup>                | da                         | da                         | da                               | da                               | 2,659                      | 2,652                      | 478                              | 381                              | 2,181                      | 2,271                      |

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

<sup>a</sup> The difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

<sup>1</sup> The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

**Table 1.60B Misuse of Opioids in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2017 and 2018**

| Demographic Characteristic      | Aged 12+<br>(2017) | Aged 12+<br>(2018) | Aged<br>12-17<br>(2017) | Aged<br>12-17<br>(2018) | Aged 18+<br>(2017) | Aged 18+<br>(2018) | Aged<br>18-25<br>(2017) | Aged<br>18-25<br>(2018) | Aged 26+<br>(2017) | Aged 26+<br>(2018) |
|---------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| <b>TOTAL</b>                    | 4.2 <sup>a</sup>   | 3.7                | 3.1                     | 2.8                     | 4.3 <sup>a</sup>   | 3.8                | 7.3 <sup>a</sup>        | 5.6                     | 3.8                | 3.6                |
| <b>GENDER</b>                   |                    |                    |                         |                         |                    |                    |                         |                         |                    |                    |
| Male                            | 4.7 <sup>a</sup>   | 4.0                | 2.7                     | 2.4                     | 5.0 <sup>a</sup>   | 4.2                | 7.4 <sup>a</sup>        | 5.8                     | 4.5 <sup>a</sup>   | 3.9                |
| Female                          | 3.7                | 3.5                | 3.5                     | 3.3                     | 3.7                | 3.5                | 7.2 <sup>a</sup>        | 5.3                     | 3.2                | 3.2                |
| <b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b> |                    |                    |                         |                         |                    |                    |                         |                         |                    |                    |
| Not Hispanic or Latino          | 4.2 <sup>a</sup>   | 3.8                | 2.9                     | 2.6                     | 4.3 <sup>a</sup>   | 3.9                | 7.3 <sup>a</sup>        | 5.8                     | 3.9                | 3.6                |
| White                           | 4.5 <sup>a</sup>   | 4.0                | 2.9                     | 2.7                     | 4.7 <sup>a</sup>   | 4.1                | 8.1 <sup>a</sup>        | 6.3                     | 4.2                | 3.8                |
| Black or African American       | 3.5                | 3.7                | 3.6                     | 2.6                     | 3.5                | 3.8                | 6.3 <sup>a</sup>        | 4.7                     | 3.0                | 3.6                |
| AIAN                            | 6.1                | 5.8                | 2.6                     | 0.9                     | 6.5                | 6.4                | 6.6                     | 7.4                     | 6.5                | 6.2                |
| NHOPI                           | 2.2 <sup>a</sup>   | 8.4                | *                       | *                       | 2.0 <sup>a</sup>   | 8.5                | *                       | *                       | 1.9                | 7.3                |
| Asian                           | 1.9                | 1.4                | 1.9                     | 2.3                     | 1.9                | 1.3                | 2.7                     | 3.0                     | 1.8                | 1.0                |
| Two or More Races               | 4.9                | 4.4                | 3.3                     | 2.3                     | 5.2                | 4.7                | 9.2                     | 6.9                     | 4.2                | 4.3                |
| Hispanic or Latino              | 4.0                | 3.6                | 3.5                     | 3.4                     | 4.1                | 3.6                | 7.0 <sup>a</sup>        | 4.8                     | 3.4                | 3.3                |
| <b>EDUCATION</b>                |                    |                    |                         |                         |                    |                    |                         |                         |                    |                    |
| < High School                   | da                 | da                 | da                      | da                      | 4.4                | 4.3                | 8.5                     | 7.7                     | 3.6                | 3.7                |
| High School Graduate            | da                 | da                 | da                      | da                      | 4.4                | 4.3                | 7.6 <sup>a</sup>        | 5.9                     | 3.8                | 3.9                |
| Some College/Associate's Degree | da                 | da                 | da                      | da                      | 5.3                | 4.6                | 7.6 <sup>a</sup>        | 5.3                     | 4.8                | 4.5                |
| College Graduate                | da                 | da                 | da                      | da                      | 3.2 <sup>a</sup>   | 2.6                | 4.6                     | 3.6                     | 3.1 <sup>a</sup>   | 2.5                |
| <b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>       |                    |                    |                         |                         |                    |                    |                         |                         |                    |                    |
| Full-Time                       | da                 | da                 | da                      | da                      | 4.6 <sup>a</sup>   | 3.8                | 7.5 <sup>a</sup>        | 5.6                     | 4.2 <sup>a</sup>   | 3.5                |
| Part-Time                       | da                 | da                 | da                      | da                      | 4.6                | 4.2                | 6.9 <sup>a</sup>        | 4.8                     | 3.7                | 4.0                |
| Unemployed                      | da                 | da                 | da                      | da                      | 8.3                | 8.8                | 9.6                     | 8.8                     | 7.7                | 8.8                |
| Other <sup>1</sup>              | da                 | da                 | da                      | da                      | 3.3                | 3.2                | 6.1                     | 4.9                     | 3.0                | 3.0                |

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<sup>a</sup> The difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

<sup>1</sup> The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

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|---------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| <b>TOTAL</b>                    | 3,549 <sup>a</sup> | 3,042              | 215                     | 169                     | 3,333              | 2,874              | 695 <sup>a</sup>        | 508                     | 2,638              | 2,366              |
| <b>GENDER</b>                   |                    |                    |                         |                         |                    |                    |                         |                         |                    |                    |
| Male                            | 1,996 <sup>a</sup> | 1,569              | 96 <sup>a</sup>         | 50                      | 1,901 <sup>a</sup> | 1,519              | 369 <sup>a</sup>        | 262                     | 1,532              | 1,257              |
| Female                          | 1,552              | 1,473              | 120                     | 118                     | 1,433              | 1,355              | 327 <sup>a</sup>        | 246                     | 1,106              | 1,108              |
| <b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b> |                    |                    |                         |                         |                    |                    |                         |                         |                    |                    |
| Not Hispanic or Latino          | 2,975              | 2,620              | 157                     | 113                     | 2,818              | 2,507              | 546 <sup>a</sup>        | 411                     | 2,272              | 2,097              |
| White                           | 2,434              | 2,091              | 105                     | 74                      | 2,329              | 2,018              | 398                     | 313                     | 1,931              | 1,705              |
| Black or African American       | 345                | 366                | 32                      | 19                      | 313                | 347                | 104                     | 66                      | 209                | 281                |
| AIAN                            | 23                 | 24                 | 1                       | 1                       | 22                 | 23                 | 6                       | *                       | 15                 | 19                 |
| NHOPI                           | 6                  | 12                 | *                       | *                       | 3                  | 6                  | *                       | *                       | *                  | *                  |
| Asian                           | 69                 | 53                 | 7                       | 6                       | 62                 | 47                 | 16                      | 18                      | 46                 | 29                 |
| Two or More Races               | 99                 | 74                 | 9                       | 8                       | 90                 | 66                 | 22                      | 9                       | 67                 | 57                 |
| Hispanic or Latino              | 573                | 422                | 58                      | 56                      | 515                | 367                | 149                     | 98                      | 366                | 269                |
| <b>EDUCATION</b>                |                    |                    |                         |                         |                    |                    |                         |                         |                    |                    |
| < High School                   | da                 | da                 | da                      | da                      | 392                | 398                | 104                     | 112                     | 288                | 286                |
| High School Graduate            | da                 | da                 | da                      | da                      | 865                | 829                | 250 <sup>a</sup>        | 164                     | 615                | 665                |
| Some College/Associate's Degree | da                 | da                 | da                      | da                      | 1,366 <sup>a</sup> | 1,044              | 301 <sup>a</sup>        | 193                     | 1,065              | 852                |
| College Graduate                | da                 | da                 | da                      | da                      | 710                | 603                | 40                      | 40                      | 670                | 563                |
| <b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>       |                    |                    |                         |                         |                    |                    |                         |                         |                    |                    |
| Full-Time                       | da                 | da                 | da                      | da                      | 1,645 <sup>a</sup> | 1,273              | 275 <sup>a</sup>        | 194                     | 1,370              | 1,079              |
| Part-Time                       | da                 | da                 | da                      | da                      | 467                | 482                | 134                     | 110                     | 333                | 372                |
| Unemployed                      | da                 | da                 | da                      | da                      | 375                | 281                | 138                     | 87                      | 237                | 194                |
| Other <sup>1</sup>              | da                 | da                 | da                      | da                      | 846                | 838                | 148                     | 118                     | 698                | 720                |

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|---------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| <b>TOTAL</b>                    | 1.3 <sup>a</sup>   | 1.1                | 0.9                     | 0.7                     | 1.3 <sup>a</sup>   | 1.2                | 2.0 <sup>a</sup>        | 1.5                     | 1.2                | 1.1                |
| <b>GENDER</b>                   |                    |                    |                         |                         |                    |                    |                         |                         |                    |                    |
| Male                            | 1.5 <sup>a</sup>   | 1.2                | 0.8 <sup>a</sup>        | 0.4                     | 1.6 <sup>a</sup>   | 1.3                | 2.1 <sup>a</sup>        | 1.5                     | 1.5                | 1.2                |
| Female                          | 1.1                | 1.0                | 1.0                     | 1.0                     | 1.1                | 1.1                | 1.9 <sup>a</sup>        | 1.5                     | 1.0                | 1.0                |
| <b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b> |                    |                    |                         |                         |                    |                    |                         |                         |                    |                    |
| Not Hispanic or Latino          | 1.3                | 1.2                | 0.8                     | 0.6                     | 1.4                | 1.2                | 2.0 <sup>a</sup>        | 1.6                     | 1.3                | 1.2                |
| White                           | 1.4                | 1.2                | 0.8                     | 0.6                     | 1.5                | 1.3                | 2.1                     | 1.7                     | 1.4                | 1.2                |
| Black or African American       | 1.1                | 1.1                | 1.0                     | 0.6                     | 1.1                | 1.2                | 2.1                     | 1.4                     | 0.8                | 1.1                |
| AIAN                            | 1.6                | 1.4                | 0.6                     | 0.6                     | 1.7                | 1.5                | 2.8                     | *                       | 1.4                | 1.4                |
| NHOPI                           | 0.6                | 1.1                | *                       | *                       | 0.3                | 0.7                | *                       | *                       | *                  | *                  |
| Asian                           | 0.5                | 0.3                | 0.5                     | 0.4                     | 0.4                | 0.3                | 0.7                     | 0.8                     | 0.4                | 0.2                |
| Two or More Races               | 2.0                | 1.4                | 1.1                     | 1.0                     | 2.1                | 1.5                | 2.6                     | 1.2                     | 2.0                | 1.6                |
| Hispanic or Latino              | 1.3                | 0.9                | 1.0                     | 0.9                     | 1.3                | 0.9                | 2.0                     | 1.3                     | 1.1                | 0.8                |
| <b>EDUCATION</b>                |                    |                    |                         |                         |                    |                    |                         |                         |                    |                    |
| < High School                   | da                 | da                 | da                      | da                      | 1.3                | 1.3                | 2.3                     | 2.4                     | 1.1                | 1.1                |
| High School Graduate            | da                 | da                 | da                      | da                      | 1.4                | 1.3                | 2.4 <sup>a</sup>        | 1.6                     | 1.2                | 1.3                |
| Some College/Associate's Degree | da                 | da                 | da                      | da                      | 1.8 <sup>a</sup>   | 1.4                | 2.1 <sup>a</sup>        | 1.4                     | 1.7                | 1.3                |
| College Graduate                | da                 | da                 | da                      | da                      | 0.9                | 0.8                | 0.8                     | 0.7                     | 0.9                | 0.8                |
| <b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>       |                    |                    |                         |                         |                    |                    |                         |                         |                    |                    |
| Full-Time                       | da                 | da                 | da                      | da                      | 1.3 <sup>a</sup>   | 1.0                | 1.9 <sup>a</sup>        | 1.3                     | 1.3                | 1.0                |
| Part-Time                       | da                 | da                 | da                      | da                      | 1.5                | 1.5                | 1.6                     | 1.3                     | 1.4                | 1.6                |
| Unemployed                      | da                 | da                 | da                      | da                      | 3.5                | 2.8                | 4.0                     | 2.8                     | 3.3                | 2.8                |
| Other <sup>1</sup>              | da                 | da                 | da                      | da                      | 1.0                | 1.0                | 1.9                     | 1.5                     | 0.9                | 1.0                |

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