

Table 1.79C Any Use of Stimulants in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Geographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2017 and 2018

Geographic/Socioeconomic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2017)	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2017)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 18+ (2017)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2017)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 26+ (2017)	Aged 26+ (2018)
TOTAL	369	375	62	62	366	368	129	127	343	329
GEOGRAPHIC REGION										
Northeast	167	165	23	20	165	162	50	52	153	147
Midwest	172	178	29	30	167	173	66	67	145	151
South	230	237	39	40	229	232	77	68	210	214
West	176	151	30	32	173	152	62	68	163	138
COUNTY TYPE										
Large Metro	321	303	54	51	314	296	120	121	290	258
Small Metro	213	228	33	34	209	222	87	87	186	197
Nonmetro	131	130	23	23	129	124	53	40	115	112
Urbanized	88	96	13	13	86	93	45	33	71	84
Less Urbanized	96	78	17	19	94	73	29	24	88	65
Completely Rural	39	43	7	7	37	39	5	7	36	38
POVERTY LEVEL¹										
Less Than 100%	158	145	25	25	155	145	85	80	131	121
100-199%	154	145	28	29	152	142	62	57	137	127
200% or More	315	321	54	54	307	307	100	99	294	285
HEALTH INSURANCE²										
Private	318	324	53	52	311	315	142	132	286	274
Medicaid/CHIP	153	162	38	39	147	158	45	48	139	148
Other ³	191	182	13	16	191	182	35	30	187	180
No Coverage	117	102	12	12	118	101	40	32	110	98

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¹ Respondents aged 18 to 22 who were living in a college dormitory were excluded.

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Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

Table 1.79D Any Use of Stimulants in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Geographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2017 and 2018

Geographic/Socioeconomic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2017)	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2017)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 18+ (2017)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2017)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 26+ (2017)	Aged 26+ (2018)
TOTAL	0.14	0.14	0.25	0.25	0.15	0.15	0.38	0.37	0.16	0.15
GEOGRAPHIC REGION										
Northeast	0.35	0.35	0.57	0.51	0.37	0.37	0.83	0.89	0.40	0.39
Midwest	0.30	0.31	0.55	0.57	0.32	0.33	0.90	0.92	0.33	0.34
South	0.22	0.23	0.40	0.42	0.25	0.25	0.60	0.54	0.26	0.26
West	0.27	0.23	0.50	0.54	0.30	0.26	0.75	0.84	0.32	0.27
COUNTY TYPE										
Large Metro	0.19	0.19	0.35	0.34	0.21	0.20	0.50	0.56	0.23	0.21
Small Metro	0.25	0.25	0.43	0.43	0.27	0.27	0.68	0.63	0.28	0.29
Nonmetro	0.31	0.29	0.57	0.60	0.34	0.31	1.04	0.79	0.35	0.33
Urbanized	0.47	0.46	0.80	0.88	0.51	0.50	1.75	1.40	0.50	0.53
Less Urbanized	0.44	0.38	0.84	0.99	0.48	0.41	1.25	0.96	0.53	0.43
Completely Rural	0.91	1.02	1.93	1.68	0.99	1.07	1.81	1.85	1.08	1.17
POVERTY LEVEL¹										
Less Than 100%	0.38	0.35	0.45	0.46	0.43	0.40	0.78	0.76	0.50	0.45
100-199%	0.28	0.26	0.50	0.55	0.30	0.28	0.68	0.64	0.33	0.30
200% or More	0.16	0.17	0.35	0.34	0.18	0.18	0.53	0.52	0.19	0.19
HEALTH INSURANCE²										
Private	0.17	0.17	0.34	0.34	0.18	0.18	0.52	0.51	0.19	0.18
Medicaid/CHIP	0.32	0.34	0.39	0.40	0.39	0.41	0.60	0.61	0.46	0.49
Other ³	0.27	0.26	1.26	1.27	0.28	0.26	1.31	1.10	0.28	0.27
No Coverage	0.46	0.39	1.00	1.08	0.49	0.41	0.80	0.65	0.57	0.49

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Table 1.79P Any Use of Stimulants in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Geographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics: P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2018 Versus 2017

Geographic/Socioeconomic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2017)	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2017)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 18+ (2017)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2017)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 26+ (2017)	Aged 26+ (2018)
TOTAL	0.1563		0.7198		0.1728		0.0026		0.7850	
GEOGRAPHIC REGION										
Northeast	0.6471		0.1849		0.5132		0.4063		0.2984	
Midwest	0.5884		0.5770		0.6465		0.0067		0.4845	
South	0.0626		0.7018		0.0522		0.0057		0.2781	
West	0.5699		0.7989		0.5416		0.5092		0.3914	
COUNTY TYPE										
Large Metro	0.1364		0.3876		0.1747		0.0648		0.4690	
Small Metro	0.7509		0.6809		0.7054		0.0398		0.2070	
Nonmetro	0.1600		0.1687		0.1023		0.1550		0.2310	
Urbanized	0.7665		0.6087		0.7027		0.2101		0.6751	
Less Urbanized	0.1535		0.2082		0.0872		0.5945		0.0895	
Completely Rural	0.3563		0.9312		0.3195		0.8751		0.3207	
POVERTY LEVEL¹										
Less Than 100%	0.2151		0.7751		0.1919		0.3483		0.3524	
100-199%	0.0913		0.9275		0.0927		0.0381		0.3488	
200% or More	0.7796		0.5940		0.8466		0.0319		0.5999	
HEALTH INSURANCE²										
Private	0.4890		0.3708		0.5838		0.0144		0.6380	
Medicaid/CHIP	0.4000		0.7007		0.4383		0.8213		0.4782	
Other ³	0.6704		0.7212		0.6334		0.2179		0.7811	
No Coverage	0.1406		0.6244		0.1268		0.0665		0.3145	

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Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

Table 1.80C Misuse of Stimulants in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Geographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2017 and 2018

Geographic/Socioeconomic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2017)	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2017)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 18+ (2017)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2017)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 26+ (2017)	Aged 26+ (2018)
TOTAL	191	178	34	27	190	175	99	93	153	134
GEOGRAPHIC REGION										
Northeast	92	75	11	10	91	73	43	36	71	57
Midwest	95	90	16	13	92	89	50	57	74	59
South	110	99	21	17	109	97	52	48	90	80
West	95	92	16	14	94	92	49	45	72	73
COUNTY TYPE										
Large Metro	160	146	29	20	158	145	82	85	128	108
Small Metro	94	95	15	17	94	93	60	55	72	73
Nonmetro	56	46	10	9	55	46	35	27	43	34
Urbanized	38	36	3	8	37	35	33	23	23	21
Less Urbanized	38	30	9	6	38	30	13	13	33	25
Completely Rural	17	10	3	2	17	10	3	6	17	8
POVERTY LEVEL¹										
Less Than 100%	78	71	12	11	76	70	54	55	56	42
100-199%	69	70	13	10	68	70	42	40	52	56
200% or More	151	140	28	23	149	136	73	66	128	112
HEALTH INSURANCE²										
Private	155	141	28	22	153	139	98	93	117	99
Medicaid/CHIP	71	71	19	15	69	69	30	32	62	60
Other ³	54	47	7	7	53	46	27	19	41	42
No Coverage	72	55	6	6	72	54	26	23	66	50

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Table 1.80D Misuse of Stimulants in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Geographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2017 and 2018

Geographic/Socioeconomic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2017)	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2017)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 18+ (2017)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2017)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 26+ (2017)	Aged 26+ (2018)
TOTAL	0.07	0.06	0.14	0.11	0.08	0.07	0.29	0.27	0.07	0.06
GEOGRAPHIC REGION										
Northeast	0.19	0.16	0.26	0.26	0.21	0.17	0.72	0.61	0.19	0.15
Midwest	0.17	0.16	0.31	0.24	0.18	0.17	0.68	0.79	0.17	0.13
South	0.11	0.10	0.22	0.18	0.12	0.10	0.41	0.37	0.11	0.10
West	0.15	0.14	0.27	0.24	0.16	0.16	0.59	0.55	0.14	0.14
COUNTY TYPE										
Large Metro	0.10	0.09	0.20	0.14	0.11	0.10	0.40	0.42	0.11	0.09
Small Metro	0.12	0.11	0.22	0.22	0.13	0.12	0.50	0.42	0.11	0.11
Nonmetro	0.14	0.12	0.26	0.27	0.15	0.12	0.74	0.56	0.14	0.11
Urbanized	0.22	0.19	0.21	0.53	0.24	0.20	1.42	1.06	0.17	0.15
Less Urbanized	0.19	0.17	0.47	0.34	0.21	0.19	0.58	0.57	0.22	0.18
Completely Rural	0.49	0.25	0.85	0.54	0.53	0.28	1.17	1.62	0.57	0.25
POVERTY LEVEL¹										
Less Than 100%	0.19	0.18	0.22	0.20	0.22	0.20	0.58	0.57	0.22	0.16
100-199%	0.13	0.13	0.24	0.19	0.14	0.14	0.48	0.45	0.13	0.14
200% or More	0.08	0.08	0.19	0.16	0.09	0.08	0.41	0.37	0.09	0.08
HEALTH INSURANCE²										
Private	0.08	0.08	0.19	0.15	0.09	0.08	0.41	0.39	0.08	0.07
Medicaid/CHIP	0.15	0.15	0.20	0.16	0.19	0.19	0.39	0.42	0.21	0.21
Other ³	0.08	0.07	0.63	0.60	0.08	0.07	1.04	0.72	0.06	0.06
No Coverage	0.29	0.21	0.56	0.54	0.30	0.22	0.54	0.48	0.35	0.25

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**Table 1.80P Misuse of Stimulants in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Geographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics:
P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2018 Versus 2017**

Geographic/Socioeconomic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2017)	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2017)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 18+ (2017)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2017)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 26+ (2017)	Aged 26+ (2018)
TOTAL	0.0023		0.0597		0.0062		0.0154		0.0911	
GEOGRAPHIC REGION										
Northeast	0.4096		0.4187		0.4645		0.2736		0.8771	
Midwest	0.0006		0.1575		0.0011		0.0032		0.0520	
South	0.0360		0.6481		0.0423		0.4821		0.0584	
West	0.6118		0.1947		0.4597		0.9119		0.3894	
COUNTY TYPE										
Large Metro	0.0101		0.0281		0.0270		0.0656		0.1607	
Small Metro	0.3927		0.2931		0.4878		0.2848		0.9322	
Nonmetro	0.0609		0.3013		0.0367		0.2182		0.0765	
Urbanized	0.1069		0.0176		0.0376		0.1587		0.2673	
Less Urbanized	0.4192		0.7826		0.4509		0.7920		0.3143	
Completely Rural	0.1783		0.2930		0.2380		0.9498		0.1757	
POVERTY LEVEL¹										
Less Than 100%	0.6213		0.8070		0.6513		0.9217		0.7064	
100-199%	0.0365		0.1000		0.0685		0.0787		0.3233	
200% or More	0.0088		0.1470		0.0173		0.0393		0.1461	
HEALTH INSURANCE²										
Private	0.0140		0.1066		0.0288		0.0798		0.1966	
Medicaid/CHIP	0.6253		0.1698		0.8741		0.9297		0.9544	
Other ³	0.3842		0.9664		0.3690		0.0959		0.8769	
No Coverage	0.0499		0.8276		0.0463		0.1063		0.1208	

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Table 1.81C Misuse of Stimulants in Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Geographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2017 and 2018

Geographic/Socioeconomic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2017)	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2017)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 18+ (2017)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2017)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 26+ (2017)	Aged 26+ (2018)
TOTAL	109	103	17	16	108	102	56	49	89	85
GEOGRAPHIC REGION										
Northeast	49	32	6	8	49	31	28	19	38	24
Midwest	48	53	8	8	46	52	32	25	40	46
South	62	62	10	10	62	60	23	25	56	53
West	54	53	9	7	54	53	25	24	40	43
COUNTY TYPE										
Large Metro	91	83	12	10	90	83	45	38	74	69
Small Metro	56	54	9	11	57	52	32	25	46	46
Nonmetro	23	32	7	7	22	31	14	17	19	24
Urbanized	16	25	2	6	16	24	12	15	14	17
Less Urbanized	15	18	7	4	14	18	7	8	11	16
Completely Rural	6	7	0	1	6	7	2	2	6	7
POVERTY LEVEL¹										
Less Than 100%	46	42	7	7	45	41	38	27	26	30
100-199%	37	43	5	6	37	43	20	18	31	39
200% or More	87	81	15	13	85	81	34	36	79	70
HEALTH INSURANCE²										
Private	93	78	14	14	91	77	54	44	72	60
Medicaid/CHIP	35	42	10	8	34	41	15	15	30	38
Other ³	26	34	1	3	26	33	12	11	24	32
No Coverage	41	39	2	3	41	39	13	11	39	37

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TOTAL	0.04	0.04	0.07	0.06	0.04	0.04	0.16	0.14	0.04	0.04
GEOGRAPHIC REGION										
Northeast	0.10	0.07	0.16	0.21	0.11	0.07	0.47	0.32	0.10	0.06
Midwest	0.08	0.09	0.15	0.14	0.09	0.10	0.43	0.34	0.09	0.10
South	0.06	0.06	0.10	0.11	0.07	0.06	0.18	0.20	0.07	0.07
West	0.08	0.08	0.16	0.11	0.09	0.09	0.31	0.29	0.08	0.08
COUNTY TYPE										
Large Metro	0.06	0.05	0.09	0.07	0.07	0.06	0.22	0.19	0.06	0.06
Small Metro	0.07	0.06	0.13	0.14	0.08	0.07	0.29	0.23	0.07	0.07
Nonmetro	0.06	0.08	0.20	0.19	0.06	0.08	0.32	0.38	0.06	0.08
Urbanized	0.09	0.14	0.16	0.39	0.10	0.14	0.56	0.71	0.10	0.12
Less Urbanized	0.08	0.10	0.37	0.20	0.08	0.11	0.35	0.38	0.08	0.12
Completely Rural	0.19	0.19	0.08	0.30	0.20	0.21	0.88	0.62	0.20	0.22
POVERTY LEVEL¹										
Less Than 100%	0.12	0.10	0.14	0.13	0.13	0.12	0.43	0.31	0.10	0.12
100-199%	0.07	0.08	0.09	0.12	0.08	0.09	0.24	0.21	0.08	0.09
200% or More	0.05	0.05	0.10	0.09	0.05	0.05	0.20	0.21	0.05	0.05
HEALTH INSURANCE²										
Private	0.05	0.04	0.10	0.09	0.05	0.05	0.25	0.20	0.05	0.04
Medicaid/CHIP	0.08	0.09	0.11	0.09	0.09	0.11	0.20	0.20	0.11	0.13
Other ³	0.04	0.05	0.12	0.22	0.04	0.05	0.45	0.42	0.04	0.05
No Coverage	0.17	0.15	0.14	0.27	0.18	0.16	0.28	0.24	0.21	0.19

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Geographic/Socioeconomic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2017)	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2017)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 18+ (2017)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2017)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 26+ (2017)	Aged 26+ (2018)
TOTAL	0.1976		0.9043		0.1991		0.0712		0.6887	
GEOGRAPHIC REGION										
Northeast	0.1672		0.6475		0.1375		0.1665		0.4410	
Midwest	0.1614		0.5216		0.1853		0.0174		0.9616	
South	0.4666		0.6967		0.4243		0.5843		0.5304	
West	0.4151		0.6211		0.3673		0.4447		0.5002	
COUNTY TYPE										
Large Metro	0.2029		0.7047		0.2170		0.0888		0.6237	
Small Metro	0.4492		0.7775		0.4197		0.1741		0.9145	
Nonmetro	0.5938		0.9246		0.5567		0.4864		0.7987	
Urbanized	0.6908		0.3790		0.8493		0.7741		0.7937	
Less Urbanized	0.8123		0.3637		0.5900		0.2865		0.9809	
Completely Rural	0.8261		0.4792		0.8728		0.8092		0.8238	
POVERTY LEVEL¹										
Less Than 100%	0.6924		0.8996		0.7073		0.1218		0.2977	
100-199%	0.3081		0.9579		0.3009		0.1185		0.7385	
200% or More	0.4141		0.9409		0.4145		0.7653		0.4788	
HEALTH INSURANCE²										
Private	0.1455		0.8707		0.1311		0.1920		0.3666	
Medicaid/CHIP	0.9927		0.4194		0.8376		0.8004		0.7254	
Other ³	0.4861		0.5077		0.5133		0.7324		0.4064	
No Coverage	0.6652		0.5615		0.6341		0.1231		0.9912	

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

¹ Respondents aged 18 to 22 who were living in a college dormitory were excluded.

² Respondents could indicate multiple types of health insurance; thus, these response categories are not mutually exclusive.

³ Other Health Insurance is defined as having Medicare, military-related health care, or any other type of health insurance.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.