

Table 1.85C Any Use of Tranquilizers in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Geographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2017 and 2018

Geographic/Socioeconomic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2017)	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2017)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 18+ (2017)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2017)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 26+ (2017)	Aged 26+ (2018)
TOTAL	615	604	50	48	607	599	112	102	585	588
GEOGRAPHIC REGION										
Northeast	247	252	17	15	246	252	44	47	242	244
Midwest	240	255	25	20	236	253	54	50	225	247
South	381	384	33	29	375	381	70	62	366	380
West	304	339	25	29	301	334	59	50	288	326
COUNTY TYPE										
Large Metro	509	570	41	40	503	569	111	92	483	554
Small Metro	431	379	26	25	428	374	64	62	412	367
Nonmetro	253	272	21	17	251	270	38	44	242	263
Urbanized	150	185	14	10	148	183	29	30	143	180
Less Urbanized	199	170	14	13	197	169	25	32	189	158
Completely Rural	85	128	4	4	84	126	5	6	83	124
POVERTY LEVEL¹										
Less Than 100%	236	239	26	22	235	238	68	56	215	232
100-199%	281	285	25	21	279	285	57	58	273	278
200% or More	584	581	38	38	580	579	88	80	567	574
HEALTH INSURANCE²										
Private	548	552	40	38	543	550	101	95	531	541
Medicaid/CHIP	258	275	34	27	254	274	56	53	242	268
Other ³	471	424	10	11	471	424	28	27	470	423
No Coverage	155	138	11	11	153	138	43	38	145	132

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¹ Respondents aged 18 to 22 who were living in a college dormitory were excluded.

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Table 1.85D Any Use of Tranquilizers in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Geographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2017 and 2018

Geographic/Socioeconomic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2017)	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2017)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 18+ (2017)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2017)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 26+ (2017)	Aged 26+ (2018)
TOTAL	0.23	0.22	0.20	0.19	0.25	0.24	0.33	0.30	0.27	0.27
GEOGRAPHIC REGION										
Northeast	0.51	0.53	0.42	0.38	0.56	0.57	0.74	0.81	0.64	0.64
Midwest	0.42	0.45	0.47	0.37	0.46	0.49	0.73	0.70	0.51	0.55
South	0.37	0.37	0.34	0.30	0.40	0.41	0.55	0.48	0.46	0.47
West	0.47	0.52	0.41	0.48	0.52	0.57	0.71	0.62	0.57	0.64
COUNTY TYPE										
Large Metro	0.30	0.32	0.27	0.28	0.32	0.35	0.47	0.44	0.36	0.40
Small Metro	0.44	0.38	0.35	0.32	0.47	0.41	0.52	0.50	0.54	0.48
Nonmetro	0.49	0.56	0.55	0.46	0.55	0.61	0.78	0.83	0.61	0.69
Urbanized	0.70	0.81	0.89	0.72	0.77	0.88	1.22	1.28	0.88	1.00
Less Urbanized	0.73	0.71	0.74	0.69	0.80	0.77	1.00	1.18	0.88	0.87
Completely Rural	1.40	2.49	1.28	1.08	1.53	2.69	1.88	1.71	1.75	2.93
POVERTY LEVEL¹										
Less Than 100%	0.51	0.54	0.46	0.39	0.59	0.62	0.64	0.56	0.75	0.79
100-199%	0.47	0.48	0.44	0.40	0.52	0.53	0.65	0.65	0.60	0.62
200% or More	0.29	0.28	0.26	0.26	0.31	0.31	0.49	0.45	0.34	0.34
HEALTH INSURANCE²										
Private	0.27	0.27	0.26	0.26	0.29	0.29	0.40	0.40	0.33	0.33
Medicaid/CHIP	0.50	0.53	0.35	0.28	0.61	0.66	0.72	0.67	0.73	0.80
Other ³	0.59	0.55	0.98	0.88	0.60	0.56	1.03	0.99	0.62	0.58
No Coverage	0.59	0.53	0.98	0.94	0.61	0.56	0.86	0.74	0.73	0.66

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Table 1.85P Any Use of Tranquilizers in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Geographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics: P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2018 Versus 2017

Geographic/Socioeconomic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2017)	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2017)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 18+ (2017)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2017)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 26+ (2017)	Aged 26+ (2018)
TOTAL	0.3529		0.0540		0.4201		0.0116		0.7065	
GEOGRAPHIC REGION										
Northeast	0.6519		0.5730		0.6310		0.6279		0.5761	
Midwest	0.1404		0.1506		0.1760		0.8653		0.1685	
South	0.1169		0.0238		0.1553		0.0017		0.3783	
West	0.3917		0.5935		0.4157		0.5244		0.3440	
COUNTY TYPE										
Large Metro	0.7376		0.1117		0.6812		0.0167		0.3818	
Small Metro	0.0925		0.1834		0.1295		0.0388		0.2397	
Nonmetro	0.3211		0.9115		0.3091		0.1986		0.2054	
Urbanized	0.3329		0.8846		0.3797		0.3571		0.5100	
Less Urbanized	0.0125		0.8497		0.0128		0.2487		0.0060	
Completely Rural	0.9160		0.7874		0.9766		0.7460		0.9618	
POVERTY LEVEL¹										
Less Than 100%	0.2447		0.3235		0.2982		0.3034		0.3938	
100-199%	0.0723		0.0808		0.0857		0.4317		0.1108	
200% or More	0.7694		0.3474		0.7179		0.0316		0.4814	
HEALTH INSURANCE²										
Private	0.5579		0.0996		0.6133		0.0322		0.8924	
Medicaid/CHIP	0.3733		0.0866		0.4867		0.1944		0.6027	
Other ³	0.3330		0.9126		0.3518		0.4260		0.3779	
No Coverage	0.5486		0.8633		0.5448		0.7133		0.5962	

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Geographic/Socioeconomic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2017)	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2017)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 18+ (2017)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2017)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 26+ (2017)	Aged 26+ (2018)
TOTAL	209	226	32	33	205	223	80	72	182	211
GEOGRAPHIC REGION										
Northeast	88	104	9	8	87	104	37	32	77	99
Midwest	86	89	15	13	85	88	32	37	77	77
South	123	133	23	19	120	131	51	42	106	122
West	107	129	17	20	105	127	40	33	92	120
COUNTY TYPE										
Large Metro	172	199	25	27	168	199	74	61	147	190
Small Metro	102	96	16	17	101	93	43	37	87	85
Nonmetro	70	56	15	9	67	55	24	24	62	49
Urbanized	42	38	12	6	39	37	18	18	34	34
Less Urbanized	56	42	8	7	54	42	14	17	51	35
Completely Rural	18	8	2	3	18	7	3	3	18	7
POVERTY LEVEL¹										
Less Than 100%	89	102	19	17	87	100	40	38	77	93
100-199%	78	90	15	15	77	89	37	36	69	81
200% or More	165	180	23	22	160	179	60	51	151	171
HEALTH INSURANCE²										
Private	165	171	24	22	162	170	69	62	143	160
Medicaid/CHIP	90	109	23	21	87	107	36	32	80	102
Other ³	89	97	8	6	89	96	17	16	88	95
No Coverage	76	73	10	9	76	73	31	26	66	68

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Geographic/Socioeconomic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2017)	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2017)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 18+ (2017)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2017)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 26+ (2017)	Aged 26+ (2018)
TOTAL	0.08	0.08	0.13	0.13	0.08	0.09	0.23	0.21	0.09	0.10
GEOGRAPHIC REGION										
Northeast	0.18	0.22	0.21	0.21	0.20	0.24	0.61	0.54	0.20	0.26
Midwest	0.15	0.16	0.28	0.24	0.16	0.17	0.44	0.51	0.17	0.17
South	0.12	0.13	0.24	0.20	0.13	0.14	0.40	0.33	0.13	0.15
West	0.17	0.20	0.28	0.34	0.18	0.21	0.49	0.41	0.18	0.24
COUNTY TYPE										
Large Metro	0.11	0.13	0.17	0.19	0.12	0.14	0.35	0.30	0.12	0.16
Small Metro	0.12	0.12	0.23	0.22	0.13	0.12	0.38	0.33	0.14	0.13
Nonmetro	0.17	0.14	0.40	0.26	0.18	0.15	0.51	0.53	0.19	0.15
Urbanized	0.23	0.21	0.76	0.40	0.24	0.23	0.82	0.85	0.25	0.24
Less Urbanized	0.27	0.22	0.45	0.39	0.29	0.24	0.65	0.76	0.32	0.24
Completely Rural	0.48	0.20	0.80	0.85	0.52	0.22	1.12	0.88	0.57	0.22
POVERTY LEVEL¹										
Less Than 100%	0.22	0.25	0.35	0.31	0.25	0.28	0.44	0.41	0.29	0.35
100-199%	0.14	0.16	0.27	0.28	0.16	0.18	0.44	0.42	0.17	0.19
200% or More	0.09	0.10	0.16	0.15	0.10	0.11	0.34	0.30	0.10	0.11
HEALTH INSURANCE²										
Private	0.09	0.09	0.16	0.16	0.10	0.10	0.30	0.28	0.10	0.11
Medicaid/CHIP	0.20	0.24	0.25	0.22	0.24	0.29	0.48	0.43	0.27	0.35
Other ³	0.13	0.14	0.77	0.52	0.13	0.14	0.61	0.62	0.13	0.14
No Coverage	0.30	0.29	0.86	0.76	0.32	0.30	0.64	0.53	0.35	0.34

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TOTAL	0.4415		0.4647		0.4995		0.0054		0.6785	
GEOGRAPHIC REGION										
Northeast	0.4527		0.6920		0.4263		0.0498		0.9204	
Midwest	0.3281		0.3660		0.3949		0.6182		0.4940	
South	0.3740		0.3326		0.4543		0.0032		0.6561	
West	0.3861		0.7967		0.3970		0.8342		0.3880	
COUNTY TYPE										
Large Metro	0.7258		0.4713		0.6520		0.0123		0.1411	
Small Metro	0.1776		0.9377		0.1650		0.0613		0.5129	
Nonmetro	0.1054		0.4976		0.1261		0.3789		0.0493	
Urbanized	0.7668		0.4998		0.8818		0.5009		0.7797	
Less Urbanized	0.1974		0.6858		0.2104		0.4036		0.0885	
Completely Rural	0.0363		0.7571		0.0234		0.4829		0.0323	
POVERTY LEVEL¹										
Less Than 100%	0.2456		0.6174		0.2797		0.4182		0.4286	
100-199%	0.5220		0.5339		0.4549		0.9561		0.3707	
200% or More	0.5288		0.7444		0.5479		0.0014		0.5962	
HEALTH INSURANCE²										
Private	0.2129		0.3582		0.2534		0.0081		0.9488	
Medicaid/CHIP	0.9235		0.6861		0.9907		0.4273		0.7438	
Other ³	0.7808		0.4844		0.8158		0.1574		1.0000	
No Coverage	0.5613		0.7153		0.5849		0.7462		0.6515	

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TOTAL	102	119	15	12	101	118	44	35	89	114
GEOGRAPHIC REGION										
Northeast	53	61	3	3	53	61	21	15	47	59
Midwest	50	46	7	6	50	45	21	19	45	42
South	54	78	11	9	54	77	28	22	48	75
West	45	49	9	4	44	48	15	15	38	47
COUNTY TYPE										
Large Metro	81	97	13	10	80	96	36	29	72	93
Small Metro	51	61	8	6	51	60	22	18	42	57
Nonmetro	34	37	6	5	34	36	13	13	30	34
Urbanized	19	26	2	3	18	25	9	10	15	23
Less Urbanized	27	27	6	4	26	26	8	8	24	25
Completely Rural	16	3	1	2	16	2	3	*	15	2
POVERTY LEVEL¹										
Less Than 100%	58	47	9	7	58	47	21	18	52	44
100-199%	42	45	8	6	42	44	21	21	36	38
200% or More	74	98	11	8	74	98	34	21	66	95
HEALTH INSURANCE²										
Private	72	85	11	8	72	85	36	26	62	81
Medicaid/CHIP	57	48	11	9	56	47	19	15	51	44
Other ³	40	66	5	2	40	66	7	7	39	65
No Coverage	44	41	1	2	44	41	19	16	40	38

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TOTAL	0.04	0.04	0.06	0.05	0.04	0.05	0.13	0.10	0.04	0.05
GEOGRAPHIC REGION										
Northeast	0.11	0.13	0.08	0.08	0.12	0.14	0.35	0.26	0.12	0.15
Midwest	0.09	0.08	0.13	0.11	0.10	0.09	0.28	0.26	0.10	0.09
South	0.05	0.07	0.11	0.09	0.06	0.08	0.22	0.17	0.06	0.09
West	0.07	0.07	0.15	0.06	0.07	0.08	0.19	0.18	0.08	0.09
COUNTY TYPE										
Large Metro	0.05	0.06	0.09	0.07	0.06	0.07	0.18	0.15	0.06	0.08
Small Metro	0.06	0.07	0.12	0.08	0.07	0.08	0.20	0.16	0.07	0.09
Nonmetro	0.09	0.09	0.17	0.13	0.10	0.10	0.29	0.29	0.10	0.11
Urbanized	0.11	0.15	0.16	0.19	0.12	0.15	0.44	0.49	0.11	0.16
Less Urbanized	0.14	0.15	0.31	0.22	0.15	0.16	0.40	0.39	0.16	0.17
Completely Rural	0.42	0.09	0.43	0.59	0.46	0.07	0.94	*	0.51	0.08
POVERTY LEVEL¹										
Less Than 100%	0.15	0.12	0.16	0.13	0.17	0.13	0.24	0.21	0.20	0.17
100-199%	0.08	0.08	0.14	0.12	0.09	0.09	0.25	0.25	0.09	0.09
200% or More	0.04	0.05	0.08	0.06	0.04	0.06	0.20	0.13	0.04	0.06
HEALTH INSURANCE²										
Private	0.04	0.05	0.08	0.06	0.04	0.05	0.17	0.13	0.04	0.06
Medicaid/CHIP	0.12	0.10	0.12	0.10	0.15	0.13	0.26	0.20	0.18	0.15
Other ³	0.06	0.09	0.50	0.15	0.06	0.10	0.28	0.26	0.06	0.10
No Coverage	0.18	0.16	0.07	0.22	0.19	0.16	0.40	0.32	0.21	0.19

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TOTAL	0.5128		0.0153		0.7178		0.0055		0.4776	
GEOGRAPHIC REGION										
Northeast	0.7518		0.9497		0.7461		0.2001		0.8913	
Midwest	0.1184		0.3215		0.1482		0.1475		0.3652	
South	0.8819		0.3653		0.9884		0.0577		0.4316	
West	0.5317		0.0024		0.3108		0.6490		0.2013	
COUNTY TYPE										
Large Metro	0.5743		0.0662		0.7266		0.0106		0.5127	
Small Metro	0.9576		0.1159		0.8579		0.1774		0.4573	
Nonmetro	0.5659		0.7910		0.5871		0.9375		0.5821	
Urbanized	0.7528		0.9700		0.7511		0.8652		0.5866	
Less Urbanized	0.8029		0.6341		0.8655		0.5612		0.6839	
Completely Rural	0.0575		0.6464		0.0437		*		0.0944	
POVERTY LEVEL¹										
Less Than 100%	0.0832		0.5772		0.0958		0.1376		0.2258	
100-199%	0.7542		0.3196		0.8737		0.9841		0.8806	
200% or More	0.7404		0.0288		0.5592		0.0032		0.0868	
HEALTH INSURANCE²										
Private	0.9904		0.0532		0.7991		0.0066		0.1376	
Medicaid/CHIP	0.2123		0.2884		0.2882		0.5259		0.3617	
Other ³	0.2004		0.1875		0.1684		0.3734		0.1307	
No Coverage	0.3926		0.3926		0.3656		0.4498		0.5385	

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

¹ Respondents aged 18 to 22 who were living in a college dormitory were excluded.

² Respondents could indicate multiple types of health insurance; thus, these response categories are not mutually exclusive.

³ Other Health Insurance is defined as having Medicare, military-related health care, or any other type of health insurance.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.