

**Table 1.93C Misuse of Opioids in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Geographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2017 and 2018**

<b>Geographic/Socioeconomic Characteristic</b>	<b>Aged 12+ (2017)</b>	<b>Aged 12+ (2018)</b>	<b>Aged 12-17 (2017)</b>	<b>Aged 12-17 (2018)</b>	<b>Aged 18+ (2017)</b>	<b>Aged 18+ (2018)</b>	<b>Aged 18-25 (2017)</b>	<b>Aged 18-25 (2018)</b>	<b>Aged 26+ (2017)</b>	<b>Aged 26+ (2018)</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	279	294	41	42	276	293	88	73	255	283
<b>GEOGRAPHIC REGION</b>										
Northeast	115	108	12	11	114	107	33	27	109	102
Midwest	119	120	17	15	118	119	39	31	108	113
South	162	188	25	29	160	186	54	47	150	182
West	163	161	25	24	160	160	45	40	150	156
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>										
Large Metro	238	247	33	34	236	246	77	59	214	241
Small Metro	157	161	22	22	152	159	51	42	140	152
Nonmetro	101	100	16	15	97	97	29	30	90	91
Urbanized	60	69	12	9	57	67	21	19	54	63
Less Urbanized	77	70	11	10	74	67	21	21	67	62
Completely Rural	37	41	2	7	37	39	6	8	35	38
<b>POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup></b>										
Less Than 100%	111	140	24	21	109	138	45	40	102	131
100-199%	120	140	20	23	119	136	49	35	106	130
200% or More	240	237	30	30	236	235	63	54	224	232
<b>HEALTH INSURANCE<sup>2</sup></b>										
Private	228	226	31	29	225	225	73	59	208	221
Medicaid/CHIP	135	137	30	26	131	138	46	37	123	129
Other <sup>3</sup>	148	152	9	9	147	151	27	18	145	151
No Coverage	102	113	8	16	102	111	34	32	94	106

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<sup>1</sup> Respondents aged 18 to 22 who were living in a college dormitory were excluded.

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Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

**Table 1.93D Misuse of Opioids in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Geographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2017 and 2018**

<b>Geographic/Socioeconomic Characteristic</b>	<b>Aged 12+ (2017)</b>	<b>Aged 12+ (2018)</b>	<b>Aged 12-17 (2017)</b>	<b>Aged 12-17 (2018)</b>	<b>Aged 18+ (2017)</b>	<b>Aged 18+ (2018)</b>	<b>Aged 18-25 (2017)</b>	<b>Aged 18-25 (2018)</b>	<b>Aged 26+ (2017)</b>	<b>Aged 26+ (2018)</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.10	0.11	0.16	0.17	0.11	0.12	0.26	0.21	0.12	0.13
<b>GEOGRAPHIC REGION</b>										
Northeast	0.24	0.23	0.31	0.27	0.26	0.24	0.54	0.46	0.29	0.27
Midwest	0.21	0.21	0.32	0.29	0.23	0.23	0.53	0.43	0.24	0.25
South	0.16	0.18	0.26	0.30	0.17	0.20	0.42	0.37	0.19	0.22
West	0.25	0.25	0.42	0.40	0.27	0.27	0.55	0.49	0.30	0.31
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>										
Large Metro	0.15	0.16	0.22	0.24	0.16	0.17	0.36	0.30	0.17	0.20
Small Metro	0.19	0.19	0.31	0.29	0.20	0.20	0.43	0.37	0.22	0.23
Nonmetro	0.24	0.23	0.44	0.40	0.26	0.25	0.62	0.64	0.28	0.27
Urbanized	0.33	0.35	0.73	0.56	0.35	0.37	0.93	0.81	0.39	0.41
Less Urbanized	0.36	0.34	0.59	0.54	0.39	0.36	0.90	0.98	0.41	0.39
Completely Rural	0.95	0.91	0.64	1.63	1.04	1.00	1.95	2.09	1.13	1.09
<b>POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup></b>										
Less Than 100%	0.27	0.33	0.44	0.37	0.31	0.38	0.52	0.44	0.38	0.48
100-199%	0.22	0.25	0.35	0.43	0.24	0.27	0.56	0.41	0.26	0.31
200% or More	0.13	0.13	0.21	0.21	0.14	0.14	0.36	0.31	0.15	0.15
<b>HEALTH INSURANCE<sup>2</sup></b>										
Private	0.12	0.12	0.21	0.20	0.13	0.13	0.32	0.27	0.14	0.15
Medicaid/CHIP	0.28	0.29	0.31	0.28	0.34	0.37	0.58	0.49	0.40	0.44
Other <sup>3</sup>	0.21	0.21	0.89	0.76	0.21	0.22	0.96	0.67	0.22	0.23
No Coverage	0.40	0.43	0.69	1.33	0.42	0.44	0.71	0.63	0.50	0.52

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**Table 1.93P Misuse of Opioids in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Geographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics:  
P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2018 Versus 2017**

<b>Geographic/Socioeconomic Characteristic</b>	<b>Aged 12+ (2017)</b>	<b>Aged 12+ (2018)</b>	<b>Aged 12-17 (2017)</b>	<b>Aged 12-17 (2018)</b>	<b>Aged 18+ (2017)</b>	<b>Aged 18+ (2018)</b>	<b>Aged 18-25 (2017)</b>	<b>Aged 18-25 (2018)</b>	<b>Aged 26+ (2017)</b>	<b>Aged 26+ (2018)</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.0040		0.2491		0.0061		0.0000		0.1581	
<b>GEOGRAPHIC REGION</b>										
Northeast	0.0364		0.1234		0.0527		0.0048		0.2290	
Midwest	0.0187		0.8332		0.0164		0.0045		0.0808	
South	0.5327		0.6524		0.4821		0.0035		0.9152	
West	0.1849		0.0491		0.2985		0.0491		0.5946	
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>										
Large Metro	0.0178		0.1907		0.0280		0.0019		0.1542	
Small Metro	0.1511		0.7906		0.1592		0.0000		0.7867	
Nonmetro	0.4560		0.9631		0.4460		0.1477		0.7303	
Urbanized	0.9438		0.8867		0.9739		0.7733		0.8065	
Less Urbanized	0.3522		0.2771		0.4216		0.1166		0.6799	
Completely Rural	0.6661		0.0475		0.5099		0.5679		0.5477	
<b>POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup></b>										
Less Than 100%	0.9690		0.1969		0.7730		0.1948		0.4359	
100-199%	0.6312		0.6296		0.5590		0.0016		0.6122	
200% or More	0.0007		0.3269		0.0010		0.0000		0.0176	
<b>HEALTH INSURANCE<sup>2</sup></b>										
Private	0.0009		0.2073		0.0014		0.0000		0.0316	
Medicaid/CHIP	0.3735		0.1038		0.5702		0.0261		0.9203	
Other <sup>3</sup>	0.2253		0.3995		0.2436		0.0002		0.5384	
No Coverage	0.7961		0.0649		0.6339		0.2580		0.8880	

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**Table 1.94C Misuse of Opioids in Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Geographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2017 and 2018**

<b>Geographic/Socioeconomic Characteristic</b>	<b>Aged 12+ (2017)</b>	<b>Aged 12+ (2018)</b>	<b>Aged 12-17 (2017)</b>	<b>Aged 12-17 (2018)</b>	<b>Aged 18+ (2017)</b>	<b>Aged 18+ (2018)</b>	<b>Aged 18-25 (2017)</b>	<b>Aged 18-25 (2018)</b>	<b>Aged 26+ (2017)</b>	<b>Aged 26+ (2018)</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	176	162	22	22	175	161	53	38	161	157
<b>GEOGRAPHIC REGION</b>										
Northeast	81	58	5	5	80	58	18	15	79	56
Midwest	65	75	8	6	66	74	20	15	64	72
South	106	111	15	13	104	110	39	29	95	106
West	82	70	14	15	82	69	20	17	78	67
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>										
Large Metro	142	126	17	19	142	124	46	29	130	121
Small Metro	89	81	11	10	89	79	27	21	85	77
Nonmetro	52	64	9	6	50	64	16	16	46	62
Urbanized	29	34	3	4	28	34	11	11	27	32
Less Urbanized	41	41	8	4	39	41	12	12	36	39
Completely Rural	14	35	1	2	14	35	4	3	12	35
<b>POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup></b>										
Less Than 100%	64	63	12	9	63	62	23	19	60	58
100-199%	78	80	11	11	78	79	31	20	70	77
200% or More	136	126	15	17	136	124	34	28	130	120
<b>HEALTH INSURANCE<sup>2</sup></b>										
Private	132	120	14	15	132	119	38	30	124	116
Medicaid/CHIP	76	85	18	12	73	84	23	19	69	82
Other <sup>3</sup>	83	74	5	6	83	73	18	5	81	73
No Coverage	65	54	3	9	66	53	21	16	61	50

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<b>Geographic/Socioeconomic Characteristic</b>	<b>Aged 12+ (2017)</b>	<b>Aged 12+ (2018)</b>	<b>Aged 12-17 (2017)</b>	<b>Aged 12-17 (2018)</b>	<b>Aged 18+ (2017)</b>	<b>Aged 18+ (2018)</b>	<b>Aged 18-25 (2017)</b>	<b>Aged 18-25 (2018)</b>	<b>Aged 26+ (2017)</b>	<b>Aged 26+ (2018)</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.06	0.06	0.09	0.09	0.07	0.06	0.16	0.11	0.08	0.07
<b>GEOGRAPHIC REGION</b>										
Northeast	0.17	0.12	0.12	0.11	0.18	0.13	0.31	0.26	0.21	0.15
Midwest	0.11	0.13	0.16	0.12	0.13	0.14	0.28	0.21	0.14	0.16
South	0.10	0.11	0.16	0.13	0.11	0.12	0.31	0.23	0.12	0.13
West	0.13	0.11	0.23	0.26	0.14	0.12	0.25	0.20	0.15	0.13
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>										
Large Metro	0.09	0.08	0.12	0.13	0.10	0.09	0.22	0.15	0.11	0.10
Small Metro	0.11	0.10	0.16	0.14	0.12	0.11	0.25	0.19	0.13	0.12
Nonmetro	0.13	0.15	0.24	0.17	0.14	0.17	0.36	0.37	0.15	0.19
Urbanized	0.17	0.18	0.22	0.25	0.18	0.20	0.52	0.55	0.19	0.22
Less Urbanized	0.21	0.22	0.45	0.25	0.22	0.24	0.56	0.56	0.24	0.27
Completely Rural	0.39	0.87	0.26	0.45	0.42	0.96	1.25	0.81	0.41	1.07
<b>POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup></b>										
Less Than 100%	0.16	0.15	0.22	0.17	0.18	0.18	0.27	0.22	0.23	0.22
100-199%	0.14	0.15	0.20	0.21	0.16	0.16	0.36	0.24	0.17	0.19
200% or More	0.08	0.07	0.10	0.12	0.08	0.08	0.20	0.17	0.09	0.08
<b>HEALTH INSURANCE<sup>2</sup></b>										
Private	0.07	0.07	0.10	0.11	0.08	0.07	0.18	0.14	0.09	0.08
Medicaid/CHIP	0.16	0.18	0.19	0.12	0.20	0.23	0.31	0.26	0.24	0.28
Other <sup>3</sup>	0.12	0.11	0.50	0.51	0.12	0.11	0.67	0.19	0.12	0.11
No Coverage	0.26	0.21	0.30	0.82	0.28	0.22	0.44	0.34	0.32	0.25

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<b>TOTAL</b>	0.0302		0.1421		0.0456		0.0047		0.1909	
<b>GEOGRAPHIC REGION</b>										
Northeast	0.0656		0.9808		0.0641		0.4386		0.0887	
Midwest	0.1462		0.2032		0.1873		0.0381		0.4067	
South	0.7153		0.4283		0.7838		0.0858		0.7679	
West	0.2161		0.3890		0.2724		0.2812		0.3855	
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>										
Large Metro	0.1389		0.3648		0.1652		0.0217		0.4097	
Small Metro	0.0511		0.3111		0.0708		0.0829		0.1794	
Nonmetro	0.8515		0.4327		0.9243		0.6560		0.9677	
Urbanized	0.8493		0.4923		0.7743		0.8639		0.8790	
Less Urbanized	0.5262		0.1633		0.6658		0.7809		0.6895	
Completely Rural	0.4033		0.5135		0.4131		0.4953		0.3739	
<b>POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup></b>										
Less Than 100%	0.1896		0.4100		0.2377		0.0868		0.5213	
100-199%	0.5075		0.3854		0.5735		0.0289		0.8790	
200% or More	0.0740		0.3666		0.0910		0.2077		0.1474	
<b>HEALTH INSURANCE<sup>2</sup></b>										
Private	0.1238		0.3897		0.1448		0.2214		0.2341	
Medicaid/CHIP	0.6783		0.0386		0.9787		0.1992		0.7491	
Other <sup>3</sup>	0.0770		0.6386		0.0706		0.0029		0.1781	
No Coverage	0.0539		0.4799		0.0430		0.0231		0.1537	

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