

**Table 1.98C Any Use and Misuse of Pain Reliever Subtypes in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older and Misuse of Pain Reliever Subtypes in Past Year among Past Year Any Users of Pain Reliever Subtypes Aged 12 or Older: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2017 and 2018**

<b>Pain Reliever Subtype</b>	<b>Any Use in Past Year (2017)</b>	<b>Any Use in Past Year (2018)</b>	<b>Misuse in Past Year among Total Population (2017)</b>	<b>Misuse in Past Year among Total Population (2018)</b>	<b>Misuse in Past Year among Past Year Any Users (2017)</b>	<b>Misuse in Past Year among Past Year Any Users (2018)</b>
<b>ANY PRESCRIPTION PAIN RELIEVER</b>	781	787	274	286	283	290
Hydrocodone Products	674	670	208	236	213	238
Zohydro® ER	41	57	12	8	*	*
Oxycodone Products	475	490	153	158	156	158
OxyContin®	298	310	107	88	108	89
Tramadol Products	439	423	125	113	125	113
Codeine Products	515	511	151	145	152	144
Morphine Products	249	250	54	57	54	57
Fentanyl Products	145	140	39	36	39	36
Buprenorphine Products	157	156	73	71	74	71
Oxymorphone Products	95	82	47	37	47	37
Demerol®	107	135	35	19	35	19
Hydromorphone Products	137	134	36	38	36	38
Methadone	114	101	46	52	47	51
Any Other Prescription Pain Reliever <sup>1</sup>	461	458	80	73	81	73

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

<sup>1</sup> Includes use or misuse of pain relievers containing other active ingredients. Reports of misuse of "any other prescription pain reliever" that correspond only to the specific pain reliever categories shown in the table are excluded from estimates for Any Other Prescription Pain Reliever and are included instead in the relevant pain reliever category.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

**Table 1.98D Any Use and Misuse of Pain Reliever Subtypes in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older and Misuse of Pain Reliever Subtypes in Past Year among Past Year Any Users of Pain Reliever Subtypes Aged 12 or Older: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2017 and 2018**

<b>Pain Reliever Subtype</b>	<b>Any Use in Past Year (2017)</b>	<b>Any Use in Past Year (2018)</b>	<b>Misuse in Past Year among Total Population (2017)</b>	<b>Misuse in Past Year among Total Population (2018)</b>	<b>Misuse in Past Year among Past Year Any Users (2017)</b>	<b>Misuse in Past Year among Past Year Any Users (2018)</b>
<b>ANY PRESCRIPTION PAIN RELIEVER</b>	0.29	0.29	0.10	0.10	0.30	0.32
Hydrocodone Products	0.25	0.24	0.08	0.09	0.39	0.47
Zohydro® ER	0.02	0.02	0.00	0.00	*	*
Oxycodone Products	0.17	0.18	0.06	0.06	0.56	0.56
OxyContin®	0.11	0.11	0.04	0.03	1.11	0.95
Tramadol Products	0.16	0.15	0.05	0.04	0.66	0.61
Codeine Products	0.19	0.19	0.06	0.05	0.55	0.55
Morphine Products	0.09	0.09	0.02	0.02	0.85	0.91
Fentanyl Products	0.05	0.05	0.01	0.01	1.82	1.66
Buprenorphine Products	0.06	0.06	0.03	0.03	2.81	2.40
Oxymorphone Products	0.04	0.03	0.02	0.01	4.56	4.01
Demerol®	0.04	0.05	0.01	0.01	2.75	1.63
Hydromorphone Products	0.05	0.05	0.01	0.01	1.86	2.10
Methadone	0.04	0.04	0.02	0.02	3.09	4.04
Any Other Prescription Pain Reliever <sup>1</sup>	0.17	0.17	0.03	0.03	0.33	0.30

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

<sup>1</sup> Includes use or misuse of pain relievers containing other active ingredients. Reports of misuse of "any other prescription pain reliever" that correspond only to the specific pain reliever categories shown in the table are excluded from estimates for Any Other Prescription Pain Reliever and are included instead in the relevant pain reliever category.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

**Table 1.98P Any Use and Misuse of Pain Reliever Subtypes in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older and Misuse of Pain Reliever Subtypes in Past Year among Past Year Any Users of Pain Reliever Subtypes Aged 12 or Older: P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2018 Versus 2017**

<b>Pain Reliever Subtype</b>	<b>Any Use in Past Year (2017)</b>	<b>Any Use in Past Year (2018)</b>	<b>Misuse in Past Year among Total Population (2017)</b>	<b>Misuse in Past Year among Total Population (2018)</b>	<b>Misuse in Past Year among Past Year Any Users (2017)</b>	<b>Misuse in Past Year among Past Year Any Users (2018)</b>
<b>ANY PRESCRIPTION PAIN RELIEVER</b>	0.0000		0.0040		0.1184	
Hydrocodone Products	0.0000		0.0121		0.4004	
Zohydro® ER	0.2288		0.3151		*	
Oxycodone Products	0.4806		0.0843		0.1278	
OxyContin®	0.9670		0.0435		0.0315	
Tramadol Products	0.3036		0.0754		0.1318	
Codeine Products	0.0233		0.0320		0.1457	
Morphine Products	0.7607		0.8205		0.9033	
Fentanyl Products	0.7968		0.6629		0.7523	
Buprenorphine Products	0.6119		0.6038		0.3562	
Oxymorphone Products	0.4803		0.0947		0.1942	
Demerol®	0.9350		0.1220		0.1104	
Hydromorphone Products	0.3491		0.7451		0.8980	
Methadone	0.0928		0.9179		0.4373	
Any Other Prescription Pain Reliever <sup>1</sup>	0.6879		0.0962		0.1136	

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

<sup>1</sup> Includes use or misuse of pain relievers containing other active ingredients. Reports of misuse of "any other prescription pain reliever" that correspond only to the specific pain reliever categories shown in the table are excluded from estimates for Any Other Prescription Pain Reliever and are included instead in the relevant pain reliever category.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

**Table 1.99C Any Use and Misuse of Pain Reliever Subtypes in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17 and Misuse of Pain Reliever Subtypes in Past Year among Past Year Any Users of Pain Reliever Subtypes Aged 12 to 17: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2017 and 2018**

<b>Pain Reliever Subtype</b>	<b>Any Use in Past Year (2017)</b>	<b>Any Use in Past Year (2018)</b>	<b>Misuse in Past Year among Total Population (2017)</b>	<b>Misuse in Past Year among Total Population (2018)</b>	<b>Misuse in Past Year among Past Year Any Users (2017)</b>	<b>Misuse in Past Year among Past Year Any Users (2018)</b>
<b>ANY PRESCRIPTION PAIN RELIEVER</b>	94	90	41	42	42	43
Hydrocodone Products	50	44	24	21	24	21
Zohydro® ER	9	8	5	4	*	*
Oxycodone Products	41	42	23	18	23	18
OxyContin®	29	31	16	14	16	14
Tramadol Products	27	30	14	13	14	13
Codeine Products	55	55	25	29	25	29
Morphine Products	28	27	10	9	10	9
Fentanyl Products	12	10	6	8	*	*
Buprenorphine Products	11	12	5	6	*	*
Oxymorphone Products	14	10	9	6	*	*
Demerol®	8	6	1	*	*	*
Hydromorphone Products	9	5	5	2	*	*
Methadone	11	8	6	6	*	*
Any Other Prescription Pain Reliever <sup>1</sup>	68	65	21	19	21	19

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

<sup>1</sup> Includes use or misuse of pain relievers containing other active ingredients. Reports of misuse of "any other prescription pain reliever" that correspond only to the specific pain reliever categories shown in the table are excluded from estimates for Any Other Prescription Pain Reliever and are included instead in the relevant pain reliever category.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

**Table 1.99D Any Use and Misuse of Pain Reliever Subtypes in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17 and Misuse of Pain Reliever Subtypes in Past Year among Past Year Any Users of Pain Reliever Subtypes Aged 12 to 17: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2017 and 2018**

<b>Pain Reliever Subtype</b>	<b>Any Use in Past Year (2017)</b>	<b>Any Use in Past Year (2018)</b>	<b>Misuse in Past Year among Total Population (2017)</b>	<b>Misuse in Past Year among Total Population (2018)</b>	<b>Misuse in Past Year among Past Year Any Users (2017)</b>	<b>Misuse in Past Year among Past Year Any Users (2018)</b>
<b>ANY PRESCRIPTION PAIN RELIEVER</b>	0.38	0.36	0.16	0.17	0.88	0.91
Hydrocodone Products	0.20	0.18	0.09	0.09	1.88	2.18
Zohydro® ER	0.04	0.03	0.02	0.02	*	*
Oxycodone Products	0.16	0.17	0.09	0.07	2.28	1.98
OxyContin®	0.12	0.12	0.06	0.06	3.41	3.42
Tramadol Products	0.11	0.12	0.06	0.05	3.29	3.53
Codeine Products	0.22	0.22	0.10	0.12	1.53	1.75
Morphine Products	0.11	0.11	0.04	0.04	2.63	2.92
Fentanyl Products	0.05	0.04	0.02	0.03	*	*
Buprenorphine Products	0.04	0.05	0.02	0.02	*	*
Oxymorphone Products	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.03	*	*
Demerol®	0.03	0.02	0.00	*	*	*
Hydromorphone Products	0.04	0.02	0.02	0.01	*	*
Methadone	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.02	*	*
Any Other Prescription Pain Reliever <sup>1</sup>	0.27	0.26	0.08	0.08	0.98	0.92

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

<sup>1</sup> Includes use or misuse of pain relievers containing other active ingredients. Reports of misuse of "any other prescription pain reliever" that correspond only to the specific pain reliever categories shown in the table are excluded from estimates for Any Other Prescription Pain Reliever and are included instead in the relevant pain reliever category.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

**Table 1.99P Any Use and Misuse of Pain Reliever Subtypes in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17 and Misuse of Pain Reliever Subtypes in Past Year among Past Year Any Users of Pain Reliever Subtypes Aged 12 to 17: P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2018 Versus 2017**

<b>Pain Reliever Subtype</b>	<b>Any Use in Past Year (2017)</b>	<b>Any Use in Past Year (2018)</b>	<b>Misuse in Past Year among Total Population (2017)</b>	<b>Misuse in Past Year among Total Population (2018)</b>	<b>Misuse in Past Year among Past Year Any Users (2017)</b>	<b>Misuse in Past Year among Past Year Any Users (2018)</b>
<b>ANY PRESCRIPTION PAIN RELIEVER</b>	0.1375		0.2358		0.5044	
Hydrocodone Products	0.0001		0.0308		0.7536	
Zohydro® ER	0.2549		0.2794		*	
Oxycodone Products	0.3810		0.0014		0.0016	
OxyContin®	0.6177		0.0976		0.1120	
Tramadol Products	0.3063		0.3892		0.6640	
Codeine Products	0.9104		0.8869		0.8295	
Morphine Products	0.0668		0.2167		0.4841	
Fentanyl Products	0.5162		0.6208		*	
Buprenorphine Products	0.9317		0.6539		*	
Oxymorphone Products	0.1707		0.2394		*	
Demerol®	0.2407		*		*	
Hydromorphone Products	0.1571		0.1493		*	
Methadone	0.1535		0.3345		*	
Any Other Prescription Pain Reliever <sup>1</sup>	0.7936		0.0773		0.0778	

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

<sup>1</sup> Includes use or misuse of pain relievers containing other active ingredients. Reports of misuse of "any other prescription pain reliever" that correspond only to the specific pain reliever categories shown in the table are excluded from estimates for Any Other Prescription Pain Reliever and are included instead in the relevant pain reliever category.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

**Table 1.100C Any Use and Misuse of Pain Reliever Subtypes in Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older and Misuse of Pain Reliever Subtypes in Past Year among Past Year Any Users of Pain Reliever Subtypes Aged 18 or Older: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2017 and 2018**

<b>Pain Reliever Subtype</b>	<b>Any Use in Past Year (2017)</b>	<b>Any Use in Past Year (2018)</b>	<b>Misuse in Past Year among Total Population (2017)</b>	<b>Misuse in Past Year among Total Population (2018)</b>	<b>Misuse in Past Year among Past Year Any Users (2017)</b>	<b>Misuse in Past Year among Past Year Any Users (2018)</b>
<b>ANY PRESCRIPTION PAIN RELIEVER</b>	774	776	270	284	279	289
Hydrocodone Products	669	666	208	235	212	237
Zohydro® ER	40	56	11	*	*	*
Oxycodone Products	470	487	151	157	153	158
OxyContin®	296	309	105	87	106	88
Tramadol Products	435	419	124	113	124	113
Codeine Products	513	508	151	142	152	141
Morphine Products	246	249	52	57	52	57
Fentanyl Products	144	140	38	35	39	35
Buprenorphine Products	156	155	73	71	74	71
Oxymorphone Products	94	82	46	36	46	36
Demerol®	106	135	35	19	35	19
Hydromorphone Products	136	134	36	38	36	38
Methadone	113	100	46	51	46	51
Any Other Prescription Pain Reliever <sup>1</sup>	456	450	78	70	78	71

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

<sup>1</sup> Includes use or misuse of pain relievers containing other active ingredients. Reports of misuse of "any other prescription pain reliever" that correspond only to the specific pain reliever categories shown in the table are excluded from estimates for Any Other Prescription Pain Reliever and are included instead in the relevant pain reliever category.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

**Table 1.100D Any Use and Misuse of Pain Reliever Subtypes in Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older and Misuse of Pain Reliever Subtypes in Past Year among Past Year Any Users of Pain Reliever Subtypes Aged 18 or Older: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2017 and 2018**

<b>Pain Reliever Subtype</b>	<b>Any Use in Past Year (2017)</b>	<b>Any Use in Past Year (2018)</b>	<b>Misuse in Past Year among Total Population (2017)</b>	<b>Misuse in Past Year among Total Population (2018)</b>	<b>Misuse in Past Year among Past Year Any Users (2017)</b>	<b>Misuse in Past Year among Past Year Any Users (2018)</b>
<b>ANY PRESCRIPTION PAIN RELIEVER</b>	0.31	0.31	0.11	0.11	0.31	0.33
Hydrocodone Products	0.27	0.27	0.08	0.09	0.40	0.48
Zohydro® ER	0.02	0.02	0.00	*	*	*
Oxycodone Products	0.19	0.20	0.06	0.06	0.57	0.58
OxyContin®	0.12	0.12	0.04	0.04	1.15	0.98
Tramadol Products	0.18	0.17	0.05	0.05	0.66	0.62
Codeine Products	0.21	0.20	0.06	0.06	0.58	0.58
Morphine Products	0.10	0.10	0.02	0.02	0.88	0.95
Fentanyl Products	0.06	0.06	0.02	0.01	1.85	1.68
Buprenorphine Products	0.06	0.06	0.03	0.03	2.88	2.46
Oxymorphone Products	0.04	0.03	0.02	0.01	4.86	4.21
Demerol®	0.04	0.05	0.01	0.01	2.82	1.66
Hydromorphone Products	0.05	0.05	0.01	0.02	1.88	2.12
Methadone	0.05	0.04	0.02	0.02	3.17	4.13
Any Other Prescription Pain Reliever <sup>1</sup>	0.18	0.18	0.03	0.03	0.35	0.31

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

<sup>1</sup> Includes use or misuse of pain relievers containing other active ingredients. Reports of misuse of "any other prescription pain reliever" that correspond only to the specific pain reliever categories shown in the table are excluded from estimates for Any Other Prescription Pain Reliever and are included instead in the relevant pain reliever category.

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Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

**Table 1.100P Any Use and Misuse of Pain Reliever Subtypes in Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older and Misuse of Pain Reliever Subtypes in Past Year among Past Year Any Users of Pain Reliever Subtypes Aged 18 or Older: P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2018 Versus 2017**

<b>Pain Reliever Subtype</b>	<b>Any Use in Past Year (2017)</b>	<b>Any Use in Past Year (2018)</b>	<b>Misuse in Past Year among Total Population (2017)</b>	<b>Misuse in Past Year among Total Population (2018)</b>	<b>Misuse in Past Year among Past Year Any Users (2017)</b>	<b>Misuse in Past Year among Past Year Any Users (2018)</b>
<b>ANY PRESCRIPTION PAIN RELIEVER</b>	0.0001		0.0061		0.1360	
Hydrocodone Products	0.0000		0.0208		0.4524	
Zohydro® ER	0.1619		*		*	
Oxycodone Products	0.5132		0.1817		0.2567	
OxyContin®	1.0000		0.0724		0.0542	
Tramadol Products	0.3241		0.0919		0.1496	
Codeine Products	0.0225		0.0286		0.1231	
Morphine Products	0.9134		0.9881		0.9813	
Fentanyl Products	0.7612		0.7306		0.8387	
Buprenorphine Products	0.6112		0.6248		0.3731	
Oxymorphone Products	0.5966		0.1378		0.2250	
Demerol®	0.9887		0.1250		0.1099	
Hydromorphone Products	0.3846		0.8553		0.8161	
Methadone	0.1177		0.9887		0.4070	
Any Other Prescription Pain Reliever <sup>1</sup>	0.7098		0.2127		0.2385	

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

<sup>1</sup> Includes use or misuse of pain relievers containing other active ingredients. Reports of misuse of "any other prescription pain reliever" that correspond only to the specific pain reliever categories shown in the table are excluded from estimates for Any Other Prescription Pain Reliever and are included instead in the relevant pain reliever category.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

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**Table 1.101C Any Use and Misuse of Pain Reliever Subtypes in Past Year among Persons Aged 18 to 25 and Misuse of Pain Reliever Subtypes in Past Year among Past Year Any Users of Pain Reliever Subtypes Aged 18 to 25: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2017 and 2018**

<b>Pain Reliever Subtype</b>	<b>Any Use in Past Year (2017)</b>	<b>Any Use in Past Year (2018)</b>	<b>Misuse in Past Year among Total Population (2017)</b>	<b>Misuse in Past Year among Total Population (2018)</b>	<b>Misuse in Past Year among Past Year Any Users (2017)</b>	<b>Misuse in Past Year among Past Year Any Users (2018)</b>
<b>ANY PRESCRIPTION PAIN RELIEVER</b>	156	148	88	72	97	77
Hydrocodone Products	127	108	68	51	74	52
Zohydro® ER	9	8	2	2	*	*
Oxycodone Products	95	86	60	47	62	48
OxyContin®	59	56	42	30	43	31
Tramadol Products	68	64	32	26	33	26
Codeine Products	100	96	45	39	46	39
Morphine Products	54	48	20	17	20	17
Fentanyl Products	26	23	14	12	*	12
Buprenorphine Products	33	30	21	18	21	18
Oxymorphone Products	19	17	14	14	*	*
Demerol®	23	13	9	4	*	*
Hydromorphone Products	29	18	17	11	*	*
Methadone	21	16	11	9	*	*
Any Other Prescription Pain Reliever <sup>1</sup>	98	100	28	23	28	23

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

<sup>1</sup> Includes use or misuse of pain relievers containing other active ingredients. Reports of misuse of "any other prescription pain reliever" that correspond only to the specific pain reliever categories shown in the table are excluded from estimates for Any Other Prescription Pain Reliever and are included instead in the relevant pain reliever category.

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**Table 1.101D Any Use and Misuse of Pain Reliever Subtypes in Past Year among Persons Aged 18 to 25 and Misuse of Pain Reliever Subtypes in Past Year among Past Year Any Users of Pain Reliever Subtypes Aged 18 to 25: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2017 and 2018**

<b>Pain Reliever Subtype</b>	<b>Any Use in Past Year (2017)</b>	<b>Any Use in Past Year (2018)</b>	<b>Misuse in Past Year among Total Population (2017)</b>	<b>Misuse in Past Year among Total Population (2018)</b>	<b>Misuse in Past Year among Past Year Any Users (2017)</b>	<b>Misuse in Past Year among Past Year Any Users (2018)</b>
<b>ANY PRESCRIPTION PAIN RELIEVER</b>	0.45	0.44	0.26	0.21	0.81	0.76
Hydrocodone Products	0.37	0.32	0.20	0.15	1.11	1.10
Zohydro® ER	0.03	0.02	0.01	0.01	*	*
Oxycodone Products	0.28	0.25	0.18	0.14	1.49	1.47
OxyContin®	0.17	0.16	0.12	0.09	2.75	2.36
Tramadol Products	0.20	0.19	0.09	0.08	1.75	1.85
Codeine Products	0.29	0.28	0.13	0.11	1.27	1.33
Morphine Products	0.16	0.14	0.06	0.05	2.29	2.11
Fentanyl Products	0.07	0.07	0.04	0.03	*	5.03
Buprenorphine Products	0.10	0.09	0.06	0.05	4.94	4.79
Oxymorphone Products	0.06	0.05	0.04	0.04	*	*
Demerol®	0.07	0.04	0.03	0.01	*	*
Hydromorphone Products	0.08	0.05	0.05	0.03	*	*
Methadone	0.06	0.05	0.03	0.03	*	*
Any Other Prescription Pain Reliever <sup>1</sup>	0.29	0.29	0.08	0.07	0.85	0.76

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

<sup>1</sup> Includes use or misuse of pain relievers containing other active ingredients. Reports of misuse of "any other prescription pain reliever" that correspond only to the specific pain reliever categories shown in the table are excluded from estimates for Any Other Prescription Pain Reliever and are included instead in the relevant pain reliever category.

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Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

**Table 1.101P Any Use and Misuse of Pain Reliever Subtypes in Past Year among Persons Aged 18 to 25 and Misuse of Pain Reliever Subtypes in Past Year among Past Year Any Users of Pain Reliever Subtypes Aged 18 to 25: P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2018 Versus 2017**

<b>Pain Reliever Subtype</b>	<b>Any Use in Past Year (2017)</b>	<b>Any Use in Past Year (2018)</b>	<b>Misuse in Past Year among Total Population (2017)</b>	<b>Misuse in Past Year among Total Population (2018)</b>	<b>Misuse in Past Year among Past Year Any Users (2017)</b>	<b>Misuse in Past Year among Past Year Any Users (2018)</b>
<b>ANY PRESCRIPTION PAIN RELIEVER</b>	0.0000		0.0000		0.0047	
Hydrocodone Products	0.0000		0.0000		0.0061	
Zohydro® ER	0.3756		0.5932		*	
Oxycodone Products	0.0003		0.0013		0.1043	
OxyContin®	0.2004		0.1363		0.3121	
Tramadol Products	0.0003		0.0116		0.3250	
Codeine Products	0.0015		0.0331		0.3548	
Morphine Products	0.2608		0.2171		0.4029	
Fentanyl Products	0.9195		0.4190		*	
Buprenorphine Products	0.2352		0.2405		0.6579	
Oxymorphone Products	0.2703		0.5517		*	
Demerol®	0.0743		0.4729		*	
Hydromorphone Products	0.0034		0.3565		*	
Methadone	0.0197		0.5408		*	
Any Other Prescription Pain Reliever <sup>1</sup>	0.1162		0.2084		0.3708	

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

<sup>1</sup> Includes use or misuse of pain relievers containing other active ingredients. Reports of misuse of "any other prescription pain reliever" that correspond only to the specific pain reliever categories shown in the table are excluded from estimates for Any Other Prescription Pain Reliever and are included instead in the relevant pain reliever category.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

**Table 1.102C Any Use and Misuse of Pain Reliever Subtypes in Past Year among Persons Aged 26 or Older and Misuse of Pain Reliever Subtypes in Past Year among Past Year Any Users of Pain Reliever Subtypes Aged 26 or Older: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2017 and 2018**

<b>Pain Reliever Subtype</b>	<b>Any Use in Past Year (2017)</b>	<b>Any Use in Past Year (2018)</b>	<b>Misuse in Past Year among Total Population (2017)</b>	<b>Misuse in Past Year among Total Population (2018)</b>	<b>Misuse in Past Year among Past Year Any Users (2017)</b>	<b>Misuse in Past Year among Past Year Any Users (2018)</b>
<b>ANY PRESCRIPTION PAIN RELIEVER</b>	754	765	249	275	255	279
Hydrocodone Products	644	649	195	225	199	228
Zohydro® ER	39	55	11	*	*	*
Oxycodone Products	456	482	142	150	144	150
OxyContin®	289	301	95	82	96	82
Tramadol Products	422	413	118	107	119	108
Codeine Products	506	499	143	139	143	138
Morphine Products	240	245	47	53	47	53
Fentanyl Products	141	139	36	34	36	34
Buprenorphine Products	151	152	70	67	70	67
Oxymorphone Products	92	79	44	33	44	33
Demerol®	104	134	34	19	34	19
Hydromorphone Products	133	132	32	36	32	36
Methadone	111	99	45	50	45	50
Any Other Prescription Pain Reliever <sup>1</sup>	438	442	74	65	74	65

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

<sup>1</sup> Includes use or misuse of pain relievers containing other active ingredients. Reports of misuse of "any other prescription pain reliever" that correspond only to the specific pain reliever categories shown in the table are excluded from estimates for Any Other Prescription Pain Reliever and are included instead in the relevant pain reliever category.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

**Table 1.102D Any Use and Misuse of Pain Reliever Subtypes in Past Year among Persons Aged 26 or Older and Misuse of Pain Reliever Subtypes in Past Year among Past Year Any Users of Pain Reliever Subtypes Aged 26 or Older: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2017 and 2018**

<b>Pain Reliever Subtype</b>	<b>Any Use in Past Year (2017)</b>	<b>Any Use in Past Year (2018)</b>	<b>Misuse in Past Year among Total Population (2017)</b>	<b>Misuse in Past Year among Total Population (2018)</b>	<b>Misuse in Past Year among Past Year Any Users (2017)</b>	<b>Misuse in Past Year among Past Year Any Users (2018)</b>
<b>ANY PRESCRIPTION PAIN RELIEVER</b>	0.35	0.36	0.12	0.13	0.32	0.36
Hydrocodone Products	0.30	0.30	0.09	0.10	0.41	0.50
Zohydro® ER	0.02	0.03	0.01	*	*	*
Oxycodone Products	0.21	0.22	0.07	0.07	0.62	0.62
OxyContin®	0.14	0.14	0.04	0.04	1.22	1.04
Tramadol Products	0.20	0.19	0.06	0.05	0.70	0.64
Codeine Products	0.24	0.23	0.07	0.06	0.63	0.63
Morphine Products	0.11	0.11	0.02	0.02	0.92	1.02
Fentanyl Products	0.07	0.06	0.02	0.02	1.92	1.76
Buprenorphine Products	0.07	0.07	0.03	0.03	3.23	2.66
Oxymorphone Products	0.04	0.04	0.02	0.02	5.46	4.46
Demerol®	0.05	0.06	0.02	0.01	3.00	1.70
Hydromorphone Products	0.06	0.06	0.01	0.02	1.89	2.15
Methadone	0.05	0.05	0.02	0.02	3.54	4.41
Any Other Prescription Pain Reliever <sup>1</sup>	0.21	0.21	0.03	0.03	0.39	0.34

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

<sup>1</sup> Includes use or misuse of pain relievers containing other active ingredients. Reports of misuse of "any other prescription pain reliever" that correspond only to the specific pain reliever categories shown in the table are excluded from estimates for Any Other Prescription Pain Reliever and are included instead in the relevant pain reliever category.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

**Table 1.102P Any Use and Misuse of Pain Reliever Subtypes in Past Year among Persons Aged 26 or Older and Misuse of Pain Reliever Subtypes in Past Year among Past Year Any Users of Pain Reliever Subtypes Aged 26 or Older: P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2018 Versus 2017**

<b>Pain Reliever Subtype</b>	<b>Any Use in Past Year (2017)</b>	<b>Any Use in Past Year (2018)</b>	<b>Misuse in Past Year among Total Population (2017)</b>	<b>Misuse in Past Year among Total Population (2018)</b>	<b>Misuse in Past Year among Past Year Any Users (2017)</b>	<b>Misuse in Past Year among Past Year Any Users (2018)</b>
<b>ANY PRESCRIPTION PAIN RELIEVER</b>	0.0024		0.1707		0.6283	
Hydrocodone Products	0.0004		0.3410		0.8343	
Zohydro® ER	0.1184		*		*	
Oxycodone Products	0.9928		0.8731		0.8633	
OxyContin®	0.8081		0.1851		0.1313	
Tramadol Products	0.6517		0.2524		0.2927	
Codeine Products	0.0917		0.1012		0.2303	
Morphine Products	0.8956		0.6492		0.6732	
Fentanyl Products	0.7503		0.4924		0.5759	
Buprenorphine Products	0.4446		0.8678		0.4922	
Oxymorphone Products	0.7580		0.1791		0.2070	
Demerol®	0.7890		0.1599		0.1250	
Hydromorphone Products	0.7202		0.8322		0.7115	
Methadone	0.2336		0.8837		0.4482	
Any Other Prescription Pain Reliever <sup>1</sup>	0.9724		0.3880		0.3891	

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

<sup>1</sup> Includes use or misuse of pain relievers containing other active ingredients. Reports of misuse of "any other prescription pain reliever" that correspond only to the specific pain reliever categories shown in the table are excluded from estimates for Any Other Prescription Pain Reliever and are included instead in the relevant pain reliever category.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.