

Table 10.27A Receipt of Substance Use Treatment at a Specialty Facility and/or Mental Health Services in Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older with Past Year Co-Occurring Substance Use Disorder and Level of Mental Illness: Numbers in Thousands, 2015-2018

Co-Occurring Substance Use Disorder (SUD) and Level of Mental Illness/Receipt of Substance Use Treatment (SU Tx) and Mental Health (MH) Services	2015	2016	2017	2018
SUD and Any Mental Illness				
Received SU Tx at a Specialty Facility OR MH Services	3,860 ^a	3,939 ^a	4,343	4,709
Received SU Tx at a Specialty Facility BUT NOT MH Services	354	238	372	303
Received MH Services BUT NOT SU Tx at a Specialty Facility	2,953 ^a	3,128 ^a	3,255 ^a	3,758
Received SU Tx at a Specialty Facility AND MH Services	551	573	704	645
Received NEITHER SU Tx at a Specialty Facility NOR MH Services	4,180	4,256	4,173	4,460
SUD and Serious Mental Illness				
Received SU Tx at a Specialty Facility OR MH Services	1,453 ^a	1,717 ^a	1,979	2,197
Received SU Tx at a Specialty Facility BUT NOT MH Services	98	61	80	84
Received MH Services BUT NOT SU Tx at a Specialty Facility	1,100 ^a	1,339 ^a	1,534	1,767
Received SU Tx at a Specialty Facility AND MH Services	254	316	365	345
Received NEITHER SU Tx at a Specialty Facility NOR MH Services	869	898	1,113	965
SUD and Any Mental Illness Excluding Serious Mental Illness				
Received SU Tx at a Specialty Facility OR MH Services	2,406	2,222	2,364	2,512
Received SU Tx at a Specialty Facility BUT NOT MH Services	255	177	292	218
Received MH Services BUT NOT SU Tx at a Specialty Facility	1,853	1,788	1,721	1,991
Received SU Tx at a Specialty Facility AND MH Services	297	257	339	300
Received NEITHER SU Tx at a Specialty Facility NOR MH Services	3,311	3,358	3,060 ^a	3,494

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Specialty facilities for substance use treatment include hospitals (inpatient only), rehabilitation facilities (inpatient or outpatient), or mental health centers.

NOTE: Mental Health Services for adults includes inpatient treatment/counseling, outpatient treatment/counseling, or use of prescription medication for problems with emotions, nerves, or mental health. Respondents with unknown mental health service information were excluded.

NOTE: Mental Illness aligns with DSM-IV criteria and is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder, other than a developmental or substance use disorder. Estimates of serious mental illness (SMI) are a subset of estimates of any mental illness (AMI) because SMI is limited to persons with AMI that resulted in serious functional impairment. These mental illness estimates are based on a predictive model and are not direct measures of diagnostic status.

^a The difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2015-2018.

Table 10.27B Receipt of Substance Use Treatment at a Specialty Facility and/or Mental Health Services in Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older with Past Year Co-Occurring Substance Use Disorder and Level of Mental Illness: Percentages, 2015-2018

Co-Occurring Substance Use Disorder (SUD) and Level of Mental Illness/Receipt of Substance Use Treatment (SU Tx) and Mental Health (MH) Services	2015	2016	2017	2018
SUD and Any Mental Illness				
Received SU Tx at a Specialty Facility OR MH Services	48.0	48.1	51.0	51.4
Received SU Tx at a Specialty Facility BUT NOT MH Services	4.4	2.9	4.4	3.3
Received MH Services BUT NOT SU Tx at a Specialty Facility	36.7 ^a	38.2	38.2	41.0
Received SU Tx at a Specialty Facility AND MH Services	6.8	6.9	8.3	7.0
Received NEITHER SU Tx at a Specialty Facility NOR MH Services	52.0	51.9	49.0	48.6
SUD and Serious Mental Illness				
Received SU Tx at a Specialty Facility OR MH Services	62.6 ^a	65.6	64.0	69.5
Received SU Tx at a Specialty Facility BUT NOT MH Services	4.2	2.3	2.6	2.7
Received MH Services BUT NOT SU Tx at a Specialty Facility	47.4 ^a	51.2	49.6	55.9
Received SU Tx at a Specialty Facility AND MH Services	11.0	12.0	11.8	10.9
Received NEITHER SU Tx at a Specialty Facility NOR MH Services	37.4 ^a	34.4	36.0	30.5
SUD and Any Mental Illness Excluding Serious Mental Illness				
Received SU Tx at a Specialty Facility OR MH Services	42.1	39.8	43.6	41.8
Received SU Tx at a Specialty Facility BUT NOT MH Services	4.4	3.2	5.4	3.6
Received MH Services BUT NOT SU Tx at a Specialty Facility	32.4	32.0	31.7	33.1
Received SU Tx at a Specialty Facility AND MH Services	5.2	4.6	6.3	5.0
Received NEITHER SU Tx at a Specialty Facility NOR MH Services	57.9	60.2	56.4	58.2

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NOTE: Specialty facilities for substance use treatment include hospitals (inpatient only), rehabilitation facilities (inpatient or outpatient), or mental health centers.

NOTE: Mental Health Services for adults includes inpatient treatment/counseling, outpatient treatment/counseling, or use of prescription medication for problems with emotions, nerves, or mental health. Respondents with unknown mental health service information were excluded.

NOTE: Mental Illness aligns with DSM-IV criteria and is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder, other than a developmental or substance use disorder. Estimates of serious mental illness (SMI) are a subset of estimates of any mental illness (AMI) because SMI is limited to persons with AMI that resulted in serious functional impairment. These mental illness estimates are based on a predictive model and are not direct measures of diagnostic status.

^a The difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2015-2018.

Table 10.28A Receipt of Substance Use Treatment at a Specialty Facility and/or Mental Health Services in Past Year among Persons Aged 18 to 25 with Past Year Co-Occurring Substance Use Disorder and Level of Mental Illness: Numbers in Thousands, 2015-2018

Co-Occurring Substance Use Disorder (SUD) and Level of Mental Illness/Receipt of Substance Use Treatment (SU Tx) and Mental Health (MH) Services	2015	2016	2017	2018
SUD and Any Mental Illness				
Received SU Tx at a Specialty Facility OR MH Services	719 ^a	888 ^a	1,108	1,067
Received SU Tx at a Specialty Facility BUT NOT MH Services	64	66	83	49
Received MH Services BUT NOT SU Tx at a Specialty Facility	542 ^a	742 ^a	874	924
Received SU Tx at a Specialty Facility AND MH Services	111	80	150 ^a	90
Received NEITHER SU Tx at a Specialty Facility NOR MH Services	1,324	1,228	1,262	1,371
SUD and Serious Mental Illness				
Received SU Tx at a Specialty Facility OR MH Services	315 ^a	396 ^a	561	529
Received SU Tx at a Specialty Facility BUT NOT MH Services	13	16	13	14
Received MH Services BUT NOT SU Tx at a Specialty Facility	247 ^a	352 ^a	461	464
Received SU Tx at a Specialty Facility AND MH Services	55	27	86	51
Received NEITHER SU Tx at a Specialty Facility NOR MH Services	278	315	386	350
SUD and Any Mental Illness Excluding Serious Mental Illness				
Received SU Tx at a Specialty Facility OR MH Services	404 ^a	492	547	538
Received SU Tx at a Specialty Facility BUT NOT MH Services	52	50	69	36
Received MH Services BUT NOT SU Tx at a Specialty Facility	295 ^a	390	413	459
Received SU Tx at a Specialty Facility AND MH Services	56	53	63	40
Received NEITHER SU Tx at a Specialty Facility NOR MH Services	1,046	913	876	1,020

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NOTE: Specialty facilities for substance use treatment include hospitals (inpatient only), rehabilitation facilities (inpatient or outpatient), or mental health centers.

NOTE: Mental Health Services for adults includes inpatient treatment/counseling, outpatient treatment/counseling, or use of prescription medication for problems with emotions, nerves, or mental health. Respondents with unknown mental health service information were excluded.

NOTE: Mental Illness aligns with DSM-IV criteria and is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder, other than a developmental or substance use disorder. Estimates of serious mental illness (SMI) are a subset of estimates of any mental illness (AMI) because SMI is limited to persons with AMI that resulted in serious functional impairment. These mental illness estimates are based on a predictive model and are not direct measures of diagnostic status.

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Table 10.28B Receipt of Substance Use Treatment at a Specialty Facility and/or Mental Health Services in Past Year among Persons Aged 18 to 25 with Past Year Co-Occurring Substance Use Disorder and Level of Mental Illness: Percentages, 2015-2018

Co-Occurring Substance Use Disorder (SUD) and Level of Mental Illness/Receipt of Substance Use Treatment (SU Tx) and Mental Health (MH) Services	2015	2016	2017	2018
SUD and Any Mental Illness				
Received SU Tx at a Specialty Facility OR MH Services	35.2 ^a	42.0	46.7	43.8
Received SU Tx at a Specialty Facility BUT NOT MH Services	3.1	3.1	3.5	2.0
Received MH Services BUT NOT SU Tx at a Specialty Facility	26.5 ^a	35.1	36.9	37.9
Received SU Tx at a Specialty Facility AND MH Services	5.4	3.8	6.3 ^a	3.7
Received NEITHER SU Tx at a Specialty Facility NOR MH Services	64.8 ^a	58.0	53.3	56.2
SUD and Serious Mental Illness				
Received SU Tx at a Specialty Facility OR MH Services	53.1	55.7	59.2	60.1
Received SU Tx at a Specialty Facility BUT NOT MH Services	2.2	2.3	1.4	1.5
Received MH Services BUT NOT SU Tx at a Specialty Facility	41.6 ^a	49.6	48.7	52.8
Received SU Tx at a Specialty Facility AND MH Services	9.3	3.8	9.1	5.8
Received NEITHER SU Tx at a Specialty Facility NOR MH Services	46.9	44.3	40.8	39.9
SUD and Any Mental Illness Excluding Serious Mental Illness				
Received SU Tx at a Specialty Facility OR MH Services	27.9 ^a	35.0	38.4	34.5
Received SU Tx at a Specialty Facility BUT NOT MH Services	3.5	3.5	4.9 ^a	2.3
Received MH Services BUT NOT SU Tx at a Specialty Facility	20.3 ^a	27.7	29.0	29.5
Received SU Tx at a Specialty Facility AND MH Services	3.8	3.7	4.4	2.5
Received NEITHER SU Tx at a Specialty Facility NOR MH Services	72.1 ^a	65.0	61.6	65.5

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Specialty facilities for substance use treatment include hospitals (inpatient only), rehabilitation facilities (inpatient or outpatient), or mental health centers.

NOTE: Mental Health Services for adults includes inpatient treatment/counseling, outpatient treatment/counseling, or use of prescription medication for problems with emotions, nerves, or mental health. Respondents with unknown mental health service information were excluded.

NOTE: Mental Illness aligns with DSM-IV criteria and is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder, other than a developmental or substance use disorder. Estimates of serious mental illness (SMI) are a subset of estimates of any mental illness (AMI) because SMI is limited to persons with AMI that resulted in serious functional impairment. These mental illness estimates are based on a predictive model and are not direct measures of diagnostic status.

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Table 10.29A Receipt of Substance Use Treatment at a Specialty Facility and/or Mental Health Services in Past Year among Persons Aged 26 or Older with Past Year Co-Occurring Substance Use Disorder and Level of Mental Illness: Numbers in Thousands, 2015-2018

Co-Occurring Substance Use Disorder (SUD) and Level of Mental Illness/Receipt of Substance Use Treatment (SU Tx) and Mental Health (MH) Services	2015	2016	2017	2018
SUD and Any Mental Illness				
Received SU Tx at a Specialty Facility OR MH Services	3,141	3,051 ^a	3,235	3,642
Received SU Tx at a Specialty Facility BUT NOT MH Services	289	172	289	254
Received MH Services BUT NOT SU Tx at a Specialty Facility	2,412	2,385 ^a	2,381	2,834
Received SU Tx at a Specialty Facility AND MH Services	440	493	555	555
Received NEITHER SU Tx at a Specialty Facility NOR MH Services	2,856	3,028	2,911	3,089
SUD and Serious Mental Illness				
Received SU Tx at a Specialty Facility OR MH Services	1,139 ^a	1,321 ^a	1,418	1,668
Received SU Tx at a Specialty Facility BUT NOT MH Services	86	45	67	71
Received MH Services BUT NOT SU Tx at a Specialty Facility	854 ^a	987 ^a	1,073	1,303
Received SU Tx at a Specialty Facility AND MH Services	199	289	279	295
Received NEITHER SU Tx at a Specialty Facility NOR MH Services	591	583	727	615
SUD and Any Mental Illness Excluding Serious Mental Illness				
Received SU Tx at a Specialty Facility OR MH Services	2,002	1,730	1,817	1,974
Received SU Tx at a Specialty Facility BUT NOT MH Services	204	127	222	183
Received MH Services BUT NOT SU Tx at a Specialty Facility	1,558	1,398	1,308	1,531
Received SU Tx at a Specialty Facility AND MH Services	241	205	276	260
Received NEITHER SU Tx at a Specialty Facility NOR MH Services	2,265	2,445	2,184	2,474

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NOTE: Specialty facilities for substance use treatment include hospitals (inpatient only), rehabilitation facilities (inpatient or outpatient), or mental health centers.

NOTE: Mental Health Services for adults includes inpatient treatment/counseling, outpatient treatment/counseling, or use of prescription medication for problems with emotions, nerves, or mental health. Respondents with unknown mental health service information were excluded.

NOTE: Mental Illness aligns with DSM-IV criteria and is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder, other than a developmental or substance use disorder. Estimates of serious mental illness (SMI) are a subset of estimates of any mental illness (AMI) because SMI is limited to persons with AMI that resulted in serious functional impairment. These mental illness estimates are based on a predictive model and are not direct measures of diagnostic status.

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Table 10.29B Receipt of Substance Use Treatment at a Specialty Facility and/or Mental Health Services in Past Year among Persons Aged 26 or Older with Past Year Co-Occurring Substance Use Disorder and Level of Mental Illness: Percentages, 2015-2018

Co-Occurring Substance Use Disorder (SUD) and Level of Mental Illness/Receipt of Substance Use Treatment (SU Tx) and Mental Health (MH) Services	2015	2016	2017	2018
SUD and Any Mental Illness				
Received SU Tx at a Specialty Facility OR MH Services	52.4	50.2	52.6	54.1
Received SU Tx at a Specialty Facility BUT NOT MH Services	4.8	2.8	4.7	3.8
Received MH Services BUT NOT SU Tx at a Specialty Facility	40.2	39.2	38.7	42.1
Received SU Tx at a Specialty Facility AND MH Services	7.3	8.1	9.0	8.2
Received NEITHER SU Tx at a Specialty Facility NOR MH Services	47.6	49.8	47.4	45.9
SUD and Serious Mental Illness				
Received SU Tx at a Specialty Facility OR MH Services	65.8	69.4	66.1	73.1
Received SU Tx at a Specialty Facility BUT NOT MH Services	5.0	2.3	3.1	3.1
Received MH Services BUT NOT SU Tx at a Specialty Facility	49.4	51.8	50.0	57.1
Received SU Tx at a Specialty Facility AND MH Services	11.5	15.1	13.0	12.9
Received NEITHER SU Tx at a Specialty Facility NOR MH Services	34.2	30.6	33.9	26.9
SUD and Any Mental Illness Excluding Serious Mental Illness				
Received SU Tx at a Specialty Facility OR MH Services	46.9	41.4	45.4	44.4
Received SU Tx at a Specialty Facility BUT NOT MH Services	4.8	3.0	5.6	4.1
Received MH Services BUT NOT SU Tx at a Specialty Facility	36.5	33.5	32.7	34.4
Received SU Tx at a Specialty Facility AND MH Services	5.6	4.9	6.9	5.8
Received NEITHER SU Tx at a Specialty Facility NOR MH Services	53.1	58.6	54.6	55.6

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NOTE: Mental Health Services for adults includes inpatient treatment/counseling, outpatient treatment/counseling, or use of prescription medication for problems with emotions, nerves, or mental health. Respondents with unknown mental health service information were excluded.

NOTE: Mental Illness aligns with DSM-IV criteria and is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder, other than a developmental or substance use disorder. Estimates of serious mental illness (SMI) are a subset of estimates of any mental illness (AMI) because SMI is limited to persons with AMI that resulted in serious functional impairment. These mental illness estimates are based on a predictive model and are not direct measures of diagnostic status.

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Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2015-2018.

Table 10.30A Receipt of Substance Use Treatment at a Specialty Facility and/or Mental Health Services in Past Year among Persons Aged 26 to 49 with Past Year Co-Occurring Substance Use Disorder and Level of Mental Illness: Numbers in Thousands, 2015-2018

Co-Occurring Substance Use Disorder (SUD) and Level of Mental Illness/Receipt of Substance Use Treatment (SU Tx) and Mental Health (MH) Services	2015	2016	2017	2018
SUD and Any Mental Illness				
Received SU Tx at a Specialty Facility OR MH Services	2,161	2,124 ^a	2,298	2,481
Received SU Tx at a Specialty Facility BUT NOT MH Services	228 ^a	123	213	127
Received MH Services BUT NOT SU Tx at a Specialty Facility	1,608 ^a	1,642 ^a	1,664	1,942
Received SU Tx at a Specialty Facility AND MH Services	326	359	410	412
Received NEITHER SU Tx at a Specialty Facility NOR MH Services	2,119 ^a	2,308	2,067 ^a	2,532
SUD and Serious Mental Illness				
Received SU Tx at a Specialty Facility OR MH Services	889 ^a	972	1,036	1,157
Received SU Tx at a Specialty Facility BUT NOT MH Services	86	31	54	33
Received MH Services BUT NOT SU Tx at a Specialty Facility	641 ^a	761	751	888
Received SU Tx at a Specialty Facility AND MH Services	163	180	232	237
Received NEITHER SU Tx at a Specialty Facility NOR MH Services	418	436	547	565
SUD and Any Mental Illness Excluding Serious Mental Illness				
Received SU Tx at a Specialty Facility OR MH Services	1,272	1,152	1,262	1,323
Received SU Tx at a Specialty Facility BUT NOT MH Services	142	92	159	94
Received MH Services BUT NOT SU Tx at a Specialty Facility	967	881	914	1,054
Received SU Tx at a Specialty Facility AND MH Services	163	179	178	175
Received NEITHER SU Tx at a Specialty Facility NOR MH Services	1,701	1,872	1,520 ^a	1,967

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

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NOTE: Mental Health Services for adults includes inpatient treatment/counseling, outpatient treatment/counseling, or use of prescription medication for problems with emotions, nerves, or mental health. Respondents with unknown mental health service information were excluded.

NOTE: Mental Illness aligns with DSM-IV criteria and is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder, other than a developmental or substance use disorder. Estimates of serious mental illness (SMI) are a subset of estimates of any mental illness (AMI) because SMI is limited to persons with AMI that resulted in serious functional impairment. These mental illness estimates are based on a predictive model and are not direct measures of diagnostic status.

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Table 10.30B Receipt of Substance Use Treatment at a Specialty Facility and/or Mental Health Services in Past Year among Persons Aged 26 to 49 with Past Year Co-Occurring Substance Use Disorder and Level of Mental Illness: Percentages, 2015-2018

Co-Occurring Substance Use Disorder (SUD) and Level of Mental Illness/Receipt of Substance Use Treatment (SU Tx) and Mental Health (MH) Services	2015	2016	2017	2018
SUD and Any Mental Illness				
Received SU Tx at a Specialty Facility OR MH Services	50.5	47.9	52.6	49.5
Received SU Tx at a Specialty Facility BUT NOT MH Services	5.3 ^a	2.8	4.9 ^a	2.5
Received MH Services BUT NOT SU Tx at a Specialty Facility	37.6	37.0	38.1	38.7
Received SU Tx at a Specialty Facility AND MH Services	7.6	8.0	9.4	8.2
Received NEITHER SU Tx at a Specialty Facility NOR MH Services	49.5	52.1	47.4	50.5
SUD and Serious Mental Illness				
Received SU Tx at a Specialty Facility OR MH Services	68.0	69.0	65.4	67.2
Received SU Tx at a Specialty Facility BUT NOT MH Services	6.6 ^a	2.2	3.4	1.9
Received MH Services BUT NOT SU Tx at a Specialty Facility	49.0	54.1	47.4	51.6
Received SU Tx at a Specialty Facility AND MH Services	12.4	12.7	14.6	13.7
Received NEITHER SU Tx at a Specialty Facility NOR MH Services	32.0	31.0	34.6	32.8
SUD and Any Mental Illness Excluding Serious Mental Illness				
Received SU Tx at a Specialty Facility OR MH Services	42.8	38.1	45.4	40.2
Received SU Tx at a Specialty Facility BUT NOT MH Services	4.8	3.0	5.7 ^a	2.9
Received MH Services BUT NOT SU Tx at a Specialty Facility	32.5	29.1	32.9	32.0
Received SU Tx at a Specialty Facility AND MH Services	5.5	5.9	6.4	5.3
Received NEITHER SU Tx at a Specialty Facility NOR MH Services	57.2	61.9	54.6	59.8

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NOTE: Mental Illness aligns with DSM-IV criteria and is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder, other than a developmental or substance use disorder. Estimates of serious mental illness (SMI) are a subset of estimates of any mental illness (AMI) because SMI is limited to persons with AMI that resulted in serious functional impairment. These mental illness estimates are based on a predictive model and are not direct measures of diagnostic status.

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Table 10.31A Receipt of Substance Use Treatment at a Specialty Facility and/or Mental Health Services in Past Year among Persons Aged 50 or Older with Past Year Co-Occurring Substance Use Disorder and Level of Mental Illness: Numbers in Thousands, 2015-2018

Co-Occurring Substance Use Disorder (SUD) and Level of Mental Illness/Receipt of Substance Use Treatment (SU Tx) and Mental Health (MH) Services	2015	2016	2017	2018
SUD and Any Mental Illness				
Received SU Tx at a Specialty Facility OR MH Services	980	927	938	1,162
Received SU Tx at a Specialty Facility BUT NOT MH Services	62	49	76	*
Received MH Services BUT NOT SU Tx at a Specialty Facility	804	743	716	892
Received SU Tx at a Specialty Facility AND MH Services	114	135	145	143
Received NEITHER SU Tx at a Specialty Facility NOR MH Services	737	720	844	557
SUD and Serious Mental Illness				
Received SU Tx at a Specialty Facility OR MH Services	*	*	*	*
Received SU Tx at a Specialty Facility BUT NOT MH Services	*	*	*	*
Received MH Services BUT NOT SU Tx at a Specialty Facility	*	*	*	*
Received SU Tx at a Specialty Facility AND MH Services	*	*	*	*
Received NEITHER SU Tx at a Specialty Facility NOR MH Services	*	*	*	*
SUD and Any Mental Illness Excluding Serious Mental Illness				
Received SU Tx at a Specialty Facility OR MH Services	730	578	555	*
Received SU Tx at a Specialty Facility BUT NOT MH Services	62	*	64	*
Received MH Services BUT NOT SU Tx at a Specialty Facility	591	517	394	477
Received SU Tx at a Specialty Facility AND MH Services	77	26	97	85
Received NEITHER SU Tx at a Specialty Facility NOR MH Services	564	573	665	*

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Specialty facilities for substance use treatment include hospitals (inpatient only), rehabilitation facilities (inpatient or outpatient), or mental health centers.

NOTE: Mental Health Services for adults includes inpatient treatment/counseling, outpatient treatment/counseling, or use of prescription medication for problems with emotions, nerves, or mental health. Respondents with unknown mental health service information were excluded.

NOTE: Mental Illness aligns with DSM-IV criteria and is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder, other than a developmental or substance use disorder. Estimates of serious mental illness (SMI) are a subset of estimates of any mental illness (AMI) because SMI is limited to persons with AMI that resulted in serious functional impairment. These mental illness estimates are based on a predictive model and are not direct measures of diagnostic status.

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Co-Occurring Substance Use Disorder (SUD) and Level of Mental Illness/Receipt of Substance Use Treatment (SU Tx) and Mental Health (MH) Services	2015	2016	2017	2018
SUD and Any Mental Illness				
Received SU Tx at a Specialty Facility OR MH Services	57.1	56.3	52.6 ^a	67.6
Received SU Tx at a Specialty Facility BUT NOT MH Services	3.6	3.0	4.3	*
Received MH Services BUT NOT SU Tx at a Specialty Facility	46.8	45.1	40.2	51.9
Received SU Tx at a Specialty Facility AND MH Services	6.6	8.1	8.1	8.3
Received NEITHER SU Tx at a Specialty Facility NOR MH Services	42.9	43.7	47.4 ^a	32.4
SUD and Serious Mental Illness				
Received SU Tx at a Specialty Facility OR MH Services	*	*	*	*
Received SU Tx at a Specialty Facility BUT NOT MH Services	*	*	*	*
Received MH Services BUT NOT SU Tx at a Specialty Facility	*	*	*	*
Received SU Tx at a Specialty Facility AND MH Services	*	*	*	*
Received NEITHER SU Tx at a Specialty Facility NOR MH Services	*	*	*	*
SUD and Any Mental Illness Excluding Serious Mental Illness				
Received SU Tx at a Specialty Facility OR MH Services	56.4	50.2	45.5	*
Received SU Tx at a Specialty Facility BUT NOT MH Services	4.7	*	5.2	*
Received MH Services BUT NOT SU Tx at a Specialty Facility	45.7	45.0	32.3	41.2
Received SU Tx at a Specialty Facility AND MH Services	5.9	2.2	8.0	7.3
Received NEITHER SU Tx at a Specialty Facility NOR MH Services	43.6	49.8	54.5	*

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Specialty facilities for substance use treatment include hospitals (inpatient only), rehabilitation facilities (inpatient or outpatient), or mental health centers.

NOTE: Mental Health Services for adults includes inpatient treatment/counseling, outpatient treatment/counseling, or use of prescription medication for problems with emotions, nerves, or mental health. Respondents with unknown mental health service information were excluded.

NOTE: Mental Illness aligns with DSM-IV criteria and is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder, other than a developmental or substance use disorder. Estimates of serious mental illness (SMI) are a subset of estimates of any mental illness (AMI) because SMI is limited to persons with AMI that resulted in serious functional impairment. These mental illness estimates are based on a predictive model and are not direct measures of diagnostic status.

^a The difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2015-2018.