

**Table 11.7A Substance Use in Past Year and Past Month among Persons Aged 12 to 17 with Major Depressive Episode with Severe Impairment in Past Year: Numbers in Thousands, 2006-2018**

Substance	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>PAST YEAR USE</b>													
Illicit Drugs	nc	774	757 <sup>a</sup>	720 <sup>a</sup>	885								
Marijuana	362 <sup>a</sup>	339 <sup>a</sup>	384 <sup>a</sup>	366 <sup>a</sup>	327 <sup>a</sup>	375 <sup>a</sup>	414 <sup>a</sup>	495 <sup>a</sup>	510 <sup>a</sup>	545 <sup>a</sup>	572 <sup>a</sup>	547 <sup>a</sup>	678
Cocaine	47	54 <sup>a</sup>	48	35	35	36	45	17	32	32	30	27	27
Crack	10 <sup>a</sup>	17 <sup>a</sup>	5 <sup>a</sup>	6 <sup>a</sup>	7 <sup>a</sup>	11 <sup>a</sup>	7	2	6	*	4	2	0
Heroin	9	6	8	6	9	8	11	7	12	2	3	4	3
Hallucinogens	nc	116	102	122	96								
LSD	13 <sup>a</sup>	13 <sup>a</sup>	23 <sup>a</sup>	30	20 <sup>a</sup>	23 <sup>a</sup>	36	19 <sup>a</sup>	45	56	31	58	52
PCP	10	5	16	6	4	7	8	6	11	2	6	11	6
Ecstasy	nc	43	46	42	42								
Inhalants	nc	151	124	119	145								
Methamphetamine	nc	10	5	14	6								
Misuse of Psychotherapeutics	nc	325	349	285	301								
Pain Relievers	nc	201	237 <sup>a</sup>	170	172								
Stimulants	nc	148	130	122	106								
Tranquilizers or Sedatives	nc	103 <sup>a</sup>	148	131	151								
Tranquilizers	nc	89 <sup>a</sup>	131	127	136								
Sedatives	nc	25	41	19	30								
Benzodiazepines	nc	82 <sup>a</sup>	125	119	129								
Opioids	nc	201	238 <sup>a</sup>	172	172								
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana <sup>1</sup>	nc	477	450	406	435								
<b>PAST MONTH USE</b>													
Alcohol	386	404	385	372	318 <sup>a</sup>	331 <sup>a</sup>	370	365	421	396	373	398	433
Binge Alcohol Use <sup>2</sup>	nc	228	199	220	238								
Heavy Alcohol Use	nc	49 <sup>a</sup>	40 <sup>a</sup>	29	17								
Cigarette Use	290 <sup>a</sup>	285 <sup>a</sup>	275 <sup>a</sup>	276 <sup>a</sup>	219	225	217	221	203	213	194	168	177
Daily Cigarette Use	83 <sup>a</sup>	75 <sup>a</sup>	56 <sup>a</sup>	55 <sup>a</sup>	46 <sup>a</sup>	58 <sup>a</sup>	44 <sup>a</sup>	32	40	50 <sup>a</sup>	19	18	17

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Some 2006 to 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section 3.3.5 in Chapter 3 of the *2018 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions*).

NOTE: Respondents with unknown past year Major Depressive Episode (MDE) data were excluded.

NOTE: Respondents with unknown impairment data were excluded.

<sup>a</sup> The difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

<sup>1</sup> Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana excludes respondents who used only marijuana but includes those who used marijuana in addition to other illicit drugs.

<sup>2</sup> Estimates of binge alcohol use include use by those who were heavy alcohol users.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006-2018.

**Table 11.7B Substance Use in Past Year and Past Month among Persons Aged 12 to 17 with Major Depressive Episode with Severe Impairment in Past Year: Percentages, 2006-2018**

Substance	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>PAST YEAR USE</b>													
Illicit Drugs	nc	36.3	34.9	31.8 <sup>a</sup>	36.5								
Marijuana	26.6	24.7	26.3	26.0	24.3	27.0	26.8	26.5	25.6	25.6	26.4	24.1 <sup>a</sup>	28.0
Cocaine	3.5 <sup>a</sup>	4.0 <sup>a</sup>	3.3 <sup>a</sup>	2.5 <sup>a</sup>	2.6 <sup>a</sup>	2.6 <sup>a</sup>	2.9 <sup>a</sup>	0.9	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.1
Crack	0.8 <sup>a</sup>	1.2 <sup>a</sup>	0.4 <sup>a</sup>	0.5 <sup>a</sup>	0.5 <sup>a</sup>	0.8 <sup>a</sup>	0.4	0.1	0.3	*	0.2	0.1	0.0
Heroin	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.7 <sup>a</sup>	0.4	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
Hallucinogens	nc	5.5	4.7	5.4	4.0								
LSD	0.9 <sup>a</sup>	0.9 <sup>a</sup>	1.6	2.1	1.5	1.7	2.3	1.0 <sup>a</sup>	2.2	2.6	1.4	2.6	2.1
PCP	0.8	0.4	1.1 <sup>a</sup>	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.2
Ecstasy	nc	2.0	2.1	1.9	1.7								
Inhalants	nc	7.1	5.7	5.2	6.0								
Methamphetamine	nc	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.3								
Misuse of Psychotherapeutics	nc	15.3	16.1 <sup>a</sup>	12.6	12.4								
Pain Relievers	nc	9.4	10.9 <sup>a</sup>	7.5	7.1								
Stimulants	nc	6.9 <sup>a</sup>	6.0	5.4	4.4								
Tranquilizers or Sedatives	nc	4.8	6.8	5.8	6.2								
Tranquilizers	nc	4.2	6.0	5.6	5.6								
Sedatives	nc	1.2	1.9	0.8	1.2								
Benzodiazepines	nc	3.8	5.8	5.2	5.3								
Opioids	nc	9.4	11.0 <sup>a</sup>	7.6	7.1								
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana <sup>1</sup>	nc	22.4 <sup>a</sup>	20.8	17.9	18.0								
<b>PAST MONTH USE</b>													
Alcohol	28.4 <sup>a</sup>	29.5 <sup>a</sup>	26.4 <sup>a</sup>	26.5 <sup>a</sup>	23.6 <sup>a</sup>	23.8 <sup>a</sup>	24.0 <sup>a</sup>	19.5	21.1	18.6	17.2	17.6	17.9
Binge Alcohol Use <sup>2</sup>	nc	10.7	9.2	9.7	9.8								
Heavy Alcohol Use	nc	2.3 <sup>a</sup>	1.8 <sup>a</sup>	1.3	0.7								
Cigarette Use	21.3 <sup>a</sup>	20.8 <sup>a</sup>	18.8 <sup>a</sup>	19.7 <sup>a</sup>	16.2 <sup>a</sup>	16.2 <sup>a</sup>	14.1 <sup>a</sup>	11.8 <sup>a</sup>	10.2 <sup>a</sup>	10.0 <sup>a</sup>	8.9	7.4	7.3
Daily Cigarette Use	6.1 <sup>a</sup>	5.5 <sup>a</sup>	3.8 <sup>a</sup>	3.9 <sup>a</sup>	3.4 <sup>a</sup>	4.2 <sup>a</sup>	2.9 <sup>a</sup>	1.7 <sup>a</sup>	2.0 <sup>a</sup>	2.3 <sup>a</sup>	0.9	0.8	0.7

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Some 2006 to 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section 3.3.5 in Chapter 3 of the *2018 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions*).

NOTE: Respondents with unknown past year Major Depressive Episode (MDE) data were excluded.

NOTE: Respondents with unknown impairment data were excluded.

<sup>a</sup> The difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

<sup>1</sup> Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana excludes respondents who used only marijuana but includes those who used marijuana in addition to other illicit drugs.

<sup>2</sup> Estimates of binge alcohol use include use by those who were heavy alcohol users.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006-2018.