

**Table 3.17C Adults Always or Sometimes Took Part in Specific School-Related Behaviors in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17 Who Were Enrolled in School in Past Year, by Demographic and Geographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2017 and 2018**

Demographic/Geographic Characteristic	ADULT INVOLVEMENT							
	Teacher Let Youth Know He or She Was Doing a Good Job with School Work		Parents Checked That Youth Did Homework		Parents Provided Help with Homework		Parents Limited Time Youth Went Out with Friends on a School Night	
	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018
<b>TOTAL</b>	260	273	266	285	272	279	234	245
<b>AGE GROUP</b>								
12-13	128	133	130	142	129	140	111	123
14-15	134	130	135	142	139	137	122	116
16-17	128	132	129	131	131	127	127	123
<b>GENDER</b>								
Male	174	166	178	174	178	170	150	151
Female	168	174	170	183	174	181	157	161
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>								
Not Hispanic or Latino	228	225	233	241	237	237	205	205
White	186	179	195	194	203	195	170	165
Black or African American	105	94	110	98	106	93	90	84
AIAN	15	16	15	18	14	18	11	16
NHOPI	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	70	73	68	80	64	74	61	67
Two or More Races	35	33	36	37	35	35	31	31
Hispanic or Latino	144	147	148	147	139	138	130	126
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>								
Large Metro	229	227	235	236	240	233	203	201
Small Metro	135	142	138	151	137	154	121	131
Nonmetro	99	97	101	103	101	102	92	92
Urbanized	63	62	68	66	66	65	61	58
Less Urbanized	78	79	80	83	81	83	73	74
Completely Rural	30	37	31	37	33	37	27	33

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Youths who did not report their school enrollment status or reported not being enrolled in school in the past 12 months were excluded from this analysis. Youths reporting that they were "home-schooled" in the past 12 months were considered to be enrolled in school.

NOTE: Respondents with unknown Adult Involvement data were excluded from the respective analyses.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

**Table 3.17D Adults Always or Sometimes Took Part in Specific School-Related Behaviors in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17 Who Were Enrolled in School in Past Year, by Demographic and Geographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2017 and 2018**

Demographic/Geographic Characteristic	ADULT INVOLVEMENT							
	Teacher Let Youth Know He or She Was Doing a Good Job with School Work		Parents Checked That Youth Did Homework		Parents Provided Help with Homework		Parents Limited Time Youth Went Out with Friends on a School Night	
	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.45	0.46	0.41	0.41	0.45	0.43	0.47	0.52
<b>AGE GROUP</b>								
12-13	0.68	0.69	0.57	0.52	0.56	0.53	0.83	0.88
14-15	0.73	0.77	0.66	0.66	0.71	0.74	0.84	0.86
16-17	0.82	0.83	0.79	0.80	0.83	0.80	0.83	0.88
<b>GENDER</b>								
Male	0.61	0.59	0.53	0.50	0.59	0.61	0.66	0.70
Female	0.64	0.67	0.62	0.63	0.63	0.62	0.67	0.71
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>								
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.50	0.51	0.46	0.46	0.47	0.48	0.54	0.59
White	0.58	0.62	0.54	0.56	0.53	0.57	0.63	0.70
Black or African American	1.07	0.95	1.00	1.06	1.16	0.98	1.21	1.27
AIAN	4.39	3.69	3.40	2.62	4.33	2.83	5.11	4.99
NHOPI	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	2.06	2.17	2.17	1.97	2.41	2.14	2.40	2.61
Two or More Races	1.99	2.23	1.71	2.06	1.80	1.99	2.32	2.29
Hispanic or Latino	0.96	0.99	0.82	0.92	1.00	0.99	0.99	1.05
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>								
Large Metro	0.64	0.67	0.58	0.60	0.62	0.61	0.66	0.72
Small Metro	0.80	0.76	0.71	0.68	0.75	0.75	0.82	0.86
Nonmetro	0.98	1.01	0.93	0.89	0.97	1.00	1.10	1.14
Urbanized	1.44	1.47	1.53	1.34	1.58	1.65	1.78	1.73
Less Urbanized	1.44	1.55	1.28	1.27	1.38	1.35	1.52	1.69
Completely Rural	2.84	2.57	2.78	3.14	2.58	3.09	3.25	3.13

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Youths who did not report their school enrollment status or reported not being enrolled in school in the past 12 months were excluded from this analysis. Youths reporting that they were "home-schooled" in the past 12 months were considered to be enrolled in school.

NOTE: Respondents with unknown Adult Involvement data were excluded from the respective analyses.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

**Table 3.17P Adults Always or Sometimes Took Part in Specific School-Related Behaviors in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17 Who Were Enrolled in School in Past Year, by Demographic and Geographic Characteristics: P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2018 Versus 2017**

Demographic/Geographic Characteristic	ADULT INVOLVEMENT							
	Teacher Let Youth Know He or She Was Doing a Good Job with School Work		Parents Checked That Youth Did Homework		Parents Provided Help with Homework		Parents Limited Time Youth Went Out with Friends on a School Night	
	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.3747		0.5059		0.7035		0.3388	
<b>AGE GROUP</b>								
12-13	0.3333		0.6333		0.3726		0.7821	
14-15	0.2737		0.6330		0.1638		0.5304	
16-17	0.7591		0.8389		0.9254		0.4771	
<b>GENDER</b>								
Male	0.5784		0.5018		0.6699		0.6702	
Female	0.0846		0.7611		0.3256		0.0670	
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>								
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.3235		0.5632		0.4327		0.7486	
White	0.2858		0.4256		0.0906		0.3050	
Black or African American	0.6282		0.2293		0.2484		0.4988	
AIAN	0.5808		0.5723		0.0279		0.0157	
NHOPI	*		*		*		*	
Asian	0.5806		0.1436		0.8558		0.9323	
Two or More Races	0.1800		0.3627		0.8614		0.9123	
Hispanic or Latino	0.9033		0.7357		0.5854		0.1621	
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>								
Large Metro	0.4120		0.7909		0.3425		0.1241	
Small Metro	0.9074		0.2198		0.5686		0.5961	
Nonmetro	0.8821		0.4370		0.9305		0.8710	
Urbanized	0.7241		0.6949		0.6588		0.7969	
Less Urbanized	0.8092		0.6099		0.8468		0.9423	
Completely Rural	0.4931		0.5982		0.6100		0.2677	

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Youths who did not report their school enrollment status or reported not being enrolled in school in the past 12 months were excluded from this analysis. Youths reporting that they were "home-schooled" in the past 12 months were considered to be enrolled in school.

NOTE: Respondents with unknown Adult Involvement data were excluded from the respective analyses.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.