

Table 5.33A Classified as Needing Illicit Drug Use Treatment and Receipt of Illicit Drug Use Treatment at a Specialty Facility in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands and Percentages, 2017 and 2018

Demographic Characteristic	Classified as Needing Treatment (Tx) (2017)	Classified as Needing Treatment (Tx) (2018)	Classified as Needing Tx and Received Tx at a Specialty Facility (2017)	Classified as Needing Tx and Received Tx at a Specialty Facility (2018)	Classified as Needing Tx but Did Not Receive Tx at a Specialty Facility (2017)	Classified as Needing Tx but Did Not Receive Tx at a Specialty Facility (2018)	% Who Received Tx at a Specialty Facility among Persons Classified as Needing Tx (2017)	% Who Received Tx at a Specialty Facility among Persons Classified as Needing Tx (2018)	% Who Did Not Receive Tx at a Specialty Facility among Persons Classified as Needing Tx (2017)	% Who Did Not Receive Tx at a Specialty Facility among Persons Classified as Needing Tx (2018)
TOTAL	8,240	8,743	1,674	1,392	6,566 ^a	7,351	20.3 ^a	15.9	79.7 ^a	84.1
AGE GROUP										
12-17	766	711	56	80	710	631	7.3	11.3	92.7	88.7
18 or Older	7,473	8,031	1,618 ^a	1,312	5,856 ^a	6,720	21.6 ^a	16.3	78.4 ^a	83.7
18-25	2,587	2,664	319 ^a	201	2,268	2,463	12.3 ^a	7.6	87.7 ^a	92.4
26 or Older	4,886	5,368	1,299	1,111	3,588 ^a	4,257	26.6 ^a	20.7	73.4 ^a	79.3
GENDER										
Male	5,169	5,312	1,016	793	4,153	4,519	19.7 ^a	14.9	80.3 ^a	85.1
Female	3,071	3,431	658	599	2,413 ^a	2,832	21.4	17.5	78.6	82.5
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	6,973	7,317	1,463	1,247	5,510 ^a	6,069	21.0 ^a	17.0	79.0 ^a	83.0
White	5,199	5,522	1,151	1,067	4,048	4,455	22.1	19.3	77.9	80.7
Black or African American	1,209	1,147	208	138	1,001	1,009	17.2	12.0	82.8	88.0
AIAN	121	67	31 ^a	2	90	65	*	*	*	*
NHOPI	17	54	*	2	9	52	*	*	*	*
Asian	167	264	9	23	158	242	*	*	*	*
Two or More Races	259	262	56 ^a	16	203	246	*	6.2	*	93.8
Hispanic or Latino	1,267	1,426	211	144	1,056	1,281	16.6	10.1	83.4	89.9

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Respondents were classified as needing illicit drug use treatment if they met the DSM-IV criteria for an illicit drug use disorder or received treatment for illicit drug use at a specialty facility (i.e., drug and alcohol rehabilitation facility [inpatient or outpatient], hospital [inpatient only], or mental health center).

^a The difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

Table 5.33B Classified as Needing Illicit Drug Use Treatment and Receipt of Illicit Drug Use Treatment at a Specialty Facility in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2017 and 2018

Demographic Characteristic	Classified as Needing Treatment (Tx) (2017)	Classified as Needing Treatment (Tx) (2018)	Classified as Needing Tx and Received Tx at a Specialty Facility (2017)	Classified as Needing Tx and Received Tx at a Specialty Facility (2018)	Classified as Needing Tx but Did Not Receive Tx at a Specialty Facility (2017)	Classified as Needing Tx but Did Not Receive Tx at a Specialty Facility (2018)	% Who Received Tx at a Specialty Facility among Persons Classified as Needing Tx (2017)	% Who Received Tx at a Specialty Facility among Persons Classified as Needing Tx (2018)	% Who Did Not Receive Tx at a Specialty Facility among Persons Classified as Needing Tx (2017)	% Who Did Not Receive Tx at a Specialty Facility among Persons Classified as Needing Tx (2018)
TOTAL	3.0	3.2	0.6	0.5	2.4 ^a	2.7	20.3 ^a	15.9	79.7 ^a	84.1
AGE GROUP										
12-17	3.1	2.9	0.2	0.3	2.8	2.5	7.3	11.3	92.7	88.7
18 or Older	3.0	3.2	0.7 ^a	0.5	2.4 ^a	2.7	21.6 ^a	16.3	78.4 ^a	83.7
18-25	7.5	7.8	0.9 ^a	0.6	6.6	7.2	12.3 ^a	7.6	87.7 ^a	92.4
26 or Older	2.3	2.5	0.6	0.5	1.7 ^a	2.0	26.6 ^a	20.7	73.4 ^a	79.3
GENDER										
Male	3.9	4.0	0.8	0.6	3.1	3.4	19.7 ^a	14.9	80.3 ^a	85.1
Female	2.2	2.4	0.5	0.4	1.7 ^a	2.0	21.4	17.5	78.6	82.5
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	3.1	3.2	0.6	0.5	2.4	2.7	21.0 ^a	17.0	79.0 ^a	83.0
White	3.0	3.2	0.7	0.6	2.4	2.6	22.1	19.3	77.9	80.7
Black or African American	3.7	3.5	0.6	0.4	3.0	3.1	17.2	12.0	82.8	88.0
AIAN	8.3 ^a	4.1	2.1 ^a	0.1	6.2	3.9	*	*	*	*
NHOPI	1.5	5.2	*	0.2	0.8 ^a	5.0	*	*	*	*
Asian	1.1	1.7	0.1	0.1	1.0	1.5	*	*	*	*
Two or More Races	5.1	5.1	1.1 ^a	0.3	4.0	4.8	*	6.2	*	93.8
Hispanic or Latino	2.8	3.1	0.5	0.3	2.3	2.7	16.6	10.1	83.4	89.9

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Respondents were classified as needing illicit drug use treatment if they met the DSM-IV criteria for an illicit drug use disorder or received treatment for illicit drug use at a specialty facility (i.e., drug and alcohol rehabilitation facility [inpatient or outpatient], hospital [inpatient only], or mental health center).

^a The difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

Table 5.36A Classified as Needing Alcohol Use Treatment and Receipt of Alcohol Use Treatment at a Specialty Facility in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands and Percentages, 2017 and 2018

Demographic Characteristic	Classified as Needing Treatment (Tx) (2017)	Classified as Needing Treatment (Tx) (2018)	Classified as Needing Tx and Received Tx at a Specialty Facility (2017)	Classified as Needing Tx and Received Tx at a Specialty Facility (2018)	Classified as Needing Tx but Did Not Receive Tx at a Specialty Facility (2017)	Classified as Needing Tx but Did Not Receive Tx at a Specialty Facility (2018)	% Who Received Tx at a Specialty Facility among Persons Classified as Needing Tx (2017)	% Who Received Tx at a Specialty Facility among Persons Classified as Needing Tx (2018)	% Who Did Not Receive Tx at a Specialty Facility among Persons Classified as Needing Tx (2017)	% Who Did Not Receive Tx at a Specialty Facility among Persons Classified as Needing Tx (2018)
TOTAL	15,254	15,519	1,362	1,387	13,892	14,132	8.9	8.9	91.1	91.1
AGE GROUP										
12-17	469	423	39	26	429	396	8.4	6.2	91.6	93.8
18 or Older	14,785	15,096	1,323	1,361	13,462	13,736	8.9	9.0	91.1	91.0
18-25	3,522	3,501	214	180	3,308	3,322	6.1	5.1	93.9	94.9
26 or Older	11,263	11,595	1,109	1,181	10,154	10,414	9.8	10.2	90.2	89.8
GENDER										
Male	9,658	9,774	874	908	8,784	8,867	9.1	9.3	90.9	90.7
Female	5,596	5,744	488	479	5,108	5,265	8.7	8.3	91.3	91.7
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	12,940	12,988	1,201	1,212	11,739	11,775	9.3	9.3	90.7	90.7
White	10,263	10,296	848	1,000	9,415	9,297	8.3	9.7	91.7	90.3
Black or African American	1,666	1,543	279 ^a	119	1,387	1,424	16.7 ^a	7.7	83.3 ^a	92.3
AIAN	143	161	28	*	116	108	*	*	*	*
NHOPI	42	83	3	*	39	75	*	*	*	*
Asian	468	591	11	2	457	589	2.3	*	97.7	*
Two or More Races	358	314	33	32	325	283	9.2	*	90.8	*
Hispanic or Latino	2,314	2,531	161	174	2,153	2,356	7.0	6.9	93.0	93.1

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Respondents were classified as needing alcohol use treatment if they met the DSM-IV criteria for an alcohol use disorder or received treatment for alcohol use at a specialty facility (i.e., drug and alcohol rehabilitation facility [inpatient or outpatient], hospital [inpatient only], or mental health center).

^a The difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

Table 5.36B Classified as Needing Alcohol Use Treatment and Receipt of Alcohol Use Treatment at a Specialty Facility in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2017 and 2018

Demographic Characteristic	Classified as Needing Treatment (Tx) (2017)	Classified as Needing Treatment (Tx) (2018)	Classified as Needing Tx and Received Tx at a Specialty Facility (2017)	Classified as Needing Tx and Received Tx at a Specialty Facility (2018)	Classified as Needing Tx but Did Not Receive Tx at a Specialty Facility (2017)	Classified as Needing Tx but Did Not Receive Tx at a Specialty Facility (2018)	% Who Received Tx at a Specialty Facility among Persons Classified as Needing Tx (2017)	% Who Received Tx at a Specialty Facility among Persons Classified as Needing Tx (2018)	% Who Did Not Receive Tx at a Specialty Facility among Persons Classified as Needing Tx (2017)	% Who Did Not Receive Tx at a Specialty Facility among Persons Classified as Needing Tx (2018)
TOTAL	5.6	5.7	0.5	0.5	5.1	5.2	8.9	8.9	91.1	91.1
AGE GROUP										
12-17	1.9	1.7	0.2	0.1	1.7	1.6	8.4	6.2	91.6	93.8
18 or Older	6.0	6.1	0.5	0.5	5.4	5.5	8.9	9.0	91.1	91.0
18-25	10.3	10.3	0.6	0.5	9.6	9.8	6.1	5.1	93.9	94.9
26 or Older	5.3	5.4	0.5	0.5	4.8	4.8	9.8	10.2	90.2	89.8
GENDER										
Male	7.3	7.4	0.7	0.7	6.7	6.7	9.1	9.3	90.9	90.7
Female	4.0	4.1	0.3	0.3	3.6	3.7	8.7	8.3	91.3	91.7
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	5.7	5.7	0.5	0.5	5.2	5.2	9.3	9.3	90.7	90.7
White	6.0	6.0	0.5	0.6	5.5	5.4	8.3	9.7	91.7	90.3
Black or African American	5.1	4.7	0.8 ^a	0.4	4.2	4.3	16.7 ^a	7.7	83.3 ^a	92.3
AIAN	9.8	9.6	1.9	*	8.0	6.5	*	*	*	*
NHOPI	3.8	8.0	0.3	*	3.6	7.2	*	*	*	*
Asian	3.1	3.8	0.1	0.0	3.0	3.8	2.3	*	97.7	*
Two or More Races	7.1	6.1	0.7	0.6	6.5	5.5	9.2	*	90.8	*
Hispanic or Latino	5.1	5.4	0.4	0.4	4.7	5.1	7.0	6.9	93.0	93.1

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Respondents were classified as needing alcohol use treatment if they met the DSM-IV criteria for an alcohol use disorder or received treatment for alcohol use at a specialty facility (i.e., drug and alcohol rehabilitation facility [inpatient or outpatient], hospital [inpatient only], or mental health center).

^a The difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

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Table 5.38A Classified as Needing Substance Use Treatment and Receipt of Substance Use Treatment at a Specialty Facility in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands and Percentages, 2017 and 2018

Demographic Characteristic	Classified as Needing Treatment (Tx) (2017)	Classified as Needing Treatment (Tx) (2018)	Classified as Needing Tx and Received Tx at a Specialty Facility (2017)	Classified as Needing Tx and Received Tx at a Specialty Facility (2018)	Classified as Needing Tx but Did Not Receive Tx at a Specialty Facility (2017)	Classified as Needing Tx but Did Not Receive Tx at a Specialty Facility (2018)	% Who Received Tx at a Specialty Facility among Persons Classified as Needing Tx (2017)	% Who Received Tx at a Specialty Facility among Persons Classified as Needing Tx (2018)	% Who Did Not Receive Tx at a Specialty Facility among Persons Classified as Needing Tx (2017)	% Who Did Not Receive Tx at a Specialty Facility among Persons Classified as Needing Tx (2018)
TOTAL	20,707	21,245	2,530	2,359	18,176	18,885	12.2	11.1	87.8	88.9
AGE GROUP										
12-17	1,033	946	91	83	942	863	8.8	8.8	91.2	91.2
18 or Older	19,674	20,299	2,440	2,276	17,234	18,022	12.4	11.2	87.6	88.8
18-25	5,170	5,215	441 ^a	331	4,730	4,885	8.5 ^a	6.3	91.5 ^a	93.7
26 or Older	14,504	15,083	1,999	1,946	12,504	13,137	13.8	12.9	86.2	87.1
GENDER										
Male	12,990	13,216	1,521	1,445	11,469	11,772	11.7	10.9	88.3	89.1
Female	7,716	8,028	1,009	915	6,707	7,114	13.1	11.4	86.9	88.6
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	17,578	17,857	2,241	2,077	15,337	15,780	12.7	11.6	87.3	88.4
White	13,790	13,964	1,726	1,711	12,063	12,252	12.5	12.3	87.5	87.7
Black or African American	2,447	2,341	363	228	2,084	2,113	14.8	9.7	85.2	90.3
AIAN	205	216	53	58	152	157	*	*	*	*
NHOPI	53	99	10	10	43	89	*	*	*	*
Asian	581	768	15	25	565	743	2.6	3.3	97.4	96.7
Two or More Races	503	470	73	45	430	425	14.5	9.5	85.5	90.5
Hispanic or Latino	3,129	3,387	289	283	2,839	3,105	9.3	8.3	90.7	91.7

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Respondents were classified as needing substance use treatment if they met the DSM-IV criteria for an illicit drug or alcohol use disorder or received treatment for illicit drug or alcohol use at a specialty facility (i.e., drug and alcohol rehabilitation facility [inpatient or outpatient], hospital [inpatient only], or mental health center).

^a The difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

Table 5.38B Classified as Needing Substance Use Treatment and Receipt of Substance Use Treatment at a Specialty Facility in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2017 and 2018

Demographic Characteristic	Classified as Needing Treatment (Tx) (2017)	Classified as Needing Treatment (Tx) (2018)	Classified as Needing Tx and Received Tx at a Specialty Facility (2017)	Classified as Needing Tx and Received Tx at a Specialty Facility (2018)	Classified as Needing Tx but Did Not Receive Tx at a Specialty Facility (2017)	Classified as Needing Tx but Did Not Receive Tx at a Specialty Facility (2018)	% Who Received Tx at a Specialty Facility among Persons Classified as Needing Tx (2017)	% Who Received Tx at a Specialty Facility among Persons Classified as Needing Tx (2018)	% Who Did Not Receive Tx at a Specialty Facility among Persons Classified as Needing Tx (2017)	% Who Did Not Receive Tx at a Specialty Facility among Persons Classified as Needing Tx (2018)
TOTAL	7.6	7.8	0.9	0.9	6.7	6.9	12.2	11.1	87.8	88.9
AGE GROUP										
12-17	4.1	3.8	0.4	0.3	3.8	3.5	8.8	8.8	91.2	91.2
18 or Older	8.0	8.2	1.0	0.9	7.0	7.2	12.4	11.2	87.6	88.8
18-25	15.1	15.3	1.3 ^a	1.0	13.8	14.4	8.5 ^a	6.3	91.5 ^a	93.7
26 or Older	6.8	7.0	0.9	0.9	5.9	6.1	13.8	12.9	86.2	87.1
GENDER										
Male	9.8	10.0	1.2	1.1	8.7	8.9	11.7	10.9	88.3	89.1
Female	5.5	5.7	0.7	0.6	4.8	5.0	13.1	11.4	86.9	88.6
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	7.8	7.9	1.0	0.9	6.8	6.9	12.7	11.6	87.3	88.4
White	8.1	8.2	1.0	1.0	7.1	7.2	12.5	12.3	87.5	87.7
Black or African American	7.4	7.1	1.1	0.7	6.3	6.4	14.8	9.7	85.2	90.3
AIAN	14.1	13.0	3.6	3.5	10.4	9.4	*	*	*	*
NHOPI	4.8	9.5	0.9	0.9	3.9	8.6	*	*	*	*
Asian	3.8	4.9	0.1	0.2	3.7	4.8	2.6	3.3	97.4	96.7
Two or More Races	10.0	9.2	1.5	0.9	8.5	8.3	14.5	9.5	85.5	90.5
Hispanic or Latino	6.8	7.3	0.6	0.6	6.2	6.7	9.3	8.3	90.7	91.7

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Respondents were classified as needing substance use treatment if they met the DSM-IV criteria for an illicit drug or alcohol use disorder or received treatment for illicit drug or alcohol use at a specialty facility (i.e., drug and alcohol rehabilitation facility [inpatient or outpatient], hospital [inpatient only], or mental health center).

^a The difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

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