

Table 5.3A Illicit Drug Use Disorder in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2017 and 2018

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2017)	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2017)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 18+ (2017)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2017)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 26+ (2017)	Aged 26+ (2018)
TOTAL	7,545	8,094	741	681	6,804	7,412	2,512	2,599	4,292	4,814
GENDER										
Male	4,747	4,964	367	342	4,381	4,621	1,584	1,567	2,796	3,055
Female	2,798	3,130	375	339	2,423 ^a	2,791	927	1,032	1,495	1,759
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	6,372	6,708	550	508	5,822	6,200	1,992	2,139	3,830	4,060
White	4,777	4,979	391	355	4,386	4,624	1,409	1,548	2,976	3,077
Black or African American	1,074	1,105	87	84	986	1,021	387	359	599	662
AIAN	103	67	6	6	97	62	21	24	76	37
NHOPI	17	52	*	*	13	49	*	*	12	37
Asian	158	246	26	30	132	217	69	106	63	111
Two or More Races	243	258	36	31	208	227	104	90	104	136
Hispanic or Latino	1,173	1,386	191	173	982	1,213	520	460	462 ^a	753
EDUCATION										
< High School	da	da	da	da	1,176	1,218	357	402	819	816
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	1,935	2,148	826	761	1,109	1,387
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	2,614	2,661	1,094	1,131	1,520	1,530
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	1,078 ^a	1,385	235	305	843	1,080
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	3,004	3,345	979	1,063	2,025	2,282
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	1,183	1,227	683	665	500	561
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	911	993	387	390	524	602
Other ¹	da	da	da	da	1,705	1,848	462	480	1,243	1,368

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

^a The difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

¹ The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

Table 5.3B Illicit Drug Use Disorder in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2017 and 2018

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2017)	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2017)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 18+ (2017)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2017)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 26+ (2017)	Aged 26+ (2018)
TOTAL	2.8	3.0	3.0	2.7	2.8	3.0	7.3	7.6	2.0	2.2
GENDER										
Male	3.6	3.7	2.9	2.7	3.7	3.8	9.2	9.2	2.7	3.0
Female	2.0	2.2	3.1	2.8	1.9	2.2	5.4	6.1	1.3	1.6
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	2.8	3.0	2.9	2.7	2.8	3.0	7.5	8.1	2.1	2.2
White	2.8	2.9	3.0	2.7	2.8	2.9	7.6	8.5	2.1	2.2
Black or African American	3.3	3.4	2.6	2.5	3.3	3.5	8.0	7.6	2.4	2.7
AIAN	7.1	4.0	3.7	3.7	7.5	4.1	9.5	11.1	7.1	2.9
NHOPI	1.5	5.0	*	*	1.3	5.2	*	*	1.3	4.8
Asian	1.0	1.6	2.0	2.1	1.0	1.5	3.2	4.7	0.5	0.9
Two or More Races	4.8	5.0	4.2	4.0	5.0	5.2	12.0	12.0	3.1	3.8
Hispanic or Latino	2.6	3.0	3.2	2.8	2.5	3.0	6.9	6.0	1.4 ^a	2.3
EDUCATION										
< High School	da	da	da	da	3.8	3.9	7.7	8.6	3.1	3.1
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	3.2	3.5	7.9	7.3	2.2	2.7
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	3.4	3.5	7.7	8.4	2.4	2.4
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	1.4 ^a	1.7	4.5	5.6	1.1	1.5
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	2.4	2.7	6.8	7.3	1.9	2.1
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	3.7	3.8	7.9	7.7	2.1	2.4
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	8.6	9.9	11.1	12.6	7.3	8.7
Other ¹	da	da	da	da	2.1	2.2	5.9	6.2	1.7	1.8

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

^a The difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

¹ The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

Table 5.4A Alcohol Use Disorder in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2017 and 2018

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2017)	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2017)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 18+ (2017)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2017)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 26+ (2017)	Aged 26+ (2018)	Aged 12-20 (2017)	Aged 12-20 (2018)	Aged 21+ (2017)	Aged 21+ (2018)
TOTAL	14,504	14,818	443	401	14,062	14,418	3,444	3,424	10,618	10,994	1,444	1,392	13,061	13,426
GENDER														
Male	9,187	9,331	184	173	9,003	9,158	1,991	1,914	7,012	7,244	764	724	8,422	8,607
Female	5,318	5,488	259	227	5,059	5,260	1,453	1,510	3,606	3,750	679	668	4,638	4,820
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE														
Not Hispanic or Latino	12,288	12,346	352	298	11,936	12,048	2,705	2,708	9,231	9,340	1,103	1,086	11,185	11,261
White	9,841	9,773	283	237	9,558	9,537	2,096	2,094	7,462	7,443	913	890	8,928	8,883
Black or African American	1,465	1,486	29	21	1,436	1,465	315	266	1,121	1,200	85	72	1,380	1,414
AIAN	135	118	4	2	131	116	24	23	107	93	9	6	126	112
NHOPI	40	75	*	*	39	72	*	*	25	47	*	6	38	69
Asian	463	591	22	12	442	579	135	207	306	371	43	52	420	539
Two or More Races	344	303	14	23	330	280	120	93	210	187	51	59	293	244
Hispanic or Latino	2,216	2,472	90	102	2,126	2,370	739	716	1,387	1,654	341	306	1,876	2,166
EDUCATION														
< High School	da	da	da	da	1,326	1,542	320	351	1,007	1,191	da	da	1,182	1,385
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	3,281	3,427	892	853	2,389	2,574	da	da	2,900	3,112
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	4,807	4,854	1,620	1,511	3,187	3,342	da	da	4,330	4,338
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	4,648	4,595	613	708	4,036	3,887	da	da	4,648	4,591
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT														
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	8,229	8,688	1,723	1,714	6,506	6,974	da	da	7,908	8,408
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	1,826	2,090	799	887	1,027	1,203	da	da	1,495	1,733
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	1,064	933	340	275	724	658	da	da	948	825
Other ¹	da	da	da	da	2,942	2,706	582	548	2,361	2,158	da	da	2,710	2,461

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

^a The difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

¹ The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

Table 5.4B Alcohol Use Disorder in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2017 and 2018

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2017)	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2017)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 18+ (2017)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2017)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 26+ (2017)	Aged 26+ (2018)	Aged 12-20 (2017)	Aged 12-20 (2018)	Aged 21+ (2017)	Aged 21+ (2018)
TOTAL	5.3	5.4	1.8	1.6	5.7	5.8	10.0	10.1	5.0	5.1	3.8	3.7	5.6	5.7
GENDER														
Male	7.0	7.0	1.4	1.4	7.5	7.6	11.5	11.2	6.9	7.0	3.9	3.7	7.5	7.6
Female	3.8	3.9	2.1	1.9	4.0	4.1	8.5	8.9	3.3	3.4	3.7	3.6	3.8	3.9
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE														
Not Hispanic or Latino	5.4	5.4	1.9	1.6	5.8	5.8	10.1	10.3	5.1	5.1	3.8	3.8	5.7	5.7
White	5.8	5.7	2.2	1.8	6.1	6.0	11.3	11.5	5.4	5.3	4.6	4.5	5.9	5.9
Black or African American	4.5	4.5	0.8	0.6	4.9	5.0	6.5	5.6	4.6	4.8	1.6	1.4	5.0	5.1
AIAN	9.3	7.1	2.8	1.3	10.1	7.7	11.2	10.3	9.9	7.2	4.0	2.5	10.2	7.8
NHOPI	3.6	7.2	*	*	3.9	7.7	*	*	2.8	6.0	*	3.2	3.9	8.0
Asian	3.1	3.8	1.6	0.9	3.2	4.1	6.3	9.1	2.6	3.1	2.1	2.4	3.2	4.0
Two or More Races	6.8	5.9	1.6	3.0	7.9	6.5	13.8	12.3	6.3	5.2	4.1	5.5	7.7	6.0
Hispanic or Latino	4.8	5.3	1.5	1.7	5.3	5.8	9.7	9.4	4.3	5.0	3.8	3.3	5.1	5.8
EDUCATION														
< High School	da	da	da	da	4.3	5.0	6.9	7.5	3.8	4.5	da	da	4.2	5.0
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	5.5	5.6	8.6	8.2	4.8	5.0	da	da	5.3	5.5
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	6.2	6.3	11.5	11.2	5.1	5.3	da	da	6.0	6.0
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	5.8	5.8	11.9	13.1	5.4	5.3	da	da	5.8	5.8
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT														
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	6.7	7.0	12.0	11.8	6.0	6.4	da	da	6.6	7.0
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	5.7	6.5	9.3	10.2	4.4	5.1	da	da	5.3	6.2
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	10.0	9.3	9.8	8.9	10.1	9.5	da	da	10.5	9.6
Other ¹	da	da	da	da	3.6	3.3	7.5	7.1	3.2	2.9	da	da	3.5	3.1

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

^a The difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

¹ The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

Table 5.5A Substance Use Disorder in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2017 and 2018

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2017)	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2017)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 18+ (2017)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2017)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 26+ (2017)	Aged 26+ (2018)
TOTAL	19,700	20,258	992	916	18,708	19,343	5,076	5,118	13,632	14,225
GENDER										
Male	12,415	12,633	466	445	11,948	12,189	3,023	2,916	8,925	9,273
Female	7,286	7,625	526	471	6,760	7,154	2,053	2,203	4,707	4,952
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	16,702	16,943	746	673	15,956	16,270	4,008	4,113	11,948	12,157
White	13,172	13,207	551	487	12,621	12,720	2,991	3,075	9,630	9,644
Black or African American	2,235	2,263	110	97	2,125	2,166	610	557	1,515	1,609
AIAN	186	169	8	6	178	162	33	41	144	121
NHOPI	51	97	*	*	46	93	*	*	32	66
Asian	572	750	30	37	541	713	188	270	353	444
Two or More Races	486	458	42	43	444	415	172	142	273	273
Hispanic or Latino	2,998	3,315	246	242	2,752	3,073	1,068	1,006	1,684	2,067
EDUCATION										
< High School	da	da	da	da	2,213	2,380	589	618	1,624	1,762
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	4,587	4,859	1,458	1,382	3,130	3,476
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	6,586	6,699	2,287	2,239	4,299	4,459
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	5,322	5,406	742	879	4,580	4,527
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	10,261	10,761	2,326	2,356	7,935	8,405
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	2,589	2,917	1,257	1,318	1,332	1,599
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	1,678	1,588	630	565	1,048	1,023
Other ¹	da	da	da	da	4,181	4,077	864	879	3,317	3,198

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

^a The difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

¹ The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

Table 5.5B Substance Use Disorder in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2017 and 2018

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2017)	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2017)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 18+ (2017)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2017)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 26+ (2017)	Aged 26+ (2018)
TOTAL	7.2	7.4	4.0	3.7	7.6	7.8	14.8	15.0	6.4	6.6
GENDER										
Male	9.4	9.5	3.7	3.5	10.0	10.1	17.5	17.1	8.7	9.0
Female	5.2	5.4	4.3	3.9	5.3	5.6	12.0	13.0	4.2	4.4
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	7.4	7.5	3.9	3.6	7.7	7.8	15.0	15.6	6.6	6.7
White	7.7	7.7	4.2	3.8	8.0	8.1	16.1	16.8	6.9	6.9
Black or African American	6.8	6.9	3.2	2.9	7.2	7.3	12.6	11.8	6.2	6.5
AIAN	12.8	10.1	5.2	3.9	13.7	10.8	15.4	18.6	13.4	9.4
NHOPI	4.6	9.3	*	*	4.7	9.9	*	*	3.7	8.4
Asian	3.8	4.8	2.3	2.5	3.9	5.0	8.8	11.9	3.0	3.7
Two or More Races	9.7	8.9	4.9	5.4	10.6	9.6	19.8	18.9	8.2	7.6
Hispanic or Latino	6.6	7.1	4.1	4.0	6.9	7.6	14.1	13.2	5.2	6.3
EDUCATION										
< High School	da	da	da	da	7.2	7.7	12.7	13.1	6.2	6.7
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	7.7	7.9	14.0	13.3	6.3	6.8
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	8.6	8.7	16.2	16.6	6.8	7.0
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	6.7	6.8	14.4	16.2	6.1	6.1
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	8.3	8.7	16.1	16.2	7.3	7.7
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	8.0	9.0	14.6	15.2	5.7	6.8
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	15.8	15.9	18.0	18.3	14.7	14.8
Other ¹	da	da	da	da	5.1	4.9	11.1	11.4	4.5	4.2

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

^a The difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

¹ The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.