

**Table 5.6A Illicit Drug Use Disorder in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Geographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2017 and 2018**

<b>Geographic/Socioeconomic Characteristic</b>	<b>Aged 12+ (2017)</b>	<b>Aged 12+ (2018)</b>	<b>Aged 12-17 (2017)</b>	<b>Aged 12-17 (2018)</b>	<b>Aged 18+ (2017)</b>	<b>Aged 18+ (2018)</b>	<b>Aged 18-25 (2017)</b>	<b>Aged 18-25 (2018)</b>	<b>Aged 26+ (2017)</b>	<b>Aged 26+ (2018)</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	7,545	8,094	741	681	6,804	7,412	2,512	2,599	4,292	4,814
<b>GEOGRAPHIC REGION</b>										
Northeast	1,327	1,436	118 <sup>a</sup>	71	1,209	1,365	436	497	773	869
Midwest	1,507	1,638	112 <sup>a</sup>	190	1,395	1,447	510	579	885	868
South	2,735	2,709	290	253	2,445	2,456	952	807	1,493	1,650
West	1,976	2,311	222	168	1,755 <sup>a</sup>	2,143	613	716	1,141	1,427
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>										
Large Metro	4,186	4,536	434	387	3,752	4,149	1,469	1,482	2,283	2,667
Small Metro	2,282	2,596	214	210	2,068	2,386	763	851	1,305	1,535
Nonmetro	1,077	962	93	84	984	878	279	266	705	612
Urbanized	460	426	32	38	428	387	148	139	280	249
Less Urbanized	528	487	49	36	479	451	119	115	360	336
Completely Rural	89	49	12	10	77	39	12	12	64	27
<b>POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup></b>										
Less Than 100%	1,967	2,079	172	138	1,795	1,941	644	714	1,151	1,227
100-199%	1,756	1,908	172	144	1,583	1,764	611	612	972	1,152
200% or More	3,771	4,045	397	400	3,374	3,646	1,206	1,211	2,168	2,435
<b>HEALTH INSURANCE<sup>2</sup></b>										
Private	3,535	3,949	391	359	3,144 <sup>a</sup>	3,590	1,477	1,534	1,666 <sup>a</sup>	2,056
Medicaid/CHIP	2,395	2,463	323	282	2,072	2,181	596	583	1,476	1,599
Other <sup>3</sup>	950	1,003	35	34	915	969	195	161	720	809
No Coverage	1,299	1,319	36	45	1,263	1,274	350	388	913	886

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

<sup>a</sup> The difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

<sup>1</sup> Respondents aged 18 to 22 who were living in a college dormitory were excluded.

<sup>2</sup> Respondents could indicate multiple types of health insurance; thus, these response categories are not mutually exclusive.

<sup>3</sup> Other Health Insurance is defined as having Medicare, military-related health care, or any other type of health insurance.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

**Table 5.6B Illicit Drug Use Disorder in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Geographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics: Percentages, 2017 and 2018**

<b>Geographic/Socioeconomic Characteristic</b>	<b>Aged 12+ (2017)</b>	<b>Aged 12+ (2018)</b>	<b>Aged 12-17 (2017)</b>	<b>Aged 12-17 (2018)</b>	<b>Aged 18+ (2017)</b>	<b>Aged 18+ (2018)</b>	<b>Aged 18-25 (2017)</b>	<b>Aged 18-25 (2018)</b>	<b>Aged 26+ (2017)</b>	<b>Aged 26+ (2018)</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	2.8	3.0	3.0	2.7	2.8	3.0	7.3	7.6	2.0	2.2
<b>GEOGRAPHIC REGION</b>										
Northeast	2.8	3.0	2.9 <sup>a</sup>	1.8	2.7	3.1	7.3	8.5	2.0	2.3
Midwest	2.6	2.9	2.1 <sup>a</sup>	3.6	2.7	2.8	7.0	8.0	2.0	1.9
South	2.7	2.6	3.0	2.6	2.6	2.6	7.5	6.3	1.9	2.0
West	3.1	3.6	3.7	2.8	3.0	3.6	7.5	8.8	2.3	2.8
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>										
Large Metro	2.7	3.0	3.0	2.8	2.7	3.0	7.6	7.8	1.9	2.2
Small Metro	2.9	3.2	3.1	2.8	2.8	3.2	7.2	8.0	2.1	2.4
Nonmetro	2.8	2.4	2.6	2.4	2.8	2.4	6.4	6.1	2.3	1.9
Urbanized	2.7	2.4	2.1	2.7	2.8	2.4	7.2	7.2	2.1	1.7
Less Urbanized	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.1	2.8	2.8	5.8	5.5	2.4	2.4
Completely Rural	2.6	1.3	4.2	2.6	2.5	1.2	4.5	3.5	2.3	0.9
<b>POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup></b>										
Less Than 100%	5.0	5.2	3.2	2.5	5.3	5.6	7.6	8.6	4.5	4.7
100-199%	3.2	3.5	3.2	2.8	3.3	3.6	7.4	7.4	2.4	2.8
200% or More	2.1	2.3	2.8	2.8	2.1	2.2	7.1	7.3	1.5	1.6
<b>HEALTH INSURANCE<sup>2</sup></b>										
Private	2.0	2.2	2.7	2.5	1.9 <sup>a</sup>	2.2	7.1	7.5	1.2 <sup>a</sup>	1.4
Medicaid/CHIP	5.3	5.3	3.4	3.0	5.7	5.9	8.0	8.1	5.1	5.4
Other <sup>3</sup>	1.4	1.4	3.5	2.8	1.4	1.4	7.7	6.2	1.1	1.2
No Coverage	5.3	5.1	3.2	4.1	5.4	5.2	7.5	8.1	4.9	4.5

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

<sup>a</sup> The difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

<sup>1</sup> Respondents aged 18 to 22 who were living in a college dormitory were excluded.

<sup>2</sup> Respondents could indicate multiple types of health insurance; thus, these response categories are not mutually exclusive.

<sup>3</sup> Other Health Insurance is defined as having Medicare, military-related health care, or any other type of health insurance.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

**Table 5.7A Alcohol Use Disorder in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Geographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2017 and 2018**

Geographic/Socioeconomic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2017)	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2017)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 18+ (2017)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2017)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 26+ (2017)	Aged 26+ (2018)	Aged 12-20 (2017)	Aged 12-20 (2018)	Aged 21+ (2017)	Aged 21+ (2018)
<b>TOTAL</b>	14,504	14,818	443	401	14,062	14,418	3,444	3,424	10,618	10,994	1,444	1,392	13,061	13,426
<b>GEOGRAPHIC REGION</b>														
Northeast	2,667	2,660	57	62	2,610	2,598	662	677	1,948	1,921	260	244	2,408	2,416
Midwest	3,275	3,033	96	84	3,179	2,949	859	753	2,320	2,196	383	321	2,892	2,712
South	4,865	4,872	161	128	4,704	4,744	1,085	1,086	3,619	3,658	442	451	4,423	4,421
West	3,698 <sup>a</sup>	4,253	129	126	3,569 <sup>a</sup>	4,127	838	908	2,731	3,219	359	376	3,338	3,878
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>														
Large Metro	8,189	8,762	241	220	7,947	8,542	1,907	1,825	6,040	6,718	755	670	7,434	8,092
Small Metro	4,510	4,185	140	109	4,370	4,076	1,139	1,153	3,231	2,923	503	494	4,007	3,692
Nonmetro	1,806	1,871	61	72	1,745	1,799	398	447	1,347	1,353	187	228	1,619	1,643
Urbanized	798	927	23	20	775	907	214	238	561	669	97	85	700	842
Less Urbanized	821	825	27	47	794	778	161	190	633	588	71 <sup>a</sup>	127	750	697
Completely Rural	187	119	12	5	176	115	23	19	152	96	18	16	169	104
<b>POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup></b>														
Less Than 100%	2,064	2,351	56	73	2,008	2,278	767	758	1,241	1,520	303	335	1,761	2,017
100-199%	2,686	2,629	91	76	2,595	2,553	808	715	1,786	1,838	302	275	2,384	2,354
200% or More	9,679	9,731	295	251	9,384	9,480	1,793	1,844	7,590	7,636	776	685	8,903	9,046
<b>HEALTH INSURANCE<sup>2</sup></b>														
Private	9,744	9,466	300	251	9,445	9,215	2,351	2,365	7,093	6,850	979	908	8,766	8,558
Medicaid/CHIP	2,279 <sup>a</sup>	2,735	136	123	2,143 <sup>a</sup>	2,613	546	532	1,597 <sup>a</sup>	2,081	335	332	1,944 <sup>a</sup>	2,403
Other <sup>3</sup>	2,108	1,950	17	19	2,091	1,930	259	244	1,832	1,686	74	94	2,034	1,856
No Coverage	1,699	1,935	5 <sup>a</sup>	19	1,694	1,916	395	383	1,299	1,532	112	111	1,586	1,824

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

<sup>a</sup> The difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

<sup>1</sup> Respondents aged 18 to 22 who were living in a college dormitory were excluded.

<sup>2</sup> Respondents could indicate multiple types of health insurance; thus, these response categories are not mutually exclusive.

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Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

**Table 5.7B Alcohol Use Disorder in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Geographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics: Percentages, 2017 and 2018**

Geographic/Socioeconomic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2017)	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2017)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 18+ (2017)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2017)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 26+ (2017)	Aged 26+ (2018)	Aged 12-20 (2017)	Aged 12-20 (2018)	Aged 21+ (2017)	Aged 21+ (2018)
<b>TOTAL</b>	5.3	5.4	1.8	1.6	5.7	5.8	10.0	10.1	5.0	5.1	3.8	3.7	5.6	5.7
<b>GEOGRAPHIC REGION</b>														
Northeast	5.5	5.6	1.4	1.6	5.9	5.9	11.0	11.5	5.1	5.1	4.2	4.0	5.7	5.8
Midwest	5.7	5.3	1.8	1.6	6.1	5.7	11.7	10.4	5.2	4.9	4.7	3.9	5.9	5.5
South	4.7	4.7	1.7	1.3	5.1	5.0	8.5	8.5	4.5	4.5	3.1	3.1	5.0	5.0
West	5.7	6.5	2.2	2.1	6.1	7.0	10.2	11.1	5.4	6.3	4.0	4.2	6.0	6.9
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>														
Large Metro	5.3	5.7	1.7	1.6	5.7	6.2	9.9	9.6	5.1	5.6	3.5	3.2	5.6	6.1
Small Metro	5.7	5.1	2.0	1.5	6.0	5.5	10.7	10.8	5.2	4.6	4.6	4.2	5.8	5.3
Nonmetro	4.6	4.7	1.7	2.0	4.9	5.0	9.1	10.2	4.3	4.3	3.5	4.3	4.8	4.8
Urbanized	4.7	5.3	1.5	1.4	5.1	5.6	10.4	12.3	4.2	4.7	4.1	3.9	4.8	5.4
Less Urbanized	4.3	4.6	1.5	2.7	4.6	4.8	7.8	9.1	4.2	4.1	2.8 <sup>a</sup>	5.0	4.6	4.5
Completely Rural	5.5 <sup>a</sup>	3.2	4.1	1.4	5.6 <sup>a</sup>	3.4	8.5	5.5	5.4	3.2	4.7	3.2	5.6 <sup>a</sup>	3.2
<b>POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup></b>														
Less Than 100%	5.2	5.9	1.0	1.3	5.9	6.6	9.1	9.1	4.8	5.8	3.5	3.7	5.7	6.5
100-199%	5.0	4.8	1.7	1.5	5.3	5.2	9.8	8.7	4.4	4.5	3.6	3.4	5.2	5.1
200% or More	5.4	5.5	2.1	1.8	5.7	5.8	10.6	11.1	5.2	5.2	3.8	3.4	5.6	5.7
<b>HEALTH INSURANCE<sup>2</sup></b>														
Private	5.4	5.3	2.1	1.8	5.7	5.6	11.3	11.6	4.9	4.7	4.5	4.2	5.6	5.4
Medicaid/CHIP	5.0 <sup>a</sup>	5.9	1.5	1.3	5.9 <sup>a</sup>	7.1	7.3	7.3	5.6 <sup>a</sup>	7.0	2.6	2.6	5.9 <sup>a</sup>	7.2
Other <sup>3</sup>	3.1	2.8	1.6	1.6	3.1	2.8	10.2	9.5	2.8	2.6	3.8	4.3	3.0	2.8
No Coverage	6.9	7.5	0.4 <sup>a</sup>	1.7	7.2	7.8	8.5	8.0	6.9	7.7	4.1	3.8	7.3	8.0

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

<sup>a</sup> The difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

<sup>1</sup> Respondents aged 18 to 22 who were living in a college dormitory were excluded.

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**Table 5.8A Substance Use Disorder in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Geographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2017 and 2018**

<b>Geographic/Socioeconomic Characteristic</b>	<b>Aged 12+ (2017)</b>	<b>Aged 12+ (2018)</b>	<b>Aged 12-17 (2017)</b>	<b>Aged 12-17 (2018)</b>	<b>Aged 18+ (2017)</b>	<b>Aged 18+ (2018)</b>	<b>Aged 18-25 (2017)</b>	<b>Aged 18-25 (2018)</b>	<b>Aged 26+ (2017)</b>	<b>Aged 26+ (2018)</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	19,700	20,258	992	916	18,708	19,343	5,076	5,118	13,632	14,225
<b>GEOGRAPHIC REGION</b>										
Northeast	3,579	3,670	155	118	3,424	3,552	960	1,009	2,464	2,543
Midwest	4,304	4,095	169 <sup>a</sup>	236	4,135	3,859	1,159	1,108	2,976	2,751
South	6,825	6,821	389	319	6,436	6,502	1,740	1,642	4,696	4,860
West	4,993 <sup>a</sup>	5,672	279	243	4,714 <sup>a</sup>	5,429	1,218	1,359	3,496	4,070
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>										
Large Metro	11,067	11,743	563	519	10,503	11,224	2,852	2,805	7,651	8,420
Small Metro	6,044	5,969	298	269	5,746	5,701	1,632	1,712	4,113	3,988
Nonmetro	2,590	2,546	130	128	2,460	2,418	592	601	1,867	1,817
Urbanized	1,142	1,200	47	50	1,096	1,150	313	316	783	834
Less Urbanized	1,206	1,189	63	67	1,143	1,122	248	259	895	863
Completely Rural	242	157	21	11	221	146	31	26	190	120
<b>POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup></b>										
Less Than 100%	3,547	3,741	208	176	3,339	3,565	1,220	1,254	2,119	2,310
100-199%	3,898	3,929	224	188	3,673	3,741	1,187	1,103	2,486	2,639
200% or More	12,144	12,452	560	551	11,585	11,901	2,558	2,625	9,027	9,276
<b>HEALTH INSURANCE<sup>2</sup></b>										
Private	12,007	12,064	551	519	11,456	11,546	3,276	3,303	8,180	8,243
Medicaid/CHIP	4,079	4,367	398	348	3,680	4,019	984	933	2,696	3,085
Other <sup>3</sup>	2,756	2,749	50	40	2,706	2,709	372	352	2,334	2,357
No Coverage	2,625	2,839	39	51	2,586	2,788	628	676	1,958	2,112

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**Table 5.8B Substance Use Disorder in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Geographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics: Percentages, 2017 and 2018**

<b>Geographic/Socioeconomic Characteristic</b>	<b>Aged 12+ (2017)</b>	<b>Aged 12+ (2018)</b>	<b>Aged 12-17 (2017)</b>	<b>Aged 12-17 (2018)</b>	<b>Aged 18+ (2017)</b>	<b>Aged 18+ (2018)</b>	<b>Aged 18-25 (2017)</b>	<b>Aged 18-25 (2018)</b>	<b>Aged 26+ (2017)</b>	<b>Aged 26+ (2018)</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	7.2	7.4	4.0	3.7	7.6	7.8	14.8	15.0	6.4	6.6
<b>GEOGRAPHIC REGION</b>										
Northeast	7.4	7.7	3.8	3.0	7.8	8.1	16.0	17.2	6.5	6.7
Midwest	7.5	7.2	3.2 <sup>a</sup>	4.5	8.0	7.4	15.8	15.3	6.7	6.2
South	6.7	6.6	4.0	3.3	6.9	6.9	13.6	12.9	5.9	6.0
West	7.7	8.7	4.7	4.1	8.1 <sup>a</sup>	9.2	14.8	16.6	7.0	8.0
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>										
Large Metro	7.2	7.7	3.9	3.7	7.6	8.1	14.8	14.8	6.4	7.0
Small Metro	7.6	7.3	4.3	3.6	7.9	7.7	15.4	16.0	6.6	6.3
Nonmetro	6.6	6.5	3.6	3.6	6.9	6.7	13.5	13.8	6.0	5.8
Urbanized	6.8	6.8	3.1	3.5	7.2	7.1	15.2	16.3	5.9	5.8
Less Urbanized	6.4	6.6	3.6	3.9	6.7	6.9	12.1	12.4	5.9	6.0
Completely Rural	7.1 <sup>a</sup>	4.2	7.2 <sup>a</sup>	3.1	7.1 <sup>a</sup>	4.3	11.4	7.7	6.7	4.0
<b>POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup></b>										
Less Than 100%	9.0	9.3	3.9	3.2	9.8	10.3	14.4	15.0	8.2	8.8
100-199%	7.2	7.2	4.2	3.6	7.5	7.6	14.4	13.4	6.1	6.4
200% or More	6.8	7.0	3.9	3.9	7.1	7.2	15.2	15.7	6.2	6.3
<b>HEALTH INSURANCE<sup>2</sup></b>										
Private	6.7	6.7	3.8	3.7	6.9	7.0	15.7	16.1	5.7	5.7
Medicaid/CHIP	9.0	9.4	4.2	3.7	10.2	10.9	13.2	12.9	9.4	10.4
Other <sup>3</sup>	4.0	4.0	4.9	3.4	4.0	4.0	14.7	13.7	3.6	3.6
No Coverage	10.7	11.0	3.4	4.6	11.1	11.3	13.5	14.0	10.4	10.7

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

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