

Table 6.23A Illicit Drug Use Disorder in Past Year among Persons Aged 18 to 22, by College Enrollment Status and Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2017 and 2018

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹		COLLEGE ENROLLMENT STATUS			
			Full-Time College Students		Other Persons Aged 18-22 ²	
	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018
TOTAL	1,672	1,718	487	586	1,177	1,115
AGE						
18	280	341	70	92	207	250
19	347	336	108	136	237	193
20	388	349	117	113	269	235
21	331	367	117	142	213	224
22	327	325	74	103	252	214
GENDER						
Male	1,065	990	327	298	730	683
Female	607	728	160 ^a	288	447	433
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	1,325	1,426	419	483	897	927
White	936	1,018	285	358	644	649
Black or African American	249	243	87 ^a	48	162	193
AIAN	9	*	*	*	*	*
NHOPI	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	53	70	20	45	34	25
Two or More Races	76	68	*	*	49	37
Hispanic or Latino	347	293	68	103	280 ^a	188
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	535	531	97	127	432	398
Part-Time	516	526	212	238	303	279
Unemployed	274	285	50	*	223	214
Other ³	347	375	128	150	219	224

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

^a The difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

¹ The Total column includes respondents with unknown enrollment status.

² Other Persons include respondents not enrolled in school, enrolled in college part time, enrolled in other grades either full or part time, or enrolled with no other information available.

³ The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

Table 6.23B Illicit Drug Use Disorder in Past Year among Persons Aged 18 to 22, by College Enrollment Status and Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2017 and 2018

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹		COLLEGE ENROLLMENT STATUS			
			Full-Time College Students		Other Persons Aged 18-22 ²	
	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018
TOTAL	7.9	8.0	6.4	7.5	8.8	8.3
AGE						
18	6.3	7.2	4.8	5.9	7.0	7.8
19	8.0	7.8	5.9	6.8	9.6	8.5
20	9.5	8.8	7.0	7.6	11.3	9.6
21	8.1	8.7	7.7	8.7	8.5	8.8
22	7.7	7.7	6.6	9.2	8.1	7.0
GENDER						
Male	9.7	8.9	9.1	8.0	10.1	9.5
Female	5.9	7.0	4.0 ^a	7.1	7.2	6.9
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	8.1	8.6	6.8	7.8	8.9	9.1
White	8.3	8.9	6.7	8.1	9.2	9.4
Black or African American	8.3	8.1	9.2	5.7	8.0	9.3
AIAN	7.5	*	*	*	*	*
NHOPI	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	4.1	5.2	2.5	5.8	6.7	4.3
Two or More Races	13.0	14.1	*	*	12.6	11.2
Hispanic or Latino	7.2	5.9	4.8	6.7	8.4 ^a	5.6
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	7.9	7.4	7.1	8.7	8.1	7.0
Part-Time	8.1	8.0	6.6	7.2	9.7	8.6
Unemployed	11.0	13.0	8.6	*	11.8	12.6
Other ³	6.2	6.8	5.2	6.0	7.1	7.8

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Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

Table 6.24A Alcohol Use Disorder in Past Year among Persons Aged 18 to 22, by College Enrollment Status and Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2017 and 2018

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹		COLLEGE ENROLLMENT STATUS			
			Full-Time College Students		Other Persons Aged 18-22 ²	
	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018
TOTAL	1,997	1,987	733	885	1,258 ^a	1,081
AGE						
18	286	278	91	137	192	137
19	337	341	183	197	154	135
20	378	373	158	153	219	218
21	449	522	179	249	267	273
22	547	474	121	148	426 ^a	318
GENDER						
Male	1,159	1,052	421	454	735 ^a	587
Female	838	935	313 ^a	430	523	494
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	1,534	1,610	583 ^a	740	949	857
White	1,220	1,265	472	595	747	659
Black or African American	165	147	45	42	119	105
AIAN	8	14	*	*	6	12
NHOPI	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	57	106	33	70	25	36
Two or More Races	77	63	*	29	45	32
Hispanic or Latino	463	377	150	144	309	224
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	814	763	166	193	648	565
Part-Time	554	644	287 ^a	398	267	237
Unemployed	228	182	76	45	152	133
Other ³	402	398	205	248	192	146

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¹ The Total column includes respondents with unknown enrollment status.

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³ The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

Table 6.24B Alcohol Use Disorder in Past Year among Persons Aged 18 to 22, by College Enrollment Status and Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2017 and 2018

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹		COLLEGE ENROLLMENT STATUS			
			Full-Time College Students		Other Persons Aged 18-22 ²	
	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018
TOTAL	9.4	9.2	9.6	11.4	9.4 ^a	8.0
AGE						
18	6.4	5.8	6.3	8.8	6.5 ^a	4.3
19	7.8	7.9	9.9	9.9	6.3	5.9
20	9.2	9.4	9.5	10.4	9.2	9.0
21	11.0	12.4	11.8	15.3	10.7	10.7
22	12.9	11.2	10.8	13.3	13.7 ^a	10.4
GENDER						
Male	10.6	9.5	11.7	12.2	10.2 ^a	8.2
Female	8.2	9.0	7.8 ^a	10.7	8.4	7.8
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	9.4	9.7	9.4 ^a	11.9	9.4	8.4
White	10.8	11.1	11.2	13.5	10.6	9.5
Black or African American	5.5	4.9	4.7	5.0	5.9	5.0
AIAN	6.8	9.2	*	*	6.8	9.2
NHOPI	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	4.4	7.8	4.2	9.1	4.9	6.1
Two or More Races	13.3	13.0	*	19.9	11.7	9.9
Hispanic or Latino	9.6	7.6	10.6	9.4	9.3	6.7
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	12.1	10.6	12.2	13.2	12.2 ^a	10.0
Part-Time	8.7	9.7	8.9 ^a	12.1	8.5	7.3
Unemployed	9.2	8.3	13.0	9.5	8.0	7.8
Other ³	7.2	7.3	8.4	9.8	6.2	5.1

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Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

Table 6.25A Substance Use Disorder in Past Year among Persons Aged 18 to 22, by College Enrollment Status and Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2017 and 2018

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹		COLLEGE ENROLLMENT STATUS			
			Full-Time College Students		Other Persons Aged 18-22 ²	
	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018
TOTAL	3,114	3,095	1,026	1,235	2,075 ^a	1,836
AGE						
18	482	530	141	189	335	337
19	606	564	258	278	346	275
20	642	590	230	227	409	362
21	655	730	232 ^a	329	421	401
22	729	681	165	212	565	460
GENDER						
Male	1,862	1,695	610	610	1,241	1,072
Female	1,252	1,400	416 ^a	625	834	764
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	2,420	2,536	842	1,027	1,569	1,494
White	1,816	1,910	630 ^a	808	1,180	1,090
Black or African American	363	345	121	83	240	260
AIAN	12	*	*	*	10	*
NHOPI	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	103	143	48	86	55	56
Two or More Races	120	96	41	42	78	53
Hispanic or Latino	694	559	184	208	506 ^a	342
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	1,161	1,079	224	268	930	806
Part-Time	911	978	426	543	484	426
Unemployed	431	396	105	89	324	302
Other ³	612	641	270	336	337	301

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Table 6.25B Substance Use Disorder in Past Year among Persons Aged 18 to 22, by College Enrollment Status and Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2017 and 2018

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹		COLLEGE ENROLLMENT STATUS			
			Full-Time College Students		Other Persons Aged 18-22 ²	
	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018
TOTAL	14.7	14.4	13.5 ^a	15.9	15.5 ^a	13.6
AGE						
18	10.8	11.1	9.7	12.2	11.3	10.6
19	14.0	13.0	14.1	14.0	14.1	12.2
20	15.7	14.8	13.8	15.3	17.2	14.9
21	16.1	17.3	15.2 ^a	20.2	16.8	15.8
22	17.2	16.1	14.7	19.1	18.2	15.0
GENDER						
Male	17.0	15.3	16.9	16.3	17.2 ^a	14.9
Female	12.2	13.4	10.4 ^a	15.5	13.5	12.1
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	14.8	15.3	13.6 ^a	16.5	15.6	14.7
White	16.0	16.7	14.9 ^a	18.3	16.8	15.7
Black or African American	12.1	11.5	12.8	9.8	11.8	12.5
AIAN	10.5	*	*	*	10.5	*
NHOPI	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	8.0	10.5	6.2	11.2	10.9	9.6
Two or More Races	20.5	20.1	21.1	28.9	20.2	16.1
Hispanic or Latino	14.4 ^a	11.3	13.0	13.5	15.2 ^a	10.2
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	17.2 ^a	15.0	16.5	18.2	17.5 ^a	14.2
Part-Time	14.3	14.8	13.2 ^a	16.5	15.5	13.1
Unemployed	17.3	18.0	18.1	18.6	17.1	17.8
Other ³	10.9	11.7	11.1	13.3	10.9	10.5

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