

Table 6.27C Drove Under Influence of Alcohol or Selected Illicit Drugs in Past Year among Persons Aged 16 or Older, by Geographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2017 and 2018

| Geographic/Socioeconomic Characteristic | Alcohol (2017) | Alcohol (2018) | Marijuana (2017) | Marijuana (2018) | Selected Illicit Drugs ¹ (2017) | Selected Illicit Drugs ¹ (2018) | Selected Illicit Drugs Other than Marijuana ² (2017) | Selected Illicit Drugs Other than Marijuana ² (2018) | Alcohol or Selected Illicit Drugs ¹ (2017) | Alcohol or Selected Illicit Drugs ¹ (2018) |
|---|----------------|----------------|------------------|------------------|--|--|---|---|---|---|
| TOTAL | 456 | 475 | 289 | 322 | 307 | 332 | 132 | 128 | 524 | 539 |
| GEOGRAPHIC REGION | | | | | | | | | | |
| Northeast | 181 | 199 | 120 | 133 | 124 | 135 | 45 | 46 | 204 | 219 |
| Midwest | 231 | 219 | 116 | 135 | 125 | 140 | 56 | 62 | 251 | 244 |
| South | 269 | 277 | 177 | 175 | 195 | 183 | 88 | 75 | 316 | 310 |
| West | 239 | 249 | 173 | 190 | 183 | 201 | 76 | 74 | 284 | 305 |
| COUNTY TYPE | | | | | | | | | | |
| Large Metro | 379 | 397 | 237 | 243 | 248 | 252 | 100 | 91 | 435 | 445 |
| Small Metro | 247 | 245 | 149 | 186 | 156 | 192 | 68 | 83 | 278 | 290 |
| Nonmetro | 136 | 155 | 96 | 96 | 107 | 109 | 51 | 45 | 178 | 183 |
| Urbanized | 95 | 117 | 65 | 76 | 70 | 88 | 28 | 36 | 125 | 131 |
| Less Urbanized | 105 | 116 | 69 | 52 | 79 | 56 | 39 | 25 | 132 | 132 |
| Completely Rural | 41 | 45 | 26 | 25 | 27 | 33 | 13 | 12 | 51 | 63 |
| POVERTY LEVEL³ | | | | | | | | | | |
| Less Than 100% | 91 | 93 | 114 | 101 | 120 | 102 | 59 | 50 | 143 | 127 |
| 100-199% | 130 | 153 | 128 | 131 | 137 | 134 | 55 | 53 | 180 | 184 |
| 200% or More | 428 | 426 | 228 | 254 | 242 | 264 | 100 | 102 | 475 | 469 |
| HEALTH INSURANCE⁴ | | | | | | | | | | |
| Private | 413 | 404 | 231 | 242 | 240 | 249 | 86 | 91 | 461 | 452 |
| Medicaid/CHIP | 106 | 112 | 121 | 119 | 132 | 124 | 65 | 56 | 159 | 154 |
| Other ⁵ | 203 | 194 | 101 | 111 | 106 | 115 | 44 | 37 | 218 | 215 |
| No Coverage | 110 | 116 | 101 | 107 | 113 | 116 | 74 | 60 | 146 | 148 |

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Respondents were asked about driving a vehicle while under the influence of specific substances. Respondents with unknown driving under the influence information were excluded.

¹ Selected Illicit Drugs include the use of marijuana, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or methamphetamine.

² Selected Illicit Drugs Other than Marijuana include the use of cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or methamphetamine.

³ Respondents aged 18 to 22 who were living in a college dormitory were excluded.

⁴ Respondents could indicate multiple types of health insurance; thus, these response categories are not mutually exclusive.

⁵ Other Health Insurance is defined as having Medicare, military-related health care, or any other type of health insurance.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

Table 6.27D Drove Under Influence of Alcohol or Selected Illicit Drugs in Past Year among Persons Aged 16 or Older, by Geographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2017 and 2018

| Geographic/Socioeconomic Characteristic | Alcohol (2017) | Alcohol (2018) | Marijuana (2017) | Marijuana (2018) | Selected Illicit Drugs ¹ (2017) | Selected Illicit Drugs ¹ (2018) | Selected Illicit Drugs Other than Marijuana ² (2017) | Selected Illicit Drugs Other than Marijuana ² (2018) | Alcohol or Selected Illicit Drugs ¹ (2017) | Alcohol or Selected Illicit Drugs ¹ (2018) |
|---|----------------|----------------|------------------|------------------|--|--|---|---|---|---|
| TOTAL | 0.16 | 0.17 | 0.11 | 0.12 | 0.12 | 0.13 | 0.05 | 0.05 | 0.19 | 0.19 |
| GEOGRAPHIC REGION | | | | | | | | | | |
| Northeast | 0.39 | 0.44 | 0.26 | 0.30 | 0.27 | 0.31 | 0.10 | 0.10 | 0.43 | 0.48 |
| Midwest | 0.39 | 0.37 | 0.21 | 0.24 | 0.23 | 0.25 | 0.10 | 0.11 | 0.42 | 0.40 |
| South | 0.27 | 0.26 | 0.18 | 0.17 | 0.20 | 0.18 | 0.09 | 0.08 | 0.31 | 0.29 |
| West | 0.35 | 0.37 | 0.27 | 0.30 | 0.28 | 0.31 | 0.13 | 0.12 | 0.40 | 0.44 |
| COUNTY TYPE | | | | | | | | | | |
| Large Metro | 0.24 | 0.25 | 0.16 | 0.17 | 0.17 | 0.17 | 0.07 | 0.06 | 0.27 | 0.28 |
| Small Metro | 0.29 | 0.29 | 0.19 | 0.23 | 0.20 | 0.24 | 0.09 | 0.11 | 0.32 | 0.34 |
| Nonmetro | 0.34 | 0.37 | 0.23 | 0.23 | 0.26 | 0.27 | 0.14 | 0.12 | 0.41 | 0.40 |
| Urbanized | 0.51 | 0.61 | 0.36 | 0.42 | 0.39 | 0.49 | 0.17 | 0.21 | 0.63 | 0.64 |
| Less Urbanized | 0.54 | 0.60 | 0.35 | 0.28 | 0.41 | 0.30 | 0.22 | 0.14 | 0.65 | 0.66 |
| Completely Rural | 1.07 | 1.07 | 0.66 | 0.65 | 0.66 | 0.85 | 0.39 | 0.35 | 1.19 | 1.46 |
| POVERTY LEVEL³ | | | | | | | | | | |
| Less Than 100% | 0.25 | 0.26 | 0.30 | 0.27 | 0.32 | 0.28 | 0.17 | 0.14 | 0.38 | 0.34 |
| 100-199% | 0.25 | 0.29 | 0.25 | 0.25 | 0.27 | 0.26 | 0.11 | 0.10 | 0.34 | 0.35 |
| 200% or More | 0.23 | 0.23 | 0.13 | 0.15 | 0.14 | 0.15 | 0.06 | 0.06 | 0.25 | 0.25 |
| HEALTH INSURANCE⁴ | | | | | | | | | | |
| Private | 0.22 | 0.21 | 0.13 | 0.14 | 0.14 | 0.14 | 0.05 | 0.05 | 0.24 | 0.24 |
| Medicaid/CHIP | 0.26 | 0.28 | 0.29 | 0.30 | 0.32 | 0.32 | 0.17 | 0.14 | 0.38 | 0.40 |
| Other ⁵ | 0.29 | 0.27 | 0.15 | 0.16 | 0.16 | 0.17 | 0.06 | 0.06 | 0.31 | 0.31 |
| No Coverage | 0.45 | 0.45 | 0.42 | 0.43 | 0.47 | 0.46 | 0.31 | 0.24 | 0.60 | 0.58 |

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Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

Table 6.27P Drove Under Influence of Alcohol or Selected Illicit Drugs in Past Year among Persons Aged 16 or Older, by Geographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics: P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2018 Versus 2017

| Geographic/Socioeconomic Characteristic | Alcohol (2017) | Alcohol (2018) | Marijuana (2017) | Marijuana (2018) | Selected Illicit Drugs ¹ (2017) | Selected Illicit Drugs ¹ (2018) | Selected Illicit Drugs Other than Marijuana ² (2017) | Selected Illicit Drugs Other than Marijuana ² (2018) | Alcohol or Selected Illicit Drugs ¹ (2017) | Alcohol or Selected Illicit Drugs ¹ (2018) |
|---|----------------|----------------|------------------|------------------|--|--|---|---|---|---|
| TOTAL | 0.0883 | | 0.8833 | | 0.5723 | | 0.2273 | | 0.0824 | |
| GEOGRAPHIC REGION | | | | | | | | | | |
| Northeast | 0.9752 | | 0.7557 | | 0.7576 | | 0.9943 | | 0.9432 | |
| Midwest | 0.1512 | | 0.2359 | | 0.2816 | | 0.4910 | | 0.6695 | |
| South | 0.1219 | | 0.2662 | | 0.1774 | | 0.4133 | | 0.0345 | |
| West | 0.8245 | | 0.8500 | | 0.5624 | | 0.5520 | | 0.5626 | |
| COUNTY TYPE | | | | | | | | | | |
| Large Metro | 0.2133 | | 0.8145 | | 0.4148 | | 0.0391 | | 0.1149 | |
| Small Metro | 0.0385 | | 0.6676 | | 0.6561 | | 0.3589 | | 0.1312 | |
| Nonmetro | 0.2410 | | 0.4783 | | 0.5403 | | 0.4917 | | 0.4062 | |
| Urbanized | 0.0559 | | 0.9587 | | 0.9357 | | 0.6256 | | 0.1307 | |
| Less Urbanized | 0.8706 | | 0.2134 | | 0.2296 | | 0.1845 | | 0.9248 | |
| Completely Rural | 0.1787 | | 0.9184 | | 0.8472 | | 0.4988 | | 0.6119 | |
| POVERTY LEVEL³ | | | | | | | | | | |
| Less Than 100% | 0.4955 | | 0.0966 | | 0.0635 | | 0.5502 | | 0.0621 | |
| 100-199% | 0.8103 | | 0.9198 | | 0.6272 | | 0.4536 | | 0.5974 | |
| 200% or More | 0.0728 | | 0.5904 | | 0.7033 | | 0.4639 | | 0.2427 | |
| HEALTH INSURANCE⁴ | | | | | | | | | | |
| Private | 0.0531 | | 0.4854 | | 0.3569 | | 0.5516 | | 0.0422 | |
| Medicaid/CHIP | 0.7877 | | 0.7280 | | 0.3314 | | 0.1433 | | 0.3753 | |
| Other ⁵ | 0.8402 | | 0.4123 | | 0.4027 | | 0.3545 | | 0.7927 | |
| No Coverage | 0.9814 | | 0.8401 | | 0.9175 | | 0.6325 | | 0.9650 | |

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