

**Table 8.15C Any Mental Illness and Serious Mental Illness in Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Past Year Probation Status and Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2017 and 2018**

<b>Demographic Characteristic</b>	<b>Any Mental Illness Among Adults Total<sup>1</sup> (2017)</b>	<b>Any Mental Illness Among Adults Total<sup>1</sup> (2018)</b>	<b>Any Mental Illness Among Adults On Probation (2017)</b>	<b>Any Mental Illness Among Adults On Probation (2018)</b>	<b>Any Mental Illness Among Adults Not on Probation (2017)</b>	<b>Any Mental Illness Among Adults Not on Probation (2018)</b>	<b>Serious Mental Illness Among Adults Total<sup>1</sup> (2017)</b>	<b>Serious Mental Illness Among Adults Total<sup>1</sup> (2018)</b>	<b>Serious Mental Illness Among Adults On Probation (2017)</b>	<b>Serious Mental Illness Among Adults On Probation (2018)</b>	<b>Serious Mental Illness Among Adults Not on Probation (2017)</b>	<b>Serious Mental Illness Among Adults Not on Probation (2018)</b>
<b>TOTAL 18 OR OLDER</b>	673	644	93	102	739	739	307	300	60	68	306	305
<b>AGE GROUP</b>												
18-49	414	389	74	81	493	496	209	210	42	51	210	219
18-25	169	151	30	29	238	192	90	86	16	20	96	88
26-34	224	223	50	46	271	280	118	128	31	26	120	133
35-49	275	246	47	54	299	287	141	127	22	35	143	127
<b>GENDER/AGE GROUP</b>												
Male 18 or Older	409	395	71	76	430	425	188	187	44	54	183	183
Male 18-49	256	249	59	63	289	291	126	133	32	38	123	135
Female 18 or Older	500	500	56	70	540	561	230	233	40	40	231	235
Female 18-49	282	279	46	51	339	348	159	163	27	33	166	168

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Mental Illness aligns with DSM-IV criteria and is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder, other than a developmental or substance use disorder. Estimates of serious mental illness (SMI) are a subset of estimates of any mental illness (AMI) because SMI is limited to persons with AMI that resulted in serious functional impairment. These mental illness estimates are based on a predictive model and are not direct measures of diagnostic status.

<sup>1</sup> The Total column includes respondents with unknown past year probation status.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

**Table 8.15D Any Mental Illness and Serious Mental Illness in Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Past Year Probation Status and Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2017 and 2018**

<b>Demographic Characteristic</b>	<b>Any Mental Illness Among Adults Total<sup>1</sup> (2017)</b>	<b>Any Mental Illness Among Adults Total<sup>1</sup> (2018)</b>	<b>Any Mental Illness Among Adults On Probation (2017)</b>	<b>Any Mental Illness Among Adults On Probation (2018)</b>	<b>Any Mental Illness Among Adults Not on Probation (2017)</b>	<b>Any Mental Illness Among Adults Not on Probation (2018)</b>	<b>Serious Mental Illness Among Adults Total<sup>1</sup> (2017)</b>	<b>Serious Mental Illness Among Adults Total<sup>1</sup> (2018)</b>	<b>Serious Mental Illness Among Adults On Probation (2017)</b>	<b>Serious Mental Illness Among Adults On Probation (2018)</b>	<b>Serious Mental Illness Among Adults Not on Probation (2017)</b>	<b>Serious Mental Illness Among Adults Not on Probation (2018)</b>
<b>TOTAL 18 OR OLDER</b>	0.27	0.26	1.95	2.27	0.27	0.26	0.12	0.12	1.51	1.69	0.12	0.12
<b>AGE GROUP</b>												
18-49	0.31	0.29	1.96	2.17	0.31	0.29	0.15	0.16	1.30	1.56	0.15	0.16
18-25	0.49	0.44	2.78	2.74	0.50	0.45	0.26	0.25	1.70	2.07	0.27	0.25
26-34	0.57	0.56	3.49	3.79	0.57	0.57	0.30	0.32	2.69	2.41	0.30	0.32
35-49	0.45	0.40	3.63	3.94	0.46	0.40	0.23	0.21	1.99	2.94	0.23	0.21
<b>GENDER/AGE GROUP</b>												
Male 18 or Older	0.34	0.33	2.38	2.65	0.35	0.33	0.16	0.16	1.67	1.98	0.15	0.15
Male 18-49	0.38	0.37	2.41	2.55	0.39	0.38	0.19	0.20	1.53	1.74	0.19	0.20
Female 18 or Older	0.39	0.39	3.42	4.03	0.39	0.39	0.18	0.18	3.01	3.29	0.18	0.18
Female 18-49	0.42	0.41	3.36	3.58	0.42	0.41	0.23	0.24	2.45	3.07	0.24	0.24

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Mental Illness aligns with DSM-IV criteria and is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder, other than a developmental or substance use disorder. Estimates of serious mental illness (SMI) are a subset of estimates of any mental illness (AMI) because SMI is limited to persons with AMI that resulted in serious functional impairment. These mental illness estimates are based on a predictive model and are not direct measures of diagnostic status.

<sup>1</sup> The Total column includes respondents with unknown past year probation status.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

**Table 8.15P Any Mental Illness and Serious Mental Illness in Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Past Year Probation Status and Demographic Characteristics: P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2018 Versus 2017**

Demographic Characteristic	Any Mental Illness Among Adults Total <sup>1</sup> (2017)	Any Mental Illness Among Adults Total <sup>1</sup> (2018)	Any Mental Illness Among Adults On Probation (2017)	Any Mental Illness Among Adults On Probation (2018)	Any Mental Illness Among Adults Not on Probation (2017)	Any Mental Illness Among Adults Not on Probation (2018)	Serious Mental Illness Among Adults Total <sup>1</sup> (2017)	Serious Mental Illness Among Adults Total <sup>1</sup> (2018)	Serious Mental Illness Among Adults On Probation (2017)	Serious Mental Illness Among Adults On Probation (2018)	Serious Mental Illness Among Adults Not on Probation (2017)	Serious Mental Illness Among Adults Not on Probation (2018)
<b>TOTAL 18 OR OLDER</b>	0.4580		0.4524		0.3853		0.8010		0.9419		0.8005	
<b>AGE GROUP</b>												
18-49	0.3953		0.9951		0.3352		0.2123		0.4252		0.2424	
18-25	0.4775		0.5869		0.4193		0.5568		0.2303		0.6760	
26-34	0.0384		0.3764		0.0167		0.0095		0.2278		0.0029	
35-49	0.3622		0.2661		0.2864		0.4147		0.0941		0.2373	
<b>GENDER/AGE GROUP</b>												
Male 18 or Older	0.8401		0.5223		0.7865		0.6579		0.9818		0.6527	
Male 18-49	0.5448		0.9110		0.5492		0.0559		0.8193		0.0480	
Female 18 or Older	0.4160		0.8229		0.3631		0.9820		0.8093		0.9792	
Female 18-49	0.4933		0.9789		0.4005		0.9583		0.2816		0.9495	

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Mental Illness aligns with DSM-IV criteria and is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder, other than a developmental or substance use disorder. Estimates of serious mental illness (SMI) that are used in the comparisons are a subset of estimates of any mental illness (AMI) because SMI is limited to persons with AMI that resulted in serious functional impairment. The mental illness estimates that are used in the comparisons are based on a predictive model and are not direct measures of diagnostic status.

<sup>1</sup> The Total column includes respondents with unknown past year probation status.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

**Table 8.16C Any Mental Illness and Serious Mental Illness in Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Past Year Parole/Supervised Release Status and Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2017 and 2018**

Demographic Characteristic	Any Mental Illness Among Adults Total <sup>1</sup> (2017)	Any Mental Illness Among Adults Total <sup>1</sup> (2018)	Any Mental Illness Among Adults On Parole/Supervised Release (2017)	Any Mental Illness Among Adults On Parole/Supervised Release (2018)	Any Mental Illness Among Adults Not on Parole/Supervised Release (2017)	Any Mental Illness Among Adults Not on Parole/Supervised Release (2018)	Serious Mental Illness Among Adults Total <sup>1</sup> (2017)	Serious Mental Illness Among Adults Total <sup>1</sup> (2018)	Serious Mental Illness Among Adults On Parole/Supervised Release (2017)	Serious Mental Illness Among Adults On Parole/Supervised Release (2018)	Serious Mental Illness Among Adults Not on Parole/Supervised Release (2017)	Serious Mental Illness Among Adults Not on Parole/Supervised Release (2018)
<b>TOTAL 18 OR OLDER</b>	673	644	65	70	747	742	307	300	42	52	311	306
<b>AGE GROUP</b>												
18-49	414	389	51	53	501	499	209	210	29	30	215	220
18-25	169	151	18	14	240	194	90	86	8	*	97	90
26-34	224	223	*	*	275	284	118	128	*	*	122	136
35-49	275	246	*	37	302	289	141	127	*	24	145	130
<b>GENDER/AGE GROUP</b>												
Male 18 or Older	409	395	56	61	432	429	188	187	35	46	185	184
Male 18-49	256	249	40	42	294	296	126	133	18	24	127	137
Female 18 or Older	500	500	*	*	547	564	230	233	*	*	234	238
Female 18-49	282	279	*	*	345	348	159	163	*	*	168	170

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Mental Illness aligns with DSM-IV criteria and is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder, other than a developmental or substance use disorder. Estimates of serious mental illness (SMI) are a subset of estimates of any mental illness (AMI) because SMI is limited to persons with AMI that resulted in serious functional impairment. These mental illness estimates are based on a predictive model and are not direct measures of diagnostic status.

<sup>1</sup> The Total column includes respondents with unknown past year parole/supervised release status.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

**Table 8.16D Any Mental Illness and Serious Mental Illness in Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Past Year Parole/Supervised Release Status and Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2017 and 2018**

Demographic Characteristic	Any Mental Illness Among Adults Total <sup>1</sup> (2017)	Any Mental Illness Among Adults Total <sup>1</sup> (2018)	Any Mental Illness Among Adults On Parole/Supervised Release (2017)	Any Mental Illness Among Adults On Parole/Supervised Release (2018)	Any Mental Illness Among Adults Not on Parole/Supervised Release (2017)	Any Mental Illness Among Adults Not on Parole/Supervised Release (2018)	Serious Mental Illness Among Adults Total <sup>1</sup> (2017)	Serious Mental Illness Among Adults Total <sup>1</sup> (2018)	Serious Mental Illness Among Adults On Parole/Supervised Release (2017)	Serious Mental Illness Among Adults On Parole/Supervised Release (2018)	Serious Mental Illness Among Adults Not on Parole/Supervised Release (2017)	Serious Mental Illness Among Adults Not on Parole/Supervised Release (2018)
<b>TOTAL 18 OR OLDER</b>	0.27	0.26	3.57	3.79	0.27	0.26	0.12	0.12	2.98	3.02	0.12	0.12
<b>AGE GROUP</b>												
18-49	0.31	0.29	3.48	3.33	0.31	0.29	0.15	0.16	2.58	2.34	0.16	0.16
18-25	0.49	0.44	5.37	4.99	0.49	0.45	0.26	0.25	2.54	*	0.26	0.25
26-34	0.57	0.56	*	*	0.57	0.56	0.30	0.32	*	*	0.30	0.32
35-49	0.45	0.40	*	5.26	0.46	0.40	0.23	0.21	*	4.00	0.24	0.21
<b>GENDER/AGE GROUP</b>												
Male 18 or Older	0.34	0.33	4.27	4.50	0.34	0.33	0.16	0.16	3.30	3.58	0.15	0.15
Male 18-49	0.38	0.37	4.08	3.89	0.39	0.37	0.19	0.20	2.25	2.61	0.19	0.20
Female 18 or Older	0.39	0.39	*	*	0.39	0.39	0.18	0.18	*	*	0.18	0.18
Female 18-49	0.42	0.41	*	*	0.42	0.41	0.23	0.24	*	*	0.24	0.24

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Demographic Characteristic	Any Mental Illness Among Adults Total <sup>1</sup> (2017)	Any Mental Illness Among Adults Total <sup>1</sup> (2018)	Any Mental Illness Among Adults Not on Parole/Supervised Release (2017)	Any Mental Illness Among Adults Not on Parole/Supervised Release (2018)	Serious Mental Illness Among Adults Total <sup>1</sup> (2017)	Serious Mental Illness Among Adults Total <sup>1</sup> (2018)	Serious Mental Illness Among Adults Not on Parole/Supervised Release (2017)	Serious Mental Illness Among Adults Not on Parole/Supervised Release (2018)
<b>TOTAL 18 OR OLDER</b>	0.4580	0.1970	0.4099	0.8010	0.8052	0.8562		
<b>AGE GROUP</b>								
18-49	0.3953	0.4267	0.3267	0.2123	0.6233	0.2217		
18-25	0.4775	0.5152	0.4399	0.5568	*	0.6177		
26-34	0.0384	*	0.0229	0.0095	*	0.0057		
35-49	0.3622	*	0.3548	0.4147	*	0.3383		
<b>GENDER/AGE GROUP</b>								
Male 18 or Older	0.8401	0.2274	0.7776	0.6579	0.9610	0.6723		
Male 18-49	0.5448	0.4598	0.4900	0.0559	0.6135	0.0594		
Female 18 or Older	0.4160	*	0.3995	0.9820	*	0.9224		
Female 18-49	0.4933	*	0.4370	0.9583	*	0.9633		

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Mental Illness aligns with DSM-IV criteria and is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder, other than a developmental or substance use disorder. Estimates of serious mental illness (SMI) that are used in the comparisons are a subset of estimates of any mental illness (AMI) because SMI is limited to persons with AMI that resulted in serious functional impairment. The mental illness estimates that are used in the comparisons are based on a predictive model and are not direct measures of diagnostic status.

<sup>1</sup> The Total column includes respondents with unknown past year parole/supervised release status.

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