

**Table 9.2C Settings Where Mental Health Services Were Received in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2017 and 2018**

Demographic Characteristic	SPECIALTY MENTAL HEALTH SERVICE SETTING <sup>1</sup>						NONSPECIALTY MENTAL HEALTH SERVICE SETTING <sup>2</sup>									
	Total <sup>1</sup>		Outpatient		Inpatient or Residential		Total <sup>2</sup>		Education <sup>3</sup>		General Medicine		Juvenile Justice		Child Welfare	
	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018
<b>TOTAL</b>	89	92	86	87	40	40	87	89	83	85	43	42	10	11	14	15
<b>AGE GROUP</b>																
12-13	49	53	47	49	21	23	51	60	48	56	22	20	4	6	8	8
14-15	55	60	52	57	24	23	56	59	53	56	25	27	4	7	6	10
16-17	57	63	55	60	25	23	56	59	50	53	27	26	9	5	10	8
<b>GENDER</b>																
Male	55	59	52	56	27	25	56	59	53	56	21	28	7	9	11	11
Female	65	67	63	65	29	30	67	67	63	64	36	32	8	7	9	10
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>																
Not Hispanic or Latino	76	77	74	73	35	35	76	74	73	71	37	35	9	9	12	10
White	75	79	72	77	27	28	69	72	61	67	32	32	5	6	9	8
Black or African American	32	30	28	26	20	16	40	38	38	36	16	11	7	6	8	5
AIAN	6	5	6	5	2	3	4	8	4	7	1	2	0	0	*	3
NHOPI	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	16	24	15	20	6	9	24	25	24	25	10	4	2	2	1	*
Two or More Races	16	16	15	16	7	6	15	18	14	16	7	10	*	1	1	2
Hispanic or Latino	43	47	42	46	21	19	43	46	41	42	20	22	6	6	8	11

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Mental health services for persons aged 12 to 17 includes treatment/counseling for emotional or behavioral problems not caused by drug or alcohol use. Respondents with unknown mental health service information were excluded.

NOTE: Respondents could indicate multiple service settings; thus, the response categories are not mutually exclusive.

<sup>1</sup> Includes treatment/counseling received as outpatient care (e.g., care from a private therapist, psychologist, psychiatrist, social worker, or counselor; mental health clinic or center; partial day hospital or day treatment program; or in-home therapist, counselor, or family preservation worker) and inpatient or residential care (e.g., an overnight care in a hospital or residential treatment center).

<sup>2</sup> Includes treatment/counseling from a school or juvenile justice mental health service provider, a medical doctor, or services received in foster care.

<sup>3</sup> Respondents who did not report their school enrollment status, who reported not being enrolled in school in the past 12 months, or who reported being home-schooled were not asked about receipt of mental health services from this setting; however, respondents who reported not being enrolled in school in the past 12 months were classified as not having received treatment/counseling from this setting.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

**Table 9.2D Settings Where Mental Health Services Were Received in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2017 and 2018**

Demographic Characteristic	SPECIALTY MENTAL HEALTH SERVICE SETTING <sup>1</sup>						NONSPECIALTY MENTAL HEALTH SERVICE SETTING <sup>2</sup>									
	Total <sup>1</sup>		Outpatient		Inpatient or Residential		Total <sup>2</sup>		Education <sup>3</sup>		General Medicine		Juvenile Justice		Child Welfare	
	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.36	0.38	0.35	0.36	0.16	0.16	0.36	0.37	0.34	0.35	0.17	0.17	0.04	0.04	0.06	0.06
<b>AGE GROUP</b>																
12-13	0.60	0.62	0.57	0.59	0.27	0.29	0.63	0.70	0.60	0.66	0.28	0.25	0.05	0.08	0.10	0.10
14-15	0.59	0.65	0.56	0.62	0.28	0.27	0.61	0.64	0.58	0.62	0.29	0.32	0.05	0.08	0.07	0.12
16-17	0.61	0.65	0.60	0.62	0.29	0.26	0.59	0.62	0.55	0.57	0.31	0.30	0.10	0.06	0.12	0.10
<b>GENDER</b>																
Male	0.44	0.47	0.41	0.45	0.21	0.20	0.45	0.48	0.43	0.45	0.17	0.22	0.05	0.07	0.09	0.09
Female	0.53	0.56	0.52	0.54	0.24	0.24	0.56	0.56	0.52	0.54	0.30	0.27	0.06	0.05	0.08	0.08
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>																
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.41	0.42	0.39	0.40	0.19	0.19	0.41	0.41	0.39	0.39	0.20	0.19	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.05
White	0.49	0.50	0.48	0.50	0.21	0.22	0.48	0.49	0.43	0.46	0.24	0.25	0.04	0.05	0.07	0.06
Black or African American	0.85	0.81	0.75	0.73	0.58	0.46	1.04	0.97	0.99	0.93	0.47	0.34	0.20	0.19	0.23	0.15
AIAN	3.51	2.94	3.44	2.86	1.49	1.81	2.68	4.60	2.61	4.24	0.72	1.20	0.30	0.06	*	1.68
NHOPI	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	1.16	1.59	1.11	1.36	0.47	0.58	1.64	1.62	1.62	1.61	0.80	0.27	0.17	0.15	0.06	*
Two or More Races	1.73	1.87	1.63	1.84	0.79	0.73	1.71	2.09	1.59	1.83	0.85	1.30	*	0.13	0.06	0.21
Hispanic or Latino	0.73	0.79	0.71	0.77	0.35	0.32	0.75	0.79	0.70	0.72	0.34	0.38	0.10	0.10	0.13	0.18

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Mental health services for persons aged 12 to 17 includes treatment/counseling for emotional or behavioral problems not caused by drug or alcohol use. Respondents with unknown mental health service information were excluded.

NOTE: Respondents could indicate multiple service settings; thus, the response categories are not mutually exclusive.

<sup>1</sup> Includes treatment/counseling received as outpatient care (e.g., care from a private therapist, psychologist, psychiatrist, social worker, or counselor; mental health clinic or center; partial day hospital or day treatment program; or in-home therapist, counselor, or family preservation worker) and inpatient or residential care (e.g., an overnight care in a hospital or residential treatment center).

<sup>2</sup> Includes treatment/counseling from a school or juvenile justice mental health service provider, a medical doctor, or services received in foster care.

<sup>3</sup> Respondents who did not report their school enrollment status, who reported not being enrolled in school in the past 12 months, or who reported being home-schooled were not asked about receipt of mental health services from this setting; however, respondents who reported not being enrolled in school in the past 12 months were classified as not having received treatment/counseling from this setting.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

**Table 9.2P Settings Where Mental Health Services Were Received in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic Characteristics: P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2018 Versus 2017**

Demographic Characteristic	SPECIALTY MENTAL HEALTH SERVICE SETTING <sup>1</sup>						NONSPECIALTY MENTAL HEALTH SERVICE SETTING <sup>2</sup>									
	Total <sup>1</sup>		Outpatient		Inpatient or Residential		Total <sup>2</sup>		Education <sup>3</sup>		General Medicine		Juvenile Justice		Child Welfare	
	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.0246		0.0472		0.6843		0.1445		0.0519		0.5636		0.8665		0.9368	
<b>AGE GROUP</b>																
12-13	0.0832		0.1296		0.4359		0.4531		0.4718		0.6638		0.2677		0.8971	
14-15	0.2188		0.2791		0.4498		0.0224		0.0525		0.4045		0.1685		0.0872	
16-17	0.3155		0.3494		0.0306		0.5995		0.5185		0.1582		0.1072		0.1157	
<b>GENDER</b>																
Male	0.0364		0.0353		0.4627		0.6739		0.9818		0.2428		0.6998		0.8620	
Female	0.2266		0.4142		0.9367		0.1233		0.0115		0.1282		0.8573		0.7553	
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>																
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.0854		0.1840		0.9846		0.1966		0.0590		0.4285		0.9719		0.3885	
White	0.0416		0.0890		0.3786		0.0509		0.0188		0.8596		0.4738		0.7990	
Black or African American	0.7836		0.9169		0.3127		0.5352		0.9038		0.1381		0.5085		0.1626	
AIAN	0.6357		0.6542		0.7597		0.0445		0.1115		0.2774		0.3160		*	
NHOPI	*		*		*		*		*		*		*		*	
Asian	0.3866		0.5407		0.8133		0.5466		0.9847		0.0128		0.7966		*	
Two or More Races	0.3044		0.5388		0.3350		0.4616		0.7196		0.3729		*		0.0701	
Hispanic or Latino	0.1312		0.1015		0.4070		0.4906		0.5564		0.8292		0.7258		0.2843	

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

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<sup>1</sup> Includes treatment/counseling received as outpatient care (e.g., care from a private therapist, psychologist, psychiatrist, social worker, or counselor; mental health clinic or center; partial day hospital or day treatment program; or in-home therapist, counselor, or family preservation worker) and inpatient or residential care (e.g., an overnight care in a hospital or residential treatment center).

<sup>2</sup> Includes treatment/counseling from a school or juvenile justice mental health service provider, a medical doctor, or services received in foster care.

<sup>3</sup> Respondents who did not report their school enrollment status, who reported not being enrolled in school in the past 12 months, or who reported being home-schooled were not asked about receipt of mental health services from this setting; however, respondents who reported not being enrolled in school in the past 12 months were classified as not having received treatment/counseling from this setting.

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