

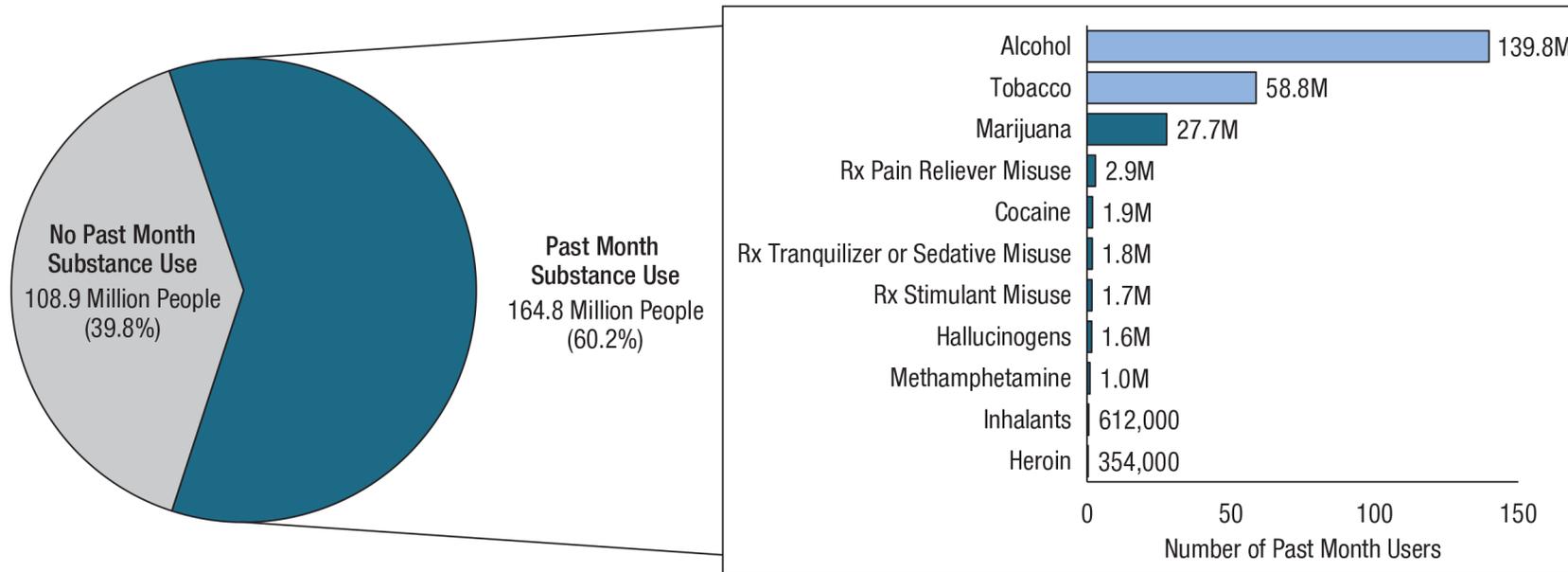
Results from the 2018 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Graphics from the Key Findings Report

Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality
Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration
U.S. Department of Health and Human Services



SAMHSA
Substance Abuse and Mental Health
Services Administration

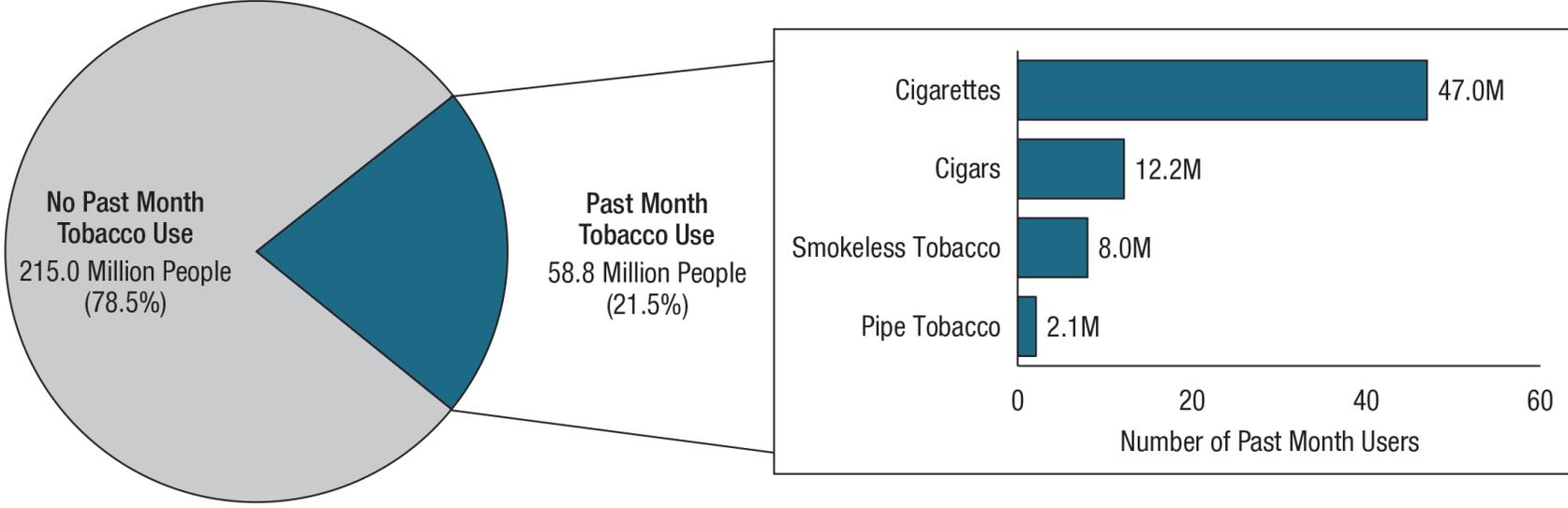
Past Month Substance Use among People Aged 12 or Older: 2018



Rx = prescription.

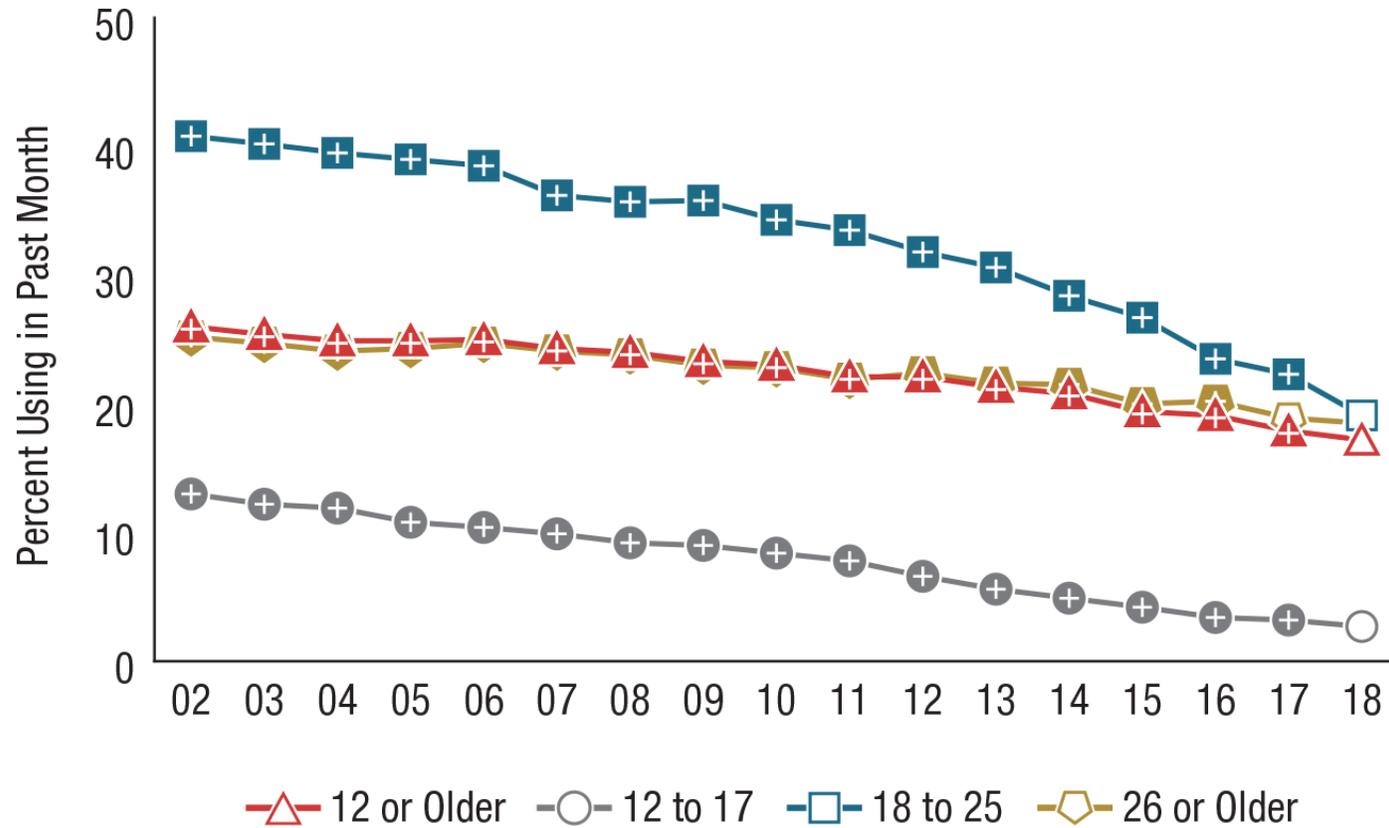
Note: The estimated numbers of current users of different substances are not mutually exclusive because people could have used more than one type of substance in the past month.

Past Month Tobacco Use among People Aged 12 or Older: 2018



Note: The estimated numbers of current users of different tobacco products are not mutually exclusive because people could have used more than one type of tobacco product in the past month.

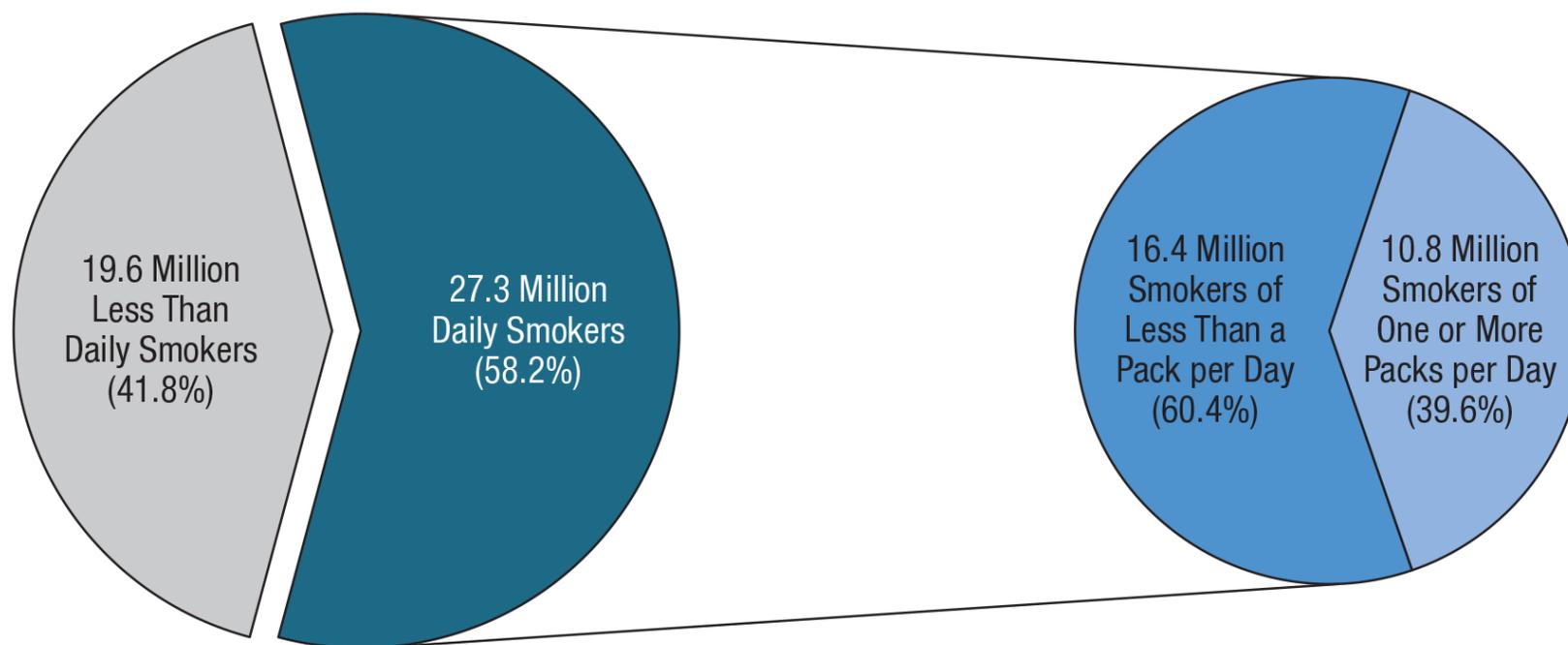
Past Month Cigarette Use among People Aged 12 or Older: 2002-2018



Age	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
12 or Older	26.0 ⁺	25.4 ⁺	24.9 ⁺	24.9 ⁺	25.0 ⁺	24.3 ⁺	24.0 ⁺	23.3 ⁺	23.0 ⁺	22.1 ⁺	22.1 ⁺	21.3 ⁺	20.8 ⁺	19.4 ⁺	19.1 ⁺	17.9 ⁺	17.2
12 to 17	13.0 ⁺	12.2 ⁺	11.9 ⁺	10.8 ⁺	10.4 ⁺	9.9 ⁺	9.2 ⁺	9.0 ⁺	8.4 ⁺	7.8 ⁺	6.6 ⁺	5.6 ⁺	4.9 ⁺	4.2 ⁺	3.4 ⁺	3.2 ⁺	2.7
18 to 25	40.8 ⁺	40.2 ⁺	39.5 ⁺	39.0 ⁺	38.5 ⁺	36.2 ⁺	35.7 ⁺	35.8 ⁺	34.3 ⁺	33.5 ⁺	31.8 ⁺	30.6 ⁺	28.4 ⁺	26.7 ⁺	23.5 ⁺	22.3 ⁺	19.1
26 or Older	25.2 ⁺	24.7 ⁺	24.1 ⁺	24.3 ⁺	24.7 ⁺	24.1 ⁺	23.8 ⁺	23.0 ⁺	22.8 ⁺	21.9 ⁺	22.4 ⁺	21.6 ⁺	21.5 ⁺	20.0 ⁺	20.2 ⁺	18.9	18.5

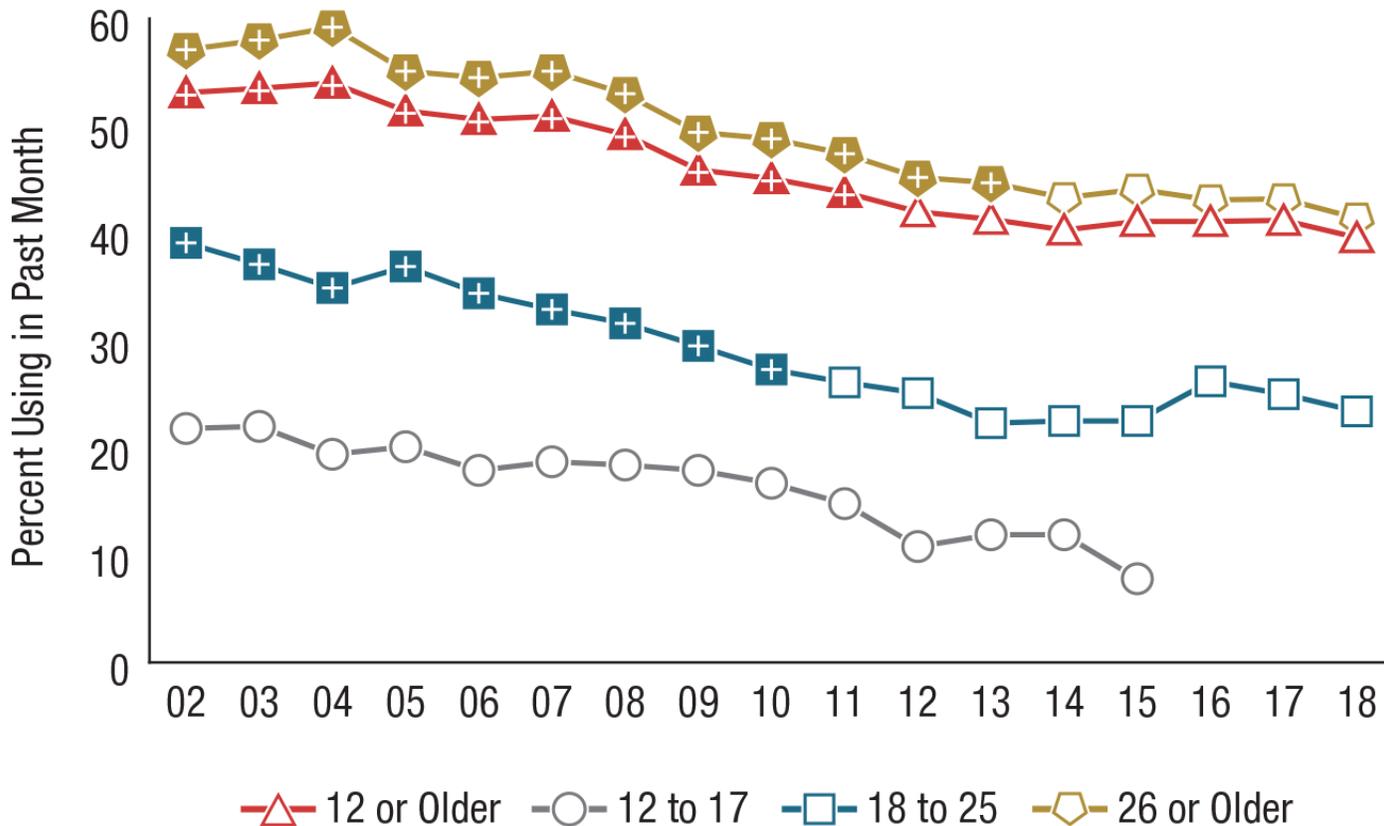
+ Difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

Daily Cigarette Use among Past Month Cigarette Smokers Aged 12 or Older and Smoking of One or More Packs of Cigarettes per Day among Current Daily Smokers: 2018



Note: Current daily smokers with unknown data about the number of cigarettes smoked per day were excluded from the pie graph on the right.

Smokers of One or More Packs of Cigarettes per Day among Past Month Daily Cigarette Smokers Aged 12 or Older: 2002-2018

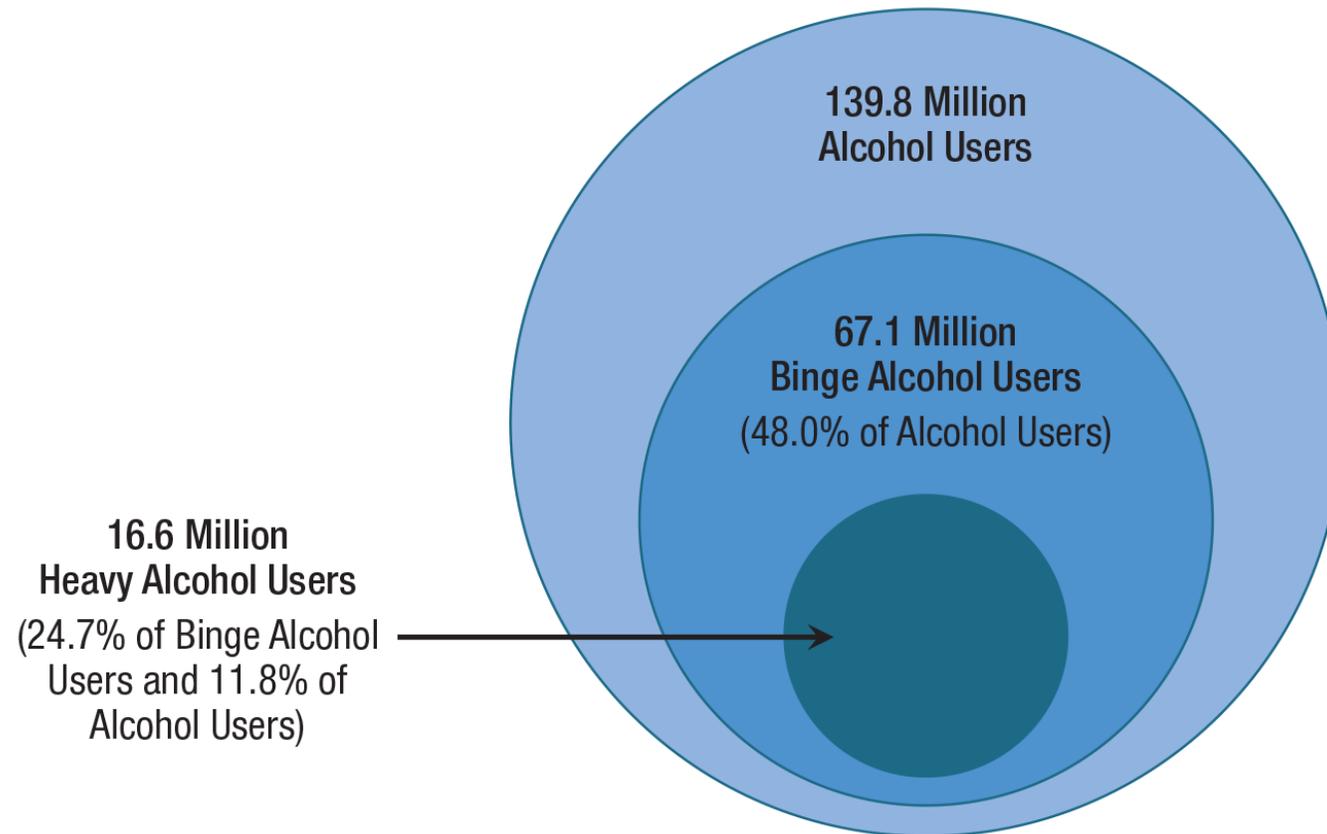


Age	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
12 or Older	53.1 ⁺	53.5 ⁺	54.0 ⁺	51.4 ⁺	50.6 ⁺	50.9 ⁺	49.2 ⁺	45.9 ⁺	45.1 ⁺	43.8 ⁺	42.0	41.3	40.3	41.1	41.1	41.2	39.6
12 to 17	21.8	22.0	19.4	20.1	17.9	18.7	18.4	17.9	16.7	14.8	10.8	11.9	11.9	7.8	*	*	*
18 to 25	39.1 ⁺	37.1 ⁺	34.9 ⁺	36.9 ⁺	34.4 ⁺	32.9 ⁺	31.6 ⁺	29.5 ⁺	27.3 ⁺	26.1	25.1	22.3	22.5	22.5	26.2	25.0	23.4
26 or Older	57.1 ⁺	58.0 ⁺	59.2 ⁺	55.1 ⁺	54.5 ⁺	55.1 ⁺	53.0 ⁺	49.4 ⁺	48.8 ⁺	47.4 ⁺	45.2 ⁺	44.7 ⁺	43.3	44.1	43.1	43.2	41.4

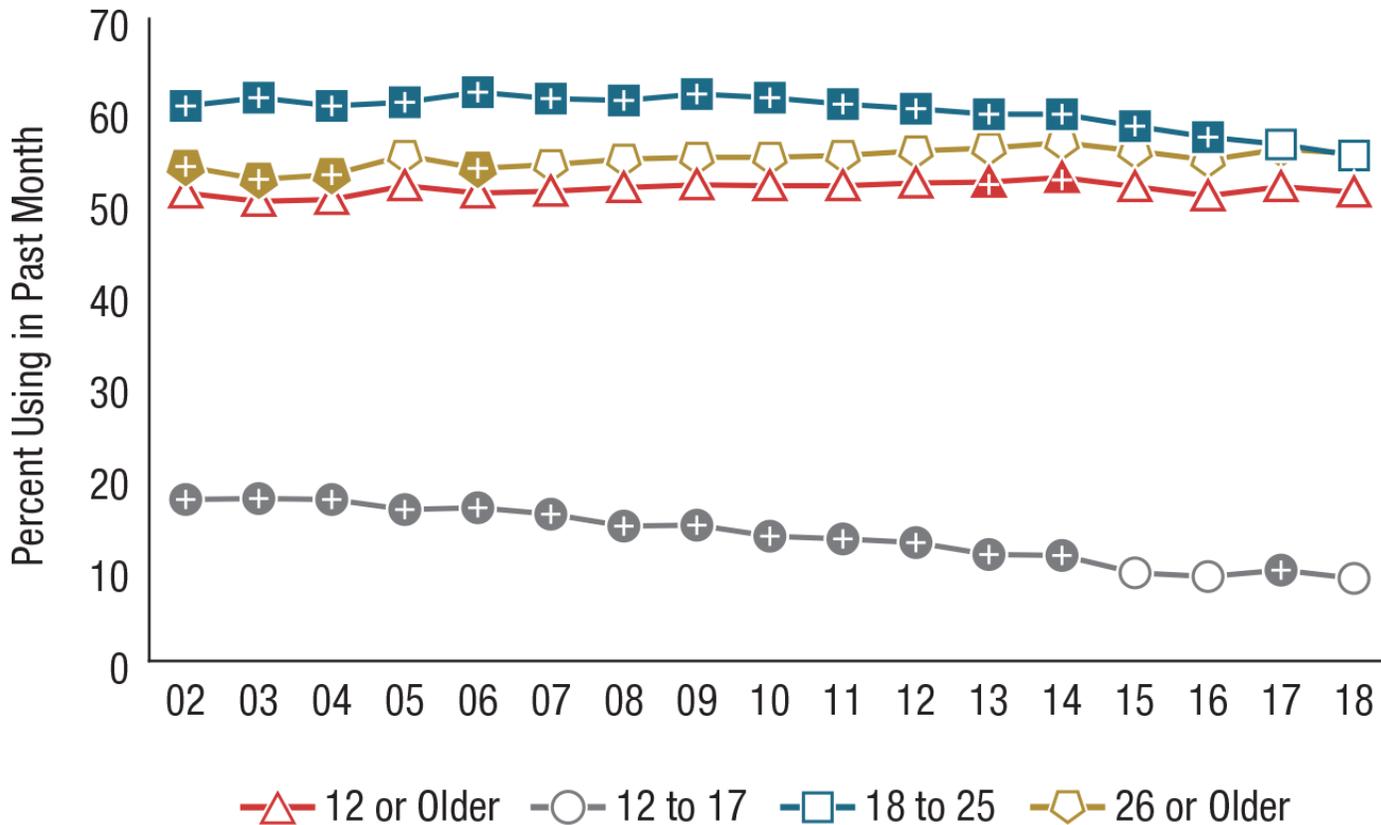
* Low precision; no estimate reported.

+ Difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

Current, Binge, and Heavy Alcohol Use among People Aged 12 or Older: 2018



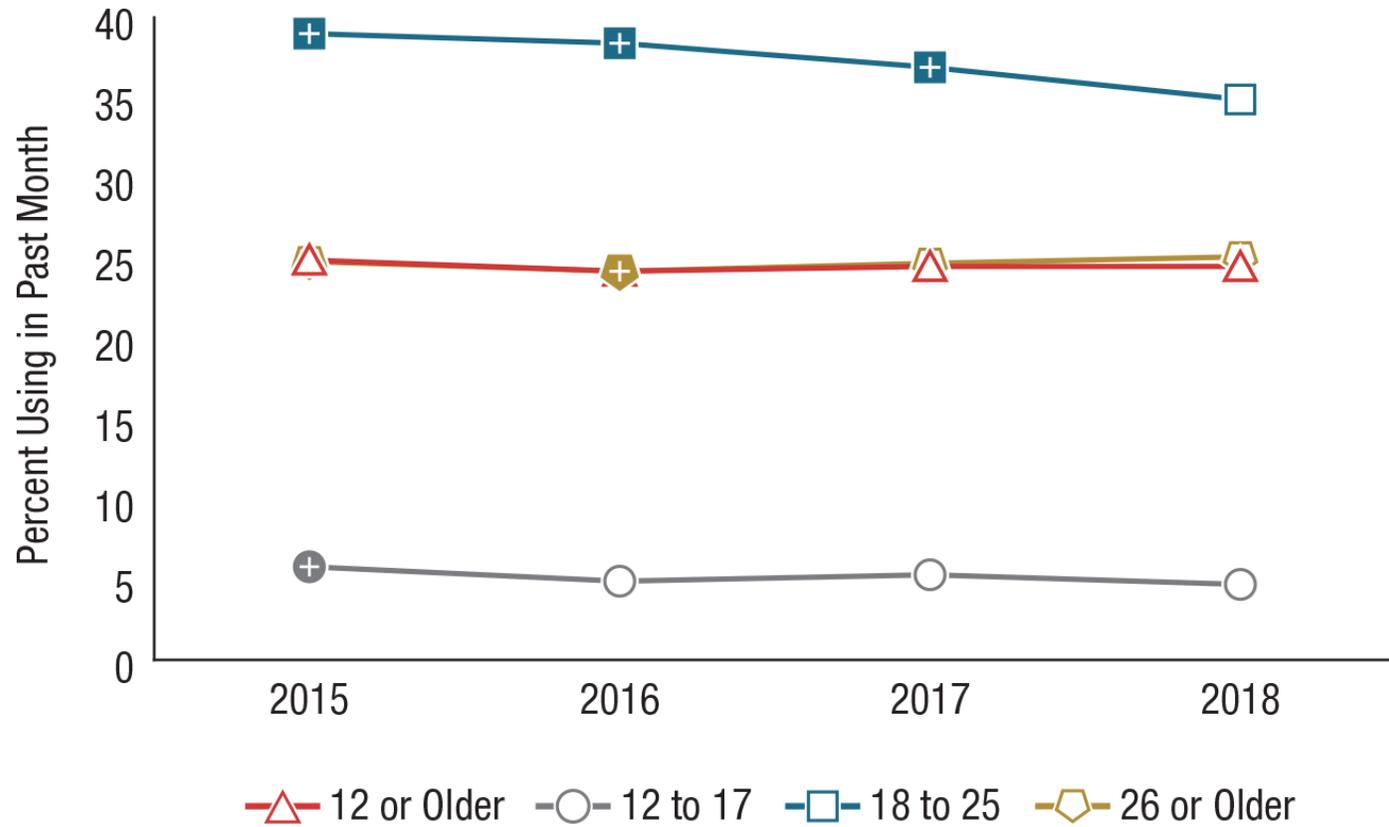
Past Month Alcohol Use among People Aged 12 or Older: 2002-2018



Age	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
12 or Older	51.0	50.1	50.3	51.8	51.0	51.2	51.6	51.9	51.8	51.8	52.1	52.2 ⁺	52.7 ⁺	51.7	50.7	51.7	51.1
12 to 17	17.6 ⁺	17.7 ⁺	17.6 ⁺	16.5 ⁺	16.7 ⁺	16.0 ⁺	14.7 ⁺	14.8 ⁺	13.6 ⁺	13.3 ⁺	12.9 ⁺	11.6 ⁺	11.5 ⁺	9.6	9.2	9.9 ⁺	9.0
18 to 25	60.5 ⁺	61.4 ⁺	60.5 ⁺	60.9 ⁺	62.0 ⁺	61.3 ⁺	61.1 ⁺	61.8 ⁺	61.4 ⁺	60.7 ⁺	60.2 ⁺	59.6 ⁺	59.6 ⁺	58.3 ⁺	57.1 ⁺	56.3	55.1
26 or Older	53.9 ⁺	52.5 ⁺	53.0 ⁺	55.1	53.7 ⁺	54.1	54.7	54.9	54.9	55.1	55.6	55.9	56.5	55.6	54.6	55.8	55.3

+ Difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

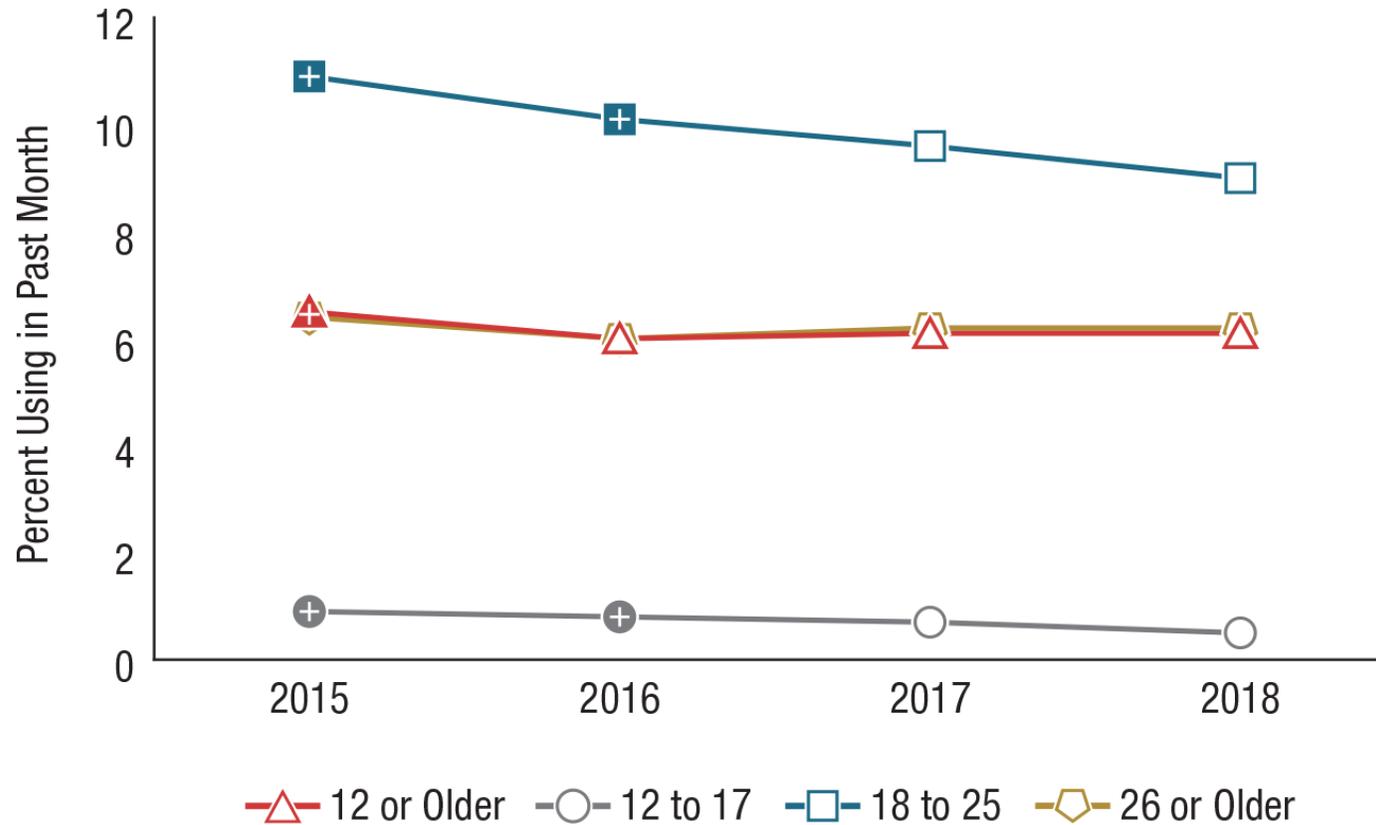
Past Month Binge Alcohol Use among People Aged 12 or Older: 2015-2018



+ Difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

Age	2015	2016	2017	2018
12 or Older	24.9	24.2	24.5	24.5
12 to 17	5.8 ⁺	4.9	5.3	4.7
18 to 25	39.0 ⁺	38.4 ⁺	36.9 ⁺	34.9
26 or Older	24.8	24.2 ⁺	24.7	25.1

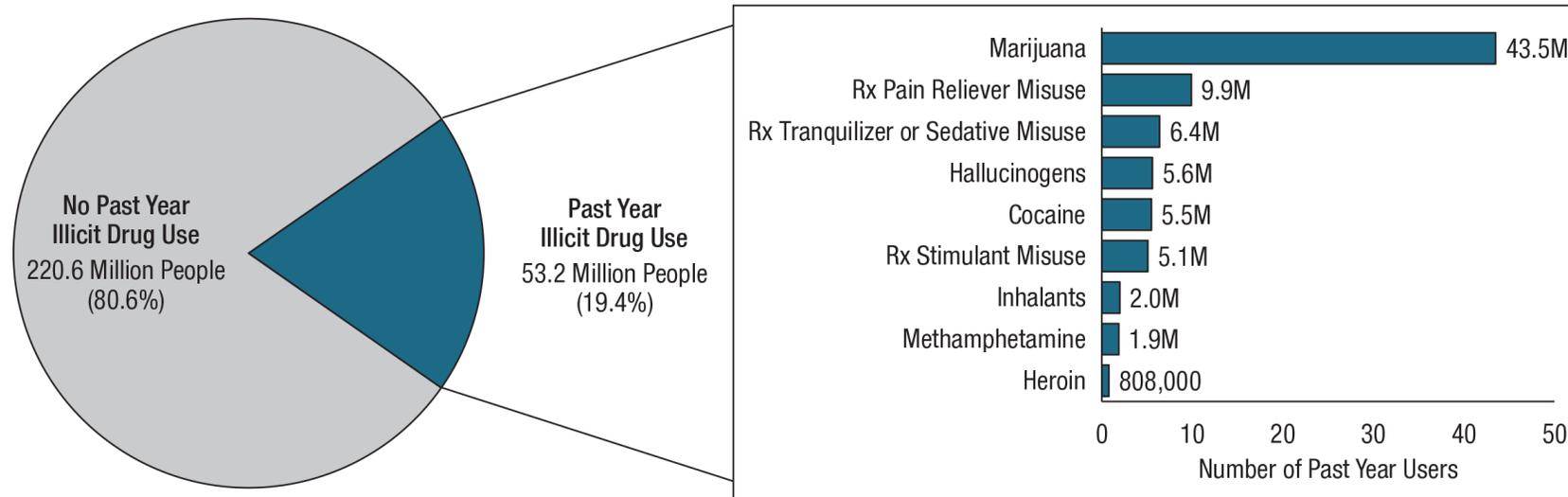
Past Month Heavy Alcohol Use among People Aged 12 or Older: 2015-2018



Age	2015	2016	2017	2018
12 or Older	6.5 ⁺	6.0	6.1	6.1
12 to 17	0.9 ⁺	0.8 ⁺	0.7	0.5
18 to 25	10.9 ⁺	10.1 ⁺	9.6	9.0
26 or Older	6.4	6.0	6.2	6.2

+ Difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

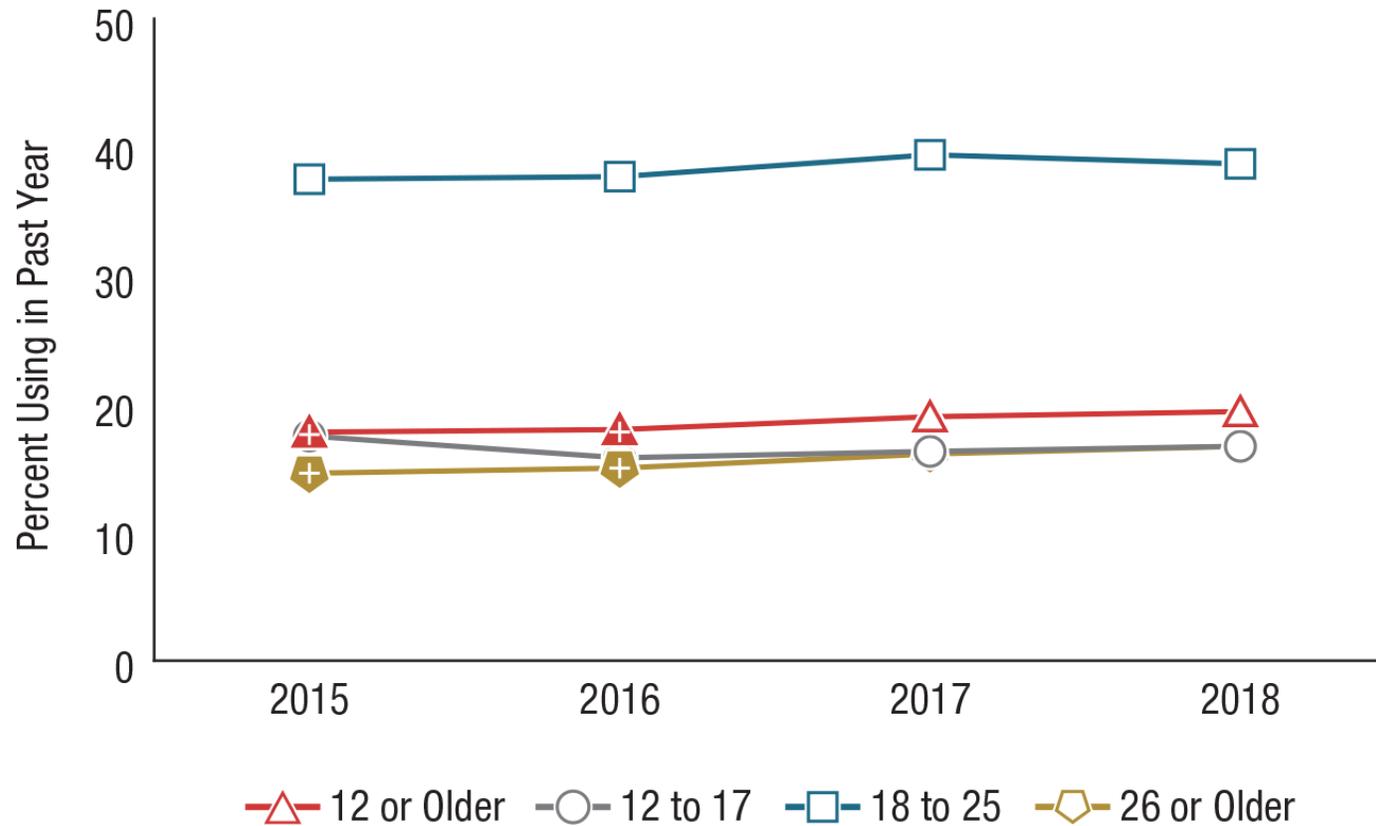
Past Year Illicit Drug Use among People Aged 12 or Older: 2018



Rx = prescription.

Note: The estimated numbers of past year users of different illicit drugs are not mutually exclusive because people could have used more than one type of illicit drug in the past year.

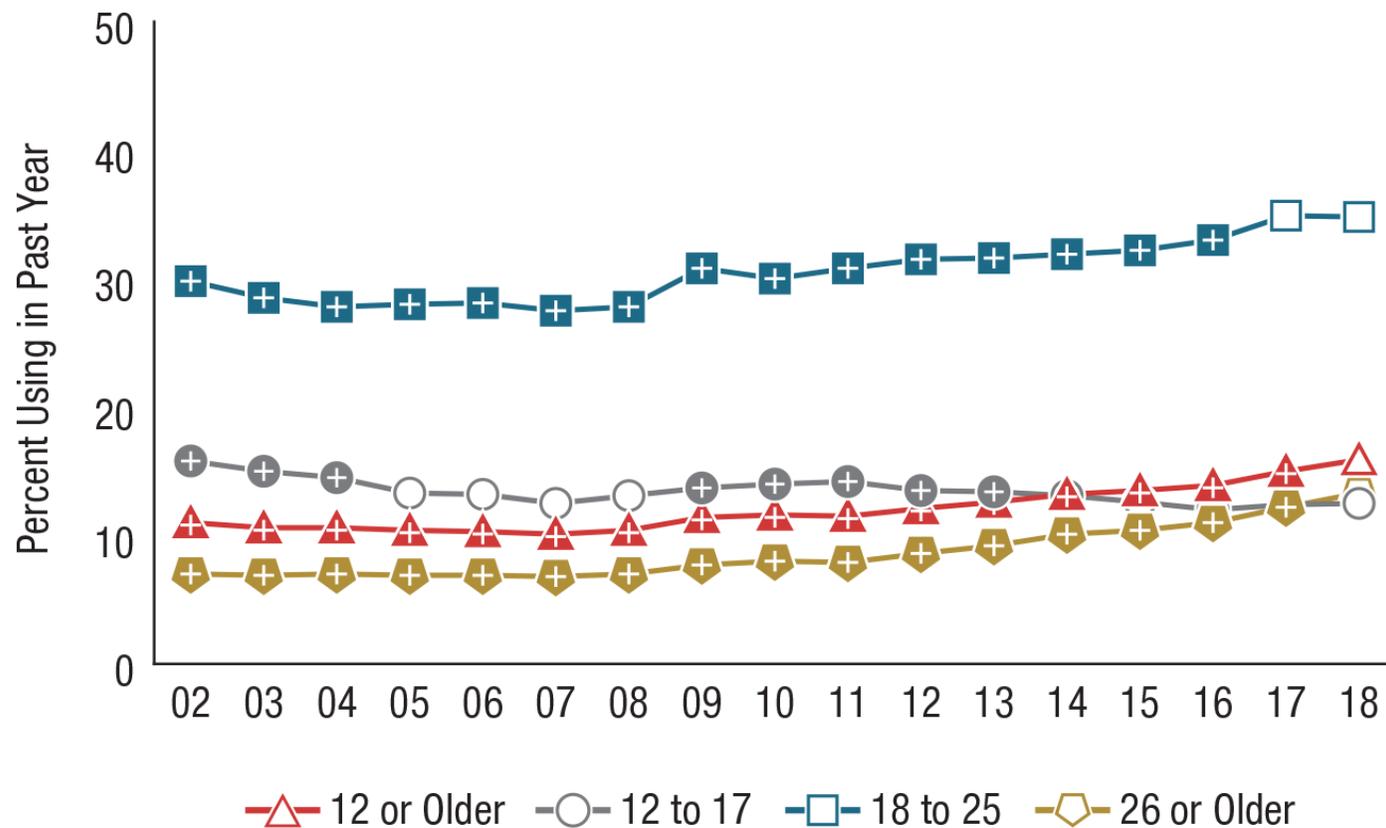
Past Year Illicit Drug Use among People Aged 12 or Older: 2015-2018



Age	2015	2016	2017	2018
12 or Older	17.8 ⁺	18.0 ⁺	19.0	19.4
12 to 17	17.5	15.8	16.3	16.7
18 to 25	37.5	37.7	39.4	38.7
26 or Older	14.6 ⁺	15.0 ⁺	16.1	16.7

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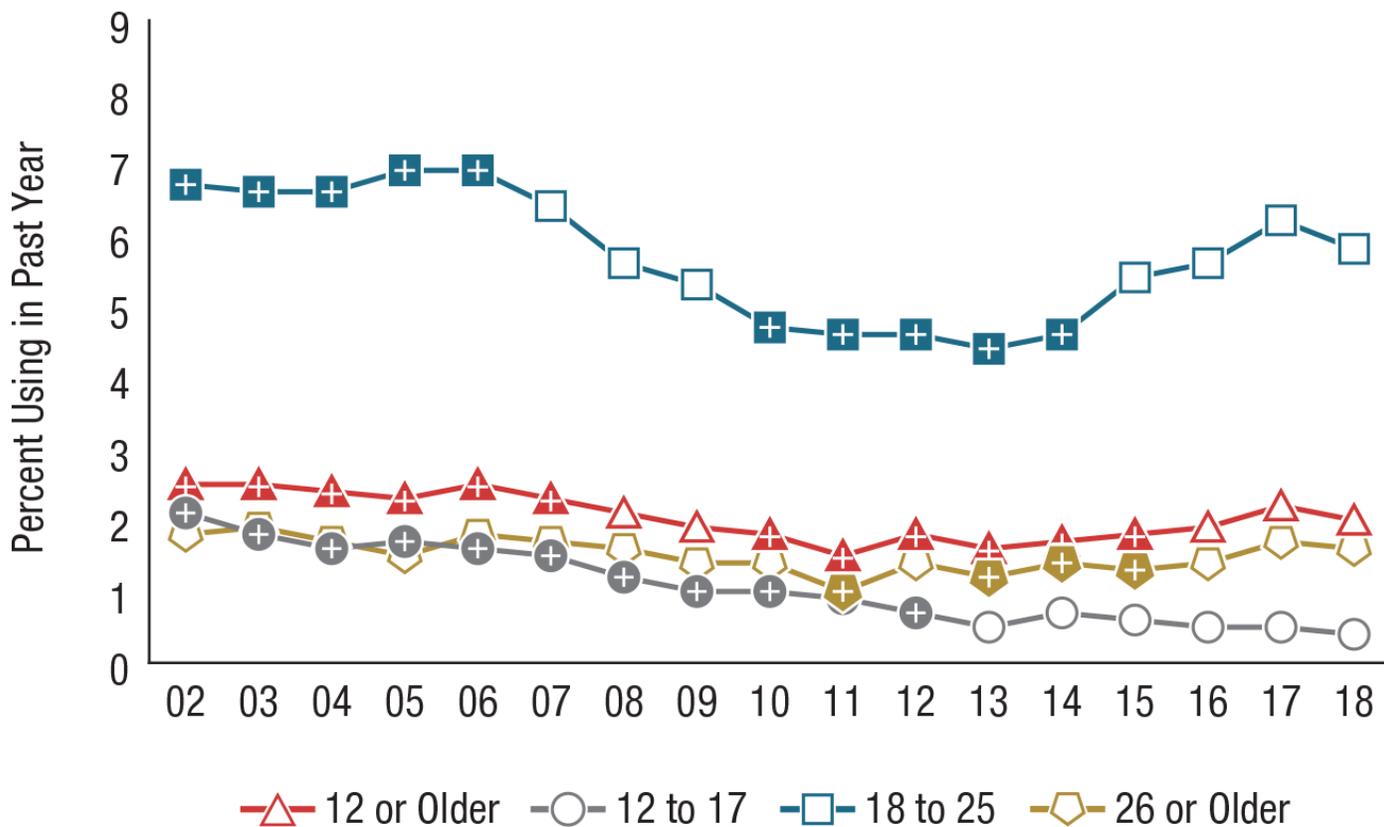
Past Year Marijuana Use among People Aged 12 or Older: 2002-2018



Age	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
12 or Older	11.0*	10.6*	10.6*	10.4*	10.3*	10.1*	10.4*	11.4*	11.6*	11.5*	12.1*	12.6*	13.2*	13.5*	13.9*	15.0*	15.9
12 to 17	15.8*	15.0*	14.5*	13.3	13.2	12.5	13.1	13.7*	14.0*	14.2*	13.5*	13.4*	13.1	12.6	12.0	12.4	12.5
18 to 25	29.8*	28.5*	27.8*	28.0*	28.1*	27.5*	27.8*	30.8*	30.0*	30.8*	31.5*	31.6*	31.9*	32.2*	33.0*	34.9	34.8
26 or Older	7.0*	6.9*	7.0*	6.9*	6.9*	6.8*	7.0*	7.7*	8.0*	7.9*	8.6*	9.2*	10.1*	10.4*	11.0*	12.2*	13.3

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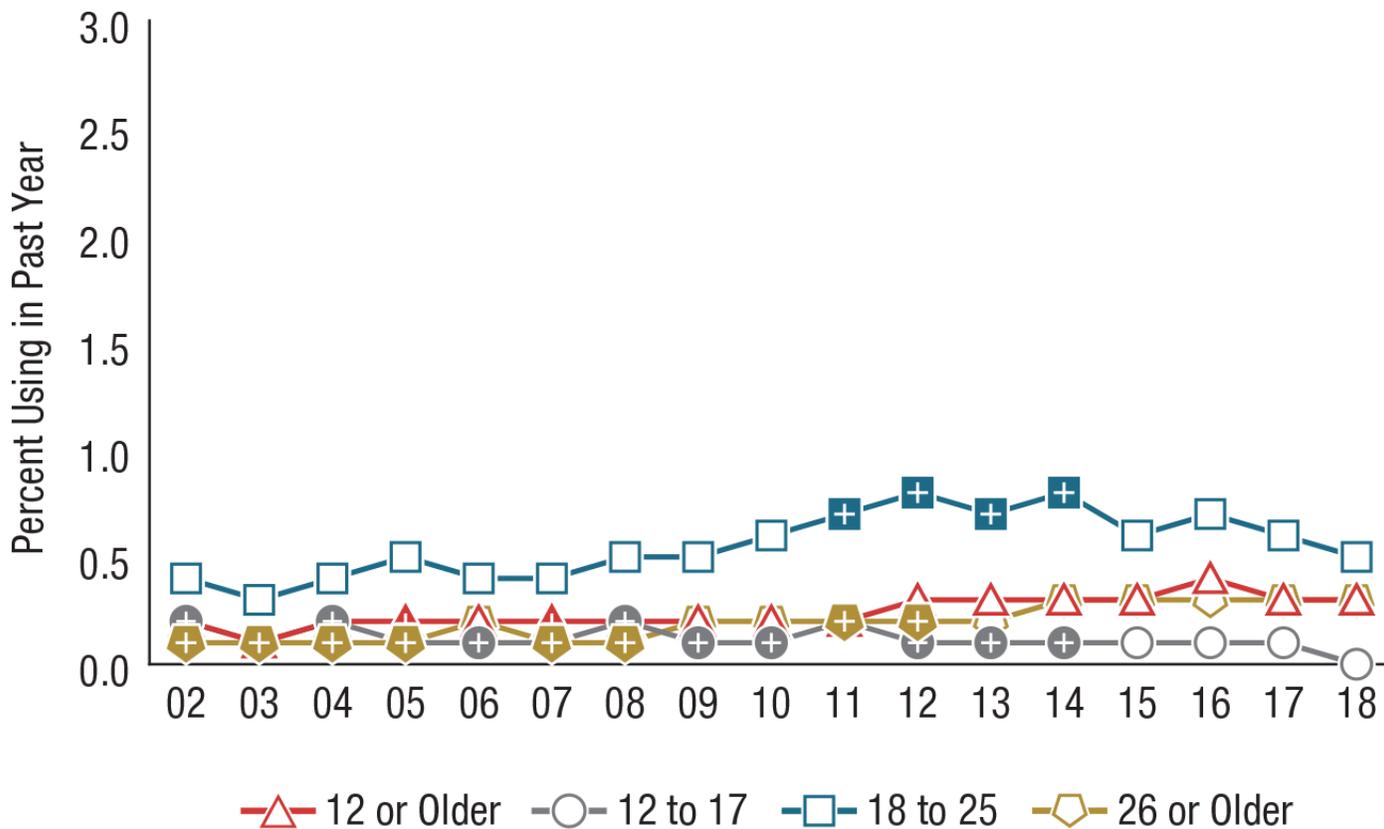
Past Year Cocaine Use among People Aged 12 or Older: 2002-2018



Age	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
12 or Older	2.5 ⁺	2.5 ⁺	2.4 ⁺	2.3 ⁺	2.5 ⁺	2.3 ⁺	2.1	1.9	1.8 ⁺	1.5 ⁺	1.8 ⁺	1.6 ⁺	1.7 ⁺	1.8 ⁺	1.9	2.2	2.0
12 to 17	2.1 ⁺	1.8 ⁺	1.6 ⁺	1.7 ⁺	1.6 ⁺	1.5 ⁺	1.2 ⁺	1.0 ⁺	1.0 ⁺	0.9 ⁺	0.7 ⁺	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4
18 to 25	6.7 ⁺	6.6 ⁺	6.6 ⁺	6.9 ⁺	6.9 ⁺	6.4	5.6	5.3	4.7 ⁺	4.6 ⁺	4.6 ⁺	4.4 ⁺	4.6 ⁺	5.4	5.6	6.2	5.8
26 or Older	1.8	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.0 ⁺	1.4	1.2 ⁺	1.4 ⁺	1.3 ⁺	1.4	1.7	1.6

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Past Year Heroin Use among People Aged 12 or Older: 2002-2018



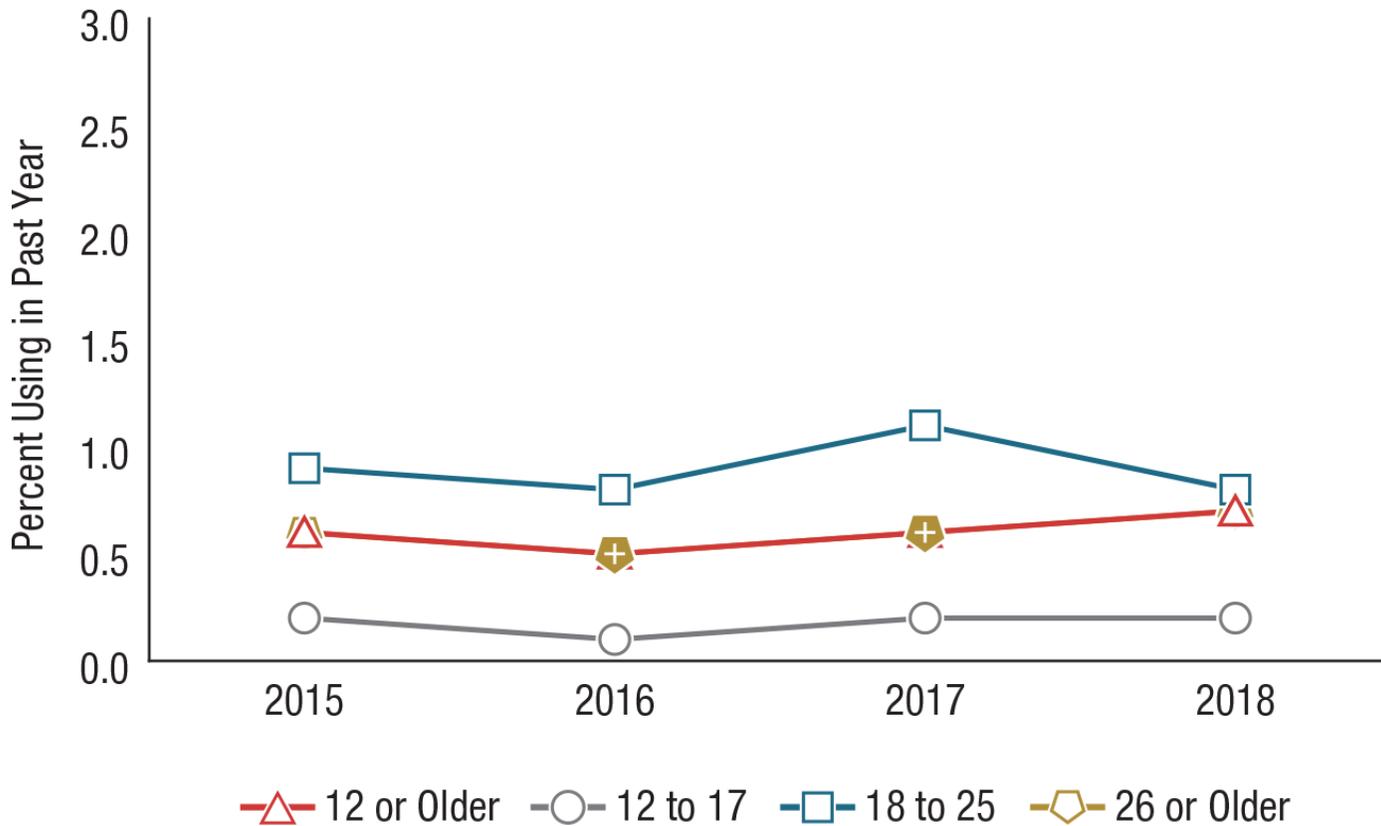
Age	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
12 or Older	0.2 ⁺	0.1 ⁺	0.2 ⁺	0.2 ⁺	0.2	0.2 ⁺	0.2 ⁺	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
12 to 17	0.2 ⁺	0.1 ⁺	0.2 ⁺	0.1 ⁺	0.1 ⁺	0.1	0.2 ⁺	0.1 ⁺	0.1 ⁺	0.2 ⁺	0.1 ⁺	0.1 ⁺	0.1 ⁺	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
18 to 25	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7 ⁺	0.8 ⁺	0.7 ⁺	0.8 ⁺	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.5
26 or Older	0.1 ⁺	0.1 ⁺	0.1 ⁺	0.1 ⁺	0.2	0.1 ⁺	0.1 ⁺	0.2	0.2	0.2 ⁺	0.2 ⁺	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3

Note: Estimates of less than 0.05 percent round to 0.0 percent when shown to the nearest tenth of a percent.

+ Difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

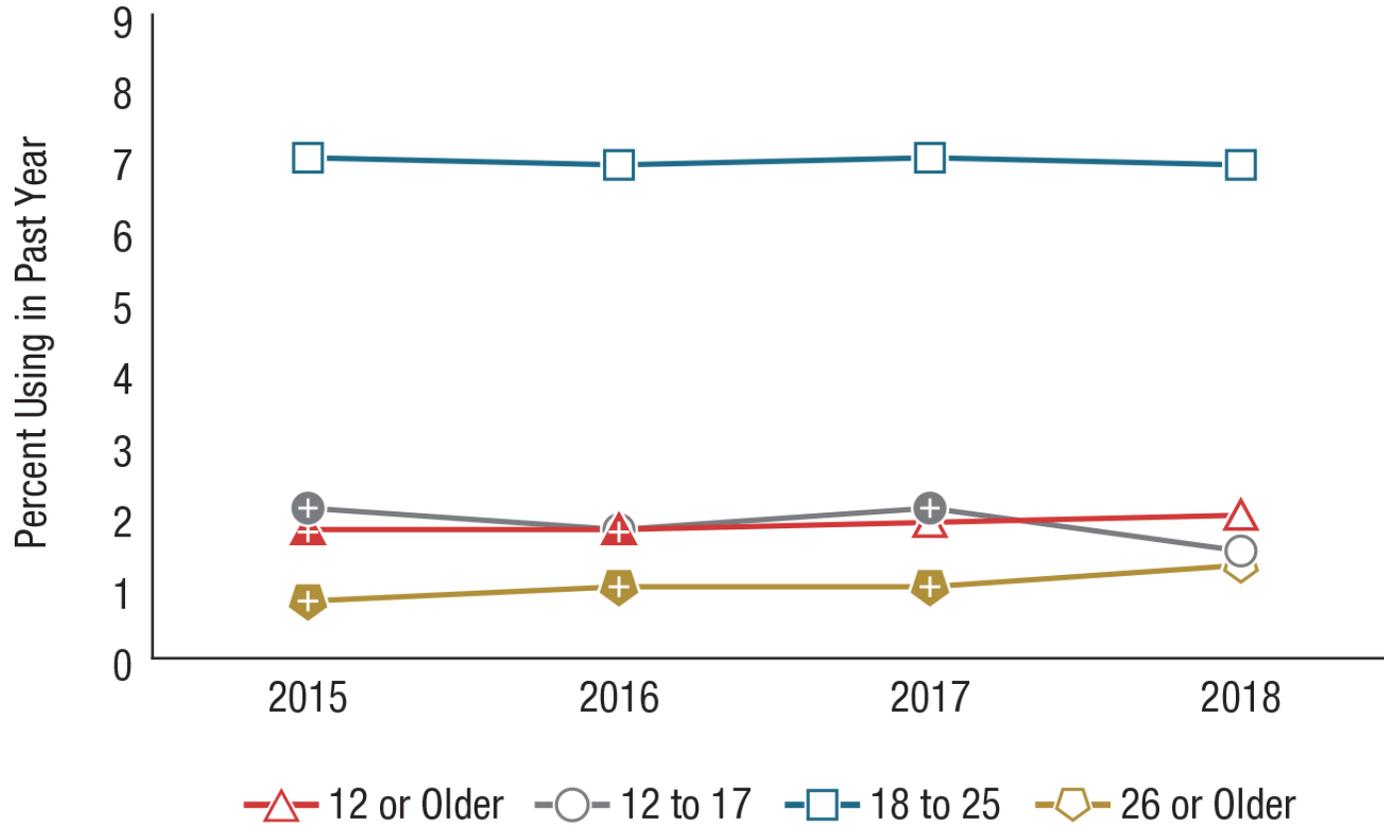


Past Year Methamphetamine Use among People Aged 12 or Older: 2015-2018



+ Difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

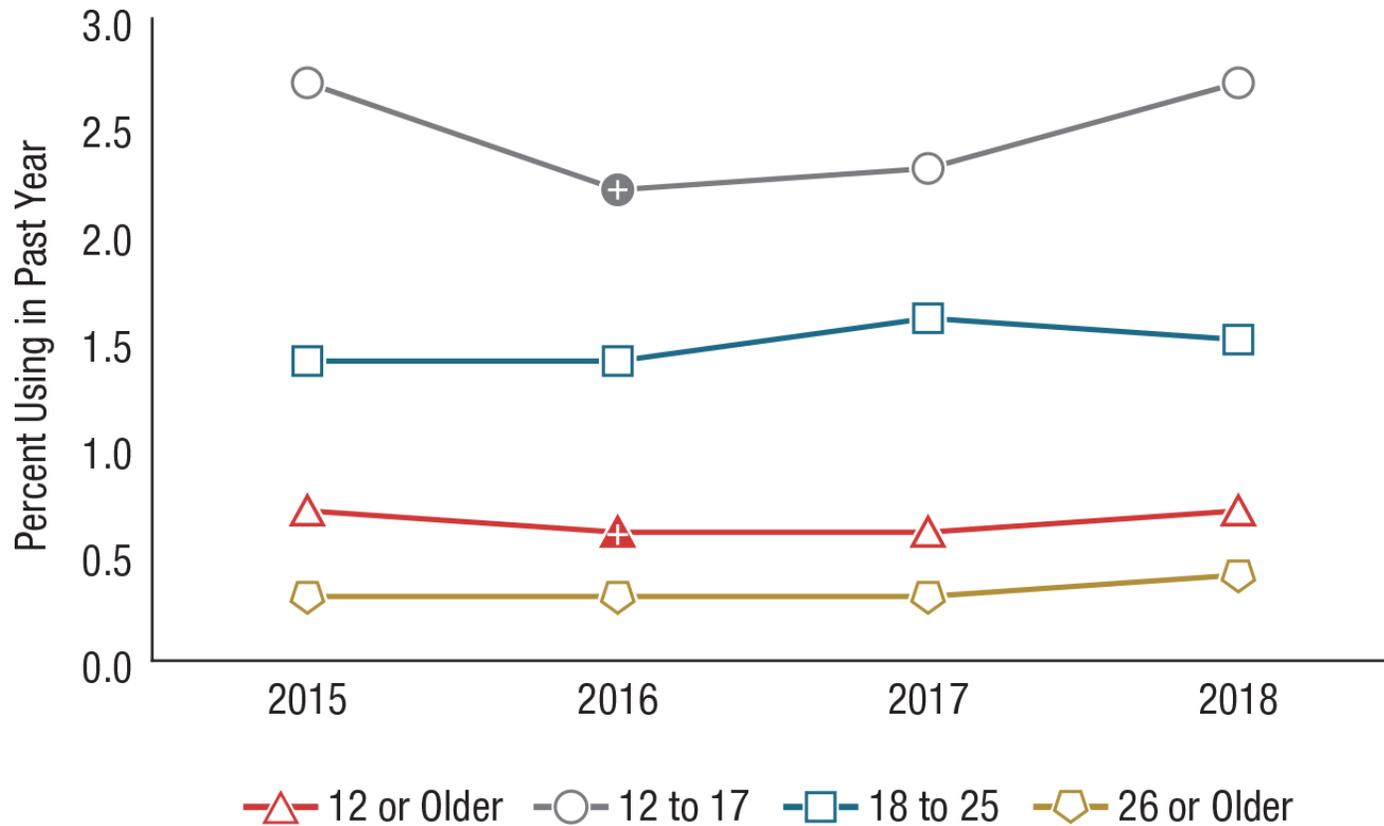
Past Year Hallucinogen Use among People Aged 12 or Older: 2015-2018



Age	2015	2016	2017	2018
12 or Older	1.8 ⁺	1.8 ⁺	1.9	2.0
12 to 17	2.1 ⁺	1.8	2.1 ⁺	1.5
18 to 25	7.0	6.9	7.0	6.9
26 or Older	0.8 ⁺	1.0 ⁺	1.0 ⁺	1.3

+ Difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

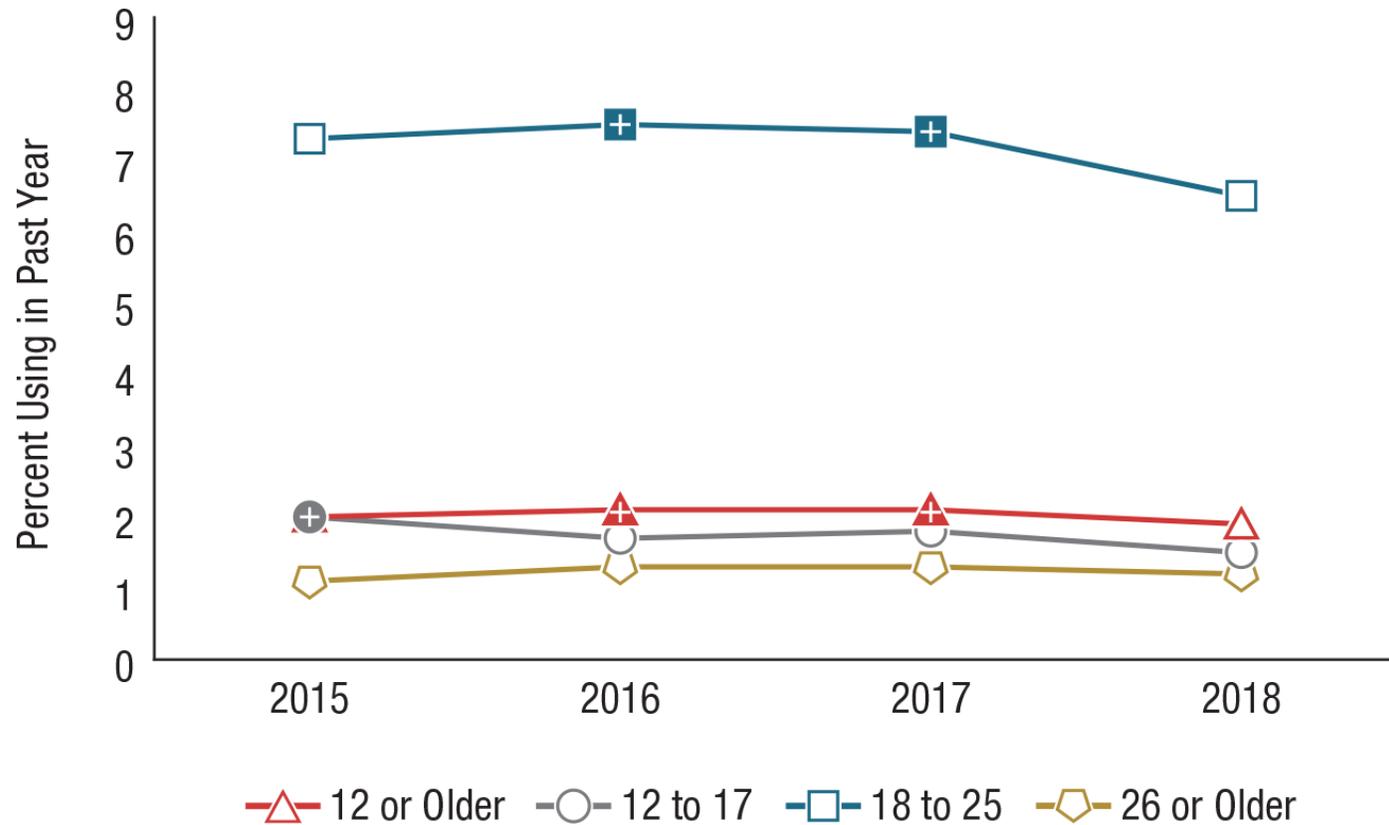
Past Year Inhalant Use among People Aged 12 or Older: 2015-2018



Age	2015	2016	2017	2018
12 or Older	0.7	0.6 ⁺	0.6	0.7
12 to 17	2.7	2.2 ⁺	2.3	2.7
18 to 25	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.5
26 or Older	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4

+ Difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

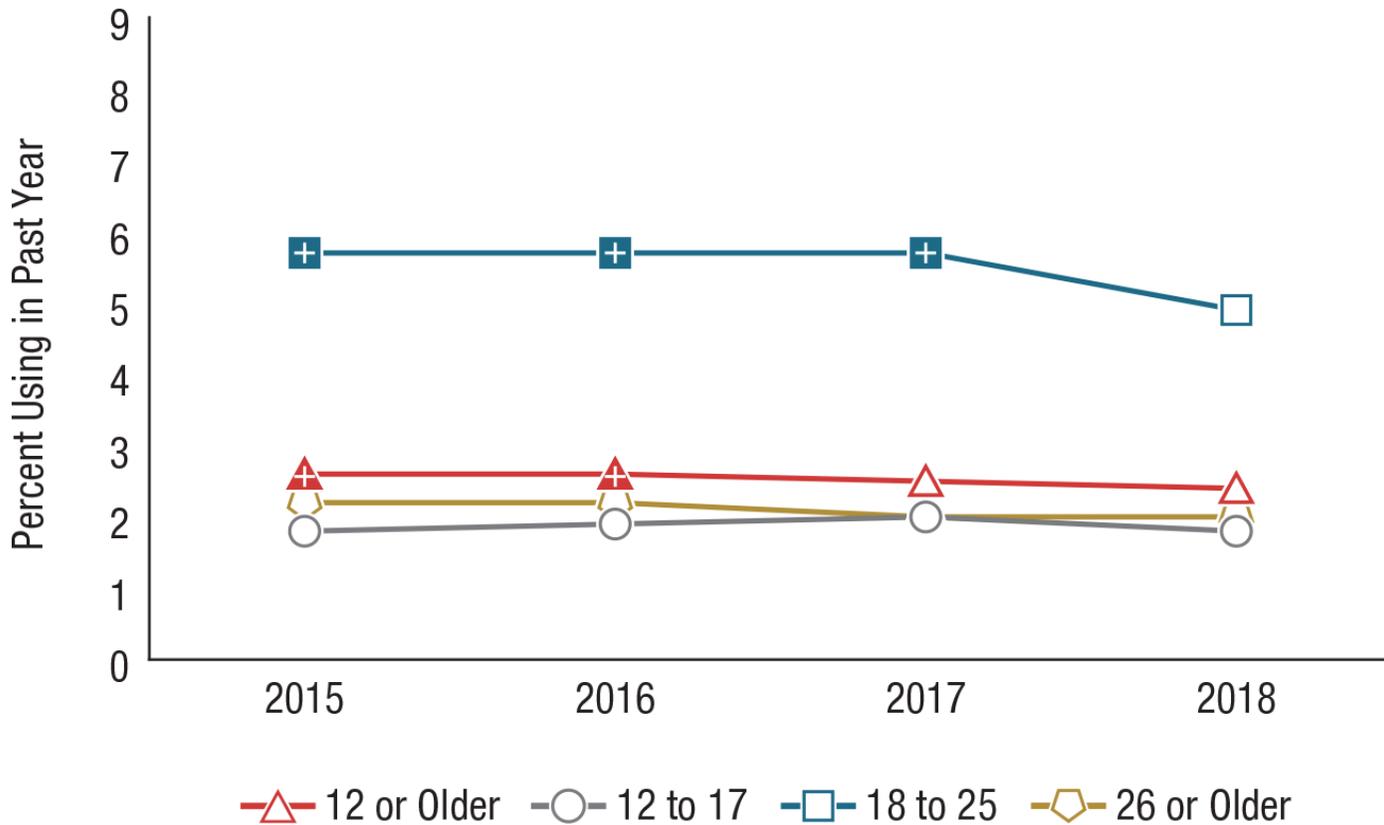
Past Year Prescription Stimulant Misuse among People Aged 12 or Older: 2015-2018



Age	2015	2016	2017	2018
12 or Older	2.0	2.1 ⁺	2.1 ⁺	1.9
12 to 17	2.0 ⁺	1.7	1.8	1.5
18 to 25	7.3	7.5 ⁺	7.4 ⁺	6.5
26 or Older	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.2

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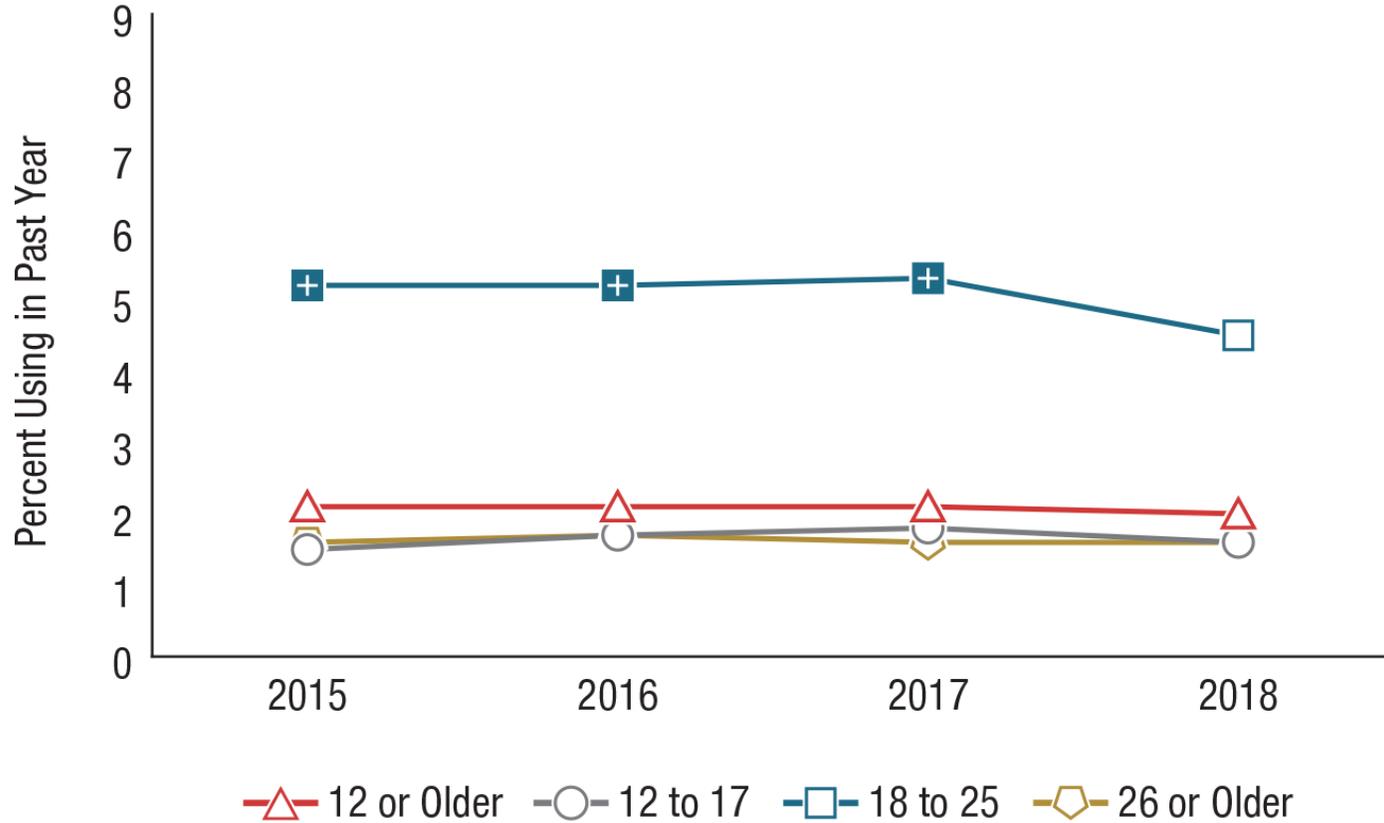
Past Year Prescription Tranquilizer or Sedative Misuse among People Aged 12 or Older: 2015-2018



Age	2015	2016	2017	2018
12 or Older	2.6 ⁺	2.6 ⁺	2.5	2.4
12 to 17	1.8	1.9	2.0	1.8
18 to 25	5.7 ⁺	5.7 ⁺	5.7 ⁺	4.9
26 or Older	2.2	2.2	2.0	2.0

+ Difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

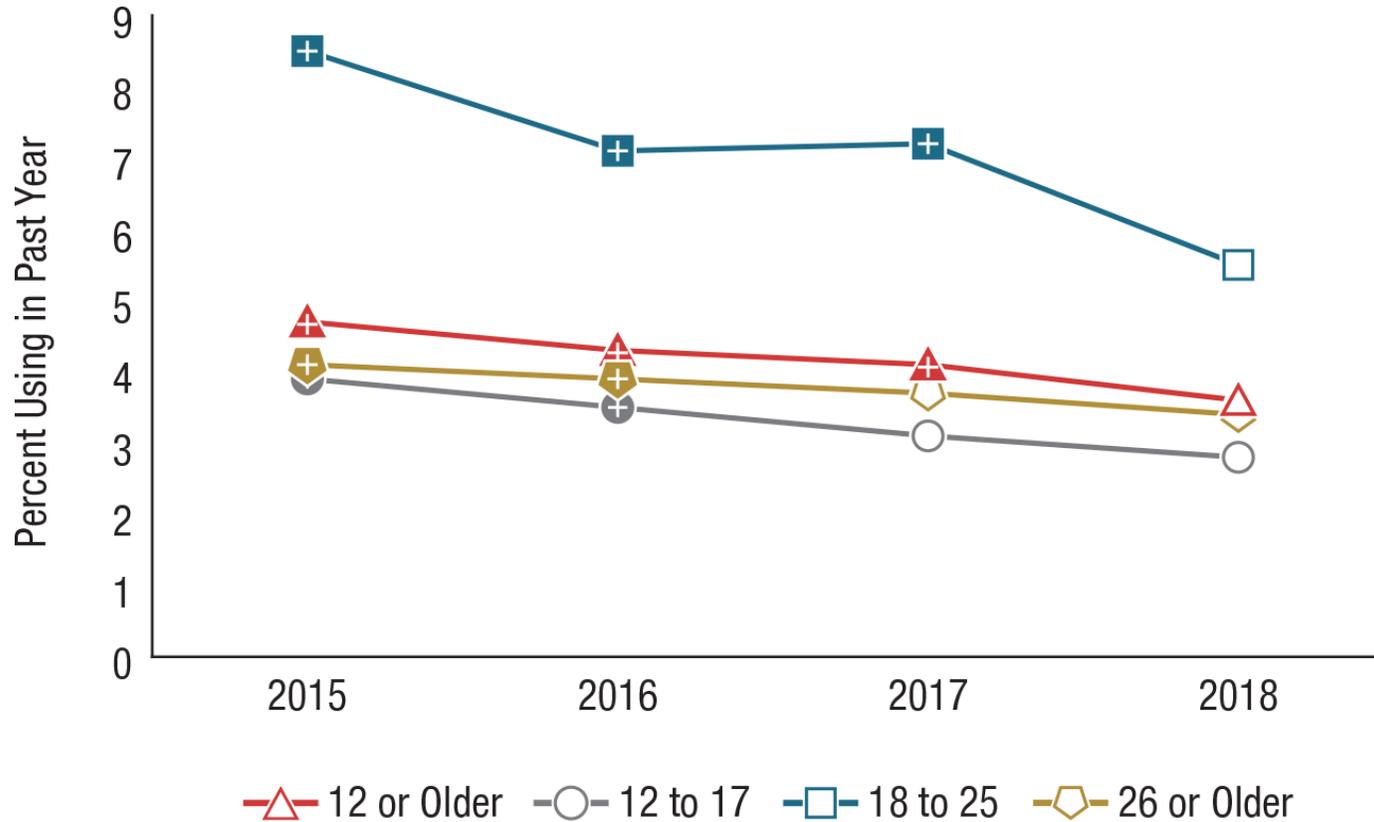
Past Year Prescription Benzodiazepine Misuse among People Aged 12 or Older: 2015-2018



Age	2015	2016	2017	2018
12 or Older	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.0
12 to 17	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.6
18 to 25	5.2 ⁺	5.2 ⁺	5.3 ⁺	4.5
26 or Older	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.6

+ Difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

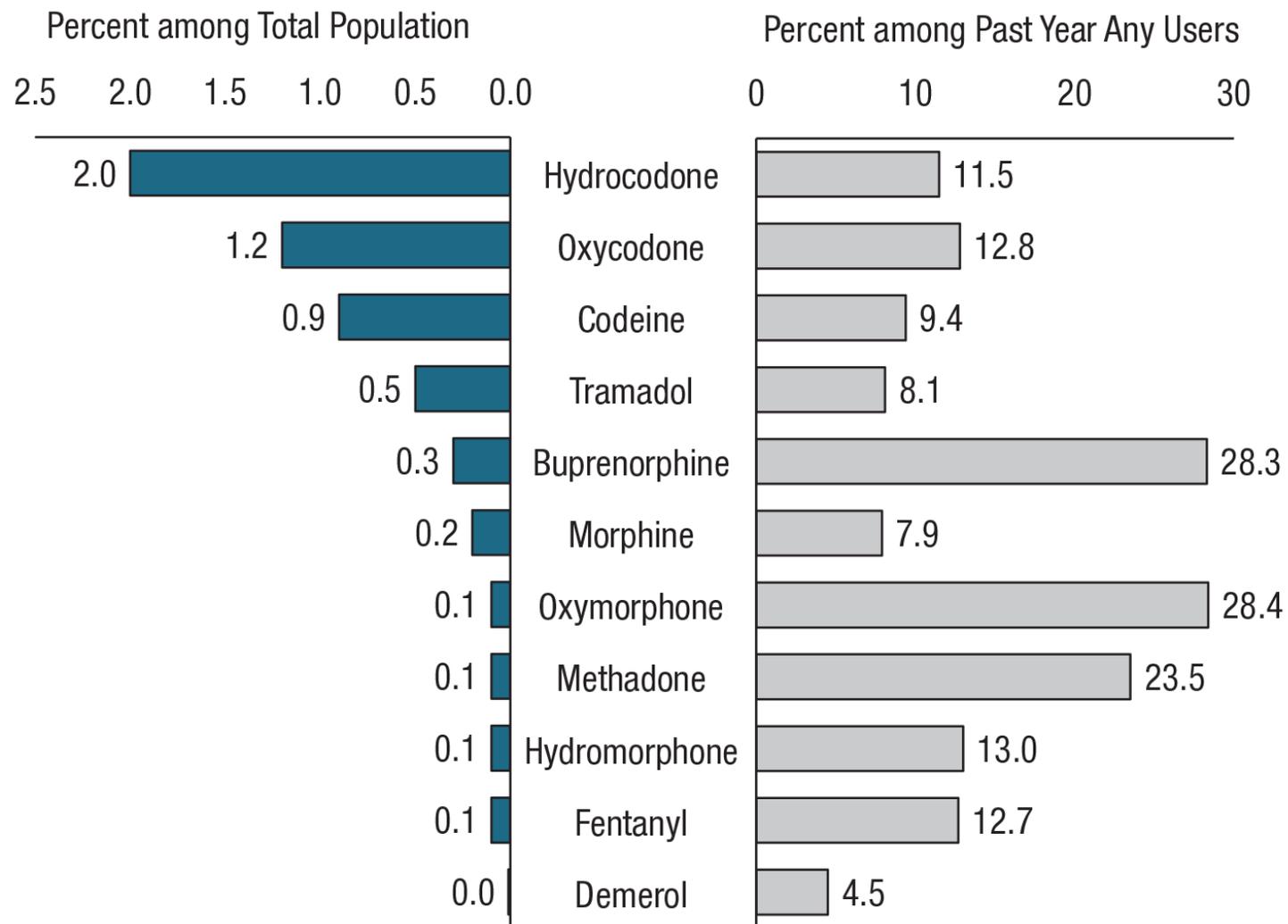
Past Year Prescription Pain Reliever Misuse among People Aged 12 or Older: 2015-2018



Age	2015	2016	2017	2018
12 or Older	4.7 ⁺	4.3 ⁺	4.1 ⁺	3.6
12 to 17	3.9 ⁺	3.5 ⁺	3.1	2.8
18 to 25	8.5 ⁺	7.1 ⁺	7.2 ⁺	5.5
26 or Older	4.1 ⁺	3.9 ⁺	3.7	3.4

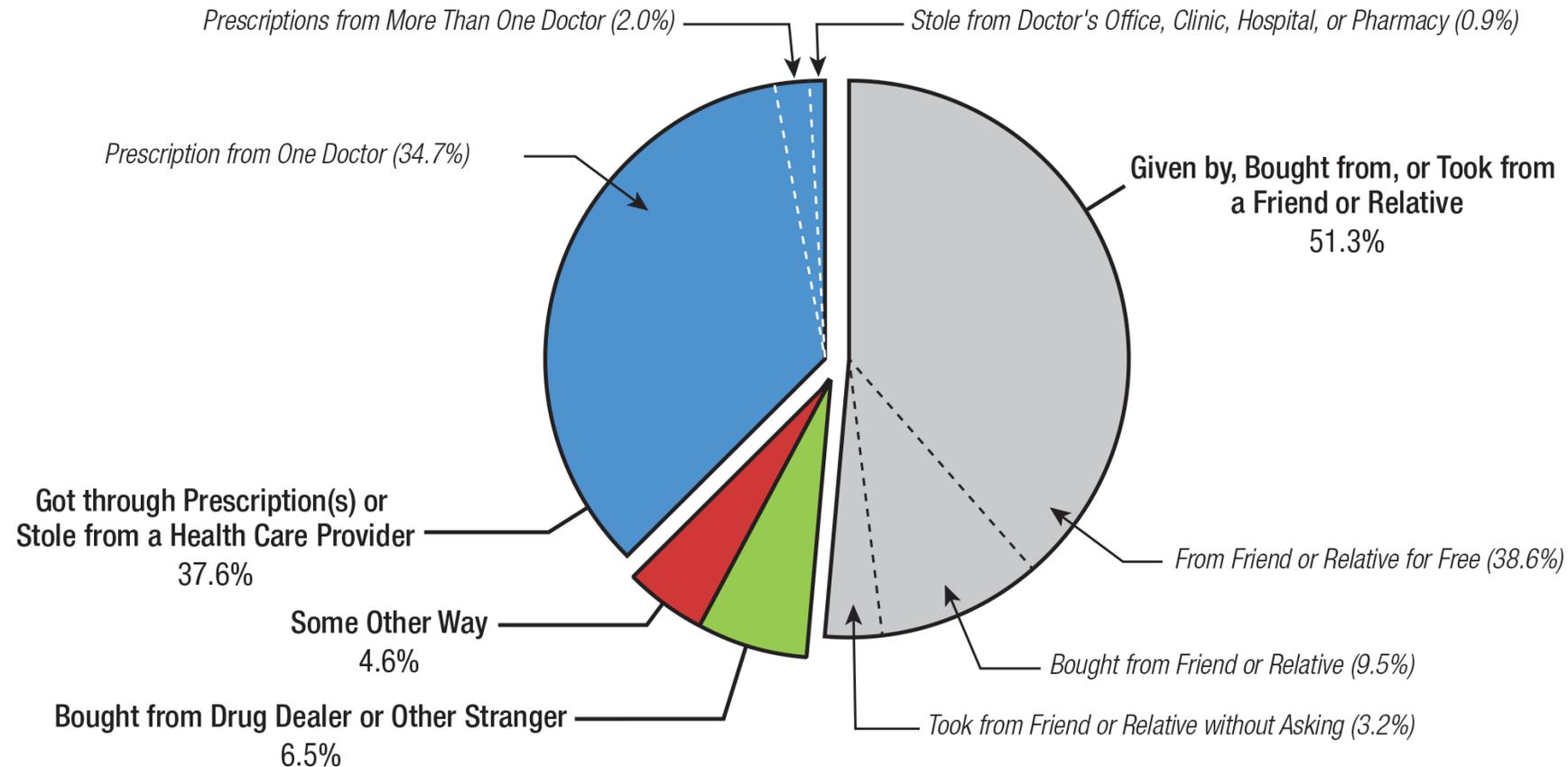
+ Difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

Past Year Prescription Pain Reliever Misuse among People Aged 12 or Older, by Selected Pain Reliever Subtype: 2018



Note: Estimates of less than 0.05 percent round to 0.0 percent when shown to the nearest tenth of a percent.

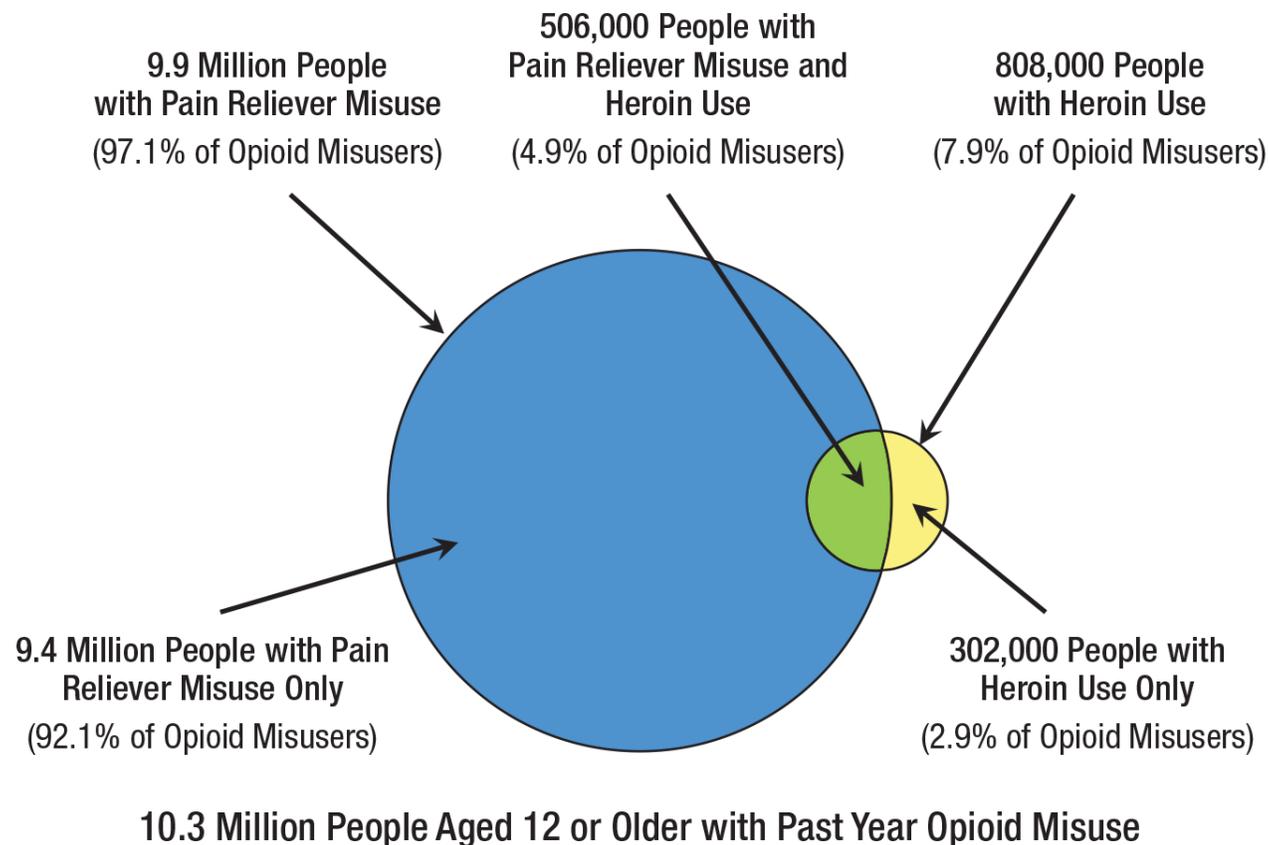
Source Where Pain Relievers Were Obtained for Most Recent Misuse among People Aged 12 or Older Who Misused Pain Relievers in the Past Year: 2018



9.9 Million People Aged 12 or Older Who Misused Pain Relievers in the Past Year

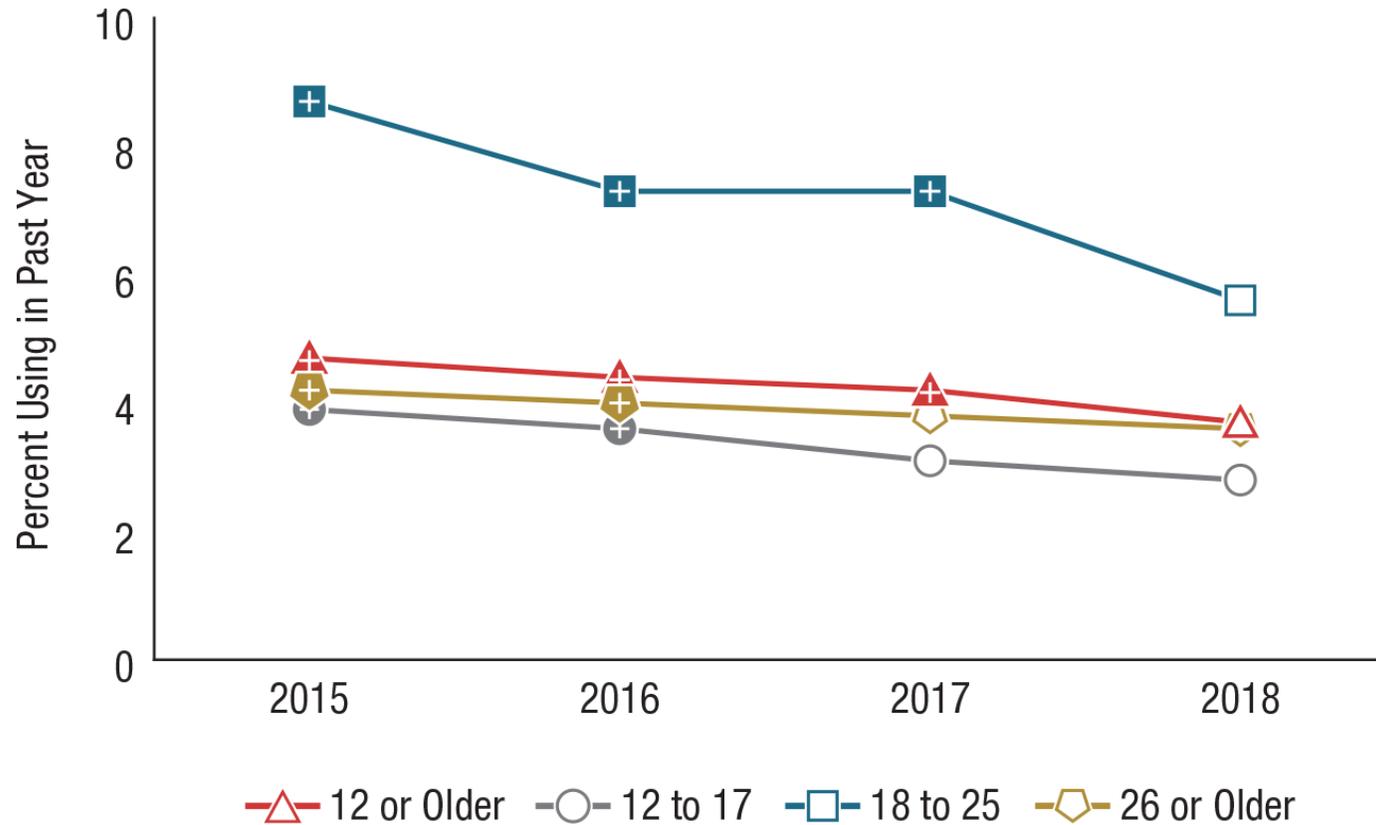
Note: Respondents with unknown data for the Source for Most Recent Misuse or who reported Some Other Way but did not specify a valid way were excluded.

Past Year Opioid Misuse among People Aged 12 or Older: 2018



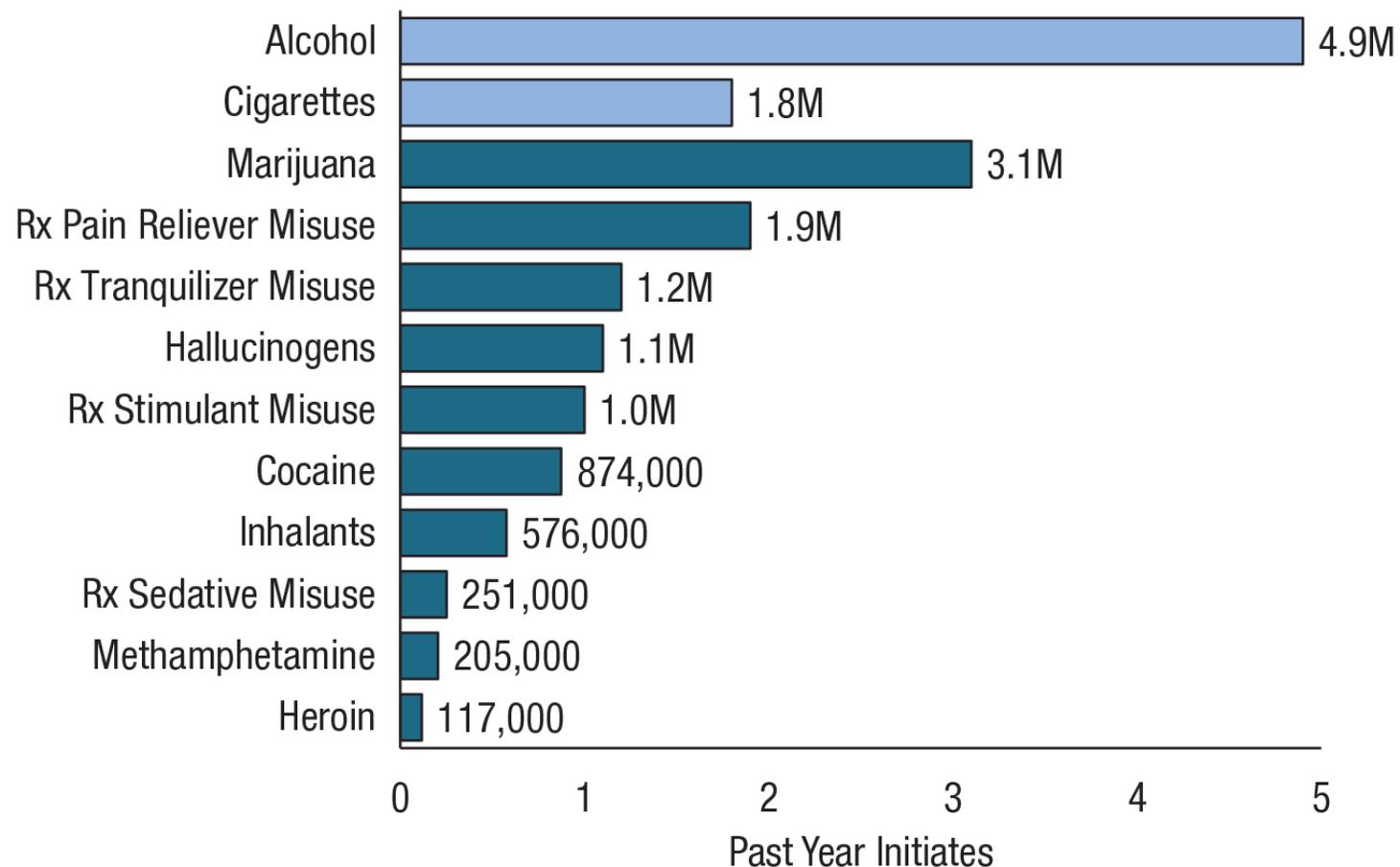
Note: The percentages do not add to 100 percent due to rounding.

Past Year Opioid Misuse among People Aged 12 or Older: 2015-2018



+ Difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

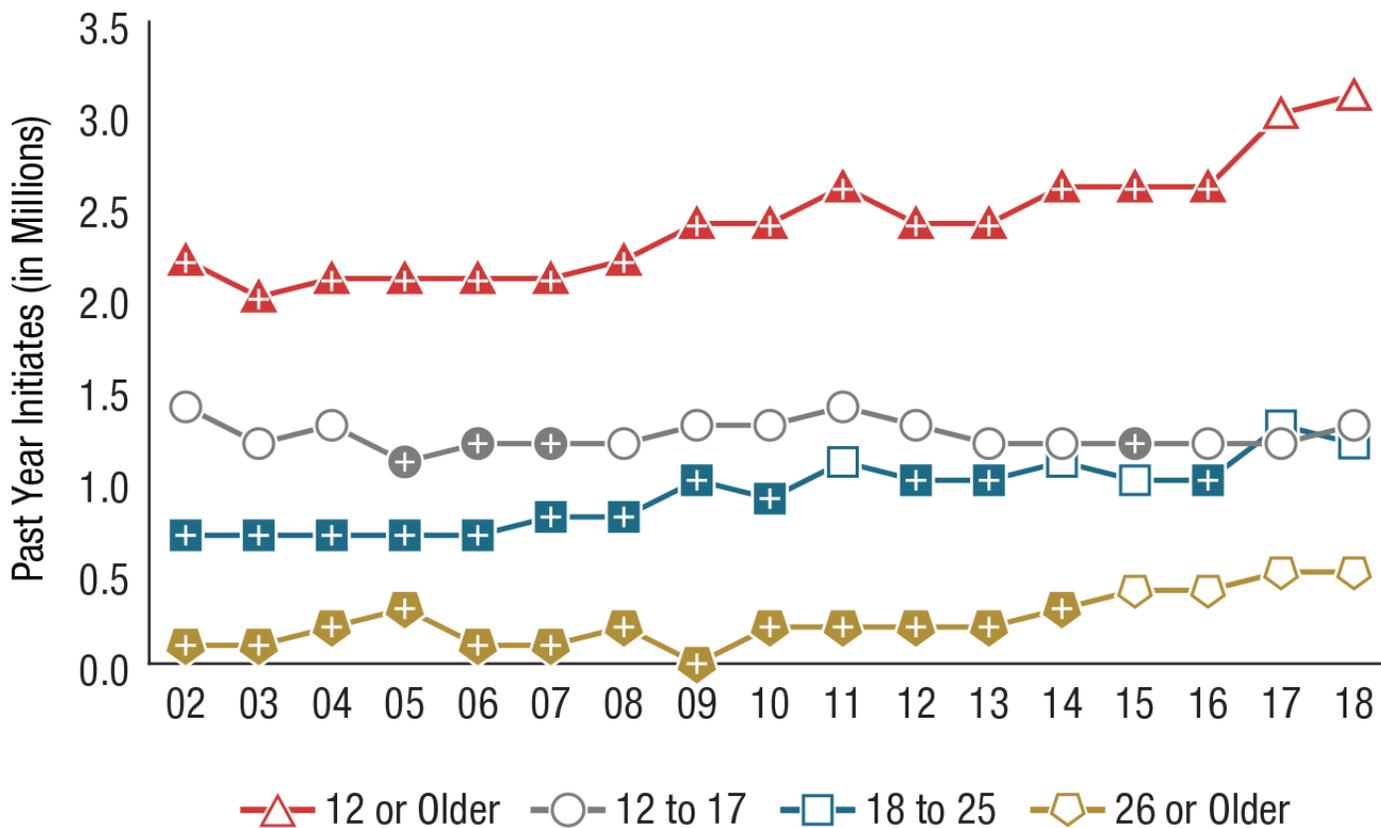
Past Year Initiates of Substances among People Aged 12 or Older: 2018



Rx = prescription.

Note: Estimates for prescription pain relievers, prescription tranquilizers, prescription stimulants, and prescription sedatives are for the initiation of misuse.

Past Year Marijuana Initiates among People Aged 12 or Older: 2002-2018

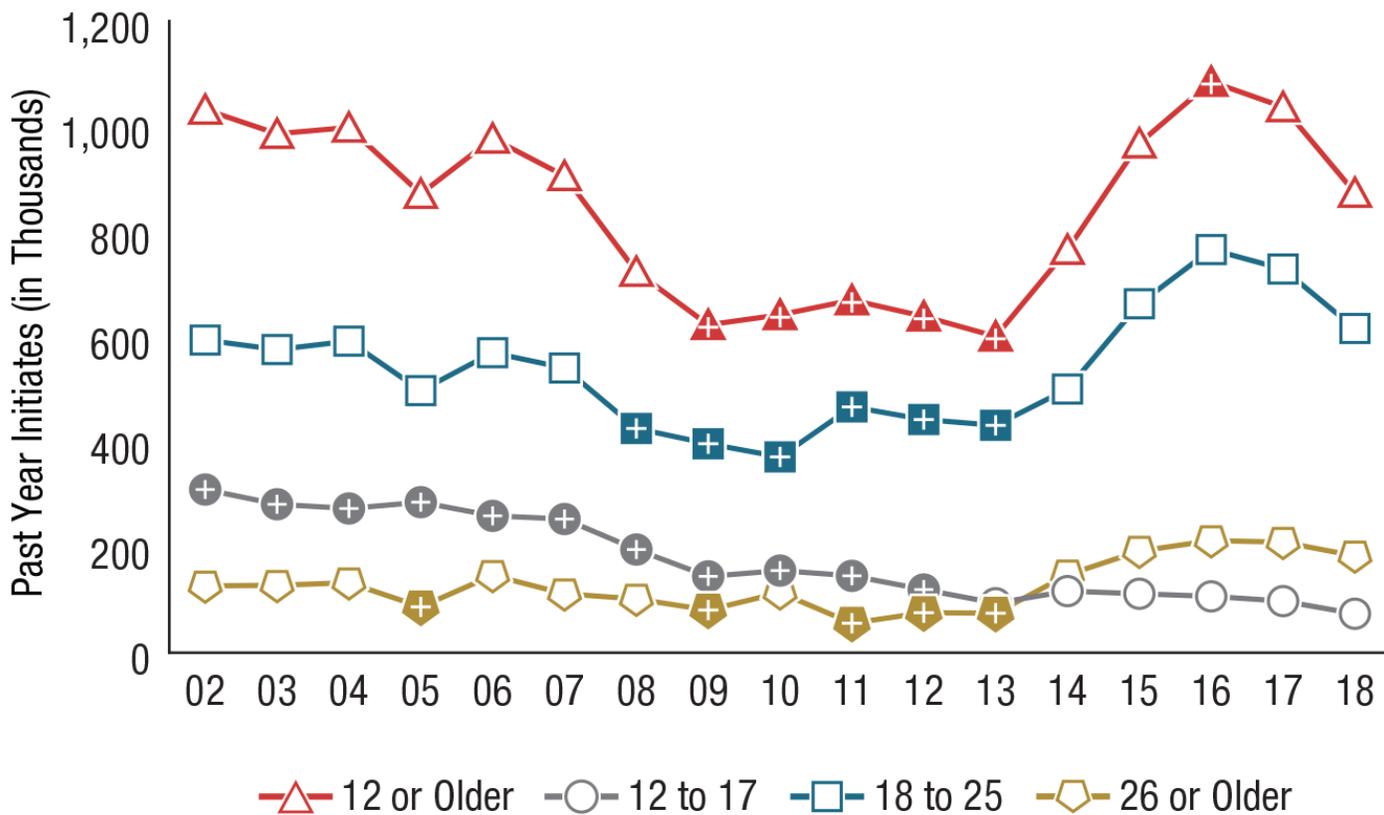


Age	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
12 or Older	2.2*	2.0*	2.1*	2.1*	2.1*	2.1*	2.2*	2.4*	2.4*	2.6*	2.4*	2.4*	2.6*	2.6*	2.6*	3.0	3.1
12 to 17	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.1*	1.2*	1.2*	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2*	1.2	1.2	1.3
18 to 25	0.7*	0.7*	0.7*	0.7*	0.7*	0.8*	0.8*	1.0*	0.9*	1.1	1.0*	1.0*	1.1	1.0	1.0*	1.3	1.2
26 or Older	0.1*	0.1*	0.2*	0.3*	0.1*	0.1*	0.2*	0.0*	0.2*	0.2*	0.2*	0.2*	0.3*	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5

Note: Estimates of less than 0.05 million round to 0.0 million when shown to the nearest tenth of a million.

+ Difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

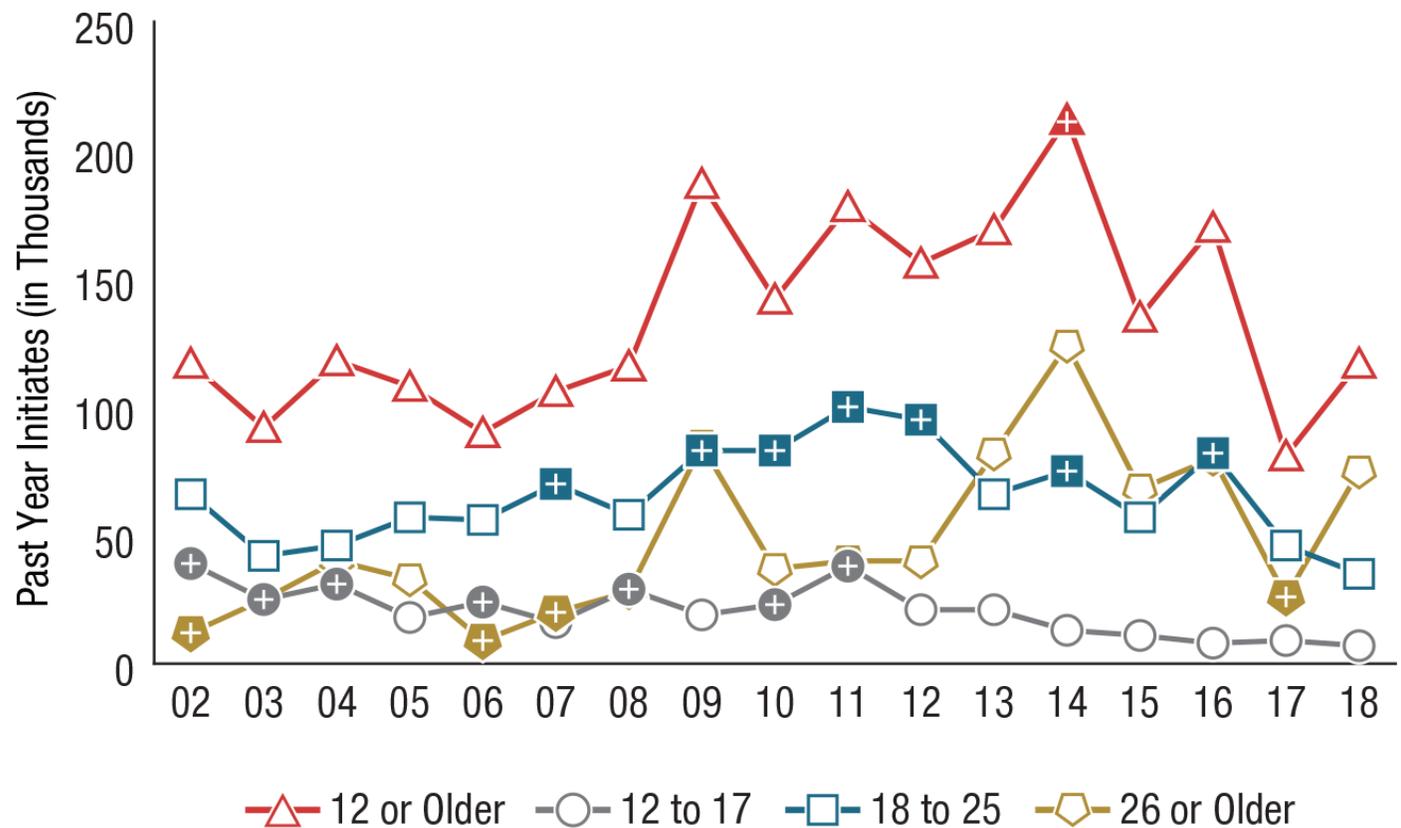
Past Year Cocaine Initiates among People Aged 12 or Older: 2002-2018



Age	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
12 or Older	1,032	986	998	872	977	906	724	623 ⁺	642 ⁺	670 ⁺	639 ⁺	601 ⁺	766	968	1,085 ⁺	1,037	874
12 to 17	310 ⁺	282 ⁺	274 ⁺	286 ⁺	260 ⁺	254 ⁺	196 ⁺	145 ⁺	156 ⁺	146 ⁺	120 ⁺	94	117	112	107	98	74
18 to 25	594	576	592	498	570	541	426 ⁺	397 ⁺	372 ⁺	467 ⁺	443 ⁺	432 ⁺	501	663	766	729	616
26 or Older	127	128	133	87 ⁺	147	112	102	81 ⁺	114	56 ⁺	76 ⁺	75 ⁺	148	193	213	210	184

+ Difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

Past Year Heroin Initiates among People Aged 12 or Older: 2002-2018

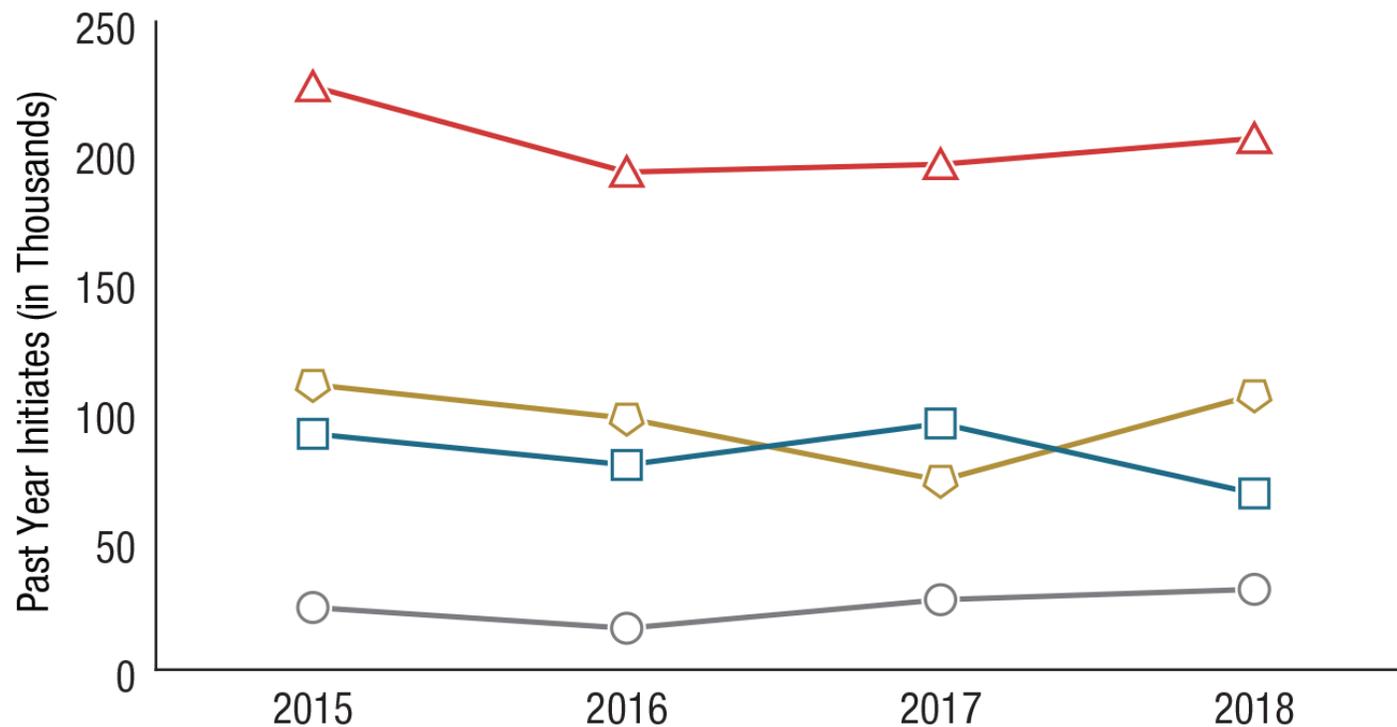


Age	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
12 or Older	117	92	118	108	90	106	116	187	142	178	156	169	212+	135	170	81	117
12 to 17	39+	25+	31+	18	24+	16	29+	19	23+	38+	21	21	13	11	8	9	7
18 to 25	66	42	46	57	56	70+	58	83+	83+	100+	95+	66	75+	57	82+	46	35
26 or Older	12+	25	40	33	9+	20+	28	85	37	40	40	82	124	68	80	26+	75

+ Difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.



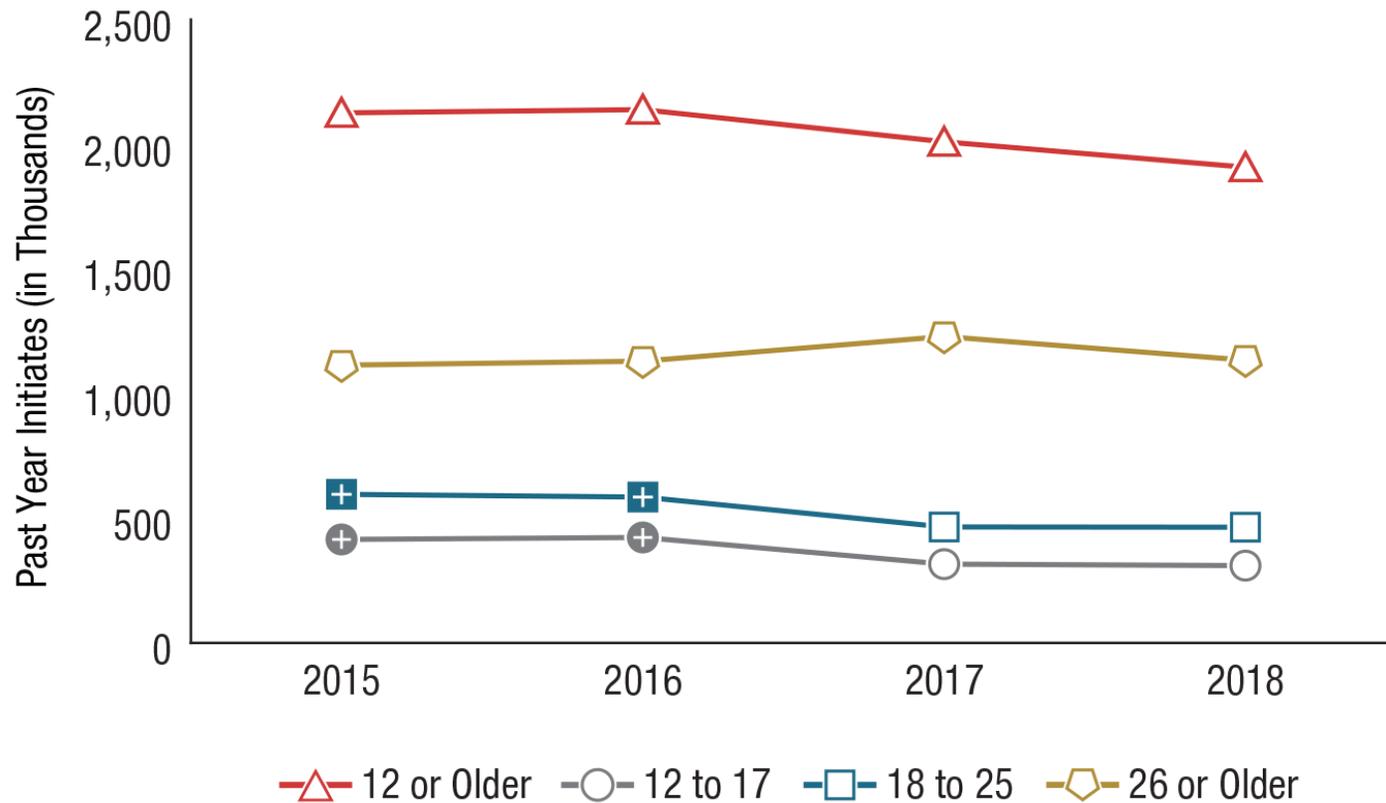
Past Year Methamphetamine Initiates among People Aged 12 or Older: 2015-2018



—△— 12 or Older
 —○— 12 to 17
 —□— 18 to 25
 —⬠— 26 or Older

Age	2015	2016	2017	2018
12 or Older	225	192	195	205
12 to 17	24	16	27	31
18 to 25	91	79	95	68
26 or Older	110	97	73	106

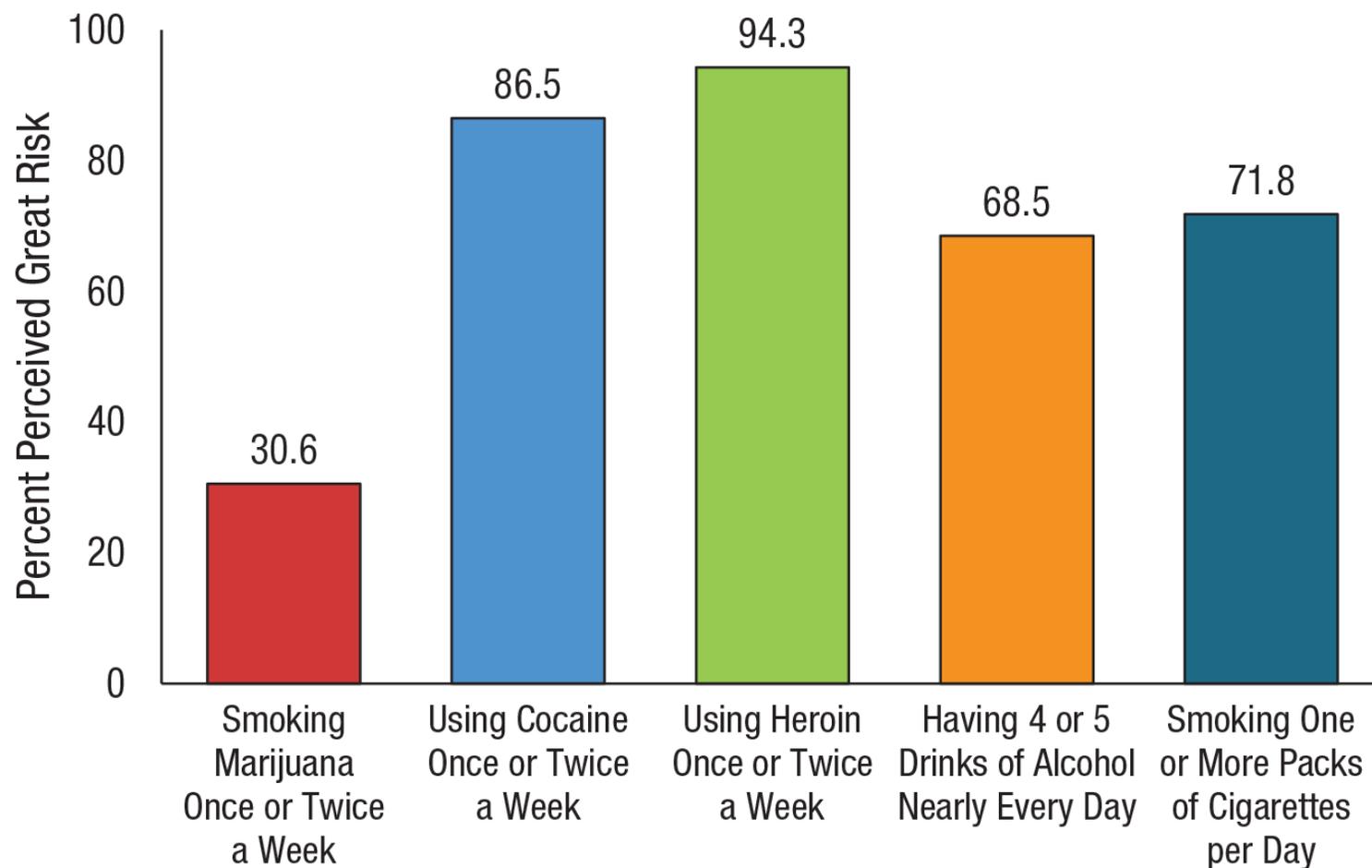
Past Year Prescription Pain Reliever Misuse Initiates among People Aged 12 or Older: 2015-2018



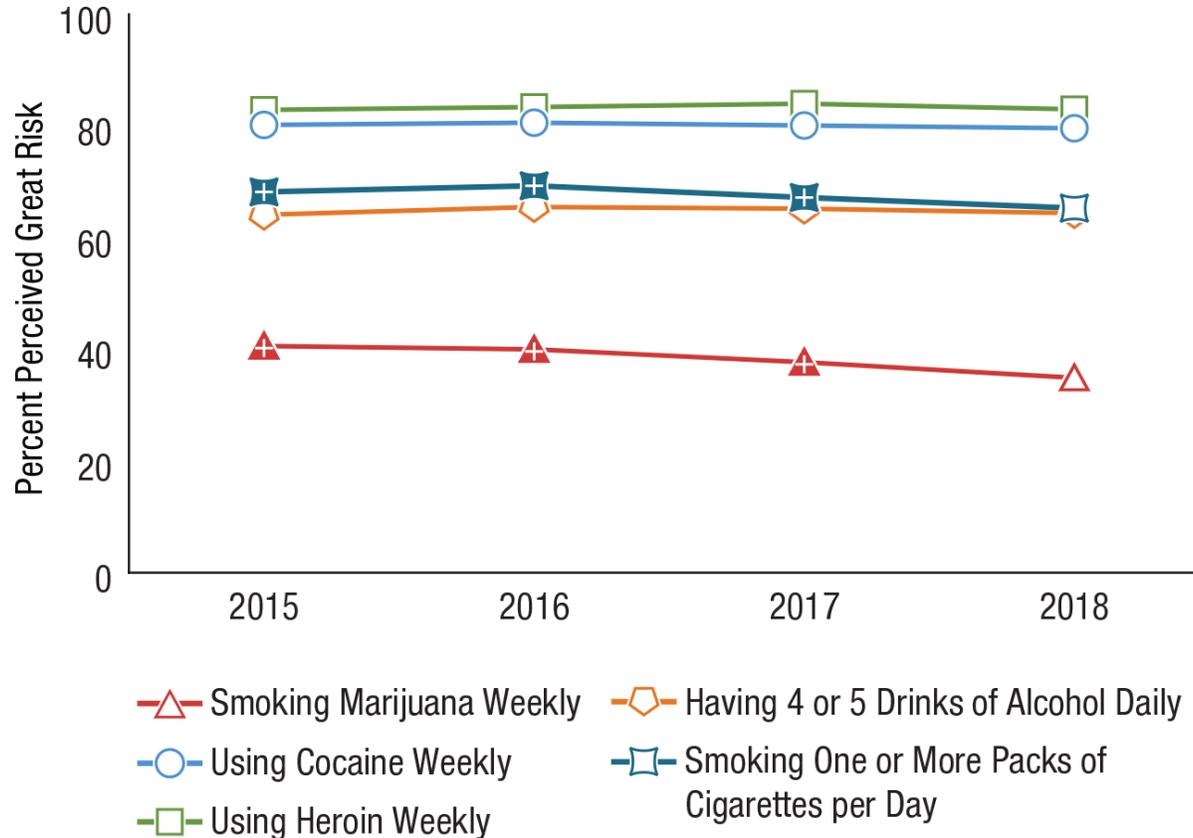
Age	2015	2016	2017	2018
12 or Older	2,126	2,139	2,010	1,908
12 to 17	415+	423+	316	310
18 to 25	596+	585+	465	464
26 or Older	1,114	1,130	1,229	1,134

+ Difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

Perceived Great Risk from Substance Use among People Aged 12 or Older: 2018



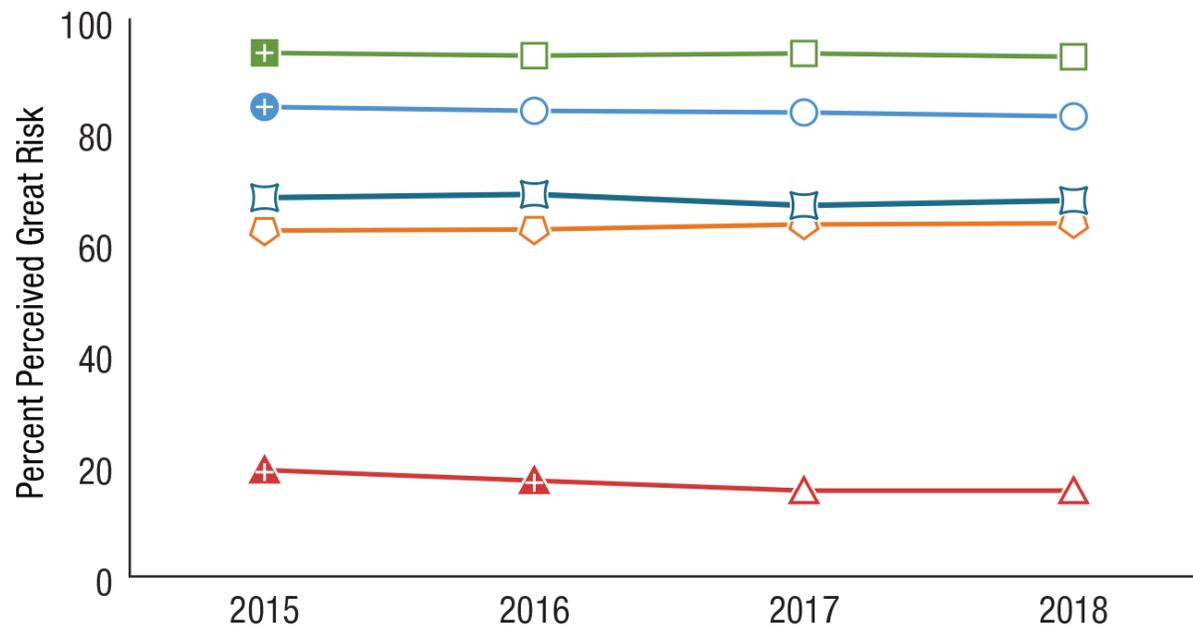
Perceived Great Risk from Substance Use among Youths Aged 12 to 17: 2015-2018



Substance Use	2015	2016	2017	2018
Smoking Marijuana Once or Twice a Week	40.6 ⁺	40.0 ⁺	37.7 ⁺	34.9
Using Cocaine Once or Twice a Week	80.2	80.6	80.1	79.6
Using Heroin Once or Twice a Week	82.9	83.4	84.0	83.0
Having 4 or 5 Drinks of Alcohol Nearly Every Day	64.1	65.5	65.2	64.4
Smoking One or More Packs of Cigarettes per Day	68.2 ⁺	69.3 ⁺	67.2 ⁺	65.3

+ Difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

Perceived Great Risk from Substance Use among Young Adults Aged 18 to 25: 2015-2018

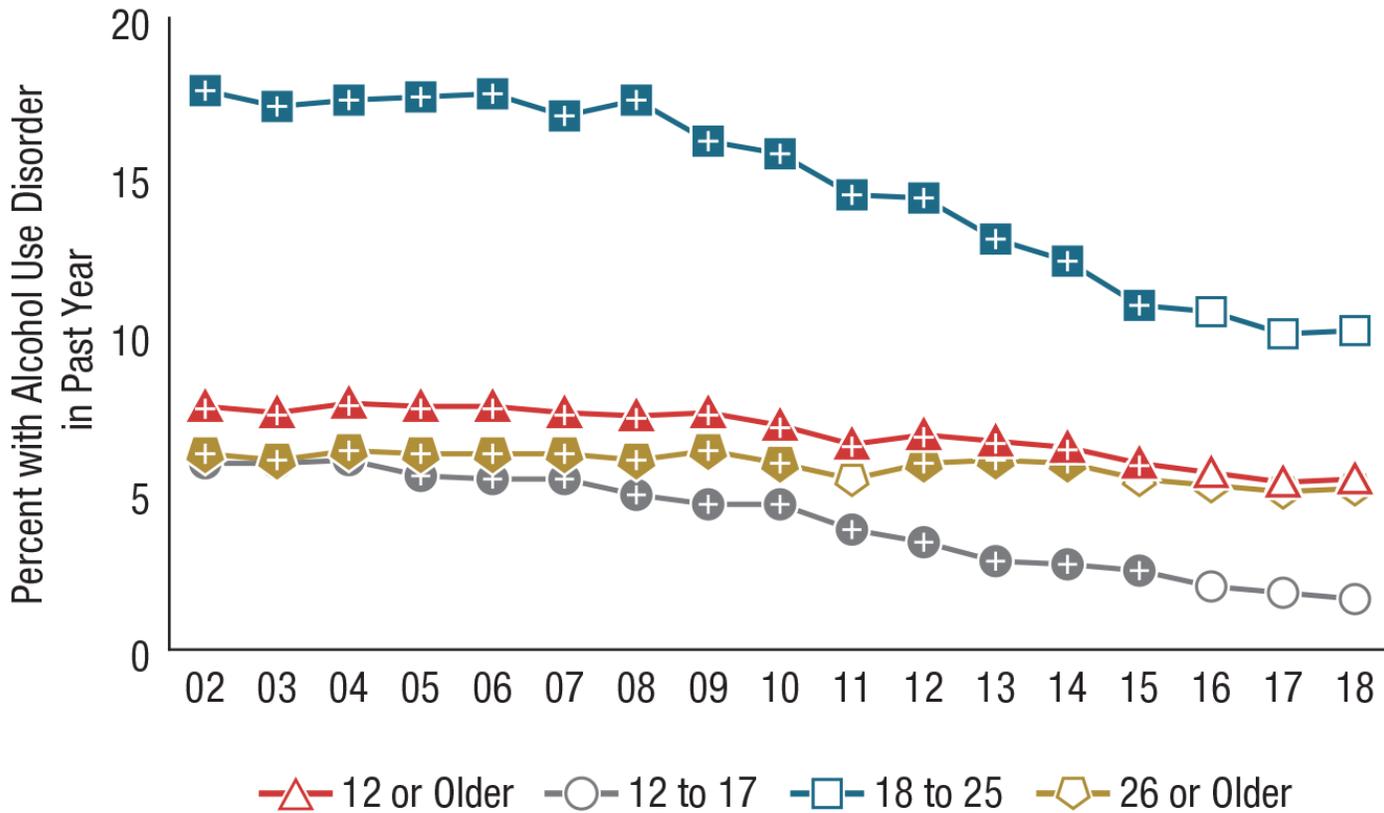


- △— Smoking Marijuana Weekly
- ◇— Having 4 or 5 Drinks of Alcohol Daily
- Using Cocaine Weekly
- Smoking One or More Packs of Cigarettes per Day
- Using Heroin Weekly

Substance Use	2015	2016	2017	2018
Smoking Marijuana Once or Twice a Week	19.1 ⁺	17.2 ⁺	15.4	15.4
Using Cocaine Once or Twice a Week	84.3 ⁺	83.6	83.3	82.6
Using Heroin Once or Twice a Week	94.0 ⁺	93.5	93.9	93.3
Having 4 or 5 Drinks of Alcohol Nearly Every Day	62.1	62.3	63.2	63.4
Smoking One or More Packs of Cigarettes per Day	68.0	68.6	66.6	67.5

⁺ Difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

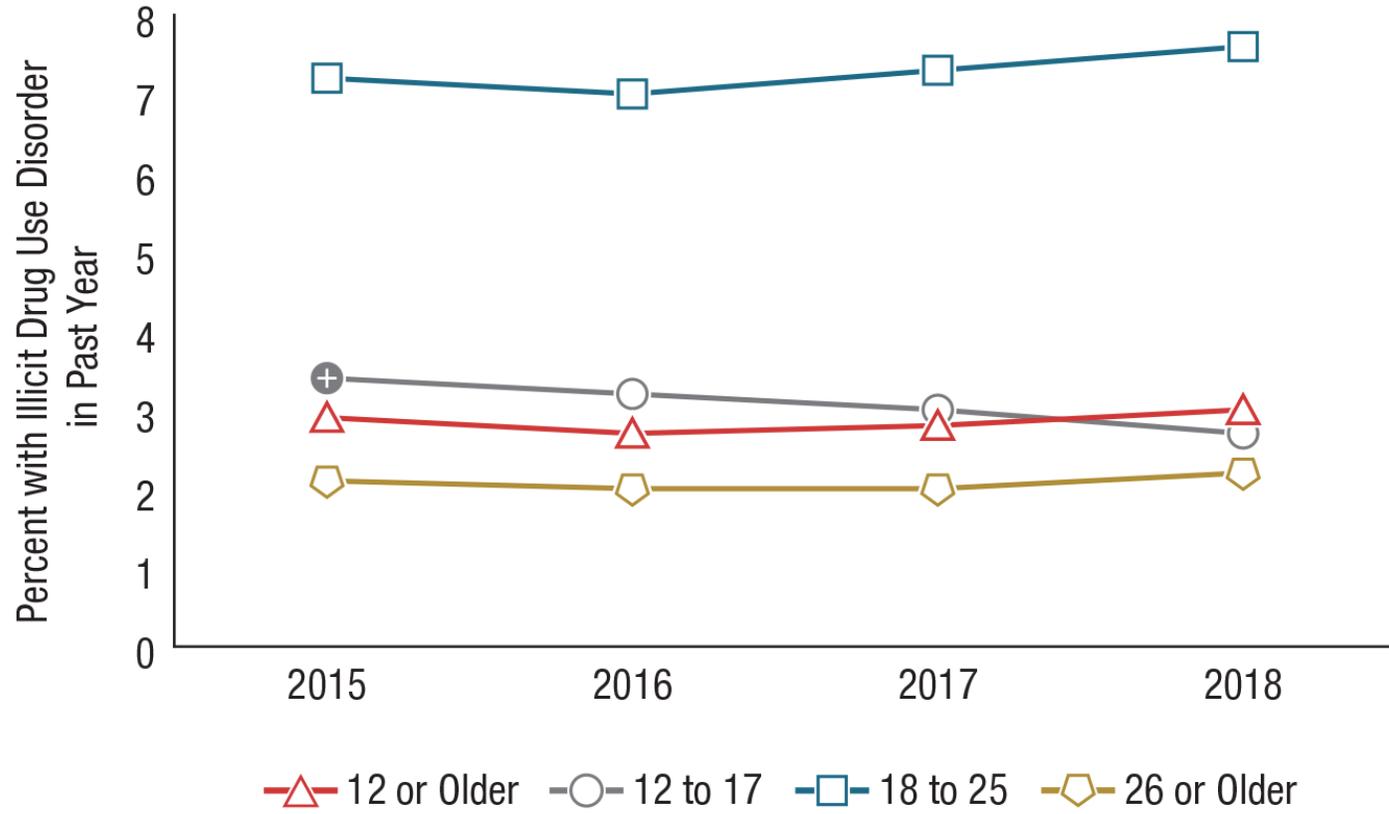
Alcohol Use Disorder in the Past Year among People Aged 12 or Older: 2002-2018



Age	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
12 or Older	7.7*	7.5*	7.8*	7.7*	7.7*	7.5*	7.4*	7.5*	7.1*	6.5*	6.8*	6.6*	6.4*	5.9*	5.6	5.3	5.4
12 to 17	5.9*	5.9*	6.0*	5.5*	5.4*	5.4*	4.9*	4.6*	4.6*	3.8*	3.4*	2.8*	2.7*	2.5*	2.0	1.8	1.6
18 to 25	17.7*	17.2*	17.4*	17.5*	17.6*	16.9*	17.4*	16.1*	15.7*	14.4*	14.3*	13.0*	12.3*	10.9*	10.7	10.0	10.1
26 or Older	6.2*	6.0*	6.3*	6.2*	6.2*	6.2*	6.0*	6.3*	5.9*	5.4	5.9*	6.0*	5.9*	5.4	5.2	5.0	5.1

+ Difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

Illicit Drug Use Disorder in the Past Year among People Aged 12 or Older: 2015-2018

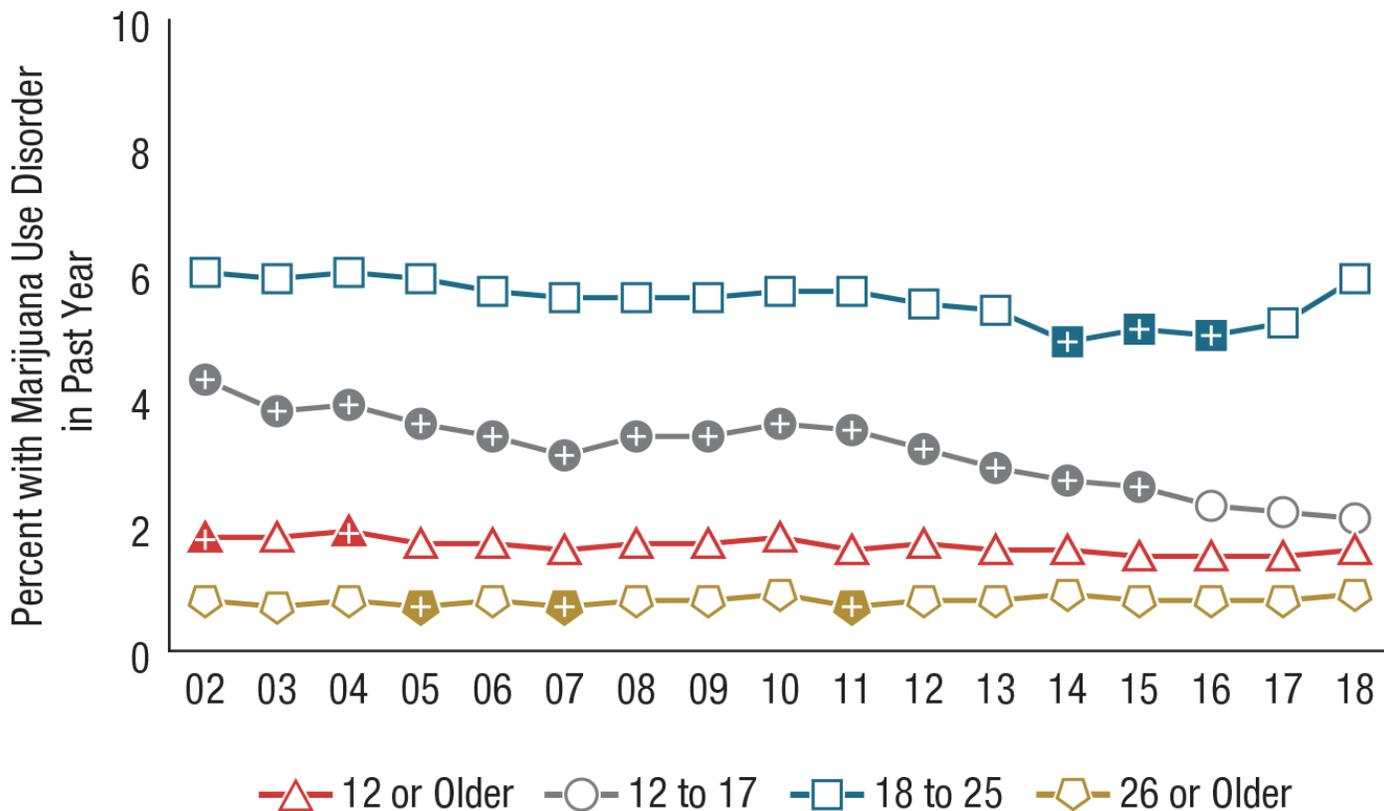


Age	2015	2016	2017	2018
12 or Older	2.9	2.7	2.8	3.0
12 to 17	3.4+	3.2	3.0	2.7
18 to 25	7.2	7.0	7.3	7.6
26 or Older	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.2

+ Difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.



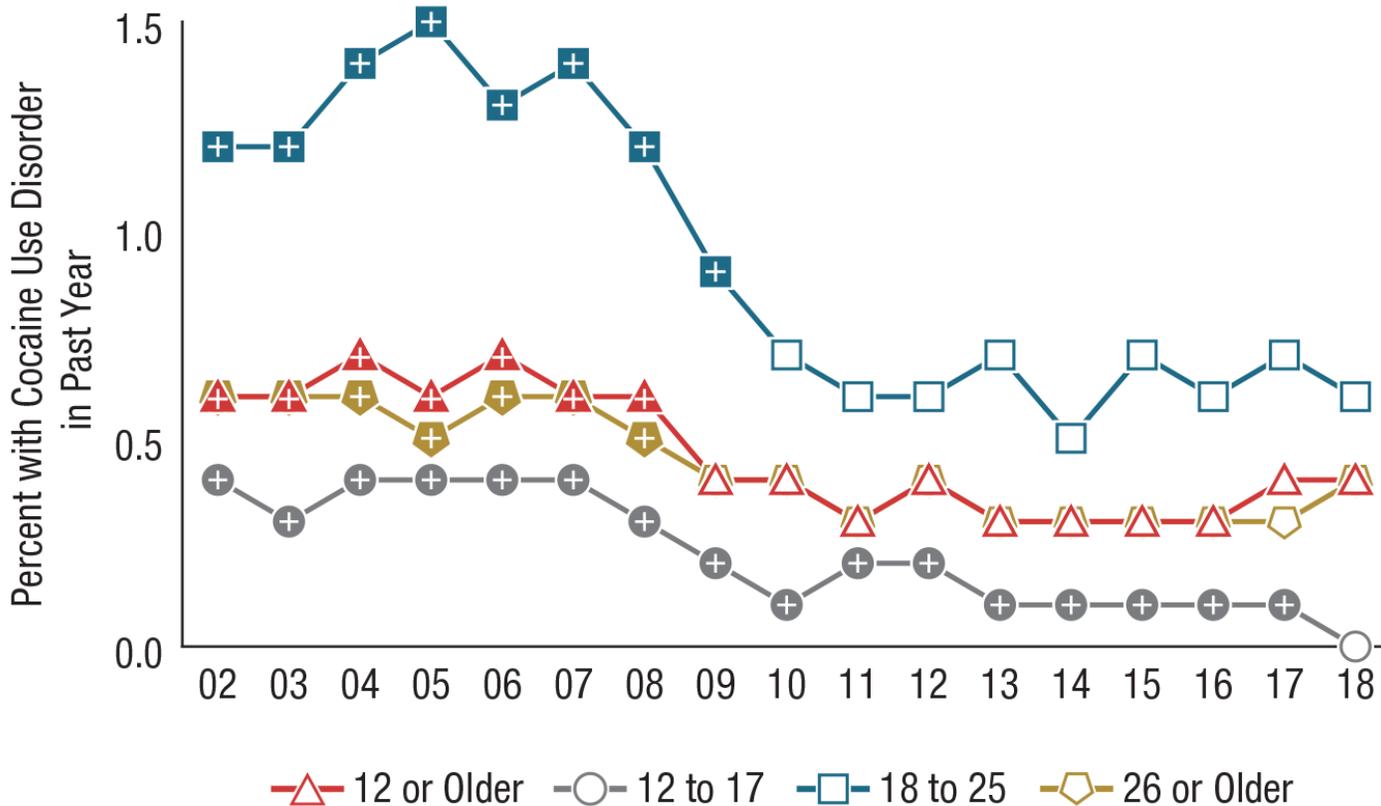
Marijuana Use Disorder in the Past Year among People Aged 12 or Older: 2002-2018



Age	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
12 or Older	1.8 ⁺	1.8	1.9 ⁺	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6
12 to 17	4.3 ⁺	3.8 ⁺	3.9 ⁺	3.6 ⁺	3.4 ⁺	3.1 ⁺	3.4 ⁺	3.4 ⁺	3.6 ⁺	3.5 ⁺	3.2 ⁺	2.9 ⁺	2.7 ⁺	2.6 ⁺	2.3	2.2	2.1
18 to 25	6.0	5.9	6.0	5.9	5.7	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.7	5.7	5.5	5.4	4.9 ⁺	5.1 ⁺	5.0 ⁺	5.2	5.9
26 or Older	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.7 ⁺	0.8	0.7 ⁺	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.7 ⁺	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9

+ Difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

Cocaine Use Disorder in the Past Year among People Aged 12 or Older: 2002-2018

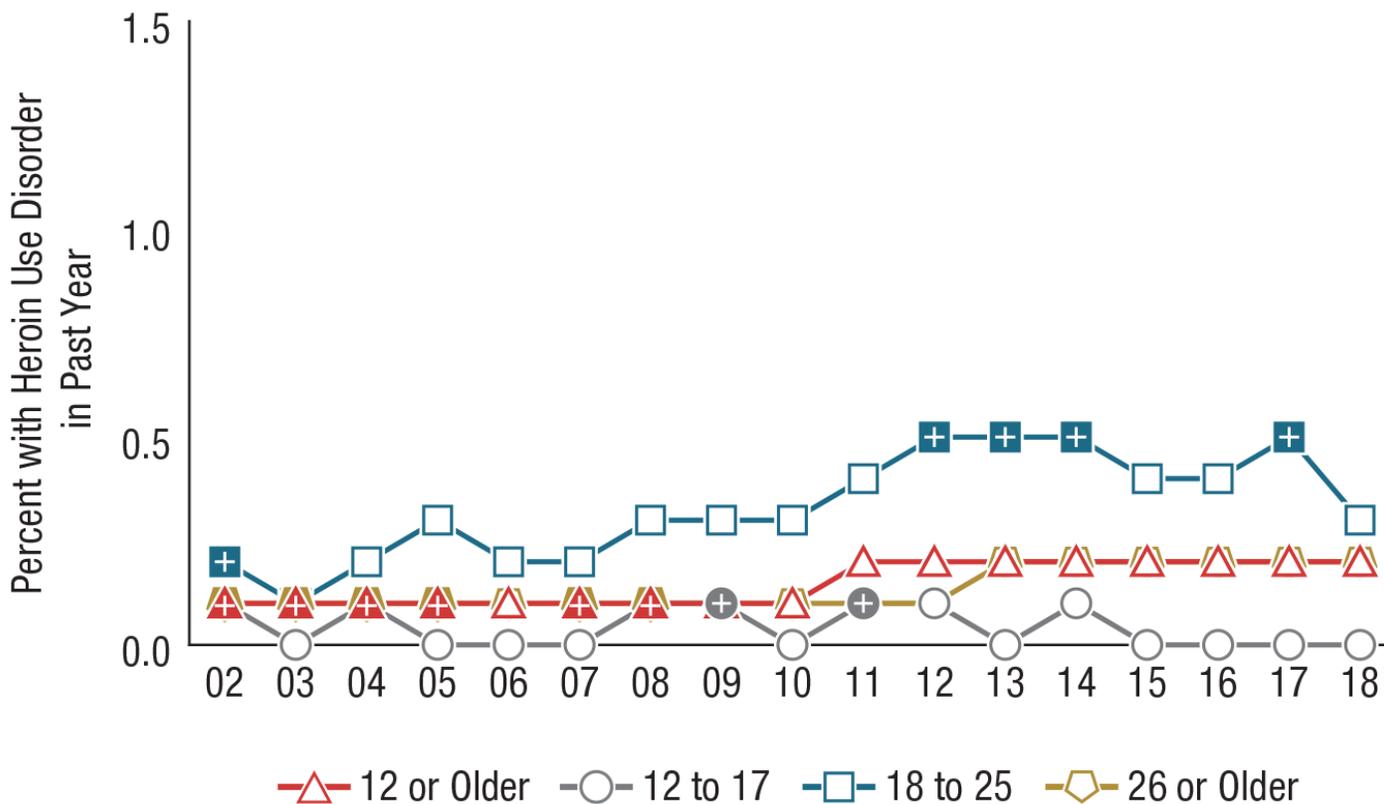


Age	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
12 or Older	0.6 ⁺	0.6 ⁺	0.7 ⁺	0.6 ⁺	0.7 ⁺	0.6 ⁺	0.6 ⁺	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4
12 to 17	0.4 ⁺	0.3 ⁺	0.4 ⁺	0.4 ⁺	0.4 ⁺	0.4 ⁺	0.3 ⁺	0.2 ⁺	0.1 ⁺	0.2 ⁺	0.2 ⁺	0.1 ⁺	0.0				
18 to 25	1.2 ⁺	1.2 ⁺	1.4 ⁺	1.5 ⁺	1.3 ⁺	1.4 ⁺	1.2 ⁺	0.9 ⁺	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.6
26 or Older	0.6 ⁺	0.6 ⁺	0.6 ⁺	0.5 ⁺	0.6 ⁺	0.6 ⁺	0.5 ⁺	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4

Note: Estimates of less than 0.05 percent round to 0.0 percent when shown to the nearest tenth of a percent.

+ Difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

Heroin Use Disorder in the Past Year among People Aged 12 or Older: 2002-2018

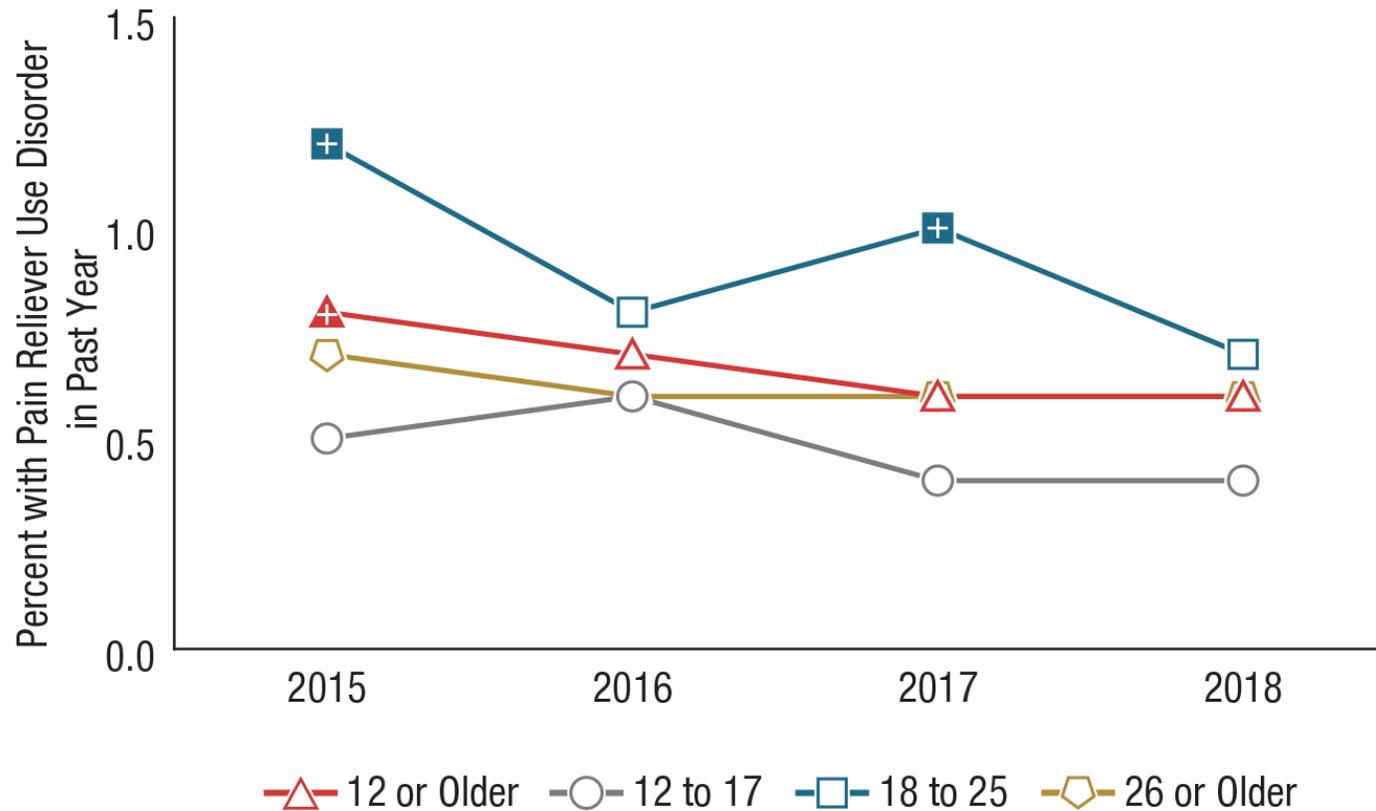


Age	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
12 or Older	0.1+	0.1+	0.1+	0.1+	0.1	0.1+	0.1+	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
12 to 17	0.1	0.0	0.1+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1+	0.1+	0.0	0.1+	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
18 to 25	0.2+	0.1+	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5+	0.5+	0.5+	0.4	0.4	0.5+	0.3
26 or Older	0.1+	0.1+	0.1+	0.1+	0.1	0.1+	0.1+	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Note: Estimates of less than 0.05 percent round to 0.0 percent when shown to the nearest tenth of a percent.

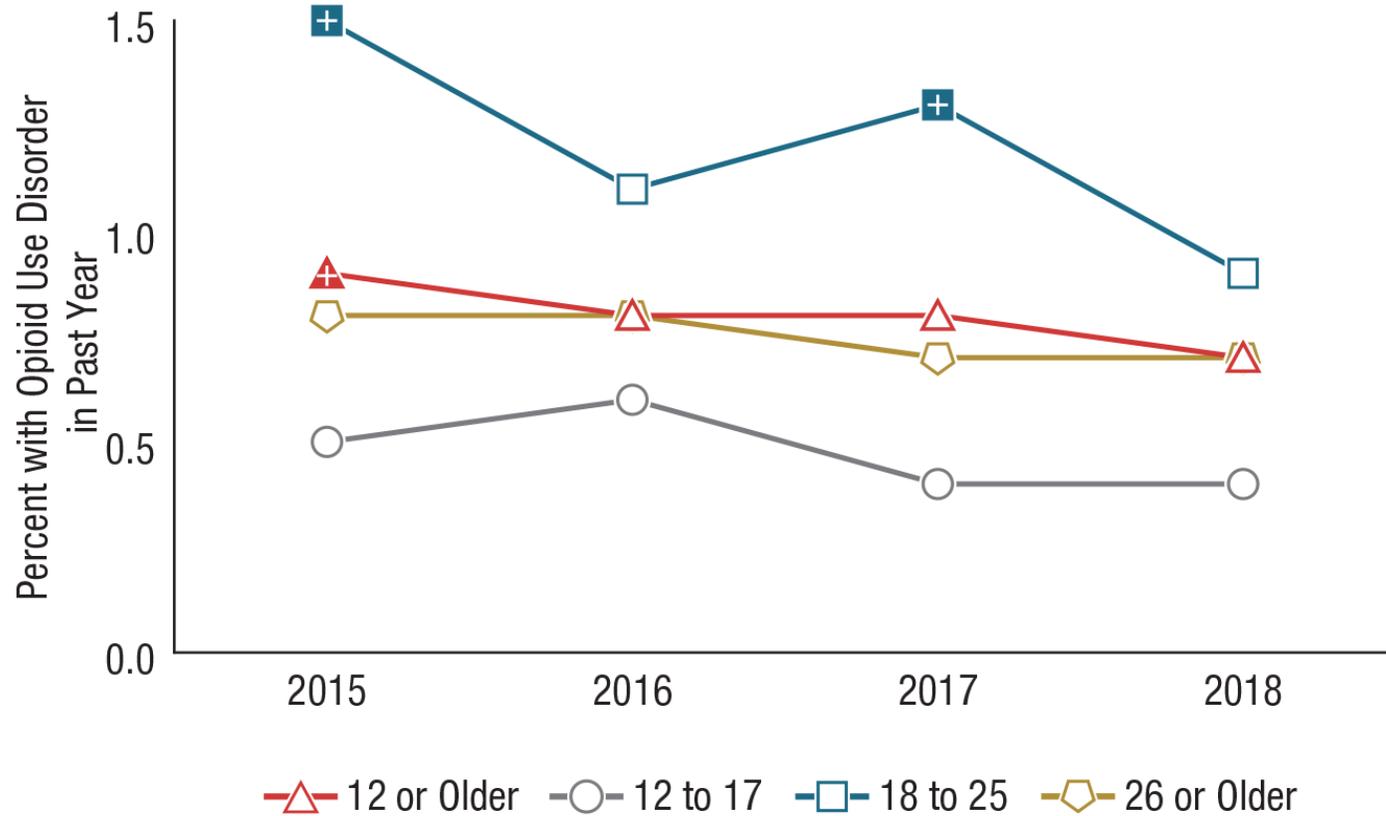
+ Difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

Pain Reliever Use Disorder in the Past Year among People Aged 12 or Older: 2015-2018



+ Difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

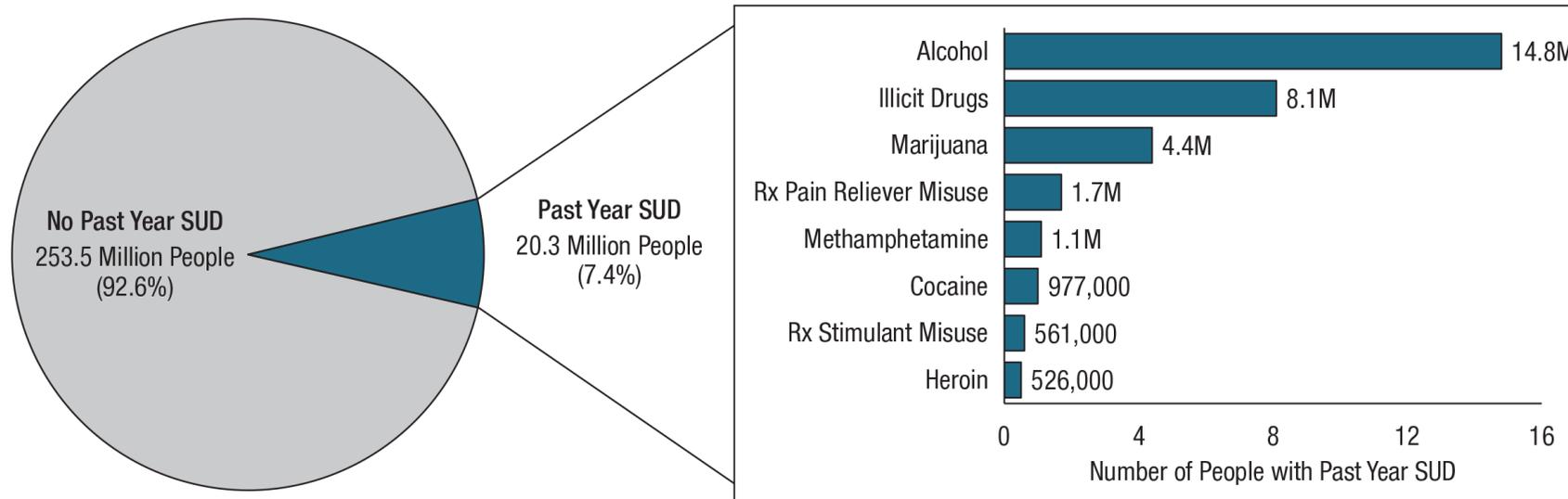
Opioid Use Disorder in the Past Year among People Aged 12 or Older: 2015-2018



Age	2015	2016	2017	2018
12 or Older	0.9 ⁺	0.8	0.8	0.7
12 to 17	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.4
18 to 25	1.5 ⁺	1.1	1.3 ⁺	0.9
26 or Older	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7

+ Difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

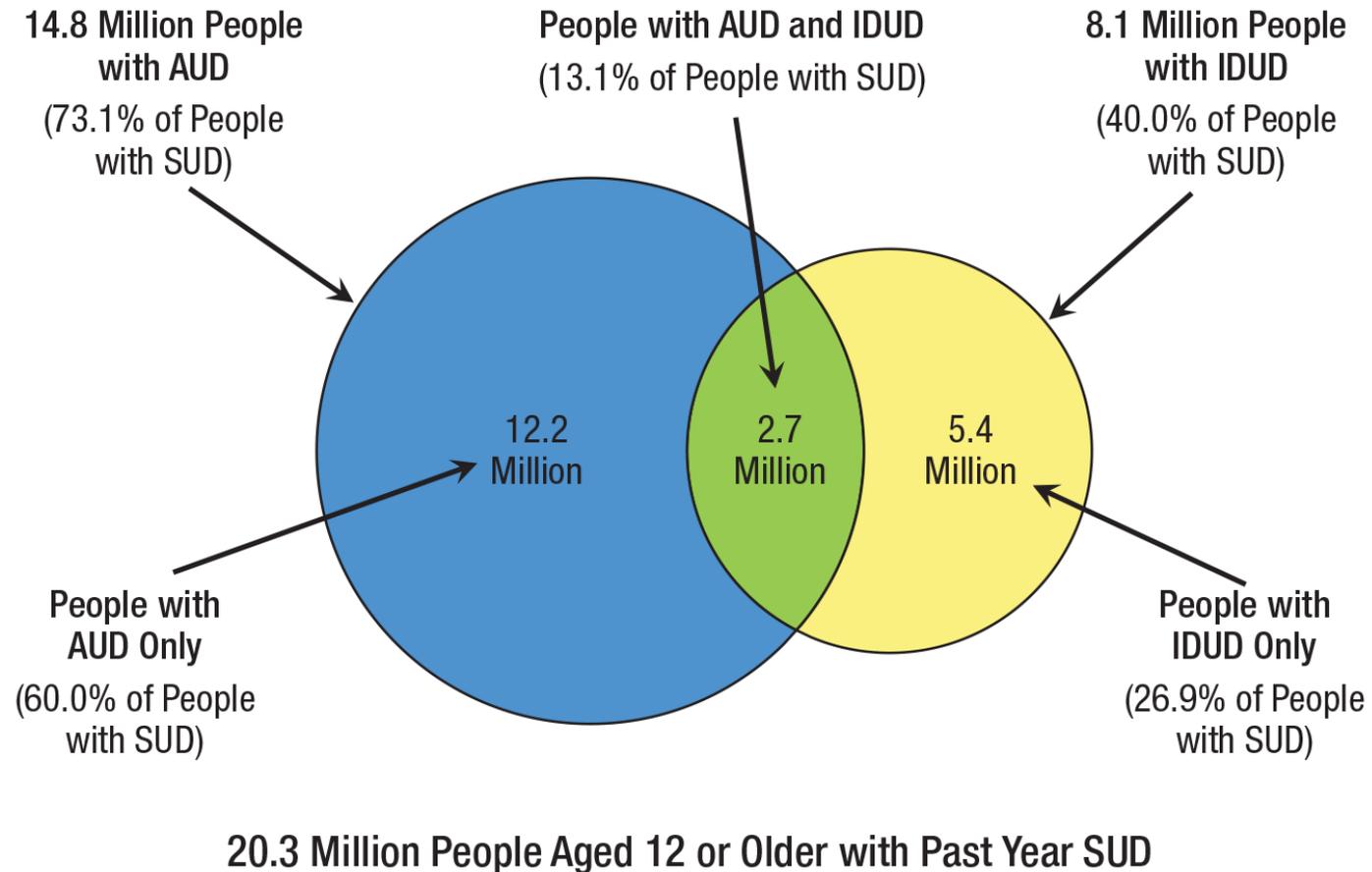
People Aged 12 or Older with a Past Year Substance Use Disorder (SUD): 2018



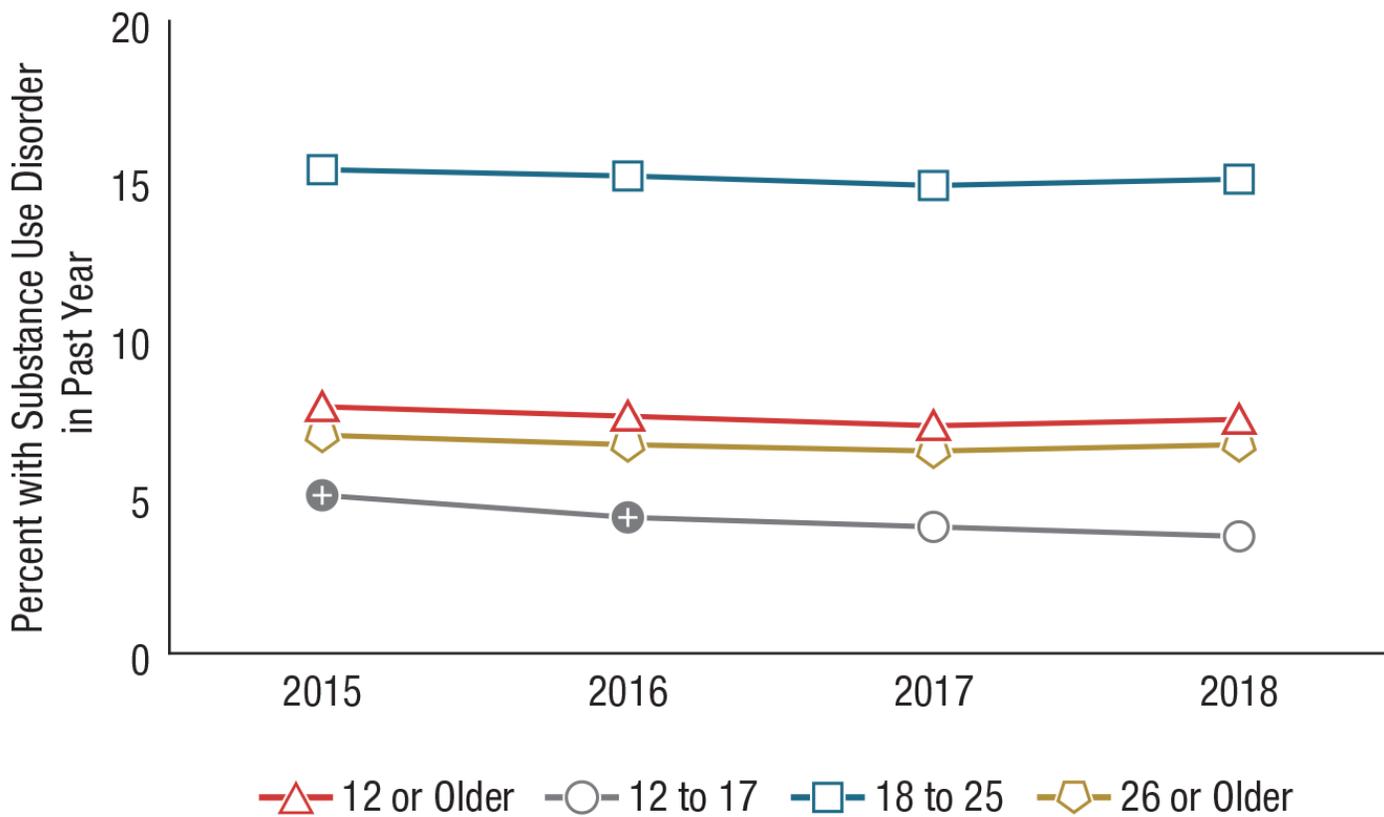
Rx = prescription.

Note: The estimated numbers of people with substance use disorders are not mutually exclusive because people could have use disorders for more than one substance.

Alcohol Use Disorder (AUD) and Illicit Drug Use Disorder (IDUD) in the Past Year among People Aged 12 or Older with Past Year Substance Use Disorder (SUD): 2018



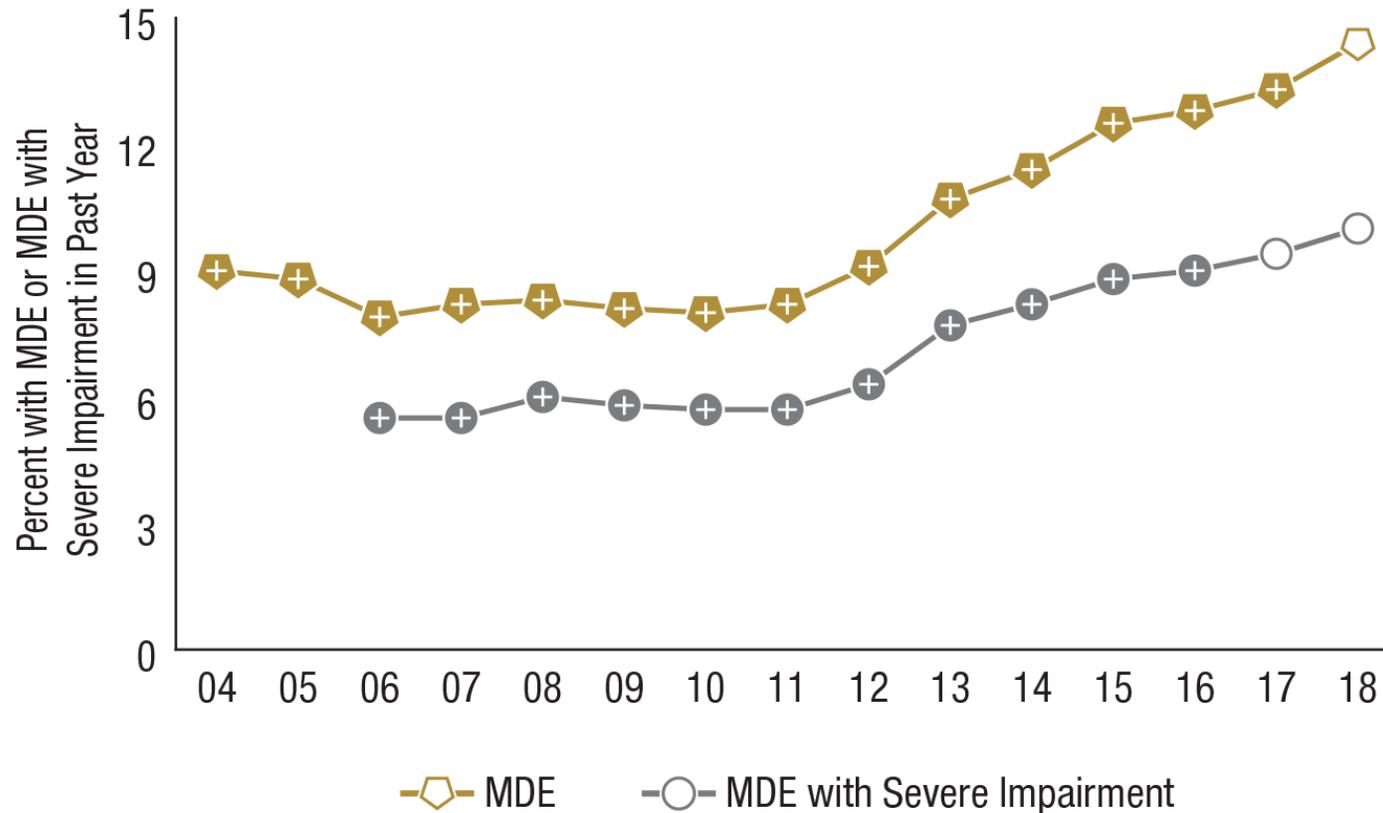
Substance Use Disorder in the Past Year among People Aged 12 or Older: 2015-2018



Age	2015	2016	2017	2018
12 or Older	7.8	7.5	7.2	7.4
12 to 17	5.0 ⁺	4.3 ⁺	4.0	3.7
18 to 25	15.3	15.1	14.8	15.0
26 or Older	6.9	6.6	6.4	6.6

+ Difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

Major Depressive Episode (MDE) and MDE with Severe Impairment in the Past Year among Youths Aged 12 to 17: 2004-2018

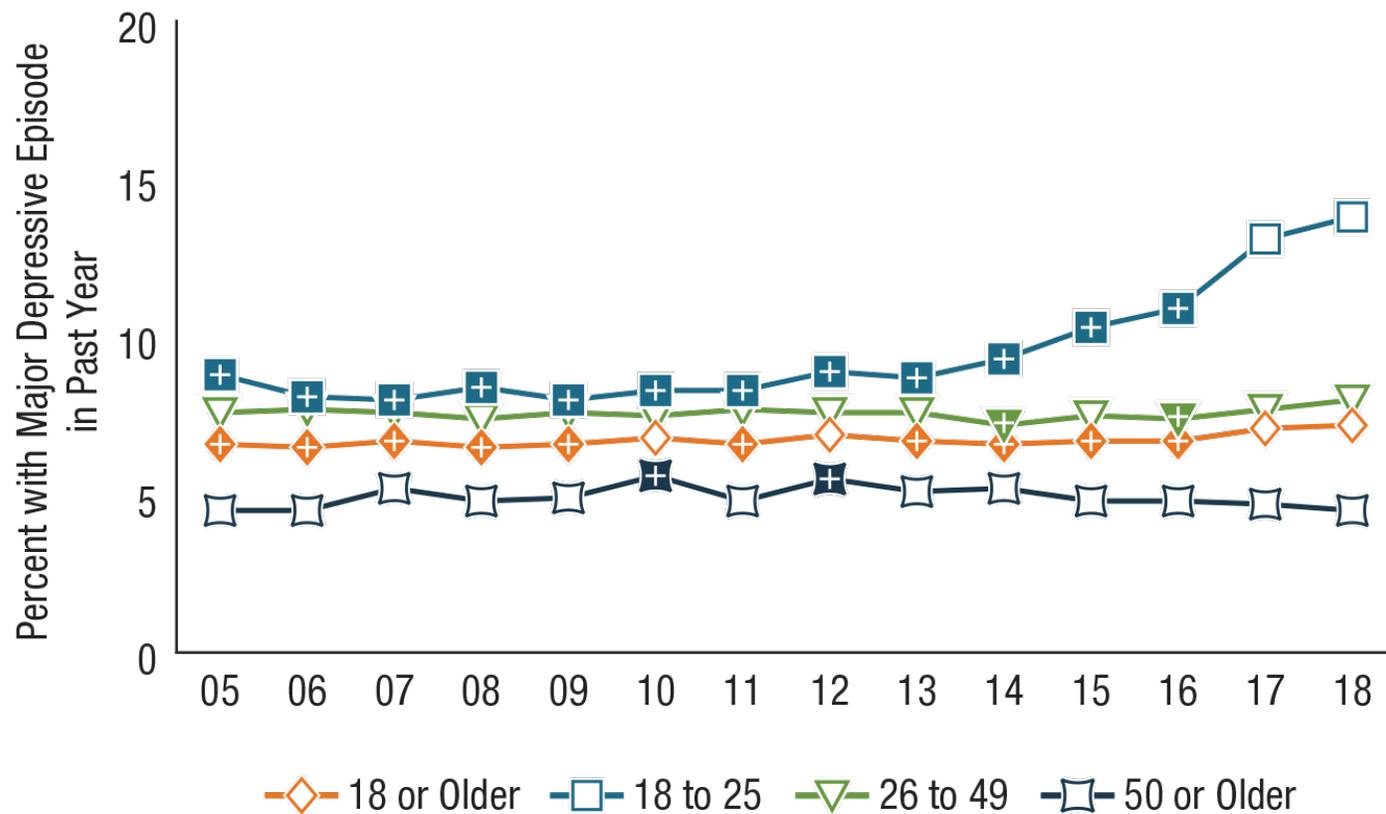


MDE Status	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
MDE	9.0 ⁺	8.8 ⁺	7.9 ⁺	8.2 ⁺	8.3 ⁺	8.1 ⁺	8.0 ⁺	8.2 ⁺	9.1 ⁺	10.7 ⁺	11.4 ⁺	12.5 ⁺	12.8 ⁺	13.3 ⁺	14.4
MDE with Severe Impairment	N/A	N/A	5.5 ⁺	5.5 ⁺	6.0 ⁺	5.8 ⁺	5.7 ⁺	5.7 ⁺	6.3 ⁺	7.7 ⁺	8.2 ⁺	8.8 ⁺	9.0 ⁺	9.4	10.0

N/A = not available.

+ Difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

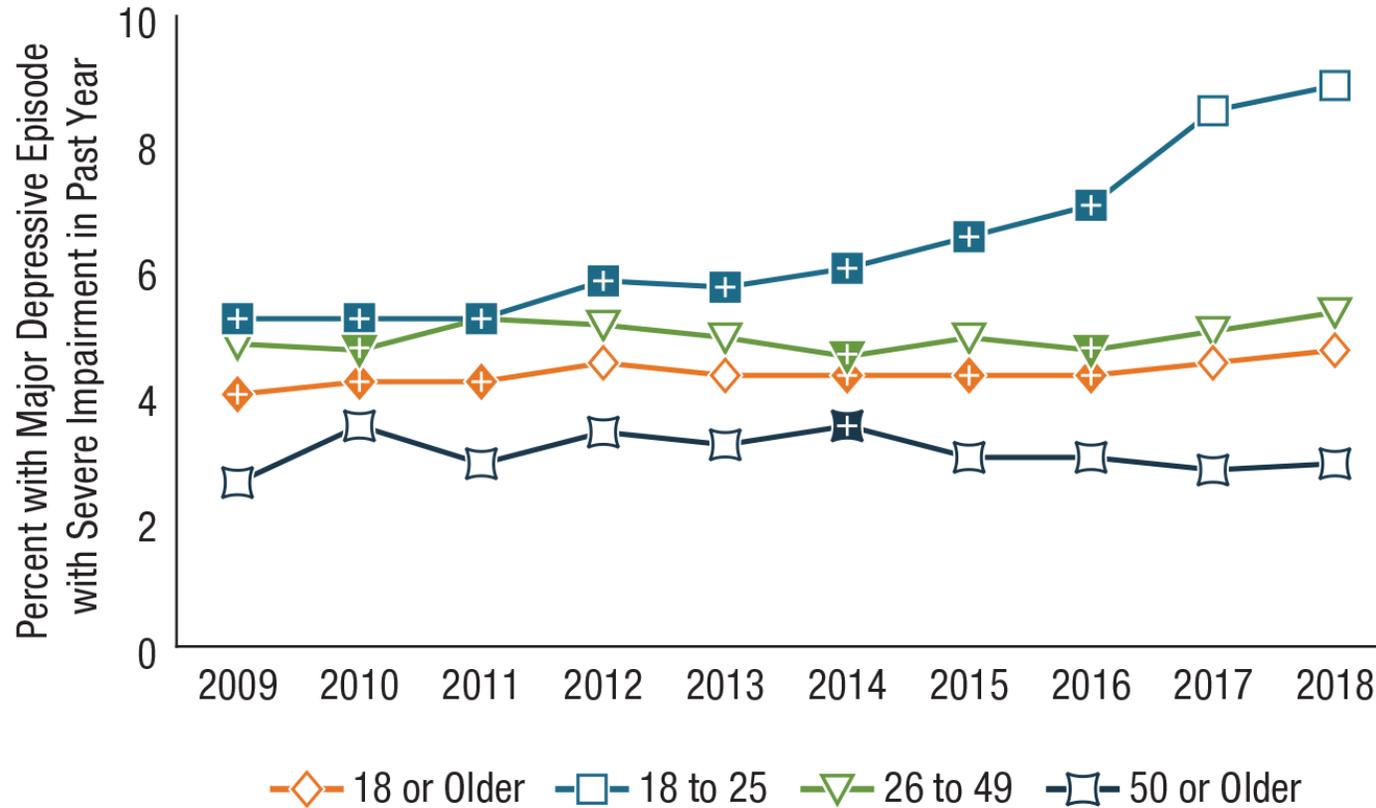
Major Depressive Episode in the Past Year among Adults Aged 18 or Older: 2005-2018



Age	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
18 or Older	6.6 ⁺	6.5 ⁺	6.7 ⁺	6.5 ⁺	6.6 ⁺	6.8	6.6 ⁺	6.9	6.7 ⁺	6.6 ⁺	6.7 ⁺	6.7 ⁺	7.1	7.2
18 to 25	8.8 ⁺	8.1 ⁺	8.0 ⁺	8.4 ⁺	8.0 ⁺	8.3 ⁺	8.3 ⁺	8.9 ⁺	8.7 ⁺	9.3 ⁺	10.3 ⁺	10.9 ⁺	13.1	13.8
26 to 49	7.6	7.7	7.6	7.4	7.6	7.5	7.7	7.6	7.6	7.2 ⁺	7.5	7.4 ⁺	7.7	8.0
50 or Older	4.5	4.5	5.2	4.8	4.9	5.6 ⁺	4.8	5.5 ⁺	5.1	5.2	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.5

+ Difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

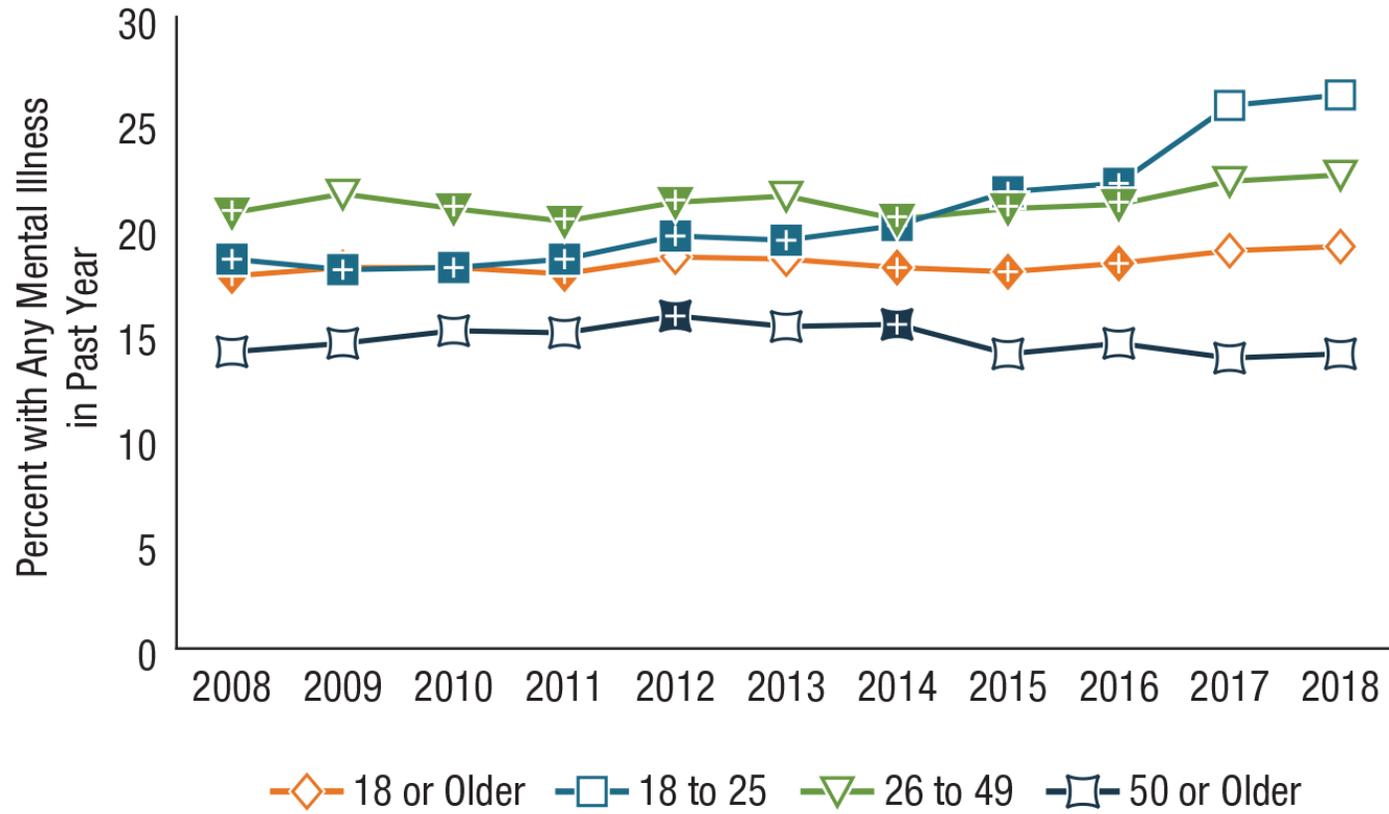
Major Depressive Episode with Severe Impairment in the Past Year among Adults Aged 18 or Older: 2009-2018



Age	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
18 or Older	4.0 ⁺	4.2 ⁺	4.2 ⁺	4.5	4.3	4.3 ⁺	4.3 ⁺	4.3 ⁺	4.5	4.7
18 to 25	5.2 ⁺	5.2 ⁺	5.2 ⁺	5.8 ⁺	5.7 ⁺	6.0 ⁺	6.5 ⁺	7.0 ⁺	8.5	8.9
26 to 49	4.8	4.7 ⁺	5.2	5.1	4.9	4.6 ⁺	4.9	4.7 ⁺	5.0	5.3
50 or Older	2.6	3.5	2.9	3.4	3.2	3.5 ⁺	3.0	3.0	2.8	2.9

+ Difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

Any Mental Illness in the Past Year among Adults Aged 18 or Older: 2008-2018

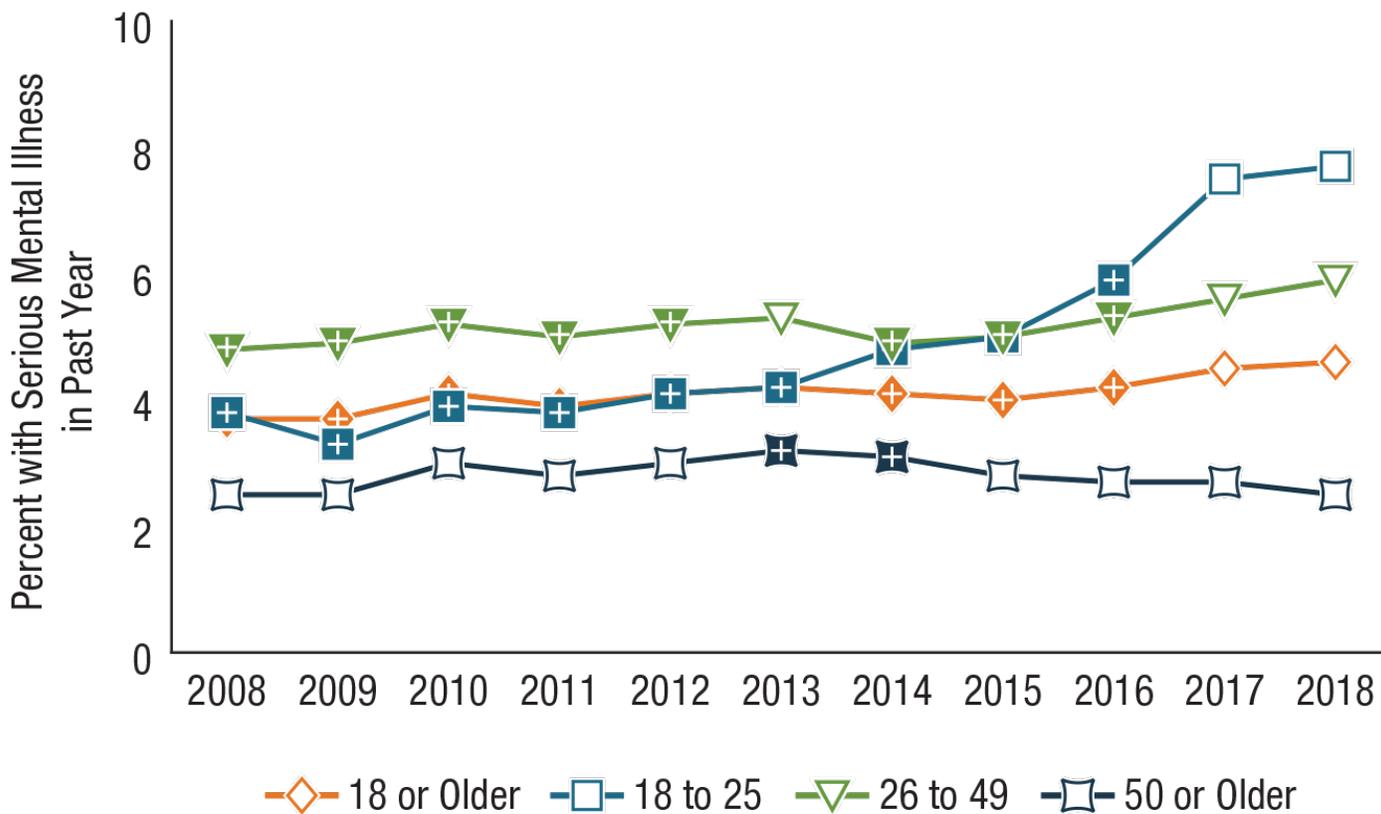


Age	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
18 or Older	17.7 ⁺	18.1 ⁺	18.1 ⁺	17.8 ⁺	18.6	18.5	18.1 ⁺	17.9 ⁺	18.3 ⁺	18.9	19.1
18 to 25	18.5 ⁺	18.0 ⁺	18.1 ⁺	18.5 ⁺	19.6 ⁺	19.4 ⁺	20.1 ⁺	21.7 ⁺	22.1 ⁺	25.8	26.3
26 to 49	20.7 ⁺	21.6	20.9 ⁺	20.3 ⁺	21.2 ⁺	21.5	20.4 ⁺	20.9 ⁺	21.1 ⁺	22.2	22.5
50 or Older	14.1	14.5	15.1	15.0	15.8 ⁺	15.3	15.4 ⁺	14.0	14.5	13.8	14.0

+ Difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.



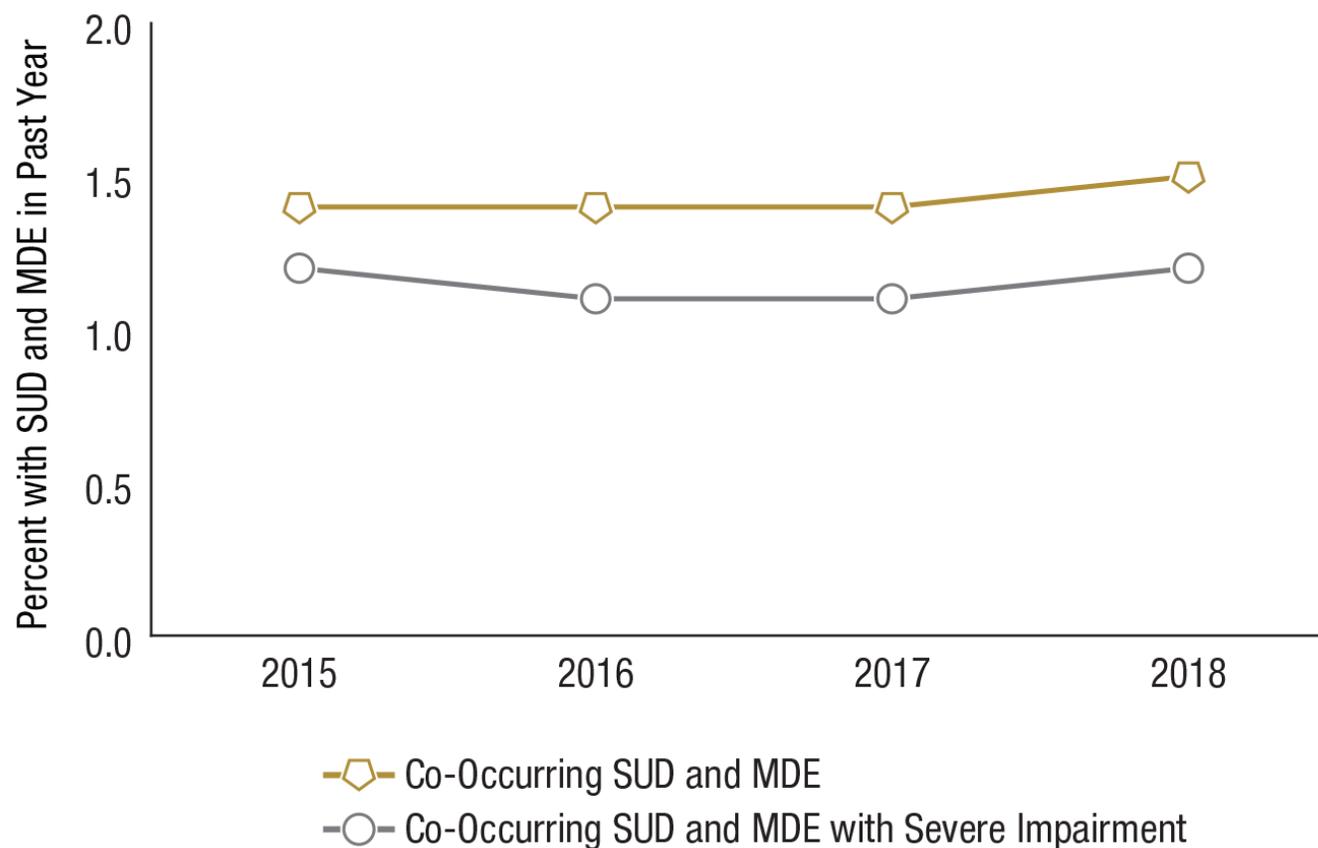
Serious Mental Illness in the Past Year among Adults Aged 18 or Older: 2008-2018



Age	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
18 or Older	3.7 ⁺	3.7 ⁺	4.1 ⁺	3.9 ⁺	4.1 ⁺	4.2	4.1 ⁺	4.0 ⁺	4.2 ⁺	4.5	4.6
18 to 25	3.8 ⁺	3.3 ⁺	3.9 ⁺	3.8 ⁺	4.1 ⁺	4.2 ⁺	4.8 ⁺	5.0 ⁺	5.9 ⁺	7.5	7.7
26 to 49	4.8 ⁺	4.9 ⁺	5.2 ⁺	5.0 ⁺	5.2 ⁺	5.3	4.9 ⁺	5.0 ⁺	5.3 ⁺	5.6	5.9
50 or Older	2.5	2.5	3.0	2.8	3.0	3.2 ⁺	3.1 ⁺	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.5

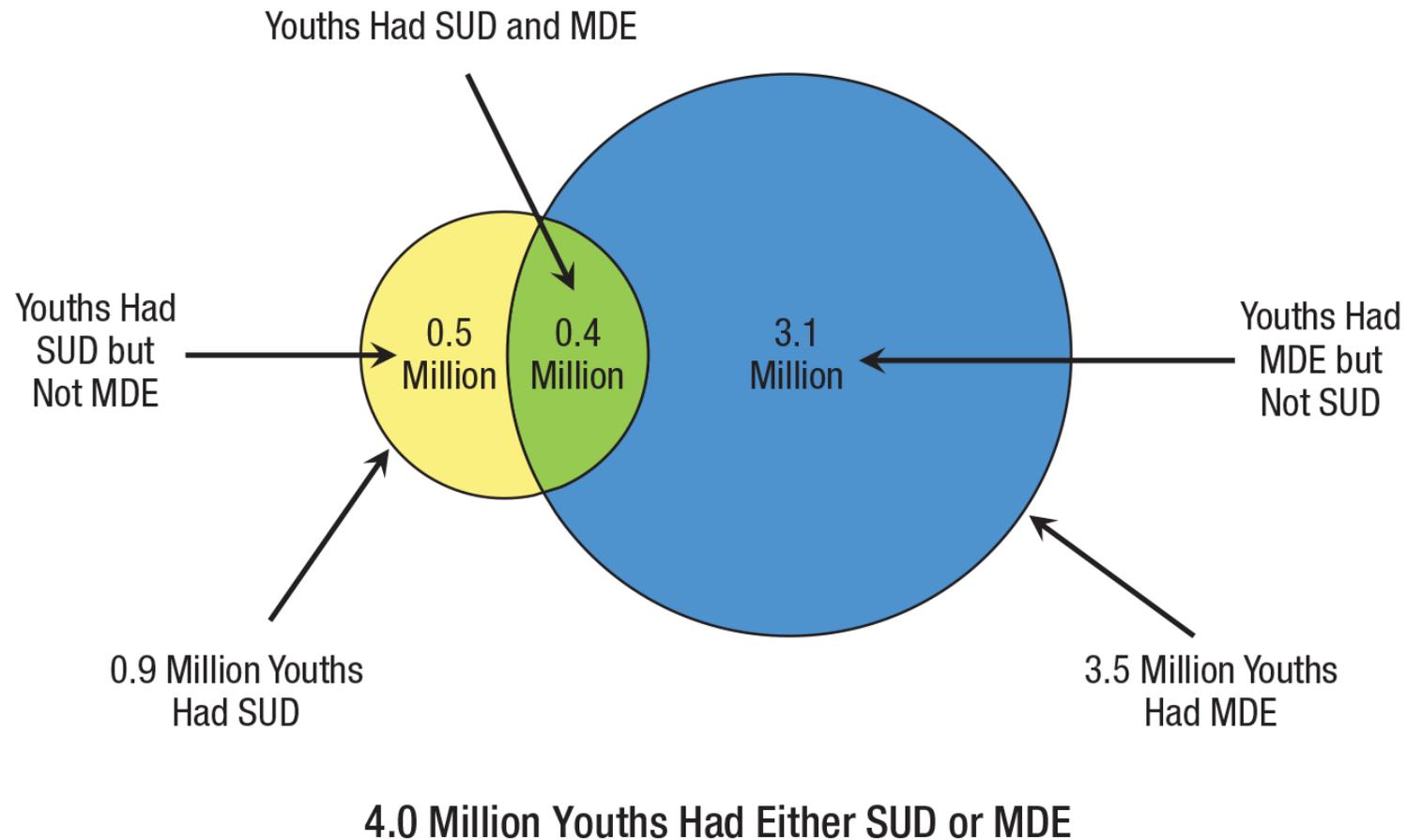
+ Difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

Past Year Substance Use Disorder (SUD) and Major Depressive Episode (MDE) Status among Youths Aged 12 to 17: 2015-2018



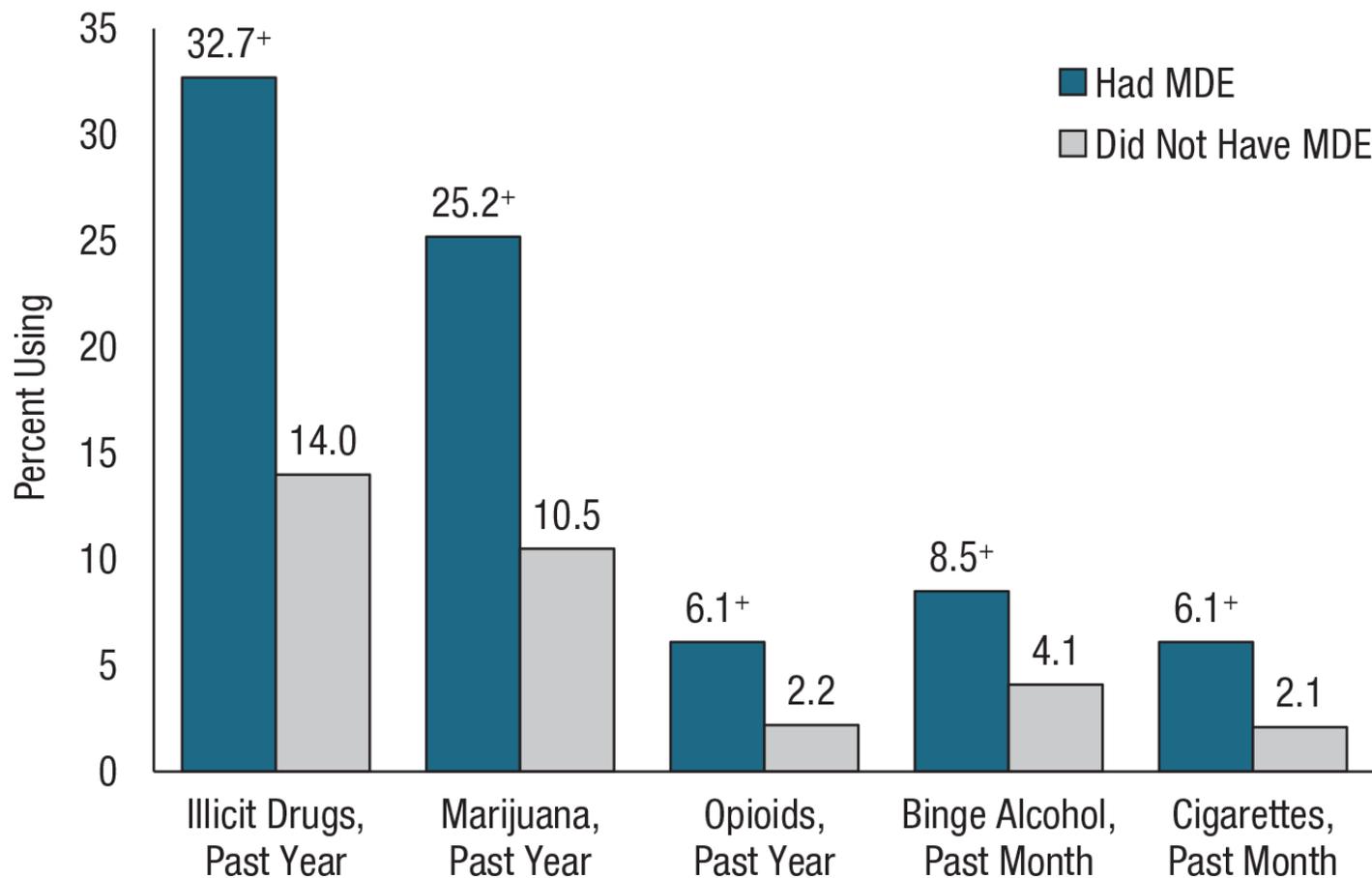
SUD/MDE Status	2015	2016	2017	2018
Co-Occurring SUD and MDE	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5
Co-Occurring SUD and MDE with Severe Impairment	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.2

Past Year Substance Use Disorder (SUD) and Major Depressive Episode (MDE) among Youths Aged 12 to 17: 2018



Note: Youth respondents with unknown MDE data were excluded.

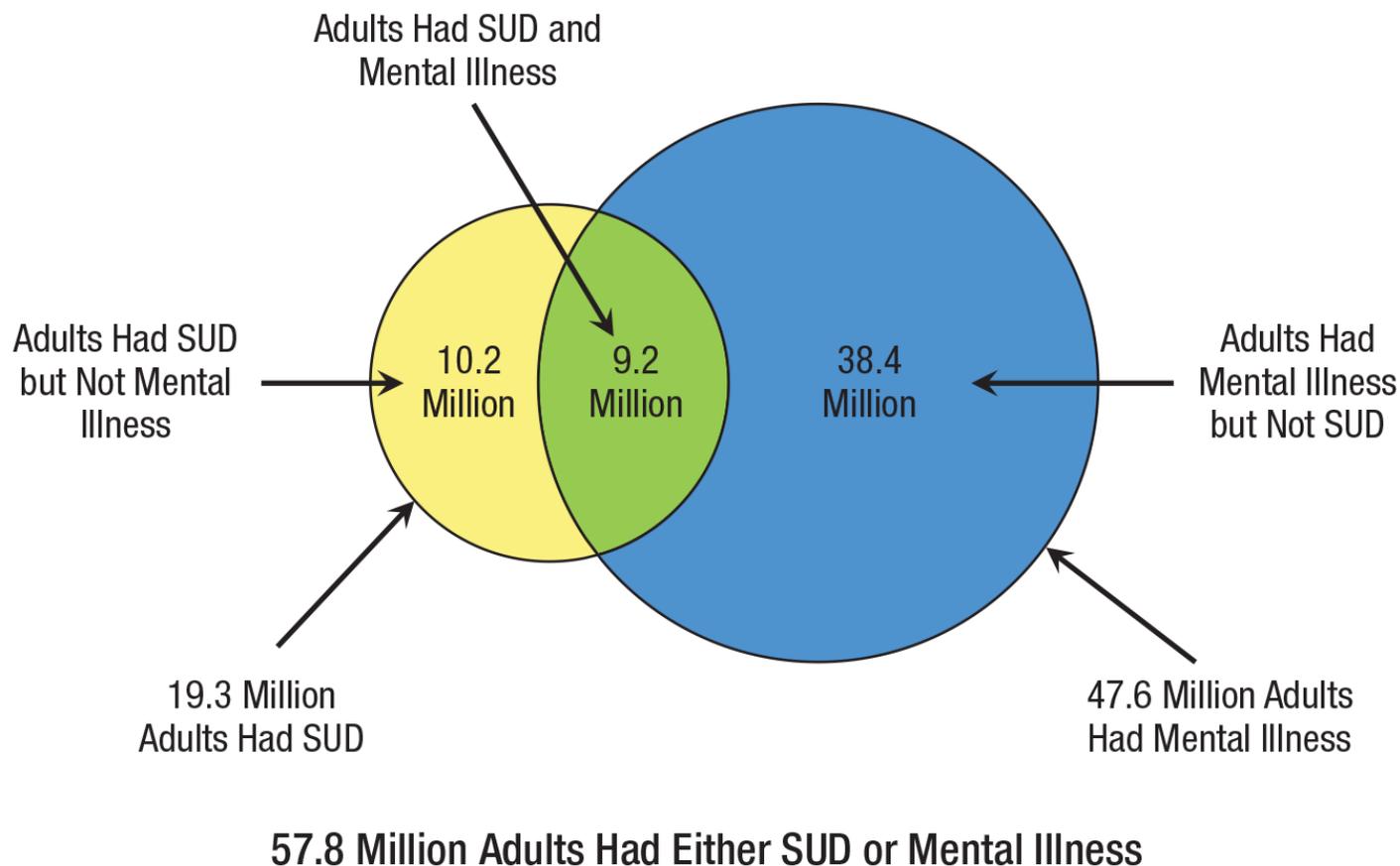
Substance Use among Youths Aged 12 to 17, by Past Year Major Depressive Episode (MDE) Status: 2018



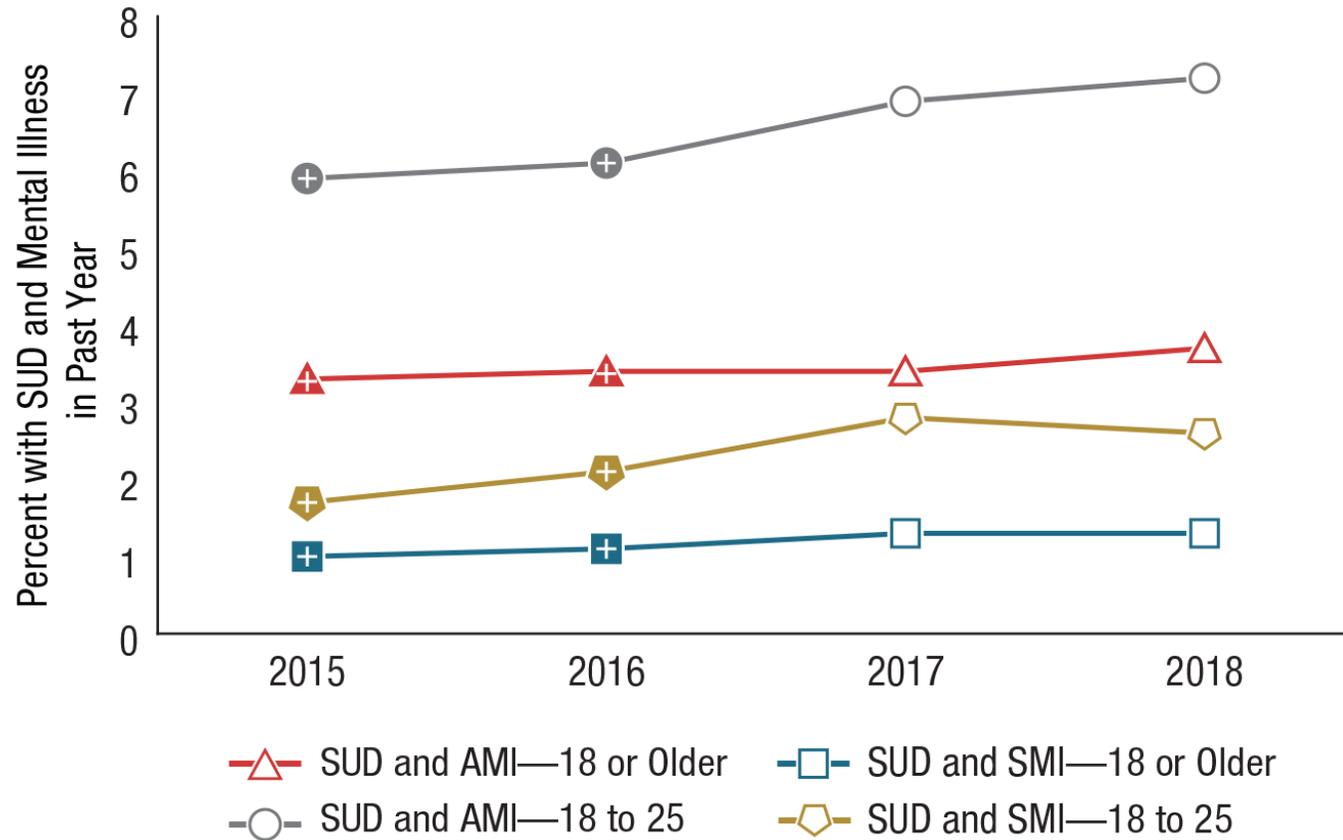
+ Difference between this estimate and the estimate for youths without MDE is statistically significant at the .05 level.

Note: Youth respondents with unknown MDE data were excluded.

Past Year Substance Use Disorder (SUD) and Mental Illness among Adults Aged 18 or Older: 2018



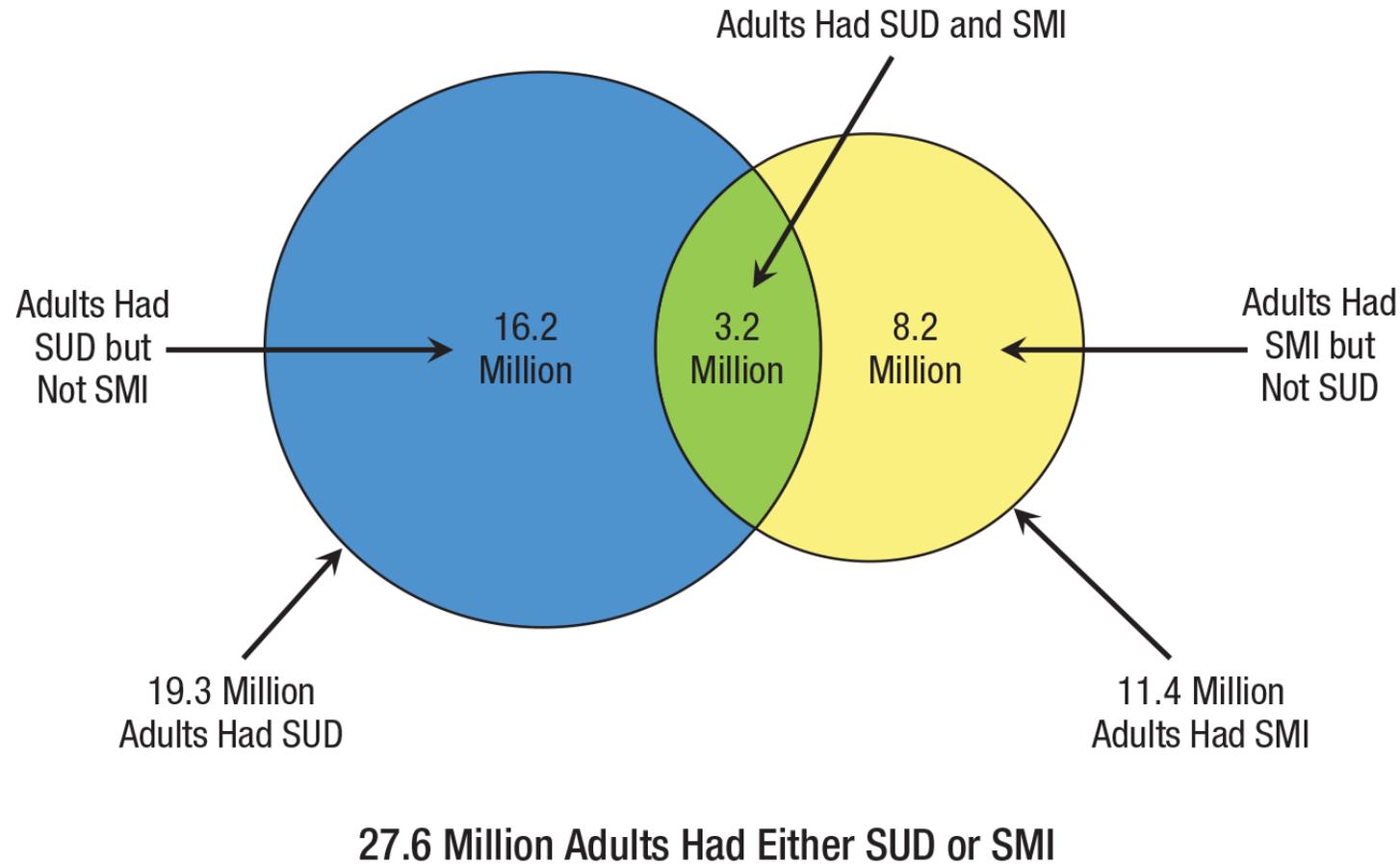
Co-Occurring Past Year Substance Use Disorder (SUD), Any Mental Illness (AMI), and Serious Mental Illness (SMI) among Adults Aged 18 or Older: 2015-2018



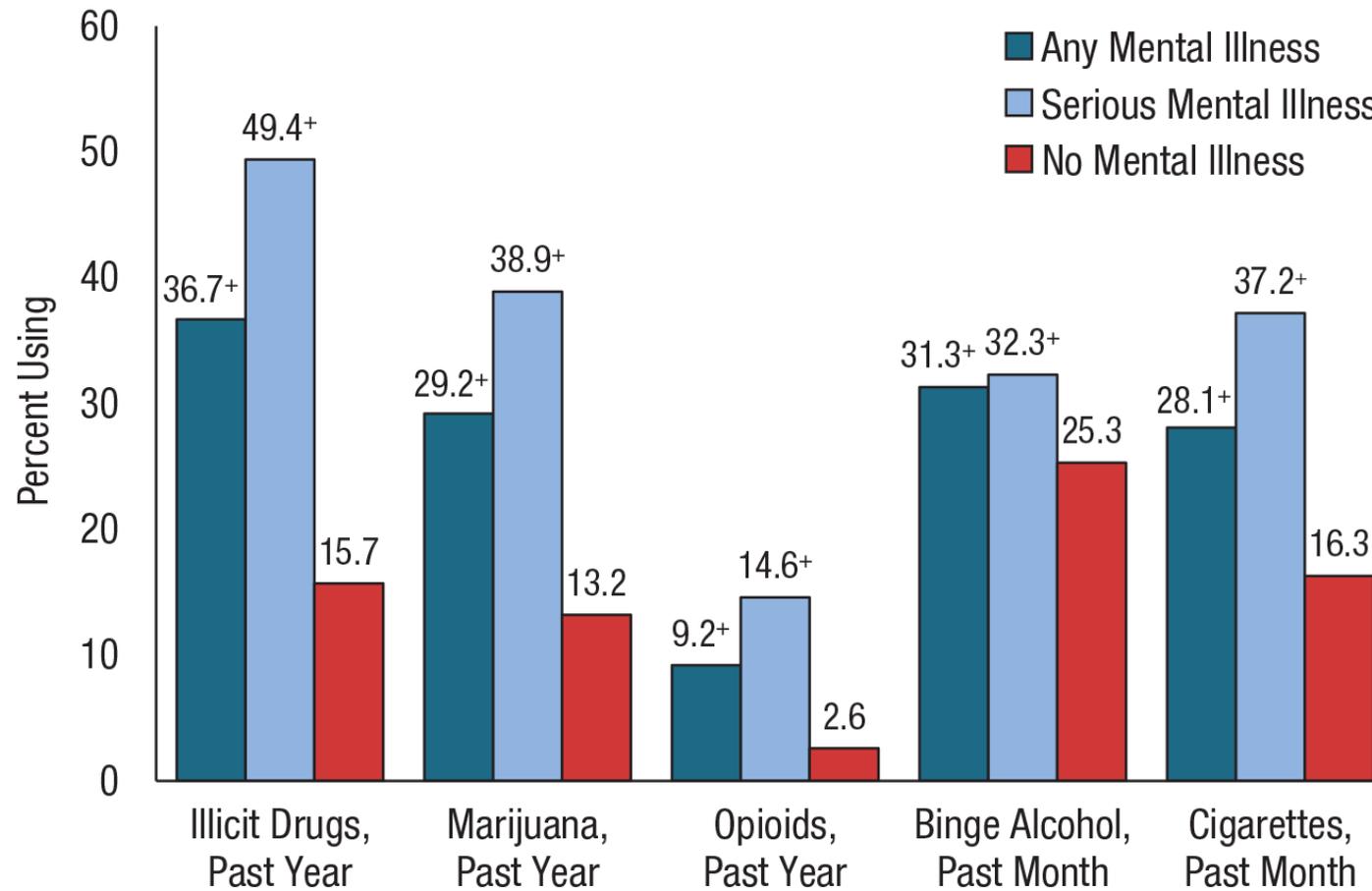
SUD/Mental Illness Status and Age	2015	2016	2017	2018
SUD and AMI				
18 or Older	3.3+	3.4+	3.4	3.7
18 to 25	5.9+	6.1+	6.9	7.2
SUD and SMI				
18 or Older	1.0+	1.1+	1.3	1.3
18 to 25	1.7+	2.1+	2.8	2.6

+ Difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

Past Year Substance Use Disorder (SUD) and Serious Mental Illness (SMI) among Adults Aged 18 or Older: 2018

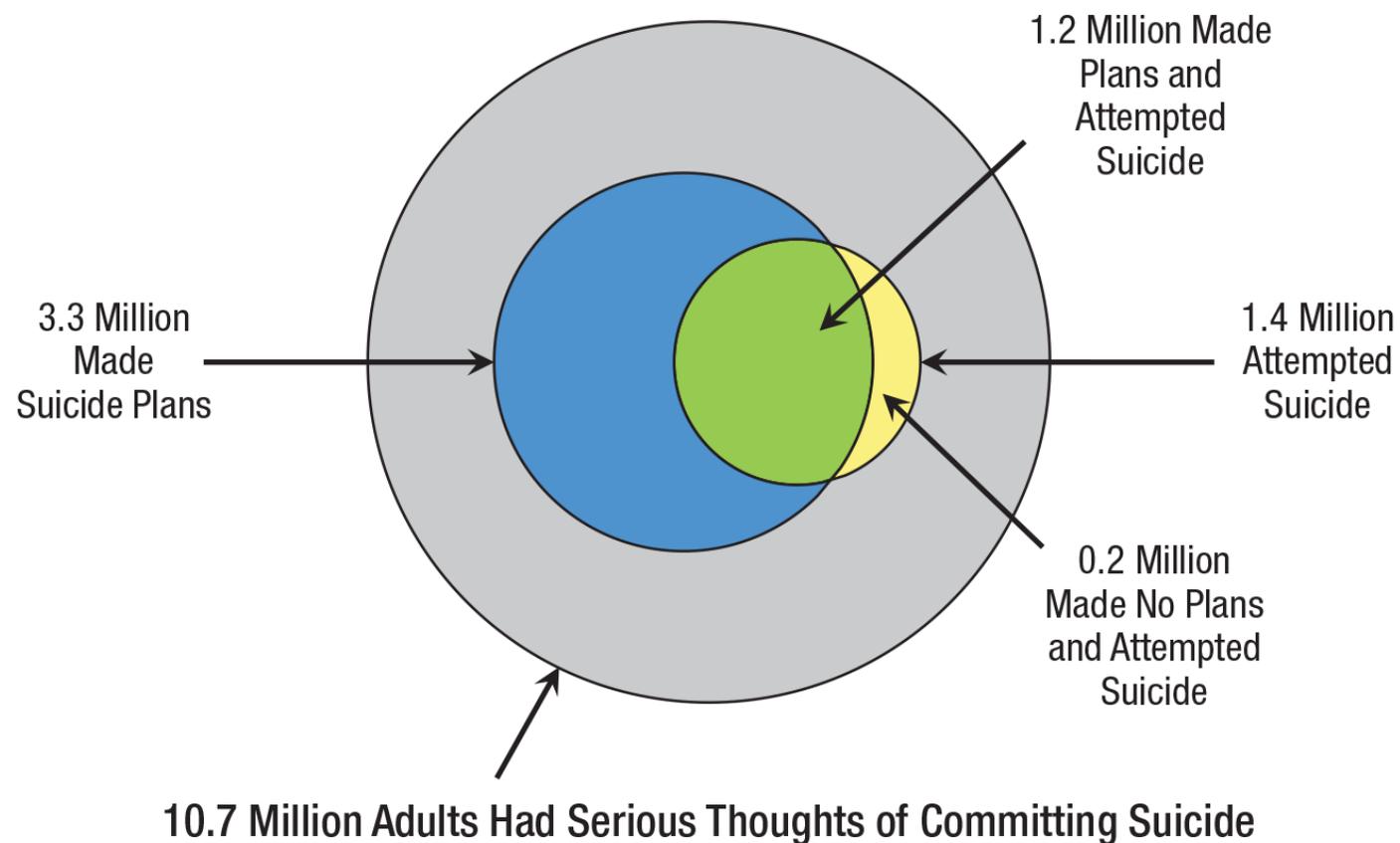


Substance Use among Adults Aged 18 or Older, by Mental Illness Status: 2018

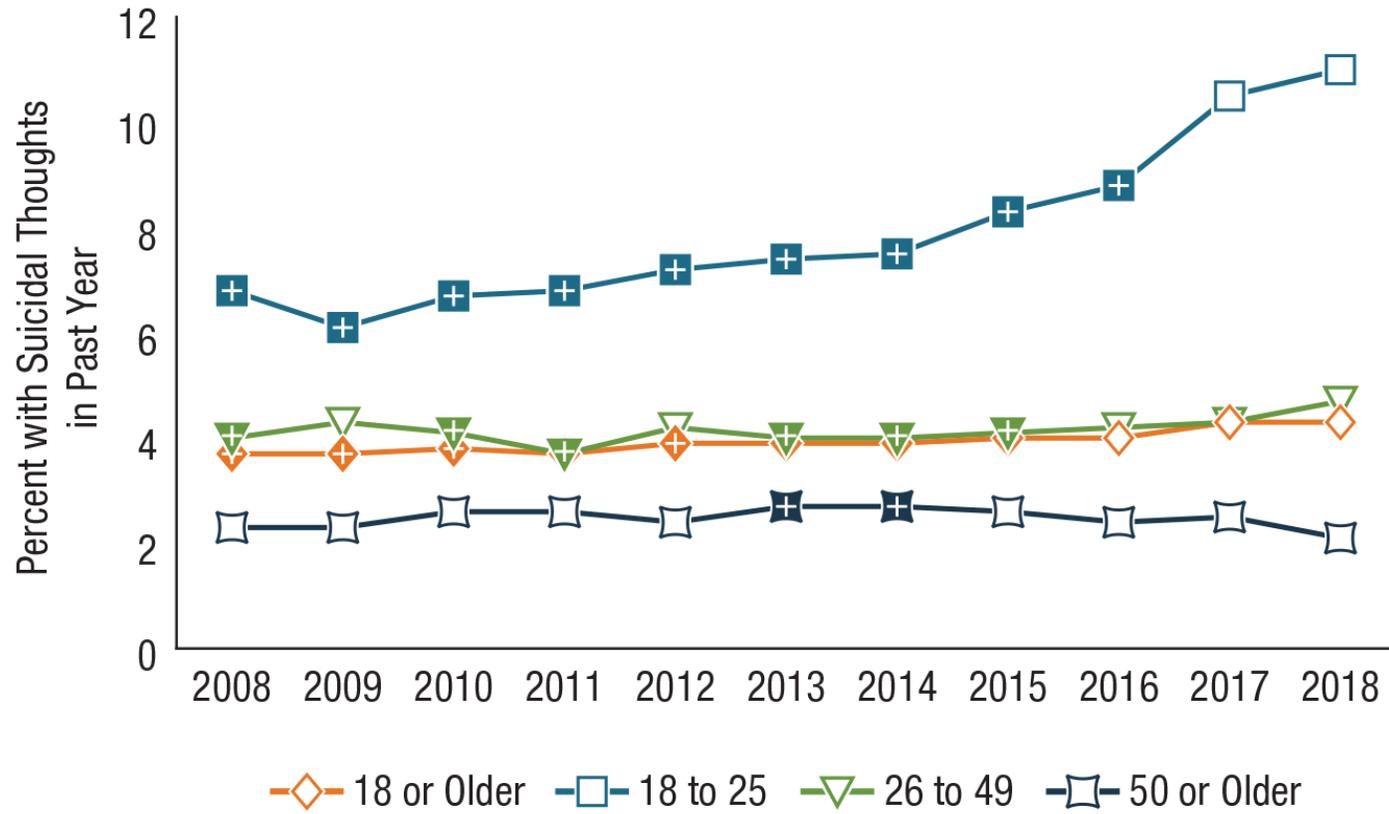


+ Difference between this estimate and the estimate for youths without MDE is statistically significant at the .05 level.

Suicidal Thoughts, Plans, and Attempts in the Past Year among Adults Aged 18 or Older: 2018



Suicidal Thoughts in the Past Year among Adults Aged 18 or Older: 2008-2018

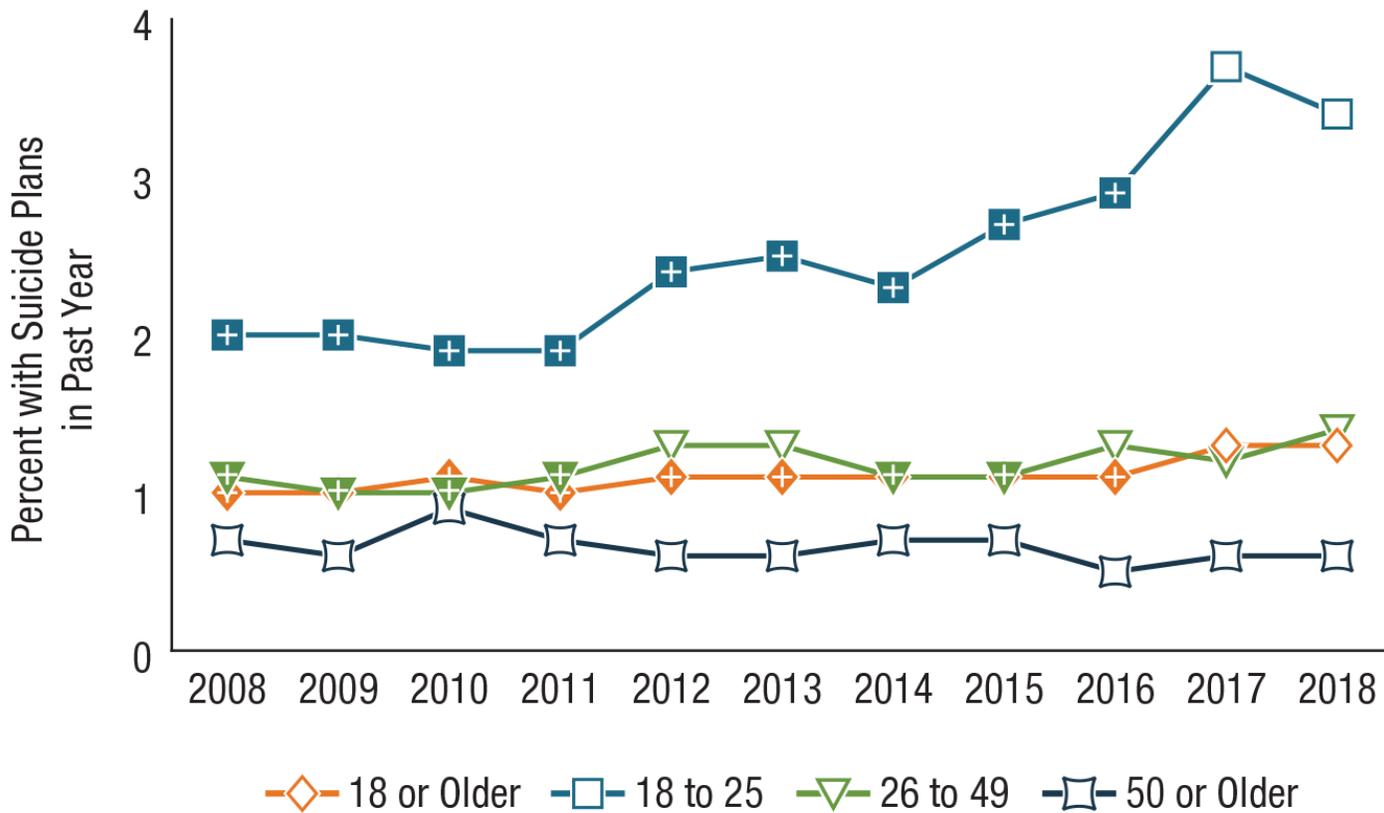


Age	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
18 or Older	3.7 ⁺	3.7 ⁺	3.8 ⁺	3.7 ⁺	3.9 ⁺	3.9 ⁺	3.9 ⁺	4.0	4.0	4.3	4.3
18 to 25	6.8 ⁺	6.1 ⁺	6.7 ⁺	6.8 ⁺	7.2 ⁺	7.4 ⁺	7.5 ⁺	8.3 ⁺	8.8 ⁺	10.5	11.0
26 to 49	4.0 ⁺	4.3	4.1 ⁺	3.7 ⁺	4.2	4.0 ⁺	4.0 ⁺	4.1 ⁺	4.2	4.3	4.7
50 or Older	2.3	2.3	2.6	2.6	2.4	2.7 ⁺	2.7 ⁺	2.6	2.4	2.5	2.1

+ Difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.



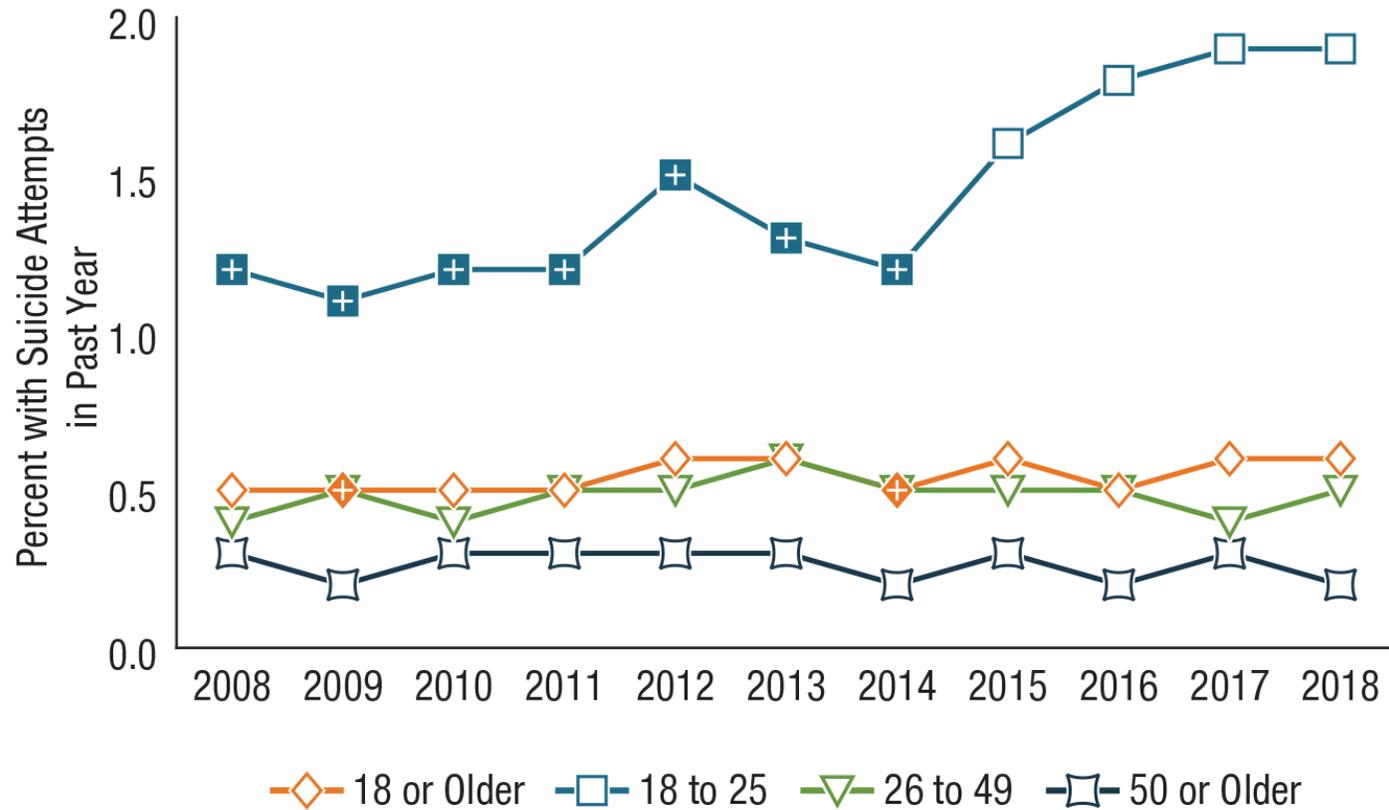
Suicide Plans in the Past Year among Adults Aged 18 or Older: 2008-2018



Age	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
18 or Older	1.0 ⁺	1.0 ⁺	1.1 ⁺	1.0 ⁺	1.1 ⁺	1.3	1.3				
18 to 25	2.0 ⁺	2.0 ⁺	1.9 ⁺	1.9 ⁺	2.4 ⁺	2.5 ⁺	2.3 ⁺	2.7 ⁺	2.9 ⁺	3.7	3.4
26 to 49	1.1 ⁺	1.0 ⁺	1.0 ⁺	1.1 ⁺	1.3	1.3	1.1 ⁺	1.1 ⁺	1.3	1.2	1.4
50 or Older	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.6

+ Difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

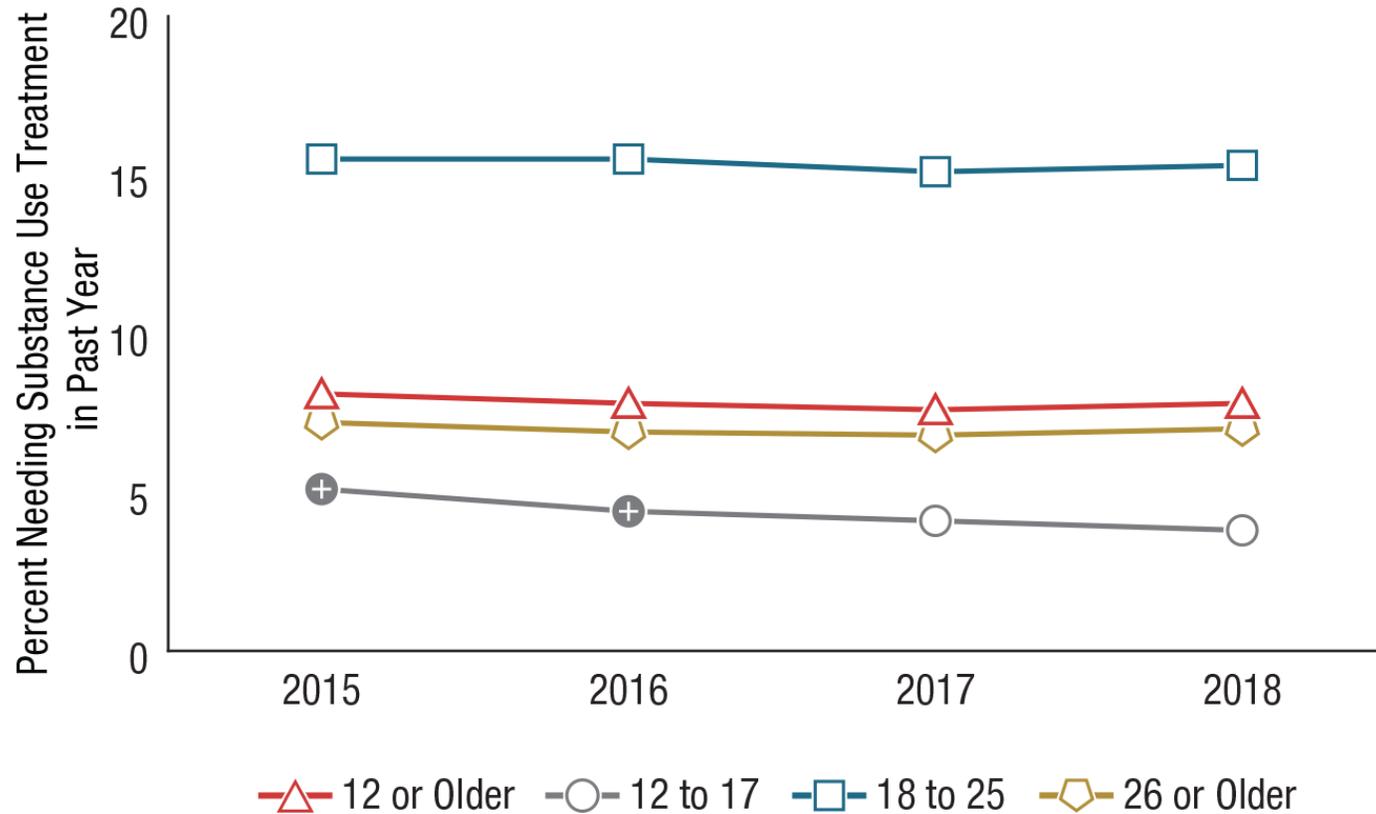
Suicide Attempts in the Past Year among Adults Aged 18 or Older: 2008-2018



Age	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
18 or Older	0.5	0.5 ⁺	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5 ⁺	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6
18 to 25	1.2 ⁺	1.1 ⁺	1.2 ⁺	1.2 ⁺	1.5 ⁺	1.3 ⁺	1.2 ⁺	1.6	1.8	1.9	1.9
26 to 49	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5
50 or Older	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2

+ Difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

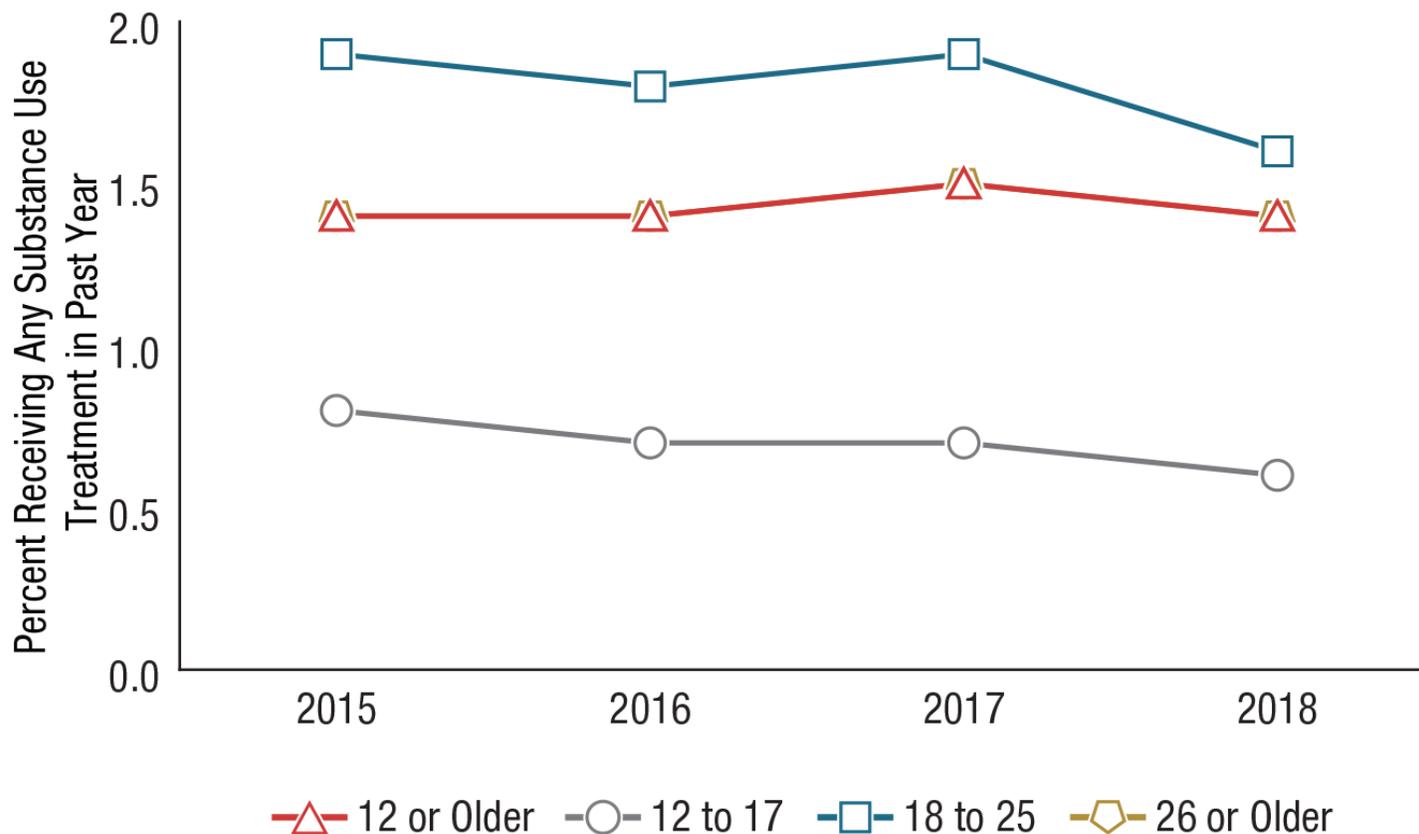
Need for Substance Use Treatment in the Past Year among People Aged 12 or Older: 2015-2018



Age	2015	2016	2017	2018
12 or Older	8.1	7.8	7.6	7.8
12 to 17	5.1+	4.4+	4.1	3.8
18 to 25	15.5	15.5	15.1	15.3
26 or Older	7.2	6.9	6.8	7.0

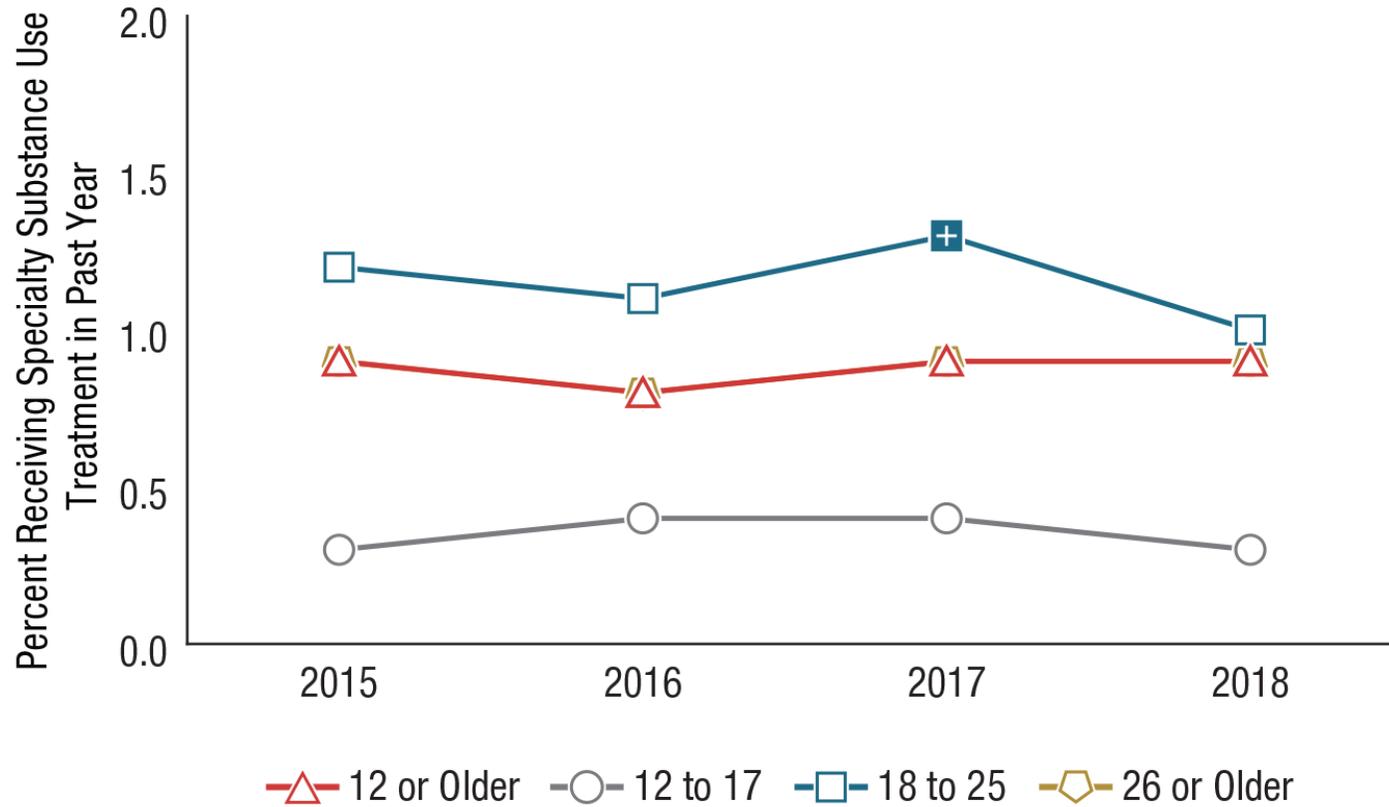
+ Difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

Received Any Substance Use Treatment in the Past Year among People Aged 12 or Older: 2015-2018



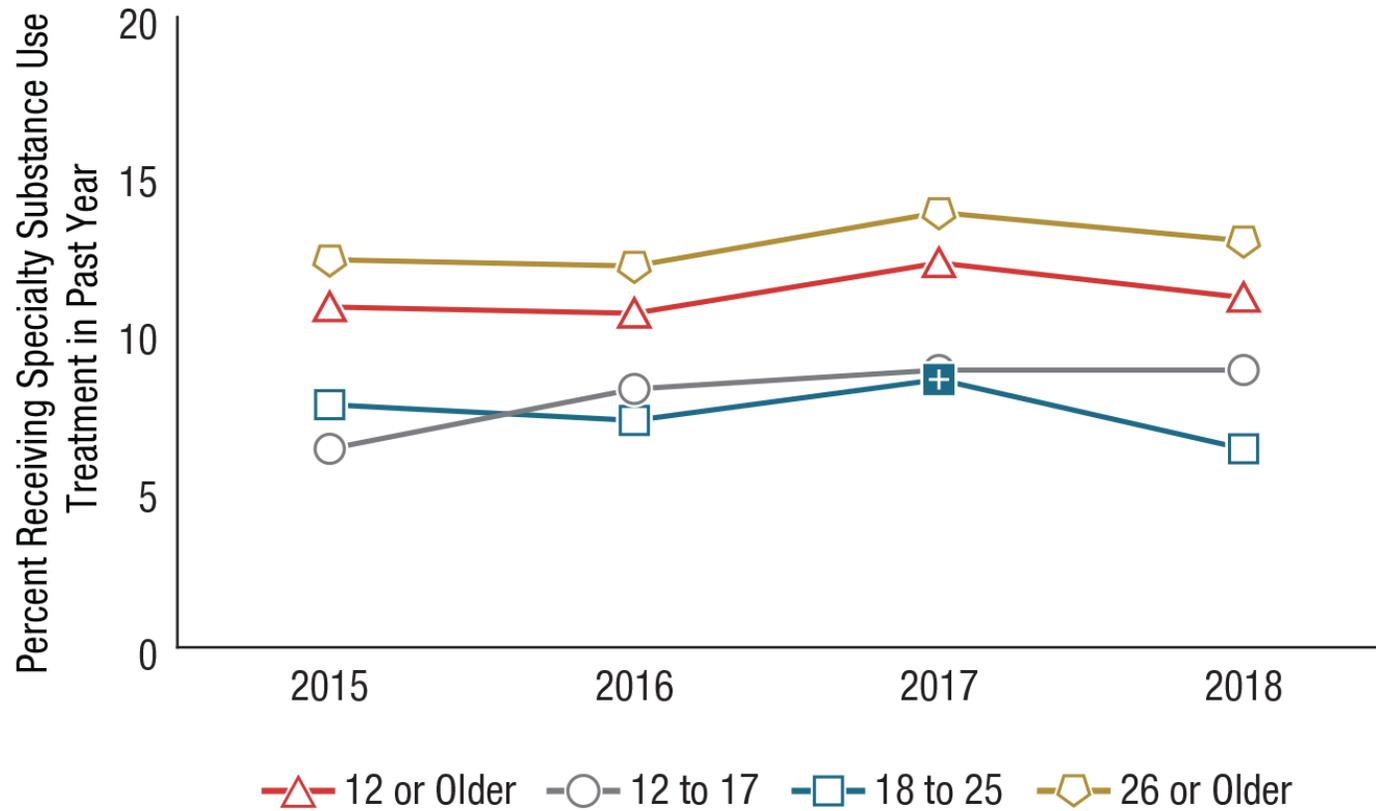
Age	2015	2016	2017	2018
12 or Older	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.4
12 to 17	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6
18 to 25	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.6
26 or Older	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.4

Received Specialty Substance Use Treatment in the Past Year among People Aged 12 or Older: 2015-2018



+ Difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

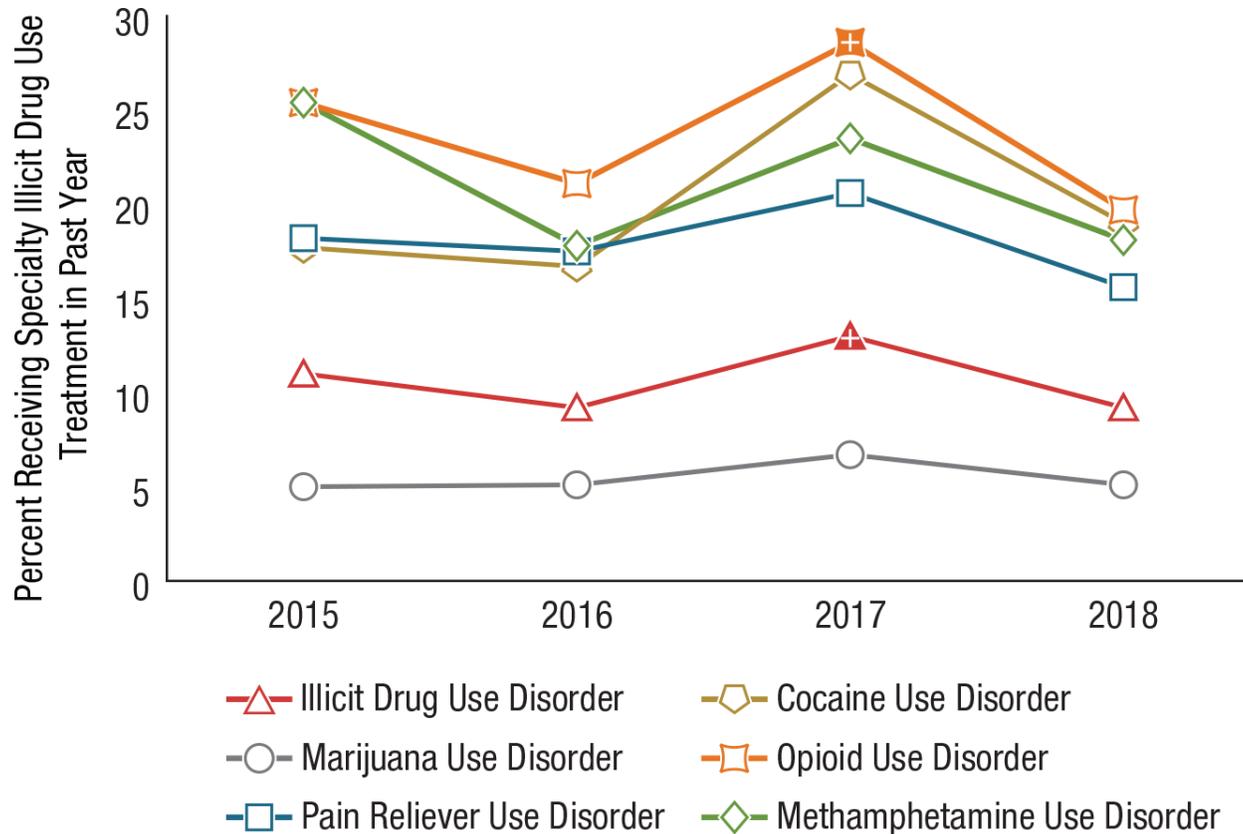
Received Specialty Substance Use Treatment in the Past Year among People Aged 12 or Older Who Needed Substance Use Treatment in the Past Year: 2015-2018



Age	2015	2016	2017	2018
12 or Older	10.8	10.6	12.2	11.1
12 to 17	6.3	8.2	8.8	8.8
18 to 25	7.7	7.2	8.5+	6.3
26 or Older	12.3	12.1	13.8	12.9

+ Difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

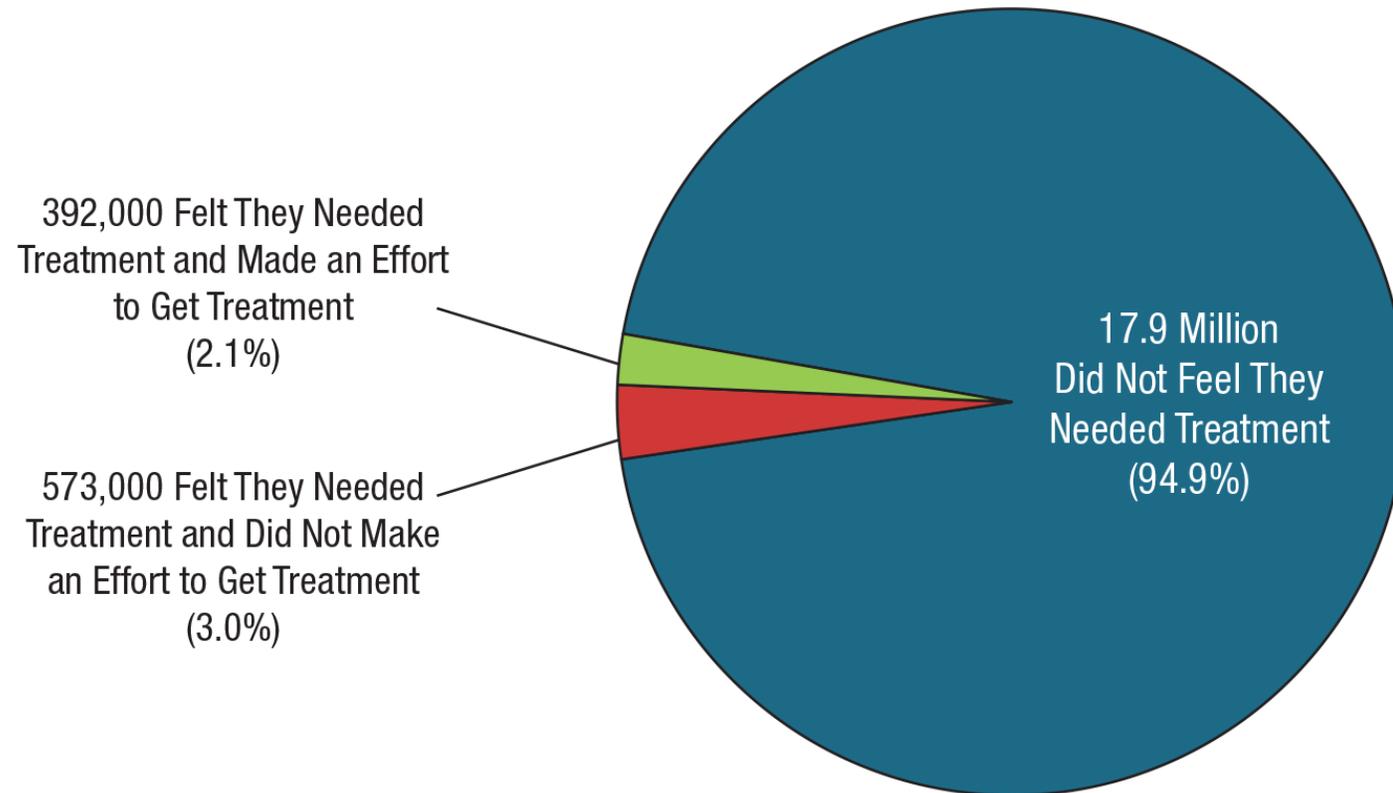
Received Specialty Illicit Drug Use Treatment in the Past Year among People Aged 12 or Older, by Specific Illicit Drug Use Disorders: 2015-2018



Drug Use Disorder	2015	2016	2017	2018
Illicit Drug Use Disorder	11.0	9.2	13.0 ⁺	9.2
Marijuana Use Disorder	5.0	5.1	6.7	5.1
Pain Reliever Use Disorder	18.2	17.5	20.6	15.6
Cocaine Use Disorder	17.7	16.7	26.9	19.0
Opioid Use Disorder	20.7	21.1	28.6 ⁺	19.7
Methamphetamine Use Disorder	25.4	17.8	23.5	18.1

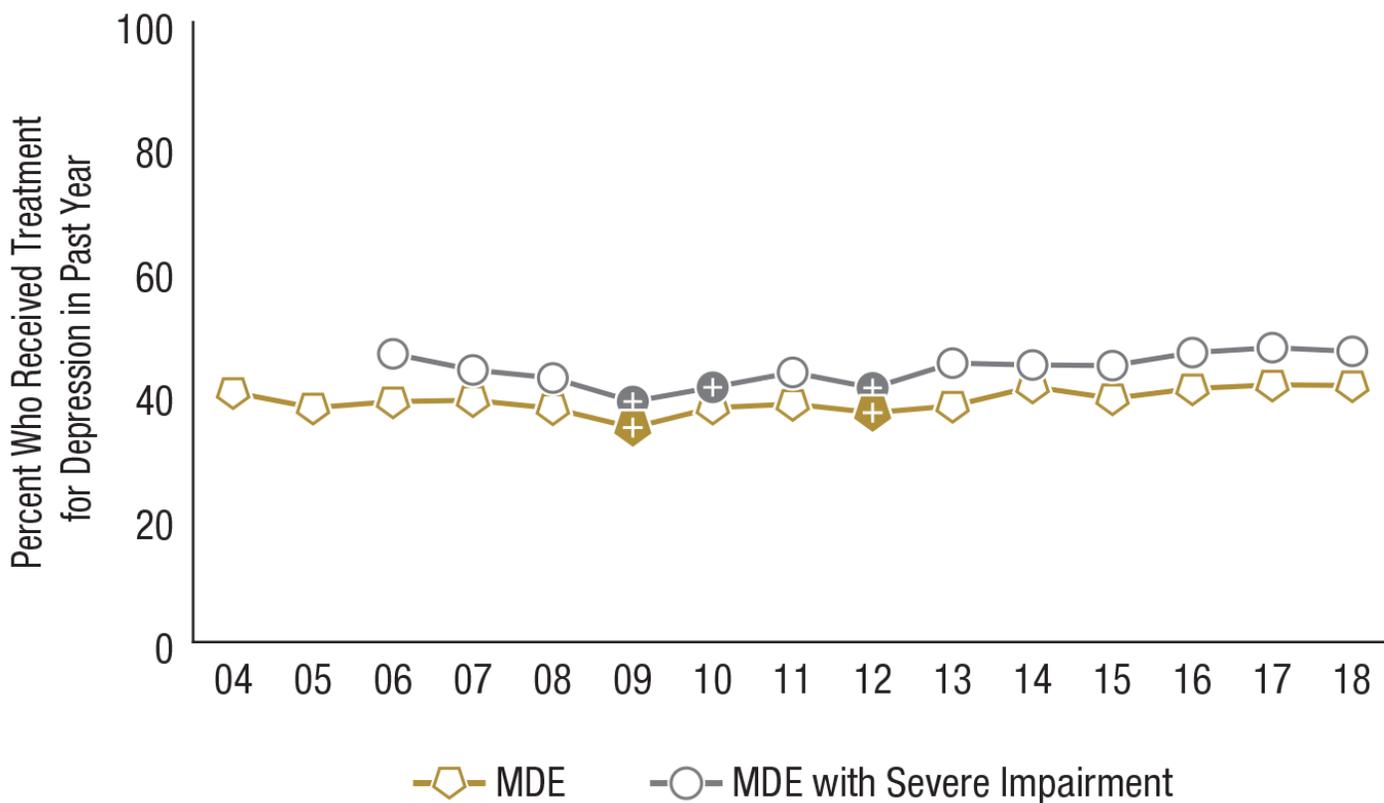
+ Difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

Perceived Need for Substance Use Treatment among People Aged 12 or Older Who Needed but Did Not Receive Specialty Substance Use Treatment in the Past Year: 2018



18.9 Million People Needed but Did Not Receive Specialty Substance Use Treatment

Received Treatment in the Past Year for Depression among Youths Aged 12 to 17 with a Past Year Major Depressive Episode (MDE) or MDE with Severe Impairment: 2004-2018

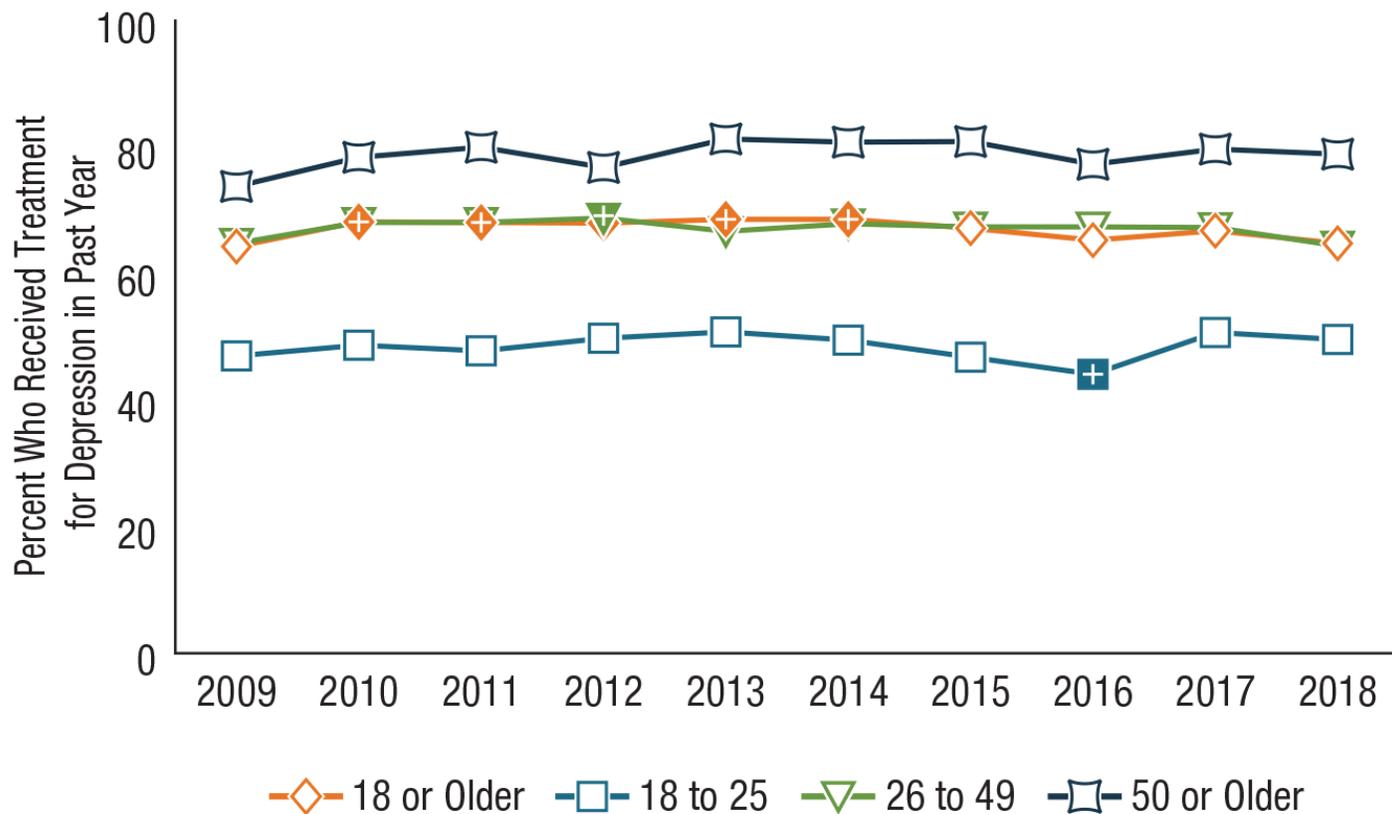


MDE Status	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
MDE	40.3	37.8	38.8	39.0	37.7	34.6 ⁺	37.8	38.4	37.0 ⁺	38.1	41.2	39.3	40.9	41.5	41.4
MDE with Severe Impairment	N/A	N/A	46.5	43.9	42.6	38.8 ⁺	41.1 ⁺	43.5	41.0 ⁺	45.0	44.7	44.6	46.7	47.5	46.9

N/A = not available.

+ Difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

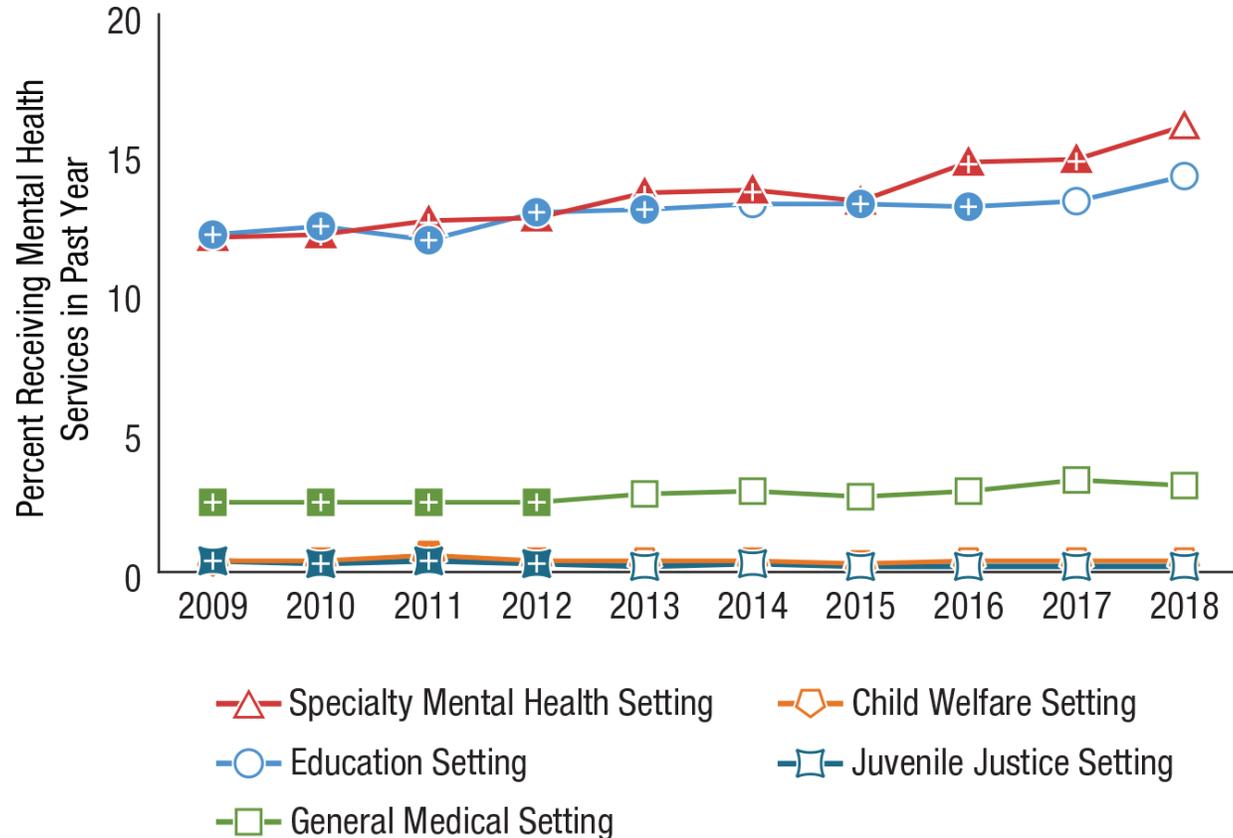
Received Treatment in the Past Year for Depression among Adults Aged 18 or Older with a Past Year Major Depressive Episode: 2009-2018



Age	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
18 or Older	64.3	68.2 ⁺	68.1 ⁺	68.0 ⁺	68.6 ⁺	68.6 ⁺	67.2	65.3	66.8	64.8
18 to 25	47.0	48.7	47.8	49.8	50.8	49.5	46.8	44.1 ⁺	50.7	49.6
26 to 49	64.8	68.1	68.1	68.8 ⁺	66.7	67.9	67.4	67.4	67.3	64.4
50 or Older	73.8	78.4	80.0	76.8	81.3	80.8	80.9	77.3	79.7	78.9

+ Difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

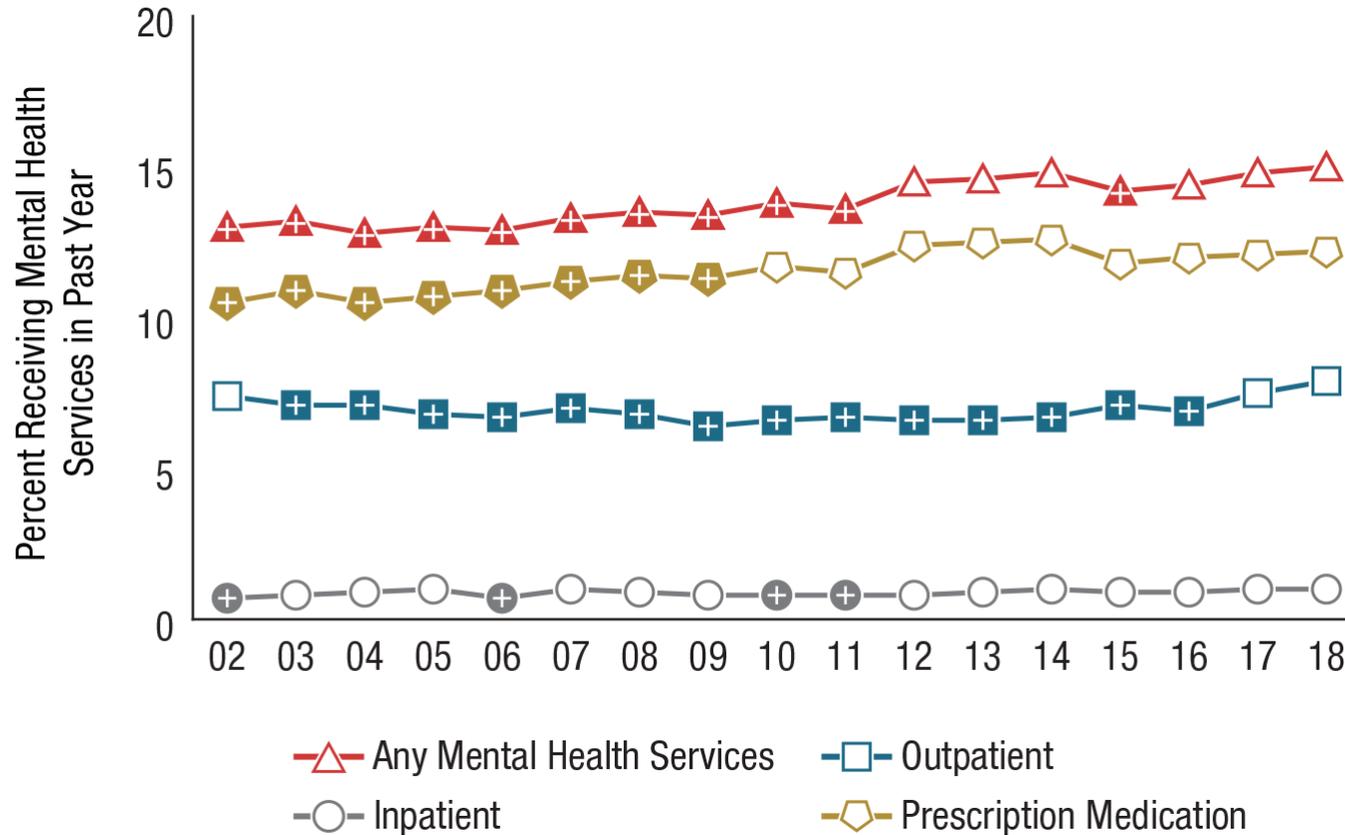
Sources of Mental Health Services in the Past Year among Youths Aged 12 to 17: 2009-2018



Source	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Specialty Mental Health Setting	12.0 ⁺	12.1 ⁺	12.6 ⁺	12.7 ⁺	13.6 ⁺	13.7 ⁺	13.3 ⁺	14.7 ⁺	14.8 ⁺	16.0
Education Setting	12.1 ⁺	12.4 ⁺	11.9 ⁺	12.9 ⁺	13.0 ⁺	13.2	13.2 ⁺	13.1 ⁺	13.3	14.2
General Medical Setting	2.5 ⁺	2.5 ⁺	2.5 ⁺	2.5 ⁺	2.8	2.9	2.7	2.9	3.3	3.1
Child Welfare Setting	0.4	0.4	0.6 ⁺	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
Juvenile Justice Setting	0.4 ⁺	0.3 ⁺	0.4 ⁺	0.3 ⁺	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

+ Difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

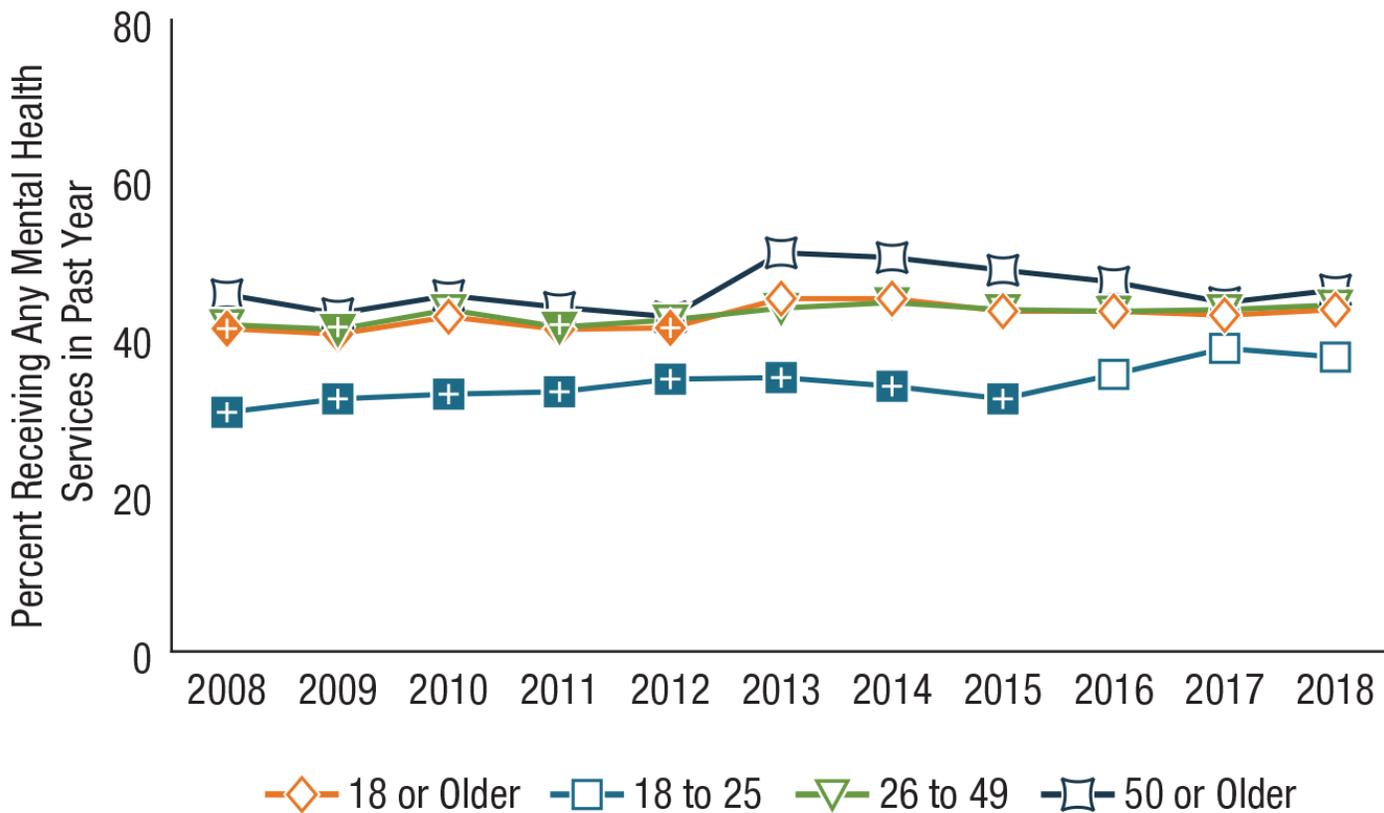
Type of Mental Health Services Received in the Past Year among Adults Aged 18 or Older: 2002-2018



Service Type	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Any Mental Health Service	13.0 ⁺	13.2 ⁺	12.8 ⁺	13.0 ⁺	12.9 ⁺	13.3 ⁺	13.5 ⁺	13.4 ⁺	13.8 ⁺	13.6 ⁺	14.5	14.6	14.8	14.2 ⁺	14.4	14.8	15.0
Inpatient	0.7 ⁺	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.7 ⁺	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.8 ⁺	0.8 ⁺	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0
Outpatient	7.4	7.1 ⁺	7.1 ⁺	6.8 ⁺	6.7 ⁺	7.0 ⁺	6.8 ⁺	6.4 ⁺	6.6 ⁺	6.7 ⁺	6.6 ⁺	6.6 ⁺	6.7 ⁺	7.1 ⁺	6.9 ⁺	7.5	7.9
Prescription Medication	10.5 ⁺	10.9 ⁺	10.5 ⁺	10.7 ⁺	10.9 ⁺	11.2 ⁺	11.4 ⁺	11.3 ⁺	11.7	11.5	12.4	12.5	12.6	11.8	12.0	12.1	12.2

+ Difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

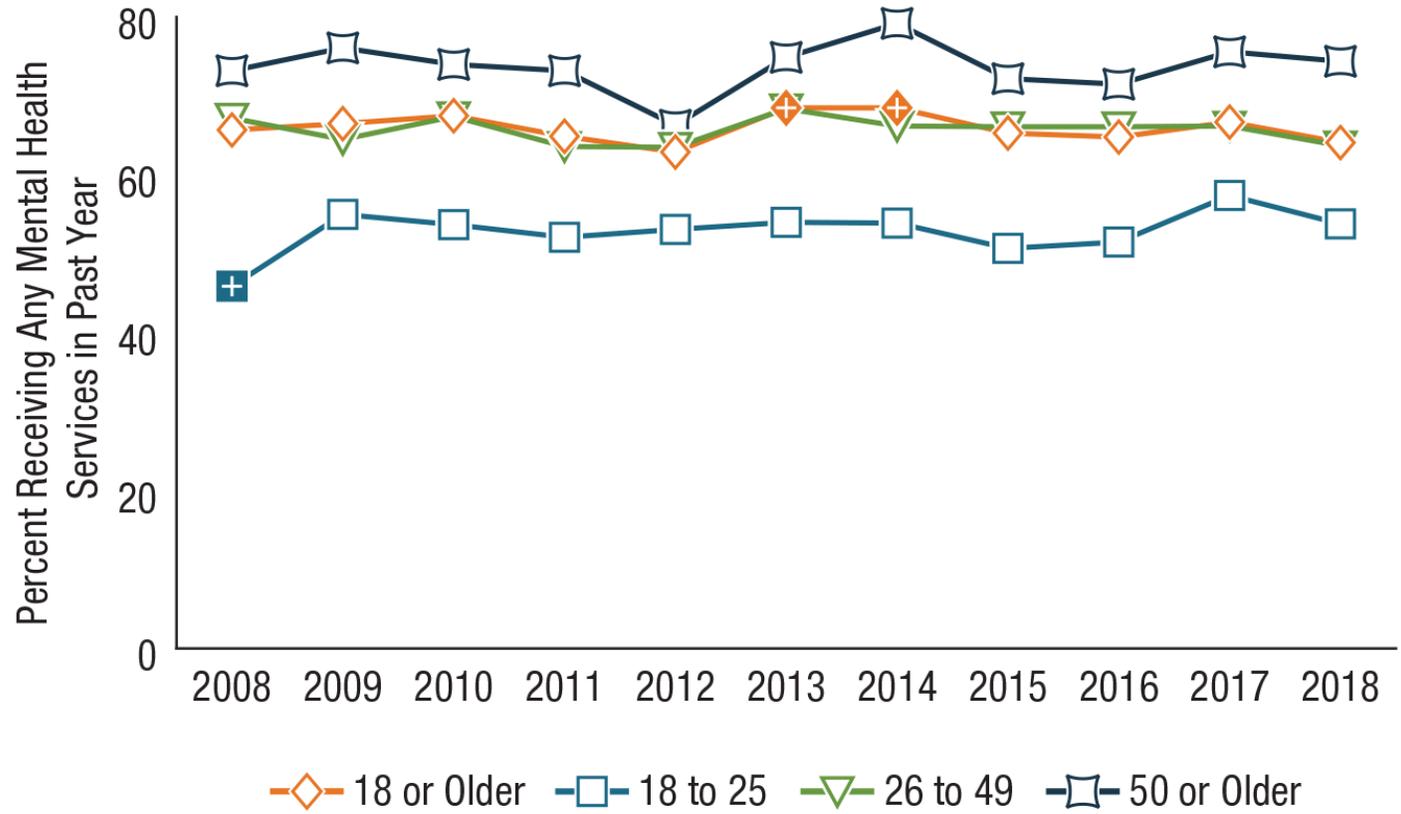
Any Mental Health Services Received in the Past Year among Adults Aged 18 or Older with Any Mental Illness in the Past Year: 2008-2018



Age	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
18 or Older	40.9 ⁺	40.2 ⁺	42.4	40.8 ⁺	41.0 ⁺	44.7	44.7	43.1	43.1	42.6	43.3
18 to 25	30.3 ⁺	32.0 ⁺	32.6 ⁺	32.9 ⁺	34.5 ⁺	34.7 ⁺	33.6 ⁺	32.0 ⁺	35.1	38.4	37.3
26 to 49	41.4	40.8 ⁺	43.3	41.1 ⁺	42.0	43.5	44.2	43.3	43.1	43.3	43.9
50 or Older	45.2	42.8	45.1	43.6	42.4	50.5	49.9	48.3	46.8	44.2	45.8

+ Difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

Any Mental Health Services Received in the Past Year among Adults Aged 18 or Older with Serious Mental Illness in the Past Year: 2008-2018

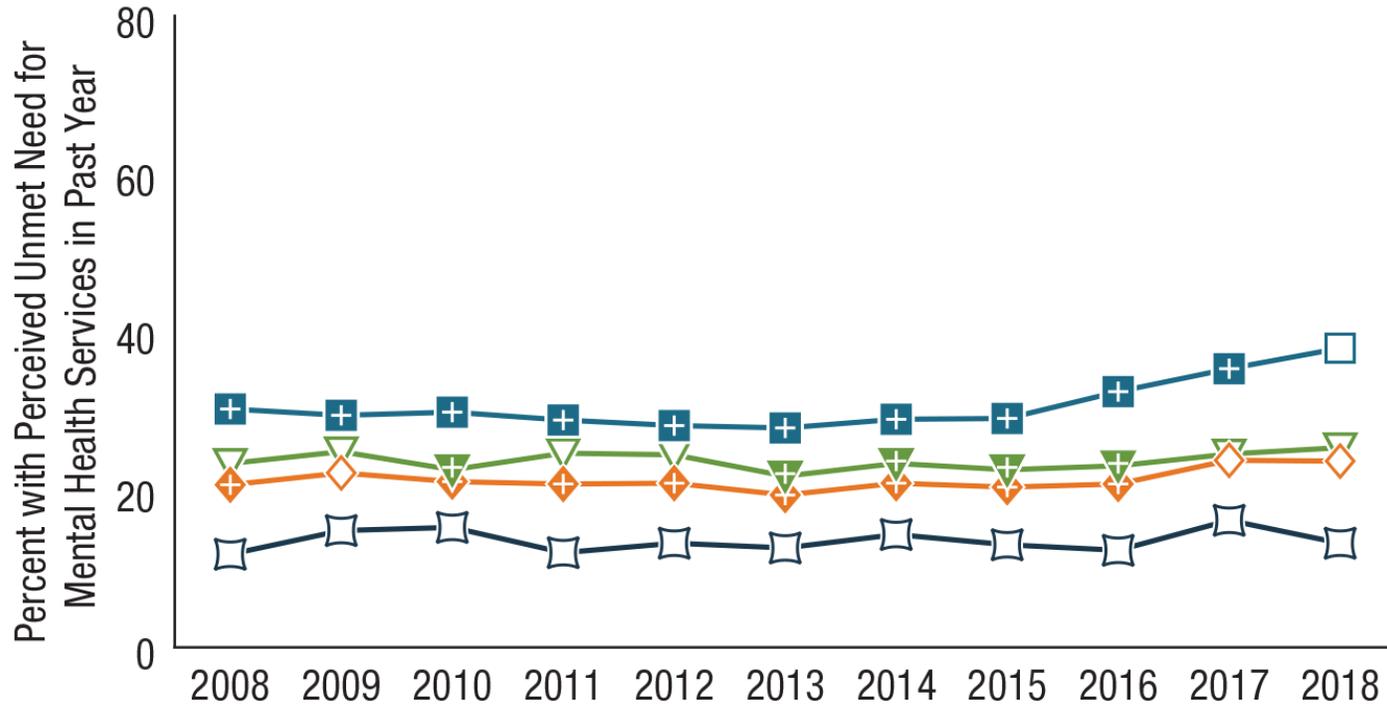


Age	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
18 or Older	65.7	66.5	67.5	64.9	62.9	68.5 ⁺	68.5 ⁺	65.3	64.8	66.7	64.1
18 to 25	45.9 ⁺	55.0	53.7	52.1	53.1	54.0	53.9	50.7	51.5	57.4	53.8
26 to 49	67.2	64.5	67.4	63.6	63.5	68.4	66.2	66.1	66.1	66.2	63.7
50 or Older	73.2	76.1	74.0	73.2	66.3	74.9	79.2	72.2	71.5	75.6	74.4

+ Difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.



Perceived Unmet Need for Mental Health Services in the Past Year among Adults Aged 18 or Older with Any Mental Illness in the Past Year: 2008-2018

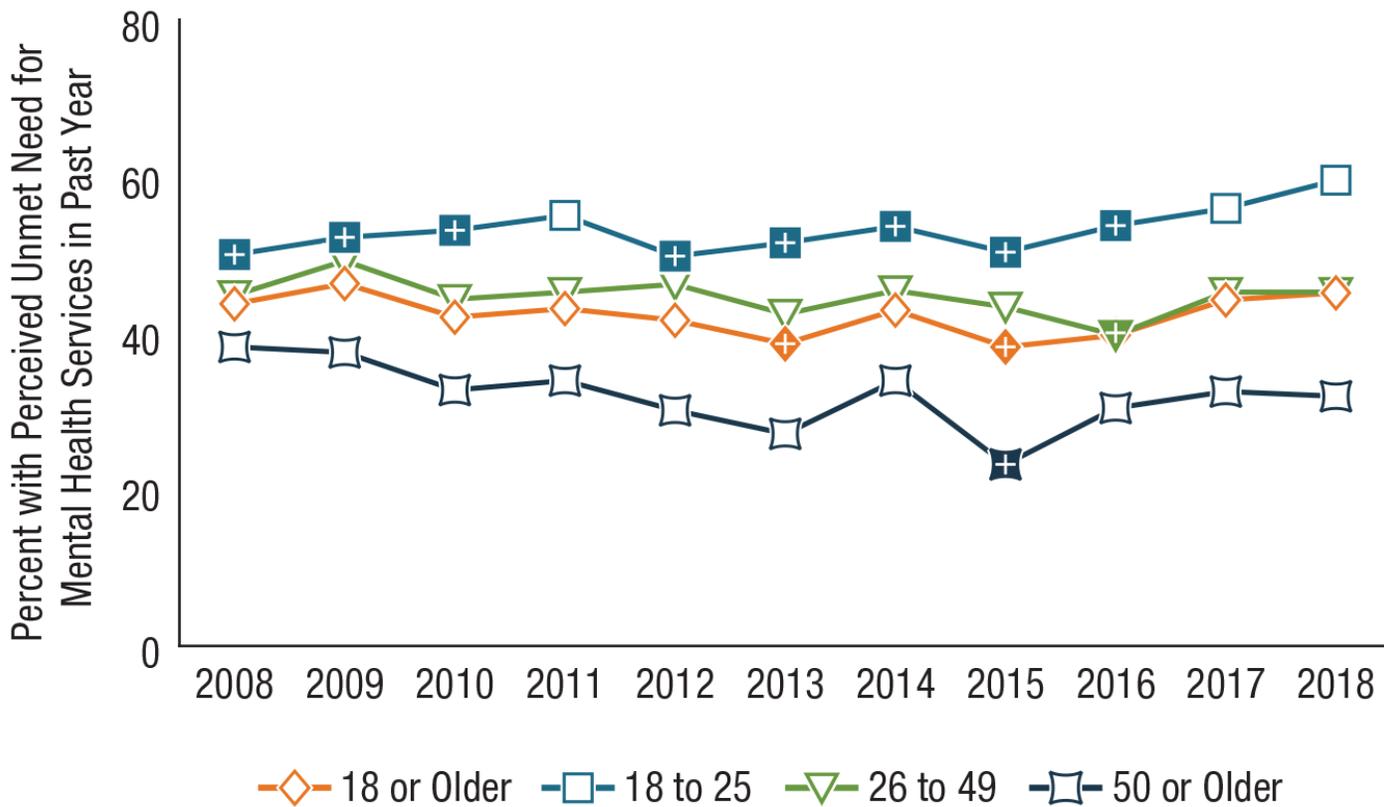


—◇— 18 or Older —□— 18 to 25 —▽— 26 to 49 —□— 50 or Older

Age	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
18 or Older	20.6 ⁺	22.1	21.0 ⁺	20.7 ⁺	20.8 ⁺	19.3 ⁺	20.8 ⁺	20.3 ⁺	20.7 ⁺	23.7	23.6
18 to 25	30.2 ⁺	29.4 ⁺	29.8 ⁺	28.8 ⁺	28.1 ⁺	27.8 ⁺	28.9 ⁺	29.0 ⁺	32.4 ⁺	35.3 ⁺	37.9
26 to 49	23.3	24.8	22.5 ⁺	24.6	24.4	21.7 ⁺	23.3 ⁺	22.5 ⁺	23.0 ⁺	24.5	25.3
50 or Older	11.8	14.8	15.2	12.0	13.2	12.6	14.3	13.0	12.3	16.1	13.2

+ Difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

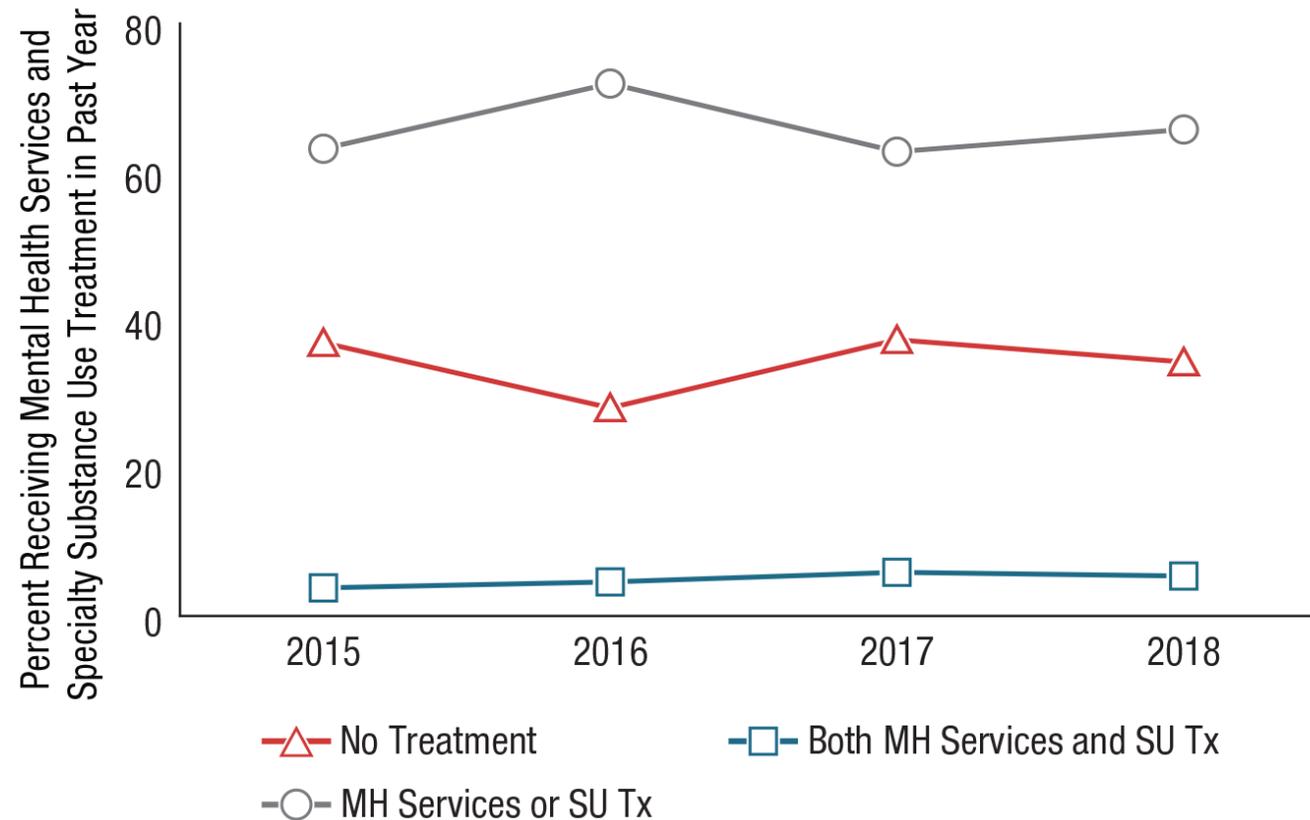
Perceived Unmet Need for Mental Health Services in the Past Year among Adults Aged 18 or Older with Serious Mental Illness in the Past Year: 2008-2018



Age	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
18 or Older	43.7	46.3	42.0	43.1	41.6	38.6 ⁺	42.9 ⁺	38.2 ⁺	39.7 ⁺	44.2	45.1
18 to 25	50.0 ⁺	52.2 ⁺	53.1 ⁺	55.0	49.8 ⁺	51.5 ⁺	53.6 ⁺	50.3 ⁺	53.7 ⁺	55.9	59.5
26 to 49	44.8	49.2	44.3	45.2	46.2	42.4	45.4	43.3	39.7 ⁺	45.2	45.2
50 or Older	38.2	37.5	32.7	33.9	30.1	27.1	33.9	23.2 ⁺	30.4	32.5	31.9

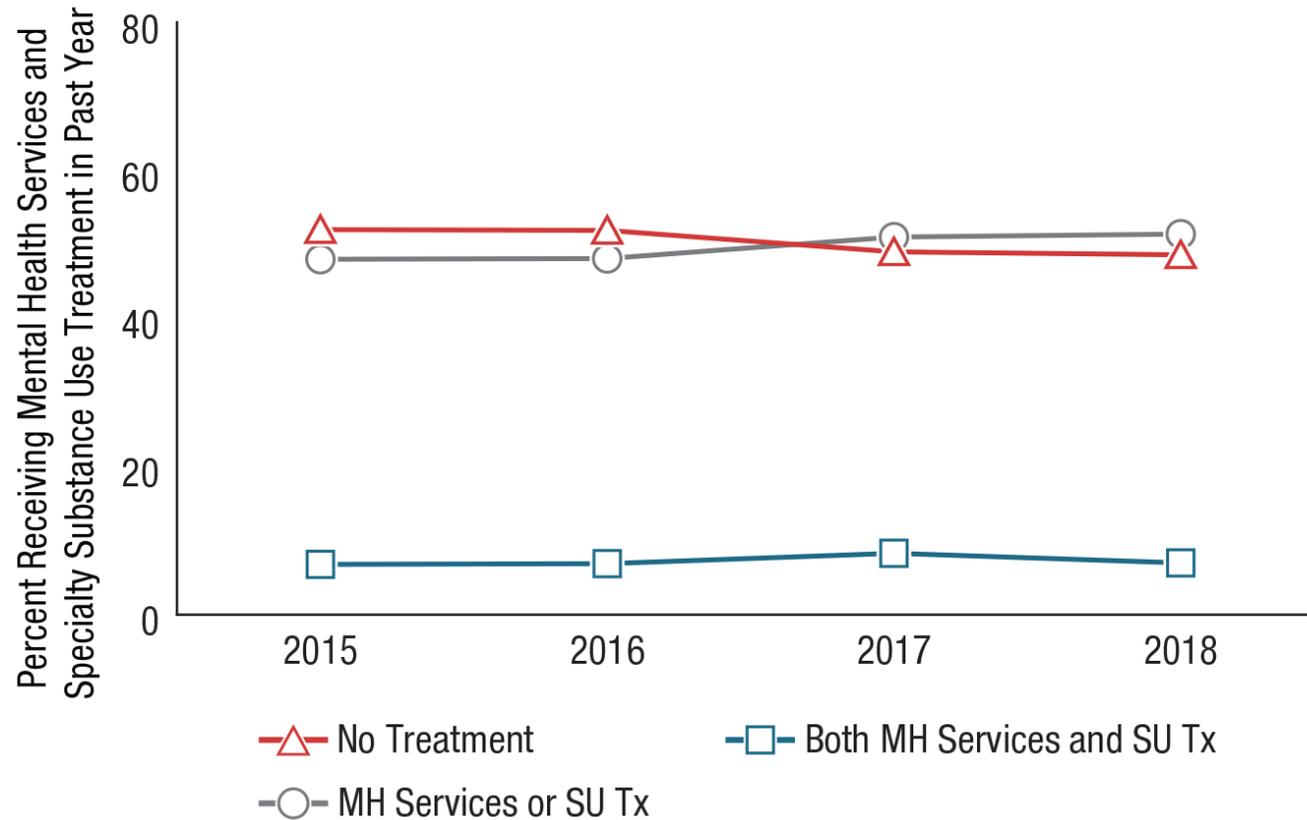
+ Difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

Receipt of Mental Health Services and Specialty Substance Use Treatment in the Past Year among Youths Aged 12 to 17 with Past Year Major Depressive Episode and Substance Use Disorder: 2015-2018



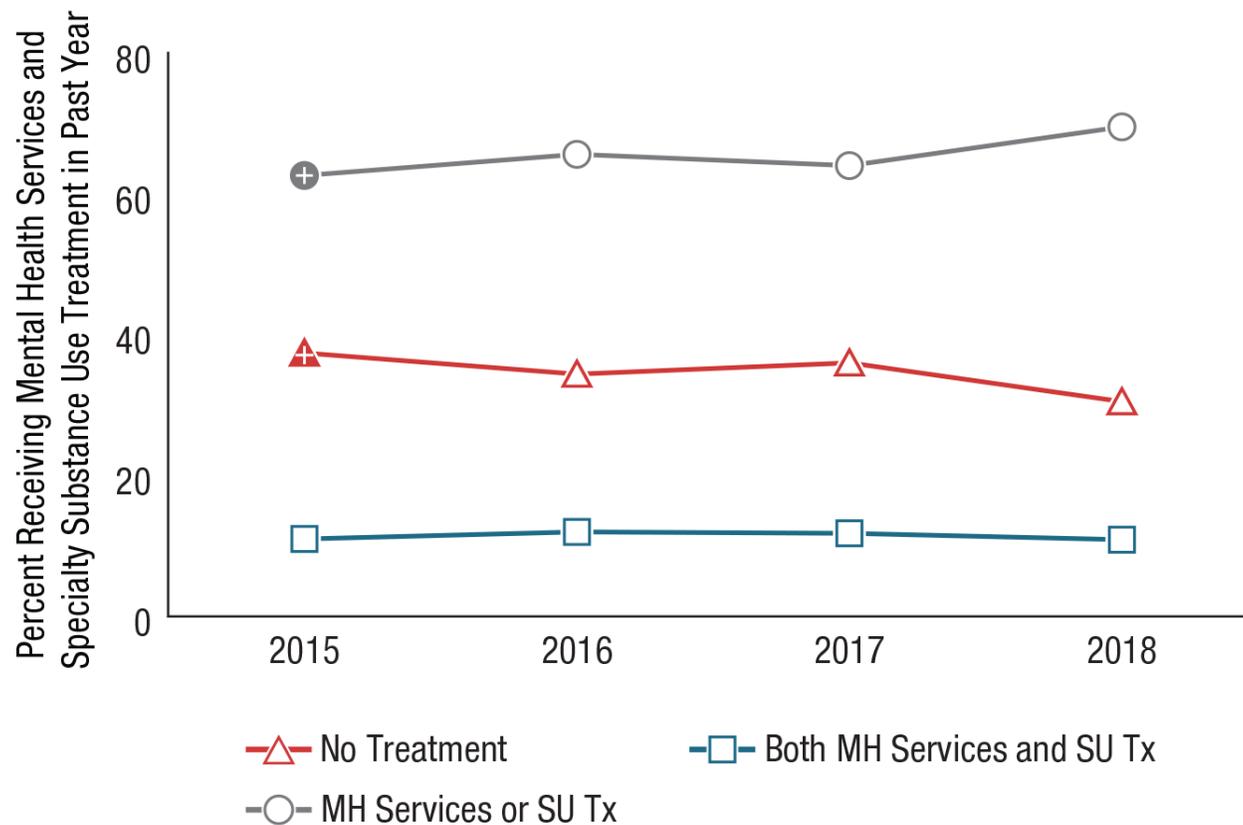
Service Type	2015	2016	2017	2018
No Treatment	36.9	28.1	37.3	34.3
Mental Health Services or Specialty Substance Use Treatment	63.1	71.9	62.7	65.7
Both Mental Health Services and Specialty Substance Use Treatment	3.8	4.6	5.9	5.4

Receipt of Mental Health Services and Specialty Substance Use Treatment in the Past Year among Adults Aged 18 or Older with Past Year Mental Illness and Substance Use Disorder: 2015-2018



Service Type	2015	2016	2017	2018
No Treatment	52.0	51.9	49.0	48.6
Mental Health Services or Specialty Substance Use Treatment	48.0	48.1	51.0	51.4
Both Mental Health Services and Specialty Substance Use Treatment	6.8	6.9	8.3	7.0

Receipt of Mental Health Services and Specialty Substance Use Treatment in the Past Year among Adults Aged 18 or Older with Past Year Serious Mental Illness and Substance Use Disorder: 2015-2018



Service Type	2015	2016	2017	2018
No Treatment	37.4 ⁺	34.4	36.0	30.5
Mental Health Services or Specialty Substance Use Treatment	62.6 ⁺	65.6	64.0	69.5
Both Mental Health Services and Specialty Substance Use Treatment	11.0	12.0	11.8	10.9

+ Difference between this estimate and the 2018 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.