

2015-2016
National Surveys on Drug Use and Health:
Model-Based Estimated Totals
(in Thousands)
(50 States and the District of Columbia)

Table 1 *Illicit Drug Use in the Past Month, by Age Group and State: Estimated Numbers (in Thousands), Annual Averages Based on 2015 and 2016 NSDUHs*

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	27,822	(27,146 - 28,512)	2,076	(1,987 - 2,169)	7,904	(7,688 - 8,126)	17,841	(17,262 - 18,439)	25,746	(25,081 - 26,427)
Northeast	5,351	(5,109 - 5,605)	347	(320 - 377)	1,578	(1,500 - 1,658)	3,426	(3,200 - 3,667)	5,004	(4,765 - 5,255)
Midwest	5,541	(5,298 - 5,793)	442	(412 - 474)	1,602	(1,530 - 1,677)	3,497	(3,277 - 3,730)	5,099	(4,861 - 5,346)
South	8,936	(8,582 - 9,302)	744	(696 - 794)	2,612	(2,503 - 2,724)	5,580	(5,244 - 5,936)	8,192	(7,846 - 8,552)
West	7,994	(7,640 - 8,361)	543	(499 - 590)	2,113	(2,006 - 2,223)	5,338	(5,011 - 5,684)	7,451	(7,105 - 7,811)
Alabama	289	(244 - 341)	26	(21 - 33)	88	(74 - 105)	174	(138 - 218)	262	(219 - 312)
Alaska	103	(91 - 116)	8	(6 - 9)	24	(21 - 27)	71	(60 - 83)	95	(83 - 108)
Arizona	568	(488 - 660)	48	(39 - 59)	157	(133 - 185)	363	(296 - 442)	520	(442 - 609)
Arkansas	219	(187 - 256)	18	(15 - 22)	57	(48 - 67)	144	(118 - 176)	201	(171 - 237)
California	4,097	(3,829 - 4,380)	270	(237 - 307)	1,133	(1,047 - 1,223)	2,694	(2,453 - 2,956)	3,827	(3,565 - 4,105)
Colorado	785	(697 - 882)	43	(35 - 52)	206	(180 - 233)	537	(460 - 624)	743	(655 - 838)
Connecticut	335	(292 - 383)	27	(21 - 33)	112	(97 - 128)	196	(160 - 239)	308	(267 - 355)
Delaware	82	(71 - 94)	7	(5 - 8)	25	(21 - 28)	51	(42 - 61)	75	(65 - 87)
District of Columbia	98	(87 - 109)	3	(3 - 4)	33	(29 - 37)	61	(52 - 72)	94	(84 - 106)
Florida	1,696	(1,555 - 1,850)	121	(105 - 138)	431	(393 - 471)	1,145	(1,013 - 1,291)	1,575	(1,437 - 1,727)
Georgia	791	(697 - 896)	67	(56 - 82)	230	(201 - 263)	493	(414 - 587)	724	(633 - 825)
Hawaii	119	(102 - 138)	8	(6 - 10)	28	(24 - 33)	83	(68 - 100)	111	(95 - 130)
Idaho	123	(105 - 143)	12	(9 - 14)	31	(26 - 37)	80	(65 - 98)	111	(94 - 130)
Illinois	997	(898 - 1,107)	82	(70 - 96)	321	(288 - 356)	595	(510 - 693)	916	(818 - 1,023)
Indiana	549	(472 - 638)	46	(37 - 57)	162	(138 - 190)	341	(278 - 416)	503	(428 - 589)
Iowa	176	(148 - 209)	16	(13 - 20)	57	(47 - 69)	102	(80 - 130)	160	(132 - 192)
Kansas	191	(163 - 224)	19	(16 - 24)	57	(47 - 68)	115	(93 - 143)	172	(145 - 204)
Kentucky	320	(272 - 376)	27	(22 - 33)	85	(72 - 101)	207	(167 - 257)	293	(246 - 348)
Louisiana	341	(292 - 397)	27	(21 - 33)	108	(92 - 126)	206	(167 - 254)	314	(268 - 368)
Maine	171	(151 - 194)	10	(8 - 12)	39	(34 - 44)	122	(103 - 144)	161	(141 - 184)
Maryland	579	(505 - 661)	43	(35 - 53)	182	(158 - 207)	354	(292 - 426)	535	(464 - 616)
Massachusetts	818	(718 - 928)	50	(41 - 62)	238	(207 - 273)	529	(446 - 626)	767	(670 - 876)
Michigan	1,024	(938 - 1,117)	76	(65 - 88)	272	(247 - 298)	677	(600 - 761)	948	(864 - 1,040)
Minnesota	417	(356 - 487)	32	(26 - 40)	115	(98 - 135)	269	(218 - 330)	384	(326 - 453)
Mississippi	197	(166 - 232)	17	(13 - 21)	59	(49 - 70)	121	(96 - 151)	180	(151 - 214)
Missouri	523	(453 - 604)	46	(38 - 57)	139	(119 - 162)	338	(278 - 408)	477	(409 - 555)
Montana	115	(101 - 132)	8	(6 - 9)	29	(25 - 33)	79	(66 - 94)	108	(93 - 124)

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 1 Illicit Drug Use in the Past Month, by Age Group and State: Estimated Numbers (in Thousands), Annual Averages Based on 2015 and 2016 NSDUHs (continued)

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	134	(113 - 158)	10	(8 - 13)	43	(36 - 50)	81	(64 - 101)	123	(103 - 146)
Nevada	252	(214 - 295)	23	(19 - 28)	59	(49 - 69)	170	(138 - 210)	229	(193 - 271)
New Hampshire	154	(136 - 176)	9	(7 - 11)	46	(40 - 52)	100	(83 - 119)	146	(127 - 167)
New Jersey	614	(535 - 705)	48	(39 - 59)	208	(182 - 237)	358	(292 - 439)	566	(489 - 655)
New Mexico	206	(178 - 237)	18	(15 - 22)	56	(48 - 64)	132	(108 - 160)	188	(161 - 218)
New York	1,871	(1,723 - 2,029)	119	(103 - 138)	553	(506 - 602)	1,199	(1,066 - 1,345)	1,751	(1,607 - 1,907)
North Carolina	830	(734 - 937)	60	(49 - 72)	237	(209 - 268)	533	(451 - 629)	770	(677 - 875)
North Dakota	44	(37 - 51)	4	(3 - 5)	17	(14 - 20)	23	(18 - 29)	40	(33 - 47)
Ohio	1,008	(914 - 1,110)	69	(59 - 80)	276	(248 - 306)	663	(581 - 756)	939	(847 - 1,039)
Oklahoma	243	(204 - 289)	23	(18 - 29)	70	(58 - 85)	150	(119 - 188)	220	(183 - 264)
Oregon	594	(531 - 664)	32	(26 - 39)	138	(122 - 154)	425	(367 - 489)	562	(500 - 630)
Pennsylvania	1,140	(1,035 - 1,255)	71	(60 - 82)	309	(278 - 342)	761	(667 - 866)	1,069	(966 - 1,183)
Rhode Island	150	(132 - 169)	9	(8 - 11)	43	(38 - 49)	98	(83 - 115)	141	(124 - 160)
South Carolina	348	(298 - 405)	31	(25 - 38)	114	(97 - 134)	202	(162 - 252)	316	(268 - 373)
South Dakota	63	(54 - 74)	5	(4 - 7)	19	(16 - 22)	39	(32 - 49)	58	(49 - 69)
Tennessee	515	(442 - 599)	40	(32 - 50)	149	(128 - 172)	326	(264 - 401)	475	(404 - 557)
Texas	1,685	(1,528 - 1,854)	181	(155 - 211)	531	(477 - 590)	973	(841 - 1,124)	1,504	(1,354 - 1,667)
Utah	176	(147 - 208)	18	(14 - 23)	58	(48 - 71)	100	(79 - 125)	158	(131 - 189)
Vermont	99	(88 - 111)	5	(4 - 6)	30	(26 - 34)	64	(55 - 75)	94	(83 - 106)
Virginia	575	(505 - 653)	43	(35 - 52)	176	(153 - 201)	356	(297 - 425)	532	(464 - 608)
Washington	818	(711 - 939)	52	(43 - 63)	184	(159 - 212)	581	(486 - 692)	766	(661 - 885)
West Virginia	130	(109 - 154)	10	(8 - 12)	36	(30 - 42)	84	(67 - 106)	120	(100 - 144)
Wisconsin	414	(354 - 484)	35	(29 - 43)	124	(105 - 145)	255	(205 - 315)	379	(320 - 446)
Wyoming	38	(32 - 45)	4	(3 - 5)	11	(9 - 13)	24	(19 - 30)	35	(29 - 41)

NOTE: Illicit Drug Use includes the misuse of prescription psychotherapeutics or the use of marijuana, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or methamphetamine.

Misuse of prescription psychotherapeutics is defined as use in any way not directed by a doctor, including use without a prescription of one's own; use in greater amounts, more often, or longer than told; or use in any other way not directed by a doctor. Prescription psychotherapeutics do not include over-the-counter drugs.

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

NOTE: Estimated numbers appearing as 0 in this table mean that the estimate is greater than 0 but less than 500 (because estimated numbers are shown in thousands).

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2015 and 2016.

Table 2 Marijuana Use in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Estimated Numbers (in Thousands), Annual Averages Based on 2015 and 2016 NSDUHs

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	36,806	(36,047 - 37,580)	3,060	(2,951 - 3,171)	11,323	(11,077 - 11,573)	22,424	(21,784 - 23,079)	33,747	(32,998 - 34,510)
Northeast	7,094	(6,802 - 7,400)	509	(475 - 545)	2,279	(2,192 - 2,366)	4,306	(4,040 - 4,588)	6,585	(6,296 - 6,886)
Midwest	7,405	(7,115 - 7,703)	676	(638 - 717)	2,342	(2,265 - 2,421)	4,386	(4,122 - 4,665)	6,729	(6,443 - 7,023)
South	11,860	(11,417 - 12,317)	1,070	(1,014 - 1,128)	3,824	(3,706 - 3,944)	6,967	(6,559 - 7,397)	10,791	(10,354 - 11,243)
West	10,447	(10,040 - 10,867)	804	(753 - 859)	2,878	(2,769 - 2,990)	6,764	(6,388 - 7,158)	9,642	(9,240 - 10,059)
Alabama	386	(335 - 444)	38	(31 - 47)	135	(118 - 154)	212	(171 - 262)	348	(299 - 404)
Alaska	134	(122 - 147)	11	(9 - 13)	34	(30 - 37)	89	(78 - 102)	123	(111 - 136)
Arizona	696	(610 - 792)	65	(54 - 78)	214	(187 - 243)	417	(345 - 502)	631	(548 - 725)
Arkansas	274	(239 - 314)	25	(21 - 31)	83	(73 - 95)	166	(136 - 200)	249	(215 - 288)
California	5,296	(4,998 - 5,609)	402	(362 - 447)	1,495	(1,409 - 1,583)	3,399	(3,128 - 3,690)	4,894	(4,600 - 5,203)
Colorado	1,057	(955 - 1,165)	68	(57 - 81)	284	(259 - 309)	705	(613 - 806)	988	(889 - 1,095)
Connecticut	461	(408 - 519)	39	(33 - 47)	169	(152 - 187)	252	(208 - 305)	421	(370 - 479)
Delaware	105	(92 - 120)	10	(8 - 12)	35	(31 - 39)	61	(50 - 73)	95	(83 - 110)
District of Columbia	143	(130 - 156)	4	(3 - 5)	48	(44 - 52)	91	(80 - 102)	138	(126 - 151)
Florida	2,275	(2,112 - 2,449)	179	(159 - 201)	664	(622 - 707)	1,432	(1,283 - 1,597)	2,096	(1,937 - 2,267)
Georgia	1,048	(944 - 1,161)	93	(79 - 110)	338	(306 - 372)	617	(529 - 718)	955	(855 - 1,065)
Hawaii	151	(132 - 173)	13	(11 - 16)	38	(34 - 43)	100	(83 - 120)	138	(120 - 159)
Idaho	158	(139 - 180)	17	(14 - 21)	44	(39 - 50)	97	(80 - 116)	141	(123 - 162)
Illinois	1,320	(1,211 - 1,437)	121	(105 - 137)	447	(412 - 484)	753	(658 - 859)	1,199	(1,092 - 1,315)
Indiana	733	(651 - 824)	73	(61 - 87)	226	(200 - 253)	435	(365 - 515)	661	(581 - 749)
Iowa	254	(220 - 293)	25	(21 - 31)	96	(83 - 109)	133	(106 - 165)	228	(195 - 266)
Kansas	265	(231 - 302)	30	(25 - 35)	88	(77 - 100)	147	(120 - 179)	235	(203 - 272)
Kentucky	470	(414 - 533)	42	(35 - 50)	139	(122 - 156)	290	(242 - 346)	428	(374 - 490)
Louisiana	429	(376 - 489)	37	(31 - 46)	142	(125 - 161)	250	(207 - 300)	392	(341 - 449)
Maine	228	(204 - 255)	15	(13 - 17)	52	(47 - 58)	161	(139 - 186)	213	(189 - 240)
Maryland	779	(697 - 868)	63	(53 - 75)	259	(235 - 284)	457	(387 - 536)	716	(637 - 803)
Massachusetts	1,088	(975 - 1,210)	70	(58 - 85)	345	(311 - 381)	672	(576 - 781)	1,017	(907 - 1,137)
Michigan	1,317	(1,220 - 1,419)	112	(99 - 127)	384	(356 - 412)	821	(734 - 918)	1,205	(1,110 - 1,306)
Minnesota	592	(522 - 671)	55	(46 - 65)	184	(163 - 206)	354	(295 - 423)	538	(469 - 614)
Mississippi	231	(200 - 267)	24	(19 - 29)	78	(67 - 89)	130	(104 - 161)	207	(177 - 243)
Missouri	668	(592 - 752)	59	(49 - 71)	211	(189 - 235)	398	(333 - 473)	609	(536 - 691)
Montana	160	(144 - 178)	13	(11 - 15)	42	(38 - 47)	105	(91 - 122)	147	(131 - 165)

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 2 *Marijuana Use in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Estimated Numbers (in Thousands), Annual Averages Based on 2015 and 2016 NSDUHs (continued)*

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Nebraska	176	(153 - 202)	17	(14 - 21)	64	(56 - 72)	95	(77 - 117)	159	(136 - 184)
Nevada	319	(277 - 366)	33	(27 - 40)	84	(74 - 96)	202	(166 - 244)	286	(246 - 332)
New Hampshire	202	(181 - 226)	14	(12 - 16)	58	(52 - 64)	130	(112 - 152)	188	(167 - 212)
New Jersey	907	(810 - 1,015)	75	(63 - 89)	315	(286 - 347)	517	(436 - 611)	832	(738 - 937)
New Mexico	272	(240 - 308)	25	(21 - 30)	73	(64 - 83)	173	(145 - 206)	247	(215 - 282)
New York	2,491	(2,326 - 2,666)	175	(155 - 197)	812	(760 - 866)	1,503	(1,357 - 1,664)	2,316	(2,153 - 2,488)
North Carolina	996	(895 - 1,107)	85	(72 - 100)	321	(290 - 354)	589	(503 - 688)	910	(812 - 1,019)
North Dakota	61	(52 - 70)	6	(5 - 8)	25	(22 - 29)	29	(23 - 37)	54	(46 - 63)
Ohio	1,344	(1,235 - 1,462)	109	(96 - 125)	403	(373 - 434)	832	(736 - 940)	1,235	(1,128 - 1,351)
Oklahoma	357	(309 - 410)	35	(29 - 42)	114	(98 - 131)	208	(170 - 254)	322	(276 - 374)
Oregon	783	(713 - 857)	51	(43 - 60)	184	(168 - 200)	548	(485 - 618)	732	(664 - 805)
Pennsylvania	1,415	(1,300 - 1,539)	101	(88 - 116)	436	(403 - 471)	877	(776 - 990)	1,314	(1,200 - 1,436)
Rhode Island	184	(165 - 204)	13	(11 - 15)	54	(49 - 60)	117	(101 - 136)	171	(152 - 192)
South Carolina	448	(390 - 513)	41	(34 - 50)	152	(133 - 172)	255	(208 - 311)	407	(351 - 470)
South Dakota	83	(72 - 95)	8	(7 - 10)	25	(21 - 28)	50	(41 - 61)	75	(64 - 87)
Tennessee	709	(621 - 808)	60	(50 - 73)	207	(183 - 233)	442	(368 - 530)	649	(564 - 745)
Texas	2,264	(2,091 - 2,447)	251	(220 - 286)	784	(722 - 849)	1,229	(1,082 - 1,394)	2,013	(1,846 - 2,192)
Utah	229	(198 - 264)	28	(23 - 35)	84	(72 - 98)	116	(94 - 144)	201	(171 - 234)
Vermont	118	(106 - 131)	7	(6 - 8)	36	(32 - 40)	76	(65 - 87)	112	(100 - 125)
Virginia	768	(688 - 856)	66	(55 - 78)	274	(247 - 301)	429	(361 - 508)	702	(624 - 789)
Washington	1,140	(1,018 - 1,277)	72	(60 - 86)	284	(254 - 316)	784	(673 - 909)	1,068	(947 - 1,203)
West Virginia	179	(155 - 206)	16	(13 - 19)	52	(46 - 59)	111	(91 - 135)	163	(140 - 189)
Wisconsin	592	(520 - 673)	62	(51 - 74)	191	(169 - 213)	339	(279 - 411)	530	(460 - 609)
Wyoming	51	(44 - 59)	6	(5 - 7)	17	(14 - 19)	29	(23 - 36)	46	(39 - 53)

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

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Table 3 Marijuana Use in the Past Month, by Age Group and State: Estimated Numbers (in Thousands), Annual Averages Based on 2015 and 2016 NSDUHs

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	23,103	(22,505 - 23,717)	1,681	(1,601 - 1,764)	7,052	(6,848 - 7,262)	14,370	(13,864 - 14,894)	21,423	(20,832 - 22,029)
Northeast	4,539	(4,317 - 4,771)	294	(268 - 322)	1,438	(1,366 - 1,514)	2,807	(2,612 - 3,015)	4,245	(4,028 - 4,473)
Midwest	4,697	(4,483 - 4,920)	357	(330 - 385)	1,425	(1,356 - 1,496)	2,916	(2,728 - 3,114)	4,340	(4,131 - 4,558)
South	7,099	(6,782 - 7,430)	583	(540 - 629)	2,287	(2,190 - 2,388)	4,229	(3,952 - 4,524)	6,516	(6,208 - 6,838)
West	6,768	(6,454 - 7,096)	446	(408 - 489)	1,902	(1,803 - 2,005)	4,419	(4,140 - 4,716)	6,321	(6,015 - 6,641)
Alabama	213	(176 - 257)	20	(15 - 25)	74	(62 - 89)	119	(90 - 156)	193	(158 - 236)
Alaska	93	(82 - 106)	6	(5 - 8)	22	(19 - 25)	65	(55 - 77)	87	(76 - 100)
Arizona	422	(355 - 501)	37	(29 - 47)	133	(112 - 157)	252	(200 - 318)	385	(321 - 461)
Arkansas	172	(144 - 205)	13	(10 - 17)	49	(41 - 59)	110	(86 - 139)	159	(132 - 191)
California	3,429	(3,191 - 3,683)	223	(194 - 256)	1,016	(934 - 1,103)	2,190	(1,982 - 2,417)	3,206	(2,974 - 3,454)
Colorado	728	(644 - 820)	38	(31 - 48)	192	(168 - 218)	497	(424 - 582)	689	(607 - 780)
Connecticut	286	(244 - 334)	22	(17 - 28)	105	(89 - 121)	159	(126 - 201)	264	(223 - 310)
Delaware	71	(61 - 83)	5	(4 - 6)	23	(19 - 26)	43	(35 - 54)	66	(56 - 77)
District of Columbia	81	(71 - 93)	2	(2 - 3)	30	(27 - 34)	48	(40 - 58)	79	(69 - 90)
Florida	1,331	(1,207 - 1,468)	99	(85 - 115)	391	(356 - 428)	842	(732 - 966)	1,232	(1,112 - 1,365)
Georgia	607	(525 - 701)	55	(45 - 67)	201	(174 - 232)	351	(285 - 431)	552	(473 - 643)
Hawaii	95	(80 - 112)	6	(5 - 8)	25	(21 - 30)	63	(51 - 78)	88	(74 - 105)
Idaho	94	(78 - 113)	8	(7 - 11)	26	(21 - 31)	60	(47 - 76)	86	(71 - 104)
Illinois	847	(757 - 946)	68	(58 - 80)	287	(256 - 320)	492	(418 - 580)	779	(692 - 876)
Indiana	481	(410 - 562)	39	(31 - 49)	146	(123 - 171)	296	(238 - 367)	442	(374 - 521)
Iowa	142	(117 - 173)	13	(10 - 17)	48	(39 - 58)	82	(63 - 107)	129	(105 - 159)
Kansas	164	(138 - 195)	15	(12 - 18)	52	(43 - 62)	98	(77 - 123)	149	(124 - 179)
Kentucky	258	(218 - 306)	21	(16 - 26)	74	(62 - 89)	163	(130 - 203)	237	(198 - 283)
Louisiana	261	(220 - 308)	21	(16 - 27)	88	(74 - 104)	152	(120 - 192)	240	(201 - 286)
Maine	169	(148 - 193)	9	(7 - 11)	38	(34 - 44)	122	(102 - 144)	160	(139 - 184)
Maryland	514	(445 - 591)	35	(28 - 44)	169	(146 - 194)	309	(254 - 376)	478	(412 - 554)
Massachusetts	691	(602 - 792)	42	(34 - 53)	218	(189 - 251)	431	(357 - 517)	649	(563 - 747)
Michigan	886	(806 - 973)	62	(53 - 73)	245	(221 - 270)	579	(508 - 659)	824	(746 - 909)
Minnesota	336	(281 - 401)	25	(20 - 32)	100	(83 - 119)	211	(167 - 266)	311	(258 - 374)
Mississippi	139	(114 - 169)	12	(9 - 16)	48	(39 - 58)	79	(60 - 103)	127	(104 - 155)
Missouri	412	(349 - 484)	29	(23 - 37)	120	(101 - 142)	262	(211 - 324)	382	(322 - 453)
Montana	105	(91 - 120)	6	(5 - 8)	27	(23 - 30)	72	(60 - 86)	98	(85 - 113)

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 3 *Marijuana Use in the Past Month*, by Age Group and State: Estimated Numbers (in Thousands), Annual Averages Based on 2015 and 2016 NSDUHs (continued)

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	112	(93 - 134)	9	(7 - 11)	37	(31 - 44)	66	(52 - 85)	103	(85 - 125)
Nevada	200	(169 - 238)	19	(15 - 24)	52	(43 - 63)	129	(102 - 161)	181	(151 - 217)
New Hampshire	139	(121 - 159)	8	(6 - 10)	40	(35 - 46)	91	(75 - 109)	131	(114 - 151)
New Jersey	511	(440 - 592)	40	(31 - 50)	183	(158 - 212)	288	(231 - 359)	471	(403 - 550)
New Mexico	180	(156 - 208)	16	(13 - 19)	51	(43 - 60)	114	(93 - 139)	165	(141 - 192)
New York	1,623	(1,487 - 1,771)	103	(88 - 121)	514	(469 - 562)	1,006	(889 - 1,138)	1,520	(1,387 - 1,664)
North Carolina	646	(563 - 740)	46	(36 - 57)	210	(184 - 239)	391	(321 - 474)	601	(520 - 692)
North Dakota	35	(29 - 42)	3	(2 - 4)	14	(12 - 17)	18	(13 - 23)	32	(26 - 39)
Ohio	871	(788 - 963)	58	(49 - 69)	254	(227 - 283)	559	(487 - 641)	813	(732 - 902)
Oklahoma	191	(157 - 233)	16	(13 - 21)	60	(49 - 73)	115	(88 - 149)	175	(142 - 215)
Oregon	542	(481 - 608)	28	(23 - 35)	128	(113 - 144)	385	(331 - 447)	513	(454 - 578)
Pennsylvania	889	(801 - 986)	58	(49 - 68)	270	(241 - 301)	562	(485 - 649)	831	(745 - 927)
Rhode Island	138	(121 - 156)	8	(6 - 10)	41	(36 - 47)	89	(75 - 105)	130	(114 - 148)
South Carolina	280	(235 - 333)	24	(18 - 30)	101	(85 - 120)	155	(120 - 199)	256	(213 - 307)
South Dakota	53	(45 - 63)	4	(4 - 6)	16	(13 - 19)	33	(26 - 41)	49	(40 - 58)
Tennessee	433	(365 - 512)	31	(25 - 40)	128	(108 - 151)	273	(218 - 341)	402	(336 - 479)
Texas	1,320	(1,180 - 1,476)	142	(119 - 169)	450	(398 - 507)	729	(617 - 859)	1,178	(1,044 - 1,328)
Utah	125	(102 - 152)	13	(10 - 17)	47	(37 - 58)	65	(49 - 87)	112	(90 - 138)
Vermont	92	(81 - 104)	4	(3 - 5)	29	(25 - 32)	60	(50 - 70)	88	(77 - 100)
Virginia	476	(414 - 548)	34	(27 - 42)	159	(137 - 184)	283	(233 - 345)	443	(382 - 512)
Washington	724	(625 - 838)	42	(34 - 53)	174	(149 - 201)	508	(420 - 611)	682	(586 - 793)
West Virginia	106	(87 - 127)	8	(6 - 10)	31	(25 - 37)	67	(52 - 86)	98	(80 - 119)
Wisconsin	359	(300 - 428)	31	(24 - 39)	108	(90 - 129)	220	(172 - 279)	328	(271 - 394)
Wyoming	30	(25 - 37)	3	(2 - 3)	9	(8 - 11)	18	(14 - 24)	28	(22 - 34)

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

NOTE: Estimated numbers appearing as 0 in this table mean that the estimate is greater than 0 but less than 500 (because estimated numbers are shown in thousands).

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2015 and 2016.

Table 4 Perceptions of Great Risk from Smoking Marijuana Once a Month, Estimated Numbers (in Thousands), Annual Averages Based on 2015 and 2016 NSDUHs

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	76,344	(75,083 - 77,520)	6,763	(6,600 - 6,929)	4,975	(4,803 - 5,152)	64,606	(63,441 - 65,781)	69,581	(68,340 - 70,733)
Northeast	12,649	(12,218 - 13,073)	1,104	(1,054 - 1,154)	764	(711 - 821)	10,782	(10,383 - 11,188)	11,546	(11,122 - 11,961)
Midwest	14,502	(14,065 - 14,927)	1,412	(1,359 - 1,466)	924	(868 - 983)	12,166	(11,774 - 12,567)	13,090	(12,663 - 13,505)
South	32,338	(31,632 - 33,017)	2,828	(2,736 - 2,922)	2,151	(2,052 - 2,254)	27,359	(26,726 - 27,999)	29,510	(28,818 - 30,173)
West	16,855	(16,318 - 17,377)	1,419	(1,350 - 1,490)	1,136	(1,059 - 1,218)	14,300	(13,811 - 14,798)	15,436	(14,909 - 15,948)
Alabama	1,413	(1,308 - 1,521)	130	(116 - 145)	92	(78 - 107)	1,191	(1,094 - 1,292)	1,283	(1,181 - 1,387)
Alaska	106	(94 - 119)	11	(9 - 13)	10	(8 - 12)	85	(75 - 97)	95	(84 - 107)
Arizona	1,638	(1,499 - 1,783)	149	(131 - 168)	109	(90 - 131)	1,380	(1,253 - 1,514)	1,489	(1,356 - 1,628)
Arkansas	774	(710 - 840)	74	(66 - 82)	54	(45 - 64)	646	(587 - 708)	700	(639 - 764)
California	9,592	(9,190 - 9,992)	723	(667 - 781)	630	(568 - 697)	8,239	(7,864 - 8,623)	8,869	(8,475 - 9,260)
Colorado	798	(705 - 898)	75	(63 - 89)	50	(39 - 63)	673	(588 - 766)	722	(634 - 819)
Connecticut	726	(650 - 807)	69	(60 - 80)	44	(36 - 54)	613	(544 - 689)	657	(584 - 735)
Delaware	212	(192 - 233)	17	(14 - 19)	12	(10 - 15)	183	(164 - 203)	195	(176 - 216)
District of Columbia	98	(87 - 110)	6	(5 - 7)	9	(7 - 11)	83	(73 - 94)	92	(81 - 104)
Florida	5,664	(5,396 - 5,932)	374	(344 - 404)	328	(296 - 363)	4,961	(4,706 - 5,223)	5,290	(5,026 - 5,555)
Georgia	2,608	(2,434 - 2,787)	269	(244 - 295)	169	(145 - 197)	2,170	(2,010 - 2,336)	2,340	(2,172 - 2,511)
Hawaii	342	(313 - 373)	25	(22 - 29)	20	(17 - 24)	297	(269 - 327)	317	(288 - 347)
Idaho	380	(348 - 414)	45	(40 - 51)	28	(23 - 33)	307	(278 - 338)	335	(304 - 367)
Illinois	3,071	(2,892 - 3,253)	279	(255 - 303)	194	(169 - 221)	2,599	(2,433 - 2,771)	2,793	(2,618 - 2,970)
Indiana	1,396	(1,263 - 1,535)	145	(127 - 164)	94	(77 - 113)	1,157	(1,037 - 1,286)	1,251	(1,124 - 1,384)
Iowa	709	(644 - 776)	72	(63 - 80)	55	(46 - 66)	582	(523 - 644)	637	(575 - 702)
Kansas	620	(567 - 675)	67	(59 - 76)	46	(38 - 55)	507	(459 - 558)	553	(502 - 606)
Kentucky	1,020	(931 - 1,113)	99	(88 - 111)	64	(53 - 76)	858	(775 - 945)	921	(835 - 1,012)
Louisiana	1,217	(1,121 - 1,316)	117	(105 - 131)	89	(76 - 105)	1,010	(923 - 1,102)	1,100	(1,008 - 1,195)
Maine	227	(201 - 255)	19	(16 - 22)	10	(8 - 13)	198	(174 - 225)	208	(183 - 236)
Maryland	1,301	(1,182 - 1,426)	119	(104 - 136)	72	(59 - 87)	1,111	(1,002 - 1,226)	1,182	(1,069 - 1,302)
Massachusetts	1,293	(1,164 - 1,430)	114	(98 - 131)	92	(75 - 112)	1,087	(970 - 1,214)	1,179	(1,055 - 1,311)
Michigan	1,969	(1,838 - 2,104)	181	(164 - 199)	128	(112 - 146)	1,661	(1,538 - 1,789)	1,788	(1,661 - 1,919)
Minnesota	941	(842 - 1,045)	103	(89 - 118)	59	(48 - 73)	779	(690 - 876)	838	(745 - 938)
Mississippi	936	(870 - 1,004)	88	(79 - 98)	78	(66 - 90)	770	(710 - 832)	848	(784 - 913)
Missouri	1,387	(1,264 - 1,515)	138	(122 - 156)	76	(62 - 92)	1,173	(1,060 - 1,293)	1,249	(1,131 - 1,372)
Montana	183	(164 - 203)	16	(14 - 19)	11	(9 - 14)	155	(138 - 174)	166	(148 - 186)

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 4 Perceptions of Great Risk from Smoking Marijuana Once a Month, Estimated Numbers (in Thousands), Annual Averages Based on 2015 and 2016 NSDUHs (continued)

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	407	(370 - 445)	43	(38 - 49)	29	(24 - 35)	335	(301 - 371)	364	(328 - 401)
Nevada	628	(565 - 695)	47	(40 - 54)	42	(35 - 51)	539	(480 - 601)	581	(520 - 645)
New Hampshire	216	(192 - 243)	23	(20 - 26)	11	(9 - 14)	182	(160 - 207)	193	(170 - 219)
New Jersey	2,427	(2,254 - 2,604)	213	(192 - 235)	126	(107 - 148)	2,088	(1,923 - 2,258)	2,214	(2,045 - 2,388)
New Mexico	493	(449 - 538)	40	(34 - 46)	32	(26 - 39)	421	(381 - 463)	453	(411 - 497)
New York	4,783	(4,530 - 5,038)	394	(364 - 424)	317	(282 - 356)	4,072	(3,836 - 4,316)	4,389	(4,142 - 4,639)
North Carolina	2,656	(2,485 - 2,830)	231	(207 - 257)	175	(151 - 202)	2,249	(2,091 - 2,414)	2,425	(2,259 - 2,594)
North Dakota	167	(152 - 183)	16	(14 - 18)	14	(11 - 17)	137	(123 - 152)	151	(136 - 166)
Ohio	2,501	(2,351 - 2,653)	238	(218 - 259)	141	(122 - 162)	2,122	(1,981 - 2,269)	2,263	(2,116 - 2,412)
Oklahoma	947	(867 - 1,030)	80	(70 - 91)	70	(58 - 84)	796	(723 - 874)	867	(789 - 947)
Oregon	642	(571 - 719)	59	(50 - 69)	38	(31 - 47)	545	(480 - 617)	583	(515 - 657)
Pennsylvania	2,689	(2,518 - 2,865)	248	(226 - 271)	146	(126 - 170)	2,295	(2,135 - 2,463)	2,442	(2,275 - 2,613)
Rhode Island	189	(167 - 212)	16	(14 - 19)	12	(10 - 16)	160	(140 - 182)	173	(152 - 195)
South Carolina	1,300	(1,198 - 1,404)	110	(97 - 123)	79	(66 - 94)	1,112	(1,018 - 1,209)	1,190	(1,092 - 1,291)
South Dakota	190	(173 - 208)	19	(17 - 22)	13	(11 - 16)	158	(142 - 175)	171	(154 - 188)
Tennessee	1,673	(1,534 - 1,817)	150	(132 - 169)	115	(98 - 135)	1,408	(1,280 - 1,543)	1,523	(1,390 - 1,662)
Texas	8,153	(7,837 - 8,465)	767	(713 - 824)	599	(543 - 660)	6,787	(6,497 - 7,080)	7,386	(7,081 - 7,687)
Utah	781	(725 - 838)	119	(107 - 131)	74	(62 - 88)	588	(540 - 638)	662	(611 - 715)
Vermont	99	(87 - 112)	9	(8 - 10)	6	(4 - 7)	84	(73 - 97)	90	(79 - 103)
Virginia	1,927	(1,785 - 2,073)	165	(148 - 184)	121	(102 - 142)	1,641	(1,509 - 1,780)	1,762	(1,624 - 1,904)
Washington	1,142	(1,007 - 1,288)	98	(83 - 114)	82	(66 - 101)	963	(839 - 1,099)	1,045	(915 - 1,184)
West Virginia	438	(398 - 480)	32	(28 - 37)	24	(20 - 29)	381	(343 - 421)	405	(366 - 446)
Wisconsin	1,144	(1,029 - 1,265)	111	(96 - 127)	76	(63 - 92)	957	(852 - 1,069)	1,033	(923 - 1,149)
Wyoming	130	(118 - 142)	12	(10 - 14)	10	(8 - 12)	108	(97 - 120)	118	(106 - 130)

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

NOTE: Estimated numbers appearing as 0 in this table mean that the estimate is greater than 0 but less than 500 (because estimated numbers are shown in thousands).

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2015 and 2016.

Table 5 First Use of Marijuana, by Age Group and State: Average Annual Number of Marijuana Initiates (Expressed as Numbers in Thousands of the At-Risk Population), Based on 2015 and 2016 NSDUHs

State	12+		12-17		18-25		26+		18+	
	(Estimate)	(95% Confidence Interval)	(Estimate)	(95% Confidence Interval)	(Estimate)	(95% Confidence Interval)	(Estimate)	(95% Confidence Interval)	(Estimate)	(95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	3,002	(2,894 - 3,113)	1,169	(1,122 - 1,219)	1,392	(1,322 - 1,466)	440	(387 - 502)	1,833	(1,737 - 1,933)
Northeast	543	(507 - 581)	197	(182 - 213)	261	(239 - 285)	85	(68 - 105)	346	(316 - 379)
Midwest	648	(611 - 688)	251	(236 - 268)	311	(288 - 336)	86	(70 - 105)	397	(366 - 431)
South	1,037	(978 - 1,099)	426	(402 - 452)	479	(445 - 516)	131	(107 - 160)	610	(562 - 662)
West	774	(723 - 830)	295	(273 - 319)	340	(310 - 373)	139	(113 - 170)	479	(436 - 527)
Alabama	41	(35 - 48)	15	(12 - 19)	21	(16 - 26)	5	(3 - 8)	26	(21 - 32)
Alaska	8	(7 - 9)	3	(3 - 4)	3	(3 - 4)	1	(1 - 2)	5	(4 - 6)
Arizona	64	(55 - 75)	25	(21 - 30)	27	(22 - 34)	12	(8 - 18)	39	(32 - 48)
Arkansas	25	(21 - 29)	10	(8 - 12)	12	(10 - 15)	3	(2 - 5)	15	(12 - 19)
California	385	(349 - 425)	150	(133 - 169)	169	(147 - 194)	66	(49 - 90)	235	(205 - 269)
Colorado	77	(65 - 92)	26	(21 - 32)	38	(30 - 48)	13	(8 - 22)	51	(41 - 65)
Connecticut	36	(31 - 42)	14	(11 - 16)	17	(13 - 21)	6	(4 - 9)	22	(18 - 28)
Delaware	8	(7 - 10)	4	(3 - 4)	4	(3 - 5)	1	(1 - 2)	5	(4 - 6)
District of Columbia	8	(7 - 10)	2	(1 - 2)	5	(4 - 6)	2	(1 - 3)	6	(5 - 8)
Florida	171	(153 - 190)	70	(61 - 79)	75	(65 - 88)	26	(19 - 36)	101	(87 - 118)
Georgia	91	(79 - 105)	36	(30 - 43)	43	(36 - 53)	12	(8 - 17)	55	(46 - 66)
Hawaii	12	(10 - 14)	5	(4 - 6)	5	(4 - 6)	2	(1 - 3)	7	(6 - 9)
Idaho	15	(13 - 17)	6	(5 - 7)	7	(5 - 8)	2	(1 - 3)	9	(7 - 11)
Illinois	114	(101 - 129)	45	(39 - 52)	56	(47 - 66)	14	(9 - 20)	69	(58 - 82)
Indiana	66	(56 - 77)	26	(21 - 31)	31	(24 - 39)	9	(6 - 14)	40	(32 - 49)
Iowa	30	(26 - 35)	11	(9 - 13)	16	(13 - 20)	4	(2 - 6)	19	(16 - 24)
Kansas	28	(24 - 33)	11	(9 - 13)	12	(10 - 16)	5	(3 - 7)	17	(14 - 22)
Kentucky	39	(33 - 46)	16	(13 - 19)	18	(15 - 23)	5	(3 - 8)	23	(18 - 29)
Louisiana	39	(33 - 45)	16	(13 - 19)	18	(14 - 23)	5	(3 - 7)	23	(18 - 28)
Maine	12	(10 - 14)	5	(4 - 6)	5	(4 - 6)	2	(1 - 3)	7	(5 - 9)
Maryland	57	(49 - 67)	23	(19 - 27)	26	(21 - 32)	9	(6 - 13)	35	(28 - 42)
Massachusetts	78	(66 - 91)	26	(22 - 32)	36	(29 - 45)	15	(10 - 22)	51	(42 - 63)
Michigan	98	(87 - 111)	39	(34 - 44)	44	(37 - 52)	16	(11 - 23)	60	(50 - 71)
Minnesota	53	(46 - 62)	21	(18 - 26)	25	(20 - 31)	7	(5 - 10)	32	(26 - 39)
Mississippi	26	(22 - 30)	10	(9 - 13)	13	(11 - 16)	2	(1 - 4)	15	(12 - 19)
Missouri	63	(54 - 74)	22	(18 - 27)	34	(27 - 42)	8	(5 - 12)	41	(34 - 51)
Montana	11	(10 - 13)	4	(4 - 5)	5	(4 - 6)	2	(1 - 3)	7	(6 - 9)

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 5 First Use of Marijuana, by Age Group and State: Average Annual Number of Marijuana Initiates (Expressed as Numbers in Thousands of the At-Risk Population), Based on 2015 and 2016 NSDUHs (continued)

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	19	(16 - 23)	7	(5 - 8)	11	(8 - 13)	2	(1 - 3)	13	(10 - 16)
Nevada	28	(24 - 34)	12	(10 - 15)	10	(8 - 13)	6	(4 - 9)	16	(13 - 21)
New Hampshire	13	(12 - 16)	5	(4 - 6)	7	(5 - 9)	2	(1 - 3)	9	(7 - 11)
New Jersey	81	(70 - 93)	30	(25 - 35)	39	(32 - 48)	12	(8 - 18)	51	(42 - 62)
New Mexico	21	(18 - 24)	9	(7 - 11)	8	(6 - 10)	4	(2 - 6)	12	(10 - 15)
New York	198	(178 - 220)	72	(63 - 81)	96	(83 - 112)	30	(22 - 42)	126	(109 - 146)
North Carolina	91	(80 - 105)	37	(32 - 44)	42	(34 - 51)	13	(9 - 18)	54	(45 - 65)
North Dakota	8	(7 - 9)	2	(2 - 3)	5	(4 - 6)	1	(1 - 1)	6	(5 - 7)
Ohio	101	(89 - 114)	41	(36 - 48)	48	(40 - 57)	12	(8 - 17)	60	(50 - 70)
Oklahoma	36	(30 - 42)	14	(12 - 17)	15	(12 - 19)	7	(4 - 10)	21	(17 - 27)
Oregon	42	(35 - 50)	15	(13 - 19)	18	(14 - 22)	9	(5 - 14)	27	(21 - 34)
Pennsylvania	107	(95 - 121)	39	(33 - 45)	53	(45 - 63)	15	(11 - 22)	68	(58 - 81)
Rhode Island	12	(10 - 14)	4	(4 - 5)	5	(4 - 6)	2	(1 - 3)	7	(6 - 9)
South Carolina	42	(36 - 49)	16	(13 - 20)	20	(16 - 25)	6	(4 - 9)	26	(21 - 32)
South Dakota	8	(7 - 10)	3	(2 - 4)	4	(3 - 5)	1	(1 - 2)	5	(4 - 7)
Tennessee	57	(49 - 67)	24	(20 - 29)	26	(21 - 33)	7	(5 - 11)	34	(27 - 42)
Texas	217	(193 - 245)	99	(85 - 114)	100	(84 - 118)	18	(12 - 28)	118	(100 - 140)
Utah	29	(24 - 34)	11	(9 - 13)	15	(12 - 19)	3	(2 - 5)	18	(15 - 22)
Vermont	7	(6 - 8)	2	(2 - 3)	3	(2 - 4)	1	(1 - 2)	4	(3 - 5)
Virginia	73	(63 - 84)	28	(24 - 33)	35	(29 - 43)	10	(7 - 14)	45	(37 - 54)
Washington	76	(64 - 91)	26	(21 - 32)	32	(25 - 40)	18	(11 - 28)	50	(40 - 63)
West Virginia	15	(13 - 18)	7	(5 - 8)	7	(5 - 9)	2	(1 - 3)	9	(7 - 11)
Wisconsin	59	(51 - 68)	24	(20 - 28)	27	(22 - 34)	8	(5 - 13)	35	(29 - 43)
Wyoming	5	(4 - 6)	2	(2 - 3)	2	(2 - 3)	1	(0 - 1)	3	(3 - 4)

NOTE: *First use of marijuana* (or the average annual number of marijuana initiates) = $X_1 \div 2$, where X_1 is the number of marijuana initiates in the past 24. For details, see Section B of the "2015-2016 NSDUH: Guide to State Tables and Summary of Small Area Estimation Methodology" at <https://www.samhsa.gov/data/>.

NOTE: The state and census region Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals presented here use a simultaneous solution for the First Use of Marijuana and Never Used Marijuana outcomes, which had age group-specific random effects that were allowed to be correlated across the two outcomes. The associated Markov Chain Monte Carlo chains were used to calculate the posterior variance. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

NOTE: Estimated numbers appearing as 0 in this table mean that the estimate is greater than 0 but less than 500 (because estimated numbers are shown in thousands).

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2015 and 2016.

Table 6 *Illicit Drug Use Other Than Marijuana in the Past Month, by Age Group and State: Estimated Numbers (in Thousands), Annual Averages Based on 2015 and 2016 NSDUHs*

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	9,195	(8,821 - 9,585)	675	(621 - 735)	2,542	(2,403 - 2,689)	5,978	(5,653 - 6,321)	8,520	(8,154 - 8,902)
Northeast	1,654	(1,528 - 1,790)	93	(79 - 109)	471	(427 - 518)	1,091	(980 - 1,214)	1,561	(1,436 - 1,697)
Midwest	1,795	(1,675 - 1,923)	146	(128 - 166)	513	(472 - 558)	1,136	(1,030 - 1,252)	1,649	(1,530 - 1,776)
South	3,323	(3,135 - 3,520)	274	(245 - 306)	896	(834 - 962)	2,153	(1,986 - 2,333)	3,048	(2,864 - 3,245)
West	2,424	(2,248 - 2,613)	163	(140 - 188)	663	(604 - 727)	1,599	(1,441 - 1,772)	2,261	(2,087 - 2,449)
Alabama	136	(112 - 165)	8	(5 - 12)	43	(33 - 55)	85	(66 - 110)	128	(104 - 157)
Alaska	22	(19 - 27)	2	(1 - 3)	6	(5 - 8)	14	(11 - 18)	20	(16 - 25)
Arizona	223	(183 - 272)	15	(10 - 21)	57	(43 - 74)	151	(118 - 194)	208	(168 - 257)
Arkansas	81	(67 - 99)	8	(5 - 11)	21	(16 - 27)	53	(41 - 69)	74	(59 - 91)
California	1,302	(1,165 - 1,453)	81	(65 - 102)	361	(312 - 417)	859	(740 - 997)	1,220	(1,085 - 1,372)
Colorado	172	(142 - 209)	12	(8 - 16)	52	(40 - 67)	109	(84 - 139)	161	(131 - 197)
Connecticut	112	(92 - 137)	7	(5 - 11)	36	(28 - 46)	69	(53 - 90)	105	(85 - 129)
Delaware	28	(22 - 34)	2	(1 - 3)	7	(5 - 9)	19	(15 - 25)	26	(21 - 32)
District of Columbia	28	(23 - 34)	1	(0 - 1)	9	(7 - 12)	18	(14 - 23)	27	(22 - 33)
Florida	595	(518 - 684)	40	(31 - 51)	125	(105 - 149)	430	(359 - 514)	555	(478 - 644)
Georgia	297	(248 - 353)	22	(16 - 30)	77	(61 - 97)	198	(157 - 249)	275	(227 - 332)
Hawaii	37	(30 - 46)	3	(2 - 4)	10	(8 - 13)	24	(18 - 32)	34	(27 - 43)
Idaho	45	(37 - 55)	4	(3 - 6)	12	(10 - 16)	28	(22 - 37)	41	(33 - 50)
Illinois	348	(301 - 403)	26	(19 - 34)	118	(98 - 141)	205	(166 - 253)	323	(276 - 377)
Indiana	184	(151 - 224)	16	(11 - 22)	54	(42 - 70)	114	(88 - 148)	168	(136 - 208)
Iowa	72	(59 - 88)	7	(5 - 10)	21	(16 - 28)	44	(34 - 58)	65	(52 - 81)
Kansas	67	(54 - 83)	7	(5 - 10)	18	(13 - 24)	43	(32 - 56)	60	(47 - 76)
Kentucky	118	(96 - 145)	8	(6 - 12)	30	(23 - 39)	80	(61 - 104)	110	(88 - 137)
Louisiana	147	(121 - 178)	11	(8 - 16)	43	(33 - 56)	92	(71 - 119)	135	(110 - 167)
Maine	32	(26 - 39)	2	(2 - 3)	8	(6 - 10)	21	(16 - 28)	29	(23 - 37)
Maryland	166	(137 - 201)	13	(9 - 19)	45	(34 - 58)	109	(84 - 140)	153	(124 - 189)
Massachusetts	219	(180 - 266)	11	(7 - 16)	67	(51 - 87)	141	(110 - 181)	208	(170 - 255)
Michigan	284	(245 - 328)	21	(16 - 27)	81	(67 - 98)	182	(150 - 220)	263	(225 - 307)
Minnesota	146	(119 - 178)	13	(9 - 19)	41	(31 - 53)	92	(71 - 120)	133	(107 - 165)
Mississippi	80	(66 - 98)	7	(5 - 10)	20	(15 - 27)	53	(41 - 68)	74	(60 - 91)
Missouri	162	(130 - 201)	20	(14 - 29)	39	(29 - 52)	103	(76 - 140)	142	(111 - 181)
Montana	28	(23 - 34)	2	(2 - 3)	8	(6 - 10)	18	(14 - 23)	25	(20 - 31)

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 6 Illicit Drug Use Other Than Marijuana in the Past Month, by Age Group and State: Estimated Numbers (in Thousands), Annual Averages Based on 2015 and 2016 NSDUHs (continued)

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	49	(40 - 60)	4	(3 - 6)	14	(10 - 18)	31	(24 - 40)	45	(36 - 56)
Nevada	87	(70 - 106)	9	(6 - 13)	19	(15 - 25)	58	(44 - 76)	78	(62 - 97)
New Hampshire	45	(37 - 54)	2	(2 - 3)	16	(13 - 21)	26	(20 - 34)	42	(35 - 52)
New Jersey	220	(182 - 265)	15	(10 - 21)	67	(53 - 84)	138	(107 - 178)	205	(168 - 250)
New Mexico	61	(50 - 75)	5	(4 - 8)	18	(14 - 24)	38	(29 - 49)	56	(45 - 69)
New York	573	(499 - 657)	31	(24 - 42)	152	(127 - 182)	390	(325 - 467)	541	(468 - 626)
North Carolina	295	(251 - 346)	23	(17 - 31)	76	(60 - 94)	196	(159 - 241)	272	(228 - 323)
North Dakota	17	(14 - 22)	2	(1 - 2)	6	(4 - 8)	10	(7 - 14)	16	(12 - 20)
Ohio	300	(258 - 348)	19	(14 - 25)	77	(63 - 94)	203	(167 - 248)	281	(240 - 329)
Oklahoma	103	(85 - 126)	8	(6 - 12)	30	(23 - 39)	66	(51 - 85)	95	(77 - 118)
Oregon	138	(115 - 166)	8	(5 - 11)	38	(29 - 48)	93	(73 - 117)	130	(107 - 158)
Pennsylvania	390	(336 - 451)	20	(15 - 28)	102	(84 - 124)	267	(219 - 324)	369	(316 - 431)
Rhode Island	38	(31 - 47)	2	(1 - 3)	12	(10 - 16)	24	(18 - 31)	36	(29 - 45)
South Carolina	155	(127 - 189)	14	(10 - 20)	47	(36 - 60)	94	(72 - 123)	141	(113 - 174)
South Dakota	22	(18 - 28)	2	(2 - 3)	7	(5 - 9)	13	(10 - 18)	20	(16 - 26)
Tennessee	198	(163 - 240)	13	(9 - 19)	56	(44 - 72)	129	(100 - 166)	185	(151 - 227)
Texas	645	(563 - 739)	78	(61 - 99)	197	(164 - 236)	371	(302 - 454)	568	(487 - 662)
Utah	79	(64 - 96)	6	(4 - 9)	23	(17 - 31)	49	(38 - 64)	73	(58 - 90)
Vermont	25	(21 - 31)	1	(1 - 1)	10	(8 - 13)	14	(11 - 19)	25	(20 - 30)
Virginia	204	(171 - 243)	15	(11 - 21)	59	(46 - 74)	130	(103 - 165)	189	(156 - 229)
Washington	215	(176 - 264)	14	(9 - 20)	54	(41 - 69)	148	(114 - 192)	202	(163 - 250)
West Virginia	46	(37 - 57)	3	(2 - 4)	12	(9 - 15)	31	(24 - 41)	43	(34 - 54)
Wisconsin	144	(116 - 177)	11	(7 - 16)	39	(29 - 51)	94	(72 - 124)	133	(106 - 167)
Wyoming	15	(12 - 18)	1	(1 - 2)	4	(3 - 5)	10	(7 - 13)	14	(11 - 17)

NOTE: Illicit Drug Use Other Than Marijuana Use includes the misuse of prescription psychotherapeutics or the use of cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or methamphetamine. Misuse of prescription psychotherapeutics is defined as use in any way not directed by a doctor, including use without a prescription of one's own; use in greater amounts, more often, or longer than told; or use in any other way not directed by a doctor. Prescription psychotherapeutics do not include over-the-counter drugs.

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

NOTE: Estimated numbers appearing as 0 in this table mean that the estimate is greater than 0 but less than 500 (because estimated numbers are shown in thousands).

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2015 and 2016.

Table 7 Cocaine Use in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Estimated Numbers (in Thousands), Annual Averages Based on 2015 and 2016 NSDUHs

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	4,950	(4,699 - 5,213)	144	(120 - 172)	1,897	(1,769 - 2,034)	2,908	(2,698 - 3,134)	4,806	(4,556 - 5,068)
Northeast	1,080	(984 - 1,184)	24	(19 - 30)	406	(367 - 450)	650	(570 - 740)	1,056	(961 - 1,160)
Midwest	854	(773 - 942)	29	(23 - 37)	326	(292 - 363)	499	(433 - 575)	825	(746 - 912)
South	1,612	(1,486 - 1,749)	43	(34 - 55)	612	(556 - 673)	957	(851 - 1,075)	1,569	(1,444 - 1,704)
West	1,404	(1,277 - 1,543)	48	(37 - 61)	554	(496 - 618)	802	(700 - 919)	1,356	(1,230 - 1,494)
Alabama	49	(35 - 69)	1	(1 - 2)	15	(11 - 23)	32	(22 - 48)	48	(34 - 67)
Alaska	12	(9 - 16)	1	(0 - 1)	5	(3 - 6)	7	(5 - 10)	12	(9 - 16)
Arizona	118	(89 - 155)	4	(3 - 7)	46	(34 - 63)	67	(47 - 95)	113	(85 - 150)
Arkansas	30	(22 - 42)	1	(1 - 2)	10	(7 - 15)	19	(13 - 28)	29	(21 - 41)
California	790	(689 - 906)	23	(16 - 32)	315	(268 - 369)	452	(373 - 547)	767	(667 - 882)
Colorado	111	(85 - 143)	4	(3 - 7)	49	(36 - 65)	57	(41 - 80)	106	(81 - 138)
Connecticut	76	(59 - 97)	2	(1 - 3)	35	(27 - 46)	39	(28 - 54)	74	(57 - 96)
Delaware	15	(12 - 20)	0	(0 - 0)	6	(4 - 8)	9	(7 - 13)	15	(11 - 20)
District of Columbia	20	(15 - 26)	0	(0 - 0)	6	(5 - 9)	14	(10 - 18)	20	(15 - 26)
Florida	283	(239 - 336)	6	(4 - 9)	105	(87 - 128)	171	(136 - 215)	277	(233 - 329)
Georgia	160	(123 - 208)	3	(2 - 5)	51	(38 - 69)	106	(77 - 144)	157	(120 - 204)
Hawaii	23	(17 - 31)	1	(0 - 1)	7	(5 - 9)	15	(11 - 22)	22	(16 - 30)
Idaho	17	(12 - 24)	1	(1 - 2)	7	(5 - 10)	9	(6 - 14)	16	(11 - 22)
Illinois	186	(150 - 231)	5	(4 - 8)	68	(53 - 86)	113	(86 - 149)	181	(145 - 225)
Indiana	73	(53 - 100)	3	(2 - 4)	29	(20 - 42)	40	(27 - 60)	70	(50 - 97)
Iowa	31	(22 - 43)	1	(1 - 2)	13	(9 - 20)	16	(10 - 25)	30	(21 - 42)
Kansas	29	(21 - 40)	2	(1 - 2)	13	(9 - 18)	15	(10 - 23)	28	(20 - 39)
Kentucky	60	(45 - 81)	2	(1 - 3)	24	(17 - 33)	35	(24 - 50)	59	(43 - 79)
Louisiana	65	(47 - 89)	1	(1 - 2)	22	(16 - 31)	41	(29 - 60)	64	(46 - 87)
Maine	21	(16 - 27)	1	(1 - 1)	8	(6 - 11)	12	(9 - 17)	20	(15 - 27)
Maryland	90	(67 - 122)	2	(1 - 3)	32	(23 - 45)	56	(39 - 80)	89	(66 - 120)
Massachusetts	164	(128 - 209)	4	(2 - 5)	72	(54 - 94)	88	(64 - 121)	160	(125 - 205)
Michigan	121	(98 - 151)	3	(2 - 5)	42	(33 - 54)	76	(57 - 101)	118	(94 - 147)
Minnesota	81	(61 - 109)	3	(2 - 5)	32	(23 - 44)	47	(32 - 67)	78	(58 - 105)
Mississippi	31	(22 - 45)	1	(0 - 1)	9	(6 - 13)	22	(14 - 33)	30	(21 - 44)
Missouri	65	(47 - 90)	2	(1 - 4)	25	(18 - 36)	38	(25 - 56)	63	(45 - 88)
Montana	16	(12 - 20)	1	(1 - 1)	6	(5 - 9)	9	(6 - 12)	15	(11 - 20)

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 7 Cocaine Use in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Estimated Numbers (in Thousands), Annual Averages Based on 2015 and 2016 NSDUHs (continued)

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	22	(16 - 29)	1	(1 - 1)	10	(7 - 13)	11	(8 - 16)	21	(15 - 28)
Nevada	45	(33 - 60)	1	(1 - 2)	14	(10 - 20)	29	(21 - 42)	43	(32 - 59)
New Hampshire	32	(25 - 40)	1	(1 - 2)	15	(12 - 20)	15	(11 - 21)	31	(24 - 39)
New Jersey	145	(116 - 181)	4	(3 - 6)	59	(46 - 76)	82	(61 - 110)	141	(113 - 177)
New Mexico	32	(24 - 43)	2	(1 - 3)	12	(9 - 17)	19	(13 - 26)	31	(23 - 41)
New York	398	(337 - 470)	6	(4 - 9)	127	(105 - 153)	265	(215 - 327)	392	(331 - 463)
North Carolina	157	(125 - 197)	3	(2 - 5)	60	(46 - 77)	94	(71 - 126)	154	(123 - 194)
North Dakota	8	(5 - 11)	0	(0 - 1)	4	(3 - 6)	3	(2 - 5)	7	(5 - 10)
Ohio	161	(132 - 198)	4	(3 - 6)	59	(47 - 74)	98	(75 - 127)	157	(128 - 193)
Oklahoma	45	(32 - 62)	2	(1 - 3)	18	(12 - 25)	25	(17 - 37)	43	(31 - 60)
Oregon	86	(68 - 109)	3	(2 - 5)	33	(25 - 43)	50	(37 - 67)	83	(66 - 106)
Pennsylvania	202	(167 - 246)	5	(4 - 7)	70	(56 - 88)	127	(99 - 163)	197	(162 - 240)
Rhode Island	25	(19 - 33)	1	(0 - 1)	11	(9 - 15)	13	(9 - 18)	25	(19 - 32)
South Carolina	69	(52 - 92)	1	(1 - 2)	27	(20 - 37)	41	(29 - 58)	68	(51 - 90)
South Dakota	8	(6 - 12)	0	(0 - 1)	3	(2 - 5)	5	(3 - 7)	8	(6 - 11)
Tennessee	94	(69 - 126)	2	(2 - 4)	33	(23 - 46)	58	(41 - 84)	91	(67 - 124)
Texas	316	(258 - 386)	14	(9 - 20)	145	(116 - 180)	157	(118 - 209)	302	(245 - 372)
Utah	31	(22 - 42)	2	(1 - 4)	14	(9 - 20)	14	(10 - 22)	28	(20 - 39)
Vermont	16	(13 - 21)	0	(0 - 1)	8	(6 - 11)	8	(6 - 11)	16	(12 - 21)
Virginia	103	(79 - 134)	3	(2 - 4)	38	(29 - 51)	62	(45 - 87)	100	(77 - 131)
Washington	117	(88 - 155)	4	(3 - 6)	43	(31 - 58)	70	(49 - 99)	113	(84 - 151)
West Virginia	24	(18 - 33)	1	(1 - 1)	10	(7 - 14)	13	(9 - 19)	23	(17 - 32)
Wisconsin	67	(50 - 91)	3	(2 - 5)	27	(19 - 38)	37	(25 - 54)	64	(47 - 87)
Wyoming	7	(5 - 9)	0	(0 - 1)	3	(2 - 4)	3	(2 - 5)	6	(5 - 9)

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

NOTE: Estimated numbers appearing as 0 in this table mean that the estimate is greater than 0 but less than 500 (because estimated numbers are shown in thousands).

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2015 and 2016.

Table 8 Perceptions of Great Risk from Using Cocaine Once a Month, by Age Group and State: Estimated Numbers (in Thousands), Annual Averages Based on 2015 and 2016 NSDUHs

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	193,040	(192,074 - 194,047)	14,076	(13,902 - 14,249)	22,606	(22,357 - 22,851)	156,358	(155,423 - 157,281)	178,963	(177,973 - 179,906)
Northeast	33,040	(32,659 - 33,422)	2,319	(2,266 - 2,372)	3,757	(3,670 - 3,843)	26,963	(26,598 - 27,321)	30,720	(30,338 - 31,089)
Midwest	40,926	(40,578 - 41,280)	2,968	(2,907 - 3,030)	4,800	(4,713 - 4,886)	33,157	(32,820 - 33,488)	37,958	(37,608 - 38,294)
South	75,774	(75,256 - 76,304)	5,551	(5,452 - 5,649)	8,859	(8,723 - 8,992)	61,364	(60,871 - 61,848)	70,223	(69,702 - 70,721)
West	43,301	(42,820 - 43,787)	3,238	(3,157 - 3,319)	5,190	(5,074 - 5,303)	34,873	(34,416 - 35,322)	40,063	(39,584 - 40,526)
Alabama	3,186	(3,104 - 3,264)	227	(213 - 241)	383	(365 - 400)	2,576	(2,503 - 2,643)	2,959	(2,879 - 3,032)
Alaska	391	(376 - 405)	32	(29 - 34)	50	(47 - 53)	309	(296 - 322)	359	(345 - 372)
Arizona	3,977	(3,842 - 4,108)	305	(284 - 325)	474	(445 - 502)	3,198	(3,074 - 3,316)	3,673	(3,540 - 3,798)
Arkansas	1,908	(1,856 - 1,957)	141	(132 - 150)	236	(225 - 246)	1,531	(1,483 - 1,575)	1,767	(1,716 - 1,814)
California	22,481	(22,095 - 22,865)	1,662	(1,596 - 1,727)	2,747	(2,655 - 2,836)	18,072	(17,708 - 18,425)	20,819	(20,436 - 21,189)
Colorado	3,004	(2,890 - 3,116)	224	(208 - 239)	340	(316 - 364)	2,441	(2,336 - 2,540)	2,781	(2,669 - 2,888)
Connecticut	2,101	(2,026 - 2,174)	154	(143 - 165)	232	(217 - 247)	1,715	(1,645 - 1,781)	1,947	(1,873 - 2,017)
Delaware	573	(554 - 592)	37	(35 - 40)	64	(61 - 68)	472	(453 - 489)	536	(517 - 554)
District of Columbia	354	(339 - 369)	17	(16 - 18)	52	(48 - 56)	285	(271 - 299)	337	(322 - 352)
Florida	13,128	(12,893 - 13,355)	834	(802 - 865)	1,359	(1,315 - 1,401)	10,935	(10,708 - 11,151)	12,294	(12,059 - 12,515)
Georgia	6,404	(6,258 - 6,544)	510	(483 - 537)	797	(765 - 827)	5,096	(4,963 - 5,221)	5,893	(5,751 - 6,027)
Hawaii	790	(761 - 819)	54	(50 - 57)	87	(82 - 92)	649	(622 - 676)	737	(708 - 764)
Idaho	963	(931 - 993)	82	(77 - 88)	114	(107 - 120)	766	(737 - 794)	880	(849 - 909)
Illinois	7,716	(7,555 - 7,874)	560	(533 - 586)	882	(845 - 917)	6,275	(6,124 - 6,419)	7,156	(6,996 - 7,309)
Indiana	4,011	(3,889 - 4,128)	305	(285 - 325)	497	(470 - 522)	3,209	(3,096 - 3,313)	3,706	(3,588 - 3,816)
Iowa	1,862	(1,806 - 1,917)	139	(129 - 148)	228	(214 - 241)	1,496	(1,444 - 1,544)	1,723	(1,668 - 1,776)
Kansas	1,731	(1,680 - 1,780)	134	(126 - 143)	226	(214 - 238)	1,370	(1,325 - 1,412)	1,596	(1,547 - 1,643)
Kentucky	2,753	(2,674 - 2,829)	200	(187 - 212)	318	(300 - 335)	2,236	(2,164 - 2,303)	2,554	(2,476 - 2,626)
Louisiana	2,874	(2,796 - 2,950)	209	(195 - 222)	344	(325 - 361)	2,322	(2,251 - 2,387)	2,665	(2,589 - 2,737)
Maine	818	(790 - 844)	52	(48 - 55)	77	(72 - 82)	689	(663 - 713)	766	(739 - 792)
Maryland	3,552	(3,435 - 3,664)	263	(245 - 280)	394	(371 - 417)	2,895	(2,787 - 2,996)	3,289	(3,175 - 3,396)
Massachusetts	3,777	(3,631 - 3,920)	273	(255 - 292)	454	(420 - 487)	3,050	(2,915 - 3,178)	3,504	(3,360 - 3,642)
Michigan	6,121	(5,995 - 6,243)	417	(396 - 437)	712	(684 - 739)	4,992	(4,875 - 5,103)	5,704	(5,581 - 5,821)
Minnesota	3,071	(2,960 - 3,178)	225	(209 - 241)	339	(316 - 361)	2,507	(2,404 - 2,605)	2,846	(2,737 - 2,949)
Mississippi	1,953	(1,906 - 1,998)	149	(139 - 158)	249	(238 - 260)	1,555	(1,513 - 1,593)	1,805	(1,759 - 1,846)
Missouri	3,738	(3,624 - 3,846)	269	(251 - 287)	436	(412 - 458)	3,033	(2,928 - 3,130)	3,468	(3,357 - 3,572)
Montana	596	(575 - 616)	42	(39 - 44)	65	(61 - 69)	489	(470 - 508)	554	(534 - 574)

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 8 Perceptions of Great Risk from Using Cocaine Once a Month, by Age Group and State: Estimated Numbers (in Thousands), Annual Averages Based on 2015 and 2016 NSDUHs (continued)

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	1,122	(1,086 - 1,156)	82	(76 - 88)	136	(127 - 144)	904	(871 - 934)	1,039	(1,004 - 1,072)
Nevada	1,687	(1,625 - 1,748)	115	(106 - 124)	185	(173 - 195)	1,388	(1,330 - 1,442)	1,573	(1,511 - 1,630)
New Hampshire	770	(742 - 798)	53	(49 - 56)	80	(74 - 86)	638	(612 - 663)	718	(690 - 744)
New Jersey	5,404	(5,249 - 5,553)	406	(383 - 428)	554	(523 - 583)	4,445	(4,300 - 4,581)	4,998	(4,846 - 5,142)
New Mexico	1,187	(1,145 - 1,227)	88	(81 - 94)	141	(132 - 149)	959	(920 - 995)	1,099	(1,058 - 1,138)
New York	11,611	(11,370 - 11,850)	796	(762 - 829)	1,388	(1,334 - 1,441)	9,428	(9,197 - 9,650)	10,815	(10,574 - 11,047)
North Carolina	6,184	(6,026 - 6,337)	458	(432 - 484)	706	(673 - 738)	5,020	(4,874 - 5,157)	5,726	(5,572 - 5,871)
North Dakota	450	(437 - 463)	30	(28 - 32)	65	(61 - 68)	355	(343 - 366)	420	(407 - 432)
Ohio	7,115	(6,972 - 7,255)	529	(506 - 553)	816	(784 - 846)	5,770	(5,635 - 5,898)	6,585	(6,442 - 6,721)
Oklahoma	2,345	(2,270 - 2,417)	179	(168 - 191)	296	(279 - 311)	1,870	(1,802 - 1,934)	2,166	(2,092 - 2,235)
Oregon	2,185	(2,102 - 2,266)	154	(143 - 165)	235	(218 - 251)	1,796	(1,718 - 1,872)	2,031	(1,949 - 2,110)
Pennsylvania	7,578	(7,409 - 7,743)	519	(495 - 542)	855	(818 - 890)	6,204	(6,045 - 6,357)	7,059	(6,890 - 7,220)
Rhode Island	624	(600 - 647)	43	(40 - 46)	79	(74 - 84)	502	(480 - 522)	581	(557 - 604)
South Carolina	3,148	(3,062 - 3,229)	212	(199 - 226)	355	(336 - 372)	2,581	(2,502 - 2,652)	2,935	(2,852 - 3,013)
South Dakota	495	(478 - 511)	35	(32 - 37)	60	(56 - 63)	400	(385 - 414)	460	(444 - 475)
Tennessee	4,227	(4,112 - 4,336)	306	(287 - 324)	485	(460 - 508)	3,436	(3,330 - 3,533)	3,921	(3,809 - 4,024)
Texas	17,059	(16,806 - 17,310)	1,391	(1,334 - 1,447)	2,149	(2,083 - 2,213)	13,519	(13,285 - 13,741)	15,668	(15,421 - 15,904)
Utah	1,759	(1,708 - 1,808)	179	(169 - 190)	273	(257 - 287)	1,307	(1,263 - 1,347)	1,579	(1,531 - 1,625)
Vermont	356	(342 - 370)	24	(22 - 25)	39	(35 - 42)	294	(280 - 306)	332	(318 - 346)
Virginia	4,935	(4,801 - 5,064)	344	(324 - 364)	548	(517 - 578)	4,042	(3,918 - 4,160)	4,590	(4,458 - 4,716)
Washington	3,931	(3,772 - 4,084)	278	(257 - 298)	440	(410 - 468)	3,213	(3,064 - 3,355)	3,653	(3,496 - 3,800)
West Virginia	1,189	(1,154 - 1,222)	73	(68 - 78)	124	(117 - 131)	992	(960 - 1,021)	1,116	(1,082 - 1,147)
Wisconsin	3,495	(3,387 - 3,599)	242	(225 - 259)	405	(383 - 427)	2,847	(2,748 - 2,940)	3,253	(3,147 - 3,352)
Wyoming	350	(339 - 361)	25	(23 - 26)	40	(38 - 43)	285	(275 - 295)	326	(315 - 336)

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

NOTE: Estimated numbers appearing as 0 in this table mean that the estimate is greater than 0 but less than 500 (because estimated numbers are shown in thousands).

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2015 and 2016.

Table 9 Heroin Use in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Estimated Numbers (in Thousands), Annual Averages Based on 2015 and 2016 NSDUHs

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	888	(783 - 1,008)	17	(11 - 27)	222	(184 - 267)	649	(553 - 762)	871	(766 - 990)
Northeast	221	(176 - 278)	3	(2 - 6)	49	(39 - 62)	168	(129 - 219)	217	(172 - 274)
Midwest	185	(147 - 232)	4	(2 - 8)	48	(38 - 61)	132	(101 - 173)	180	(143 - 227)
South	282	(229 - 347)	7	(3 - 13)	74	(60 - 92)	201	(157 - 257)	275	(224 - 339)
West	201	(155 - 259)	3	(1 - 7)	50	(38 - 65)	148	(110 - 198)	197	(153 - 255)
Alabama	13	(7 - 24)	0	(0 - 0)	4	(2 - 6)	9	(5 - 18)	13	(7 - 24)
Alaska	4	(2 - 8)	0	(0 - 0)	1	(1 - 2)	3	(2 - 6)	4	(2 - 8)
Arizona	26	(14 - 46)	0	(0 - 0)	7	(4 - 11)	19	(10 - 36)	26	(14 - 46)
Arkansas	5	(2 - 10)	0	(0 - 0)	1	(1 - 3)	3	(1 - 8)	5	(2 - 10)
California	77	(49 - 122)	1	(0 - 4)	19	(12 - 30)	57	(35 - 95)	76	(48 - 121)
Colorado	16	(8 - 31)	0	(0 - 0)	4	(2 - 7)	12	(6 - 24)	16	(8 - 30)
Connecticut	22	(12 - 38)	0	(0 - 0)	5	(3 - 8)	17	(9 - 30)	21	(12 - 37)
Delaware	6	(3 - 10)	0	(0 - 0)	1	(1 - 2)	4	(2 - 8)	6	(3 - 10)
District of Columbia	3	(1 - 5)	0	(0 - 0)	0	(0 - 0)	2	(1 - 5)	3	(1 - 5)
Florida	41	(26 - 65)	3	(1 - 7)	11	(7 - 18)	27	(16 - 46)	38	(24 - 62)
Georgia	14	(7 - 29)	0	(0 - 1)	4	(2 - 8)	10	(4 - 22)	14	(7 - 29)
Hawaii	3	(1 - 6)	0	(0 - 0)	1	(0 - 2)	2	(1 - 4)	3	(1 - 6)
Idaho	4	(2 - 8)	0	(0 - 0)	1	(1 - 2)	3	(2 - 6)	4	(2 - 8)
Illinois	27	(16 - 47)	0	(0 - 1)	7	(4 - 11)	20	(11 - 36)	27	(15 - 46)
Indiana	24	(13 - 43)	0	(0 - 1)	6	(4 - 11)	17	(9 - 32)	23	(13 - 42)
Iowa	5	(2 - 11)	0	(0 - 0)	2	(1 - 4)	3	(1 - 8)	5	(2 - 11)
Kansas	6	(3 - 12)	0	(0 - 0)	2	(1 - 3)	4	(2 - 9)	6	(3 - 12)
Kentucky	17	(10 - 31)	0	(0 - 0)	4	(2 - 7)	13	(7 - 25)	17	(9 - 31)
Louisiana	8	(4 - 18)	0	(0 - 0)	2	(1 - 4)	6	(3 - 14)	8	(4 - 18)
Maine	5	(3 - 10)	0	(0 - 0)	1	(1 - 2)	4	(2 - 8)	5	(3 - 10)
Maryland	27	(15 - 48)	0	(0 - 1)	5	(3 - 9)	21	(12 - 39)	26	(15 - 47)
Massachusetts	21	(11 - 40)	0	(0 - 0)	5	(3 - 9)	16	(8 - 32)	21	(11 - 40)
Michigan	30	(19 - 48)	1	(0 - 2)	7	(4 - 11)	22	(13 - 37)	29	(18 - 47)
Minnesota	13	(7 - 25)	0	(0 - 0)	4	(2 - 7)	9	(4 - 19)	13	(7 - 25)
Mississippi	5	(3 - 11)	0	(0 - 0)	1	(1 - 3)	4	(2 - 9)	5	(3 - 11)
Missouri	17	(9 - 31)	0	(0 - 0)	4	(2 - 8)	12	(6 - 24)	16	(9 - 31)
Montana	3	(1 - 5)	0	(0 - 0)	1	(0 - 2)	2	(1 - 4)	3	(1 - 5)

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 9 Heroin Use in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Estimated Numbers (in Thousands), Annual Averages Based on 2015 and 2016 NSDUHs (continued)

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	4	(2 - 8)	0	(0 - 0)	1	(1 - 2)	3	(1 - 6)	4	(2 - 8)
Nevada	8	(4 - 16)	0	(0 - 0)	2	(1 - 4)	6	(3 - 12)	8	(4 - 16)
New Hampshire	10	(6 - 16)	0	(0 - 0)	3	(2 - 4)	7	(4 - 12)	10	(6 - 16)
New Jersey	38	(22 - 66)	1	(0 - 1)	8	(5 - 13)	30	(16 - 53)	38	(22 - 65)
New Mexico	6	(3 - 12)	0	(0 - 1)	2	(1 - 3)	4	(2 - 9)	6	(3 - 12)
New York	70	(46 - 106)	1	(1 - 2)	14	(9 - 21)	55	(34 - 87)	68	(45 - 105)
North Carolina	28	(17 - 48)	0	(0 - 1)	7	(4 - 12)	21	(12 - 37)	28	(16 - 48)
North Dakota	2	(1 - 4)	0	(0 - 0)	1	(0 - 1)	1	(1 - 3)	2	(1 - 4)
Ohio	40	(26 - 61)	1	(1 - 2)	9	(6 - 14)	29	(18 - 47)	39	(25 - 60)
Oklahoma	10	(5 - 19)	0	(0 - 0)	3	(2 - 5)	7	(3 - 14)	10	(5 - 19)
Oregon	16	(9 - 28)	0	(0 - 1)	4	(2 - 7)	12	(7 - 22)	16	(9 - 28)
Pennsylvania	47	(31 - 74)	1	(1 - 2)	11	(7 - 17)	35	(22 - 57)	46	(30 - 73)
Rhode Island	4	(2 - 8)	0	(0 - 0)	1	(1 - 2)	3	(1 - 6)	4	(2 - 8)
South Carolina	10	(5 - 20)	0	(0 - 1)	3	(1 - 5)	7	(3 - 15)	10	(5 - 19)
South Dakota	3	(1 - 5)	0	(0 - 0)	1	(0 - 1)	2	(1 - 3)	2	(1 - 5)
Tennessee	14	(7 - 28)	0	(0 - 1)	4	(2 - 8)	10	(5 - 21)	14	(7 - 28)
Texas	46	(27 - 76)	1	(0 - 2)	13	(8 - 22)	31	(17 - 56)	45	(27 - 75)
Utah	7	(4 - 14)	0	(0 - 0)	2	(1 - 4)	5	(3 - 11)	7	(4 - 14)
Vermont	3	(2 - 5)	0	(0 - 0)	1	(1 - 2)	2	(1 - 4)	3	(2 - 5)
Virginia	26	(15 - 45)	0	(0 - 0)	7	(4 - 11)	19	(11 - 35)	26	(15 - 45)
Washington	28	(15 - 51)	0	(0 - 1)	6	(3 - 11)	21	(11 - 41)	27	(15 - 50)
West Virginia	9	(5 - 15)	0	(0 - 0)	2	(1 - 4)	6	(4 - 12)	9	(5 - 15)
Wisconsin	15	(8 - 27)	1	(0 - 1)	4	(2 - 8)	10	(5 - 20)	14	(7 - 27)
Wyoming	2	(1 - 3)	0	(0 - 0)	0	(0 - 1)	1	(1 - 2)	2	(1 - 3)

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

NOTE: Estimated numbers appearing as 0 in this table mean that the estimate is greater than 0 but less than 500 (because estimated numbers are shown in thousands).

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2015 and 2016.

Table 10 Perceptions of Great Risk from Trying Heroin Once or Twice, by Age Group and State: Estimated Numbers (in Thousands), Annual Averages Based on 2015 and 2016 NSDUHs

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	229,389	(228,680 - 230,228)	16,284	(16,118 - 16,450)	28,764	(28,572 - 28,951)	184,340	(183,628 - 185,034)	213,104	(212,362 - 213,812)
Northeast	40,668	(40,395 - 40,957)	2,715	(2,661 - 2,767)	5,035	(4,972 - 5,094)	32,918	(32,655 - 33,170)	37,953	(37,678 - 38,214)
Midwest	48,484	(48,225 - 48,767)	3,489	(3,433 - 3,544)	6,097	(6,037 - 6,155)	38,899	(38,647 - 39,140)	44,996	(44,731 - 45,247)
South	87,319	(86,945 - 87,738)	6,349	(6,258 - 6,438)	10,797	(10,700 - 10,890)	70,174	(69,818 - 70,517)	80,971	(80,591 - 81,332)
West	52,918	(52,561 - 53,297)	3,733	(3,658 - 3,807)	6,836	(6,750 - 6,918)	42,349	(42,007 - 42,676)	49,185	(48,824 - 49,528)
Alabama	3,579	(3,520 - 3,635)	256	(242 - 269)	448	(435 - 460)	2,875	(2,821 - 2,922)	3,323	(3,265 - 3,374)
Alaska	482	(471 - 493)	37	(34 - 39)	65	(63 - 68)	380	(370 - 390)	446	(434 - 456)
Arizona	4,818	(4,715 - 4,915)	358	(339 - 377)	616	(594 - 636)	3,844	(3,748 - 3,927)	4,460	(4,358 - 4,550)
Arkansas	2,129	(2,091 - 2,166)	158	(150 - 165)	271	(262 - 278)	1,701	(1,665 - 1,732)	1,972	(1,933 - 2,005)
California	27,396	(27,109 - 27,687)	1,906	(1,844 - 1,966)	3,610	(3,537 - 3,679)	21,880	(21,607 - 22,135)	25,491	(25,203 - 25,760)
Colorado	3,771	(3,685 - 3,853)	258	(242 - 274)	476	(456 - 494)	3,037	(2,956 - 3,108)	3,513	(3,428 - 3,589)
Connecticut	2,597	(2,540 - 2,650)	183	(173 - 193)	316	(304 - 327)	2,097	(2,045 - 2,143)	2,413	(2,358 - 2,462)
Delaware	688	(675 - 701)	44	(41 - 47)	81	(78 - 83)	564	(551 - 574)	644	(631 - 656)
District of Columbia	482	(470 - 492)	20	(19 - 21)	75	(72 - 78)	387	(377 - 396)	462	(450 - 472)
Florida	15,256	(15,091 - 15,419)	956	(925 - 985)	1,661	(1,629 - 1,692)	12,639	(12,479 - 12,783)	14,300	(14,134 - 14,452)
Georgia	7,330	(7,221 - 7,435)	599	(573 - 623)	945	(918 - 969)	5,787	(5,685 - 5,876)	6,732	(6,624 - 6,828)
Hawaii	953	(929 - 976)	61	(57 - 65)	111	(107 - 115)	781	(758 - 801)	892	(869 - 913)
Idaho	1,139	(1,114 - 1,162)	96	(91 - 101)	138	(132 - 144)	904	(882 - 923)	1,042	(1,019 - 1,064)
Illinois	9,207	(9,089 - 9,324)	642	(616 - 666)	1,134	(1,106 - 1,160)	7,431	(7,320 - 7,532)	8,565	(8,447 - 8,674)
Indiana	4,712	(4,623 - 4,796)	355	(336 - 373)	619	(597 - 638)	3,738	(3,656 - 3,810)	4,357	(4,269 - 4,435)
Iowa	2,167	(2,121 - 2,211)	158	(150 - 166)	286	(274 - 296)	1,723	(1,680 - 1,761)	2,009	(1,963 - 2,050)
Kansas	2,011	(1,974 - 2,047)	152	(144 - 160)	271	(261 - 280)	1,588	(1,555 - 1,618)	1,859	(1,822 - 1,892)
Kentucky	3,198	(3,141 - 3,252)	227	(215 - 238)	398	(385 - 410)	2,572	(2,520 - 2,618)	2,971	(2,915 - 3,020)
Louisiana	3,305	(3,247 - 3,359)	238	(225 - 251)	416	(401 - 429)	2,651	(2,599 - 2,696)	3,067	(3,010 - 3,117)
Maine	984	(964 - 1,003)	58	(55 - 61)	103	(99 - 106)	823	(803 - 841)	926	(906 - 944)
Maryland	4,303	(4,225 - 4,378)	299	(283 - 315)	513	(495 - 529)	3,491	(3,419 - 3,555)	4,004	(3,927 - 4,073)
Massachusetts	4,958	(4,853 - 5,055)	327	(309 - 344)	639	(613 - 662)	3,992	(3,895 - 4,076)	4,631	(4,527 - 4,723)
Michigan	7,177	(7,086 - 7,267)	496	(476 - 515)	903	(880 - 924)	5,778	(5,692 - 5,855)	6,681	(6,591 - 6,763)
Minnesota	3,692	(3,596 - 3,782)	260	(244 - 276)	441	(420 - 459)	2,991	(2,901 - 3,071)	3,432	(3,336 - 3,518)
Mississippi	2,147	(2,111 - 2,182)	166	(157 - 174)	282	(273 - 290)	1,699	(1,666 - 1,728)	1,982	(1,946 - 2,013)
Missouri	4,401	(4,321 - 4,476)	328	(312 - 344)	556	(539 - 572)	3,516	(3,440 - 3,581)	4,072	(3,992 - 4,142)
Montana	733	(719 - 747)	47	(44 - 50)	88	(84 - 91)	599	(585 - 611)	687	(672 - 700)

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 10 Perceptions of Great Risk from Trying Heroin Once or Twice, by Age Group and State: Estimated Numbers (in Thousands), Annual Averages Based on 2015 and 2016 NSDUHs (continued)

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	1,316	(1,289 - 1,341)	97	(92 - 103)	174	(167 - 180)	1,045	(1,020 - 1,067)	1,219	(1,192 - 1,242)
Nevada	2,042	(1,993 - 2,088)	140	(132 - 148)	239	(230 - 246)	1,664	(1,617 - 1,704)	1,902	(1,853 - 1,945)
New Hampshire	987	(968 - 1,005)	64	(61 - 67)	116	(111 - 120)	807	(789 - 823)	923	(904 - 940)
New Jersey	6,452	(6,338 - 6,561)	467	(445 - 487)	739	(717 - 760)	5,246	(5,138 - 5,341)	5,985	(5,872 - 6,087)
New Mexico	1,440	(1,408 - 1,470)	109	(103 - 114)	185	(178 - 191)	1,146	(1,116 - 1,173)	1,331	(1,299 - 1,360)
New York	14,122	(13,936 - 14,306)	930	(896 - 962)	1,819	(1,779 - 1,856)	11,373	(11,194 - 11,538)	13,192	(13,006 - 13,364)
North Carolina	7,178	(7,066 - 7,286)	506	(483 - 529)	860	(832 - 884)	5,812	(5,705 - 5,906)	6,671	(6,558 - 6,773)
North Dakota	522	(512 - 532)	35	(33 - 37)	81	(77 - 84)	407	(398 - 415)	488	(477 - 497)
Ohio	8,550	(8,453 - 8,645)	642	(621 - 663)	1,046	(1,022 - 1,067)	6,862	(6,769 - 6,946)	7,908	(7,810 - 7,996)
Oklahoma	2,723	(2,667 - 2,776)	202	(191 - 213)	354	(341 - 366)	2,167	(2,114 - 2,212)	2,521	(2,465 - 2,570)
Oregon	2,813	(2,746 - 2,877)	181	(170 - 191)	338	(324 - 349)	2,295	(2,231 - 2,352)	2,633	(2,566 - 2,693)
Pennsylvania	9,339	(9,216 - 9,461)	610	(587 - 633)	1,137	(1,110 - 1,161)	7,592	(7,473 - 7,700)	8,729	(8,605 - 8,842)
Rhode Island	772	(756 - 787)	48	(45 - 50)	106	(102 - 110)	618	(603 - 632)	724	(708 - 739)
South Carolina	3,609	(3,550 - 3,664)	245	(232 - 258)	432	(417 - 445)	2,931	(2,878 - 2,976)	3,363	(3,306 - 3,413)
South Dakota	581	(568 - 592)	40	(37 - 42)	73	(70 - 76)	467	(456 - 477)	541	(529 - 551)
Tennessee	4,770	(4,681 - 4,854)	339	(320 - 356)	586	(566 - 604)	3,846	(3,764 - 3,917)	4,432	(4,344 - 4,509)
Texas	19,298	(19,097 - 19,499)	1,603	(1,549 - 1,655)	2,582	(2,526 - 2,633)	15,113	(14,930 - 15,280)	17,695	(17,500 - 17,875)
Utah	2,011	(1,974 - 2,048)	194	(184 - 204)	325	(314 - 335)	1,492	(1,459 - 1,520)	1,817	(1,780 - 1,850)
Vermont	457	(446 - 467)	28	(26 - 29)	59	(56 - 62)	370	(360 - 378)	429	(419 - 438)
Virginia	5,939	(5,843 - 6,032)	404	(385 - 422)	735	(712 - 755)	4,801	(4,707 - 4,883)	5,535	(5,438 - 5,623)
Washington	4,908	(4,787 - 5,023)	318	(298 - 338)	593	(569 - 615)	3,997	(3,882 - 4,099)	4,590	(4,470 - 4,698)
West Virginia	1,384	(1,360 - 1,406)	87	(83 - 92)	157	(152 - 162)	1,139	(1,117 - 1,158)	1,296	(1,273 - 1,317)
Wisconsin	4,149	(4,070 - 4,224)	283	(267 - 298)	514	(495 - 530)	3,352	(3,279 - 3,416)	3,866	(3,788 - 3,936)
Wyoming	409	(401 - 417)	28	(26 - 29)	51	(49 - 53)	331	(323 - 337)	382	(374 - 389)

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

NOTE: Estimated numbers appearing as 0 in this table mean that the estimate is greater than 0 but less than 500 (because estimated numbers are shown in thousands).

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2015 and 2016.

Table 11 Pain Reliever Misuse in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Estimated Numbers (in Thousands), Annual Averages Based on 2015 and 2016 NSDUHs

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	11,989	(11,578 - 12,414)	925	(866 - 989)	2,717	(2,589 - 2,850)	8,347	(7,968 - 8,744)	11,064	(10,662 - 11,480)
Northeast	1,936	(1,806 - 2,075)	116	(101 - 133)	438	(400 - 479)	1,382	(1,264 - 1,511)	1,820	(1,692 - 1,957)
Midwest	2,522	(2,385 - 2,666)	214	(194 - 235)	604	(563 - 648)	1,704	(1,580 - 1,837)	2,308	(2,173 - 2,451)
South	4,460	(4,243 - 4,688)	375	(343 - 410)	981	(920 - 1,047)	3,104	(2,906 - 3,316)	4,086	(3,873 - 4,309)
West	3,071	(2,868 - 3,288)	221	(194 - 252)	694	(636 - 757)	2,156	(1,973 - 2,355)	2,850	(2,652 - 3,063)
Alabama	209	(178 - 245)	19	(14 - 25)	53	(43 - 65)	137	(110 - 170)	190	(159 - 225)
Alaska	29	(24 - 34)	2	(2 - 3)	7	(6 - 9)	19	(15 - 24)	26	(22 - 32)
Arizona	267	(225 - 317)	23	(18 - 30)	59	(48 - 73)	185	(147 - 232)	244	(203 - 293)
Arkansas	121	(102 - 143)	11	(8 - 14)	26	(21 - 33)	83	(67 - 103)	109	(91 - 131)
California	1,530	(1,378 - 1,697)	106	(87 - 130)	353	(307 - 406)	1,070	(936 - 1,222)	1,423	(1,276 - 1,587)
Colorado	238	(201 - 281)	18	(14 - 25)	57	(46 - 71)	162	(130 - 202)	219	(183 - 262)
Connecticut	134	(110 - 163)	10	(7 - 13)	28	(22 - 35)	97	(76 - 123)	125	(101 - 153)
Delaware	36	(30 - 42)	2	(2 - 3)	7	(6 - 9)	26	(21 - 33)	33	(28 - 40)
District of Columbia	26	(22 - 31)	1	(1 - 1)	6	(5 - 8)	19	(15 - 23)	25	(21 - 30)
Florida	706	(621 - 803)	48	(39 - 59)	126	(107 - 148)	532	(452 - 626)	658	(574 - 754)
Georgia	345	(295 - 403)	30	(23 - 39)	78	(63 - 95)	237	(193 - 291)	315	(266 - 372)
Hawaii	45	(37 - 54)	3	(2 - 4)	10	(7 - 12)	32	(25 - 41)	42	(34 - 51)
Idaho	69	(59 - 81)	6	(5 - 8)	17	(14 - 21)	46	(38 - 57)	63	(54 - 74)
Illinois	435	(380 - 498)	41	(33 - 50)	113	(95 - 133)	282	(233 - 340)	395	(341 - 457)
Indiana	270	(231 - 315)	25	(19 - 32)	73	(60 - 90)	172	(140 - 213)	246	(208 - 290)
Iowa	105	(89 - 125)	10	(7 - 13)	26	(21 - 33)	70	(55 - 87)	96	(80 - 115)
Kansas	110	(94 - 129)	10	(8 - 13)	26	(21 - 33)	74	(60 - 91)	100	(85 - 119)
Kentucky	176	(148 - 208)	13	(10 - 18)	39	(31 - 49)	123	(99 - 153)	162	(136 - 194)
Louisiana	175	(148 - 206)	14	(11 - 19)	38	(31 - 48)	122	(98 - 151)	160	(134 - 191)
Maine	46	(38 - 55)	3	(2 - 4)	9	(7 - 12)	34	(26 - 43)	43	(35 - 52)
Maryland	208	(176 - 247)	15	(12 - 21)	48	(39 - 60)	145	(116 - 181)	193	(161 - 231)
Massachusetts	228	(190 - 273)	14	(10 - 19)	54	(42 - 69)	161	(128 - 202)	214	(177 - 259)
Michigan	408	(360 - 462)	31	(25 - 38)	96	(82 - 112)	281	(238 - 331)	377	(329 - 431)
Minnesota	200	(167 - 239)	15	(12 - 20)	42	(33 - 52)	143	(114 - 180)	185	(153 - 224)
Mississippi	111	(94 - 131)	11	(9 - 15)	25	(20 - 31)	75	(60 - 93)	100	(83 - 119)
Missouri	229	(194 - 270)	22	(17 - 29)	53	(43 - 66)	154	(122 - 193)	207	(173 - 248)
Montana	43	(37 - 51)	3	(2 - 4)	11	(9 - 13)	30	(24 - 37)	40	(34 - 48)

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 11 Pain Reliever Misuse in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Estimated Numbers (in Thousands), Annual Averages Based on 2015 and 2016 NSDUHs (continued)

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	67	(56 - 79)	6	(4 - 8)	18	(14 - 22)	43	(34 - 55)	61	(50 - 73)
Nevada	120	(100 - 144)	9	(7 - 12)	23	(18 - 29)	89	(71 - 111)	111	(92 - 135)
New Hampshire	53	(44 - 63)	3	(2 - 4)	12	(9 - 15)	38	(30 - 48)	50	(41 - 60)
New Jersey	283	(241 - 333)	18	(13 - 24)	63	(51 - 78)	202	(164 - 248)	265	(224 - 314)
New Mexico	79	(66 - 94)	7	(5 - 9)	18	(15 - 23)	54	(43 - 69)	73	(60 - 87)
New York	648	(571 - 736)	38	(30 - 48)	152	(129 - 178)	458	(388 - 541)	610	(534 - 697)
North Carolina	390	(337 - 451)	32	(25 - 41)	90	(74 - 109)	268	(221 - 323)	358	(307 - 417)
North Dakota	28	(23 - 33)	2	(2 - 3)	7	(6 - 9)	18	(15 - 23)	26	(21 - 31)
Ohio	442	(391 - 499)	35	(28 - 43)	97	(82 - 114)	310	(264 - 364)	407	(358 - 464)
Oklahoma	153	(128 - 183)	14	(11 - 18)	38	(30 - 47)	102	(81 - 129)	140	(116 - 169)
Oregon	188	(159 - 221)	10	(8 - 14)	43	(35 - 53)	134	(108 - 165)	177	(149 - 210)
Pennsylvania	475	(416 - 542)	27	(21 - 34)	103	(86 - 122)	345	(291 - 409)	448	(390 - 515)
Rhode Island	43	(36 - 51)	3	(2 - 4)	10	(8 - 13)	30	(24 - 38)	40	(34 - 48)
South Carolina	187	(159 - 220)	15	(12 - 20)	46	(37 - 57)	126	(102 - 156)	172	(144 - 204)
South Dakota	32	(27 - 38)	3	(2 - 4)	8	(6 - 10)	21	(17 - 27)	29	(24 - 35)
Tennessee	263	(224 - 308)	20	(15 - 26)	66	(54 - 81)	177	(143 - 219)	243	(205 - 288)
Texas	1,000	(889 - 1,125)	101	(83 - 123)	213	(181 - 252)	686	(588 - 800)	899	(792 - 1,020)
Utah	117	(100 - 136)	11	(8 - 14)	32	(26 - 40)	74	(60 - 91)	106	(90 - 125)
Vermont	26	(22 - 31)	1	(1 - 2)	7	(6 - 9)	17	(14 - 22)	25	(21 - 30)
Virginia	288	(247 - 335)	22	(17 - 29)	65	(53 - 80)	200	(164 - 243)	265	(225 - 312)
Washington	324	(269 - 389)	20	(15 - 26)	58	(46 - 73)	246	(195 - 308)	304	(250 - 369)
West Virginia	67	(56 - 80)	5	(3 - 6)	15	(12 - 19)	48	(38 - 60)	63	(52 - 75)
Wisconsin	196	(163 - 234)	15	(11 - 21)	45	(36 - 57)	136	(108 - 171)	181	(149 - 218)
Wyoming	22	(18 - 26)	2	(1 - 2)	5	(4 - 6)	15	(12 - 19)	20	(17 - 24)

NOTE: Misuse of prescription psychotherapeutics is defined as use in any way not directed by a doctor, including use without a prescription of one's own; use in greater amounts, more often, or longer than told; or use in any other way not directed by a doctor. Prescription psychotherapeutics do not include over-the-counter drugs.

NOTE: Prescription psychotherapeutic subtypes were revised in 2016; one effect was the comparability of codeine products between 2015 and 2016.

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

NOTE: Estimated numbers appearing as 0 in this table mean that the estimate is greater than 0 but less than 500 (because estimated numbers are shown in thousands).

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2015 and 2016.

Table 12 Alcohol Use in the Past Month, by Age Group and State: Estimated Numbers (in Thousands), Annual Averages Based on 2015 and 2016 NSDUHs

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	137,531	(136,311 - 138,745)	2,341	(2,237 - 2,448)	20,060	(19,789 - 20,330)	115,130	(113,990 - 116,262)	135,190	(133,995 - 136,378)
Northeast	26,782	(26,360 - 27,203)	450	(418 - 484)	3,890	(3,800 - 3,978)	22,442	(22,036 - 22,845)	26,332	(25,910 - 26,751)
Midwest	30,827	(30,406 - 31,246)	524	(490 - 560)	4,553	(4,466 - 4,639)	25,749	(25,349 - 26,148)	30,302	(29,883 - 30,720)
South	47,824	(47,187 - 48,459)	828	(778 - 882)	7,035	(6,892 - 7,178)	39,960	(39,357 - 40,561)	46,996	(46,360 - 47,628)
West	32,098	(31,551 - 32,642)	538	(496 - 584)	4,582	(4,465 - 4,700)	26,978	(26,453 - 27,498)	31,560	(31,015 - 32,100)
Alabama	1,656	(1,549 - 1,767)	31	(24 - 38)	265	(245 - 285)	1,361	(1,257 - 1,466)	1,626	(1,518 - 1,735)
Alaska	307	(292 - 323)	6	(5 - 7)	47	(44 - 50)	254	(239 - 269)	301	(286 - 317)
Arizona	2,901	(2,744 - 3,058)	44	(35 - 54)	403	(373 - 432)	2,454	(2,303 - 2,603)	2,857	(2,700 - 3,013)
Arkansas	988	(921 - 1,058)	21	(17 - 26)	157	(145 - 169)	810	(745 - 877)	967	(900 - 1,036)
California	16,226	(15,798 - 16,654)	276	(241 - 315)	2,380	(2,286 - 2,474)	13,570	(13,157 - 13,982)	15,951	(15,524 - 16,375)
Colorado	2,628	(2,497 - 2,758)	43	(35 - 52)	380	(358 - 402)	2,205	(2,079 - 2,327)	2,586	(2,454 - 2,713)
Connecticut	1,805	(1,713 - 1,896)	31	(25 - 38)	262	(246 - 276)	1,512	(1,423 - 1,598)	1,774	(1,681 - 1,863)
Delaware	416	(392 - 439)	6	(5 - 8)	56	(52 - 59)	354	(332 - 376)	409	(386 - 432)
District of Columbia	397	(382 - 411)	3	(2 - 4)	69	(66 - 72)	325	(311 - 338)	394	(379 - 407)
Florida	9,301	(9,019 - 9,581)	129	(111 - 149)	1,134	(1,086 - 1,181)	8,038	(7,763 - 8,310)	9,172	(8,892 - 9,450)
Georgia	3,859	(3,673 - 4,046)	59	(48 - 73)	599	(563 - 636)	3,201	(3,024 - 3,378)	3,800	(3,615 - 3,985)
Hawaii	509	(477 - 542)	9	(7 - 11)	70	(65 - 76)	430	(398 - 462)	501	(468 - 533)
Idaho	607	(571 - 644)	13	(10 - 16)	84	(77 - 91)	510	(475 - 545)	594	(558 - 630)
Illinois	5,726	(5,534 - 5,917)	98	(85 - 113)	834	(798 - 870)	4,794	(4,609 - 4,976)	5,628	(5,436 - 5,817)
Indiana	2,774	(2,619 - 2,929)	50	(40 - 62)	442	(414 - 468)	2,282	(2,133 - 2,429)	2,724	(2,569 - 2,877)
Iowa	1,494	(1,423 - 1,564)	23	(18 - 28)	234	(221 - 247)	1,237	(1,169 - 1,303)	1,471	(1,400 - 1,540)
Kansas	1,314	(1,251 - 1,376)	24	(20 - 30)	192	(180 - 205)	1,097	(1,037 - 1,155)	1,289	(1,227 - 1,350)
Kentucky	1,505	(1,407 - 1,604)	32	(26 - 39)	239	(221 - 258)	1,234	(1,141 - 1,328)	1,473	(1,376 - 1,572)
Louisiana	1,927	(1,821 - 2,033)	39	(31 - 48)	280	(261 - 298)	1,608	(1,508 - 1,708)	1,888	(1,782 - 1,992)
Maine	657	(624 - 689)	11	(9 - 13)	81	(76 - 86)	565	(533 - 597)	646	(613 - 678)
Maryland	2,807	(2,673 - 2,939)	44	(36 - 55)	385	(361 - 408)	2,378	(2,249 - 2,503)	2,763	(2,629 - 2,893)
Massachusetts	3,453	(3,297 - 3,606)	55	(45 - 68)	551	(520 - 580)	2,847	(2,698 - 2,992)	3,398	(3,242 - 3,549)
Michigan	4,472	(4,327 - 4,617)	81	(70 - 93)	660	(632 - 689)	3,731	(3,590 - 3,870)	4,391	(4,246 - 4,534)
Minnesota	2,738	(2,614 - 2,859)	44	(36 - 54)	381	(359 - 401)	2,313	(2,193 - 2,427)	2,694	(2,570 - 2,812)
Mississippi	903	(840 - 969)	19	(15 - 23)	155	(142 - 167)	730	(669 - 792)	884	(821 - 949)
Missouri	2,602	(2,466 - 2,738)	47	(38 - 57)	385	(362 - 408)	2,170	(2,040 - 2,299)	2,556	(2,420 - 2,690)
Montana	500	(476 - 524)	8	(7 - 10)	69	(65 - 73)	423	(400 - 446)	492	(468 - 515)

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 12 Alcohol Use in the Past Month, by Age Group and State: Estimated Numbers (in Thousands), Annual Averages Based on 2015 and 2016 NSDUHs (continued)

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	915	(872 - 957)	14	(11 - 17)	133	(125 - 141)	768	(727 - 808)	901	(859 - 943)
Nevada	1,237	(1,162 - 1,311)	28	(22 - 34)	153	(141 - 165)	1,056	(984 - 1,127)	1,209	(1,135 - 1,282)
New Hampshire	731	(700 - 762)	11	(9 - 14)	99	(93 - 104)	621	(591 - 650)	720	(689 - 750)
New Jersey	4,044	(3,865 - 4,223)	73	(61 - 87)	547	(517 - 576)	3,424	(3,251 - 3,595)	3,971	(3,792 - 4,147)
New Mexico	833	(782 - 884)	16	(13 - 20)	122	(113 - 130)	695	(647 - 744)	817	(766 - 867)
New York	9,163	(8,894 - 9,429)	161	(141 - 184)	1,376	(1,322 - 1,428)	7,626	(7,366 - 7,882)	9,002	(8,734 - 9,266)
North Carolina	3,712	(3,530 - 3,895)	57	(46 - 70)	564	(530 - 597)	3,091	(2,916 - 3,267)	3,655	(3,473 - 3,837)
North Dakota	370	(354 - 386)	6	(5 - 8)	70	(66 - 74)	294	(279 - 309)	364	(348 - 380)
Ohio	5,052	(4,878 - 5,226)	81	(69 - 95)	731	(700 - 762)	4,240	(4,071 - 4,407)	4,971	(4,797 - 5,144)
Oklahoma	1,352	(1,262 - 1,443)	27	(22 - 34)	223	(206 - 240)	1,102	(1,016 - 1,188)	1,324	(1,234 - 1,415)
Oregon	2,025	(1,934 - 2,115)	29	(23 - 36)	262	(247 - 278)	1,734	(1,646 - 1,818)	1,996	(1,905 - 2,085)
Pennsylvania	6,050	(5,858 - 6,239)	93	(80 - 108)	837	(802 - 871)	5,119	(4,934 - 5,301)	5,957	(5,766 - 6,145)
Rhode Island	552	(525 - 578)	9	(7 - 11)	86	(81 - 91)	457	(431 - 482)	543	(517 - 569)
South Carolina	1,861	(1,749 - 1,974)	32	(25 - 39)	291	(271 - 311)	1,538	(1,432 - 1,645)	1,829	(1,718 - 1,941)
South Dakota	411	(392 - 430)	7	(6 - 9)	60	(57 - 64)	344	(326 - 362)	404	(385 - 423)
Tennessee	2,369	(2,221 - 2,521)	40	(32 - 51)	347	(321 - 374)	1,982	(1,840 - 2,125)	2,329	(2,181 - 2,478)
Texas	10,523	(10,207 - 10,839)	212	(182 - 247)	1,624	(1,549 - 1,698)	8,687	(8,389 - 8,984)	10,311	(9,998 - 10,622)
Utah	709	(651 - 770)	15	(11 - 22)	145	(128 - 163)	549	(495 - 605)	693	(636 - 753)
Vermont	327	(310 - 343)	6	(5 - 7)	52	(49 - 54)	270	(254 - 285)	321	(305 - 337)
Virginia	3,613	(3,462 - 3,764)	64	(54 - 76)	547	(519 - 575)	3,002	(2,858 - 3,145)	3,549	(3,398 - 3,698)
Washington	3,364	(3,188 - 3,538)	47	(38 - 59)	428	(400 - 455)	2,889	(2,718 - 3,055)	3,317	(3,141 - 3,488)
West Virginia	636	(590 - 682)	14	(11 - 17)	101	(93 - 108)	521	(477 - 566)	622	(576 - 668)
Wisconsin	2,957	(2,827 - 3,084)	49	(39 - 60)	430	(408 - 450)	2,479	(2,353 - 2,599)	2,909	(2,778 - 3,034)
Wyoming	250	(236 - 265)	4	(3 - 5)	38	(36 - 41)	208	(194 - 222)	246	(231 - 260)

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

NOTE: Estimated numbers appearing as 0 in this table mean that the estimate is greater than 0 but less than 500 (because estimated numbers are shown in thousands).

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2015 and 2016.

Table 13 Binge Alcohol Use in the Past Month, by Age Group and State: Estimated Numbers (in Thousands), Annual Averages Based on 2015 and 2016 NSDUHs

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	66,009	(65,015 - 67,012)	1,328	(1,253 - 1,406)	13,442	(13,167 - 13,719)	51,240	(50,314 - 52,175)	64,682	(63,685 - 65,687)
Northeast	12,564	(12,201 - 12,934)	253	(231 - 278)	2,679	(2,592 - 2,767)	9,632	(9,288 - 9,983)	12,311	(11,950 - 12,679)
Midwest	15,018	(14,651 - 15,391)	313	(289 - 339)	3,127	(3,040 - 3,214)	11,578	(11,228 - 11,935)	14,704	(14,339 - 15,075)
South	23,425	(22,886 - 23,971)	459	(422 - 498)	4,617	(4,489 - 4,746)	18,349	(17,833 - 18,876)	22,966	(22,431 - 23,508)
West	15,003	(14,569 - 15,444)	302	(273 - 335)	3,020	(2,910 - 3,132)	11,681	(11,266 - 12,105)	14,701	(14,270 - 15,139)
Alabama	861	(779 - 950)	17	(13 - 22)	175	(157 - 195)	669	(594 - 751)	844	(763 - 932)
Alaska	145	(133 - 159)	3	(3 - 4)	31	(28 - 34)	111	(100 - 124)	142	(130 - 155)
Arizona	1,285	(1,166 - 1,412)	24	(19 - 31)	256	(229 - 284)	1,005	(895 - 1,124)	1,260	(1,143 - 1,386)
Arkansas	500	(448 - 555)	12	(9 - 15)	105	(94 - 116)	383	(336 - 435)	488	(437 - 543)
California	7,822	(7,481 - 8,172)	155	(132 - 182)	1,583	(1,496 - 1,672)	6,084	(5,759 - 6,421)	7,667	(7,329 - 8,014)
Colorado	1,212	(1,109 - 1,320)	24	(19 - 31)	261	(238 - 286)	926	(832 - 1,026)	1,187	(1,086 - 1,294)
Connecticut	826	(753 - 903)	17	(13 - 22)	179	(163 - 195)	630	(563 - 702)	809	(737 - 885)
Delaware	181	(163 - 199)	3	(2 - 4)	38	(34 - 42)	140	(124 - 157)	178	(160 - 196)
District of Columbia	219	(204 - 234)	2	(1 - 2)	50	(46 - 54)	167	(154 - 181)	217	(203 - 232)
Florida	4,410	(4,159 - 4,673)	69	(58 - 83)	735	(692 - 779)	3,606	(3,363 - 3,861)	4,341	(4,090 - 4,602)
Georgia	1,812	(1,670 - 1,962)	33	(25 - 42)	376	(342 - 411)	1,404	(1,273 - 1,543)	1,779	(1,639 - 1,928)
Hawaii	239	(216 - 263)	5	(4 - 6)	46	(41 - 51)	188	(167 - 212)	234	(211 - 258)
Idaho	284	(255 - 315)	7	(5 - 10)	56	(50 - 62)	221	(195 - 249)	277	(249 - 307)
Illinois	2,814	(2,652 - 2,982)	60	(50 - 71)	591	(555 - 628)	2,163	(2,010 - 2,324)	2,754	(2,593 - 2,921)
Indiana	1,287	(1,166 - 1,417)	30	(24 - 39)	282	(254 - 311)	975	(865 - 1,094)	1,257	(1,137 - 1,385)
Iowa	758	(699 - 820)	15	(12 - 19)	168	(154 - 182)	575	(521 - 633)	743	(685 - 804)
Kansas	610	(560 - 663)	15	(12 - 19)	131	(118 - 143)	464	(418 - 514)	595	(545 - 647)
Kentucky	812	(734 - 897)	19	(15 - 24)	165	(147 - 184)	628	(556 - 707)	793	(715 - 877)
Louisiana	1,007	(921 - 1,096)	21	(16 - 27)	186	(167 - 206)	800	(721 - 884)	986	(902 - 1,075)
Maine	286	(260 - 314)	6	(5 - 8)	52	(47 - 57)	228	(204 - 254)	280	(254 - 307)
Maryland	1,293	(1,189 - 1,404)	24	(19 - 31)	266	(242 - 290)	1,003	(906 - 1,107)	1,269	(1,165 - 1,378)
Massachusetts	1,663	(1,529 - 1,805)	31	(24 - 40)	371	(338 - 404)	1,262	(1,140 - 1,391)	1,633	(1,499 - 1,772)
Michigan	2,133	(2,007 - 2,265)	48	(41 - 58)	444	(416 - 473)	1,641	(1,521 - 1,767)	2,085	(1,959 - 2,216)
Minnesota	1,283	(1,180 - 1,393)	23	(18 - 29)	265	(243 - 288)	995	(900 - 1,097)	1,261	(1,158 - 1,369)
Mississippi	470	(422 - 522)	10	(8 - 13)	90	(78 - 102)	370	(326 - 418)	460	(412 - 511)
Missouri	1,269	(1,158 - 1,385)	26	(21 - 34)	265	(241 - 290)	977	(876 - 1,086)	1,242	(1,133 - 1,358)
Montana	245	(225 - 266)	5	(4 - 6)	50	(46 - 55)	190	(171 - 210)	240	(220 - 261)

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 13 Binge Alcohol Use in the Past Month, by Age Group and State: Estimated Numbers (in Thousands), Annual Averages Based on 2015 and 2016 NSDUHs (continued)

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	448	(410 - 487)	9	(7 - 12)	93	(84 - 102)	345	(311 - 383)	438	(401 - 477)
Nevada	598	(539 - 662)	15	(11 - 19)	97	(87 - 109)	486	(431 - 546)	584	(525 - 646)
New Hampshire	323	(296 - 351)	6	(5 - 8)	65	(59 - 71)	252	(227 - 278)	317	(290 - 345)
New Jersey	1,758	(1,616 - 1,908)	39	(31 - 49)	359	(329 - 391)	1,359	(1,227 - 1,501)	1,718	(1,578 - 1,867)
New Mexico	440	(400 - 482)	10	(7 - 12)	80	(71 - 88)	350	(314 - 390)	430	(391 - 472)
New York	4,292	(4,070 - 4,520)	94	(80 - 111)	961	(908 - 1,015)	3,236	(3,028 - 3,453)	4,197	(3,977 - 4,424)
North Carolina	1,786	(1,645 - 1,936)	34	(27 - 43)	375	(343 - 408)	1,377	(1,247 - 1,516)	1,752	(1,612 - 1,900)
North Dakota	197	(182 - 212)	4	(3 - 4)	51	(47 - 55)	142	(129 - 156)	193	(179 - 208)
Ohio	2,548	(2,400 - 2,701)	51	(42 - 61)	497	(465 - 530)	2,000	(1,861 - 2,146)	2,497	(2,351 - 2,649)
Oklahoma	672	(605 - 744)	15	(12 - 20)	139	(123 - 156)	518	(457 - 584)	657	(590 - 728)
Oregon	806	(735 - 883)	15	(12 - 19)	157	(142 - 173)	634	(566 - 706)	791	(720 - 867)
Pennsylvania	3,015	(2,844 - 3,191)	51	(42 - 62)	600	(564 - 638)	2,363	(2,203 - 2,530)	2,963	(2,794 - 3,139)
Rhode Island	256	(235 - 280)	5	(4 - 6)	57	(52 - 62)	195	(175 - 216)	252	(230 - 274)
South Carolina	929	(845 - 1,020)	17	(13 - 22)	193	(173 - 214)	719	(640 - 804)	912	(829 - 1,002)
South Dakota	205	(188 - 223)	5	(4 - 6)	44	(41 - 48)	156	(141 - 173)	201	(184 - 219)
Tennessee	1,128	(1,017 - 1,248)	23	(18 - 30)	219	(195 - 244)	887	(785 - 998)	1,105	(995 - 1,224)
Texas	5,287	(5,018 - 5,565)	119	(99 - 142)	1,069	(1,001 - 1,140)	4,099	(3,846 - 4,364)	5,169	(4,902 - 5,444)
Utah	392	(349 - 440)	10	(7 - 15)	108	(94 - 123)	274	(237 - 316)	382	(339 - 428)
Vermont	146	(134 - 159)	3	(3 - 4)	36	(32 - 39)	107	(96 - 119)	143	(130 - 156)
Virginia	1,704	(1,578 - 1,837)	33	(27 - 41)	362	(333 - 391)	1,309	(1,192 - 1,434)	1,671	(1,546 - 1,802)
Washington	1,415	(1,280 - 1,561)	26	(20 - 33)	270	(241 - 300)	1,120	(995 - 1,254)	1,389	(1,256 - 1,533)
West Virginia	353	(318 - 390)	8	(6 - 10)	74	(67 - 81)	271	(239 - 306)	345	(311 - 381)
Wisconsin	1,465	(1,345 - 1,590)	27	(21 - 35)	295	(270 - 319)	1,143	(1,032 - 1,261)	1,438	(1,319 - 1,562)
Wyoming	120	(109 - 132)	2	(2 - 3)	26	(24 - 29)	91	(81 - 103)	118	(106 - 130)

NOTE: Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks (for males) or four or more drinks (for females) on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. In 2015, the definition for females changed from five to four drinks.

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

NOTE: Estimated numbers appearing as 0 in this table mean that the estimate is greater than 0 but less than 500 (because estimated numbers are shown in thousands).

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2015 and 2016.

Table 14 Perceptions of Great Risk from Having Five or More Drinks of an Alcoholic Beverage Once or Twice a Week, by Age Group and State: Estimated Numbers (in Thousands), Annual Averages Based on 2015 and 2016 NSDUHs

State	12+		12-17		18-25		26+		18+	
	(Estimate)	(95% Confidence Interval)	(Estimate)	(95% Confidence Interval)	(Estimate)	(95% Confidence Interval)	(Estimate)	(95% Confidence Interval)	(Estimate)	(95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	118,998	(117,800 - 120,175)	10,778	(10,604 - 10,953)	12,823	(12,583 - 13,065)	95,396	(94,262 - 96,531)	108,219	(107,035 - 109,379)
Northeast	20,563	(20,134 - 20,990)	1,766	(1,710 - 1,821)	2,081	(2,004 - 2,159)	16,716	(16,314 - 17,120)	18,797	(18,378 - 19,214)
Midwest	22,468	(22,045 - 22,888)	2,114	(2,056 - 2,173)	2,374	(2,296 - 2,453)	17,979	(17,579 - 18,382)	20,353	(19,942 - 20,762)
South	46,498	(45,854 - 47,135)	4,324	(4,228 - 4,420)	5,057	(4,931 - 5,185)	37,117	(36,508 - 37,727)	42,174	(41,543 - 42,798)
West	29,469	(28,935 - 29,997)	2,575	(2,497 - 2,653)	3,311	(3,202 - 3,421)	23,583	(23,076 - 24,090)	26,894	(26,370 - 27,411)
Alabama	1,891	(1,787 - 1,995)	168	(153 - 183)	209	(190 - 228)	1,514	(1,417 - 1,612)	1,723	(1,622 - 1,824)
Alaska	243	(228 - 258)	23	(21 - 25)	28	(25 - 31)	192	(179 - 206)	220	(206 - 234)
Arizona	2,724	(2,575 - 2,874)	255	(234 - 276)	289	(261 - 317)	2,180	(2,042 - 2,318)	2,469	(2,325 - 2,614)
Arkansas	1,072	(1,006 - 1,139)	106	(96 - 115)	112	(100 - 124)	854	(795 - 915)	967	(904 - 1,030)
California	15,952	(15,541 - 16,360)	1,336	(1,271 - 1,402)	1,842	(1,752 - 1,935)	12,773	(12,383 - 13,162)	14,616	(14,212 - 15,016)
Colorado	1,907	(1,787 - 2,028)	172	(157 - 189)	192	(170 - 215)	1,543	(1,432 - 1,655)	1,734	(1,618 - 1,853)
Connecticut	1,312	(1,227 - 1,398)	121	(110 - 132)	126	(112 - 141)	1,065	(987 - 1,144)	1,191	(1,109 - 1,274)
Delaware	349	(327 - 371)	31	(28 - 33)	38	(34 - 41)	281	(261 - 301)	318	(297 - 340)
District of Columbia	243	(228 - 257)	14	(13 - 16)	32	(29 - 36)	196	(183 - 210)	228	(214 - 243)
Florida	8,206	(7,924 - 8,489)	633	(601 - 666)	801	(757 - 846)	6,772	(6,503 - 7,042)	7,573	(7,296 - 7,851)
Georgia	3,881	(3,703 - 4,061)	425	(397 - 452)	463	(429 - 499)	2,993	(2,827 - 3,161)	3,457	(3,284 - 3,630)
Hawaii	556	(525 - 587)	45	(42 - 49)	55	(50 - 61)	455	(426 - 485)	511	(481 - 541)
Idaho	594	(560 - 629)	63	(58 - 69)	67	(60 - 74)	464	(433 - 496)	531	(498 - 564)
Illinois	4,688	(4,498 - 4,880)	417	(391 - 444)	472	(438 - 507)	3,799	(3,621 - 3,979)	4,271	(4,086 - 4,458)
Indiana	2,307	(2,157 - 2,459)	222	(203 - 242)	249	(223 - 276)	1,836	(1,697 - 1,978)	2,085	(1,940 - 2,233)
Iowa	915	(849 - 983)	92	(83 - 101)	100	(88 - 113)	723	(663 - 785)	823	(760 - 889)
Kansas	884	(827 - 942)	89	(81 - 98)	105	(93 - 117)	691	(639 - 744)	795	(741 - 851)
Kentucky	1,557	(1,465 - 1,650)	143	(131 - 156)	167	(150 - 185)	1,246	(1,163 - 1,331)	1,413	(1,325 - 1,503)
Louisiana	1,702	(1,602 - 1,802)	168	(155 - 182)	199	(180 - 218)	1,334	(1,244 - 1,426)	1,533	(1,437 - 1,630)
Maine	461	(431 - 492)	34	(31 - 37)	35	(31 - 40)	393	(364 - 422)	427	(398 - 457)
Maryland	2,309	(2,182 - 2,437)	213	(195 - 231)	231	(208 - 254)	1,866	(1,749 - 1,984)	2,096	(1,973 - 2,220)
Massachusetts	2,324	(2,174 - 2,477)	196	(177 - 216)	240	(211 - 271)	1,888	(1,753 - 2,026)	2,128	(1,984 - 2,275)
Michigan	3,285	(3,139 - 3,432)	309	(289 - 330)	364	(337 - 392)	2,612	(2,474 - 2,751)	2,976	(2,832 - 3,120)
Minnesota	1,744	(1,628 - 1,864)	166	(150 - 182)	172	(152 - 192)	1,407	(1,300 - 1,517)	1,578	(1,466 - 1,694)
Mississippi	1,178	(1,111 - 1,245)	118	(109 - 128)	146	(133 - 158)	914	(853 - 975)	1,060	(996 - 1,124)
Missouri	1,997	(1,863 - 2,135)	190	(173 - 207)	205	(182 - 229)	1,602	(1,478 - 1,729)	1,807	(1,678 - 1,940)
Montana	300	(278 - 323)	26	(24 - 29)	29	(25 - 32)	245	(224 - 266)	274	(252 - 296)

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 14 Perceptions of Great Risk from Having Five or More Drinks of an Alcoholic Beverage Once or Twice a Week, by Age Group and State: Estimated Numbers (in Thousands), Annual Averages Based on 2015 and 2016 NSDUHs (continued)

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	582	(543 - 622)	57	(52 - 63)	63	(56 - 72)	461	(426 - 497)	524	(487 - 563)
Nevada	1,082	(1,012 - 1,153)	92	(83 - 100)	126	(114 - 138)	865	(800 - 931)	991	(922 - 1,060)
New Hampshire	444	(414 - 475)	37	(33 - 40)	42	(37 - 47)	366	(338 - 394)	407	(378 - 437)
New Jersey	3,611	(3,441 - 3,781)	319	(296 - 342)	318	(290 - 348)	2,974	(2,816 - 3,132)	3,292	(3,127 - 3,457)
New Mexico	831	(785 - 877)	74	(68 - 80)	93	(85 - 102)	664	(622 - 706)	757	(713 - 801)
New York	7,581	(7,311 - 7,852)	619	(585 - 654)	831	(780 - 883)	6,131	(5,876 - 6,388)	6,962	(6,695 - 7,229)
North Carolina	3,882	(3,704 - 4,061)	354	(329 - 379)	403	(370 - 437)	3,125	(2,960 - 3,291)	3,528	(3,356 - 3,700)
North Dakota	244	(228 - 260)	21	(19 - 23)	30	(26 - 34)	193	(179 - 208)	223	(208 - 239)
Ohio	3,883	(3,718 - 4,049)	367	(344 - 389)	410	(380 - 441)	3,106	(2,950 - 3,265)	3,516	(3,354 - 3,679)
Oklahoma	1,421	(1,336 - 1,506)	137	(125 - 149)	156	(140 - 173)	1,128	(1,049 - 1,207)	1,284	(1,202 - 1,367)
Oregon	1,446	(1,359 - 1,534)	115	(105 - 126)	138	(124 - 154)	1,192	(1,112 - 1,274)	1,331	(1,246 - 1,416)
Pennsylvania	4,264	(4,080 - 4,451)	394	(370 - 419)	426	(394 - 460)	3,443	(3,269 - 3,621)	3,870	(3,690 - 4,052)
Rhode Island	371	(345 - 397)	31	(28 - 34)	44	(39 - 49)	296	(273 - 320)	340	(315 - 365)
South Carolina	1,790	(1,683 - 1,898)	156	(142 - 169)	190	(171 - 210)	1,445	(1,346 - 1,544)	1,635	(1,531 - 1,739)
South Dakota	261	(244 - 279)	26	(23 - 28)	25	(22 - 29)	210	(195 - 227)	236	(219 - 253)
Tennessee	2,600	(2,448 - 2,752)	243	(223 - 263)	269	(244 - 295)	2,088	(1,948 - 2,229)	2,357	(2,210 - 2,504)
Texas	10,842	(10,526 - 11,156)	1,100	(1,042 - 1,159)	1,287	(1,216 - 1,360)	8,454	(8,162 - 8,746)	9,742	(9,435 - 10,047)
Utah	1,164	(1,103 - 1,224)	151	(140 - 163)	167	(151 - 184)	845	(793 - 898)	1,012	(955 - 1,070)
Vermont	194	(180 - 209)	15	(13 - 16)	19	(16 - 22)	161	(147 - 175)	179	(165 - 194)
Virginia	2,940	(2,793 - 3,088)	268	(249 - 288)	297	(269 - 325)	2,375	(2,237 - 2,515)	2,672	(2,529 - 2,816)
Washington	2,469	(2,306 - 2,634)	204	(184 - 224)	263	(236 - 291)	2,002	(1,852 - 2,156)	2,265	(2,107 - 2,425)
West Virginia	636	(592 - 682)	48	(44 - 53)	58	(51 - 64)	531	(489 - 573)	588	(545 - 632)
Wisconsin	1,677	(1,554 - 1,804)	159	(142 - 177)	180	(160 - 201)	1,338	(1,225 - 1,455)	1,518	(1,400 - 1,640)
Wyoming	202	(189 - 215)	17	(16 - 19)	22	(20 - 24)	162	(151 - 174)	184	(172 - 197)

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

NOTE: Estimated numbers appearing as 0 in this table mean that the estimate is greater than 0 but less than 500 (because estimated numbers are shown in thousands).

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2015 and 2016.

Table 15 Alcohol Use and Binge Alcohol Use in the Past Month among Individuals Aged 12 to 20, by State: Estimated Numbers (in Thousands), Annual Averages Based on 2015 and 2016 NSDUHs

State	Alcohol Use in Past Month (Estimate)	Alcohol Use in Past Month (95% Confidence Interval)	Binge Alcohol Use in Past Month (Estimate)	Binge Alcohol Use in Past Month (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	7,484	(7,242 - 7,733)	4,799	(4,600 - 5,007)
Northeast	1,535	(1,469 - 1,603)	1,000	(943 - 1,060)
Midwest	1,685	(1,622 - 1,751)	1,122	(1,068 - 1,179)
South	2,623	(2,529 - 2,720)	1,639	(1,553 - 1,729)
West	1,640	(1,563 - 1,721)	1,038	(968 - 1,112)
Alabama	103	(89 - 118)	65	(55 - 77)
Alaska	20	(17 - 22)	12	(10 - 14)
Arizona	132	(113 - 154)	82	(69 - 99)
Arkansas	52	(44 - 60)	33	(28 - 40)
California	843	(779 - 912)	533	(478 - 592)
Colorado	142	(124 - 162)	90	(77 - 106)
Connecticut	116	(103 - 130)	73	(63 - 85)
Delaware	22	(20 - 26)	14	(12 - 17)
District of Columbia	15	(13 - 18)	10	(8 - 12)
Florida	443	(410 - 478)	263	(238 - 291)
Georgia	195	(171 - 221)	119	(101 - 140)
Hawaii	27	(23 - 31)	17	(15 - 20)
Idaho	36	(31 - 41)	23	(19 - 27)
Illinois	318	(290 - 348)	213	(190 - 237)
Indiana	175	(153 - 198)	116	(99 - 135)
Iowa	67	(58 - 77)	48	(41 - 56)
Kansas	79	(69 - 89)	54	(47 - 63)
Kentucky	97	(84 - 112)	65	(55 - 77)
Louisiana	128	(112 - 145)	76	(65 - 89)
Maine	36	(32 - 40)	23	(20 - 27)
Maryland	148	(130 - 168)	91	(78 - 106)
Massachusetts	246	(218 - 276)	154	(133 - 178)
Michigan	248	(226 - 271)	168	(150 - 187)
Minnesota	136	(120 - 153)	82	(70 - 96)
Mississippi	58	(49 - 67)	34	(28 - 41)
Missouri	147	(130 - 166)	97	(84 - 112)
Montana	26	(22 - 29)	18	(15 - 21)

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 15 Alcohol Use and Binge Alcohol Use in Past Month among Individuals Aged 12 to 20, by State: Estimated Numbers (in Thousands), Annual Averages Based on 2015 and 2016 NSDUHs (continued)

State	Alcohol Use in Past Month (Estimate)	Alcohol Use in Past Month (95% Confidence Interval)	Binge Alcohol Use in Past Month (Estimate)	Binge Alcohol Use in Past Month (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	49	(43 - 56)	35	(30 - 40)
Nevada	70	(61 - 80)	40	(34 - 47)
New Hampshire	44	(40 - 49)	28	(25 - 32)
New Jersey	216	(194 - 240)	133	(117 - 152)
New Mexico	51	(44 - 58)	31	(27 - 37)
New York	504	(466 - 544)	334	(302 - 369)
North Carolina	183	(159 - 209)	122	(105 - 142)
North Dakota	31	(28 - 34)	22	(19 - 24)
Ohio	272	(248 - 297)	179	(159 - 201)
Oklahoma	84	(72 - 97)	50	(42 - 60)
Oregon	86	(75 - 98)	52	(44 - 60)
Pennsylvania	325	(297 - 354)	221	(198 - 246)
Rhode Island	29	(25 - 32)	18	(16 - 21)
South Carolina	110	(97 - 126)	71	(60 - 82)
South Dakota	23	(21 - 26)	17	(15 - 19)
Tennessee	138	(120 - 159)	89	(76 - 105)
Texas	620	(568 - 677)	392	(350 - 438)
Utah	45	(36 - 56)	34	(27 - 43)
Vermont	19	(17 - 22)	14	(12 - 16)
Virginia	180	(160 - 201)	112	(97 - 128)
Washington	148	(128 - 171)	96	(81 - 113)
West Virginia	47	(41 - 53)	32	(27 - 37)
Wisconsin	141	(125 - 158)	92	(79 - 106)
Wyoming	15	(13 - 17)	9	(8 - 11)

NOTE: Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks (for males) or four or more drinks (for females) on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. In 2015, the definition for females changed from five to four drinks.

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

NOTE: Estimated numbers appearing as 0 in this table mean that the estimate is greater than 0 but less than 500 (because estimated numbers are shown in thousands).

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2015 and 2016.

Table 16 Tobacco Product Use in the Past Month, by Age Group and State: Estimated Numbers (in Thousands), Annual Averages Based on 2015 and 2016 NSDUHs

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	63,693	(62,693 - 64,706)	1,408	(1,334 - 1,486)	10,937	(10,695 - 11,182)	51,348	(50,412 - 52,297)	62,285	(61,301 - 63,282)
Northeast	10,875	(10,521 - 11,238)	222	(201 - 244)	1,926	(1,850 - 2,003)	8,728	(8,394 - 9,072)	10,654	(10,302 - 11,014)
Midwest	15,059	(14,692 - 15,432)	357	(330 - 385)	2,603	(2,522 - 2,686)	12,099	(11,749 - 12,456)	14,703	(14,339 - 15,072)
South	25,607	(25,083 - 26,141)	562	(521 - 605)	4,174	(4,057 - 4,293)	20,871	(20,367 - 21,385)	25,045	(24,528 - 25,572)
West	12,152	(11,754 - 12,561)	268	(241 - 298)	2,234	(2,139 - 2,331)	9,650	(9,270 - 10,041)	11,883	(11,489 - 12,288)
Alabama	1,169	(1,077 - 1,265)	29	(23 - 36)	190	(171 - 209)	951	(865 - 1,041)	1,140	(1,049 - 1,235)
Alaska	173	(160 - 187)	6	(5 - 7)	30	(27 - 33)	137	(124 - 150)	167	(154 - 181)
Arizona	1,230	(1,115 - 1,353)	24	(19 - 31)	225	(200 - 252)	981	(875 - 1,095)	1,206	(1,092 - 1,328)
Arkansas	773	(713 - 836)	18	(14 - 22)	117	(105 - 129)	639	(583 - 698)	756	(696 - 817)
California	5,540	(5,226 - 5,868)	119	(100 - 141)	1,017	(941 - 1,096)	4,405	(4,110 - 4,716)	5,421	(5,109 - 5,747)
Colorado	967	(878 - 1,062)	20	(15 - 25)	196	(174 - 219)	751	(670 - 839)	947	(859 - 1,042)
Connecticut	680	(612 - 752)	15	(12 - 19)	131	(116 - 147)	533	(472 - 600)	665	(598 - 736)
Delaware	180	(163 - 199)	3	(3 - 4)	29	(26 - 33)	148	(131 - 166)	177	(159 - 196)
District of Columbia	130	(117 - 143)	1	(1 - 2)	26	(23 - 30)	102	(91 - 114)	128	(116 - 141)
Florida	3,583	(3,375 - 3,801)	62	(52 - 76)	520	(480 - 562)	3,000	(2,799 - 3,212)	3,520	(3,313 - 3,737)
Georgia	2,083	(1,933 - 2,240)	50	(41 - 61)	351	(318 - 386)	1,682	(1,542 - 1,830)	2,033	(1,885 - 2,188)
Hawaii	212	(190 - 237)	4	(3 - 5)	35	(31 - 39)	173	(152 - 196)	208	(186 - 232)
Idaho	286	(260 - 314)	8	(7 - 11)	55	(49 - 61)	223	(199 - 249)	278	(252 - 305)
Illinois	2,439	(2,291 - 2,594)	61	(52 - 73)	433	(399 - 468)	1,945	(1,805 - 2,093)	2,378	(2,231 - 2,532)
Indiana	1,578	(1,450 - 1,713)	42	(34 - 52)	278	(250 - 306)	1,259	(1,140 - 1,384)	1,537	(1,409 - 1,670)
Iowa	722	(663 - 784)	16	(13 - 20)	136	(123 - 150)	570	(515 - 628)	706	(647 - 767)
Kansas	583	(535 - 634)	14	(11 - 17)	106	(94 - 118)	464	(419 - 511)	569	(521 - 620)
Kentucky	1,260	(1,173 - 1,350)	33	(27 - 40)	205	(186 - 224)	1,023	(941 - 1,108)	1,228	(1,141 - 1,316)
Louisiana	1,170	(1,082 - 1,261)	29	(23 - 36)	180	(162 - 199)	961	(879 - 1,046)	1,141	(1,054 - 1,231)
Maine	279	(253 - 307)	8	(6 - 9)	44	(39 - 49)	227	(203 - 254)	271	(245 - 299)
Maryland	1,107	(1,005 - 1,217)	25	(20 - 32)	197	(175 - 221)	884	(791 - 985)	1,082	(981 - 1,190)
Massachusetts	1,194	(1,080 - 1,317)	23	(18 - 30)	246	(217 - 277)	925	(821 - 1,039)	1,171	(1,057 - 1,293)
Michigan	2,249	(2,123 - 2,379)	52	(44 - 61)	377	(351 - 404)	1,820	(1,702 - 1,944)	2,197	(2,073 - 2,326)
Minnesota	1,083	(987 - 1,186)	24	(19 - 30)	194	(174 - 215)	865	(775 - 962)	1,059	(964 - 1,160)
Mississippi	751	(691 - 813)	20	(16 - 24)	116	(104 - 128)	615	(559 - 674)	731	(672 - 792)
Missouri	1,494	(1,374 - 1,620)	40	(32 - 49)	254	(230 - 279)	1,200	(1,089 - 1,318)	1,454	(1,336 - 1,578)
Montana	251	(230 - 273)	8	(6 - 9)	43	(39 - 48)	200	(181 - 221)	243	(223 - 265)

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 16 Tobacco Product Use in the Past Month, by Age Group and State: Estimated Numbers (in Thousands), Annual Averages Based on 2015 and 2016 NSDUHs (continued)

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	409	(374 - 446)	8	(6 - 10)	72	(64 - 81)	329	(297 - 363)	401	(367 - 437)
Nevada	570	(516 - 628)	12	(10 - 16)	82	(72 - 93)	476	(425 - 530)	558	(504 - 615)
New Hampshire	280	(255 - 306)	7	(5 - 8)	51	(46 - 57)	222	(199 - 246)	273	(249 - 299)
New Jersey	1,454	(1,327 - 1,590)	32	(26 - 40)	270	(243 - 299)	1,152	(1,033 - 1,280)	1,422	(1,296 - 1,557)
New Mexico	430	(390 - 472)	8	(6 - 10)	77	(69 - 86)	345	(308 - 385)	422	(383 - 464)
New York	3,695	(3,485 - 3,914)	69	(58 - 82)	621	(576 - 669)	3,005	(2,805 - 3,214)	3,626	(3,417 - 3,843)
North Carolina	2,175	(2,028 - 2,329)	46	(37 - 57)	377	(345 - 411)	1,752	(1,614 - 1,897)	2,129	(1,984 - 2,281)
North Dakota	179	(165 - 194)	4	(3 - 5)	39	(35 - 43)	136	(123 - 149)	175	(161 - 190)
Ohio	2,883	(2,733 - 3,038)	63	(54 - 74)	477	(446 - 508)	2,343	(2,199 - 2,492)	2,820	(2,670 - 2,974)
Oklahoma	988	(908 - 1,072)	23	(18 - 29)	152	(136 - 170)	813	(738 - 891)	965	(886 - 1,048)
Oregon	785	(716 - 858)	18	(14 - 23)	144	(129 - 160)	623	(560 - 691)	767	(699 - 839)
Pennsylvania	2,924	(2,761 - 3,093)	59	(50 - 70)	486	(453 - 521)	2,378	(2,223 - 2,540)	2,865	(2,703 - 3,032)
Rhode Island	219	(198 - 241)	5	(4 - 6)	43	(38 - 48)	171	(152 - 192)	214	(193 - 236)
South Carolina	1,148	(1,055 - 1,245)	27	(22 - 33)	201	(181 - 221)	920	(834 - 1,010)	1,121	(1,030 - 1,216)
South Dakota	203	(187 - 220)	5	(4 - 7)	37	(33 - 40)	161	(146 - 177)	198	(182 - 215)
Tennessee	1,682	(1,555 - 1,816)	38	(31 - 47)	255	(231 - 280)	1,389	(1,268 - 1,516)	1,644	(1,518 - 1,776)
Texas	5,157	(4,887 - 5,437)	106	(87 - 128)	890	(825 - 958)	4,162	(3,907 - 4,427)	5,051	(4,784 - 5,328)
Utah	367	(326 - 412)	10	(7 - 14)	82	(70 - 97)	275	(239 - 315)	357	(317 - 401)
Vermont	152	(139 - 166)	4	(3 - 5)	33	(29 - 36)	116	(104 - 128)	148	(136 - 162)
Virginia	1,653	(1,537 - 1,775)	35	(29 - 43)	287	(261 - 314)	1,331	(1,222 - 1,447)	1,618	(1,503 - 1,739)
Washington	1,203	(1,079 - 1,340)	29	(23 - 36)	222	(197 - 249)	953	(836 - 1,081)	1,175	(1,052 - 1,309)
West Virginia	597	(554 - 642)	16	(13 - 19)	82	(75 - 89)	499	(458 - 542)	581	(539 - 625)
Wisconsin	1,236	(1,126 - 1,353)	28	(22 - 35)	202	(181 - 224)	1,007	(904 - 1,116)	1,208	(1,099 - 1,324)
Wyoming	138	(126 - 150)	4	(3 - 4)	25	(23 - 28)	109	(99 - 120)	134	(123 - 146)

NOTE: Tobacco Products include cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., snuff, dip, chewing tobacco, or "snus"), cigars, or pipe tobacco.

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

NOTE: Estimated numbers appearing as 0 in this table mean that the estimate is greater than 0 but less than 500 (because estimated numbers are shown in thousands).

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2015 and 2016.

Table 17 Cigarette Use in the Past Month, by Age Group and State: Estimated Numbers (in Thousands), Annual Averages Based on 2015 and 2016 NSDUHs

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	51,642	(50,666 - 52,633)	947	(887 - 1,011)	8,725	(8,488 - 8,967)	41,970	(41,057 - 42,899)	50,695	(49,730 - 51,674)
Northeast	8,823	(8,511 - 9,144)	141	(127 - 158)	1,517	(1,445 - 1,591)	7,164	(6,863 - 7,475)	8,681	(8,372 - 9,000)
Midwest	12,084	(11,744 - 12,431)	251	(228 - 275)	2,045	(1,966 - 2,125)	9,789	(9,457 - 10,130)	11,834	(11,495 - 12,179)
South	20,716	(20,212 - 21,233)	369	(337 - 404)	3,346	(3,229 - 3,467)	17,001	(16,500 - 17,515)	20,347	(19,846 - 20,861)
West	10,018	(9,640 - 10,408)	186	(163 - 211)	1,817	(1,723 - 1,915)	8,016	(7,654 - 8,391)	9,833	(9,457 - 10,219)
Alabama	920	(836 - 1,009)	18	(14 - 23)	144	(127 - 162)	758	(679 - 842)	901	(818 - 990)
Alaska	136	(124 - 149)	4	(3 - 5)	24	(22 - 27)	107	(96 - 120)	132	(120 - 145)
Arizona	1,024	(918 - 1,140)	16	(12 - 22)	178	(155 - 203)	830	(732 - 938)	1,008	(902 - 1,123)
Arkansas	638	(585 - 694)	13	(10 - 16)	95	(84 - 107)	530	(481 - 583)	625	(573 - 681)
California	4,667	(4,381 - 4,967)	81	(65 - 100)	850	(776 - 929)	3,736	(3,466 - 4,024)	4,586	(4,302 - 4,884)
Colorado	766	(683 - 857)	14	(11 - 19)	153	(132 - 176)	599	(525 - 680)	752	(669 - 841)
Connecticut	548	(488 - 615)	10	(8 - 13)	106	(93 - 121)	432	(376 - 494)	539	(478 - 605)
Delaware	152	(136 - 169)	2	(2 - 3)	23	(20 - 26)	127	(112 - 143)	150	(134 - 167)
District of Columbia	106	(95 - 118)	1	(0 - 1)	20	(17 - 24)	85	(75 - 96)	105	(95 - 117)
Florida	2,892	(2,690 - 3,108)	41	(33 - 51)	401	(364 - 441)	2,450	(2,253 - 2,660)	2,851	(2,650 - 3,066)
Georgia	1,659	(1,518 - 1,809)	32	(25 - 41)	280	(248 - 313)	1,347	(1,216 - 1,489)	1,627	(1,487 - 1,775)
Hawaii	172	(152 - 194)	3	(2 - 4)	31	(27 - 36)	138	(119 - 159)	169	(149 - 191)
Idaho	234	(208 - 261)	7	(5 - 9)	43	(37 - 50)	184	(161 - 210)	227	(202 - 255)
Illinois	2,009	(1,869 - 2,157)	40	(32 - 49)	363	(330 - 398)	1,606	(1,474 - 1,747)	1,969	(1,830 - 2,117)
Indiana	1,254	(1,141 - 1,375)	30	(24 - 38)	210	(186 - 237)	1,013	(907 - 1,128)	1,224	(1,111 - 1,344)
Iowa	560	(509 - 615)	11	(9 - 14)	107	(94 - 120)	443	(395 - 494)	549	(499 - 603)
Kansas	446	(401 - 495)	9	(7 - 12)	78	(67 - 90)	359	(318 - 404)	437	(392 - 485)
Kentucky	1,039	(956 - 1,127)	22	(18 - 28)	168	(150 - 187)	849	(771 - 931)	1,017	(934 - 1,104)
Louisiana	988	(905 - 1,077)	21	(16 - 26)	150	(132 - 169)	818	(740 - 900)	968	(885 - 1,055)
Maine	230	(207 - 255)	6	(5 - 7)	36	(31 - 40)	189	(167 - 213)	224	(201 - 250)
Maryland	893	(805 - 988)	16	(12 - 20)	149	(129 - 171)	729	(647 - 818)	877	(790 - 972)
Massachusetts	975	(871 - 1,088)	15	(11 - 19)	188	(162 - 217)	772	(678 - 877)	960	(858 - 1,072)
Michigan	1,855	(1,742 - 1,974)	36	(29 - 43)	298	(272 - 325)	1,522	(1,413 - 1,636)	1,820	(1,706 - 1,938)
Minnesota	853	(768 - 946)	18	(14 - 23)	146	(126 - 167)	690	(611 - 776)	836	(751 - 927)
Mississippi	590	(538 - 645)	12	(10 - 16)	93	(82 - 106)	484	(435 - 536)	577	(526 - 632)
Missouri	1,164	(1,060 - 1,274)	28	(22 - 36)	200	(177 - 224)	936	(839 - 1,040)	1,135	(1,033 - 1,244)
Montana	182	(165 - 201)	5	(4 - 7)	31	(27 - 35)	146	(130 - 164)	177	(160 - 196)

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 17 Cigarette Use in the Past Month, by Age Group and State: Estimated Numbers (in Thousands), Annual Averages Based on 2015 and 2016 NSDUHs (continued)

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	329	(298 - 363)	6	(5 - 8)	56	(49 - 64)	267	(238 - 299)	323	(292 - 357)
Nevada	480	(430 - 534)	8	(6 - 10)	66	(57 - 77)	406	(359 - 457)	472	(423 - 526)
New Hampshire	220	(197 - 246)	5	(4 - 6)	39	(34 - 45)	176	(155 - 200)	216	(192 - 241)
New Jersey	1,194	(1,082 - 1,316)	20	(16 - 26)	224	(197 - 252)	950	(845 - 1,066)	1,174	(1,063 - 1,295)
New Mexico	349	(313 - 387)	5	(4 - 7)	64	(56 - 73)	279	(246 - 316)	344	(308 - 382)
New York	3,031	(2,841 - 3,232)	44	(36 - 55)	488	(445 - 535)	2,498	(2,319 - 2,689)	2,987	(2,797 - 3,186)
North Carolina	1,783	(1,640 - 1,935)	29	(23 - 37)	299	(268 - 333)	1,455	(1,319 - 1,600)	1,754	(1,612 - 1,905)
North Dakota	135	(123 - 149)	3	(2 - 4)	27	(24 - 31)	105	(94 - 117)	132	(120 - 145)
Ohio	2,316	(2,176 - 2,462)	45	(37 - 54)	378	(347 - 411)	1,893	(1,761 - 2,032)	2,271	(2,132 - 2,416)
Oklahoma	786	(716 - 860)	15	(12 - 19)	123	(108 - 140)	647	(582 - 717)	771	(701 - 844)
Oregon	628	(566 - 695)	13	(10 - 16)	114	(100 - 130)	501	(444 - 563)	615	(554 - 681)
Pennsylvania	2,328	(2,175 - 2,490)	36	(30 - 44)	377	(345 - 412)	1,915	(1,768 - 2,070)	2,292	(2,140 - 2,452)
Rhode Island	174	(155 - 194)	3	(2 - 4)	32	(28 - 37)	139	(122 - 158)	171	(152 - 191)
South Carolina	927	(840 - 1,020)	18	(14 - 23)	155	(136 - 176)	753	(672 - 842)	909	(822 - 1,001)
South Dakota	164	(150 - 180)	5	(4 - 6)	29	(26 - 33)	130	(117 - 145)	160	(145 - 175)
Tennessee	1,371	(1,249 - 1,500)	26	(20 - 33)	205	(181 - 231)	1,140	(1,025 - 1,262)	1,345	(1,224 - 1,473)
Texas	4,152	(3,901 - 4,414)	70	(56 - 86)	736	(676 - 799)	3,347	(3,111 - 3,595)	4,083	(3,833 - 4,343)
Utah	319	(280 - 363)	8	(6 - 12)	72	(60 - 86)	239	(205 - 277)	311	(272 - 354)
Vermont	121	(109 - 134)	3	(2 - 3)	27	(23 - 30)	92	(81 - 104)	119	(107 - 131)
Virginia	1,355	(1,246 - 1,473)	24	(19 - 30)	237	(212 - 264)	1,094	(993 - 1,204)	1,332	(1,223 - 1,448)
Washington	957	(850 - 1,076)	19	(15 - 25)	172	(149 - 198)	766	(667 - 876)	938	(832 - 1,055)
West Virginia	465	(426 - 506)	10	(8 - 13)	66	(59 - 73)	389	(352 - 428)	455	(416 - 495)
Wisconsin	997	(896 - 1,105)	19	(15 - 25)	152	(133 - 174)	825	(732 - 927)	978	(878 - 1,085)
Wyoming	105	(95 - 115)	3	(2 - 3)	18	(16 - 21)	84	(75 - 94)	102	(92 - 112)

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

NOTE: Estimated numbers appearing as 0 in this table mean that the estimate is greater than 0 but less than 500 (because estimated numbers are shown in thousands).

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2015 and 2016.

Table 18 Perceptions of Great Risk from Smoking One or More Packs of Cigarettes per Day, by Age Group and State: Estimated Numbers (in Thousands), Annual Averages Based on 2015 and 2016 NSDUHs

State	12+		12-17		18-25		26+		18+	
	(Estimate)	(95% Confidence Interval)	(Estimate)	(95% Confidence Interval)	(Estimate)	(95% Confidence Interval)	(Estimate)	(95% Confidence Interval)	(Estimate)	(95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	195,523	(194,513 - 196,528)	17,106	(16,945 - 17,265)	23,722	(23,505 - 23,936)	154,695	(153,739 - 155,638)	178,417	(177,408 - 179,405)
Northeast	35,657	(35,306 - 36,003)	2,941	(2,888 - 2,992)	4,234	(4,159 - 4,306)	28,483	(28,146 - 28,811)	32,716	(32,369 - 33,055)
Midwest	39,089	(38,695 - 39,479)	3,595	(3,533 - 3,655)	4,808	(4,730 - 4,884)	30,687	(30,311 - 31,057)	35,495	(35,106 - 35,876)
South	72,922	(72,387 - 73,451)	6,445	(6,355 - 6,533)	8,722	(8,606 - 8,836)	57,755	(57,247 - 58,253)	66,477	(65,949 - 66,993)
West	47,855	(47,420 - 48,282)	4,126	(4,049 - 4,200)	5,959	(5,859 - 6,056)	37,771	(37,358 - 38,172)	43,730	(43,302 - 44,144)
Alabama	2,854	(2,760 - 2,944)	257	(243 - 270)	334	(316 - 352)	2,262	(2,173 - 2,346)	2,597	(2,504 - 2,685)
Alaska	411	(397 - 424)	36	(33 - 38)	53	(50 - 56)	321	(309 - 334)	375	(361 - 387)
Arizona	4,202	(4,075 - 4,322)	379	(359 - 398)	512	(486 - 537)	3,310	(3,189 - 3,423)	3,822	(3,698 - 3,940)
Arkansas	1,719	(1,658 - 1,778)	158	(150 - 166)	212	(201 - 222)	1,349	(1,291 - 1,404)	1,561	(1,501 - 1,618)
California	25,519	(25,176 - 25,851)	2,148	(2,086 - 2,209)	3,272	(3,189 - 3,351)	20,098	(19,773 - 20,409)	23,370	(23,032 - 23,694)
Colorado	3,377	(3,275 - 3,473)	289	(273 - 303)	400	(379 - 421)	2,688	(2,592 - 2,776)	3,088	(2,989 - 3,181)
Connecticut	2,294	(2,218 - 2,364)	199	(189 - 209)	272	(259 - 285)	1,822	(1,750 - 1,889)	2,094	(2,020 - 2,164)
Delaware	575	(555 - 594)	47	(45 - 49)	68	(65 - 71)	460	(441 - 477)	528	(508 - 546)
District of Columbia	444	(432 - 456)	19	(18 - 21)	68	(65 - 71)	357	(345 - 367)	425	(413 - 436)
Florida	13,442	(13,211 - 13,664)	1,003	(973 - 1,031)	1,414	(1,373 - 1,454)	11,025	(10,800 - 11,237)	12,439	(12,210 - 12,658)
Georgia	6,084	(5,928 - 6,233)	588	(562 - 612)	744	(711 - 775)	4,752	(4,605 - 4,891)	5,496	(5,343 - 5,642)
Hawaii	840	(812 - 867)	64	(60 - 67)	91	(86 - 95)	685	(658 - 711)	776	(748 - 802)
Idaho	978	(947 - 1,006)	99	(94 - 104)	117	(111 - 122)	762	(733 - 788)	878	(849 - 906)
Illinois	7,823	(7,655 - 7,986)	697	(672 - 720)	946	(912 - 979)	6,180	(6,022 - 6,331)	7,126	(6,961 - 7,285)
Indiana	3,770	(3,638 - 3,896)	356	(336 - 375)	471	(444 - 496)	2,943	(2,817 - 3,063)	3,414	(3,284 - 3,538)
Iowa	1,711	(1,646 - 1,775)	160	(151 - 169)	220	(207 - 233)	1,331	(1,269 - 1,391)	1,551	(1,487 - 1,614)
Kansas	1,586	(1,529 - 1,641)	164	(156 - 172)	211	(199 - 222)	1,211	(1,156 - 1,263)	1,422	(1,365 - 1,476)
Kentucky	2,375	(2,281 - 2,466)	216	(203 - 228)	283	(265 - 301)	1,876	(1,786 - 1,961)	2,159	(2,067 - 2,248)
Louisiana	2,627	(2,536 - 2,714)	243	(230 - 256)	336	(318 - 353)	2,048	(1,961 - 2,131)	2,384	(2,295 - 2,469)
Maine	818	(789 - 845)	63	(60 - 66)	79	(75 - 84)	675	(648 - 702)	755	(726 - 782)
Maryland	3,845	(3,743 - 3,943)	325	(308 - 340)	441	(420 - 460)	3,080	(2,983 - 3,170)	3,521	(3,420 - 3,615)
Massachusetts	4,332	(4,202 - 4,454)	346	(328 - 363)	551	(524 - 577)	3,434	(3,312 - 3,549)	3,986	(3,858 - 4,105)
Michigan	5,841	(5,705 - 5,973)	523	(504 - 543)	728	(702 - 753)	4,590	(4,458 - 4,716)	5,317	(5,184 - 5,446)
Minnesota	3,204	(3,097 - 3,306)	296	(280 - 310)	372	(352 - 391)	2,536	(2,434 - 2,632)	2,908	(2,804 - 3,008)
Mississippi	1,699	(1,640 - 1,755)	151	(141 - 160)	220	(208 - 231)	1,328	(1,272 - 1,381)	1,548	(1,490 - 1,603)
Missouri	3,340	(3,214 - 3,462)	312	(293 - 329)	404	(381 - 427)	2,624	(2,503 - 2,740)	3,028	(2,904 - 3,148)
Montana	610	(589 - 630)	48	(46 - 51)	71	(67 - 74)	491	(471 - 510)	562	(541 - 581)

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 18 Perceptions of Great Risk from Smoking One or More Packs of Cigarettes per Day, by Age Group and State: Estimated Numbers (in Thousands), Annual Averages Based on 2015 and 2016 NSDUHs (continued)

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	1,043	(1,002 - 1,081)	101	(96 - 107)	137	(129 - 145)	804	(766 - 840)	941	(902 - 979)
Nevada	1,786	(1,727 - 1,841)	147	(139 - 155)	204	(194 - 213)	1,435	(1,378 - 1,487)	1,639	(1,580 - 1,693)
New Hampshire	836	(809 - 861)	69	(66 - 72)	95	(90 - 100)	672	(646 - 696)	767	(740 - 792)
New Jersey	5,843	(5,707 - 5,971)	510	(490 - 528)	626	(599 - 652)	4,707	(4,576 - 4,828)	5,333	(5,199 - 5,458)
New Mexico	1,249	(1,209 - 1,287)	106	(100 - 112)	147	(139 - 155)	996	(958 - 1,032)	1,143	(1,104 - 1,180)
New York	12,857	(12,637 - 13,069)	1,025	(992 - 1,056)	1,563	(1,515 - 1,609)	10,269	(10,060 - 10,468)	11,832	(11,617 - 12,039)
North Carolina	5,935	(5,776 - 6,090)	527	(503 - 551)	693	(661 - 723)	4,715	(4,562 - 4,861)	5,408	(5,250 - 5,559)
North Dakota	414	(398 - 428)	35	(33 - 37)	67	(64 - 71)	311	(297 - 325)	379	(363 - 393)
Ohio	6,504	(6,347 - 6,657)	603	(580 - 626)	776	(745 - 805)	5,125	(4,975 - 5,271)	5,901	(5,746 - 6,051)
Oklahoma	2,161	(2,081 - 2,238)	195	(183 - 207)	276	(260 - 291)	1,690	(1,614 - 1,763)	1,966	(1,887 - 2,041)
Oregon	2,472	(2,391 - 2,549)	203	(193 - 213)	271	(256 - 286)	1,997	(1,919 - 2,070)	2,268	(2,188 - 2,344)
Pennsylvania	7,615	(7,442 - 7,784)	648	(625 - 671)	908	(875 - 939)	6,059	(5,891 - 6,222)	6,967	(6,796 - 7,133)
Rhode Island	678	(657 - 698)	51	(48 - 53)	89	(85 - 93)	538	(518 - 557)	627	(607 - 647)
South Carolina	2,895	(2,801 - 2,985)	243	(230 - 256)	341	(322 - 359)	2,311	(2,222 - 2,395)	2,652	(2,559 - 2,740)
South Dakota	472	(455 - 488)	43	(40 - 45)	58	(54 - 61)	372	(355 - 387)	429	(413 - 445)
Tennessee	3,840	(3,705 - 3,969)	337	(317 - 355)	452	(428 - 475)	3,051	(2,922 - 3,173)	3,503	(3,371 - 3,629)
Texas	16,403	(16,120 - 16,678)	1,618	(1,563 - 1,671)	2,127	(2,061 - 2,190)	12,659	(12,394 - 12,912)	14,785	(14,510 - 15,050)
Utah	1,790	(1,739 - 1,838)	216	(205 - 226)	275	(261 - 288)	1,300	(1,254 - 1,342)	1,575	(1,526 - 1,620)
Vermont	384	(371 - 397)	30	(28 - 31)	49	(47 - 52)	305	(293 - 317)	355	(342 - 367)
Virginia	4,997	(4,865 - 5,125)	433	(414 - 451)	602	(575 - 628)	3,962	(3,838 - 4,081)	4,565	(4,435 - 4,688)
Washington	4,303	(4,158 - 4,441)	361	(342 - 379)	506	(480 - 530)	3,436	(3,297 - 3,566)	3,942	(3,799 - 4,077)
West Virginia	1,025	(984 - 1,064)	84	(80 - 89)	112	(105 - 118)	829	(789 - 867)	940	(900 - 979)
Wisconsin	3,382	(3,263 - 3,496)	305	(289 - 320)	418	(397 - 438)	2,660	(2,547 - 2,767)	3,077	(2,960 - 3,189)
Wyoming	320	(308 - 332)	28	(27 - 30)	40	(38 - 42)	252	(240 - 263)	292	(280 - 303)

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

NOTE: Estimated numbers appearing as 0 in this table mean that the estimate is greater than 0 but less than 500 (because estimated numbers are shown in thousands).

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2015 and 2016.

Table 19 Illicit Drug Use Disorder in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Estimated Numbers (in Thousands), Annual Averages Based on 2015 and 2016 NSDUHs

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	7,559	(7,254 - 7,877)	822	(763 - 884)	2,479	(2,355 - 2,609)	4,258	(3,998 - 4,535)	6,737	(6,439 - 7,049)
Northeast	1,359	(1,244 - 1,486)	121	(105 - 138)	464	(422 - 510)	774	(682 - 879)	1,239	(1,127 - 1,361)
Midwest	1,483	(1,368 - 1,606)	171	(153 - 191)	481	(441 - 524)	831	(739 - 933)	1,312	(1,202 - 1,431)
South	2,665	(2,495 - 2,845)	292	(264 - 322)	878	(816 - 945)	1,494	(1,357 - 1,646)	2,373	(2,210 - 2,547)
West	2,053	(1,885 - 2,234)	238	(210 - 270)	656	(597 - 720)	1,158	(1,021 - 1,313)	1,814	(1,655 - 1,988)
Alabama	121	(97 - 152)	10	(8 - 14)	40	(31 - 52)	71	(53 - 95)	111	(87 - 141)
Alaska	25	(20 - 31)	3	(2 - 4)	7	(6 - 9)	15	(12 - 20)	22	(18 - 28)
Arizona	198	(160 - 245)	26	(19 - 34)	65	(51 - 82)	108	(80 - 145)	172	(136 - 217)
Arkansas	63	(49 - 79)	7	(5 - 10)	18	(14 - 24)	37	(27 - 50)	55	(43 - 71)
California	1,068	(940 - 1,214)	120	(99 - 145)	346	(298 - 401)	602	(501 - 724)	949	(827 - 1,087)
Colorado	138	(110 - 172)	16	(12 - 21)	47	(36 - 60)	75	(56 - 101)	122	(96 - 154)
Connecticut	111	(87 - 140)	11	(8 - 16)	39	(30 - 50)	60	(44 - 83)	99	(78 - 127)
Delaware	24	(19 - 31)	2	(2 - 3)	8	(6 - 10)	14	(11 - 19)	22	(17 - 28)
District of Columbia	18	(14 - 23)	1	(1 - 1)	6	(4 - 8)	11	(8 - 15)	17	(13 - 22)
Florida	427	(369 - 495)	47	(38 - 57)	136	(115 - 160)	244	(199 - 301)	381	(325 - 446)
Georgia	213	(173 - 262)	22	(17 - 29)	64	(51 - 82)	126	(96 - 166)	191	(153 - 238)
Hawaii	31	(24 - 39)	3	(2 - 4)	10	(8 - 13)	18	(13 - 24)	28	(22 - 36)
Idaho	38	(31 - 47)	5	(4 - 7)	12	(9 - 16)	21	(16 - 28)	33	(26 - 42)
Illinois	277	(232 - 331)	33	(26 - 41)	88	(72 - 108)	156	(122 - 199)	245	(202 - 296)
Indiana	136	(107 - 172)	17	(12 - 23)	44	(33 - 58)	75	(55 - 103)	119	(92 - 154)
Iowa	59	(46 - 74)	7	(5 - 10)	21	(16 - 27)	31	(22 - 42)	51	(40 - 66)
Kansas	56	(44 - 71)	7	(5 - 10)	19	(14 - 25)	30	(22 - 41)	49	(38 - 63)
Kentucky	109	(88 - 136)	11	(8 - 15)	35	(27 - 45)	63	(47 - 83)	98	(78 - 123)
Louisiana	105	(83 - 133)	10	(7 - 13)	33	(25 - 42)	63	(46 - 85)	96	(74 - 123)
Maine	31	(25 - 40)	3	(2 - 4)	9	(7 - 12)	19	(14 - 26)	28	(22 - 36)
Maryland	159	(127 - 199)	14	(10 - 18)	52	(41 - 67)	93	(68 - 126)	145	(114 - 185)
Massachusetts	195	(155 - 245)	16	(12 - 22)	67	(51 - 86)	112	(83 - 151)	179	(141 - 227)
Michigan	257	(219 - 300)	27	(22 - 34)	84	(70 - 100)	146	(117 - 181)	229	(194 - 271)
Minnesota	119	(94 - 150)	15	(11 - 20)	39	(29 - 50)	65	(48 - 90)	104	(81 - 134)
Mississippi	67	(53 - 84)	7	(5 - 9)	20	(15 - 26)	40	(29 - 53)	60	(47 - 76)
Missouri	137	(108 - 172)	15	(11 - 20)	41	(31 - 53)	81	(60 - 110)	122	(95 - 155)
Montana	27	(22 - 34)	3	(2 - 4)	9	(7 - 11)	15	(11 - 21)	24	(19 - 30)

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 19 Illicit Drug Use Disorder in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Estimated Numbers (in Thousands), Annual Averages Based on 2015 and 2016 NSDUHs (continued)

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	37	(29 - 47)	4	(3 - 6)	13	(10 - 17)	20	(14 - 27)	33	(25 - 42)
Nevada	73	(58 - 93)	10	(8 - 13)	20	(15 - 26)	43	(32 - 59)	63	(49 - 82)
New Hampshire	40	(32 - 49)	3	(3 - 5)	14	(11 - 18)	22	(16 - 29)	36	(29 - 45)
New Jersey	165	(131 - 207)	16	(12 - 22)	58	(46 - 73)	91	(66 - 124)	149	(117 - 189)
New Mexico	55	(44 - 69)	7	(6 - 10)	18	(14 - 23)	30	(22 - 41)	48	(37 - 61)
New York	473	(405 - 551)	42	(33 - 53)	164	(138 - 194)	267	(214 - 332)	431	(365 - 507)
North Carolina	242	(200 - 293)	25	(19 - 33)	87	(70 - 107)	130	(100 - 170)	217	(177 - 265)
North Dakota	15	(11 - 19)	2	(1 - 2)	5	(4 - 7)	8	(6 - 12)	13	(10 - 18)
Ohio	254	(215 - 300)	26	(21 - 33)	83	(69 - 100)	145	(114 - 183)	228	(191 - 272)
Oklahoma	84	(64 - 110)	9	(7 - 13)	25	(18 - 33)	50	(35 - 71)	75	(56 - 99)
Oregon	131	(107 - 159)	14	(10 - 18)	39	(31 - 49)	78	(60 - 102)	117	(95 - 144)
Pennsylvania	288	(242 - 341)	23	(18 - 30)	93	(77 - 111)	172	(136 - 218)	265	(221 - 317)
Rhode Island	37	(30 - 47)	4	(3 - 5)	13	(10 - 16)	21	(16 - 28)	34	(26 - 43)
South Carolina	119	(96 - 148)	12	(9 - 16)	40	(31 - 51)	68	(51 - 90)	107	(85 - 135)
South Dakota	20	(16 - 26)	2	(2 - 3)	6	(4 - 7)	12	(9 - 17)	18	(14 - 23)
Tennessee	155	(125 - 193)	17	(12 - 22)	51	(40 - 65)	87	(65 - 116)	138	(110 - 174)
Texas	536	(462 - 622)	76	(61 - 94)	191	(160 - 227)	269	(216 - 336)	460	(391 - 542)
Utah	63	(50 - 80)	8	(6 - 10)	27	(20 - 35)	29	(21 - 40)	56	(43 - 71)
Vermont	21	(16 - 26)	2	(1 - 2)	8	(6 - 11)	11	(8 - 14)	19	(15 - 24)
Virginia	180	(147 - 219)	17	(13 - 23)	59	(47 - 75)	103	(80 - 133)	162	(132 - 200)
Washington	192	(154 - 240)	22	(16 - 29)	53	(41 - 69)	117	(87 - 157)	170	(134 - 217)
West Virginia	42	(33 - 53)	4	(3 - 6)	13	(10 - 16)	25	(18 - 34)	37	(29 - 48)
Wisconsin	117	(92 - 148)	15	(11 - 21)	40	(30 - 52)	62	(44 - 86)	101	(78 - 131)
Wyoming	12	(10 - 16)	2	(1 - 2)	4	(3 - 5)	7	(5 - 9)	11	(8 - 14)

NOTE: Illicit Drug Use Disorder is defined as meeting criteria for illicit drug dependence or abuse. Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV)*.

NOTE: Illicit Drug Use includes the misuse of prescription psychotherapeutics or the use of marijuana, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or methamphetamine. Misuse of prescription psychotherapeutics is defined as use in any way not directed by a doctor, including use without a prescription of one's own; use in greater amounts, more often, or longer than told; or use in any other way not directed by a doctor. Prescription psychotherapeutics do not include over-the-counter drugs.

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

NOTE: Estimated numbers appearing as 0 in this table mean that the estimate is greater than 0 but less than 500 (because estimated numbers are shown in thousands).

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2015 and 2016.

Table 20 Pain Reliever Use Disorder in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Estimated Numbers (in Thousands), Annual Averages Based on 2015 and 2016 NSDUHs

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	1,896	(1,739 - 2,066)	137	(114 - 165)	359	(314 - 411)	1,399	(1,254 - 1,561)	1,758	(1,605 - 1,926)
Northeast	321	(279 - 369)	18	(14 - 24)	60	(49 - 72)	243	(204 - 290)	303	(261 - 351)
Midwest	403	(356 - 456)	29	(23 - 38)	77	(64 - 93)	296	(252 - 348)	373	(326 - 427)
South	732	(659 - 814)	56	(44 - 70)	135	(115 - 158)	542	(473 - 620)	677	(604 - 758)
West	439	(382 - 505)	34	(26 - 44)	88	(71 - 108)	318	(266 - 379)	406	(350 - 470)
Alabama	38	(27 - 53)	2	(1 - 3)	8	(5 - 12)	28	(19 - 43)	36	(25 - 52)
Alaska	4	(3 - 6)	0	(0 - 1)	1	(1 - 1)	3	(2 - 5)	4	(3 - 6)
Arizona	43	(31 - 58)	4	(2 - 6)	8	(5 - 13)	31	(21 - 46)	39	(28 - 55)
Arkansas	20	(15 - 26)	1	(1 - 2)	3	(2 - 5)	15	(10 - 21)	18	(13 - 25)
California	206	(165 - 257)	17	(12 - 25)	38	(27 - 52)	151	(114 - 199)	188	(148 - 239)
Colorado	36	(27 - 48)	2	(1 - 4)	9	(6 - 13)	25	(17 - 36)	33	(24 - 46)
Connecticut	21	(16 - 29)	2	(1 - 3)	3	(2 - 5)	16	(11 - 24)	20	(14 - 28)
Delaware	6	(4 - 8)	0	(0 - 1)	1	(1 - 2)	4	(3 - 7)	6	(4 - 8)
District of Columbia	3	(2 - 5)	0	(0 - 0)	1	(0 - 1)	2	(2 - 4)	3	(2 - 4)
Florida	117	(93 - 146)	8	(6 - 12)	20	(15 - 28)	88	(66 - 117)	108	(85 - 138)
Georgia	61	(46 - 80)	5	(3 - 8)	10	(6 - 14)	46	(32 - 65)	56	(41 - 75)
Hawaii	6	(4 - 9)	0	(0 - 1)	1	(1 - 2)	5	(3 - 7)	6	(4 - 8)
Idaho	12	(9 - 15)	1	(1 - 1)	3	(2 - 4)	8	(6 - 12)	11	(8 - 15)
Illinois	68	(52 - 89)	7	(4 - 10)	11	(8 - 17)	50	(35 - 71)	61	(45 - 83)
Indiana	42	(32 - 56)	3	(2 - 5)	9	(6 - 13)	30	(21 - 44)	39	(29 - 53)
Iowa	17	(13 - 24)	1	(1 - 2)	3	(2 - 6)	13	(8 - 19)	16	(11 - 23)
Kansas	17	(13 - 23)	1	(1 - 2)	4	(2 - 6)	12	(9 - 17)	16	(12 - 22)
Kentucky	33	(24 - 44)	2	(1 - 3)	6	(4 - 9)	26	(18 - 37)	31	(23 - 43)
Louisiana	32	(24 - 42)	2	(1 - 3)	5	(3 - 8)	25	(17 - 35)	30	(22 - 41)
Maine	8	(6 - 11)	0	(0 - 1)	2	(1 - 2)	6	(4 - 9)	8	(6 - 11)
Maryland	36	(27 - 49)	3	(2 - 4)	6	(4 - 9)	28	(19 - 41)	33	(24 - 46)
Massachusetts	40	(29 - 53)	2	(1 - 4)	7	(4 - 11)	30	(21 - 44)	37	(27 - 51)
Michigan	66	(52 - 83)	4	(3 - 6)	13	(10 - 18)	49	(36 - 66)	62	(48 - 80)
Minnesota	30	(22 - 41)	2	(1 - 4)	5	(3 - 9)	23	(15 - 33)	28	(20 - 39)
Mississippi	21	(15 - 29)	1	(1 - 2)	3	(2 - 5)	16	(11 - 24)	20	(14 - 27)
Missouri	39	(28 - 52)	3	(2 - 5)	6	(4 - 10)	29	(20 - 43)	36	(25 - 50)
Montana	7	(5 - 9)	0	(0 - 1)	2	(1 - 2)	5	(3 - 7)	6	(5 - 8)

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 20 Pain Reliever Use Disorder in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Estimated Numbers (in Thousands), Annual Averages Based on 2015 and 2016 NSDUHs (continued)

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	10	(8 - 14)	1	(1 - 1)	2	(1 - 3)	8	(5 - 11)	10	(7 - 13)
Nevada	17	(13 - 23)	1	(1 - 2)	3	(2 - 5)	13	(9 - 18)	16	(11 - 22)
New Hampshire	9	(7 - 12)	1	(0 - 1)	2	(1 - 3)	7	(5 - 10)	9	(6 - 12)
New Jersey	51	(38 - 68)	3	(2 - 5)	10	(6 - 14)	38	(27 - 55)	48	(35 - 65)
New Mexico	11	(8 - 15)	1	(1 - 2)	2	(2 - 4)	8	(5 - 11)	10	(7 - 14)
New York	103	(79 - 134)	6	(4 - 9)	18	(12 - 25)	80	(58 - 109)	97	(74 - 128)
North Carolina	61	(46 - 80)	4	(2 - 6)	12	(8 - 17)	46	(32 - 64)	57	(43 - 77)
North Dakota	5	(4 - 6)	0	(0 - 0)	1	(1 - 2)	3	(2 - 5)	4	(3 - 6)
Ohio	70	(56 - 89)	4	(3 - 7)	14	(10 - 20)	52	(39 - 69)	66	(51 - 85)
Oklahoma	23	(17 - 30)	2	(1 - 3)	5	(3 - 7)	16	(12 - 24)	21	(16 - 29)
Oregon	25	(19 - 34)	2	(1 - 2)	5	(3 - 8)	18	(13 - 27)	24	(17 - 33)
Pennsylvania	77	(61 - 98)	4	(2 - 6)	16	(11 - 23)	57	(43 - 77)	73	(57 - 95)
Rhode Island	7	(5 - 9)	0	(0 - 1)	1	(1 - 2)	5	(3 - 7)	6	(5 - 9)
South Carolina	32	(24 - 43)	2	(1 - 3)	6	(4 - 9)	25	(18 - 35)	31	(23 - 41)
South Dakota	5	(4 - 7)	0	(0 - 1)	1	(1 - 2)	4	(2 - 5)	5	(3 - 6)
Tennessee	48	(35 - 64)	2	(1 - 4)	10	(6 - 15)	36	(25 - 51)	45	(33 - 62)
Texas	144	(115 - 179)	18	(12 - 26)	29	(21 - 42)	97	(71 - 131)	126	(98 - 163)
Utah	21	(16 - 28)	2	(1 - 3)	6	(4 - 9)	14	(9 - 20)	20	(14 - 27)
Vermont	5	(3 - 7)	0	(0 - 0)	1	(1 - 2)	3	(2 - 5)	5	(3 - 7)
Virginia	45	(34 - 60)	3	(2 - 5)	8	(5 - 12)	34	(24 - 49)	42	(31 - 57)
Washington	48	(35 - 64)	3	(2 - 4)	9	(6 - 13)	36	(25 - 52)	45	(33 - 62)
West Virginia	13	(10 - 18)	1	(0 - 1)	3	(2 - 4)	10	(7 - 15)	13	(9 - 18)
Wisconsin	33	(24 - 45)	2	(1 - 4)	6	(4 - 10)	24	(17 - 36)	31	(22 - 43)
Wyoming	4	(3 - 5)	0	(0 - 0)	1	(1 - 1)	3	(2 - 4)	3	(2 - 5)

NOTE: Pain Reliever Use Disorder is defined as meeting criteria for pain reliever dependence or abuse. Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

NOTE: Misuse of prescription psychotherapeutics is defined as use in any way not directed by a doctor, including use without a prescription of one's own; use in greater amounts, more often, or longer than told; or use in any other way not directed by a doctor. Prescription psychotherapeutics do not include over-the-counter drugs.

NOTE: Prescription psychotherapeutic subtypes were revised in 2016; one effect was the comparability of codeine products between 2015 and 2016.

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

NOTE: Estimated numbers appearing as 0 in this table mean that the estimate is greater than 0 but less than 500 (because estimated numbers are shown in thousands).

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2015 and 2016.

Table 21 Alcohol Use Disorder in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Estimated Numbers (in Thousands), Annual Averages Based on 2015 and 2016 NSDUHs

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	15,396	(14,917 - 15,889)	555	(506 - 609)	3,752	(3,594 - 3,917)	11,088	(10,651 - 11,542)	14,841	(14,366 - 15,330)
Northeast	2,871	(2,687 - 3,067)	94	(82 - 107)	712	(663 - 763)	2,066	(1,897 - 2,249)	2,777	(2,596 - 2,971)
Midwest	3,346	(3,163 - 3,539)	122	(109 - 137)	862	(813 - 913)	2,363	(2,195 - 2,542)	3,224	(3,044 - 3,415)
South	5,286	(5,024 - 5,561)	198	(176 - 223)	1,271	(1,202 - 1,344)	3,817	(3,574 - 4,076)	5,088	(4,830 - 5,359)
West	3,892	(3,658 - 4,140)	141	(122 - 163)	908	(843 - 978)	2,843	(2,628 - 3,073)	3,751	(3,520 - 3,996)
Alabama	169	(135 - 211)	6	(4 - 9)	47	(39 - 58)	115	(86 - 153)	163	(130 - 203)
Alaska	40	(33 - 48)	2	(1 - 2)	8	(7 - 10)	30	(24 - 37)	38	(32 - 46)
Arizona	304	(251 - 367)	13	(9 - 17)	85	(71 - 102)	206	(160 - 264)	292	(240 - 353)
Arkansas	123	(101 - 149)	5	(4 - 7)	31	(26 - 38)	86	(67 - 111)	118	(96 - 143)
California	2,088	(1,896 - 2,297)	71	(56 - 89)	468	(416 - 527)	1,549	(1,375 - 1,743)	2,017	(1,828 - 2,224)
Colorado	293	(240 - 356)	11	(8 - 15)	69	(57 - 83)	213	(167 - 272)	282	(230 - 344)
Connecticut	207	(168 - 255)	8	(6 - 11)	44	(36 - 53)	155	(120 - 200)	199	(161 - 246)
Delaware	49	(40 - 60)	1	(1 - 2)	10	(8 - 12)	37	(29 - 48)	48	(39 - 58)
District of Columbia	49	(42 - 58)	1	(0 - 1)	12	(10 - 15)	36	(30 - 44)	49	(41 - 57)
Florida	980	(865 - 1,109)	31	(25 - 39)	196	(172 - 223)	753	(646 - 876)	949	(836 - 1,076)
Georgia	377	(316 - 449)	15	(11 - 21)	97	(81 - 117)	265	(211 - 332)	362	(303 - 433)
Hawaii	58	(47 - 71)	2	(2 - 3)	13	(11 - 16)	42	(33 - 55)	56	(45 - 69)
Idaho	75	(62 - 91)	4	(3 - 5)	19	(15 - 23)	53	(42 - 67)	72	(59 - 87)
Illinois	601	(528 - 683)	23	(18 - 29)	150	(130 - 172)	428	(363 - 504)	578	(506 - 659)
Indiana	294	(242 - 358)	11	(8 - 16)	85	(70 - 102)	198	(153 - 256)	283	(232 - 345)
Iowa	167	(139 - 200)	6	(4 - 8)	43	(36 - 51)	118	(94 - 149)	161	(134 - 194)
Kansas	120	(99 - 146)	6	(4 - 8)	39	(32 - 47)	76	(58 - 98)	115	(94 - 139)
Kentucky	198	(161 - 242)	7	(5 - 10)	47	(38 - 58)	143	(111 - 184)	191	(155 - 234)
Louisiana	249	(205 - 302)	10	(7 - 14)	50	(41 - 62)	189	(149 - 239)	240	(197 - 291)
Maine	65	(54 - 80)	2	(2 - 3)	14	(12 - 17)	49	(38 - 62)	63	(52 - 77)
Maryland	299	(245 - 363)	9	(6 - 13)	71	(58 - 86)	219	(171 - 279)	290	(237 - 353)
Massachusetts	439	(364 - 527)	12	(9 - 17)	102	(85 - 123)	324	(257 - 406)	426	(353 - 513)
Michigan	483	(422 - 553)	18	(14 - 23)	120	(104 - 138)	345	(289 - 411)	465	(405 - 533)
Minnesota	263	(217 - 318)	9	(7 - 13)	70	(58 - 84)	184	(144 - 234)	254	(209 - 307)
Mississippi	111	(90 - 139)	4	(3 - 6)	28	(23 - 34)	80	(60 - 105)	107	(86 - 134)
Missouri	294	(243 - 354)	10	(8 - 14)	77	(64 - 91)	207	(162 - 263)	283	(234 - 343)
Montana	63	(53 - 75)	2	(2 - 3)	16	(14 - 19)	45	(36 - 55)	61	(51 - 72)

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 21 Alcohol Use Disorder in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Estimated Numbers (in Thousands), Annual Averages Based on 2015 and 2016 NSDUHs (continued)

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	91	(75 - 111)	4	(3 - 5)	24	(20 - 29)	64	(50 - 82)	88	(72 - 107)
Nevada	129	(105 - 159)	6	(4 - 8)	32	(26 - 39)	92	(71 - 119)	124	(100 - 152)
New Hampshire	69	(57 - 84)	2	(2 - 3)	17	(14 - 21)	50	(39 - 64)	67	(55 - 82)
New Jersey	365	(304 - 438)	15	(11 - 20)	100	(84 - 119)	249	(195 - 317)	350	(289 - 422)
New Mexico	120	(99 - 144)	5	(3 - 6)	26	(21 - 31)	90	(71 - 112)	115	(95 - 139)
New York	1,018	(905 - 1,143)	31	(25 - 40)	245	(216 - 277)	741	(639 - 858)	986	(876 - 1,110)
North Carolina	389	(324 - 466)	13	(9 - 18)	95	(80 - 113)	281	(223 - 354)	376	(312 - 452)
North Dakota	43	(36 - 51)	1	(1 - 2)	13	(11 - 15)	29	(23 - 36)	42	(35 - 49)
Ohio	591	(516 - 676)	20	(15 - 26)	141	(123 - 162)	430	(362 - 509)	571	(498 - 655)
Oklahoma	174	(142 - 213)	7	(5 - 9)	42	(34 - 51)	126	(97 - 162)	167	(136 - 205)
Oregon	244	(206 - 288)	8	(6 - 11)	50	(41 - 60)	186	(151 - 228)	236	(198 - 279)
Pennsylvania	609	(535 - 693)	20	(15 - 25)	161	(141 - 184)	428	(362 - 506)	590	(517 - 672)
Rhode Island	62	(51 - 75)	2	(1 - 2)	15	(13 - 19)	45	(35 - 57)	60	(49 - 73)
South Carolina	236	(196 - 283)	8	(6 - 11)	56	(47 - 67)	172	(137 - 217)	228	(189 - 275)
South Dakota	51	(42 - 61)	2	(1 - 3)	12	(10 - 14)	37	(29 - 46)	49	(41 - 59)
Tennessee	279	(227 - 343)	9	(7 - 13)	72	(59 - 87)	198	(152 - 258)	270	(219 - 332)
Texas	1,139	(1,018 - 1,273)	57	(45 - 71)	299	(263 - 339)	783	(676 - 907)	1,082	(964 - 1,214)
Utah	102	(83 - 125)	6	(4 - 8)	34	(27 - 42)	62	(47 - 82)	96	(78 - 118)
Vermont	37	(31 - 45)	1	(1 - 2)	11	(9 - 14)	24	(19 - 31)	36	(30 - 43)
Virginia	396	(337 - 465)	13	(10 - 17)	96	(82 - 114)	286	(233 - 351)	383	(325 - 450)
Washington	345	(283 - 420)	12	(9 - 17)	80	(66 - 97)	253	(198 - 322)	333	(272 - 406)
West Virginia	70	(55 - 88)	3	(2 - 4)	21	(17 - 25)	47	(34 - 63)	67	(53 - 85)
Wisconsin	348	(290 - 417)	12	(9 - 16)	88	(74 - 104)	248	(196 - 313)	336	(279 - 404)
Wyoming	32	(26 - 38)	1	(1 - 2)	8	(7 - 10)	22	(18 - 28)	30	(25 - 36)

NOTE: Alcohol Use Disorder is defined as meeting criteria for alcohol dependence or abuse. Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV)*.

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

NOTE: Estimated numbers appearing as 0 in this table mean that the estimate is greater than 0 but less than 500 (because estimated numbers are shown in thousands).

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2015 and 2016.

Table 22 Substance Use Disorder in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Estimated Numbers (in Thousands), Annual Averages Based on 2015 and 2016 NSDUHs

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	20,461	(19,921 - 21,014)	1,148	(1,080 - 1,221)	5,282	(5,097 - 5,471)	14,031	(13,544 - 14,534)	19,313	(18,778 - 19,860)
Northeast	3,791	(3,587 - 4,005)	174	(157 - 194)	1,018	(957 - 1,082)	2,598	(2,411 - 2,798)	3,616	(3,416 - 3,828)
Midwest	4,388	(4,188 - 4,596)	254	(232 - 277)	1,148	(1,089 - 1,209)	2,987	(2,804 - 3,180)	4,134	(3,938 - 4,339)
South	7,053	(6,750 - 7,368)	400	(366 - 437)	1,830	(1,739 - 1,924)	4,823	(4,539 - 5,123)	6,653	(6,355 - 6,963)
West	5,230	(4,960 - 5,512)	321	(288 - 357)	1,286	(1,207 - 1,369)	3,624	(3,374 - 3,889)	4,909	(4,644 - 5,187)
Alabama	258	(219 - 302)	15	(11 - 19)	72	(61 - 85)	171	(138 - 212)	243	(206 - 287)
Alaska	56	(48 - 64)	5	(4 - 6)	13	(11 - 15)	38	(32 - 46)	51	(44 - 59)
Arizona	431	(369 - 502)	31	(24 - 39)	124	(106 - 146)	276	(224 - 340)	400	(340 - 471)
Arkansas	164	(140 - 193)	10	(8 - 12)	42	(35 - 50)	113	(91 - 139)	155	(130 - 183)
California	2,757	(2,543 - 2,987)	154	(131 - 181)	659	(597 - 726)	1,944	(1,749 - 2,159)	2,603	(2,392 - 2,830)
Colorado	388	(334 - 450)	28	(22 - 36)	100	(85 - 117)	260	(213 - 316)	360	(306 - 422)
Connecticut	280	(238 - 329)	14	(11 - 18)	71	(60 - 84)	195	(157 - 240)	266	(225 - 315)
Delaware	63	(54 - 74)	3	(2 - 4)	16	(13 - 18)	45	(36 - 55)	60	(51 - 71)
District of Columbia	60	(52 - 69)	2	(1 - 2)	17	(14 - 20)	41	(34 - 49)	58	(50 - 67)
Florida	1,237	(1,116 - 1,371)	60	(51 - 72)	291	(262 - 323)	885	(773 - 1,013)	1,176	(1,057 - 1,309)
Georgia	526	(455 - 607)	32	(25 - 40)	137	(117 - 161)	356	(294 - 431)	494	(424 - 575)
Hawaii	81	(69 - 95)	4	(3 - 5)	20	(17 - 24)	56	(46 - 69)	77	(65 - 91)
Idaho	104	(89 - 120)	8	(6 - 10)	25	(21 - 30)	71	(58 - 86)	96	(82 - 112)
Illinois	810	(719 - 910)	53	(43 - 65)	203	(179 - 229)	554	(473 - 647)	757	(668 - 856)
Indiana	391	(333 - 459)	23	(18 - 29)	110	(93 - 130)	258	(209 - 319)	368	(311 - 435)
Iowa	201	(173 - 234)	12	(9 - 15)	52	(44 - 61)	138	(113 - 168)	190	(162 - 222)
Kansas	162	(137 - 190)	12	(9 - 15)	49	(41 - 59)	101	(80 - 126)	150	(126 - 178)
Kentucky	284	(242 - 333)	14	(11 - 18)	68	(57 - 81)	202	(165 - 247)	270	(229 - 318)
Louisiana	309	(262 - 364)	16	(12 - 20)	69	(57 - 82)	225	(182 - 276)	293	(247 - 348)
Maine	88	(74 - 104)	5	(4 - 6)	20	(17 - 23)	64	(51 - 78)	83	(70 - 99)
Maryland	412	(353 - 479)	18	(14 - 23)	110	(93 - 129)	284	(232 - 347)	394	(336 - 461)
Massachusetts	574	(497 - 661)	22	(17 - 28)	149	(125 - 175)	403	(335 - 482)	552	(475 - 638)
Michigan	652	(585 - 727)	37	(31 - 45)	173	(154 - 194)	442	(382 - 511)	615	(549 - 689)
Minnesota	354	(304 - 412)	21	(17 - 27)	95	(81 - 112)	237	(193 - 290)	332	(283 - 390)
Mississippi	157	(132 - 186)	9	(7 - 12)	40	(33 - 48)	107	(86 - 133)	147	(123 - 176)
Missouri	388	(331 - 453)	21	(17 - 26)	98	(83 - 116)	269	(219 - 329)	367	(311 - 432)
Montana	77	(67 - 90)	5	(4 - 6)	21	(18 - 24)	52	(43 - 63)	73	(62 - 85)

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 22 Substance Use Disorder in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Estimated Numbers (in Thousands), Annual Averages Based on 2015 and 2016 NSDUHs (continued)

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	122	(103 - 144)	7	(5 - 9)	31	(26 - 36)	85	(68 - 105)	115	(96 - 137)
Nevada	176	(149 - 208)	12	(10 - 16)	44	(37 - 53)	120	(96 - 149)	164	(138 - 195)
New Hampshire	96	(82 - 112)	4	(3 - 6)	26	(22 - 31)	65	(53 - 80)	91	(78 - 107)
New Jersey	474	(409 - 548)	27	(21 - 34)	141	(121 - 164)	306	(249 - 375)	447	(383 - 521)
New Mexico	153	(130 - 180)	12	(9 - 15)	37	(31 - 44)	104	(84 - 128)	141	(119 - 168)
New York	1,342	(1,214 - 1,481)	63	(53 - 75)	348	(311 - 389)	930	(817 - 1,058)	1,278	(1,153 - 1,416)
North Carolina	565	(491 - 650)	32	(26 - 41)	151	(131 - 173)	382	(317 - 460)	533	(460 - 617)
North Dakota	54	(46 - 62)	3	(2 - 4)	16	(13 - 18)	35	(29 - 43)	51	(44 - 59)
Ohio	767	(686 - 857)	39	(32 - 47)	196	(174 - 221)	532	(459 - 616)	728	(648 - 818)
Oklahoma	219	(186 - 259)	14	(11 - 17)	56	(46 - 67)	150	(121 - 185)	206	(173 - 244)
Oregon	330	(286 - 379)	17	(14 - 22)	75	(64 - 88)	237	(198 - 283)	312	(269 - 361)
Pennsylvania	807	(721 - 902)	33	(27 - 40)	223	(199 - 250)	550	(473 - 639)	774	(689 - 868)
Rhode Island	81	(69 - 94)	4	(3 - 5)	23	(19 - 27)	54	(44 - 65)	77	(65 - 89)
South Carolina	318	(273 - 371)	16	(12 - 20)	82	(69 - 96)	221	(180 - 269)	302	(258 - 354)
South Dakota	63	(54 - 73)	4	(3 - 5)	15	(12 - 17)	44	(36 - 53)	59	(50 - 69)
Tennessee	379	(322 - 446)	21	(16 - 26)	97	(82 - 114)	262	(212 - 323)	359	(302 - 425)
Texas	1,491	(1,348 - 1,647)	109	(91 - 130)	422	(376 - 473)	960	(835 - 1,103)	1,382	(1,241 - 1,537)
Utah	145	(122 - 171)	12	(9 - 16)	46	(37 - 56)	87	(69 - 108)	132	(110 - 158)
Vermont	50	(43 - 59)	2	(2 - 3)	16	(14 - 19)	32	(26 - 39)	48	(41 - 56)
Virginia	512	(450 - 583)	23	(19 - 29)	136	(116 - 157)	354	(299 - 418)	489	(427 - 559)
Washington	492	(420 - 576)	29	(23 - 37)	111	(94 - 132)	352	(288 - 429)	463	(392 - 546)
West Virginia	97	(82 - 115)	6	(5 - 8)	26	(22 - 31)	65	(51 - 81)	91	(75 - 109)
Wisconsin	425	(365 - 494)	23	(18 - 29)	110	(94 - 129)	291	(239 - 354)	402	(342 - 470)
Wyoming	40	(34 - 46)	3	(2 - 4)	10	(8 - 11)	27	(22 - 33)	37	(31 - 43)

NOTE: Substance Use Disorder is defined as meeting criteria for illicit drug or alcohol dependence or abuse. Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV)*.

NOTE: Illicit Drug Use includes the misuse of prescription psychotherapeutics or the use of marijuana, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or methamphetamine. Misuse of prescription psychotherapeutics is defined as use in any way not directed by a doctor, including use without a prescription of one's own; use in greater amounts, more often, or longer than told; or use in any other way not directed by a doctor. Prescription psychotherapeutics do not include over-the-counter drugs.

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

NOTE: Estimated numbers appearing as 0 in this table mean that the estimate is greater than 0 but less than 500 (because estimated numbers are shown in thousands).

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2015 and 2016.

Table 23 *Needing But Not Receiving Treatment at a Specialty Facility for Illicit Drug Use in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Estimated Numbers (in Thousands), Annual Averages Based on 2015 and 2016 NSDUHs*

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	6,796	(6,510 - 7,094)	782	(725 - 842)	2,298	(2,178 - 2,424)	3,716	(3,473 - 3,975)	6,014	(5,735 - 6,307)
Northeast	1,214	(1,107 - 1,330)	112	(98 - 128)	412	(372 - 456)	690	(602 - 790)	1,102	(1,000 - 1,214)
Midwest	1,340	(1,236 - 1,452)	153	(136 - 171)	444	(405 - 486)	743	(659 - 838)	1,187	(1,087 - 1,296)
South	2,352	(2,199 - 2,515)	277	(250 - 306)	832	(773 - 895)	1,244	(1,121 - 1,380)	2,075	(1,929 - 2,232)
West	1,890	(1,739 - 2,053)	240	(211 - 273)	611	(552 - 675)	1,039	(914 - 1,181)	1,650	(1,505 - 1,808)
Alabama	107	(85 - 135)	10	(7 - 13)	37	(28 - 49)	60	(44 - 83)	98	(77 - 125)
Alaska	20	(16 - 25)	3	(2 - 4)	7	(5 - 9)	11	(8 - 15)	17	(14 - 22)
Arizona	165	(132 - 205)	26	(20 - 35)	59	(45 - 77)	80	(58 - 109)	139	(109 - 176)
Arkansas	54	(43 - 69)	7	(5 - 9)	18	(13 - 23)	30	(22 - 42)	48	(37 - 62)
California	1,015	(898 - 1,148)	122	(101 - 148)	326	(279 - 381)	567	(472 - 679)	893	(780 - 1,021)
Colorado	131	(106 - 163)	17	(13 - 23)	44	(33 - 57)	71	(52 - 96)	114	(90 - 145)
Connecticut	100	(78 - 127)	10	(8 - 14)	33	(25 - 44)	56	(40 - 79)	89	(69 - 116)
Delaware	21	(16 - 26)	2	(2 - 3)	7	(5 - 9)	12	(8 - 16)	18	(14 - 24)
District of Columbia	17	(13 - 22)	1	(1 - 1)	6	(4 - 7)	10	(7 - 15)	16	(12 - 21)
Florida	394	(339 - 459)	46	(38 - 56)	126	(106 - 150)	222	(177 - 277)	348	(295 - 410)
Georgia	196	(159 - 240)	22	(16 - 29)	64	(50 - 82)	109	(82 - 146)	174	(139 - 216)
Hawaii	27	(22 - 35)	3	(2 - 5)	9	(7 - 12)	15	(10 - 21)	24	(19 - 31)
Idaho	35	(28 - 43)	5	(4 - 7)	12	(9 - 15)	18	(13 - 25)	30	(23 - 38)
Illinois	259	(216 - 311)	29	(23 - 37)	80	(65 - 99)	150	(115 - 195)	230	(188 - 281)
Indiana	124	(97 - 159)	16	(12 - 21)	40	(29 - 54)	68	(49 - 95)	108	(83 - 141)
Iowa	55	(43 - 71)	6	(5 - 8)	19	(14 - 26)	30	(21 - 42)	49	(37 - 64)
Kansas	47	(36 - 62)	6	(5 - 9)	17	(12 - 24)	24	(16 - 34)	41	(31 - 55)
Kentucky	92	(73 - 115)	10	(7 - 13)	30	(23 - 40)	52	(38 - 71)	82	(64 - 105)
Louisiana	91	(71 - 115)	8	(6 - 12)	31	(23 - 42)	51	(37 - 71)	82	(64 - 106)
Maine	28	(22 - 36)	3	(2 - 4)	8	(6 - 11)	17	(12 - 24)	25	(20 - 33)
Maryland	130	(103 - 164)	12	(9 - 16)	45	(35 - 60)	73	(53 - 100)	118	(93 - 151)
Massachusetts	184	(146 - 232)	15	(11 - 20)	60	(45 - 79)	110	(80 - 149)	169	(132 - 216)
Michigan	230	(196 - 270)	25	(20 - 31)	77	(64 - 93)	128	(102 - 162)	205	(173 - 243)
Minnesota	108	(85 - 137)	13	(10 - 17)	36	(27 - 47)	59	(42 - 82)	95	(73 - 123)
Mississippi	62	(49 - 78)	6	(5 - 8)	21	(16 - 28)	35	(25 - 47)	56	(44 - 71)
Missouri	120	(94 - 153)	13	(10 - 18)	37	(28 - 48)	70	(50 - 98)	107	(82 - 139)
Montana	23	(18 - 29)	3	(2 - 4)	8	(6 - 11)	12	(9 - 17)	21	(16 - 26)

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 23 *Needing But Not Receiving Treatment at a Specialty Facility for Illicit Drug Use in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Estimated Numbers (in Thousands), Annual Averages Based on 2015 and 2016 NSDUHs (continued)*

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	33	(26 - 42)	4	(3 - 5)	12	(9 - 17)	17	(12 - 24)	29	(22 - 38)
Nevada	62	(49 - 78)	10	(7 - 13)	18	(14 - 24)	34	(24 - 47)	52	(40 - 68)
New Hampshire	33	(26 - 42)	3	(2 - 4)	12	(9 - 15)	18	(13 - 25)	30	(23 - 39)
New Jersey	139	(110 - 175)	17	(12 - 23)	50	(38 - 65)	73	(52 - 101)	122	(96 - 157)
New Mexico	47	(38 - 60)	8	(6 - 10)	17	(13 - 22)	23	(16 - 32)	40	(31 - 51)
New York	418	(357 - 489)	39	(31 - 49)	149	(125 - 177)	230	(181 - 292)	379	(320 - 448)
North Carolina	201	(164 - 245)	24	(18 - 31)	80	(63 - 101)	97	(71 - 133)	177	(143 - 220)
North Dakota	13	(10 - 16)	1	(1 - 2)	5	(4 - 7)	7	(4 - 9)	11	(9 - 15)
Ohio	221	(187 - 263)	23	(18 - 29)	77	(63 - 93)	122	(95 - 157)	199	(166 - 238)
Oklahoma	65	(51 - 83)	9	(7 - 13)	24	(17 - 32)	33	(23 - 46)	56	(43 - 73)
Oregon	118	(95 - 147)	14	(10 - 18)	35	(27 - 45)	70	(52 - 94)	105	(83 - 132)
Pennsylvania	261	(218 - 312)	21	(16 - 27)	82	(66 - 101)	158	(123 - 204)	240	(199 - 290)
Rhode Island	33	(26 - 42)	3	(3 - 5)	11	(8 - 15)	19	(13 - 26)	30	(23 - 39)
South Carolina	109	(87 - 137)	11	(8 - 15)	39	(30 - 50)	60	(43 - 81)	98	(77 - 125)
South Dakota	16	(13 - 21)	2	(1 - 3)	5	(4 - 7)	9	(6 - 12)	14	(11 - 18)
Tennessee	138	(110 - 172)	15	(11 - 20)	48	(37 - 62)	75	(55 - 101)	122	(96 - 155)
Texas	480	(412 - 558)	73	(59 - 91)	189	(158 - 225)	218	(171 - 277)	406	(344 - 480)
Utah	58	(45 - 73)	8	(6 - 10)	25	(18 - 33)	26	(18 - 36)	50	(39 - 65)
Vermont	18	(14 - 23)	1	(1 - 2)	7	(5 - 10)	9	(7 - 13)	16	(13 - 21)
Virginia	159	(130 - 194)	16	(13 - 21)	56	(44 - 71)	86	(65 - 115)	142	(114 - 177)
Washington	177	(141 - 223)	21	(16 - 28)	47	(35 - 62)	109	(80 - 149)	156	(122 - 200)
West Virginia	37	(29 - 46)	4	(3 - 5)	11	(8 - 14)	22	(16 - 30)	33	(26 - 42)
Wisconsin	112	(89 - 142)	14	(11 - 19)	38	(29 - 50)	60	(43 - 84)	98	(76 - 126)
Wyoming	10	(8 - 13)	2	(1 - 2)	4	(3 - 5)	5	(4 - 7)	9	(7 - 11)

NOTE: Respondents were classified as needing treatment for an illicit drug problem if they met the criteria for an illicit drug use disorder as defined in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV)* or received treatment for illicit drug use at a specialty facility (i.e., drug and alcohol rehabilitation facility [inpatient or outpatient], hospital [inpatient only], or mental health center). Illicit Drug Use includes the misuse of prescription psychotherapeutics or the use of marijuana, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or methamphetamine. Misuse of prescription psychotherapeutics is defined as use in any way not directed by a doctor, including use without a prescription of one's own; use in greater amounts, more often, or longer than told; or use in any other way not directed by a doctor. Prescription psychotherapeutics do not include over-the-counter drugs.

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

NOTE: Estimated numbers appearing as 0 in this table mean that the estimate is greater than 0 but less than 500 (because estimated numbers are shown in thousands).

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2015 and 2016.

Table 24 Needing But Not Receiving Treatment at a Specialty Facility for Alcohol Use in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Estimated Numbers (in Thousands), Annual Averages Based on 2015 and 2016 NSDUHs

State	12+		12-17		18-25		26+		18+	
	(Estimate)	(95% Confidence Interval)	(Estimate)	(95% Confidence Interval)	(Estimate)	(95% Confidence Interval)	(Estimate)	(95% Confidence Interval)	(Estimate)	(95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	14,712	(14,246 - 15,192)	534	(486 - 587)	3,637	(3,480 - 3,800)	10,541	(10,114 - 10,984)	14,178	(13,715 - 14,655)
Northeast	2,714	(2,551 - 2,886)	89	(77 - 103)	679	(633 - 728)	1,945	(1,795 - 2,108)	2,624	(2,463 - 2,796)
Midwest	3,165	(3,000 - 3,340)	118	(104 - 133)	786	(742 - 833)	2,262	(2,107 - 2,427)	3,048	(2,884 - 3,220)
South	5,041	(4,793 - 5,300)	195	(174 - 220)	1,246	(1,176 - 1,320)	3,599	(3,371 - 3,842)	4,846	(4,602 - 5,100)
West	3,792	(3,571 - 4,026)	132	(114 - 153)	925	(858 - 996)	2,735	(2,532 - 2,952)	3,660	(3,442 - 3,891)
Alabama	164	(136 - 196)	7	(5 - 9)	45	(37 - 55)	111	(87 - 143)	157	(130 - 189)
Alaska	38	(32 - 45)	1	(1 - 2)	8	(7 - 10)	29	(23 - 36)	37	(31 - 44)
Arizona	290	(245 - 342)	12	(9 - 17)	86	(71 - 104)	191	(152 - 241)	278	(234 - 329)
Arkansas	109	(92 - 129)	5	(4 - 7)	29	(24 - 35)	74	(59 - 94)	104	(87 - 123)
California	2,039	(1,860 - 2,234)	66	(52 - 83)	492	(436 - 553)	1,481	(1,317 - 1,664)	1,973	(1,796 - 2,166)
Colorado	296	(250 - 349)	10	(8 - 14)	69	(58 - 83)	217	(174 - 268)	286	(241 - 338)
Connecticut	197	(165 - 235)	7	(5 - 10)	42	(34 - 50)	148	(118 - 185)	190	(158 - 227)
Delaware	46	(38 - 55)	1	(1 - 2)	10	(9 - 12)	34	(27 - 43)	44	(37 - 53)
District of Columbia	46	(40 - 54)	1	(0 - 1)	13	(11 - 16)	32	(26 - 40)	46	(39 - 54)
Florida	910	(805 - 1,027)	30	(24 - 38)	188	(166 - 214)	691	(593 - 805)	880	(776 - 996)
Georgia	364	(309 - 427)	15	(12 - 21)	98	(82 - 117)	250	(202 - 311)	348	(295 - 411)
Hawaii	56	(47 - 67)	2	(1 - 3)	15	(12 - 18)	39	(31 - 50)	54	(45 - 65)
Idaho	71	(60 - 84)	4	(3 - 5)	17	(14 - 20)	51	(40 - 63)	67	(56 - 80)
Illinois	583	(515 - 660)	22	(17 - 28)	145	(127 - 167)	416	(354 - 488)	561	(494 - 637)
Indiana	275	(231 - 326)	11	(8 - 16)	75	(63 - 90)	188	(149 - 237)	264	(221 - 314)
Iowa	164	(137 - 194)	6	(4 - 8)	40	(33 - 48)	118	(94 - 148)	158	(132 - 188)
Kansas	117	(100 - 138)	6	(4 - 8)	38	(32 - 46)	73	(58 - 93)	112	(94 - 132)
Kentucky	177	(147 - 211)	7	(5 - 10)	41	(34 - 50)	128	(101 - 161)	170	(141 - 204)
Louisiana	229	(190 - 276)	9	(6 - 13)	45	(36 - 55)	175	(139 - 220)	220	(182 - 265)
Maine	63	(52 - 76)	2	(2 - 3)	13	(10 - 15)	48	(38 - 61)	60	(50 - 73)
Maryland	284	(240 - 336)	8	(6 - 12)	75	(62 - 89)	201	(162 - 250)	276	(233 - 326)
Massachusetts	403	(341 - 475)	11	(8 - 16)	97	(80 - 116)	294	(237 - 364)	391	(330 - 463)
Michigan	457	(401 - 520)	18	(14 - 23)	107	(93 - 122)	332	(280 - 393)	439	(384 - 501)
Minnesota	252	(210 - 301)	9	(6 - 12)	67	(56 - 80)	176	(139 - 223)	243	(203 - 291)
Mississippi	105	(88 - 127)	4	(3 - 6)	26	(21 - 32)	75	(59 - 95)	101	(84 - 122)
Missouri	271	(228 - 321)	10	(8 - 14)	69	(58 - 83)	191	(152 - 240)	261	(219 - 310)
Montana	57	(48 - 67)	2	(1 - 3)	14	(12 - 17)	40	(32 - 50)	55	(46 - 65)

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 24 *Needing But Not Receiving Treatment at a Specialty Facility for Alcohol Use in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Estimated Numbers (in Thousands), Annual Averages Based on 2015 and 2016 NSDUHs (continued)*

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	92	(77 - 109)	4	(3 - 5)	23	(19 - 27)	66	(52 - 82)	88	(74 - 105)
Nevada	121	(101 - 146)	6	(4 - 8)	31	(25 - 37)	85	(67 - 108)	116	(96 - 140)
New Hampshire	67	(56 - 80)	2	(2 - 3)	15	(12 - 18)	50	(40 - 62)	65	(54 - 78)
New Jersey	359	(304 - 423)	15	(11 - 20)	105	(89 - 123)	239	(189 - 301)	344	(290 - 407)
New Mexico	107	(90 - 128)	4	(3 - 6)	26	(22 - 32)	77	(61 - 96)	103	(86 - 123)
New York	939	(839 - 1,051)	30	(23 - 38)	228	(200 - 259)	682	(589 - 788)	910	(810 - 1,021)
North Carolina	371	(316 - 434)	13	(9 - 18)	93	(78 - 111)	264	(213 - 327)	358	(304 - 420)
North Dakota	44	(38 - 51)	1	(1 - 2)	12	(10 - 15)	30	(25 - 37)	42	(36 - 49)
Ohio	538	(475 - 607)	19	(15 - 24)	122	(106 - 139)	397	(339 - 464)	519	(458 - 587)
Oklahoma	161	(135 - 191)	6	(5 - 9)	40	(34 - 48)	114	(91 - 143)	154	(129 - 184)
Oregon	231	(196 - 273)	8	(6 - 10)	45	(38 - 54)	178	(145 - 219)	223	(188 - 264)
Pennsylvania	594	(525 - 671)	19	(15 - 24)	156	(136 - 178)	419	(355 - 494)	575	(507 - 652)
Rhode Island	59	(50 - 70)	2	(1 - 2)	14	(12 - 17)	44	(35 - 54)	58	(49 - 68)
South Carolina	214	(180 - 254)	8	(6 - 11)	51	(42 - 61)	155	(124 - 193)	206	(173 - 246)
South Dakota	48	(41 - 57)	2	(1 - 2)	11	(9 - 13)	36	(29 - 44)	47	(39 - 55)
Tennessee	258	(218 - 306)	10	(7 - 14)	66	(55 - 80)	182	(146 - 228)	249	(209 - 295)
Texas	1,143	(1,024 - 1,273)	55	(44 - 70)	309	(273 - 350)	778	(671 - 900)	1,087	(972 - 1,215)
Utah	107	(89 - 127)	5	(4 - 8)	35	(28 - 43)	66	(51 - 85)	101	(84 - 121)
Vermont	33	(28 - 39)	1	(1 - 1)	10	(8 - 12)	22	(18 - 28)	32	(27 - 38)
Virginia	394	(340 - 455)	12	(9 - 16)	96	(81 - 113)	286	(237 - 344)	381	(329 - 442)
Washington	349	(292 - 417)	11	(8 - 15)	80	(67 - 96)	258	(205 - 324)	338	(282 - 405)
West Virginia	68	(56 - 82)	3	(2 - 4)	19	(15 - 22)	46	(36 - 60)	65	(53 - 79)
Wisconsin	325	(276 - 382)	11	(8 - 14)	77	(65 - 91)	237	(192 - 292)	314	(266 - 370)
Wyoming	31	(26 - 36)	1	(1 - 2)	7	(6 - 9)	22	(18 - 28)	30	(25 - 35)

NOTE: Respondents were classified as needing treatment for an alcohol problem if they met the criteria for an alcohol use disorder as defined in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV)* or received treatment for alcohol use at a specialty facility (i.e., drug and alcohol rehabilitation facility [inpatient or outpatient], hospital [inpatient only], or mental health center).

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

NOTE: Estimated numbers appearing as 0 in this table mean that the estimate is greater than 0 but less than 500 (because estimated numbers are shown in thousands).

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2015 and 2016.

Table 25 Needing But Not Receiving Treatment at a Specialty Facility for Substance Use in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Estimated Numbers (in Thousands), Annual Averages Based on 2015 and 2016 NSDUHs

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	19,024	(18,510 - 19,552)	1,091	(1,024 - 1,161)	4,982	(4,801 - 5,169)	12,951	(12,486 - 13,433)	17,934	(17,423 - 18,458)
Northeast	3,443	(3,250 - 3,647)	168	(150 - 188)	949	(890 - 1,011)	2,326	(2,155 - 2,510)	3,275	(3,086 - 3,474)
Midwest	4,051	(3,856 - 4,255)	235	(215 - 257)	1,090	(1,033 - 1,150)	2,726	(2,550 - 2,913)	3,816	(3,624 - 4,017)
South	6,544	(6,256 - 6,845)	383	(350 - 418)	1,725	(1,638 - 1,817)	4,437	(4,171 - 4,717)	6,162	(5,881 - 6,455)
West	4,986	(4,724 - 5,261)	305	(273 - 339)	1,218	(1,141 - 1,300)	3,463	(3,225 - 3,717)	4,681	(4,425 - 4,950)
Alabama	238	(200 - 282)	13	(10 - 17)	68	(57 - 82)	157	(125 - 196)	225	(188 - 268)
Alaska	51	(44 - 60)	3	(3 - 4)	11	(9 - 13)	37	(30 - 44)	48	(41 - 56)
Arizona	416	(352 - 489)	29	(22 - 37)	116	(98 - 138)	271	(218 - 336)	387	(326 - 459)
Arkansas	149	(125 - 177)	9	(7 - 12)	42	(34 - 50)	98	(78 - 122)	139	(116 - 167)
California	2,639	(2,425 - 2,868)	154	(131 - 182)	634	(571 - 702)	1,850	(1,658 - 2,063)	2,484	(2,275 - 2,710)
Colorado	378	(320 - 444)	23	(18 - 29)	98	(82 - 115)	257	(209 - 316)	355	(299 - 420)
Connecticut	259	(217 - 307)	14	(11 - 19)	65	(54 - 78)	179	(143 - 223)	244	(204 - 292)
Delaware	58	(49 - 68)	3	(2 - 4)	14	(12 - 17)	40	(32 - 50)	55	(46 - 65)
District of Columbia	57	(49 - 66)	1	(1 - 2)	16	(14 - 19)	39	(32 - 47)	55	(47 - 64)
Florida	1,168	(1,052 - 1,297)	60	(51 - 72)	274	(245 - 306)	834	(728 - 954)	1,108	(993 - 1,235)
Georgia	499	(430 - 579)	30	(23 - 38)	128	(108 - 152)	341	(282 - 412)	470	(402 - 547)
Hawaii	75	(64 - 89)	4	(3 - 6)	19	(16 - 23)	52	(42 - 64)	71	(60 - 85)
Idaho	96	(82 - 113)	7	(6 - 9)	24	(20 - 29)	65	(53 - 80)	89	(75 - 105)
Illinois	759	(675 - 852)	46	(38 - 56)	191	(167 - 217)	522	(448 - 607)	713	(631 - 805)
Indiana	361	(306 - 424)	22	(17 - 28)	104	(86 - 124)	235	(190 - 290)	339	(285 - 401)
Iowa	189	(160 - 223)	11	(8 - 14)	51	(42 - 61)	127	(102 - 157)	178	(150 - 212)
Kansas	146	(123 - 172)	10	(8 - 13)	47	(39 - 56)	89	(70 - 111)	135	(113 - 161)
Kentucky	246	(208 - 291)	14	(11 - 18)	65	(54 - 77)	168	(135 - 208)	232	(195 - 276)
Louisiana	289	(244 - 341)	16	(12 - 21)	66	(55 - 79)	207	(168 - 254)	273	(229 - 324)
Maine	83	(70 - 98)	4	(3 - 6)	19	(16 - 22)	59	(48 - 73)	78	(66 - 93)
Maryland	371	(315 - 435)	17	(13 - 22)	97	(81 - 115)	257	(209 - 315)	353	(299 - 417)
Massachusetts	512	(436 - 601)	22	(17 - 29)	143	(120 - 169)	347	(282 - 425)	490	(415 - 577)
Michigan	615	(551 - 687)	35	(29 - 43)	159	(140 - 181)	421	(364 - 486)	580	(517 - 650)
Minnesota	309	(262 - 365)	18	(14 - 24)	88	(74 - 104)	203	(163 - 252)	291	(245 - 345)
Mississippi	145	(122 - 173)	9	(7 - 12)	38	(32 - 46)	98	(78 - 122)	136	(114 - 163)
Missouri	356	(302 - 418)	21	(16 - 26)	96	(81 - 113)	239	(194 - 294)	335	(283 - 396)
Montana	72	(62 - 83)	4	(3 - 5)	20	(17 - 24)	48	(39 - 58)	68	(58 - 79)

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 25 *Needing But Not Receiving Treatment at a Specialty Facility for Substance Use in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Estimated Numbers (in Thousands), Annual Averages Based on 2015 and 2016 NSDUHs (continued)*

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	109	(91 - 129)	6	(5 - 8)	32	(26 - 38)	71	(56 - 89)	102	(86 - 122)
Nevada	169	(143 - 199)	13	(10 - 17)	38	(32 - 46)	118	(95 - 145)	156	(131 - 185)
New Hampshire	88	(74 - 103)	4	(3 - 5)	24	(20 - 28)	60	(48 - 74)	84	(71 - 99)
New Jersey	440	(377 - 513)	26	(20 - 34)	127	(108 - 149)	287	(232 - 352)	414	(352 - 485)
New Mexico	144	(121 - 170)	10	(8 - 13)	35	(30 - 42)	98	(79 - 122)	133	(112 - 159)
New York	1,195	(1,078 - 1,324)	58	(48 - 70)	324	(289 - 363)	813	(710 - 930)	1,137	(1,022 - 1,264)
North Carolina	489	(421 - 567)	30	(23 - 38)	137	(116 - 160)	323	(265 - 391)	459	(394 - 535)
North Dakota	50	(43 - 58)	2	(2 - 3)	16	(13 - 18)	32	(26 - 39)	48	(41 - 56)
Ohio	699	(623 - 784)	37	(31 - 46)	183	(162 - 207)	478	(412 - 555)	662	(588 - 745)
Oklahoma	200	(166 - 239)	13	(10 - 17)	55	(44 - 66)	132	(105 - 166)	187	(155 - 225)
Oregon	321	(276 - 373)	18	(14 - 23)	70	(60 - 83)	233	(192 - 281)	303	(259 - 354)
Pennsylvania	744	(661 - 837)	32	(26 - 40)	210	(186 - 237)	502	(429 - 585)	712	(630 - 803)
Rhode Island	77	(66 - 90)	4	(3 - 5)	21	(18 - 25)	52	(42 - 64)	73	(62 - 86)
South Carolina	296	(253 - 346)	16	(12 - 20)	78	(66 - 91)	202	(165 - 247)	280	(238 - 329)
South Dakota	57	(48 - 66)	3	(3 - 4)	15	(12 - 17)	39	(31 - 47)	53	(45 - 63)
Tennessee	343	(290 - 406)	20	(15 - 26)	91	(75 - 108)	233	(187 - 288)	323	(271 - 385)
Texas	1,418	(1,282 - 1,568)	103	(84 - 125)	405	(360 - 454)	910	(791 - 1,047)	1,316	(1,183 - 1,461)
Utah	133	(111 - 158)	9	(7 - 13)	45	(36 - 55)	78	(62 - 99)	123	(102 - 148)
Vermont	45	(38 - 53)	2	(2 - 3)	15	(13 - 18)	28	(22 - 34)	43	(37 - 51)
Virginia	487	(424 - 559)	23	(18 - 29)	127	(108 - 148)	338	(283 - 402)	464	(403 - 535)
Washington	458	(386 - 542)	27	(21 - 34)	99	(83 - 117)	332	(269 - 409)	431	(362 - 513)
West Virginia	92	(76 - 111)	6	(5 - 8)	25	(21 - 30)	61	(48 - 78)	86	(71 - 105)
Wisconsin	401	(343 - 469)	22	(17 - 28)	109	(93 - 128)	270	(220 - 330)	379	(323 - 445)
Wyoming	36	(30 - 42)	2	(2 - 3)	9	(8 - 11)	24	(20 - 30)	33	(28 - 39)

NOTE: Respondents were classified as needing treatment for a substance use problem if they met the criteria for a substance use disorder as defined in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV)* or received treatment for illicit drug or alcohol use at a specialty facility (i.e., drug and alcohol rehabilitation facility [inpatient or outpatient], hospital [inpatient only], or mental health center). Illicit Drug Use includes the misuse of prescription psychotherapeutics or the use of marijuana, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or methamphetamine. Misuse of prescription psychotherapeutics is defined as use in any way not directed by a doctor, including use without a prescription of one's own; use in greater amounts, more often, or longer than told; or use in any other way not directed by a doctor. Prescription psychotherapeutics do not include over-the-counter drugs.

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

NOTE: Estimated numbers appearing as 0 in this table mean that the estimate is greater than 0 but less than 500 (because estimated numbers are shown in thousands).

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2015 and 2016.

Table 26 Serious Mental Illness in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Estimated Numbers (in Thousands), Annual Averages Based on 2015 and 2016 NSDUHs

State	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	10,062	(9,662 - 10,479)	1,895	(1,790 - 2,007)	8,167	(7,784 - 8,568)
Northeast	1,778	(1,643 - 1,924)	338	(307 - 372)	1,440	(1,313 - 1,580)
Midwest	2,247	(2,109 - 2,393)	439	(404 - 476)	1,808	(1,679 - 1,947)
South	3,692	(3,478 - 3,918)	648	(599 - 702)	3,043	(2,841 - 3,260)
West	2,345	(2,173 - 2,531)	470	(425 - 520)	1,875	(1,715 - 2,049)
Alabama	156	(127 - 191)	27	(21 - 34)	129	(102 - 164)
Alaska	24	(20 - 29)	6	(5 - 7)	18	(14 - 23)
Arizona	208	(169 - 255)	41	(32 - 53)	167	(132 - 211)
Arkansas	121	(100 - 147)	19	(15 - 24)	102	(82 - 127)
California	1,068	(943 - 1,208)	222	(189 - 261)	845	(730 - 979)
Colorado	191	(157 - 232)	40	(31 - 51)	152	(121 - 190)
Connecticut	100	(80 - 124)	21	(16 - 27)	78	(61 - 101)
Delaware	31	(25 - 38)	6	(4 - 7)	25	(20 - 32)
District of Columbia	21	(18 - 26)	5	(4 - 7)	16	(13 - 21)
Florida	570	(489 - 662)	100	(84 - 119)	470	(393 - 560)
Georgia	315	(261 - 379)	50	(39 - 64)	265	(214 - 327)
Hawaii	34	(27 - 43)	6	(5 - 8)	27	(21 - 36)
Idaho	60	(50 - 73)	12	(9 - 15)	49	(39 - 61)
Illinois	363	(308 - 426)	71	(59 - 87)	291	(241 - 352)
Indiana	244	(201 - 297)	48	(38 - 61)	196	(156 - 246)
Iowa	93	(75 - 114)	20	(16 - 26)	73	(57 - 93)
Kansas	93	(77 - 113)	19	(15 - 25)	74	(59 - 92)
Kentucky	175	(145 - 212)	28	(22 - 36)	147	(118 - 183)
Louisiana	157	(128 - 192)	25	(19 - 32)	132	(104 - 165)
Maine	46	(37 - 57)	7	(5 - 9)	39	(31 - 49)
Maryland	156	(126 - 192)	32	(25 - 41)	124	(97 - 158)
Massachusetts	231	(190 - 281)	48	(37 - 62)	183	(146 - 229)
Michigan	339	(294 - 390)	65	(54 - 77)	274	(232 - 324)
Minnesota	177	(145 - 215)	34	(26 - 44)	143	(114 - 179)
Mississippi	86	(69 - 108)	15	(11 - 19)	71	(55 - 92)
Missouri	192	(157 - 234)	36	(28 - 46)	155	(123 - 195)
Montana	43	(35 - 52)	8	(6 - 10)	35	(28 - 43)

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 26 Serious Mental Illness in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Estimated Numbers (in Thousands), Annual Averages Based on 2015 and 2016 NSDUHs (continued)

State	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	58	(48 - 72)	12	(9 - 16)	46	(36 - 59)
Nevada	93	(74 - 116)	17	(13 - 21)	76	(59 - 98)
New Hampshire	53	(44 - 64)	12	(9 - 15)	42	(33 - 52)
New Jersey	244	(200 - 299)	48	(38 - 60)	197	(155 - 249)
New Mexico	69	(55 - 85)	11	(9 - 15)	57	(45 - 73)
New York	626	(543 - 720)	115	(97 - 137)	510	(433 - 601)
North Carolina	358	(298 - 430)	47	(36 - 60)	311	(253 - 382)
North Dakota	23	(19 - 28)	6	(5 - 8)	17	(13 - 21)
Ohio	453	(392 - 522)	83	(69 - 99)	370	(313 - 437)
Oklahoma	132	(109 - 161)	23	(18 - 30)	109	(87 - 137)
Oregon	164	(135 - 199)	33	(26 - 41)	131	(105 - 164)
Pennsylvania	416	(357 - 485)	75	(62 - 90)	341	(285 - 408)
Rhode Island	35	(28 - 44)	7	(6 - 9)	28	(22 - 36)
South Carolina	149	(121 - 182)	25	(19 - 32)	124	(98 - 157)
South Dakota	26	(21 - 32)	5	(4 - 7)	21	(16 - 26)
Tennessee	250	(205 - 305)	39	(31 - 50)	211	(168 - 264)
Texas	650	(559 - 757)	148	(122 - 179)	503	(419 - 602)
Utah	108	(90 - 129)	26	(21 - 33)	82	(66 - 102)
Vermont	27	(22 - 32)	5	(4 - 6)	22	(18 - 27)
Virginia	291	(243 - 348)	50	(40 - 62)	241	(195 - 296)
Washington	264	(214 - 325)	44	(35 - 56)	219	(173 - 278)
West Virginia	74	(60 - 91)	12	(9 - 15)	63	(50 - 79)
Wisconsin	187	(153 - 228)	39	(30 - 50)	148	(117 - 187)
Wyoming	20	(17 - 24)	4	(3 - 5)	16	(13 - 20)

NOTE: Serious mental illness (SMI) is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder, other than a developmental or substance use disorder, assessed by the Mental Health Surveillance Study (MHSS) *Structured Clinical Interview for the Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders—Fourth Edition—Research Version—Axis I Disorders* (MHSS-SCID), which is based on the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV). SMI includes individuals with diagnoses resulting in serious functional impairment. For details, see Section B of the "2015-2016 NSDUH: Guide to State Tables and Summary of Small Area Estimation Methodology" at <https://www.samhsa.gov/data/>.

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

NOTE: Estimated numbers appearing as 0 in this table mean that the estimate is greater than 0 but less than 500 (because estimated numbers are shown in thousands).

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2015 and 2016.

Table 27 Any Mental Illness in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Estimated Numbers (in Thousands), Annual Averages Based on 2015 and 2016 NSDUHs

State	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	44,035	(43,192 - 44,893)	7,605	(7,410 - 7,803)	36,431	(35,619 - 37,258)
Northeast	7,805	(7,509 - 8,110)	1,374	(1,308 - 1,443)	6,431	(6,151 - 6,721)
Midwest	9,252	(8,947 - 9,565)	1,644	(1,576 - 1,715)	7,608	(7,316 - 7,909)
South	16,373	(15,902 - 16,855)	2,644	(2,543 - 2,747)	13,729	(13,281 - 14,189)
West	10,605	(10,247 - 10,975)	1,942	(1,850 - 2,038)	8,663	(8,325 - 9,012)
Alabama	680	(608 - 759)	105	(91 - 120)	575	(507 - 651)
Alaska	105	(95 - 116)	22	(19 - 25)	83	(74 - 93)
Arizona	902	(806 - 1,006)	154	(134 - 177)	748	(659 - 846)
Arkansas	468	(420 - 520)	73	(64 - 83)	395	(350 - 445)
California	5,072	(4,786 - 5,372)	977	(902 - 1,056)	4,095	(3,827 - 4,378)
Colorado	832	(750 - 920)	153	(133 - 175)	679	(603 - 761)
Connecticut	500	(444 - 560)	91	(79 - 104)	408	(357 - 466)
Delaware	129	(115 - 144)	21	(18 - 24)	108	(95 - 123)
District of Columbia	103	(93 - 114)	20	(17 - 23)	83	(74 - 94)
Florida	2,769	(2,574 - 2,975)	406	(371 - 442)	2,363	(2,176 - 2,562)
Georgia	1,341	(1,220 - 1,470)	210	(185 - 238)	1,131	(1,017 - 1,255)
Hawaii	165	(147 - 185)	29	(25 - 33)	137	(120 - 155)
Idaho	262	(237 - 289)	44	(38 - 50)	218	(195 - 244)
Illinois	1,526	(1,403 - 1,659)	267	(240 - 296)	1,260	(1,143 - 1,386)
Indiana	988	(891 - 1,094)	185	(162 - 210)	804	(712 - 904)
Iowa	418	(375 - 465)	77	(67 - 88)	341	(301 - 385)
Kansas	387	(348 - 429)	70	(60 - 81)	317	(281 - 357)
Kentucky	737	(664 - 815)	100	(86 - 115)	637	(568 - 711)
Louisiana	599	(534 - 669)	85	(72 - 100)	513	(453 - 580)
Maine	187	(167 - 209)	27	(24 - 31)	160	(141 - 181)
Maryland	758	(680 - 843)	135	(117 - 154)	624	(551 - 703)
Massachusetts	1,034	(930 - 1,148)	191	(165 - 219)	844	(748 - 948)
Michigan	1,320	(1,224 - 1,422)	242	(220 - 266)	1,078	(986 - 1,177)
Minnesota	759	(683 - 842)	140	(123 - 160)	619	(547 - 698)
Mississippi	385	(343 - 432)	57	(48 - 67)	328	(288 - 372)
Missouri	828	(738 - 928)	127	(109 - 146)	702	(616 - 796)
Montana	164	(148 - 181)	28	(25 - 32)	135	(120 - 152)

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 27 Any Mental Illness in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Estimated Numbers (in Thousands), Annual Averages Based on 2015 and 2016 NSDUHs (continued)

State	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	258	(230 - 287)	48	(42 - 55)	209	(184 - 237)
Nevada	404	(361 - 451)	63	(55 - 73)	341	(300 - 385)
New Hampshire	204	(183 - 227)	37	(33 - 42)	167	(147 - 188)
New Jersey	1,062	(955 - 1,180)	181	(159 - 206)	881	(782 - 992)
New Mexico	298	(267 - 332)	53	(46 - 60)	245	(216 - 278)
New York	2,692	(2,507 - 2,889)	490	(447 - 536)	2,202	(2,027 - 2,389)
North Carolina	1,440	(1,311 - 1,579)	226	(201 - 254)	1,214	(1,091 - 1,347)
North Dakota	97	(86 - 108)	22	(19 - 25)	75	(66 - 85)
Ohio	1,741	(1,619 - 1,869)	295	(269 - 323)	1,446	(1,329 - 1,570)
Oklahoma	545	(486 - 609)	92	(79 - 106)	453	(399 - 513)
Oregon	714	(649 - 784)	119	(105 - 133)	596	(534 - 662)
Pennsylvania	1,861	(1,727 - 2,003)	305	(277 - 334)	1,556	(1,430 - 1,691)
Rhode Island	160	(143 - 178)	30	(26 - 35)	129	(114 - 146)
South Carolina	677	(609 - 751)	110	(96 - 127)	566	(502 - 637)
South Dakota	113	(101 - 125)	20	(18 - 23)	92	(82 - 104)
Tennessee	986	(887 - 1,094)	153	(133 - 175)	834	(741 - 935)
Texas	3,196	(2,985 - 3,418)	599	(543 - 658)	2,597	(2,402 - 2,806)
Utah	464	(423 - 507)	98	(85 - 111)	366	(329 - 406)
Vermont	104	(93 - 116)	21	(18 - 24)	83	(73 - 94)
Virginia	1,261	(1,154 - 1,375)	213	(189 - 238)	1,048	(948 - 1,156)
Washington	1,139	(1,022 - 1,265)	189	(165 - 215)	950	(840 - 1,071)
West Virginia	300	(267 - 335)	41	(35 - 46)	259	(228 - 293)
Wisconsin	817	(738 - 903)	150	(132 - 171)	667	(592 - 749)
Wyoming	85	(77 - 94)	15	(13 - 17)	70	(62 - 79)

NOTE: Any mental illness (AMI) is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder, other than a developmental or substance use disorder, assessed by the Mental Health Surveillance Study (MHSS) *Structured Clinical Interview for the Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders—Fourth Edition—Research Version—Axis I Disorders* (MHSS-SCID), which is based on the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV). For details, see Section B of the "2015-2016 NSDUH: Guide to State Tables and Summary of Small Area Estimation Methodology" at <https://www.samhsa.gov/data/>.

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

NOTE: Estimated numbers appearing as 0 in this table mean that the estimate is greater than 0 but less than 500 (because estimated numbers are shown in thousands).

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2015 and 2016.

Table 28 *Received Mental Health Services in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Estimated Numbers (in Thousands), Annual Averages Based on 2015 and 2016 NSDUHs*

State	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	34,796	(34,048 - 35,563)	4,267	(4,110 - 4,429)	30,529	(29,797 - 31,277)
Northeast	6,876	(6,587 - 7,176)	827	(775 - 882)	6,049	(5,771 - 6,337)
Midwest	8,091	(7,803 - 8,389)	1,061	(1,006 - 1,118)	7,030	(6,752 - 7,317)
South	12,334	(11,900 - 12,784)	1,441	(1,366 - 1,519)	10,893	(10,473 - 11,328)
West	7,495	(7,160 - 7,845)	938	(874 - 1,007)	6,557	(6,233 - 6,896)
Alabama	478	(417 - 546)	55	(46 - 67)	423	(365 - 487)
Alaska	71	(62 - 81)	11	(9 - 13)	60	(52 - 69)
Arizona	611	(529 - 703)	78	(63 - 95)	533	(457 - 620)
Arkansas	346	(304 - 392)	41	(34 - 49)	305	(266 - 348)
California	3,427	(3,176 - 3,696)	418	(368 - 474)	3,009	(2,768 - 3,268)
Colorado	658	(579 - 745)	86	(72 - 102)	572	(498 - 655)
Connecticut	473	(417 - 535)	59	(50 - 70)	414	(361 - 473)
Delaware	110	(96 - 125)	12	(10 - 14)	98	(85 - 113)
District of Columbia	83	(73 - 94)	12	(10 - 14)	71	(62 - 81)
Florida	2,039	(1,856 - 2,238)	199	(174 - 227)	1,840	(1,663 - 2,033)
Georgia	909	(804 - 1,026)	105	(87 - 126)	804	(705 - 915)
Hawaii	96	(81 - 113)	12	(10 - 15)	84	(70 - 100)
Idaho	202	(179 - 227)	29	(24 - 34)	173	(152 - 196)
Illinois	1,324	(1,204 - 1,453)	171	(148 - 196)	1,153	(1,039 - 1,277)
Indiana	761	(669 - 863)	104	(87 - 123)	658	(572 - 754)
Iowa	395	(350 - 444)	54	(45 - 63)	341	(300 - 388)
Kansas	303	(266 - 343)	46	(38 - 54)	257	(223 - 295)
Kentucky	599	(529 - 675)	73	(61 - 86)	526	(461 - 598)
Louisiana	462	(403 - 527)	54	(44 - 65)	408	(353 - 470)
Maine	206	(182 - 232)	22	(18 - 25)	184	(161 - 209)
Maryland	624	(547 - 710)	84	(70 - 100)	540	(468 - 621)
Massachusetts	1,009	(902 - 1,125)	131	(110 - 156)	877	(778 - 986)
Michigan	1,228	(1,131 - 1,332)	166	(147 - 186)	1,062	(971 - 1,161)
Minnesota	794	(710 - 887)	100	(85 - 117)	695	(614 - 782)
Mississippi	264	(228 - 305)	32	(25 - 39)	232	(198 - 271)
Missouri	721	(634 - 818)	80	(67 - 96)	641	(559 - 733)
Montana	131	(116 - 148)	18	(16 - 22)	113	(99 - 128)

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 28 *Received Mental Health Services in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Estimated Numbers (in Thousands), Annual Averages Based on 2015 and 2016 NSDUHs (continued)*

State	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	223	(197 - 252)	34	(28 - 40)	189	(165 - 217)
Nevada	256	(220 - 298)	26	(21 - 32)	231	(196 - 270)
New Hampshire	218	(194 - 245)	29	(25 - 34)	189	(166 - 214)
New Jersey	869	(765 - 985)	105	(89 - 125)	763	(665 - 874)
New Mexico	201	(175 - 231)	24	(19 - 29)	177	(153 - 206)
New York	2,220	(2,048 - 2,404)	266	(234 - 302)	1,954	(1,791 - 2,130)
North Carolina	1,215	(1,096 - 1,345)	134	(113 - 157)	1,081	(968 - 1,204)
North Dakota	82	(72 - 93)	13	(11 - 16)	69	(60 - 79)
Ohio	1,456	(1,343 - 1,577)	184	(162 - 208)	1,272	(1,165 - 1,388)
Oklahoma	435	(381 - 495)	57	(47 - 69)	378	(328 - 434)
Oregon	553	(494 - 618)	67	(56 - 79)	486	(430 - 548)
Pennsylvania	1,621	(1,484 - 1,769)	176	(153 - 201)	1,446	(1,313 - 1,589)
Rhode Island	157	(139 - 177)	21	(18 - 25)	136	(119 - 155)
South Carolina	538	(475 - 608)	69	(58 - 83)	469	(410 - 536)
South Dakota	95	(83 - 108)	14	(11 - 16)	81	(70 - 93)
Tennessee	759	(667 - 861)	90	(75 - 108)	669	(582 - 765)
Texas	2,185	(1,988 - 2,399)	275	(238 - 316)	1,911	(1,725 - 2,114)
Utah	327	(292 - 367)	61	(51 - 72)	267	(235 - 302)
Vermont	102	(91 - 114)	17	(14 - 20)	85	(75 - 96)
Virginia	1,045	(941 - 1,157)	124	(106 - 145)	921	(823 - 1,028)
Washington	900	(788 - 1,024)	101	(83 - 121)	799	(694 - 917)
West Virginia	244	(215 - 275)	26	(22 - 30)	218	(191 - 248)
Wisconsin	709	(626 - 802)	97	(83 - 114)	612	(533 - 699)
Wyoming	61	(53 - 70)	8	(7 - 10)	53	(46 - 61)

NOTE: Mental Health Services are defined as having received inpatient treatment/counseling or outpatient treatment/counseling or having used prescription medication for problems with emotions, nerves, or mental health. Respondents were not to include treatment for drug or alcohol use.

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

NOTE: Estimated numbers appearing as 0 in this table mean that the estimate is greater than 0 but less than 500 (because estimated numbers are shown in thousands).

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2015 and 2016.

Table 29 Had Serious Thoughts of Suicide in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Estimated Numbers (in Thousands), Annual Averages Based on 2015 and 2016 NSDUHs

State	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	9,860	(9,480 - 10,244)	2,976	(2,852 - 3,106)	6,884	(6,536 - 7,250)
Northeast	1,762	(1,628 - 1,906)	536	(494 - 581)	1,227	(1,106 - 1,361)
Midwest	2,128	(1,991 - 2,272)	640	(597 - 687)	1,488	(1,366 - 1,620)
South	3,503	(3,291 - 3,723)	1,039	(972 - 1,111)	2,463	(2,276 - 2,666)
West	2,467	(2,295 - 2,649)	761	(703 - 823)	1,706	(1,554 - 1,872)
Alabama	132	(106 - 163)	38	(30 - 48)	94	(71 - 123)
Alaska	27	(22 - 33)	9	(8 - 11)	18	(14 - 23)
Arizona	206	(169 - 251)	67	(54 - 82)	140	(109 - 180)
Arkansas	100	(81 - 122)	27	(22 - 34)	72	(56 - 93)
California	1,173	(1,047 - 1,312)	376	(330 - 427)	797	(688 - 923)
Colorado	203	(166 - 246)	57	(46 - 70)	146	(114 - 186)
Connecticut	104	(83 - 131)	33	(26 - 42)	71	(53 - 95)
Delaware	32	(26 - 39)	9	(7 - 11)	23	(17 - 30)
District of Columbia	23	(19 - 28)	7	(6 - 9)	16	(12 - 20)
Florida	535	(460 - 620)	160	(139 - 185)	375	(308 - 456)
Georgia	298	(247 - 358)	78	(63 - 96)	220	(175 - 276)
Hawaii	40	(32 - 50)	12	(10 - 15)	28	(21 - 37)
Idaho	59	(48 - 71)	16	(13 - 20)	42	(33 - 54)
Illinois	377	(322 - 441)	116	(98 - 137)	261	(214 - 320)
Indiana	227	(186 - 276)	68	(55 - 84)	159	(124 - 204)
Iowa	93	(75 - 115)	31	(25 - 39)	62	(47 - 81)
Kansas	101	(83 - 122)	31	(25 - 38)	70	(55 - 90)
Kentucky	170	(139 - 206)	44	(35 - 55)	125	(99 - 159)
Louisiana	147	(120 - 180)	39	(31 - 49)	108	(84 - 138)
Maine	40	(31 - 50)	10	(8 - 12)	30	(23 - 40)
Maryland	175	(142 - 214)	51	(41 - 63)	124	(96 - 160)
Massachusetts	212	(172 - 261)	67	(53 - 84)	145	(112 - 189)
Michigan	298	(256 - 347)	93	(79 - 108)	206	(168 - 251)
Minnesota	173	(141 - 211)	50	(40 - 63)	123	(95 - 157)
Mississippi	83	(67 - 103)	26	(20 - 32)	58	(44 - 75)
Missouri	160	(126 - 201)	47	(37 - 60)	113	(85 - 150)
Montana	42	(35 - 51)	12	(9 - 14)	30	(24 - 39)

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 29 Had Serious Thoughts of Suicide in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Estimated Numbers (in Thousands), Annual Averages Based on 2015 and 2016 NSDUHs (continued)

State	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	62	(50 - 76)	17	(14 - 22)	45	(35 - 58)
Nevada	95	(76 - 117)	26	(21 - 32)	69	(53 - 90)
New Hampshire	53	(43 - 65)	15	(12 - 18)	38	(30 - 49)
New Jersey	246	(202 - 298)	76	(62 - 91)	170	(132 - 218)
New Mexico	66	(53 - 82)	20	(16 - 25)	47	(35 - 61)
New York	605	(525 - 695)	194	(167 - 224)	411	(340 - 496)
North Carolina	321	(265 - 387)	81	(66 - 99)	240	(190 - 302)
North Dakota	24	(19 - 29)	9	(7 - 11)	15	(12 - 19)
Ohio	394	(341 - 456)	113	(97 - 131)	281	(234 - 339)
Oklahoma	109	(87 - 135)	32	(25 - 41)	76	(58 - 100)
Oregon	160	(132 - 193)	48	(39 - 59)	112	(88 - 142)
Pennsylvania	438	(377 - 508)	122	(103 - 143)	316	(262 - 381)
Rhode Island	37	(30 - 46)	12	(10 - 15)	25	(19 - 33)
South Carolina	139	(112 - 173)	37	(29 - 47)	102	(78 - 133)
South Dakota	24	(19 - 30)	7	(5 - 9)	17	(13 - 23)
Tennessee	229	(187 - 278)	58	(47 - 72)	170	(134 - 215)
Texas	699	(607 - 804)	258	(222 - 300)	441	(365 - 532)
Utah	117	(97 - 141)	41	(33 - 50)	77	(61 - 97)
Vermont	27	(22 - 34)	8	(6 - 10)	20	(15 - 25)
Virginia	251	(208 - 300)	76	(63 - 92)	175	(138 - 220)
Washington	260	(212 - 320)	72	(59 - 88)	188	(145 - 243)
West Virginia	62	(50 - 77)	16	(13 - 20)	46	(35 - 60)
Wisconsin	195	(159 - 238)	59	(48 - 72)	136	(105 - 176)
Wyoming	18	(15 - 22)	5	(4 - 7)	13	(10 - 16)

NOTE: Respondents were asked, "At any time in the past 12 months, did you seriously think about trying to kill yourself?" If they answered "Yes," they were categorized as having serious thoughts of suicide in the past year.

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

NOTE: Estimated numbers appearing as 0 in this table mean that the estimate is greater than 0 but less than 500 (because estimated numbers are shown in thousands).

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2015 and 2016.

Table 30 Major Depressive Episode in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Estimated Numbers (in Thousands), Annual Averages Based on 2015 and 2016 NSDUHs

State	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	16,330	(15,821 - 16,848)	3,144	(3,034 - 3,257)	3,677	(3,534 - 3,826)	12,653	(12,172 - 13,153)
Northeast	2,973	(2,795 - 3,161)	499	(466 - 533)	674	(627 - 725)	2,299	(2,130 - 2,480)
Midwest	3,542	(3,362 - 3,730)	723	(683 - 764)	814	(766 - 864)	2,728	(2,558 - 2,909)
South	6,019	(5,749 - 6,299)	1,131	(1,074 - 1,191)	1,278	(1,209 - 1,350)	4,741	(4,483 - 5,014)
West	3,796	(3,583 - 4,019)	791	(742 - 843)	911	(849 - 977)	2,885	(2,684 - 3,099)
Alabama	245	(208 - 289)	42	(35 - 50)	52	(43 - 63)	193	(158 - 235)
Alaska	39	(33 - 45)	9	(8 - 11)	10	(9 - 12)	28	(23 - 35)
Arizona	310	(257 - 374)	64	(53 - 77)	64	(52 - 79)	246	(197 - 307)
Arkansas	181	(154 - 212)	31	(26 - 37)	34	(28 - 41)	147	(121 - 178)
California	1,786	(1,622 - 1,964)	393	(355 - 435)	468	(419 - 523)	1,318	(1,165 - 1,490)
Colorado	316	(271 - 368)	62	(52 - 73)	76	(62 - 91)	241	(199 - 290)
Connecticut	190	(160 - 224)	35	(29 - 42)	46	(38 - 55)	144	(117 - 178)
Delaware	48	(40 - 57)	8	(7 - 10)	10	(8 - 12)	38	(30 - 46)
District of Columbia	40	(34 - 46)	3	(3 - 4)	11	(9 - 14)	29	(24 - 35)
Florida	979	(872 - 1,098)	180	(161 - 202)	205	(180 - 233)	774	(671 - 891)
Georgia	508	(439 - 587)	87	(73 - 102)	104	(87 - 125)	404	(339 - 480)
Hawaii	57	(48 - 68)	11	(9 - 13)	13	(10 - 16)	44	(35 - 55)
Idaho	92	(79 - 108)	23	(20 - 27)	20	(16 - 24)	73	(60 - 88)
Illinois	545	(476 - 624)	126	(111 - 144)	131	(112 - 152)	414	(350 - 490)
Indiana	381	(324 - 448)	79	(67 - 93)	92	(76 - 110)	289	(236 - 353)
Iowa	158	(134 - 186)	34	(29 - 40)	39	(32 - 47)	119	(97 - 146)
Kansas	154	(130 - 181)	30	(25 - 35)	36	(29 - 43)	118	(97 - 143)
Kentucky	252	(215 - 294)	40	(33 - 48)	52	(43 - 62)	200	(165 - 241)
Louisiana	225	(188 - 267)	37	(30 - 46)	39	(31 - 49)	185	(151 - 227)
Maine	76	(65 - 90)	13	(11 - 15)	15	(13 - 19)	61	(50 - 75)
Maryland	307	(261 - 359)	58	(48 - 69)	70	(58 - 85)	236	(194 - 286)
Massachusetts	400	(342 - 468)	67	(56 - 79)	99	(82 - 120)	301	(247 - 365)
Michigan	521	(465 - 584)	103	(91 - 117)	126	(110 - 144)	396	(344 - 455)
Minnesota	292	(249 - 343)	57	(48 - 68)	64	(53 - 76)	229	(188 - 277)
Mississippi	133	(111 - 159)	26	(22 - 32)	27	(22 - 34)	106	(85 - 130)
Missouri	321	(272 - 379)	67	(56 - 79)	68	(56 - 81)	254	(207 - 310)
Montana	62	(53 - 72)	10	(8 - 12)	13	(11 - 15)	49	(41 - 59)

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 30 Major Depressive Episode in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Estimated Numbers (in Thousands), Annual Averages Based on 2015 and 2016 NSDUHs (continued)

State	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	98	(83 - 115)	20	(17 - 24)	24	(19 - 29)	74	(60 - 91)
Nevada	162	(136 - 193)	35	(30 - 42)	31	(25 - 37)	131	(106 - 162)
New Hampshire	84	(71 - 99)	13	(11 - 15)	19	(16 - 22)	65	(53 - 80)
New Jersey	421	(357 - 495)	72	(61 - 85)	90	(75 - 107)	331	(271 - 403)
New Mexico	104	(88 - 124)	21	(17 - 25)	21	(17 - 26)	83	(68 - 103)
New York	1,026	(921 - 1,142)	169	(150 - 190)	234	(205 - 267)	792	(692 - 905)
North Carolina	536	(466 - 616)	92	(78 - 108)	95	(79 - 114)	441	(374 - 519)
North Dakota	39	(33 - 45)	6	(5 - 7)	11	(9 - 13)	28	(23 - 34)
Ohio	693	(614 - 780)	127	(112 - 143)	140	(123 - 160)	552	(478 - 637)
Oklahoma	216	(183 - 254)	43	(36 - 50)	44	(36 - 54)	172	(141 - 209)
Oregon	249	(215 - 288)	46	(39 - 53)	56	(47 - 67)	193	(161 - 231)
Pennsylvania	677	(600 - 763)	114	(101 - 130)	148	(129 - 170)	529	(456 - 613)
Rhode Island	60	(51 - 71)	10	(8 - 12)	14	(12 - 17)	46	(37 - 56)
South Carolina	243	(205 - 288)	40	(33 - 48)	47	(38 - 57)	197	(161 - 240)
South Dakota	43	(37 - 51)	8	(6 - 9)	10	(8 - 12)	33	(27 - 41)
Tennessee	355	(302 - 416)	62	(51 - 74)	78	(65 - 93)	277	(228 - 335)
Texas	1,132	(1,008 - 1,269)	286	(254 - 322)	281	(245 - 321)	851	(737 - 981)
Utah	162	(140 - 187)	41	(34 - 48)	42	(34 - 51)	121	(100 - 144)
Vermont	38	(32 - 45)	5	(4 - 6)	9	(7 - 11)	29	(24 - 35)
Virginia	501	(439 - 572)	79	(67 - 92)	105	(90 - 124)	396	(336 - 465)
Washington	422	(357 - 498)	70	(59 - 84)	90	(74 - 109)	332	(270 - 406)
West Virginia	118	(100 - 139)	18	(15 - 21)	22	(18 - 26)	97	(79 - 117)
Wisconsin	298	(252 - 351)	64	(54 - 76)	75	(62 - 90)	223	(180 - 274)
Wyoming	33	(28 - 39)	7	(6 - 8)	8	(7 - 9)	25	(20 - 31)

NOTE: Major depressive episode (MDE) is defined as in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV)*, which specifies a period of at least 2 weeks when an individual experienced a depressed mood or loss of interest or pleasure in daily activities and had a majority of specified depression symptoms. For details, see Section B of the "2015-2016 NSDUH: Guide to State Tables and Summary of Small Area Estimation Methodology" at <https://www.samhsa.gov/data/>.

NOTE: There are minor wording differences in the questions in the adult and adolescent MDE modules. Therefore, data from youths aged 12 to 17 were not combined with data from adults aged 18 or older to produce an estimate for those aged 12 or older.

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

NOTE: Estimated numbers appearing as 0 in this table mean that the estimate is greater than 0 but less than 500 (because estimated numbers are shown in thousands).

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2015 and 2016.

