

National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS): 2019

Data on Mental Health Treatment Facilities

DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES
Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration

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HIGHLIGHTS

This report presents findings from the 2019 National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), an annual census of all known facilities in the United States, both public and private, that provide mental health treatment services to people with mental illness.¹

Planned and directed by the Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality (CBHSQ) of the Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration (SAMHSA), U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, the N-MHSS is designed to collect data on the location, characteristics, and utilization of organized mental health treatment services for facilities within the scope of the survey throughout the 50 states, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and other jurisdictions.²

It is important to note that values in charts, narrative lists, and percentage distributions are calculated using actual raw numbers and rounded for presentation in this report; calculations using rounded values may produce different results.

- In 2019, the response rate among facilities eligible to complete the survey was 91 percent [Table 1.1].
- A total of 12,712 facilities completed the survey. After excluding 240 facilities, data from 12,472 eligible respondent facilities were included in this report [Table 1.1].

Trends in Facility Characteristics 2015–2019

- There was a net increase of 790 eligible responding facilities between 2018 and 2019, from 11,682 to 12,472 facilities [Table 2.1].
- Private non-profit organizations operated 63 percent of facilities in 2015 and 61 percent in 2019; private for-profit organizations operated 18 percent of facilities in 2015 and 20 percent of facilities in 2019 [Table 2.2].

Facility Characteristics and Services

- Mental health treatment facilities could offer services in more than one type of service setting (e.g., inpatient, residential, outpatient). Of all mental health treatment facilities, 78 percent offered less-than-24-hour mental health treatment services in outpatient settings [Table 3.1].
- Approximately 42 percent of mental health treatment facilities were outpatient facilities [Table 3.2].
- Of all mental health treatment facilities, 81 percent were privately owned: 61 percent were operated by private non-profit organizations and 20 percent were operated by private for-profit organizations [Table 3.2].

¹ In this report, entities responding to the N-MHSS are referred to as facilities.

² In the 2019 N-MHSS, the other jurisdictions consisted of American Samoa, Guam, the Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, and the U.S. Virgin Islands.

- More than 99 percent of psychiatric hospitals, general hospitals with a separate psychiatric unit, and 94 percent of Veterans Affairs medical centers provided psychotropic medication therapy [Table 3.3b].
- Programs or groups designated or exclusively designed for persons 18 years and older with serious mental illness were offered by 49 percent of mental health treatment facilities; 50 percent of all facilities offered programs or groups designated or exclusively designed for persons with co-occurring mental health and substance use disorders [Table 3.6b].
- Most mental health treatment facilities accepted Medicaid (88 percent) or cash or self-payment (84 percent) for services [Table 3.9b].

Selected Facility Characteristics at the Regional and State Levels

- California and New York had the largest total numbers of mental health treatment facilities (952 and 860 facilities, respectively). There were three other states that had more than 500 facilities each: Ohio, Pennsylvania, and Florida (616, 585, and 520 facilities, respectively). These five states combined accounted for 28 percent of all mental health treatment facilities that responded to the survey in 2019 [Tables 4.2a–b].
- Private non-profit organizations operated 61 percent of all mental health treatment facilities. The Census region with the largest proportion of mental health treatment facilities operated by private non-profit organizations was the Northeast (74 percent), followed by the Midwest (68 percent), West (57 percent), and South (50 percent). There were 10 states/jurisdictions in which more than 80 percent of all mental health treatment facilities were operated by private non-profit organizations [Tables 4.3a–b and Figure 9].
- Private for-profit organizations operated 20 percent of all mental health treatment facilities. The Census region with the largest proportion of mental health treatment facilities operated by private for-profit organizations was the South (27 percent), followed by the West, Midwest, and Northeast (24 percent, 16 percent, and 11 percent, respectively) [Tables 4.3a–b].
- In 10 states/jurisdictions, less than 40 percent of facilities provided 24-hour mental health treatment services in an inpatient setting through a general hospital (Nevada, Delaware, Arizona, Puerto Rico, Texas, Washington, Alaska, South Dakota, Florida, and Indiana) [Table 4.4b].
- The dedicated or exclusively designed treatment programs or groups most commonly offered by facilities were for persons with co-occurring mental and substance use disorders (50 percent), persons 18 years and older with serious mental illness (49 percent), persons who have experienced trauma (excluding persons with a post-traumatic stress disorder (PTSD) diagnosis) (45 percent), and persons with post-traumatic stress disorder (42 percent) [Tables 4.11a–b].
- The proportion of mental health treatment facilities that provided treatment services in languages other than English was 73 percent, ranging from 70 percent in the Midwest and Northeast, each, to 80 percent in the West. Staff provided treatment services in Spanish at 51 percent of facilities in the West, 39 percent in the Northeast, 27 percent in the South, and 19 percent in the Midwest [Table 4.12].

CHAPTER 1

DESCRIPTION OF THE NATIONAL MENTAL HEALTH SERVICES SURVEY (N-MHSS)

This report presents findings from the 2019 National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS) conducted from March 2019 through November 2019. The N-MHSS collects information from all known facilities within the scope of the survey in the United States, both public and private, that provide mental health treatment services to people with mental illness.³ The Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality (CBHSQ) of the Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration (SAMHSA), U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, plans and directs the N-MHSS.

The N-MHSS provides a mechanism for quantifying the dynamic character and composition of the U.S. mental health treatment delivery system. It is the only source of national- and state-level data on the mental health services delivery system reported by both publicly and privately operated specialty mental health treatment facilities. The N-MHSS is designed to collect data on the location, characteristics, and utilization of organized mental health treatment services for facilities within the scope of the survey throughout the 50 states, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and other jurisdictions.⁴ The N-MHSS complements, but does not duplicate, the information collected through SAMHSA's survey of substance abuse treatment facilities, the National Survey of Substance Abuse Treatment Services (N-SSATS).

The objective of the N-MHSS is to collect data that can be used to:

- assist SAMHSA and state and local governments in assessing the nature and extent of services provided in state-funded, state-operated, private non-profit, and for-profit mental health treatment facilities, and in forecasting mental health treatment resource requirements;
- update SAMHSA's Inventory of Behavioral Health Services (I-BHS), an inventory of all known mental health and substance abuse treatment facilities in the United States, which can be used as a frame for future surveys of these facilities;
- describe the nature and scope of mental health treatment services and conduct comparative analyses for the nation and states; and
- update the information in the mental health component of SAMHSA's online Behavioral Health Treatment Services Locator, which includes a searchable database of public and private facilities for the provision of mental health treatment. The Locator is available at <https://findtreatment.samhsa.gov>.

³ In this report, entities responding to the N-MHSS are referred to as facilities.

⁴ In the 2019 N-MHSS, the other jurisdictions consisted of American Samoa, Guam, the Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, and the U.S. Virgin Islands.

Data Collection Procedures for the 2019 N-MHSS

Field period and reference date

The field period for the 2019 N-MHSS, which included mailing and data collection operations, ran from March 26, 2019, through November 30, 2019. The reference date was April 30, 2019.

Survey universe

The survey universe for the 2019 N-MHSS included 14,936 facilities across the United States and other jurisdictions [Table 1.1]. Most facilities in the 2019 N-MHSS frame were identified from the updated database produced after fielding the 2010 and 2014 N-MHSS, and further supplemented by the 2015, 2016, 2017, and 2018 mental health augmentations, as well as by new facilities that states requested be added to the I-BHS.

Survey coverage

The following types of mental health treatment facilities were included in the 2019 N-MHSS:

- *Psychiatric hospitals* are facilities licensed and operated as either state/public psychiatric hospitals or as state-licensed private psychiatric hospitals that primarily provide 24-hour inpatient care to persons with mental illness. They may also provide 24-hour residential care and/or less-than-24-hour care (i.e., outpatient, partial hospitalization/day treatment), but these additional service settings are not requirements.
- *General hospitals* with a separate inpatient psychiatric unit are licensed general hospitals (public or private) that provide inpatient mental health services in separate psychiatric units. These units must have specifically allocated staff and space for the treatment of persons with mental illness. The units may be located in the hospital itself or in a separate building that is owned by the hospital.
- *Veterans Affairs (VA) medical centers* are facilities operated by the U.S. Department of Veterans Affairs, including general hospitals with separate psychiatric inpatient units, residential treatment programs, and/or psychiatric outpatient clinics.
- *Partial hospitalization/day treatment mental health facilities* provide only partial-day mental health services to ambulatory clients, typically in sessions of three or more hours on a regular schedule. A psychiatrist generally assumes the medical responsibility for all clients and/or for the direction of their mental health treatment.
- *Outpatient mental health facilities* provide only outpatient mental health services to ambulatory clients, typically for less than three hours at a single visit. A psychiatrist generally assumes the medical responsibility for all clients and/or for the direction of their mental health treatment.
- *Residential treatment centers (RTCs) for children* are facilities not licensed as psychiatric hospitals that primarily provide individually planned programs of mental health treatment in a residential care setting for children under age 18 years. (Some RTCs for children may also treat young adults.) RTCs for children must have a clinical program that is directed by a psychiatrist, psychologist, social worker, or psychiatric nurse who has a master's or doctoral degree.

- *Residential treatment centers (RTCs) for adults* are facilities not licensed as psychiatric hospitals that primarily provide individually planned programs of mental health treatment in a residential care setting for adults.
- *Multi-setting mental health facilities*⁵ provide mental health services in two or more service settings (non-hospital residential, plus either outpatient and/or day treatment/partial hospitalization), and are not classified as a psychiatric hospital, general hospital, medical center, or residential treatment center.
- *Community mental health centers (CMHCs)* provide either (1) outpatient services, including specialized outpatient services for children, the elderly, individuals who are chronically mentally ill, and residents of its mental health service area who have been discharged from inpatient treatment at a mental health facility; (2) 24-hour emergency care services; (3) day treatment or other partial hospitalization services, or psychosocial rehabilitation services; or (4) screening for patients being considered for admission to state mental health facilities to determine the appropriateness of the admission. To be classified as a CMHC, a facility must meet applicable licensing or certification requirements for CMHCs in the state in which it is located.
- *Other types of residential treatment facilities* refers to facilities not licensed as psychiatric hospitals. The primary purpose of other types of residential treatment facilities is to provide individually planned programs of mental health treatment services in a residential care setting; such facilities are not specifically for children or adults only.
- *Other* refers to another type of hospital or mental health facility not defined in the categories above.

Exclusions

The survey universe for the 2019 N-MHSS excluded: (1) Department of Defense (DoD) military treatment facilities, (2) individual private practitioners or small group practices not licensed as a mental health clinic or center, and (3) jails or prisons.

Facilities are not eligible for inclusion in the survey universe if they only provide one or more of the following services: crisis intervention services, psychosocial rehabilitation, cognitive rehabilitation, intake, referral, mental health evaluation, health promotion, psychoeducational services, transportation services, respite services, consumer-run/peer support services, housing services, or legal advocacy. Residential facilities whose primary function is not to provide specialty mental health treatment services are also not eligible for inclusion in the survey universe for the N-MHSS.

Content

The 2019 N-MHSS instrument, which appears in its print format as Appendix A, is an eight-page document with 32 numbered questions. Topics included:

- facility type, operation, and primary treatment focus;

⁵ The classification of psychiatric hospital, general hospital, medical center, or residential treatment center—any of which can offer mental health services in two or more service settings—takes precedence over a multi-setting classification.

- facility treatment characteristics (e.g., settings of care; mental health treatment approaches, supportive services and practices, and dedicated or exclusively designed programs or groups offered; and crisis intervention team availability);
- facility operating characteristics (e.g., age groups accepted; availability of treatment services provided in non-English languages and in sign language for the deaf and hard-of-hearing; and smoking policy); and
- facility management characteristics (e.g., licensure, certification, and accreditation; sources of payment and funding).

A two-page addendum to the 2019 N-MHSS instrument, also presented in Appendix A, included questions for Veterans Affairs (VA) facilities about standardized processes or workflows for appropriate referrals; suicide prevention services offered; follow-up of mental health clients with suicidal thoughts and behavior; the timing of staff training in suicide prevention strategies, suicide risk screening programs implemented; identification of warning signs for suicide and violence; universal client suicide risk assessment; and the number of full-time suicide prevention coordinators (SPCs), care managers for high suicide risk clients, and program support assistants for high risk clients employed. Data from the VA addendum is presented in Chapter 5.

Data collection

There were three data collection modes employed: a secure web-based questionnaire, a paper questionnaire sent by mail, and a computer-assisted telephone interview (CATI). Approximately four weeks before the survey reference date (April 30, 2019), SAMHSA mailed letters to the attention of the facility directors of all eligible facilities to alert them to expect the survey and to request their participation in the N-MHSS (Appendix B). The letter also served to update records with new address information received from the U.S. Postal Service. A data collection packet (including SAMHSA cover letter, state-specific letter of support, information on completing the survey on the web, and fact sheet of frequently asked questions) was mailed to each facility on April 30, 2019. The web-based survey also became available at the same time. At this point, each facility had the option of completing the questionnaire via the secure survey website or asking for a paper questionnaire to complete and return via postal mail. In August 2019, another, similar packet was sent to non-responding facilities, this time including a copy of the questionnaire, a definitions packet, and a postage-paid return envelope.

During the data collection phase, contract personnel were available by telephone to answer facilities' questions concerning the survey. Facilities completing the questionnaire on the Internet had access to hyperlinks to an information site containing definitions of the survey elements. Multiple reminder letters were sent to non-respondents over the course of the data collection period via fax, mail, and e-mail. To increase the survey response rate, state mental health agency representatives were contacted during the data collection period to inform them of their state's progress and to request additional help in encouraging responses. Blaise[®]-to-web follow-up (assisted telephone interviews) of non-respondents began in August 2019 and ended in late November 2019.

Eligibility and unit response rate

Table 1.1 presents a summary of eligibility and response rate information. Of the 14,936 mental health treatment facilities in the survey, 6 percent were found to be ineligible for the survey, because they did not provide mental health treatment services, had a primary treatment focus of substance abuse services or general health care, provided treatment for incarcerated persons only (i.e., in jails or prisons), were an individual or small group mental health practice not licensed or certified as a mental health center or clinic, or were closed.

Table 1.1. N-MHSS facilities, by status and mode of response: 2019

	Number	Percent
Total facilities in survey	14,936	100.0
Closed/ineligible	923	6.2
Eligible	14,013	93.8
Total eligible	14,013	100.0
Non-respondents	1,301	9.3
Respondents	12,712	90.7
Excluded from report (administrative only)	240	1.7
Eligible for report	12,472	89.0
Mode of response	12,472	100.0
Internet	11,678	93.6
Mail	145	1.2
Telephone	649	5.2

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2019.

Facility Reporting and Selection for the 2019 N-MHSS Report

Of the 14,013 facilities eligible for the survey, 91 percent completed the survey, including 240 facilities that did not provide direct mental health treatment services [Table 1.1]. (These 240 facilities, which provided administrative services only, were excluded from the report but have been included in SAMHSA's online Behavioral Health Treatment Services Locator.) After excluding the 240 facilities that provided only administrative services, data from 12,472 eligible respondent facilities were included in the 2019 N-MHSS report. Of the respondents that were eligible for the report, 94 percent completed the survey on the web, 1 percent through the mail, and 5 percent on the telephone.

Quality Assurance

All completed mail questionnaires underwent a manual review for consistency and missing data. Calls to facilities clarified questionable responses and obtained missing data. After data entry, automated quality assurance reviews were conducted. The reviews incorporated the rules used in manual editing plus consistency checks not readily identified by manual review. The web-based questionnaire was programmed to be self-editing; that is, respondents were prompted to complete missing responses and to confirm or correct inconsistent responses on critical items. The CATI questionnaire was similarly programmed.

Response Rates

The final unit response rate among facilities eligible for the survey was 91 percent. Extensive follow-up during data collection and careful editing maximized item response; the item response rates averaged more than 99 percent across all 149 separate items (see Appendix C).

Data Considerations and Limitations

As with any data collection effort, certain procedural considerations and data limitations must be taken into account when interpreting data from the 2019 N-MHSS. Some general issues are listed below. Considerations and limitations of specific data items are discussed where the data are presented.

- The N-MHSS is a voluntary survey, and while every effort is made to obtain responses from all known mental health treatment facilities within the scope of the survey, some facilities did not respond. There was no adjustment for the 9 percent facility non-response.
- Multiple responses were allowed for certain questionnaire items (e.g., services provided in non-English languages and type of payment or insurance accepted for mental health treatment services). Tabulations of data for these items include the total number of facilities reporting each response category.

Organization of the Report

The balance of this report is organized into the following chapters:

- Chapter 2 presents trends in facility characteristics between 2015 and 2019.
- Chapter 3 describes key characteristics of facilities and the programs and services they provided in 2019.
- Chapter 4 presents Census region- and state-level detail for some of the tables presented in Chapter 3.
- Chapter 5 presents selected characteristics of Veterans Affairs facilities.
- Appendix A contains the 2019 N-MHSS mail survey questionnaire.
- Appendix B contains details of the data collection procedures.
- Appendix C contains information on item response rates.
- Appendix D contains the list of contributors.

It should be noted that the 2019 N-MHSS findings as discussed in Chapters 2–5 of this report, as well as all figures, have been rounded to whole numbers to assist the reader. Please note that percentage distributions in Chapter 2–5 tables and figures may not add to 100 percent due to rounding.

CHAPTER 2

TRENDS IN FACILITY CHARACTERISTICS

This chapter presents trends in facility characteristics between 2015 and 2019.

Number of Facilities

Table 2.1. The total number of mental health treatment facilities remained stable between 2015 and 2019. There was considerable turnover from year to year in the individual facilities responding to the survey: Between 86 and 92 percent of the facilities responding to a survey had also responded to the previous year's survey. Between 9 and 16 percent of the facilities from year-to-year closed, were no longer providing mental health treatment services, or did not respond to the current year's survey. However, those facilities were replaced by similar facilities that had not responded in the previous year.

There was a net increase of 790 eligible responding facilities between 2018 and 2019, from 11,682 to 12,472 facilities. Of the facilities that responded to the 2019 survey, 86 percent had also responded to the 2018 survey, and 14 percent were new to the 2019 survey or did not respond in 2018. Of the facilities that responded in 2018, 9 percent had closed, were no longer providing mental health treatment, or did not respond in 2019.

Facility Operation

Table 2.2. The operational structure of the mental health treatment system (i.e., the types of entities responsible for operating facilities) had some notable changes between 2015 and 2019.

- Private non-profit organizations operated 63 percent of all facilities in 2015 and 61 percent of facilities in 2019.
- Private for-profit organizations operated 18 percent of all facilities in 2015 and 20 percent of facilities in 2019.
- State mental health authorities (SMHAs) operated 22 percent of facilities in 2015 and 17 percent of facilities in 2019.
- Regional/district authorities or county, local, or municipal governments operated 37 percent of facilities in 2015 and 39 percent of facilities in 2019.
- Tribal governments operated less than 1 percent of facilities each year between 2015 and 2019.
- The Department of Veterans Affairs operated 19 percent of facilities in 2015 and 23 percent of facilities in 2019.

CHAPTER 3

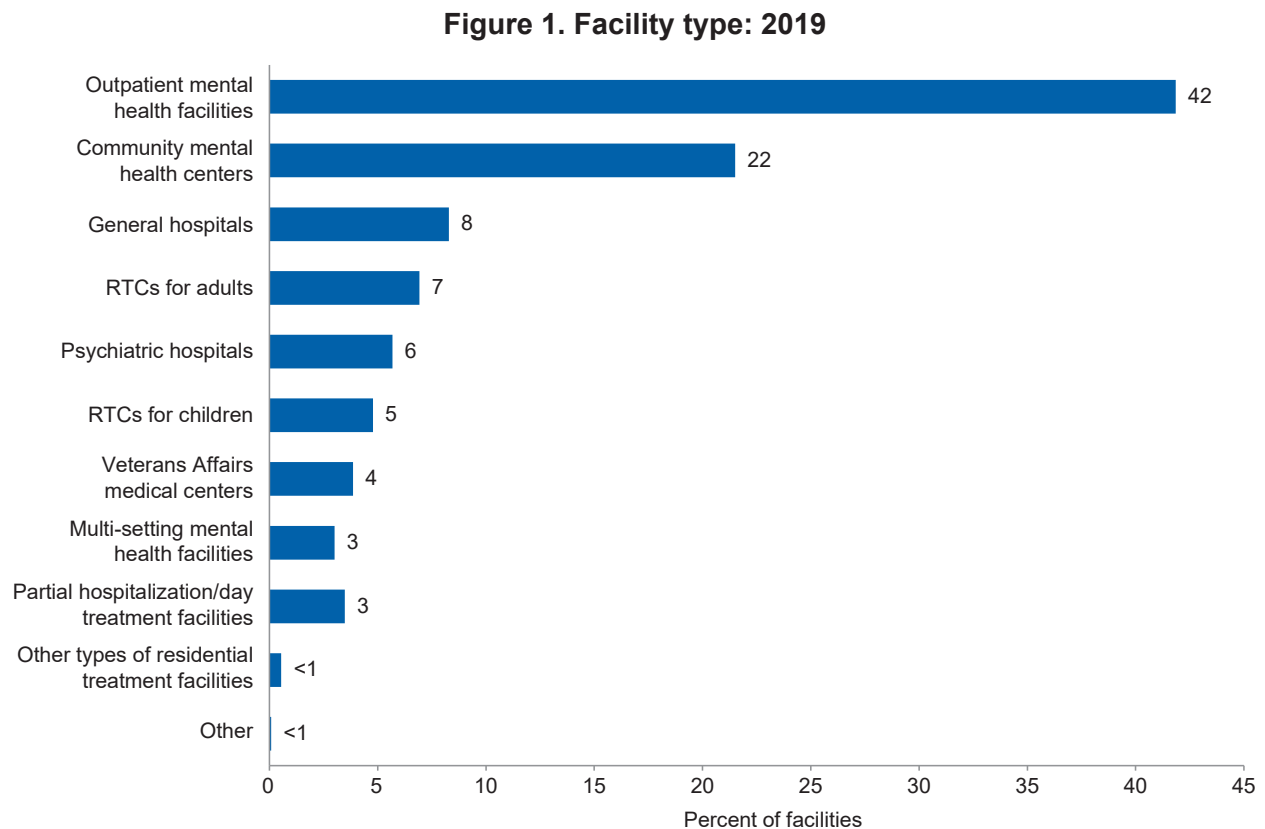
FACILITY CHARACTERISTICS AND SERVICES

This chapter describes key features of mental health treatment facilities included in the 2019 N-MHSS. See Chapter 1 for definitions of the types of mental health treatment facilities included in the N-MHSS.

Facility Type and Facility Operation

Table 3.1 and Figure 1. Facilities were classified according to one of the following facility type categories: psychiatric hospitals, general hospitals, residential treatment centers (RTCs) for children, RTCs for adults, community mental health centers, outpatient mental health facilities (including facilities that provide mental health treatment services in outpatient or partial hospitalization/day treatment settings), other types of residential treatment facilities, multi-setting mental health facilities, Veterans Affairs (VA) medical centers, or other.

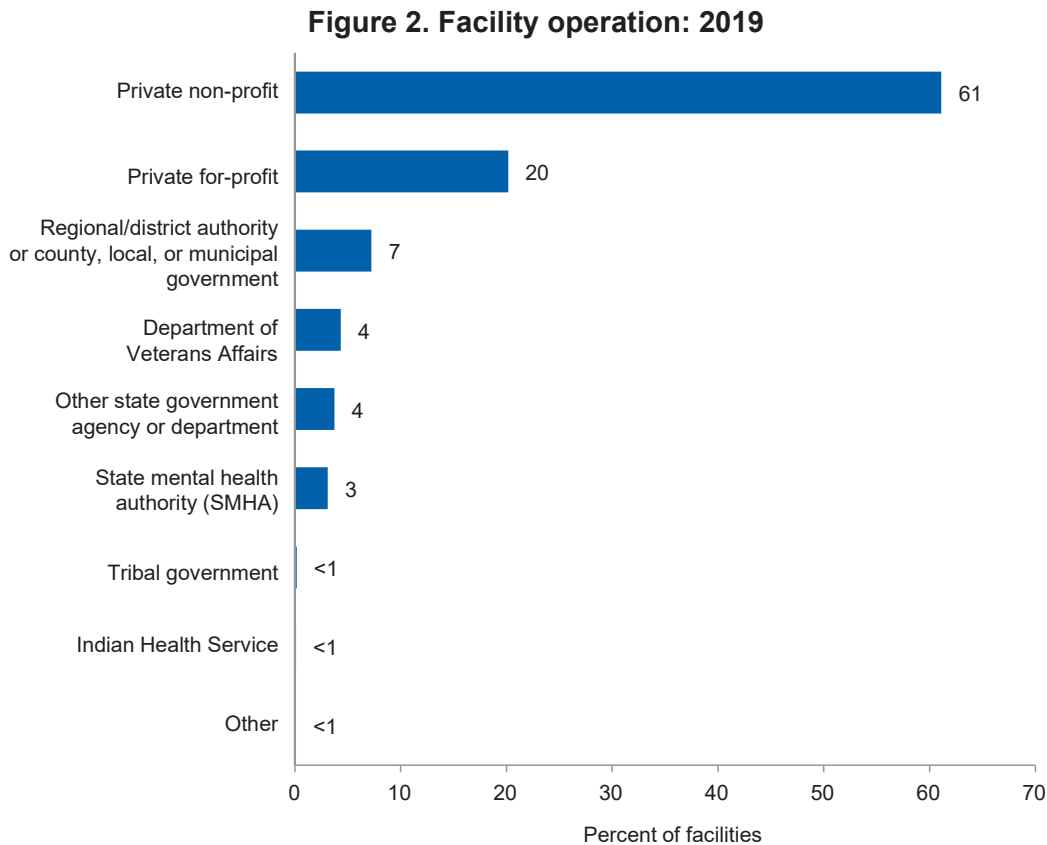
Figure 1 presents the percent distribution of the 12,472 facilities by type of facility.



NOTE: Outpatient clinics include outpatient or partial hospitalization/day treatment mental health facilities. General hospitals include only non-federal general hospitals with separate psychiatric units.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2019.

Table 3.2 and Figure 2. Facilities were asked about the type of entity responsible for their operation. Of all 12,472 facilities, 61 percent were operated by private non-profit organizations. Next were private for-profit organizations (20 percent) and regional/district authorities or county, local, or municipal governments (7 percent).



SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2019.

Service Settings Offered

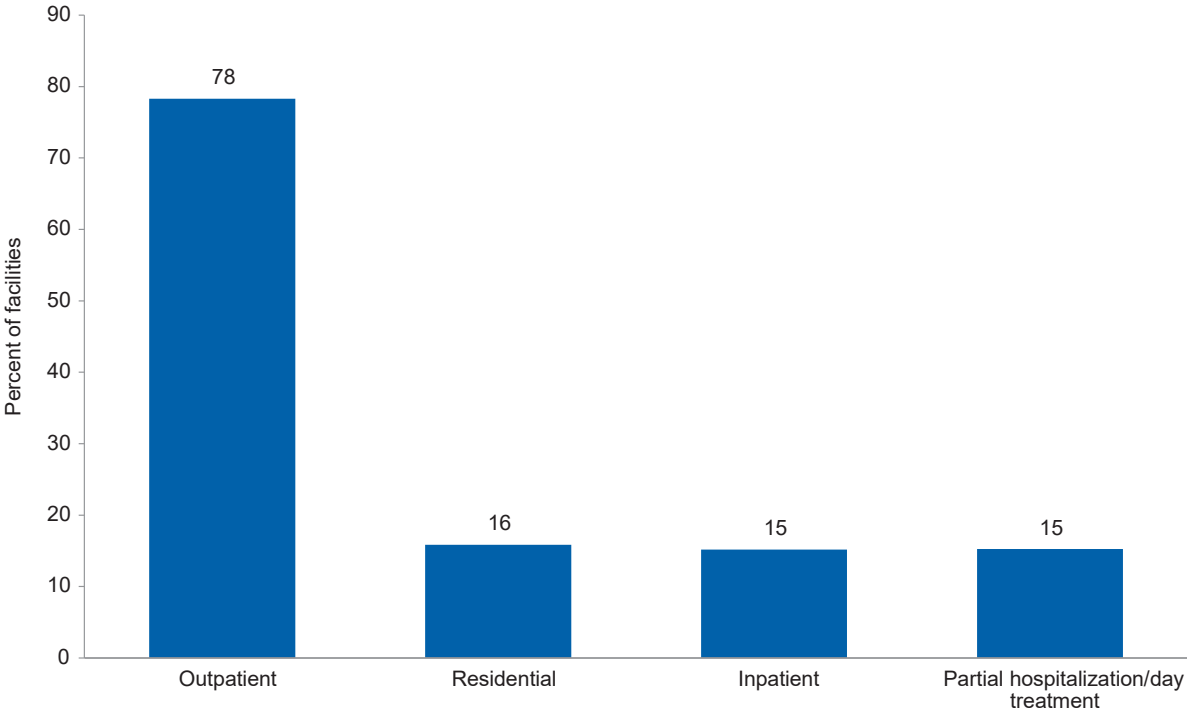
Table 3.1 and Figure 3. The four service settings (levels of care) in which facilities offered mental health treatment services were 24-hour hospital inpatient settings (inpatient), 24-hour residential settings (residential), less-than-24-hour partial hospitalization/day treatment settings (partial hospitalization/day treatment), and less-than-24-hour outpatient settings (outpatient). A facility could offer care in more than one service setting.

Figure 3. Of all 12,472 mental health treatment facilities, 78 percent offered less-than-24-hour mental health treatment services in outpatient settings, 16 percent offered 24-hour residential settings, 15 percent offered 24-hour inpatient settings, and 15 percent offered less-than-24-hour partial hospitalization/day treatment settings.

Among outpatient mental health facilities, more than 99 percent offered less-than-24-hour outpatient mental health treatment service settings, 5 percent offered less-than-24-hour partial hospitalization/day treatment service settings, and less than 1 percent offered either 24-hour residential or 24-hour hospital inpatient service settings.

- Among psychiatric hospitals, 99 percent offered 24-hour hospital inpatient service settings. Greater proportions of private psychiatric hospitals (49 percent) than public psychiatric hospitals (7 percent) offered less-than-24-hour partial hospitalization/day treatment service settings. Greater proportions of private psychiatric hospitals (47 percent) than public psychiatric hospitals (19 percent) also offered less-than-24-hour outpatient mental health treatment service settings.
- Among multi-setting facilities, 93 percent offered less-than-24-hour outpatient mental health treatment service settings, 56 percent offered less-than-24-hour partial hospitalization/day treatment, 51 percent offered 24-hour residential service settings, and 5 percent offered 24-hour hospital inpatient service settings.
- All VA medical centers offered less-than-24-hour outpatient mental health treatment service settings, while 21 percent offered 24-hour hospital inpatient service settings.
- Among community mental health centers, 99 percent offered less-than-24-hour outpatient mental health treatment service settings, 12 percent offered less-than-24-hour partial hospitalization/day treatment, 1 percent offered 24-hour hospital inpatient service settings, and 1 percent offered 24-hour residential service settings.

Figure 3. Service settings: 2019



NOTE: Facilities may offer more than one service setting.
 SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2019.

Treatment Approaches

Tables 3.3a–b. Facilities indicated whether or not they offered specific types of mental health treatment approaches.

- Among eligible responding facilities, the most commonly offered treatment approaches were individual psychotherapy, cognitive behavioral therapy, group therapy, and psychotropic medication therapy.
- Individual psychotherapy was offered by at least three fifths of each facility type, ranging from 65 percent of residential treatment centers for adults to 96 percent of community mental health centers. Cognitive behavioral therapy was also offered by more than three fifths of each facility type, ranging from 63 percent of residential treatment centers for adults to 96 percent of multi-setting mental health facilities. Group therapy was offered by 98 percent of private psychiatric hospitals and 69 percent of residential treatment centers for adults.
- Over 98 percent of psychiatric hospitals and general hospitals provided psychotropic medication therapy. By comparison, psychotropic medication therapy was provided by a smaller proportion of partial hospitalization/day treatment facilities (76 percent) and outpatient mental health facilities (72 percent).
- The least common mental health treatment approach provided by facilities was electroconvulsive therapy, offered at 4 percent of all facilities. Electroconvulsive therapy was most commonly offered in general hospitals with a separate psychiatric unit (31 percent) and private psychiatric hospitals (16 percent).

Services and Practices

Tables 3.4a–b. Facilities were asked if they provided specific supportive services and practices. A facility could provide supportive services and practices for more than one type of service or practice.

- The most common types of supportive services/practices were family psychoeducation (68 percent) and case management (67 percent).
- The percentage of mental health treatment facilities that offered case management ranged from 54 percent of public psychiatric hospital facilities and 55 percent of partial hospitalization/day treatment facilities to 88 percent of other types of residential treatment facilities.
- Among VA medical centers, 93 percent offered suicide prevention services.
- The percentage of mental health treatment facilities that offered family psychoeducation ranged from 38 percent of RTCs for adults to 84 percent of other types of residential treatment facilities.
- The least common type of supportive services/practices offered was therapeutic foster care (5 percent). RTCs for children (12 percent), other types of residential treatment facilities (22 percent), and multi-setting mental health facilities (13 percent) had the largest proportions of facilities that offered therapeutic foster care.

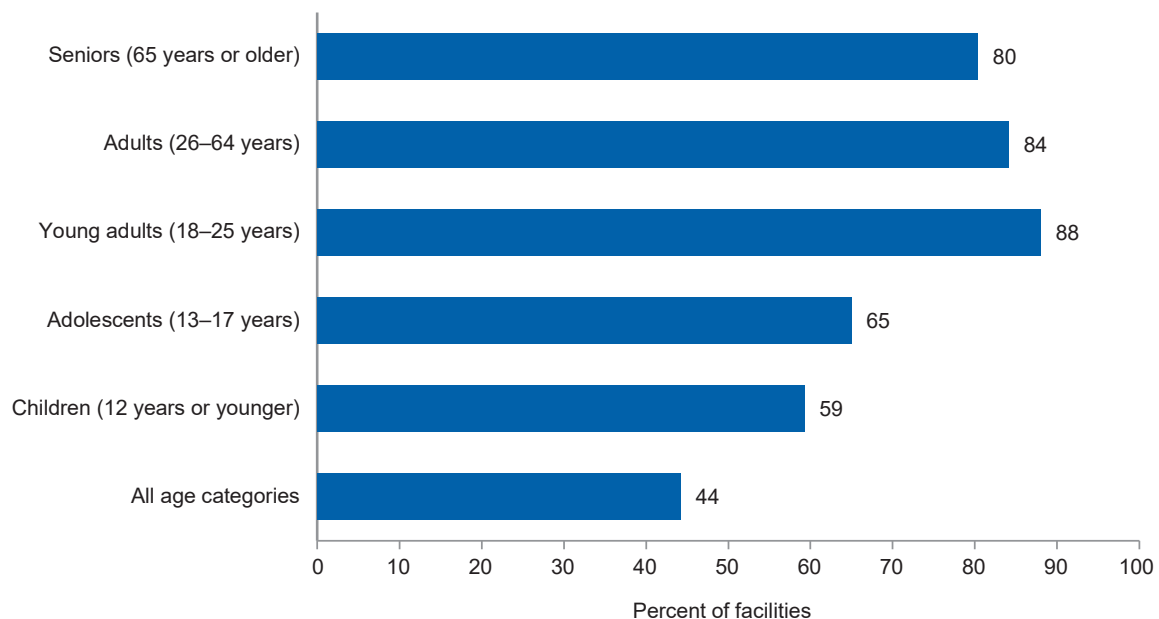
Age Groups

Table 3.5 and Figure 4. Facilities were asked if they accepted the following age groups for treatment: children (aged 12 years or younger), adolescents (aged 13 to 17 years), young adults (aged 18 to 25 years), adults (aged 26 to 64 years), and seniors (aged 65 years or older). Facilities could accept more than one age group for treatment.

Figure 4 presents the proportions of facilities that accepted various age groups for treatment.

- The most common age categories of clients accepted were young adults (88 percent), adults (84 percent), and seniors (80 percent).
- Fewer than half (44 percent) of all facilities accepted persons of all ages for treatment.

Figure 4. Age groups accepted for treatment: 2019



NOTE: All age categories is a created variable that includes facilities that reported accepting each age group (i.e., children, adolescents, young adults, adults, and seniors).
SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2019.

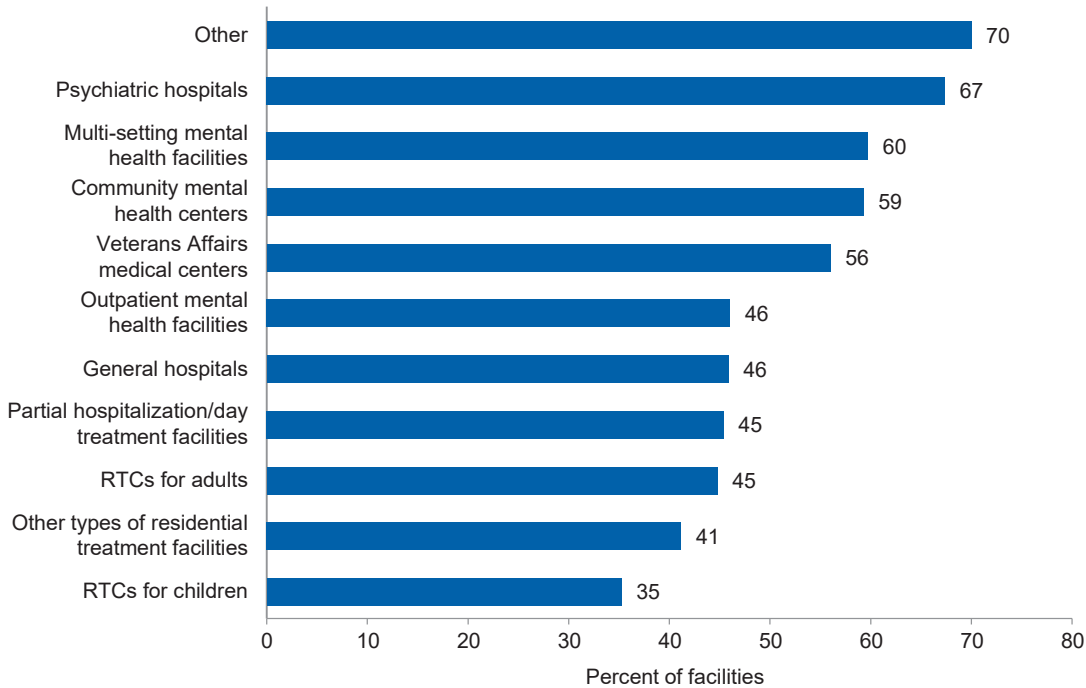
Dedicated or Exclusively Designed Treatment Programs or Groups for Specific Client Types

Tables 3.6a–b and Figure 5. Facilities were asked if they offered dedicated or exclusively designed programs or groups for specific client types.

- Among all types of mental health treatment facilities, close to half offered dedicated or exclusively designed treatment programs or groups for persons 18 years and older with serious mental illness (49 percent).

- About 42 percent of outpatient mental health facilities provided dedicated or exclusively designed treatment programs or groups for persons who have experienced trauma (excluding persons with a PTSD diagnosis) and 46 percent of outpatient mental health facilities provided dedicated or exclusively designed treatment programs or groups for persons with co-occurring mental health and substance use disorders.
- With the exception of RTCs for children, at least 40 percent of all facility types offered dedicated or exclusively designed programs or groups for persons 18 years and older with serious mental illness.
- Dedicated or exclusively designed programs or groups for persons with co-occurring mental and substance use disorders were most commonly offered by private psychiatric hospitals (70 percent), public psychiatric hospitals (61 percent), and multi-setting mental health facilities (60 percent).
- Facility types serving a specific population had the highest proportion of facilities that offered programs exclusively designed for such populations. For example, 81 percent of RTCs for children operated programs designed for children/adolescents with serious emotional disturbance, compared with other facility types, among which this specific program was present between 0 and 65 percent of the time.
- VA medical centers had the highest proportion of facilities that offered exclusively designed programs or groups for veterans (97 percent) and for persons who have experienced trauma (excluding persons with a PTSD diagnosis) (73 percent).

Figure 5. Facilities that offered programs for persons with co-occurring mental and substance use disorders, by facility type: 2019



SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2019.

Treatment Services Provided in Languages Other Than English and for the Deaf and Hard-of-Hearing

Table 3.7. Facilities were asked if treatment services were provided in a language other than English, if staff provided the services in other languages, and in what other languages staff provided services. Facilities were also asked if they offered treatment services for the deaf and hard-of-hearing.

- Among all facilities, 73 percent provided treatment services in languages other than English. In 34 percent of all facilities, staff provided treatment services in Spanish.
- Greater proportions of psychiatric hospitals (90 percent), general hospitals (88 percent), and community mental health centers (84 percent) provided treatment services in languages other than English. The facility type with the lowest proportion of treatment services provided in languages other than English was RTCs for children (44 percent).
- The proportions of facilities with staff that provided treatment services in Spanish ranged from 15 percent among partial hospitalization/day treatment facilities to 46 percent among public psychiatric hospitals.
- Less than 1 percent of all facilities provided services in an American Indian or Alaska Native language.
- More than half of all facilities (57 percent) offered treatment services for the deaf and hard-of-hearing. Over four fifths of general hospitals and psychiatric hospitals offered treatment services for the deaf and hard-of-hearing (85 and 86 percent, respectively).

Crisis Intervention Teams

Table 3.8. Facilities were asked whether or not they employ a crisis intervention team.

- Almost half of facilities indicated that they employ a crisis intervention team within the facility and/or offsite to handle acute mental health issues (48 percent).
- The proportions of facilities that had a crisis intervention team within the facility and/or offsite ranged from 34 percent of partial hospitalization/day treatment facilities to 72 percent of community mental health centers.
- A greater proportion of private psychiatric hospitals (60 percent) than public psychiatric hospitals (38 percent) employed a crisis intervention team within the facility and/or offsite.

Types of Payment or Insurance Accepted

Tables 3.9a–b and Figure 6. Facilities were asked to indicate the types of client payments, insurance, or funding that were accepted for the treatment services they provided.

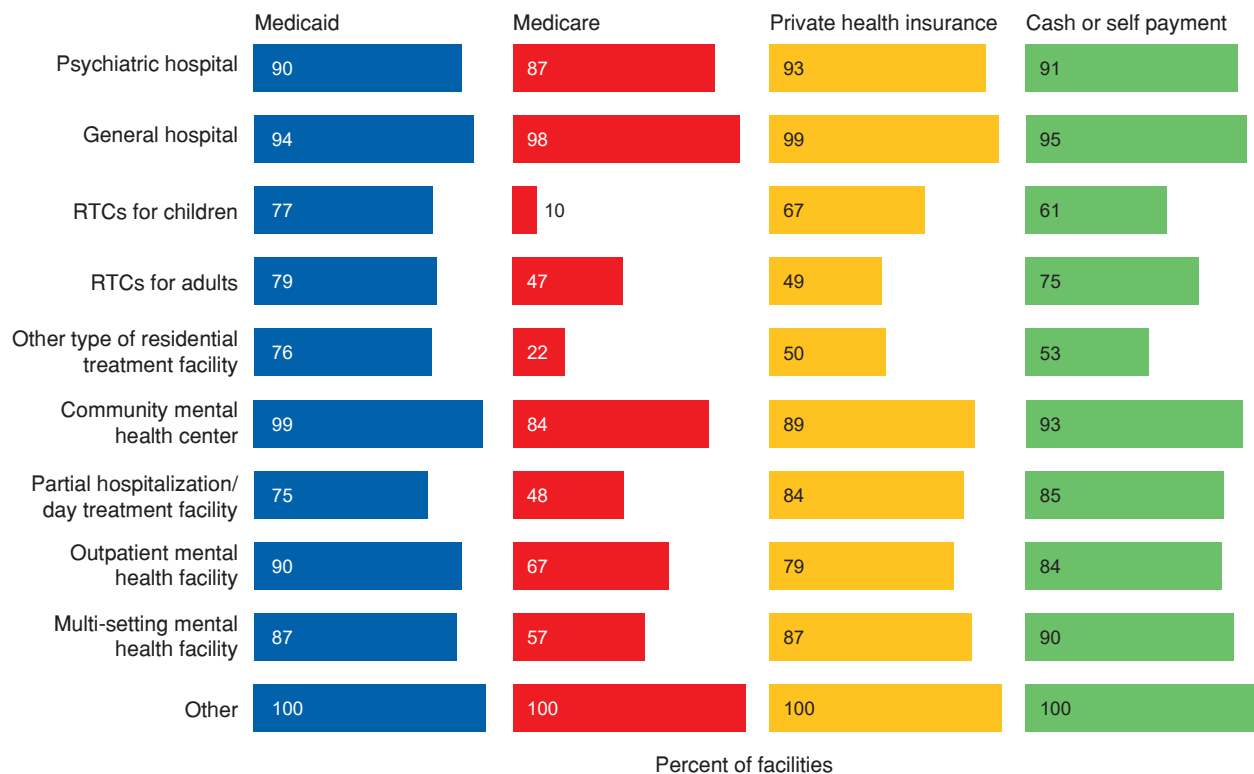
- Large proportions of community mental health centers accepted Medicaid (99 percent), cash or self-payment (93 percent), and private health insurance (89 percent).
- Greater proportions of RTCs for adults than of RTCs for children accepted cash or self-payment (75 vs. 61 percent) and Medicare (47 vs. 10 percent), while greater proportions of RTCs for

children than of RTCs for adults accepted private health insurance (67 vs. 49 percent) and state-financed health insurance (45 vs. 40 percent).

- A greater proportion of private psychiatric hospitals than of public psychiatric hospitals accepted cash or self-payment (94 vs. 85 percent), federal military insurance (79 vs. 49 percent), and state-financed health insurance plans (64 vs. 56 percent).

Medicaid was accepted by at least 75 percent of all facility types except VA medical centers (21 percent).

Figure 6. Types of payment or insurance accepted, by facility type: 2019



SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2019.

Smoking Policy

Table 3.10. Facilities were asked about their smoking policy.

- More than half of all mental health treatment facilities (51 percent) reported that smoking was not permitted anywhere outside or within any building, and 42 percent reported that smoking was permitted in designated outdoor areas.
- Compared with all other types of facilities, RTCs for children, general hospitals, and public psychiatric hospitals most commonly prohibited smoking altogether (94, 93, and 93 percent, respectively).

- More than three quarters of RTCs for adults (78 percent) permitted smoking only in designated outdoor areas. More than half of VA medical centers (54 percent), multi-setting mental health facilities (56 percent), and community mental health centers (49 percent) permitted smoking only in designated outdoor areas. Almost half of partial hospitalization/day treatment facilities (48 percent) permitted smoking only in designated outdoor areas.

Facility Licensing, Certification, or Accreditation

Tables 3.11a–b. Facilities were asked if they have any licensing, certification, or accreditation. A facility could be licensed, certified, or accredited by one or more agencies or organizations.

- Of all mental health treatment facilities, 71 percent were licensed, certified, or accredited by state mental health authorities, 51 percent by the Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services (CMS), 49 percent by state departments of health, and 34 percent by the Joint Commission.
- More than 80 percent of VA medical centers and psychiatric hospitals were accredited by the Joint Commission.

CHAPTER 4

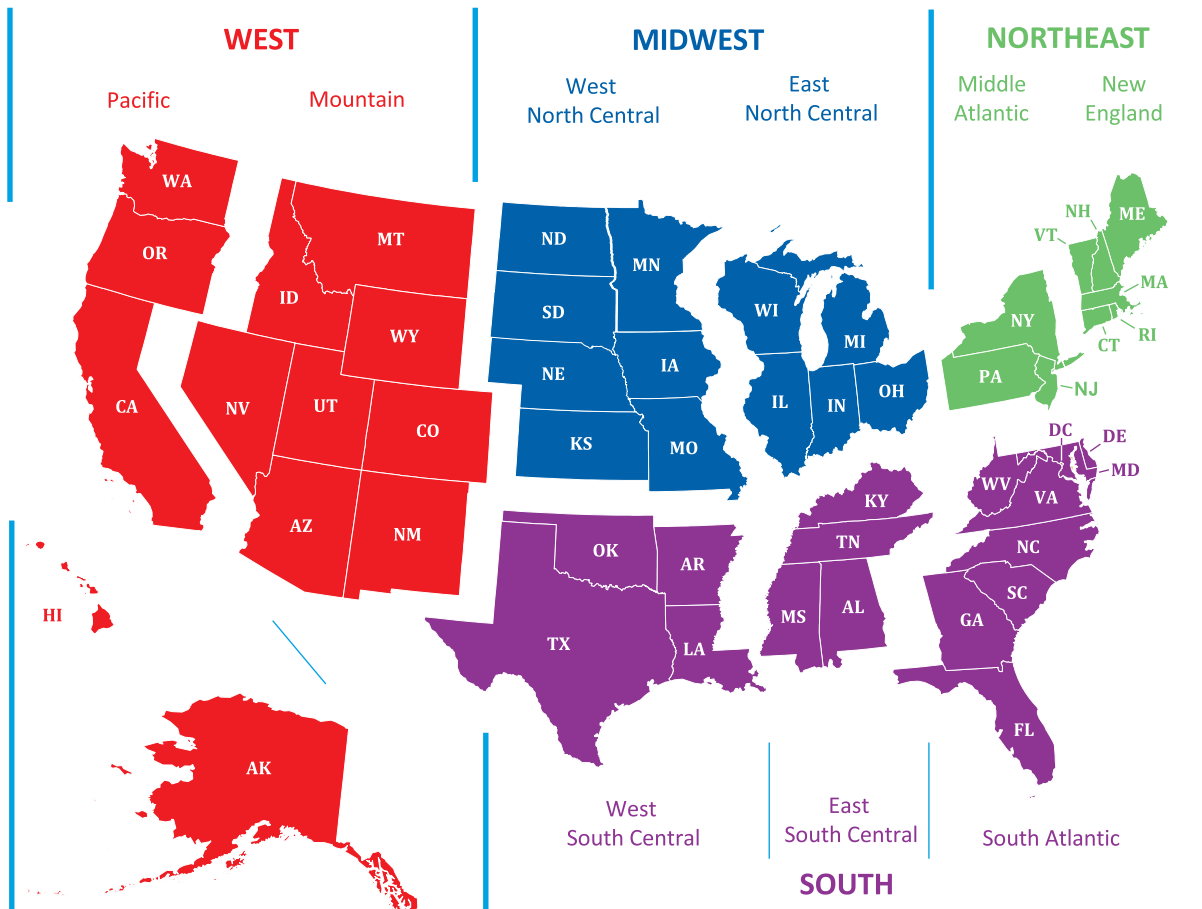
SELECTED FACILITY CHARACTERISTICS AT THE REGIONAL AND STATE LEVELS

This chapter presents the data for the U.S. Census regions, states, and jurisdictions that were discussed at the national level in Chapters 2 and 3. Throughout this chapter, states/jurisdictions are defined as the 50 states, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the combined jurisdictions of American Samoa, Guam, the Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, and the U.S. Virgin Islands. Note that facilities operated by federal agencies (i.e., Department of Veterans Affairs, and Indian Health Service) are included in the states in which the facilities are located, although these facilities may provide services to clients from other states.

Of the 12,472 mental health treatment facilities that responded to, and were included in, the 2019 N-MHSS, California and New York had the largest total numbers of facilities (952 and 860 facilities, respectively). There were three other states that had more than 500 facilities each: Florida, Ohio, and Pennsylvania [Tables 4.2a–b]. These five states combined accounted for 28 percent of all mental health treatment facilities that responded to the survey in 2019.

Figure 7 presents the U.S. Census regions for the 50 states and the District of Columbia. Throughout this chapter and in the Chapter 4 tables, data for all U.S. territories included in the 2019 N-MHSS, except Puerto Rico, have been aggregated and are discussed as a single category, other jurisdictions.

Figure 7. U.S. Census regions and divisions



NOTE: Puerto Rico and other U.S. territories are not included in any Census region.
SOURCE: U.S. Census Bureau.

Survey Response

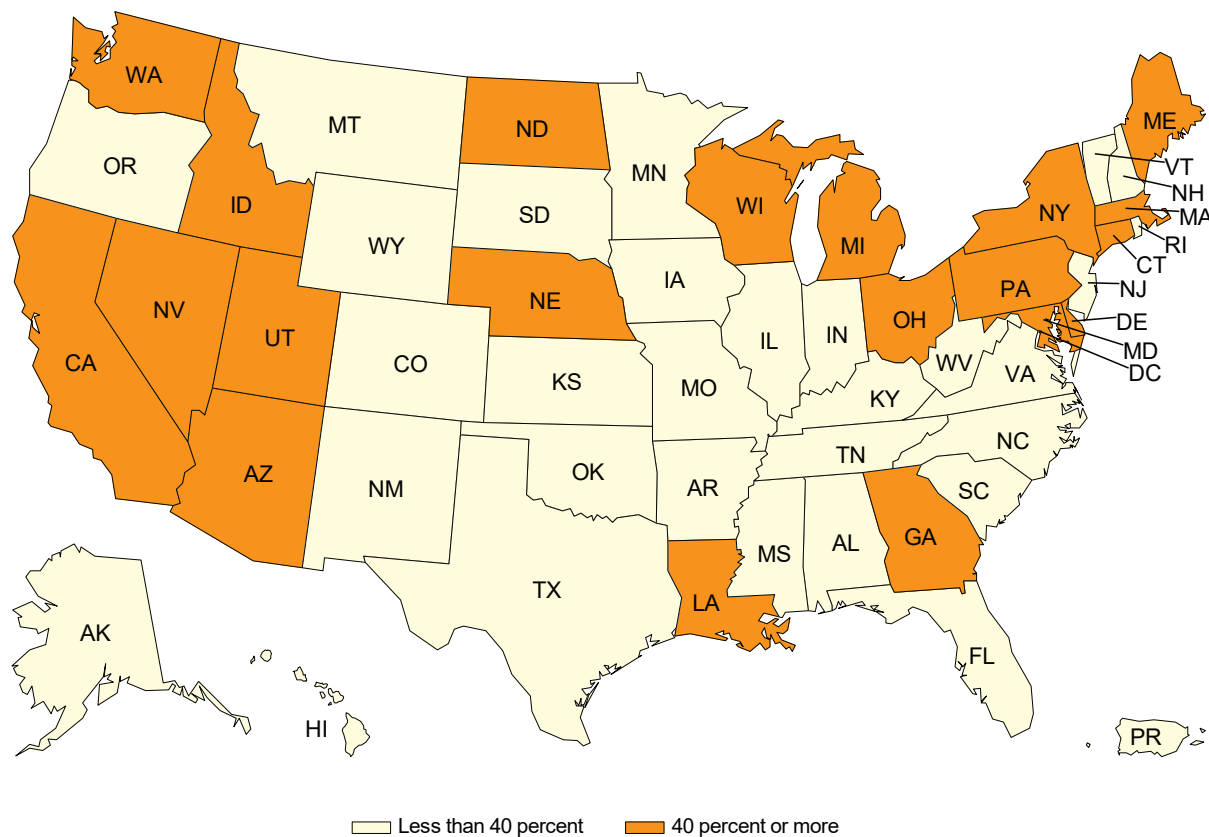
Table 4.1. Among the 12,712 facilities that responded the survey, Kentucky had the highest response rate (97 percent), and North Carolina has the lowest response rate (82 percent).

Facility Type

Tables 4.2a–b and Figure 8. Of the 12,472 mental health treatment facilities, outpatient mental health facilities and community mental health centers accounted for the greatest proportions of facilities (42 and 22 percent, respectively).

- In three states, fewer than 10 percent of all mental health treatment facilities were outpatient mental health facilities: South Carolina, Alabama, and New Hampshire.
- In three states, 70 percent or more of all mental health treatment facilities were outpatient mental health facilities: Wisconsin, Delaware, and Idaho.
- There were three states that each had 10 or more public psychiatric hospitals: New York, California, and Texas.
- There were four states that each had more than 30 private psychiatric hospitals: Texas, California, Louisiana, and Florida.
- There were four states that each had more than 50 general hospitals with separate psychiatric units: New York, Pennsylvania, California, and Illinois.

Figure 8. States in which 40 percent or more of all mental health treatment facilities were outpatient mental health facilities: 2019



SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2019.

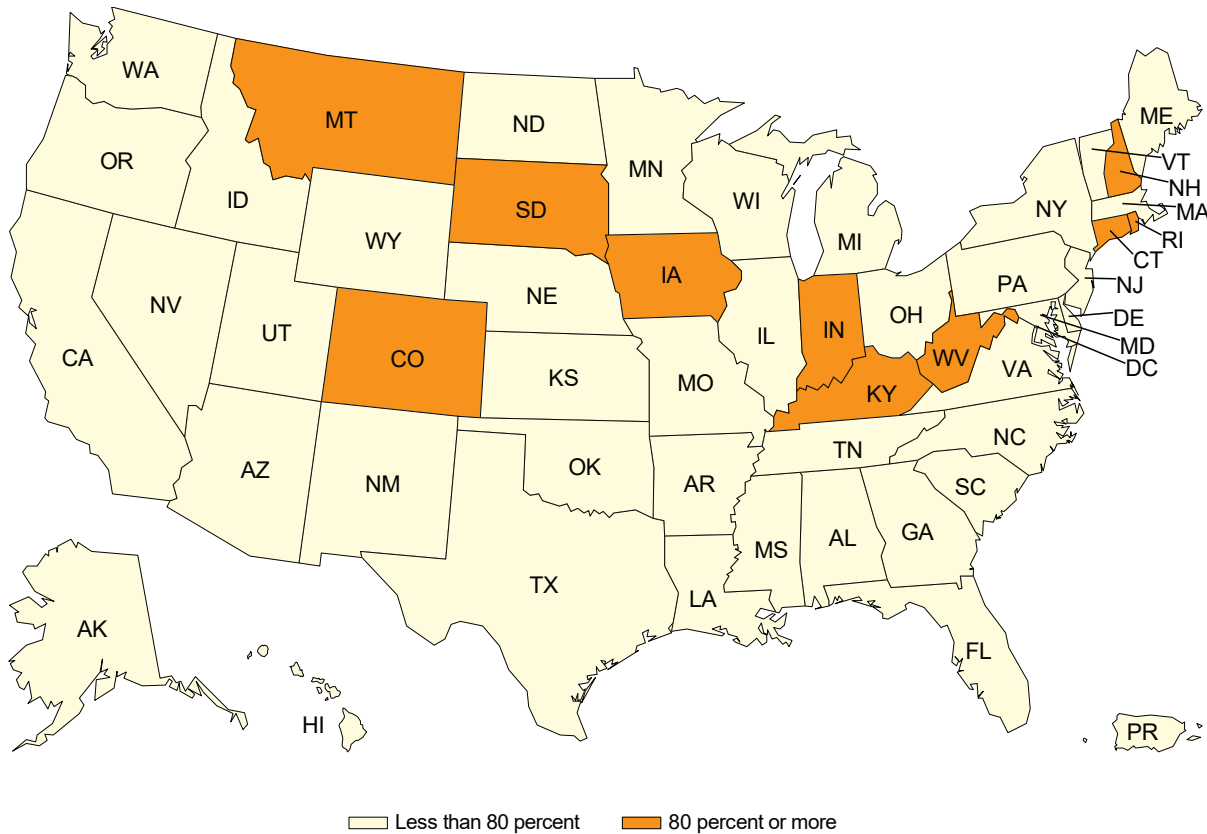
- Three states each had 30 or more RTCs for children: California, North Carolina, and Texas.
- Six states each had 40 or more RTCs for adults: California, Arizona, Oregon, Illinois, Florida, and New York.
- Three states each had at least 40 partial hospitalization/day treatment facilities: New Jersey, New York, and Pennsylvania.
- There were three states that each had 25 or more multi-setting mental health treatment facilities: Pennsylvania, Ohio, and California.

Facility Operation

Tables 4.3a–b and Figure 9 present data on facility operation.

- There were 10 states in which 80 percent or more of all mental health treatment facilities were operated by private non-profit organizations (Rhode Island, West Virginia, Colorado, Montana, South Dakota, New Hampshire, Iowa, Connecticut, Kentucky, and Indiana).

Figure 9. States in which 80 percent or more of all mental health treatment facilities were operated by private non-profit organizations: 2019



SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2019.

- Private non-profit organizations operated 61 percent of all mental health treatment facilities. The Census region with the largest proportion of mental health treatment facilities operated by private non-profit organizations was the Northeast (74 percent), followed by the Midwest (68 percent), West (57 percent), and South (50 percent).
- The proportion of facilities operated by private non-profit organizations was highest in Rhode Island (90 percent), followed by West Virginia (89 percent). The proportion of facilities operated by private non-profit organizations was lowest in South Carolina (9 percent) and Idaho (9 percent).
- There were seven states that each had more than 300 facilities operated by private non-profit organizations: New York, California, Ohio, Pennsylvania, Florida, Illinois, and Washington.
- By contrast, there were seven states/jurisdictions (other jurisdictions, Hawaii, South Carolina, Idaho, Nevada, North Dakota, and Delaware) in which 20 or fewer facilities were operated by private non-profit organizations.
- Private for-profit organizations operated 20 percent of all mental health treatment facilities. The Census region with the largest proportion of mental health treatment facilities operated by private for-profit organizations was the South (27 percent), followed by the West, Midwest, and Northeast (24 percent, 16 percent, and 11 percent, respectively).
- The states/jurisdictions with the highest proportions of facilities operated by private for-profit organizations were Idaho (71 percent), Utah (55 percent), North Carolina (54 percent), Puerto Rico (53 percent), Louisiana (44 percent), and Wisconsin (38 percent).
- There were seven states in which private for-profit organizations operated 100 or more facilities (California, Wisconsin, North Carolina, Arizona, Florida, Utah, and Pennsylvania), and these seven states combined accounted for 41 percent of all mental health treatment facilities operated by private for-profit organizations.
- Overall, regional/district authorities or county, local, or municipal governments operated 7 percent of all mental health treatment facilities. Regional/district authorities or county, local, or municipal governments operated 10 percent of facilities in the West, 8 percent of facilities in the South, 7 percent of facilities in the Midwest, and 3 percent of facilities in the Northeast.
- Regional/district authorities or county, local, or municipal governments operated more than 20 percent of facilities in Virginia, Kansas, and California.
- State mental health authorities (SMHAs) operated 3 percent of all mental health treatment facilities. The proportion was highest in the South (5 percent), followed by the Northeast (4 percent), Midwest (2 percent), and West (1 percent).
- The state in which SMHAs operated the highest proportion of facilities was South Carolina (55 percent). SMHAs operated more than 10 percent of facilities in three additional states/jurisdictions: other jurisdictions, Nevada, and Oklahoma.
- There were two states that each had 50 or more SMHA-operated mental health treatment facilities: New York and South Carolina.

Service Settings Offered

Tables 4.4a–4.7b present the service settings offered by type of facility, region, and state/jurisdiction. Overall findings by service setting include:

- Of the 1,892 facilities that provided treatment services in 24-hour inpatient settings, general hospitals with separate psychiatric units and psychiatric hospitals, combined, accounted for 91 percent. General hospitals accounted for 54 percent of facilities that provided treatment services in 24-hour inpatient settings; psychiatric hospitals accounted for 37 percent [Table 4.4b].
- By Census region, the proportion of general hospitals that provided treatment services in 24-hour inpatient settings ranged from 40 percent in the West to 68 percent in the Northeast [Table 4.4b].
- In 10 states/jurisdictions, less than 40 percent of facilities provided 24-hour inpatient treatment services through a general hospital (Nevada, Delaware, Arizona, Puerto Rico, Texas, Washington, Alaska, South Dakota, Florida, and Indiana) [Table 4.4b].
- Mental health treatment services in a 24-hour residential setting were provided by 1,979 facilities, of which a combined 83 percent were RTCs for adults (43 percent), RTCs for children (30 percent), and multi-setting facilities (10 percent) [Table 4.5b].
- The proportion of RTCs for children that provided treatment services in 24-hour residential settings ranged from 27 percent each in the West and the Northeast to 37 percent in the South [Table 4.5b].
- Less than 24-hour partial hospitalization/day treatment was provided by 1,901 facilities, of which a combined 77 percent were partial hospitalization/day treatment facilities (21 percent), community mental health centers (17 percent), outpatient mental health facilities (15 percent), general hospitals (13 percent), and multi-setting facilities (11 percent) [Table 4.6b].
- The proportion of partial hospitalization/day treatment facilities that provided treatment services in less-than-24-hour partial hospitalization/day treatment settings ranged from 14 percent in the South to 35 percent in the Northeast [Table 4.6b].
- The proportion of community mental health centers that provided treatment services in less-than-24-hour partial hospitalization/day treatment settings ranged from 9 percent in the West and Northeast to 26 percent in the South [Table 4.6b].
- Most of the 9,766 facilities that provided mental health treatment services in less-than-24-hour outpatient settings were outpatient mental health facilities (53 percent); less than 1 percent each were public psychiatric hospitals, RTCs for children, RTCs for adults, and other types of residential treatment facilities [Table 4.7b].
- The proportion of outpatient mental health facilities that provided treatment services in less-than-24-hour outpatient treatment settings ranged from 44 percent in the South to 66 percent in the Northeast [Table 4.7b].
- The proportion of outpatient mental health facilities that provided less-than-24-hour outpatient treatment ranged from 6 percent in South Carolina to 84 percent each in Wisconsin and Delaware [Table 4.7b].

Treatment Approaches

Tables 4.8a–b present data on treatment approaches offered by mental health treatment facilities by region and state/jurisdiction.

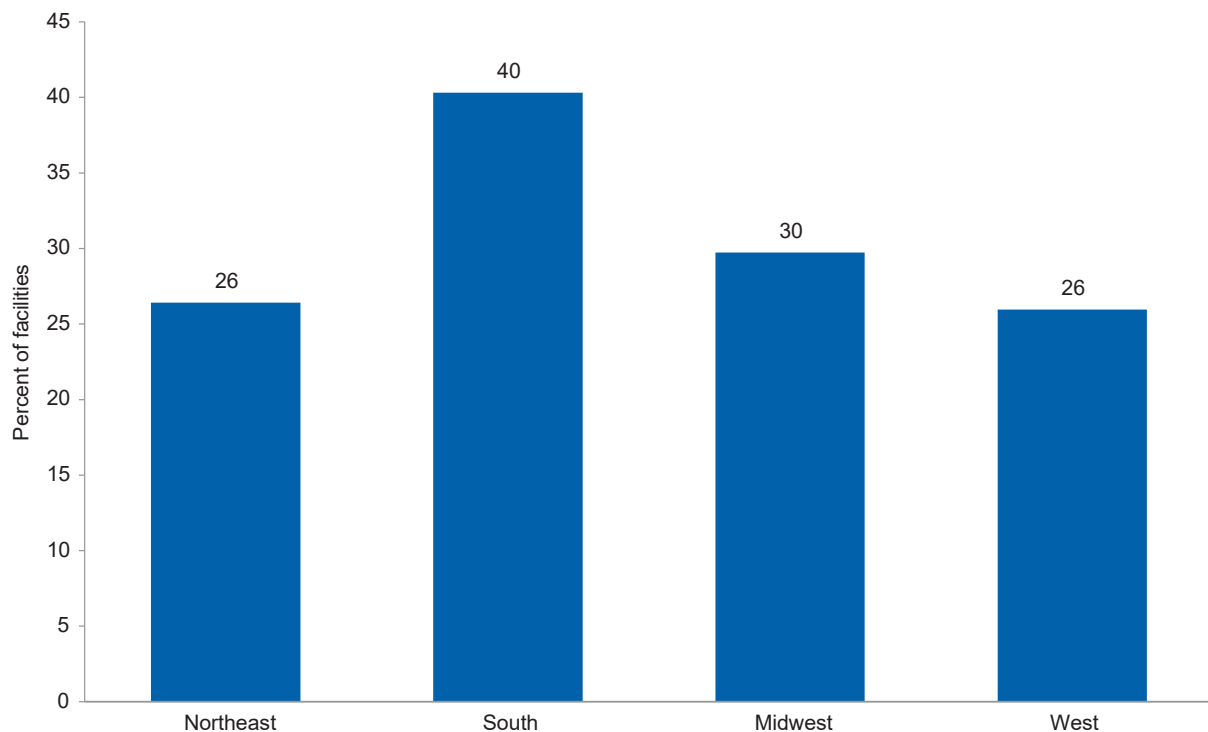
- Individual psychotherapy was offered by 92 percent of all mental health treatment facilities, ranging from 90 percent of facilities in the South and Northeast to 93 percent of facilities in the West.
- Couples/family therapy was offered by 73 percent of all mental health treatment facilities, ranging from 70 percent of facilities in the South to 76 percent in the Midwest.
- Group therapy was offered by 86 percent of all mental health treatment facilities, with facilities ranging from 84 percent in the Midwest to 88 percent in the West.
- Cognitive behavioral therapy was offered by 90 percent of all facilities, ranging from 88 percent of facilities in the Northeast to 92 percent of facilities in each the Midwest and the West.
- Dialectical behavioral therapy was offered by more than 80 percent of the mental health treatment facilities in three states (Wyoming, North Dakota, and Colorado).
- Behavior modification therapy was offered by more than 80 percent of the mental health treatment facilities in seven states (South Dakota, Arkansas, Delaware, Mississippi, Montana, Puerto Rico, and North Dakota).
- Integrated dual disorders treatment was offered by 70 percent or more of the mental health treatment facilities in nine states/jurisdictions (Wyoming, Hawaii, Rhode Island, Alaska, Oklahoma, Kentucky, West Virginia, Michigan, and Montana).
- Trauma therapy was offered by 85 percent or more of the mental health treatment facilities in 13 states (Wyoming, Delaware, South Dakota, Alaska, North Dakota, Wisconsin, Oklahoma, Idaho, Colorado, Utah, Montana, Kentucky, and New Mexico).
- Activity therapy was offered by at least 55 percent of the mental health treatment facilities in six states/jurisdictions (Puerto Rico, Vermont, Oregon, Alaska, New Hampshire, and Mississippi).
- Electroconvulsive therapy was offered by 7 percent or more of mental health treatment facilities in seven states (North Dakota, Rhode Island, Missouri, New Hampshire, Florida, South Carolina, and Texas).
- Telemedicine/telehealth therapy was offered by 55 percent or more of the mental health treatment facilities in 11 states (North Dakota, Montana, Wyoming, Texas, Alaska, Arkansas, Oklahoma, Georgia, West Virginia, South Carolina, and Kansas).
- Psychotropic medication was offered by 90 percent or more of the mental health treatment facilities in 12 states (South Carolina, New York, Louisiana, North Dakota, Alabama, Rhode Island, Georgia, Arkansas, Hawaii, Texas, Connecticut, and New Hampshire).

Services and Practices

Tables 4.9a–b present data on the services and practice approaches offered by mental health treatment facilities. Figure 10 displays the proportion of mental health treatment facilities that offered psychiatric emergency walk-in services, by region.

- Assertive community treatment was offered by 14 percent of all mental health treatment facilities, ranging from 10 percent of facilities in the Northeast to 16 percent in the West.
- Intensive case management was offered by 24 percent of all mental health treatment facilities, ranging from 14 percent of facilities in the Northeast to 33 percent in the West.
- Case management was offered by 67 percent of all mental health treatment facilities, ranging from 52 percent of facilities in the Northeast to 80 percent in the West.
- Court-ordered outpatient treatment was offered by 48 percent of all mental health treatment facilities, ranging from 42 percent of facilities in the Northeast to 53 percent in the Midwest.
- Chronic disease/illness management was offered by at least 30 percent of the mental health treatment facilities in six states/jurisdictions (Rhode Island, other jurisdictions, Hawaii, Arizona, Missouri, and North Dakota).
- Illness management and recovery were offered by 45 percent or more of the mental health treatment facilities in four states (New Hampshire, New Jersey, Texas, and Minnesota).

Figure 10. Mental health treatment facilities that offered psychiatric emergency walk-in services, by region: 2019



SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2019.

- Integrated primary care services were offered by more than 40 percent of the mental health treatment facilities in six states/jurisdictions (Oklahoma, Hawaii, District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, Rhode Island, and Arizona).
- Diet and exercise counseling was offered by 50 percent or more of the mental health treatment facilities in four states (New Hampshire, Hawaii, Oklahoma, and Rhode Island).
- Family psychoeducation was offered by 68 percent of all mental health treatment facilities, ranging from 63 percent of facilities in the Midwest to 72 percent in the Northeast.
- Education services were offered by 31 percent of all mental health treatment facilities, ranging from 29 percent of facilities in the Northeast to 33 percent of facilities in the South.
- Housing services were offered by 21 percent of all mental health treatment facilities, ranging from 18 percent of facilities in the Northeast to 26 percent in the West.
- Supported housing was offered by 16 percent of all mental health treatment facilities, ranging from 12 percent of facilities in the Northeast to 19 percent in the West.
- Psychosocial rehabilitation services were offered by at least 60 percent of mental health treatment facilities in six states (Alaska, California, Wyoming, Oklahoma, Idaho, and South Carolina).
- Vocational rehabilitation services were offered by 25 percent or more of the mental health treatment facilities in eight states (Vermont, Rhode Island, Colorado, Wyoming, Hawaii, Arizona, North Dakota, and New York).
- Supported employment was offered by 35 percent or more of the mental health treatment facilities in seven states (New Hampshire, Wyoming, Vermont, Oregon, Texas, Kentucky, and Rhode Island).
- Therapeutic foster care was offered by 10 percent or more of the mental health treatment facilities in five states (Alaska, Montana, South Dakota, Nevada, and Arkansas).
- Legal advocacy was offered by 6 percent of all mental health treatment facilities, ranging from 5 percent of facilities in the South to 7 percent in the Northeast.
- Psychiatric emergency walk-in services were offered by 31 percent of all mental health treatment facilities, ranging from 26 percent of facilities in each the West and Northeast to 40 percent in the South.
- Suicide prevention services were offered by 62 percent of all mental health treatment facilities, ranging from 58 percent of facilities in the Northeast to 65 percent in the South.
- Consumer-run (peer support) services were 40 percent or more of the mental health treatment facilities in nine states (Idaho, Oregon, Wyoming, Hawaii, Colorado, Georgia, Vermont, Rhode Island, and South Carolina).
- Screening for tobacco use was offered by at least 65 percent of the mental health treatment facilities in 10 states (Indiana, Oklahoma, New York, Missouri, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, North Dakota, Texas, Alaska, and Nebraska).

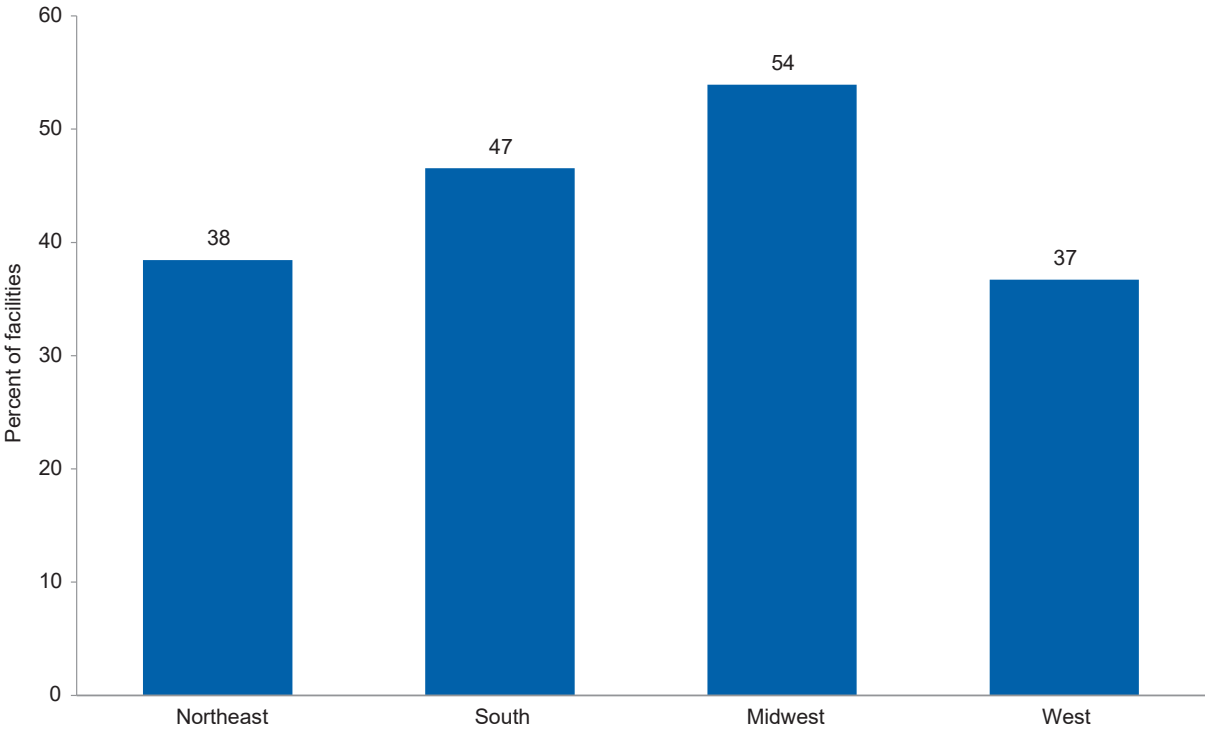
- Smoking/tobacco cessation counseling was offered by 60 percent or more of the mental health treatment facilities in six states (Oklahoma, New York, Indiana, Hawaii, New Hampshire, and Texas).
- Nicotine replacement therapy was offered by 40 percent or more of the mental health treatment facilities in seven states (New Hampshire, New York, Oklahoma, Vermont, Louisiana, Indiana, and Missouri).
- Non-nicotine smoking/tobacco cessation medications were offered by 26 percent of all mental health treatment facilities, ranging from 21 percent of facilities in the West to 34 percent in the Northeast.

Age Groups

Table 4.10 and Figure 11 present data on facilities that accepted children (aged 12 years and younger), adolescents (aged 13 to 17 years), young adults (aged 18 to 25 years), adults (aged 26 to 64 years), and seniors (aged 65 years and older) for treatment.

- Regardless of region, higher proportions of facilities accepted young adults or adults than children or adolescents. The proportion of facilities that accepted young adults ranged from 86 percent in the South to 91 percent in the Midwest; the proportion that accepted adults ranged from 79 percent in the West to 88 percent in the Midwest. The proportion of facilities that

Figure 11. Mental health treatment facilities that accepted clients of all ages for treatment, by region: 2019



SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2019.

accepted children ranged from 54 percent in the Northeast to 66 percent in the Midwest, and the proportion of facilities that accepted adolescents ranged from 60 percent in the Northeast to 71 percent in the Midwest.

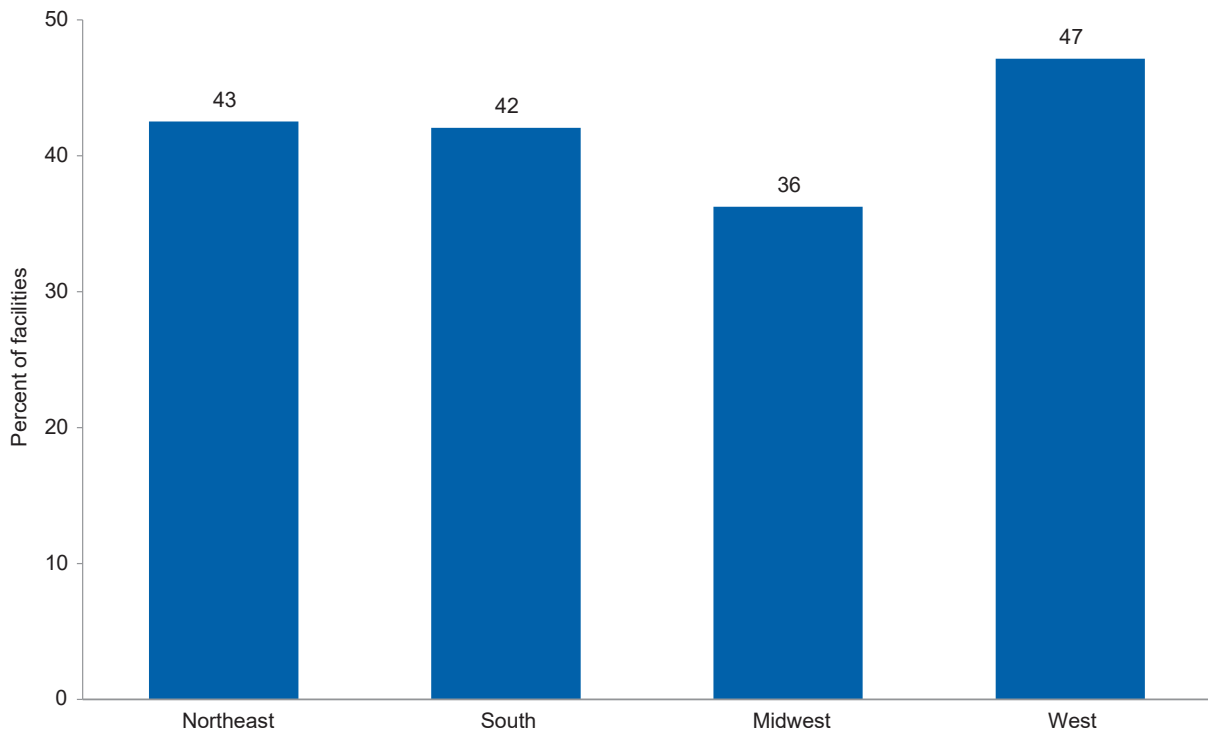
- Overall, 44 percent of mental health treatment facilities accepted clients of all ages. The proportion of facilities that accepted all ages was highest in the Midwest (54 percent), followed by the South (47 percent), Northeast (38 percent), and West (37 percent).
- In seven states/jurisdictions, more than 60 percent of mental health treatment facilities accepted clients of all ages (Idaho, Wyoming, South Dakota, other jurisdictions, Wisconsin, West Virginia, and Iowa). In five states, 29 percent or fewer mental health treatment facilities accepted clients of all ages (Rhode Island, California, Hawaii, Vermont, and Connecticut).

Dedicated or Exclusively Designed Treatment Programs or Groups for Specific Client Types

Tables 4.11a–b and Figure 12 present data on facilities that offered dedicated or exclusively designed treatment programs or groups for specific client types.

- Overall, the dedicated or exclusively designed treatment programs or groups most commonly offered by mental health treatment facilities were for persons with co-occurring mental and substance use disorders (50 percent), persons 18 years and older with serious mental illness

Figure 12. Mental health treatment facilities that offered dedicated or exclusively designed treatment programs or groups for persons with post-traumatic stress disorder, by region: 2019



SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2019.

(49 percent), persons who have experienced trauma (excluding persons with a PTSD diagnosis) (45 percent), and persons with post-traumatic stress disorder (42 percent).

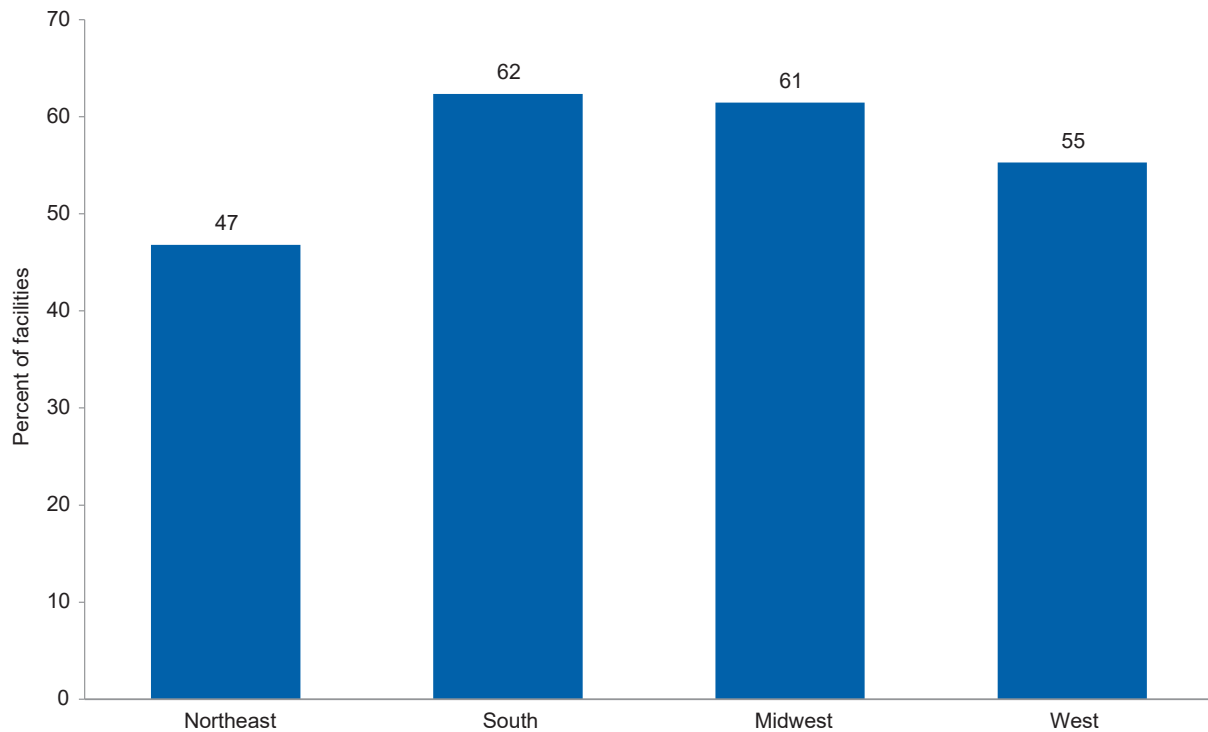
- In all regions, more mental health treatment facilities offered dedicated or exclusively designed treatment programs for persons 18 years and older with serious mental illness (ranging from 44 percent in the Midwest to 53 percent in the South) than for children/adolescents with serious emotional disturbance (ranging from 32 percent of facilities in the Northeast to 39 percent of facilities in the South).
- In seven states, 60 percent or more of mental health treatment facilities offered dedicated or exclusively designed treatment programs for persons 18 years and older with serious mental illness (South Carolina, Hawaii, other jurisdictions, Rhode Island, New Hampshire, Alabama, and Montana). The state with the highest proportion of facilities that offered dedicated or exclusively designed treatment programs for children with serious emotional disturbance was Nevada (68 percent), while half or more of facilities in nine other states (Alaska, South Dakota, North Dakota, Kentucky, Kansas, South Carolina, Idaho, New Hampshire, and Arkansas) offered these programs.
- The region with the highest proportion of facilities that offered dedicated or exclusively designed treatment programs to persons with co-occurring mental and substance use disorders was the South (56 percent), followed by the West (51 percent), Midwest (47 percent), and Northeast (46 percent).

Treatment Services Provided in Languages Other Than English and for the Deaf and Hard-of-Hearing

Table 4.12 presents data on facilities providing treatment services in a language other than English and on facilities that offered treatment services in sign language for the deaf and hard-of-hearing; *Figure 13* presents data on facilities that offered treatment services in sign language for the deaf and hard-of-hearing.

- Overall, the proportion of mental health treatment facilities that provided treatment services in languages other than English was 73 percent, ranging from 70 percent in the Midwest and Northeast, each, to 80 percent in the West. The proportions of facilities where staff provided treatment services in Spanish were 51 percent in the West, 39 percent in the Northeast, 27 percent in the South, and 19 percent in the Midwest.
- Puerto Rico led all states/jurisdictions in the proportion of facilities with staff that provided treatment services in Spanish (84 percent), followed by California (74 percent), New Mexico and Texas (62 percent each), Arizona (61 percent), and District of Columbia (59 percent).
- Overall, more than half of all mental health treatment facilities (57 percent) offered treatment services in sign language for the deaf and hard-of-hearing. The proportion of facilities that offered treatment services in sign language for the deaf and hard-of-hearing was highest in the South (62 percent), followed by the Midwest (61 percent), the West (55 percent), and the Northeast (47 percent).
- In 10 states, 70 percent or more of facilities offered treatment services in sign language for the deaf and hard-of-hearing (South Carolina, Alabama, Indiana, Kentucky, Arkansas, Arizona,

Figure 13. Mental health treatment facilities that offered treatment services in sign language for the deaf and hard-of-hearing, by region: 2019



SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2019.

Missouri, Florida, South Dakota, and Washington). Treatment services in sign language for the deaf and hard-of-hearing were offered by 40 percent or fewer of facilities in nine states/jurisdictions (other jurisdictions, Wyoming, Maryland, New Jersey, North Carolina, Montana, Alaska, Idaho, and Connecticut).

Crisis Intervention Teams

Table 4.13 presents data on whether or not facilities employ a crisis intervention team by region and state/jurisdiction.

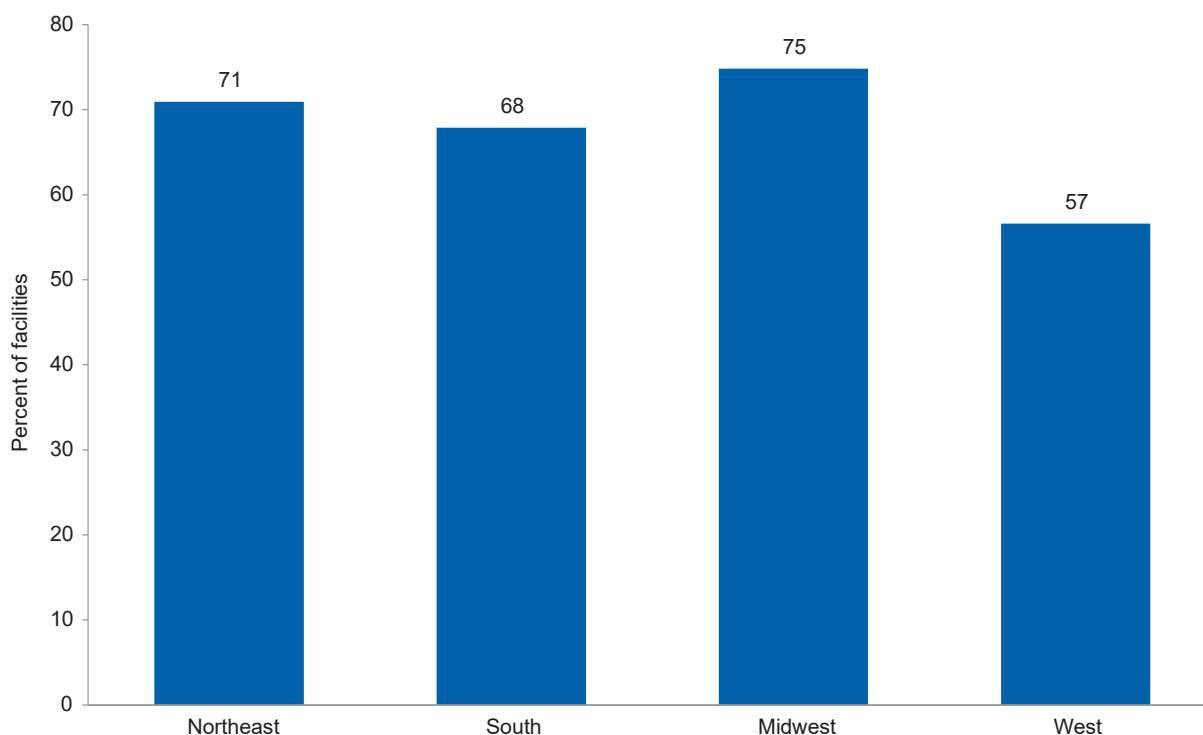
- The proportion of facilities that had a crisis intervention team within the facility and/or offsite ranged from 39 percent in the Northeast to 54 percent in the South.
- In all states/jurisdictions, at least 25 percent of facilities indicated that they employ a crisis intervention team to handle acute mental health issues.

Types of Payment or Insurance Accepted

Tables 4.14a–b and Figure 14 present data on the specific types of payment or insurance accepted by facilities.

- Medicare payments were accepted by 68 percent of all mental health treatment facilities; the highest proportion was in the Midwest (75 percent), followed by the Northeast (71 percent), the South (68 percent), and the West (57 percent).
- Cash or self-payment was accepted by 84 percent of all mental health treatment facilities. The Midwest had the highest proportion of facilities that accepted cash or self-payment (91 percent). Cash or self-payment was accepted by 85 percent of facilities in the South, 82 percent of facilities in the Northeast, and 77 percent of facilities in the West.
- Private health insurance was accepted by 80 percent of all mental health treatment facilities. The Midwest had the highest proportion of facilities that accepted private health insurance (89 percent), followed by the South and the Northeast (81 percent each), and the West (70 percent).
- Overall, Medicaid was accepted by 88 percent of all mental health treatment facilities. Medicaid was accepted by 95 percent or more of mental health treatment facilities in five states (Nebraska, North Dakota, Montana, Ohio, and West Virginia). It was accepted by 80 percent or fewer of facilities in six states/jurisdictions (Utah, Puerto Rico, California, Florida, other jurisdictions, and Nevada).

Figure 14. Mental health treatment facilities that accepted Medicare, by region: 2019



SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2019.

- Medicare was accepted by 80 percent or more of mental health treatment facilities in eight states (Michigan, South Carolina, Indiana, Hawaii, New Hampshire, Kansas, Alabama, and Missouri). It was accepted by 55 percent or fewer of facilities in four states/jurisdictions (Utah, Washington, Alaska, and New Mexico).
- Private health insurance was accepted by 95 percent or more of mental health treatment facilities in five states (Wyoming, North Dakota, Arkansas, Wisconsin, and Minnesota).

Facility Licensing, Certification, or Accreditation

Tables 4.15a–b. Facilities were asked if they have any licensing, certification, or accreditation. A facility could be licensed, certified, or accredited by one or more agencies or organizations.

- The percentage of mental health treatment facilities that were licensed, certified, or accredited by state mental health authorities ranged from 66 percent in the South to 78 percent in the Northeast.
- More than 40 percent of mental health treatment facilities were licensed, certified, or accredited by the state department of health in every Census region.
- At least 35 percent of mental health treatment facilities were accredited by the Joint Commission in three of the four Census regions. In the West, 27 percent of mental health treatment facilities were accredited by the Joint Commission.

CHAPTER 5

VETERANS AFFAIRS FACILITIES

This chapter presents selected characteristics of Veterans Affairs facilities.

Suicide Prevention-Related Services

Table 5.1 presents data on the availability of suicide prevention-related services in VA facilities, methods for assessment of suicide risk, and the timing of staff training in suicide prevention strategies.

- Of all 540 VA facilities, 92 percent offered services to assess each client’s level of risk for suicide to determine appropriate action, 89 percent maintained a list of clients determined to be at high risk for suicide, and 89 percent followed up with mental health care clients who have suicidal thoughts and suicidal behavior, beginning in the immediate period following their inpatient facility visit.
- Of all 540 VA facilities, 1 percent did not offer any of the suicide prevention services listed.
- Almost 92 percent of VA facilities offered free gun locks, and 80 percent of VA facilities offered suicide prevention-related community outreach of workshops.
- In 84 percent of VA facilities, staff begin training on suicide prevention strategies when they begin working. Less than 1 percent of VA facilities did not offer such training to their staff who have contact with clients.
- About 79 percent of VA facilities had universal client suicide risk screening programs, and less than 1 percent of VA facilities did not have any suicide risk screening programs.

VA Facilities With Suicide Prevention-Related Staff

Table 5.2 offers information on how many full-time suicide prevention-related staff VA facilities have.

- Of all 540 VA facilities, 497 enumerated specific categories of prevention-related staff.
- Of the 497 VA facilities that responded to the question regarding staffing totals, more than half (269 facilities) employed between one and three full-time suicide prevention coordinators (SPCs). Less than half of VA facilities employed between one and three care managers for clients with a high risk for suicide.
- There were 47 VA facilities that each employed between four and five full-time SPCs, and 21 VA facilities that each employed between four and five care managers for high suicide-risk clients.
- There were four VA facilities that each employed more than 11 care managers for high suicide-risk clients.

TABLES

Table 2.1. Facility turnover: Number and column percent distribution, 2015–2019

<i>Facility status</i>	<i>Number of facilities</i>				
	<i>2015</i>	<i>2016</i>	<i>2017</i>	<i>2018</i>	<i>2019</i>
Total	12,826	12,172	11,582	11,682	12,472
Responded to both current and prior year's surveys	11,124	11,254	10,666	10,465	10,681
New in survey year or non-respondents in previous year	1,702	918	916	1,217	1,791
Closed/non-respondents since previous survey year	2,052	1,572	1,506	1,117	1,001
	<i>Column percent distribution of facilities</i>				
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Responded to both current and prior year's surveys	86.7	92.5	92.1	89.6	85.6
New in survey year or non-respondents in previous year	13.3	7.5	7.9	10.4	14.4
Closed/non-respondents since previous survey year	15.6	12.3	12.4	9.6	8.6

NOTES: Survey reference dates were: April 30 for 2015, 2018, and 2019; April 29 for 2016; and April 28 for 2017. Percentages may not sum to 100 percent because of rounding.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2015–2019.

Table 2.2. Facility operation: Number and column percent distribution, 2015–2019

<i>Facility operation</i>	<i>Number of facilities</i>					<i>Column percent distribution of facilities</i>				
	<i>2015</i>	<i>2016</i>	<i>2017</i>	<i>2018</i>	<i>2019</i>	<i>2015</i>	<i>2016</i>	<i>2017</i>	<i>2018</i>	<i>2019</i>
Total	12,826	12,172	11,582	11,682	12,472	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Facility operation										
Private non-profit	8,082	7,709	7,390	7,311	7,622	63.0	63.3	63.8	62.6	61.1
Private for-profit	2,290	2,168	2,054	2,137	2,514	17.9	17.8	17.7	18.3	20.2
Public agency or department	2,454	2,295	2,138	2,234	2,336	19.1	18.9	18.5	19.1	18.7
State Mental Health Authority (SMHA)	540	465	427	408	387	22.0	20.3	20.0	18.3	16.6
Other state government agency or department	518	465	437	438	466	21.1	20.3	20.4	19.6	19.9
Regional/district authority or county, local, or municipal government	901	875	846	848	901	36.7	38.1	39.6	38.0	38.6
Tribal government	10	13	14	13	20	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.9
Indian Health Service	10	13	8	9	12	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.5
Department of Veterans Affairs	462	460	402	516	540	18.8	20.0	18.8	23.1	23.1
Other	13	4	4	2	10	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.4

NOTES: Survey reference dates were: April 30 for 2015, 2018, and 2019; April 29 for 2016; and April 28 for 2017. Percentages may not sum to 100 percent because of rounding.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2015–2019.

Table 3.1. Mental health treatment facilities, by service setting and facility type: Number and percent distribution, 2019

Facility type	Total number of facilities ²	Column percent distribution of facilities	Service setting							
			Number of facilities ¹				Row percent distribution of facilities ¹			
			24-hour hospital inpatient	24-hour residential	Less than 24-hour partial hospitalization/day treatment	Less than 24-hour outpatient	24-hour hospital inpatient	24-hour residential	Less than 24-hour partial hospitalization/day treatment	Less than 24-hour outpatient
Total	12,472	100.0	1,892	1,979	1,901	9,766	15.2	15.9	15.2	78.3
Psychiatric hospitals	708	5.7	702	124	258	272	99.2	17.5	36.4	38.4
Public	214	1.7	212	27	16	40	99.1	12.6	7.5	18.7
Private	494	4.0	490	97	242	232	99.2	19.6	49.0	47.0
General hospitals ³	1,033	8.3	1,022	31	243	405	98.9	3.0	23.5	39.2
RTCs for children	596	4.8	3	592	59	80	0.5	99.3	9.9	13.4
RTCs for adults	864	6.9	6	856	48	62	0.7	99.1	5.6	7.2
Other types of residential treatment facilities	68	0.5	1	65	7	14	1.5	95.6	10.3	20.6
Veterans Affairs medical centers	482	3.9	102	84	60	482	21.2	17.4	12.4	100.0
Community mental health centers	2,682	21.5	24	24	322	2,658	0.9	0.9	12.0	99.1
Partial hospitalization/day treatment facilities	434	3.5	3	2	408	223	0.7	0.5	94.0	51.4
Outpatient mental health facilities	5,220	41.9	8	11	286	5,213	0.2	0.2	5.5	99.9
Multi-setting mental health facilities ⁴	375	3.0	19	190	209	348	5.1	50.7	55.7	92.8
Other	10	0.1	2	--	1	9	20.0	--	10.0	90.0

-- Quantity is zero.

RTC = residential treatment center.

¹ Number of facilities sums to more than the total column, and percentages sum to more than 100 percent, because a facility could offer mental health treatment in more than one service setting.

² Includes facilities in the 50 states, the District of Columbia, American Samoa, Guam, Puerto Rico, Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, and the U.S. Virgin Islands.

³ General hospitals consists only of non-federal general hospitals with separate psychiatric units.

⁴ Includes non-hospital residential, plus either outpatient and/or partial hospitalization/day treatment.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2019.

Table 3.2. Mental health treatment facilities, by facility operation and facility type: Number and column percent distribution, 2019

Facility operation	Total number of facilities ¹	Facility type										
		Psychiatric hospitals	General hospitals ²	RTCs for children	RTCs for adults	Other types of residential treatment facilities	VAMCs	CMHCs	Partial hospitalization or day treatment facilities	Outpatient mental health facilities	Multi-setting facilities ³	Other
Total	12,472	708	1,033	596	864	68	482	2,682	434	5,220	375	10
Private for-profit	2,514	325	182	176	202	10	--	171	153	1,197	97	1
Private non-profit	7,622	169	743	402	595	55	--	1,927	244	3,226	253	8
Public agency or department	2,336	214	108	18	67	3	482	584	37	797	25	1
State mental health agency (SMHA)	387	88	2	5	18	--	--	154	13	99	8	--
Other state government agency or department	466	97	29	11	22	2	--	89	10	203	3	--
Regional/district authority or county, local, or municipal government	901	27	73	1	27	1	--	334	14	410	13	1
Tribal government	20	--	1	--	--	--	--	3	--	16	--	--
Indian Health Service	12	--	--	1	--	--	--	--	--	10	1	--
Department of Veterans Affairs	540	2	3	--	--	--	482	3	--	50	--	--
Other	10	--	--	--	--	--	--	1	--	9	--	--
<i>Column percent distribution of facilities</i>												
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Private for-profit	20.2	45.9	17.6	29.5	23.4	14.7	--	6.4	35.3	22.9	25.9	10.0
Private non-profit	61.1	23.9	71.9	67.4	68.9	80.9	--	71.8	56.2	61.8	67.5	80.0
Public agency or department	18.7	30.2	10.5	3.0	7.8	4.4	100.0	21.8	8.5	15.3	6.7	10.0
State mental health agency (SMHA)	3.1	12.4	0.2	0.8	2.1	--	--	5.7	3.0	1.9	2.1	--
Other state government agency or department	3.7	13.7	2.8	1.8	2.5	2.9	--	3.3	2.3	3.9	0.8	--
Regional/district authority or county, local, or municipal government	7.2	3.8	7.1	0.2	3.1	1.5	--	12.5	3.2	7.9	3.5	10.0
Tribal government	0.2	--	0.1	--	--	--	--	0.1	--	0.3	--	--
Indian Health Service	0.1	--	--	0.2	--	--	--	--	--	0.2	0.3	--
Department of Veterans Affairs	4.3	0.3	0.3	--	--	--	100.0	0.1	--	1.0	--	--
Other	0.1	--	--	--	--	--	--	*	--	0.2	--	--

-- Quantity is zero; * Less than 0.05 percent.

CMHC = community mental health center; RTC = residential treatment center; VAMC = Veterans Affairs medical center.

¹ Includes facilities in the 50 states, the District of Columbia, American Samoa, Guam, Puerto Rico, Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, and the U.S. Virgin Islands.

² General hospitals consists only of non-federal general hospitals with separate psychiatric units.

³ Includes non-hospital residential, plus either outpatient and/or partial hospitalization/day treatment.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2019.

Table 3.3a. Mental health treatment facilities that offer various treatment approaches, by facility type: Number, 2019

Facility type	Total number of facilities ¹	Mental health treatment approaches													
		Individual psychotherapy	Couples/family therapy	Group therapy	Cognitive behavioral therapy	Dialectical behavior therapy	Behavior modification	Integrated dual disorders treatment	Trauma therapy	Activity therapy	Electroconvulsive therapy	Telemedicine/telehealth therapy	Psychotropic medication	Other	None
Total	12,472	11,426	9,043	10,671	11,253	7,025	8,229	7,058	9,637	5,564	512	4,741	10,204	730	76
Psychiatric hospitals	708	626	364	695	629	439	461	492	476	657	104	208	701	27	--
Public	214	200	72	209	196	147	144	148	157	198	23	43	212	5	--
Private	494	426	292	486	433	292	317	344	319	459	81	165	489	22	--
General hospitals ²	1,033	895	517	996	838	470	520	515	444	932	318	311	1,018	36	--
RTCs for children	596	561	464	572	554	372	478	221	529	439	--	133	532	26	--
RTCs for adults	864	558	207	600	544	311	471	375	329	508	3	118	703	38	39
Other types of residential treatment facilities	68	64	56	64	63	51	51	42	61	50	1	16	59	5	--
Veterans Affairs medical centers	482	450	388	409	456	224	299	308	422	147	53	447	454	22	1
Community mental health centers	2,682	2,584	2,224	2,381	2,528	1,629	1,797	1,780	2,288	838	3	1,492	2,303	147	12
Partial hospitalization/day treatment facilities	434	355	259	414	378	264	271	227	288	274	2	67	328	16	2
Outpatient mental health facilities	5,220	4,969	4,260	4,167	4,894	3,021	3,599	2,851	4,463	1,505	24	1,799	3,770	382	22
Multi-setting mental health facilities ³	375	356	299	363	361	237	274	238	329	209	4	145	326	29	--
Other	10	8	5	10	8	7	8	9	8	5	--	5	10	2	--

-- Quantity is zero.

RTC = residential treatment center.

¹ Includes facilities in the 50 states, the District of Columbia, American Samoa, Guam, Puerto Rico, Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, and the U.S. Virgin Islands. Numbers of facilities sum to more than the total column, because a facility could offer more than one treatment approach.

² General hospitals consists only of non-federal general hospitals with separate psychiatric units.

³ Includes non-hospital residential, plus either outpatient and/or partial hospitalization/day treatment.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2019.

Table 3.3b. Mental health treatment facilities that offer various treatment approaches, by facility type: Row percent distribution, 2019

Facility type	Total number of facilities ¹	Mental health treatment approaches													
		Individual psychotherapy	Couples/family therapy	Group therapy	Cognitive behavioral therapy	Dialectical behavior therapy	Behavior modification	Integrated dual disorders treatment	Trauma therapy	Activity therapy	Electroconvulsive therapy	Telemedicine/telehealth therapy	Psychotropic medication	Other	None
Total	12,472	91.6	72.5	85.6	90.2	56.3	66.0	56.6	77.3	44.6	4.1	38.0	81.8	5.9	0.6
Psychiatric hospitals	708	88.4	51.4	98.2	88.8	62.0	65.1	69.5	67.2	92.8	14.7	29.4	99.0	3.8	--
Public	214	93.5	33.6	97.7	91.6	68.7	67.3	69.2	73.4	92.5	10.7	20.1	99.1	2.3	--
Private	494	86.2	59.1	98.4	87.7	59.1	64.2	69.6	64.6	92.9	16.4	33.4	99.0	4.5	--
General hospitals ²	1,033	86.6	50.0	96.4	81.1	45.5	50.3	49.9	43.0	90.2	30.8	30.1	98.5	3.5	--
RTC ³ for children	596	94.1	77.9	96.0	93.0	62.4	80.2	37.1	88.8	73.7	--	22.3	89.3	4.4	--
RTC ³ for adults	864	64.6	24.0	69.4	63.0	36.0	54.5	43.4	38.1	58.8	0.3	13.7	81.4	4.4	4.5
Other types of residential treatment facilities	68	94.1	82.4	94.1	92.6	75.0	75.0	61.8	89.7	73.5	1.5	23.5	86.8	7.4	--
Veterans Affairs medical centers	482	93.4	80.5	84.9	94.6	46.5	62.0	63.9	87.6	30.5	11.0	92.7	94.2	4.6	0.2
Community mental health centers	2,682	96.3	82.9	88.8	94.3	60.7	67.0	66.4	85.3	31.2	0.1	55.6	85.9	5.5	0.4
Partial hospitalization/day treatment facilities	434	81.8	59.7	95.4	87.1	60.8	62.4	52.3	66.4	63.1	0.5	15.4	75.6	3.7	0.5
Outpatient mental health facilities	5,220	95.2	81.6	79.8	93.8	57.9	68.9	54.6	85.5	28.8	0.5	34.5	72.2	7.3	0.4
Multi-setting mental health facilities ³	375	94.9	79.7	96.8	96.3	63.2	73.1	63.5	87.7	55.7	1.1	38.7	86.9	7.7	--
Other	10	80.0	50.0	100.0	80.0	70.0	80.0	90.0	80.0	50.0	--	50.0	100.0	20.0	--

-- Quantity is zero.

RTC = residential treatment center.

¹ Includes facilities in the 50 states, the District of Columbia, American Samoa, Guam, Puerto Rico, Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, and the U.S. Virgin Islands. Percentages sum to more than 100 percent, because a facility could offer more than one treatment approach.

² General hospitals consists only of non-federal general hospitals with separate psychiatric units.

³ Includes non-hospital residential, plus either outpatient and/or partial hospitalization/day treatment.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2019.

Table 3.4a. Mental health treatment facilities that offer specific services and practices, by facility type: Number, 2019

Facility type	Total number of facilities ¹	Specific services and practices												
		Assertive community treatment	Intensive case management	Case management	Court-ordered outpatient treatment	Chronic disease/illness management	Illness management and recovery	Integrated primary care services	Diet and exercise counseling	Family psycho-education	Education services	Housing services	Supported housing	Psycho-social rehabilitation services
Total	12,472	1,724	2,961	8,417	5,977	2,338	3,355	3,142	3,897	8,453	3,858	2,569	1,963	5,155
Psychiatric hospitals	708	44	106	446	117	154	244	216	376	441	350	82	30	284
Public	214	18	40	115	26	68	116	99	160	126	135	39	22	151
Private	494	26	66	331	91	86	128	117	216	315	215	43	8	133
General hospitals ²	1,033	70	128	643	147	351	336	423	555	654	445	78	35	227
RTCs for children	596	20	113	431	37	12	23	112	208	455	424	87	15	268
RTCs for adults	864	71	131	526	147	156	345	224	406	331	216	359	206	528
Other types of residential treatment facilities	68	6	18	60	7	7	11	18	32	57	56	17	14	37
Veterans Affairs medical centers	482	128	203	329	196	291	212	387	372	345	240	303	245	196
Community mental health centers	2,682	668	1,050	2,323	2,010	522	1,019	619	640	1,909	654	761	743	1,417
Partial hospitalization/day treatment facilities	434	25	37	239	108	34	115	50	139	299	190	21	18	148
Outpatient mental health facilities	5,220	616	1,061	3,127	2,991	755	937	988	1,027	3,662	1,102	729	535	1,836
Multi-setting mental health facilities ³	375	74	111	285	211	52	107	101	136	292	179	131	122	207
Other	10	2	3	8	6	4	6	4	6	8	2	1	--	7

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 3.4a. Mental health treatment facilities that offer specific services and practices, by facility type: Number, 2019 (continued)

Facility type	Total number of facilities ¹	Specific services and practices												
		Vocational rehabilitation services	Supported employment	Therapeutic foster care	Legal advocacy	Psychiatric emergency walk-in services	Suicide prevention services	Consumer-run (peer support) services	Screening for tobacco use	Smoking/tobacco cessation counseling	Nicotine replacement therapy	Non-nicotine cessation medications	Other	None
Total	12,472	1,991	2,270	581	713	3,914	7,754	3,429	6,976	5,316	3,401	3,293	190	236
Psychiatric hospitals	708	109	60	10	84	380	526	206	587	500	470	382	5	5
Public	214	90	47	1	58	52	153	111	186	159	150	121	1	--
Private	494	19	13	9	26	328	373	95	401	341	320	261	4	5
General hospitals ²	1,033	32	16	5	94	585	735	183	954	835	881	676	9	5
RTCs for children	596	78	56	71	25	11	274	48	146	79	22	19	10	14
RTCs for adults	864	177	164	1	68	52	380	240	349	303	222	174	12	14
Other types of residential treatment facilities	68	23	23	15	4	5	36	12	24	15	9	9	2	1
Veterans Affairs medical centers	482	231	223	12	150	338	449	264	459	437	425	428	6	0
Community mental health centers	2,682	530	893	125	70	1,314	1,996	1,068	1,592	1,069	451	518	36	15
Partial hospitalization/day treatment facilities	434	57	34	4	7	31	205	66	168	122	56	61	1	10
Outpatient mental health facilities	5,220	661	697	288	187	1,101	2,911	1,203	2,498	1,797	770	918	88	167
Multi-setting mental health facilities ³	375	89	101	50	24	92	233	132	189	150	89	99	21	5
Other	10	4	3	--	0	5	9	7	10	9	6	9	--	--

-- Quantity is zero.

RTC = residential treatment center.

¹ Includes facilities in the 50 states, the District of Columbia, American Samoa, Guam, Puerto Rico, Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, and the U.S. Virgin Islands. Numbers of facilities sum to more than the total column, because a facility could offer more than one supportive service or practice.

² General hospitals consists only of non-federal general hospitals with separate psychiatric units.

³ Includes non-hospital residential, plus either outpatient and/or partial hospitalization/day treatment.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2019.

Table 3.4b. Mental health treatment facilities that offer specific services and practices, by facility type: Row percent distribution, 2019

Facility type	Total number of facilities ¹	Specific services and practices												
		Assertive community treatment	Intensive case management	Case management	Court-ordered outpatient treatment	Chronic disease/illness management	Illness management and recovery	Integrated primary care services	Diet and exercise counseling	Family psycho-education	Education services	Housing services	Supported housing	Psycho-social rehabilitation services
Total	12,472	13.8	23.7	67.5	47.9	18.7	26.9	25.2	31.2	67.8	30.9	20.6	15.7	41.3
Psychiatric hospitals	708	6.2	15.0	63.0	16.5	21.8	34.5	30.5	53.1	62.3	49.4	11.6	4.2	40.1
Public	214	8.4	18.7	53.7	12.1	31.8	54.2	46.3	74.8	58.9	63.1	18.2	10.3	70.6
Private	494	5.3	13.4	67.0	18.4	17.4	25.9	23.7	43.7	63.8	43.5	8.7	1.6	26.9
General hospitals ²	1,033	6.8	12.4	62.2	14.2	34.0	32.5	40.9	53.7	63.3	43.1	7.6	3.4	22.0
RTCs for children	596	3.4	19.0	72.3	6.2	2.0	3.9	18.8	34.9	76.3	71.1	14.6	2.5	45.0
RTCs for adults	864	8.2	15.2	60.9	17.0	18.1	39.9	25.9	47.0	38.3	25.0	41.6	23.8	61.1
Other types of residential treatment facilities	68	8.8	26.5	88.2	10.3	10.3	16.2	26.5	47.1	83.8	82.4	25.0	20.6	54.4
Veterans Affairs medical centers	482	26.6	42.1	68.3	40.7	60.4	44.0	80.3	77.2	71.6	49.8	62.9	50.8	40.7
Community mental health centers	2,682	24.9	39.1	86.6	74.9	19.5	38.0	23.1	23.9	71.2	24.4	28.4	27.7	52.8
Partial hospitalization/day treatment facilities	434	5.8	8.5	55.1	24.9	7.8	26.5	11.5	32.0	68.9	43.8	4.8	4.1	34.1
Outpatient mental health facilities	5,220	11.8	20.3	59.9	57.3	14.5	18.0	18.9	19.7	70.2	21.1	14.0	10.2	35.2
Multi-setting mental health facilities ³	375	19.7	29.6	76.0	56.3	13.9	28.5	26.9	36.3	77.9	47.7	34.9	32.5	55.2
Other	10	20.0	30.0	80.0	60.0	40.0	60.0	40.0	60.0	80.0	20.0	10.0	0.0	70.0

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 3.4b. Mental health treatment facilities that offer specific services and practices, by facility type: Row percent distribution, 2019 (continued)

Facility type	Total number of facilities ¹	Specific services and practices												
		Vocational rehabilitation services	Supported employment	Therapeutic foster care	Legal advocacy	Psychiatric emergency walk-in services	Suicide prevention services	Consumer-run (peer support) services	Screening for tobacco use	Smoking/tobacco cessation counseling	Nicotine replacement therapy	Non-nicotine cessation medications	Other	None
Total	12,472	16.0	18.2	4.7	5.7	31.4	62.2	27.5	55.9	42.6	27.3	26.4	1.5	1.9
Psychiatric hospitals	708	15.4	8.5	1.4	11.9	53.7	74.3	29.1	82.9	70.6	66.4	54.0	0.7	0.7
Public	214	42.1	22.0	0.5	27.1	24.3	71.5	51.9	86.9	74.3	70.1	56.5	0.5	--
Private	494	3.8	2.6	1.8	5.3	66.4	75.5	19.2	81.2	69.0	64.8	52.8	0.8	1.0
General hospitals ²	1,033	3.1	1.5	0.5	9.1	56.6	71.2	17.7	92.4	80.8	85.3	65.4	0.9	0.5
RTCs for children	596	13.1	9.4	11.9	4.2	1.8	46.0	8.1	24.5	13.3	3.7	3.2	1.7	2.3
RTCs for adults	864	20.5	19.0	0.1	7.9	6.0	44.0	27.8	40.4	35.1	25.7	20.1	1.4	1.6
Other types of residential treatment facilities	68	33.8	33.8	22.1	5.9	7.4	52.9	17.6	35.3	22.1	13.2	13.2	2.9	1.5
Veterans Affairs medical centers	482	47.9	46.3	2.5	31.1	70.1	93.2	54.8	95.2	90.7	88.2	88.8	1.2	--
Community mental health centers	2,682	19.8	33.3	4.7	2.6	49.0	74.4	39.8	59.4	39.9	16.8	19.3	1.3	0.6
Partial hospitalization/day treatment facilities	434	13.1	7.8	0.9	1.6	7.1	47.2	15.2	38.7	28.1	12.9	14.1	0.2	2.3
Outpatient mental health facilities	5,220	12.7	13.4	5.5	3.6	21.1	55.8	23.0	47.9	34.4	14.8	17.6	1.7	3.2
Multi-setting mental health facilities ³	375	23.7	26.9	13.3	6.4	24.5	62.1	35.2	50.4	40.0	23.7	26.4	5.6	1.3
Other	10	40.0	30.0	--	--	50.0	90.0	70.0	100.0	90.0	60.0	90.0	--	--

-- Quantity is zero.

RTC = residential treatment center.

¹ Includes facilities in the 50 states, the District of Columbia, American Samoa, Guam, Puerto Rico, Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, and the U.S. Virgin Islands. Percentages sum to more than 100 percent, because a facility could offer more than one supportive service or practice.

² General hospitals consists only of non-federal general hospitals with separate psychiatric units.

³ Includes non-hospital residential, plus either outpatient and/or partial hospitalization/day treatment.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2019.

Table 3.5. Mental health treatment facilities that accept specific age groups for treatment, by facility type: Number and row percent distribution, 2019

Facility type	Total number of facilities ²	Age categories of clients accepted for treatment											
		Number of facilities ¹						Row percent distribution of facilities ¹					
		All age categories ³	Children (12 years or younger)	Adolescents (13–17 years)	Young adults (18–25 years)	Adults (26–64 years)	Seniors (65 years or older)	All age categories ³	Children (12 years or younger)	Adolescents (13–17 years)	Young adults (18–25 years)	Adults (26–64 years)	Seniors (65 years or older)
Total	12,472	5,515	7,389	8,101	10,973	10,488	10,019	44.2	59.2	65.0	88.0	84.1	80.3
Psychiatric hospitals	708	188	260	347	609	627	614	26.6	36.7	49.0	86.0	88.6	86.7
Public	214	24	45	57	191	187	184	11.2	21.0	26.6	89.3	87.4	86.0
Private	494	164	215	290	418	440	430	33.2	43.5	58.7	84.6	89.1	87.0
General hospitals ⁴	1,033	152	189	256	832	936	959	14.7	18.3	24.8	80.5	90.6	92.8
RTC for children	596	--	379	571	2	--	--	--	63.6	95.8	0.3	--	--
RTC for adults	864	1	1	1	810	850	738	0.1	0.1	0.1	93.8	98.4	85.4
Other types of residential treatment facilities	68	8	44	64	67	18	15	11.8	64.7	94.1	98.5	26.5	22.1
Veterans Affairs medical centers	482	1	1	1	481	482	482	0.2	0.2	0.2	99.8	100.0	100.0
Community mental health centers	2,682	1,943	2,172	2,213	2,593	2,469	2,421	72.4	81.0	82.5	96.7	92.1	90.3
Partial hospitalization/day treatment facilities	434	27	161	215	324	293	266	6.2	37.1	49.5	74.7	67.5	61.3
Outpatient mental health facilities	5,220	3,038	3,945	4,158	4,885	4,492	4,238	58.2	75.6	79.7	93.6	86.1	81.2
Multi-setting mental health facilities ⁵	375	150	230	268	360	311	276	40.0	61.3	71.5	96.0	82.9	73.6
Other	10	7	7	7	10	10	10	70.0	70.0	70.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

-- Quantity is zero.

RTC = residential treatment center.

¹ Numbers of facilities sum to more than the total column, and percentages sum to more than 100 percent, because a facility could offer treatment to more than one age group.

² Includes facilities in the 50 states, the District of Columbia, American Samoa, Guam, Puerto Rico, Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, and the U.S. Virgin Islands.

³ Created variable; includes facilities that accept children (12 years or younger), adolescents (13–17 years), young adults (18–25 years), adults (26–64 years), and seniors (65 years or older).

⁴ General hospitals consists only of non-federal general hospitals with separate psychiatric units.

⁵ Includes non-hospital residential, plus either outpatient and/or partial hospitalization/day treatment.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2019.

Table 3.6a. Mental health treatment facilities that offer treatment programs or groups dedicated or exclusively designed for specific client categories, by facility type: Number, 2019

Facility type	Total number of facilities ¹	Dedicated or exclusively designed treatment programs or groups								
		Children/ adolescents with serious emotional disturbance	Transitional age young adults	Persons 18 years and older with serious mental illness	Seniors or older adults	Persons with Alzheimer's or dementia	Persons with co-occurring mental and substance use disorders	Persons with eating disorders	Persons who have experienced trauma (excluding persons with a PTSD diagnosis)	Persons with a diagnosis of post-traumatic stress disorder
Total	12,472	4,472	2,760	6,115	3,277	866	6,267	1,235	5,228	5,573
Psychiatric hospitals	708	239	110	459	326	134	477	82	283	290
Public	214	52	24	155	88	24	131	11	73	77
Private	494	187	86	304	238	110	346	71	210	213
General hospitals ²	1,033	141	91	543	538	284	474	97	262	274
RTCs for children	596	482	1	1	--	--	210	71	332	376
RTCs for adults	864	--	64	658	192	25	387	82	220	254
Other types of residential treatment facilities	68	44	41	30	5	1	28	13	40	42
Veterans Affairs medical centers	482	--	13	233	189	113	270	71	353	259
Community mental health centers	2,682	1,400	871	1,733	697	92	1,590	214	1,142	1,274
Partial hospitalization/day treatment facilities	434	165	52	178	78	6	197	71	176	185
Outpatient mental health facilities	5,220	1,828	1,369	2,067	1,166	201	2,403	494	2,211	2,394
Multi-setting mental health facilities ³	375	170	146	207	84	10	224	40	208	224
Other	10	3	2	6	2	--	7	--	1	1

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 3.6a. Mental health treatment facilities that offer treatment programs or groups dedicated or exclusively designed for specific client categories, by facility type: Number, 2019 (continued)

Facility type	Total number of facilities ¹	Dedicated or exclusively designed treatment programs or groups								
		Persons with traumatic brain injury	Veterans	Active duty military	Members of military families	LGBT clients	Forensic clients ⁴	Persons with HIV or AIDS	Other	No programs or groups offered
Total	12,472	956	2,090	924	1,385	2,757	2,533	1,387	842	1,775
Psychiatric hospitals	708	63	132	92	100	137	187	86	36	55
Public	214	23	13	6	7	19	111	15	12	10
Private	494	40	119	86	93	118	76	71	24	45
General hospitals ²	1,033	80	147	75	99	153	89	133	27	191
RTCs for children	596	34	--	--	37	169	92	27	79	34
RTCs for adults	864	79	103	34	59	133	150	90	25	74
Other types of residential treatment facilities	68	9	4	3	6	19	18	4	10	4
Veterans Affairs medical centers	482	156	467	88	98	195	82	101	13	2
Community mental health centers	2,682	152	415	184	288	521	766	253	131	364
Partial hospitalization/day treatment facilities	434	23	40	20	31	94	38	29	26	27
Outpatient mental health facilities	5,220	330	722	396	614	1,208	991	609	458	1,001
Multi-setting mental health facilities ³	375	30	59	32	53	126	120	55	36	20
Other	10	--	1	--	--	2	--	--	1	3

-- Quantity is zero.

LGBT = lesbian, gay, bisexual, or transgender; RTC = residential treatment center.

¹ Includes facilities in the 50 states, the District of Columbia, American Samoa, Guam, Puerto Rico, Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, and the U.S. Virgin Islands. Numbers of facilities sum to more than the total column, because a facility could offer more than one dedicated or exclusively designed treatment program or group.

² General hospitals consists only of non-federal general hospitals with separate psychiatric units.

³ Multi-setting mental health facilities consists of non-hospital residential, plus either outpatient and/or partial hospitalization/day treatment.

⁴ Forensic clients are clients referred from the court/judicial system.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2019.

Table 3.6b. Mental health treatment facilities that offer treatment programs or groups dedicated or exclusively designed for specific client categories, by facility type: Row percent distribution, 2019

Facility type	Total number of facilities ¹	Dedicated or exclusively designed treatment programs or groups								
		Children/ adolescents with serious emotional disturbance	Transitional age young adults	Persons 18 years and older with serious mental illness	Seniors or older adults	Persons with Alzheimer's or dementia	Persons with co-occurring mental and substance use disorders	Persons with eating disorders	Persons who have experienced trauma (excluding persons with a PTSD diagnosis)	Persons with a diagnosis of post-traumatic stress disorder
Total	12,472	35.9	22.1	49.0	26.3	6.9	50.2	9.9	41.9	44.7
Psychiatric hospitals	708	33.8	15.5	64.8	46.0	18.9	67.4	11.6	40.0	41.0
Public	214	24.3	11.2	72.4	41.1	11.2	61.2	5.1	34.1	36.0
Private	494	37.9	17.4	61.5	48.2	22.3	70.0	14.4	42.5	43.1
General hospitals ²	1,033	13.6	8.8	52.6	52.1	27.5	45.9	9.4	25.4	26.5
RTCs for children	596	80.9	0.2	0.2	--	--	35.2	11.9	55.7	63.1
RTCs for adults	864	--	7.4	76.2	22.2	2.9	44.8	9.5	25.5	29.4
Other types of residential treatment facilities	68	64.7	60.3	44.1	7.4	1.5	41.2	19.1	58.8	61.8
Veterans Affairs medical centers	482	--	2.7	48.3	39.2	23.4	56.0	14.7	73.2	53.7
Community mental health centers	2,682	52.2	32.5	64.6	26.0	3.4	59.3	8.0	42.6	47.5
Partial hospitalization/day treatment facilities	434	38.0	12.0	41.0	18.0	1.4	45.4	16.4	40.6	42.6
Outpatient mental health facilities	5,220	35.0	26.2	39.6	22.3	3.9	46.0	9.5	42.4	45.9
Multi-setting mental health facilities ³	375	45.3	38.9	55.2	22.4	2.7	59.7	10.7	55.5	59.7
Other	10	30.0	20.0	60.0	20.0	--	70.0	--	10.0	10.0

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 3.6b. Mental health treatment facilities that offer treatment programs or groups dedicated or exclusively designed for specific client categories, by facility type: Row percent distribution, 2019 (continued)

Facility type	Total number of facilities ¹	Dedicated or exclusively designed treatment programs or groups								
		Persons with traumatic brain injury	Veterans	Active duty military	Members of military families	LGBT clients	Forensic clients ⁴	Persons with HIV or AIDS	Other	No programs or groups offered
Total	12,472	7.7	16.8	7.4	11.1	22.1	20.3	11.1	6.8	14.2
Psychiatric hospitals	708	8.9	18.6	13.0	14.1	19.4	26.4	12.1	5.1	7.8
Public	214	10.7	6.1	2.8	3.3	8.9	51.9	7.0	5.6	4.7
Private	494	8.1	24.1	17.4	18.8	23.9	15.4	14.4	4.9	9.1
General hospitals ²	1,033	7.7	14.2	7.3	9.6	14.8	8.6	12.9	2.6	18.5
RTCs for children	596	5.7	--	--	6.2	28.4	15.4	4.5	13.3	5.7
RTCs for adults	864	9.1	11.9	3.9	6.8	15.4	17.4	10.4	2.9	8.6
Other types of residential treatment facilities	68	13.2	5.9	4.4	8.8	27.9	26.5	5.9	14.7	5.9
Veterans Affairs medical centers	482	32.4	96.9	18.3	20.3	40.5	17.0	21.0	2.7	0.4
Community mental health centers	2,682	5.7	15.5	6.9	10.7	19.4	28.6	9.4	4.9	13.6
Partial hospitalization/day treatment facilities	434	5.3	9.2	4.6	7.1	21.7	8.8	6.7	6.0	6.2
Outpatient mental health facilities	5,220	6.3	13.8	7.6	11.8	23.1	19.0	11.7	8.8	19.2
Multi-setting mental health facilities ³	375	8.0	15.7	8.5	14.1	33.6	32.0	14.7	9.6	5.3
Other	10	--	10.0	--	--	20.0	--	--	10.0	30.0

-- Quantity is zero.

LGBT = lesbian, gay, bisexual, or transgender; RTC = residential treatment center.

¹ Includes facilities in the 50 states, the District of Columbia, American Samoa, Guam, Puerto Rico, Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, and the U.S. Virgin Islands. Percentages sum to more than 100 percent, because a facility could offer more than one dedicated or exclusively designed treatment program or group.

² General hospitals consists only of non-federal general hospitals with separate psychiatric units.

³ Multi-setting mental health facilities consists of non-hospital residential, plus either outpatient and/or partial hospitalization/day treatment.

⁴ Forensic clients are clients referred from the court/judicial system.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2019.

Table 3.7. Mental health treatment facilities that offer treatment services in a language other than English and in sign language for the deaf and hard-of-hearing, by facility type: Number and row percent distribution, 2019

Facility type	Number of facilities						Row percent distribution of facilities				
	Total number of facilities ¹	Treatment offered in any language other than English ²	Language provided by staff			Deaf and hard-of-hearing	Treatment offered in any language other than English	Language provided by staff			Deaf and hard-of-hearing
			Spanish	American Indian or Alaska Native language	Other languages			Spanish	American Indian or Alaska Native language	Other languages	
Total	12,472	9,103	4,198	48	1,450	7,113	73.0	33.7	0.4	11.6	57.0
Psychiatric hospitals	708	636	279	5	108	609	89.8	39.4	0.7	15.3	86.0
Public	214	199	98	--	41	185	93.0	45.8	--	19.2	86.4
Private	494	437	181	5	67	424	88.5	36.6	1.0	13.6	85.8
General hospitals ³	1,033	909	274	4	114	873	88.0	26.5	0.4	11.0	84.5
RTCs for children	596	261	130	2	13	113	43.8	21.8	0.3	2.2	19.0
RTCs for adults	864	412	163	2	60	289	47.7	18.9	0.2	6.9	33.4
Other types of residential treatment facilities	68	32	21	--	5	17	47.1	30.9	--	7.4	25.0
Veterans Affairs medical centers	482	285	80	2	16	223	59.1	16.6	0.4	3.3	46.3
Community mental health centers	2,682	2,249	898	8	263	1,987	83.9	33.5	0.3	9.8	74.1
Partial hospitalization/day treatment facilities	434	218	64	1	17	172	50.2	14.7	0.2	3.9	39.6
Outpatient mental health facilities	5,220	3,845	2,143	22	812	2,644	73.7	41.1	0.4	15.6	50.7
Multi-setting mental health facilities ⁴	375	246	141	2	41	176	65.6	37.6	0.5	10.9	46.9
Other	10	10	5	--	1	10	100.0	50.0	--	10.0	100.0

-- Quantity is zero.

RTC = residential treatment center.

¹ Includes facilities in the 50 states, the District of Columbia, American Samoa, Guam, Puerto Rico, Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, and the U.S. Virgin Islands.

² Languages provided by staff may sum to less than the number of facilities that offer treatment in any language other than English, since some facilities use on-call interpreters exclusively.

³ General hospitals consists only of non-federal general hospitals with separate psychiatric units.

⁴ Includes non-hospital residential, plus either outpatient and/or partial hospitalization/day treatment.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2019.

**Table 3.8. Mental health treatment facilities that employ a crisis intervention team, by facility type:
Number and row percent distribution, 2019**

Facility type	Total number of facilities ²	Crisis intervention team			
		Number of facilities ¹		Row percent distribution of facilities ¹	
		Within facility and/or offsite	No crisis intervention team	Within facility and/or offsite	No crisis intervention team
Total	12,472	6,041	6,405	48.4	51.4
Psychiatric hospitals	708	376	332	53.1	46.9
Public	214	82	132	38.3	61.7
Private	494	294	200	59.5	40.5
General hospitals ³	1,033	547	483	53.0	46.8
RTCs for children	596	244	349	40.9	58.6
RTCs for adults	864	355	507	41.1	58.7
Other types of residential treatment facilities	68	35	33	51.5	48.5
Veterans Affairs medical centers	482	282	200	58.5	41.5
Community mental health centers	2,682	1,921	754	71.6	28.1
Partial hospitalization/day treatment facilities	434	146	286	33.6	65.9
Outpatient mental health facilities	5,220	1,932	3,283	37.0	62.9
Multi-setting mental health facilities ⁴	375	193	178	51.5	47.5
Other	10	10	0	100.0	0.0

RTC = residential treatment center.

¹ Of the 12,472 facilities that completed the questionnaire, 26 facilities (less than 1 percent) did not answer the question regarding crisis intervention teams.

² Includes facilities in the 50 states, the District of Columbia, American Samoa, Guam, Puerto Rico, Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, and the U.S. Virgin Islands.

³ General hospitals consists only of non-federal general hospitals with separate psychiatric units.

⁴ Includes non-hospital residential, plus either outpatient and/or partial hospitalization/day treatment.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2019.

Table 3.9a. Mental health treatment facilities that accept a specific type of payment or funding source, by facility type: Number, 2019

Facility type	Total number of facilities ¹	Type of payment or funding source accepted for mental health treatment services																
		Cash or self-payment	Private health insurance	Medicare	Medicaid	State-financed health insurance plan other than Medicaid	State mental health agency (or equivalent) funds	State welfare or child and family services agency funds	State corrections or juvenile justice agency funds	State education agency funds	Other state gov't. funds	County or local gov't. funds	Community Service Block Grants	Community Mental Health Block Grants	Federal military insurance	U.S. Dept. of Veterans Affairs funds	IHS/Tribal/Urban funds ²	Other
Total	12,472	10,443	10,004	8,426	10,935	7,254	6,987	5,203	3,737	2,105	4,473	5,809	2,718	3,957	6,225	2,980	1,061	146
Psychiatric hospitals	708	647	661	615	635	435	414	236	164	115	237	266	69	111	496	288	111	--
Public	214	182	194	178	189	119	150	38	41	29	107	72	20	29	105	55	22	--
Private	494	465	467	437	446	316	264	198	123	86	130	194	49	82	391	233	89	--
General hospitals ³	1,033	981	1,023	1,009	976	757	535	272	158	84	240	347	111	151	781	406	137	4
RTCs for children	596	363	398	62	459	268	346	422	247	276	229	251	58	58	144	18	70	3
RTCs for adults	864	645	420	410	679	346	509	116	91	49	227	350	120	231	113	89	78	7
Other types of residential treatment facilities	68	36	34	15	52	32	40	39	28	42	28	33	11	7	13	9	7	--
Veterans Affairs medical centers	482	143	242	126	103	33	2	4	1	2	4	3	5	4	259	453	20	--
Community mental health centers	2,682	2,503	2,377	2,262	2,645	1,983	2,146	1,560	1,286	598	1,457	1,802	1,110	1,703	1,734	715	194	32
Partial hospitalization/day treatment facilities	434	371	364	207	325	192	167	100	51	66	68	111	47	70	151	46	23	2
Outpatient mental health facilities	5,220	4,408	4,148	3,497	4,724	2,981	2,589	2,254	1,573	777	1,831	2,439	1,089	1,507	2,374	899	388	92
Multi-setting mental health facilities ⁴	375	336	327	213	327	221	233	196	137	95	149	201	96	112	153	56	32	6
Other	10	10	10	10	10	6	6	4	1	1	3	6	2	3	7	1	1	--

-- Quantity is zero.

RTC = residential treatment center.

¹ Includes facilities in the 50 states, the District of Columbia, American Samoa, Guam, Puerto Rico, Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, and the U.S. Virgin Islands. Numbers of facilities sum to more than the total column, because a facility could accept more than one type of payment or insurance.

² These funds are Indian Health Service (IHS) funds administered by Indian tribes under P.L. 93-638 contracts.

³ General hospitals consists only of non-federal general hospitals with separate psychiatric units.

⁴ Includes non-hospital residential, plus either outpatient and/or partial hospitalization/day treatment.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2019.

Table 3.9b. Mental health treatment facilities that accept a specific type of payment or funding source, by facility type: Row percent distribution, 2019

Facility type	Total number of facilities ¹	Type of payment or funding source accepted for mental health treatment services																Other
		Cash or self-payment	Private health insurance	Medicare	Medicaid	State-financed health insurance plan other than Medicaid	State mental health agency (or equivalent)	State welfare or child and family services agency funds	State corrections or juvenile justice agency funds	State education agency funds	Other state gov't. funds	County or local gov't. funds	Community Service Block Grants	Community Mental Health Block Grants	Federal military insurance	U.S. Dept. of Veterans Affairs funds	IHS/Tribal/Urban funds ²	
Total	12,472	83.7	80.2	67.6	87.7	58.2	56.0	41.7	30.0	16.9	35.9	46.6	21.8	31.7	49.9	23.9	8.5	1.2
Psychiatric hospitals	708	91.4	93.4	86.9	89.7	61.4	58.5	33.3	23.2	16.2	33.5	37.6	9.7	15.7	70.1	40.7	15.7	--
Public	214	85.0	90.7	83.2	88.3	55.6	70.1	17.8	19.2	13.6	50.0	33.6	9.3	13.6	49.1	25.7	10.3	--
Private	494	94.1	94.5	88.5	90.3	64.0	53.4	40.1	24.9	17.4	26.3	39.3	9.9	16.6	79.1	47.2	18.0	--
General hospitals ³	1,033	95.0	99.0	97.7	94.5	73.3	51.8	26.3	15.3	8.1	23.2	33.6	10.7	14.6	75.6	39.3	13.3	0.4
RTC ⁴ for children	596	60.9	66.8	10.4	77.0	45.0	58.1	70.8	41.4	46.3	38.4	42.1	9.7	9.7	24.2	3.0	11.7	0.5
RTC ⁴ for adults	864	74.7	48.6	47.5	78.6	40.0	58.9	13.4	10.5	5.7	26.3	40.5	13.9	26.7	13.1	10.3	9.0	0.8
Other types of residential treatment facilities	68	52.9	50.0	22.1	76.5	47.1	58.8	57.4	41.2	61.8	41.2	48.5	16.2	10.3	19.1	13.2	10.3	--
Veterans Affairs medical centers	482	29.7	50.2	26.1	21.4	6.8	0.4	0.8	0.2	0.4	0.8	0.6	1.0	0.8	53.7	94.0	4.1	--
Community mental health centers	2,682	93.3	88.6	84.3	98.6	73.9	80.0	58.2	47.9	22.3	54.3	67.2	41.4	63.5	64.7	26.7	7.2	1.2
Partial hospitalization/day treatment facilities	434	85.5	83.9	47.7	74.9	44.2	38.5	23.0	11.8	15.2	15.7	25.6	10.8	16.1	34.8	10.6	5.3	0.5
Outpatient mental health facilities	5,220	84.4	79.5	67.0	90.5	57.1	49.6	43.2	30.1	14.9	35.1	46.7	20.9	28.9	45.5	17.2	7.4	1.8
Multi-setting mental health facilities ⁴	375	89.6	87.2	56.8	87.2	58.9	62.1	52.3	36.5	25.3	39.7	53.6	25.6	29.9	40.8	14.9	8.5	1.6
Other	10	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	60.0	60.0	40.0	10.0	10.0	30.0	60.0	20.0	30.0	70.0	10.0	10.0	--

-- Quantity is zero.

RTC = residential treatment center.

¹ Includes facilities in the 50 states, the District of Columbia, American Samoa, Guam, Puerto Rico, Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, and the U.S. Virgin Islands. Percentages sum to more than 100 percent, because a facility could accept more than one type of payment or insurance.

² These funds are Indian Health Service (IHS) funds administered by Indian tribes under P.L. 93-638 contracts.

³ General hospitals consists only of non-federal general hospitals with separate psychiatric units.

⁴ Includes non-hospital residential, plus either outpatient and/or partial hospitalization/day treatment.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2019.

Table 3.10. Mental health treatment facilities, by smoking policy and facility type: Number and row percent distribution, 2019

Facility type	Total number of facilities ²	Smoking policy ¹											
		Number of facilities						Row percent distribution of facilities					
		Not permitted to smoke anywhere outside or within any building	Permitted in designated outdoor area	Permitted anywhere outside	Permitted in designated indoor area	Permitted anywhere inside	Permitted anywhere without restriction	Not permitted to smoke anywhere outside or within any building	Permitted in designated outdoor area	Permitted anywhere outside	Permitted in designated indoor area	Permitted anywhere inside	Permitted anywhere without restriction
Total	12,472	6,355	5,234	829	10	--	3	51.0	42.0	6.6	0.1	--	*
Psychiatric hospitals	708	518	185	1	2	--	--	73.2	26.1	0.1	0.3	--	--
Public	214	200	14	--	--	--	--	93.5	6.5	--	--	--	--
Private	494	318	171	1	2	--	--	64.4	34.6	0.2	0.4	--	--
General hospitals ³	1,033	963	61	3	1	--	--	93.2	5.9	0.3	0.1	--	--
RTCs for children	596	558	35	--	--	--	1	93.6	5.9	--	--	--	0.2
RTCs for adults	864	143	678	33	5	--	--	16.6	78.5	3.8	0.6	--	--
Other types of residential treatment facilities	68	54	12	2	--	--	--	79.4	17.6	2.9	--	--	--
Veterans Affairs medical centers	482	192	261	29	--	--	--	39.8	54.1	6.0	--	--	--
Community mental health centers	2,682	1,189	1,327	163	--	--	--	44.3	49.5	6.1	--	--	--
Partial hospitalization/day treatment facilities	434	212	210	8	--	--	--	48.8	48.4	1.8	--	--	--
Outpatient mental health facilities	5,220	2,371	2,253	576	2	--	2	45.4	43.2	11.0	*	--	*
Multi-setting mental health facilities ⁴	375	147	210	14	--	--	--	39.2	56.0	3.7	--	--	--
Other	10	8	2	--	--	--	--	80.0	20.0	--	--	--	--

-- Quantity is zero; * Less than 0.05 percent.

RTC = residential treatment center.

¹ Numbers of facilities sum to more than the total column, and percentages sum to more than 100 percent, because some facilities did not answer the smoking policy question.

² Includes facilities in the 50 states, the District of Columbia, American Samoa, Guam, Puerto Rico, Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, and the U.S. Virgin Islands.

³ General hospitals consists only of non-federal general hospitals with separate psychiatric units.

⁴ Includes non-hospital residential, plus either outpatient and/or partial hospitalization/day treatment.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2019.

Table 3.11a. Mental health treatment facility licensing, certification, or accreditation, by facility type: Number, 2019

Facility type	Total number of facilities ¹	Licensing, certification, or accreditation organization									
		State mental health authority	State substance abuse agency	State dept. of health	State or local dept. of family and children's services	Hospital licensing authority	Joint Commission	CARF	COA	CMS	Other national organization or federal, state, or local agency
Total	12,472	8,806	4,195	6,089	2,552	1,712	4,283	2,995	1,228	6,307	559
Psychiatric hospitals	708	436	181	526	136	374	578	56	11	611	22
Public	214	125	23	124	12	73	174	14	1	177	4
Private	494	311	158	402	124	301	404	42	10	434	18
General hospitals ²	1,033	653	181	871	120	754	825	65	37	969	97
RTCs for children	596	363	71	308	385	23	230	105	173	156	54
RTCs for adults	864	685	134	475	85	14	153	268	35	252	29
Other types of residential treatment facilities	68	42	10	36	44	1	18	13	19	12	8
Veterans Affairs medical centers	482	35	14	20	1	63	459	298	25	55	9
Community mental health centers	2,682	2,318	1,497	990	543	50	528	910	174	1,418	75
Partial hospitalization/day treatment facilities	434	300	92	235	60	88	228	61	28	206	12
Outpatient mental health facilities	5,220	3,681	1,852	2,435	1,054	321	1,148	1,113	675	2,460	239
Multi-setting mental health facilities ³	375	283	155	188	124	23	115	104	51	161	14
Other	10	10	8	5	--	1	1	2	--	7	--

-- Quantity is zero.

CARF = Commission on Accreditation of Rehabilitation Facilities; CMS = Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services; COA = Council on Accreditation; RTC = residential treatment center.

¹ Includes facilities in the 50 states, the District of Columbia, American Samoa, Guam, Puerto Rico, Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, and the U.S. Virgin Islands. Number of facilities sum to more than the total column, because a facility could report more than one licensing, certification, or accreditation organization.

² General hospitals consists only of non-federal general hospitals with separate psychiatric units.

³ Includes non-hospital residential, plus either outpatient and/or partial hospitalization/day treatment.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2019.

Table 3.11b. Mental health treatment facility licensing, certification, or accreditation, by facility type: Row percent distribution, 2019

Facility type	Total number of facilities ¹	Licensing, certification, or accreditation organization									
		State mental health authority	State substance abuse agency	State dept. of health	State or local dept. of family and children's services	Hospital licensing authority	Joint Commission	CARF	COA	CMS	Other national organization or federal, state, or local agency
Total	12,472	70.6	33.6	48.8	20.5	13.7	34.3	24.0	9.8	50.6	4.5
Psychiatric hospitals	708	61.6	25.6	74.3	19.2	52.8	81.6	7.9	1.6	86.3	3.1
Public	214	58.4	10.7	57.9	5.6	34.1	81.3	6.5	0.5	82.7	1.9
Private	494	63.0	32.0	81.4	25.1	60.9	81.8	8.5	2.0	87.9	3.6
General hospitals ²	1,033	63.2	17.5	84.3	11.6	73.0	79.9	6.3	3.6	93.8	9.4
RTCs for children	596	60.9	11.9	51.7	64.6	3.9	38.6	17.6	29.0	26.2	9.1
RTCs for adults	864	79.3	15.5	55.0	9.8	1.6	17.7	31.0	4.1	29.2	3.4
Other types of residential treatment facilities	68	61.8	14.7	52.9	64.7	1.5	26.5	19.1	27.9	17.6	11.8
Veterans Affairs medical centers	482	7.3	2.9	4.1	0.2	13.1	95.2	61.8	5.2	11.4	1.9
Community mental health centers	2,682	86.4	55.8	36.9	20.2	1.9	19.7	33.9	6.5	52.9	2.8
Partial hospitalization/day treatment facilities	434	69.1	21.2	54.1	13.8	20.3	52.5	14.1	6.5	47.5	2.8
Outpatient mental health facilities	5,220	70.5	35.5	46.6	20.2	6.1	22.0	21.3	12.9	47.1	4.6
Multi-setting mental health facilities ³	375	75.5	41.3	50.1	33.1	6.1	30.7	27.7	13.6	42.9	3.7
Other	10	100.0	80.0	50.0	--	10.0	10.0	20.0	--	70.0	--

-- Quantity is zero.

CARF = Commission on Accreditation of Rehabilitation Facilities; CMS = Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services; COA = Council on Accreditation; RTC = residential treatment centers.

¹ Includes facilities in the 50 states, the District of Columbia, American Samoa, Guam, Puerto Rico, Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, and the U.S. Virgin Islands. Percentages sum to more than 100 percent, because a facility could report more than one licensing, certification, or accreditation organization.

² General hospitals consists only of non-federal general hospitals with separate psychiatric units.

³ Includes non-hospital residential, plus either outpatient and/or partial hospitalization/day treatment.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2019.

Table 4.1. N-MHSS facilities, by status, response rate, mode of response, and state or jurisdiction: 2019

State or jurisdiction ¹	Total facilities in survey	Closed/ineligible ²	Eligible		Response rate ³ (percent)	Total included in report ⁴	Mode of response ⁵ (row percent distribution)			
			Total eligible	Total respondents			Total	Internet	Mail	Telephone
Total	14,936	923	14,013	12,712	90.7	12,472	100.0	93.6	5.2	1.2
Alabama	216	13	203	186	91.6	180	100.0	95.0	5.0	--
Alaska	103	6	97	93	95.9	93	100.0	90.3	8.6	1.1
Arizona	497	32	465	433	93.1	421	100.0	96.0	3.6	0.5
Arkansas	258	35	223	203	91.0	202	100.0	97.5	1.0	1.5
California	1,203	94	1,109	980	88.4	952	100.0	93.4	5.9	0.7
Colorado	217	8	209	191	91.4	190	100.0	96.8	2.1	1.1
Connecticut	284	11	273	239	87.5	230	100.0	96.1	1.7	2.2
Delaware	47	7	40	36	90.0	36	100.0	97.2	--	2.8
District of Columbia	49	5	44	39	88.6	39	100.0	92.3	5.1	2.6
Florida	640	57	583	534	91.6	520	100.0	93.7	5.6	0.8
Georgia	298	26	272	246	90.4	236	100.0	90.7	8.1	1.3
Hawaii	42	--	42	40	95.2	39	100.0	82.1	12.8	5.1
Idaho	175	17	158	140	88.6	140	100.0	90.7	7.1	2.1
Illinois	460	27	433	399	92.1	397	100.0	92.4	5.5	2.0
Indiana	329	13	316	291	92.1	285	100.0	96.1	3.5	0.4
Iowa	171	14	157	143	91.1	143	100.0	97.9	2.1	--
Kansas	137	5	132	118	89.4	115	100.0	93.0	6.1	0.9
Kentucky	245	17	228	221	96.9	218	100.0	96.3	3.2	0.5
Louisiana	235	17	218	189	86.7	189	100.0	91.0	6.3	2.6
Maine	208	10	198	183	92.4	181	100.0	96.1	2.8	1.1
Maryland	354	24	330	285	86.4	282	100.0	92.2	7.1	0.7
Massachusetts	402	15	387	337	87.1	330	100.0	93.6	5.5	0.9
Michigan	429	11	418	377	90.2	368	100.0	96.2	3.3	0.5
Minnesota	304	11	293	268	91.5	266	100.0	92.9	6.8	0.4
Mississippi	209	12	197	169	85.8	169	100.0	95.3	4.1	0.6
Missouri	241	5	236	212	89.8	208	100.0	96.2	2.9	1.0
Montana	102	10	92	88	95.7	85	100.0	98.8	1.2	--
Nebraska	171	14	157	151	96.2	145	100.0	92.4	6.2	1.4

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 4.1. N-MHSS facilities, by status, response rate, mode of response, and state or jurisdiction: 2019 (continued)

State or jurisdiction ¹	Total facilities in survey	Closed/ineligible ²	Eligible		Response rate ³ (percent)	Total included in report ⁴	Mode of response ⁵ (row percent distribution)			
			Total eligible	Total respondents			Total	Internet	Mail	Telephone
Nevada	83	9	74	67	90.5	66	100.0	92.4	7.6	--
New Hampshire	82	2	80	73	91.3	70	100.0	97.1	1.4	1.4
New Jersey	390	23	367	321	87.5	313	100.0	96.5	2.6	1.0
New Mexico	92	10	82	70	85.4	69	100.0	91.3	8.7	--
New York	988	44	944	883	93.5	860	100.0	94.2	4.5	1.3
North Carolina	394	29	365	300	82.2	297	100.0	87.2	11.4	1.3
North Dakota	35	--	35	33	94.3	33	100.0	97.0	3.0	--
Ohio	713	41	672	621	92.4	616	100.0	94.8	3.1	2.1
Oklahoma	178	16	162	146	90.1	145	100.0	95.9	4.1	--
Oregon	217	13	204	191	93.6	183	100.0	90.7	7.7	1.6
Pennsylvania	697	48	649	607	93.5	585	100.0	93.5	5.3	1.2
Puerto Rico	98	2	96	80	83.3	79	100.0	70.9	26.6	2.5
Rhode Island	72	2	70	65	92.9	63	100.0	90.5	7.9	1.6
South Carolina	134	15	119	106	89.1	106	100.0	92.5	5.7	1.9
South Dakota	56	3	53	49	92.5	49	100.0	95.9	4.1	--
Tennessee	359	27	332	308	92.8	298	100.0	90.6	8.1	1.3
Texas	474	31	443	388	87.6	384	100.0	87.2	10.4	2.3
Utah	277	21	256	242	94.5	240	100.0	96.7	2.1	1.3
Vermont	83	2	81	69	85.2	68	100.0	92.6	7.4	--
Virginia	331	8	323	300	92.9	291	100.0	94.2	4.1	1.7
Washington	458	22	436	400	91.7	398	100.0	92.2	6.5	1.3
West Virginia	138	10	128	118	92.2	117	100.0	97.4	0.9	1.7
Wisconsin	499	24	475	430	90.5	429	100.0	95.1	4.0	0.9
Wyoming	50	3	47	45	95.7	45	100.0	95.6	2.2	2.2
Other jurisdictions ⁶	12	2	10	9	90.0	9	100.0	100.0	--	--

-- Quantity is zero.

¹ Facilities operated by federal agencies are included in the states in which the facilities are located.

² A facility was ineligible if it had closed or was not providing mental health treatment services.

³ Response rate calculated as *Total respondents* divided by *Total eligible*.

⁴ Of 12,712 total respondents, this report excludes 240 facilities deemed out of scope for this report. See Chapter 1 for details.

⁵ Mode of response for the 12,472 facilities included in the report.

⁶ Other jurisdictions include American Samoa, Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, Guam, and the U.S. Virgin Islands.

NOTE: Percentages may not sum to 100 percent because of rounding.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2019.

Table 4.2a. Mental health treatment facilities, by facility type, Census region, and state or jurisdiction: Number, 2019

Census region and state or jurisdiction ¹	Total number of facilities	Facility type												
		Psychiatric hospitals			General hospitals ²	RTCs for children	RTCs for adults	Other types of residential treatment facilities	VAMCs	CMHCs	Partial hospitalization/day treatment facilities	Out-patient mental health facilities	Multi-setting mental health facilities ³	Other
		Psychiatric hospitals	Public	Private										
Total	12,472	708	214	494	1,033	596	864	68	482	2,682	434	5,220	375	10
Census region⁴														
Northeast	2,700	101	45	56	262	119	204	30	105	253	175	1,344	104	3
South	3,709	301	74	227	352	208	189	8	161	1,021	105	1,259	103	2
Midwest	3,054	145	53	92	281	110	165	14	132	859	57	1,223	66	2
West	2,921	153	40	113	132	157	293	16	83	547	80	1,361	96	3
State or jurisdiction														
Alabama	180	14	3	11	26	4	28	2	11	70	5	15	5	--
Alaska	93	5	1	4	3	12	1	2	3	30	--	31	6	--
Arizona	421	22	1	21	9	21	75	2	4	16	5	259	7	1
Arkansas	202	13	1	12	22	6	1	--	15	56	8	65	16	--
California	952	63	17	46	53	54	102	3	35	91	26	500	25	--
Colorado	190	7	2	5	9	14	17	3	7	100	2	26	5	--
Connecticut	230	5	4	1	18	7	15	3	2	25	16	128	11	--
Delaware	36	4	2	2	1	1	1	--	2	--	--	27	--	--
District of Columbia	39	1	1	--	5	--	--	--	1	5	1	25	1	--
Florida	520	45	6	39	40	24	42	2	42	115	14	180	16	--
Georgia	236	19	4	15	17	4	9	--	9	40	2	129	7	--
Hawaii	39	2	1	1	6	--	--	1	4	10	1	15	--	--
Idaho	140	3	2	1	6	2	1	--	6	13	1	104	4	--
Illinois	397	20	7	13	53	10	44	3	20	122	9	103	13	--
Indiana	285	31	7	24	26	13	20	2	12	148	--	31	2	--
Iowa	143	3	2	1	22	7	10	--	4	53	3	40	1	--
Kansas	115	5	2	3	14	4	3	1	1	65	--	19	3	--
Kentucky	218	11	3	8	18	23	4	--	12	109	2	33	6	--
Louisiana	189	36	4	32	27	3	--	--	9	9	8	95	2	--
Maine	181	4	2	2	8	13	34	--	6	16	4	90	6	--
Maryland	282	7	5	2	22	6	29	1	6	36	6	158	11	--
Massachusetts	330	13	3	10	40	27	19	5	11	22	9	166	18	--
Michigan	368	11	4	7	41	9	8	1	19	107	6	160	6	--
Minnesota	266	7	5	2	22	13	33	1	13	75	6	95	1	--

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 4.2a. Mental health treatment facilities, by facility type, Census region, and state or jurisdiction: Number, 2019 (continued)

Census region and state or jurisdiction ¹	Total number of facilities	Facility type												
		Psychiatric hospitals			General hospitals ²	RTCs for children	RTCs for adults	Other types of residential treatment facilities	VAMCs	CMHCs	Partial hospitalization/day treatment facilities	Out-patient mental health facilities	Multi-setting mental health facilities ³	Other
		Psychiatric hospitals	Public	Private										
Mississippi	169	12	5	7	23	4	5	1	2	79	8	32	3	--
Missouri	208	20	8	12	25	15	5	2	10	58	3	62	6	2
Montana	85	2	2	--	5	5	7	2	1	35	3	19	6	--
Nebraska	145	5	4	1	10	3	13	1	6	24	3	80	--	--
Nevada	66	11	3	8	3	2	--	--	2	12	1	33	2	--
New Hampshire	70	2	1	1	6	5	7	5	6	29	1	6	3	--
New Jersey	313	14	5	9	27	10	19	3	15	36	50	123	16	--
New Mexico	69	5	2	3	6	5	--	1	5	30	--	15	2	--
New York	860	34	22	12	91	28	41	8	29	38	48	524	16	3
North Carolina	297	14	5	9	33	43	32	--	7	20	16	117	15	--
North Dakota	33	2	1	1	4	8	--	--	--	4	1	14	--	--
Ohio	616	26	7	19	42	13	25	2	25	159	14	284	26	--
Oklahoma	145	12	3	9	15	5	2	--	4	63	3	40	--	1
Oregon	183	4	1	3	10	7	47	--	7	40	7	52	7	2
Pennsylvania	585	25	7	18	65	21	33	4	28	46	45	287	31	--
Puerto Rico	79	8	2	6	4	2	13	--	--	--	17	29	6	--
Rhode Island	63	2	--	2	5	3	18	--	2	20	--	12	1	--
South Carolina	106	7	4	3	13	4	3	1	6	65	2	5	--	--
South Dakota	49	2	--	2	2	4	--	1	4	24	--	11	1	--
Tennessee	298	19	4	15	22	19	14	--	6	102	1	108	7	--
Texas	384	64	13	51	31	34	1	1	20	107	19	102	4	1
Utah	240	9	2	7	10	24	12	2	3	28	22	111	19	--
Vermont	68	2	1	1	2	5	18	2	6	21	2	8	2	--
Virginia	291	18	9	9	28	18	16	--	5	89	9	99	9	--
Washington	398	17	4	13	10	6	31	--	5	115	12	190	12	--
West Virginia	117	5	2	3	9	10	2	--	4	56	1	29	1	--
Wisconsin	429	13	6	7	20	11	4	--	18	20	12	324	7	--
Wyoming	45	3	2	1	2	5	--	--	1	27	--	6	1	--
Other jurisdictions ⁵	9	--	--	--	2	--	--	--	1	2	--	4	--	--

-- Quantity is zero.

CMHC = community mental health center; RTCs = residential treatment center; VAMC = Veterans Affairs medical center.

¹ Facilities operated by federal agencies are included in the states in which the facilities are located.

² General hospitals consists only of non-federal general hospitals with separate psychiatric units.

³ Multi-setting mental health facilities consists of non-hospital residential, plus either outpatient and/or partial hospitalization/day treatment.

⁴ Puerto Rico and the other U.S. territories are included in the total number of facilities, but not in the totals for any Census region.

⁵ Other jurisdictions include American Samoa, Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, Guam, and the U.S. Virgin Islands.

NOTE: Facilities operated by federal agencies are included in the states in which the facilities are located, although these facilities may provide services to clients from other states.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2019.

Table 4.2b. Mental health treatment facilities, by facility type, Census region, and state or jurisdiction: Row percent distribution, 2019

Census region and state or jurisdiction ¹	Total number of facilities	Facility type												
		Psychiatric hospitals	Psychiatric hospitals		General hospitals ²	RTCs for children	RTCs for adults	Other types of residential treatment facilities	VAMCs	CMHCs	Partial hospitalization/day treatment facilities	Out-patient mental health facilities	Multi-setting mental health facilities ³	Other
			Public	Private										
Total	12,472	5.7	1.7	4.0	8.3	4.8	6.9	0.5	3.9	21.5	3.5	41.9	3.0	0.1
Census region⁴														
Northeast	2,700	3.7	1.7	2.1	9.7	4.4	7.6	1.1	3.9	9.4	6.5	49.8	3.9	0.1
South	3,709	8.1	2.0	6.1	9.5	5.6	5.1	0.2	4.3	27.5	2.8	33.9	2.8	0.1
Midwest	3,054	4.7	1.7	3.0	9.2	3.6	5.4	0.5	4.3	28.1	1.9	40.0	2.2	0.1
West	2,921	5.2	1.4	3.9	4.5	5.4	10.0	0.5	2.8	18.7	2.7	46.6	3.3	0.1
State or jurisdiction														
Alabama	180	7.8	1.7	6.1	14.4	2.2	15.6	1.1	6.1	38.9	2.8	8.3	2.8	--
Alaska	93	5.4	1.1	4.3	3.2	12.9	1.1	2.2	3.2	32.3	--	33.3	6.5	--
Arizona	421	5.2	0.2	5.0	2.1	5.0	17.8	0.5	1.0	3.8	1.2	61.5	1.7	0.2
Arkansas	202	6.4	0.5	5.9	10.9	3.0	0.5	--	7.4	27.7	4.0	32.2	7.9	--
California	952	6.6	1.8	4.8	5.6	5.7	10.7	0.3	3.7	9.6	2.7	52.5	2.6	--
Colorado	190	3.7	1.1	2.6	4.7	7.4	8.9	1.6	3.7	52.6	1.1	13.7	2.6	--
Connecticut	230	2.2	1.7	0.4	7.8	3.0	6.5	1.3	0.9	10.9	7.0	55.7	4.8	--
Delaware	36	11.1	5.6	5.6	2.8	2.8	2.8	--	5.6	--	--	75.0	--	--
District of Columbia	39	2.6	2.6	--	12.8	--	--	--	2.6	12.8	2.6	64.1	2.6	--
Florida	520	8.7	1.2	7.5	7.7	4.6	8.1	0.4	8.1	22.1	2.7	34.6	3.1	--
Georgia	236	8.1	1.7	6.4	7.2	1.7	3.8	--	3.8	16.9	0.8	54.7	3.0	--
Hawaii	39	5.1	2.6	2.6	15.4	--	--	2.6	10.3	25.6	2.6	38.5	--	--
Idaho	140	2.1	1.4	0.7	4.3	1.4	0.7	--	4.3	9.3	0.7	74.3	2.9	--
Illinois	397	5.0	1.8	3.3	13.4	2.5	11.1	0.8	5.0	30.7	2.3	25.9	3.3	--
Indiana	285	10.9	2.5	8.4	9.1	4.6	7.0	0.7	4.2	51.9	--	10.9	0.7	--
Iowa	143	2.1	1.4	0.7	15.4	4.9	7.0	--	2.8	37.1	2.1	28.0	0.7	--
Kansas	115	4.3	1.7	2.6	12.2	3.5	2.6	0.9	0.9	56.5	--	16.5	2.6	--
Kentucky	218	5.0	1.4	3.7	8.3	10.6	1.8	--	5.5	50.0	0.9	15.1	2.8	--
Louisiana	189	19.0	2.1	16.9	14.3	1.6	--	--	4.8	4.8	4.2	50.3	1.1	--
Maine	181	2.2	1.1	1.1	4.4	7.2	18.8	--	3.3	8.8	2.2	49.7	3.3	--
Maryland	282	2.5	1.8	0.7	7.8	2.1	10.3	0.4	2.1	12.8	2.1	56.0	3.9	--
Massachusetts	330	3.9	0.9	3.0	12.1	8.2	5.8	1.5	3.3	6.7	2.7	50.3	5.5	--
Michigan	368	3.0	1.1	1.9	11.1	2.4	2.2	0.3	5.2	29.1	1.6	43.5	1.6	--
Minnesota	266	2.6	1.9	0.8	8.3	4.9	12.4	0.4	4.9	28.2	2.3	35.7	0.4	--

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 4.2b. Mental health treatment facilities, by facility type, Census region, and state or jurisdiction: Row percent distribution, 2019 (continued)

Census region and state or jurisdiction ¹	Total number of facilities	Facility type												
		Psych-iatric hospitals	Psychiatric hospitals		General hospitals ²	RTCs for children	RTCs for adults	Other types of residential treatment facilities	VAMCs	CMHCs	Partial hospital-ization/day treatment facilities	Out-patient mental health facilities	Multi-setting mental health facilities ³	Other
			Public	Private										
Mississippi	169	7.1	3.0	4.1	13.6	2.4	3.0	0.6	1.2	46.7	4.7	18.9	1.8	--
Missouri	208	9.6	3.8	5.8	12.0	7.2	2.4	1.0	4.8	27.9	1.4	29.8	2.9	1.0
Montana	85	2.4	2.4	--	5.9	5.9	8.2	2.4	1.2	41.2	3.5	22.4	7.1	--
Nebraska	145	3.4	2.8	0.7	6.9	2.1	9.0	0.7	4.1	16.6	2.1	55.2	--	--
Nevada	66	16.7	4.5	12.1	4.5	3.0	--	--	3.0	18.2	1.5	50.0	3.0	--
New Hampshire	70	2.9	1.4	1.4	8.6	7.1	10.0	7.1	8.6	41.4	1.4	8.6	4.3	--
New Jersey	313	4.5	1.6	2.9	8.6	3.2	6.1	1.0	4.8	11.5	16.0	39.3	5.1	--
New Mexico	69	7.2	2.9	4.3	8.7	7.2	--	1.4	7.2	43.5	--	21.7	2.9	--
New York	860	4.0	2.6	1.4	10.6	3.3	4.8	0.9	3.4	4.4	5.6	60.9	1.9	0.3
North Carolina	297	4.7	1.7	3.0	11.1	14.5	10.8	--	2.4	6.7	5.4	39.4	5.1	--
North Dakota	33	6.1	3.0	3.0	12.1	24.2	--	--	--	12.1	3.0	42.4	--	--
Ohio	616	4.2	1.1	3.1	6.8	2.1	4.1	0.3	4.1	25.8	2.3	46.1	4.2	--
Oklahoma	145	8.3	2.1	6.2	10.3	3.4	1.4	--	2.8	43.4	2.1	27.6	--	0.7
Oregon	183	2.2	0.5	1.6	5.5	3.8	25.7	--	3.8	21.9	3.8	28.4	3.8	1.1
Pennsylvania	585	4.3	1.2	3.1	11.1	3.6	5.6	0.7	4.8	7.9	7.7	49.1	5.3	--
Puerto Rico	79	10.1	2.5	7.6	5.1	2.5	16.5	--	--	--	21.5	36.7	7.6	--
Rhode Island	63	3.2	--	3.2	7.9	4.8	28.6	--	3.2	31.7	--	19.0	1.6	--
South Carolina	106	6.6	3.8	2.8	12.3	3.8	2.8	0.9	5.7	61.3	1.9	4.7	--	--
South Dakota	49	4.1	--	4.1	4.1	8.2	--	2.0	8.2	49.0	--	22.4	2.0	--
Tennessee	298	6.4	1.3	5.0	7.4	6.4	4.7	--	2.0	34.2	0.3	36.2	2.3	--
Texas	384	16.7	3.4	13.3	8.1	8.9	0.3	0.3	5.2	27.9	4.9	26.6	1.0	0.3
Utah	240	3.8	0.8	2.9	4.2	10.0	5.0	0.8	1.3	11.7	9.2	46.3	7.9	--
Vermont	68	2.9	1.5	1.5	2.9	7.4	26.5	2.9	8.8	30.9	2.9	11.8	2.9	--
Virginia	291	6.2	3.1	3.1	9.6	6.2	5.5	--	1.7	30.6	3.1	34.0	3.1	--
Washington	398	4.3	1.0	3.3	2.5	1.5	7.8	--	1.3	28.9	3.0	47.7	3.0	--
West Virginia	117	4.3	1.7	2.6	7.7	8.5	1.7	--	3.4	47.9	0.9	24.8	0.9	--
Wisconsin	429	3.0	1.4	1.6	4.7	2.6	0.9	--	4.2	4.7	2.8	75.5	1.6	--
Wyoming	45	6.7	4.4	2.2	4.4	11.1	--	--	2.2	60.0	--	13.3	2.2	--
Other jurisdictions ⁵	9	--	--	--	22.2	--	--	--	11.1	22.2	--	44.4	--	--

-- Quantity is zero.

CMHC = community mental health center; RTCs = residential treatment center; VAMC = Veterans Affairs medical center.

¹ Facilities operated by federal agencies are included in the states in which the facilities are located.

² General hospitals consists only of non-federal general hospitals with separate psychiatric units.

³ Multi-setting mental health facilities consists of non-hospital residential, plus either outpatient and/or partial hospitalization/day treatment.

⁴ Puerto Rico and the other U.S. territories are included in the total number of facilities, but not in the totals for any Census region.

⁵ Other jurisdictions include American Samoa, Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, Guam, and the U.S. Virgin Islands.

NOTES: Facilities operated by federal agencies are included in the states in which the facilities are located, although these facilities may provide services to clients from other states. Percentages may not sum to 100 percent due to rounding.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2019.

Table 4.3a. Mental health treatment facilities, by facility operation, Census region, and state or jurisdiction: Number, 2019

Census region and state or jurisdiction ¹	Total number of facilities	Facility operation									
		Public agency or department									
		Private for-profit	Private non-profit	State mental health agency	Other state government agency or department	Regional/district authority or county, local, or municipal government	Tribal government	Indian Health Service	Department of Veterans Affairs	Other	
Total	12,472	2,514	7,622	387	466	901	20	12	540	10	
Census region²											
Northeast	2,700	299	1,996	116	84	93	1	--	111	--	
South	3,709	991	1,847	170	208	298	5	1	186	3	
Midwest	3,054	474	2,075	61	68	220	4	3	147	2	
West	2,921	708	1,676	34	97	289	10	8	94	5	
State or jurisdiction											
Alabama	180	21	102	6	14	24	--	--	13	--	
Alaska	93	11	60	--	1	4	7	6	3	1	
Arizona	421	140	269	1	1	2	1	1	6	--	
Arkansas	202	67	117	1	1	1	--	--	15	--	
California	952	186	493	2	25	205	--	--	41	--	
Colorado	190	13	166	--	3	1	--	--	7	--	
Connecticut	230	14	191	13	5	5	--	--	2	--	
Delaware	36	10	20	2	2	--	--	--	2	--	
District of Columbia	39	5	28	--	2	2	--	--	1	1	
Florida	520	137	321	4	2	12	--	--	44	--	
Georgia	236	68	60	15	60	21	--	--	11	1	
Hawaii	39	8	8	1	18	--	--	--	4	--	
Idaho	140	99	12	11	7	1	--	--	6	4	
Illinois	397	31	302	4	10	26	--	--	24	--	
Indiana	285	21	229	5	7	7	--	--	16	--	
Iowa	143	8	120	1	2	3	--	--	9	--	
Kansas	115	9	72	1	5	26	--	--	2	--	
Kentucky	218	17	177	1	2	6	--	--	15	--	
Louisiana	189	84	45	9	10	29	--	--	12	--	
Maine	181	35	135	2	2	--	--	--	7	--	
Maryland	282	92	155	4	21	4	--	--	6	--	
Massachusetts	330	53	250	9	2	3	--	--	13	--	
Michigan	368	64	176	18	18	71	--	--	19	2	
Minnesota	266	46	191	3	5	7	--	1	13	--	

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 4.3a. Mental health treatment facilities, by facility operation, Census region, and state or jurisdiction: Number, 2019 (continued)

Census region and state or jurisdiction ¹	Total number of facilities	Facility operation								
		Public agency or department								
		Private for-profit	Private non-profit	State mental health agency	Other state government agency or department	Regional/district authority or county, local, or municipal government	Tribal government	Indian Health Service	Department of Veterans Affairs	Other
Mississippi	169	27	81	16	9	32	1	--	3	--
Missouri	208	27	160	6	2	3	--	--	10	--
Montana	85	4	74	--	4	2	--	--	1	--
Nebraska	145	20	101	1	7	9	1	--	6	--
Nevada	66	18	17	14	15	--	--	--	2	--
New Hampshire	70	3	59	1	1	--	--	--	6	--
New Jersey	313	49	236	4	6	3	--	--	15	--
New Mexico	69	11	41	--	9	1	--	1	6	--
New York	860	25	585	78	63	76	1	--	32	--
North Carolina	297	159	117	1	8	4	--	--	8	--
North Dakota	33	1	18	3	8	2	--	1	--	--
Ohio	616	83	473	19	--	15	--	--	26	--
Oklahoma	145	23	84	23	3	3	4	1	4	--
Oregon	183	15	131	2	2	26	--	--	7	--
Pennsylvania	585	111	431	7	4	4	--	--	28	--
Puerto Rico	79	42	28	4	3	1	--	--	1	--
Rhode Island	63	2	57	1	1	--	--	--	2	--
South Carolina	106	13	10	58	18	--	--	--	7	--
South Dakota	49	2	42	--	--	--	--	1	4	--
Tennessee	298	79	201	5	3	--	--	--	10	--
Texas	384	97	154	10	26	72	--	--	25	--
Utah	240	133	69	2	3	30	--	--	3	--
Vermont	68	7	52	1	--	2	--	--	6	--
Virginia	291	87	71	15	24	87	--	--	6	1
Washington	398	67	302	1	8	12	2	--	6	--
West Virginia	117	5	104	--	3	1	--	--	4	--
Wisconsin	429	162	191	--	4	51	3	--	18	--
Wyoming	45	3	34	--	1	5	--	--	2	--
Other jurisdictions ³	9	--	--	2	6	--	--	--	1	--

-- Quantity is zero.

¹ Facilities operated by federal agencies are included in the states in which the facilities are located.

² Puerto Rico and the other U.S. territories are included in the total number of facilities, but not in the totals for any Census region.

³ Other jurisdictions include American Samoa, Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, Guam, and the U.S. Virgin Islands.

NOTE: Facilities operated by federal agencies are included in the states in which the facilities are located, although these facilities may have clients from other states.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2019.

Table 4.3b. Mental health treatment facilities, by facility operation, Census region, and state or jurisdiction: Row percent distribution, 2019

Census region and state or jurisdiction ¹	Total number of facilities	Facility operation									
		Public agency or department									
		Private for-profit	Private non-profit	State mental health agency	Other state government agency or department	Regional/district authority or county, local, or municipal government	Tribal government	Indian Health Service	Department of Veterans Affairs	Other	
Total	12,472	20.2	61.1	3.1	3.7	7.2	0.2	0.1	4.3	0.1	
Census region²											
Northeast	2,700	11.1	73.9	4.3	3.1	3.4	*	--	4.1	--	
South	3,709	26.7	49.8	4.6	5.6	8.0	0.1	*	5.0	0.1	
Midwest	3,054	15.5	67.9	2.0	2.2	7.2	0.1	0.1	4.8	0.1	
West	2,921	24.2	57.4	1.2	3.3	9.9	0.3	0.3	3.2	0.2	
State or jurisdiction											
Alabama	180	11.7	56.7	3.3	7.8	13.3	--	--	7.2	--	
Alaska	93	11.8	64.5	--	1.1	4.3	7.5	6.5	3.2	1.1	
Arizona	421	33.3	63.9	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.2	1.4	--	
Arkansas	202	33.2	57.9	0.5	0.5	0.5	--	--	7.4	--	
California	952	19.5	51.8	0.2	2.6	21.5	--	--	4.3	--	
Colorado	190	6.8	87.4	--	1.6	0.5	--	--	3.7	--	
Connecticut	230	6.1	83.0	5.7	2.2	2.2	--	--	0.9	--	
Delaware	36	27.8	55.6	5.6	5.6	--	--	--	5.6	--	
District of Columbia	39	12.8	71.8	--	5.1	5.1	--	--	2.6	2.6	
Florida	520	26.3	61.7	0.8	0.4	2.3	--	--	8.5	--	
Georgia	236	28.8	25.4	6.4	25.4	8.9	--	--	4.7	0.4	
Hawaii	39	20.5	20.5	2.6	46.2	--	--	--	10.3	--	
Idaho	140	70.7	8.6	7.9	5.0	0.7	--	--	4.3	2.9	
Illinois	397	7.8	76.1	1.0	2.5	6.5	--	--	6.0	--	
Indiana	285	7.4	80.4	1.8	2.5	2.5	--	--	5.6	--	
Iowa	143	5.6	83.9	0.7	1.4	2.1	--	--	6.3	--	
Kansas	115	7.8	62.6	0.9	4.3	22.6	--	--	1.7	--	
Kentucky	218	7.8	81.2	0.5	0.9	2.8	--	--	6.9	--	
Louisiana	189	44.4	23.8	4.8	5.3	15.3	--	--	6.3	--	
Maine	181	19.3	74.6	1.1	1.1	--	--	--	3.9	--	
Maryland	282	32.6	55.0	1.4	7.4	1.4	--	--	2.1	--	
Massachusetts	330	16.1	75.8	2.7	0.6	0.9	--	--	3.9	--	
Michigan	368	17.4	47.8	4.9	4.9	19.3	--	--	5.2	0.5	
Minnesota	266	17.3	71.8	1.1	1.9	2.6	--	0.4	4.9	--	

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 4.3b. Mental health treatment facilities, by facility operation, Census region, and state or jurisdiction: Row percent distribution, 2019 (continued)

Census region and state or jurisdiction ¹	Total number of facilities	Facility operation								
		Public agency or department								
		Private for-profit	Private non-profit	State mental health agency	Other state government agency or department	Regional/district authority or county, local, or municipal government	Tribal government	Indian Health Service	Department of Veterans Affairs	Other
Mississippi	169	16.0	47.9	9.5	5.3	18.9	0.6	--	1.8	--
Missouri	208	13.0	76.9	2.9	1.0	1.4	--	--	4.8	--
Montana	85	4.7	87.1	--	4.7	2.4	--	--	1.2	--
Nebraska	145	13.8	69.7	0.7	4.8	6.2	0.7	--	4.1	--
Nevada	66	27.3	25.8	21.2	22.7	--	--	--	3.0	--
New Hampshire	70	4.3	84.3	1.4	1.4	--	--	--	8.6	--
New Jersey	313	15.7	75.4	1.3	1.9	1.0	--	--	4.8	--
New Mexico	69	15.9	59.4	--	13.0	1.4	--	1.4	8.7	--
New York	860	2.9	68.0	9.1	7.3	8.8	0.1	--	3.7	--
North Carolina	297	53.5	39.4	0.3	2.7	1.3	--	--	2.7	--
North Dakota	33	3.0	54.5	9.1	24.2	6.1	--	3.0	--	--
Ohio	616	13.5	76.8	3.1	--	2.4	--	--	4.2	--
Oklahoma	145	15.9	57.9	15.9	2.1	2.1	2.8	0.7	2.8	--
Oregon	183	8.2	71.6	1.1	1.1	14.2	--	--	3.8	--
Pennsylvania	585	19.0	73.7	1.2	0.7	0.7	--	--	4.8	--
Puerto Rico	79	53.2	35.4	5.1	3.8	1.3	--	--	1.3	--
Rhode Island	63	3.2	90.5	1.6	1.6	--	--	--	3.2	--
South Carolina	106	12.3	9.4	54.7	17.0	--	--	--	6.6	--
South Dakota	49	4.1	85.7	--	--	--	--	2.0	8.2	--
Tennessee	298	26.5	67.4	1.7	1.0	--	--	--	3.4	--
Texas	384	25.3	40.1	2.6	6.8	18.8	--	--	6.5	--
Utah	240	55.4	28.8	0.8	1.3	12.5	--	--	1.3	--
Vermont	68	10.3	76.5	1.5	--	2.9	--	--	8.8	--
Virginia	291	29.9	24.4	5.2	8.2	29.9	--	--	2.1	0.3
Washington	398	16.8	75.9	0.3	2.0	3.0	0.5	--	1.5	--
West Virginia	117	4.3	88.9	--	2.6	0.9	--	--	3.4	--
Wisconsin	429	37.8	44.5	--	0.9	11.9	0.7	--	4.2	--
Wyoming	45	6.7	75.6	--	2.2	11.1	--	--	4.4	--
Other jurisdictions ³	9	--	--	22.2	66.7	--	--	--	11.1	--

-- Quantity is zero.

¹ Facilities operated by federal agencies are included in the states in which the facilities are located.

² Puerto Rico and the other U.S. territories are included in the total number of facilities, but not in the totals for any Census region.

³ Other jurisdictions include American Samoa, Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, Guam, and the U.S. Virgin Islands.

NOTES: Facilities operated by federal agencies are included in the states in which the facilities are located, although these facilities may have clients from other states. Percentages may not sum to 100 percent because of rounding.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2019.

Table 4.4a. Mental health treatment facilities that provide 24-hour hospital inpatient treatment settings, by facility type, Census region, and state or jurisdiction: Number, 2019

Census region and state or jurisdiction ¹	Total number of facilities	Facility type											
		Public psychiatric hospitals	Private psychiatric hospitals	General hospitals ²	RTC for children	RTC for adults	Other types of residential treatment facilities	VAMCs	CMHCs	Partial hospitalization/day treatment facilities	Outpatient mental health facilities	Multi-setting mental health facilities ³	Other
Total	1,892	212	490	1,022	3	6	1	102	24	3	8	19	2
Census region⁴													
Northeast	379	43	54	257	--	1	--	20	1	--	--	3	--
South	714	74	226	349	1	1	--	36	16	1	2	7	1
Midwest	460	53	91	280	2	--	--	26	4	1	1	2	--
West	323	40	113	130	--	3	1	20	3	1	4	7	1
State or jurisdiction													
Alabama	40	3	11	26	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Alaska	9	1	4	3	--	--	--	--	--	--	1	--	--
Arizona	40	1	21	9	--	2	1	1	2	--	--	2	1
Arkansas	37	1	11	22	--	--	--	2	--	--	--	1	--
California	128	17	46	53	--	--	--	8	1	1	1	1	--
Colorado	19	2	5	8	--	--	--	2	--	--	1	1	--
Connecticut	23	4	1	17	--	--	--	1	--	--	--	--	--
Delaware	5	2	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
District of Columbia	6	1	--	5	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Florida	106	6	39	40	--	--	--	6	12	--	--	3	--
Georgia	41	4	15	17	--	--	--	2	1	--	2	--	--
Hawaii	9	1	1	6	--	--	--	1	--	--	--	--	--
Idaho	10	2	1	6	--	--	--	1	--	--	--	--	--
Illinois	78	7	13	53	--	--	--	4	--	--	--	1	--
Indiana	63	7	24	25	--	--	--	3	3	--	1	--	--
Iowa	27	2	1	22	--	--	--	2	--	--	--	--	--
Kansas	22	2	3	14	2	--	--	1	--	--	--	--	--
Kentucky	31	3	8	18	--	--	--	2	--	--	--	--	--
Louisiana	64	4	32	26	--	--	--	2	--	--	--	--	--
Maine	13	2	2	8	--	--	--	1	--	--	--	--	--
Maryland	30	5	2	22	--	--	--	1	--	--	--	--	--
Massachusetts	55	3	9	38	--	1	--	3	1	--	--	--	--
Michigan	55	4	7	41	--	--	--	3	--	--	--	--	--
Minnesota	32	5	2	22	--	--	--	2	--	1	--	--	--

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 4.4a. Mental health treatment facilities that provide 24-hour hospital inpatient treatment settings, by facility type, Census region, and state or jurisdiction: Number, 2019 (continued)

Census region and state or jurisdiction ¹	Total number of facilities	Facility type											Other
		Public psychiatric hospitals	Private psychiatric hospitals	General hospitals ²	RTCs for children	RTCs for adults	Other types of residential treatment facilities	VAMCs	CMHCs	Partial hospitalization/day treatment facilities	Outpatient mental health facilities	Multi-setting mental health facilities ³	
Mississippi	37	5	7	23	--	--	--	2	--	--	--	--	--
Missouri	48	8	12	25	--	--	--	3	--	--	--	--	--
Montana	7	2	--	5	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nebraska	16	4	1	10	--	--	--	1	--	--	--	--	--
Nevada	16	3	8	3	--	--	--	2	--	--	--	--	--
New Hampshire	8	1	1	6	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
New Jersey	43	5	9	27	--	--	--	2	--	--	--	--	--
New Mexico	12	2	3	6	--	--	--	1	--	--	--	--	--
New York	129	20	11	89	--	--	--	6	--	--	--	3	--
North Carolina	50	5	9	32	--	--	--	2	--	--	--	2	--
North Dakota	6	1	1	4	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Ohio	70	7	18	42	--	--	--	2	1	--	--	--	--
Oklahoma	33	3	9	15	--	1	--	3	2	--	--	--	--
Oregon	18	1	3	9	--	1	--	2	--	--	--	2	--
Pennsylvania	95	7	18	65	--	--	--	5	--	--	--	--	--
Puerto Rico	14	2	6	4	--	1	--	--	--	--	1	--	--
Rhode Island	8	--	2	5	--	--	--	1	--	--	--	--	--
South Carolina	22	4	3	13	--	--	--	2	--	--	--	--	--
South Dakota	6	--	2	2	--	--	--	2	--	--	--	--	--
Tennessee	45	4	15	22	--	--	--	3	1	--	--	--	--
Texas	103	13	51	31	1	--	--	4	--	1	--	1	1
Utah	19	2	7	10	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Vermont	5	1	1	2	--	--	--	1	--	--	--	--	--
Virginia	49	9	9	28	--	--	--	3	--	--	--	--	--
Washington	31	4	13	10	--	--	--	2	--	--	1	1	--
West Virginia	15	2	3	8	--	--	--	2	--	--	--	--	--
Wisconsin	37	6	7	20	--	--	--	3	--	--	--	1	--
Wyoming	5	2	1	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other jurisdictions ⁵	2	--	--	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

-- Quantity is zero.

CMHC = community mental health center; RTCs = residential treatment center; VAMC = Veterans Affairs medical center.

¹ Facilities operated by federal agencies are included in the states in which the facilities are located.

² General hospitals consists only of non-federal general hospitals with separate psychiatric units.

³ Multi-setting mental health facilities consists of non-hospital residential, plus either outpatient and/or partial hospitalization/day treatment.

⁴ Puerto Rico and the other U.S. territories are included in the total number of facilities, but not in the totals for any Census region.

⁵ Other jurisdictions include American Samoa, Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, Guam, and the U.S. Virgin Islands.

NOTE: Facilities operated by federal agencies are included in the states in which the facilities are located, although these facilities may have clients from other states.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2019.

**Table 4.4b. Mental health treatment facilities that provide 24-hour hospital inpatient treatment settings, by facility type, Census region, and state or jurisdiction:
Row percent distribution, 2019**

Census region and state or jurisdiction ¹	Total number of facilities	Facility type											
		Public psychiatric hospitals	Private psychiatric hospitals	General hospitals ²	RTCs for children	RTCs for adults	Other types of residential treatment facilities	VAMCs	CMHCs	Partial hospitalization/day treatment facilities	Outpatient mental health facilities	Multi-setting mental health facilities ³	Other
Total	1,892	11.2	25.9	54.0	0.2	0.3	0.1	5.4	1.3	0.2	0.4	1.0	0.1
Census region⁴													
Northeast	379	11.3	14.2	67.8	--	0.3	--	5.3	0.3	--	--	0.8	--
South	714	10.4	31.7	48.9	0.1	0.1	--	5.0	2.2	0.1	0.3	1.0	0.1
Midwest	460	11.5	19.8	60.9	0.4	--	--	5.7	0.9	0.2	0.2	0.4	--
West	323	12.4	35.0	40.2	--	0.9	0.3	6.2	0.9	0.3	1.2	2.2	0.3
State or jurisdiction													
Alabama	40	7.5	27.5	65.0	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Alaska	9	11.1	44.4	33.3	--	--	--	--	--	--	11.1	--	--
Arizona	40	2.5	52.5	22.5	--	5.0	2.5	2.5	5.0	--	--	5.0	2.5
Arkansas	37	2.7	29.7	59.5	--	--	--	5.4	--	--	--	2.7	--
California	128	13.3	35.9	41.4	--	--	--	6.3	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	--
Colorado	19	10.5	26.3	42.1	--	--	--	10.5	--	--	5.3	5.3	--
Connecticut	23	17.4	4.3	73.9	--	--	--	4.3	--	--	--	--	--
Delaware	5	40.0	40.0	20.0	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
District of Columbia	6	16.7	--	83.3	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Florida	106	5.7	36.8	37.7	--	--	--	5.7	11.3	--	--	2.8	--
Georgia	41	9.8	36.6	41.5	--	--	--	4.9	2.4	--	4.9	--	--
Hawaii	9	11.1	11.1	66.7	--	--	--	11.1	--	--	--	--	--
Idaho	10	20.0	10.0	60.0	--	--	--	10.0	--	--	--	--	--
Illinois	78	9.0	16.7	67.9	--	--	--	5.1	--	--	--	1.3	--
Indiana	63	11.1	38.1	39.7	--	--	--	4.8	4.8	--	1.6	--	--
Iowa	27	7.4	3.7	81.5	--	--	--	7.4	--	--	--	--	--
Kansas	22	9.1	13.6	63.6	9.1	--	--	4.5	--	--	--	--	--
Kentucky	31	9.7	25.8	58.1	--	--	--	6.5	--	--	--	--	--
Louisiana	64	6.3	50.0	40.6	--	--	--	3.1	--	--	--	--	--
Maine	13	15.4	15.4	61.5	--	--	--	7.7	--	--	--	--	--
Maryland	30	16.7	6.7	73.3	--	--	--	3.3	--	--	--	--	--
Massachusetts	55	5.5	16.4	69.1	--	1.8	--	5.5	1.8	--	--	--	--
Michigan	55	7.3	12.7	74.5	--	--	--	5.5	--	--	--	--	--
Minnesota	32	15.6	6.3	68.8	--	--	--	6.3	--	3.1	--	--	--

Continued. See notes at end of table.

**Table 4.4b. Mental health treatment facilities that provide 24-hour hospital inpatient treatment settings, by facility type, Census region, and state or jurisdiction:
Row percent distribution, 2019 (continued)**

Census region and state or jurisdiction ¹	Total number of facilities	Facility type											Other
		Public psychiatric hospitals	Private psychiatric hospitals	General hospitals ²	RTCs for children	RTCs for adults	Other types of residential treatment facilities	VAMCs	CMHCs	Partial hospitalization/day treatment facilities	Outpatient mental health facilities	Multi-setting mental health facilities ³	
Mississippi	37	13.5	18.9	62.2	--	--	--	5.4	--	--	--	--	--
Missouri	48	16.7	25.0	52.1	--	--	--	6.3	--	--	--	--	--
Montana	7	28.6	--	71.4	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nebraska	16	25.0	6.3	62.5	--	--	--	6.3	--	--	--	--	--
Nevada	16	18.8	50.0	18.8	--	--	--	12.5	--	--	--	--	--
New Hampshire	8	12.5	12.5	75.0	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
New Jersey	43	11.6	20.9	62.8	--	--	--	4.7	--	--	--	--	--
New Mexico	12	16.7	25.0	50.0	--	--	--	8.3	--	--	--	--	--
New York	129	15.5	8.5	69.0	--	--	--	4.7	--	--	--	2.3	--
North Carolina	50	10.0	18.0	64.0	--	--	--	4.0	--	--	--	4.0	--
North Dakota	6	16.7	16.7	66.7	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Ohio	70	10.0	25.7	60.0	--	--	--	2.9	1.4	--	--	--	--
Oklahoma	33	9.1	27.3	45.5	--	3.0	--	9.1	6.1	--	--	--	--
Oregon	18	5.6	16.7	50.0	--	5.6	--	11.1	--	--	--	11.1	--
Pennsylvania	95	7.4	18.9	68.4	--	--	--	5.3	--	--	--	--	--
Puerto Rico	14	14.3	42.9	28.6	--	7.1	--	--	--	--	7.1	--	--
Rhode Island	8	--	25.0	62.5	--	--	--	12.5	--	--	--	--	--
South Carolina	22	18.2	13.6	59.1	--	--	--	9.1	--	--	--	--	--
South Dakota	6	--	33.3	33.3	--	--	--	33.3	--	--	--	--	--
Tennessee	45	8.9	33.3	48.9	--	--	--	6.7	2.2	--	--	--	--
Texas	103	12.6	49.5	30.1	1.0	--	--	3.9	--	1.0	--	1.0	1.0
Utah	19	10.5	36.8	52.6	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Vermont	5	20.0	20.0	40.0	--	--	--	20.0	--	--	--	--	--
Virginia	49	18.4	18.4	57.1	--	--	--	6.1	--	--	--	--	--
Washington	31	12.9	41.9	32.3	--	--	--	6.5	--	--	3.2	3.2	--
West Virginia	15	13.3	20.0	53.3	--	--	--	13.3	--	--	--	--	--
Wisconsin	37	16.2	18.9	54.1	--	--	--	8.1	--	--	--	2.7	--
Wyoming	5	40.0	20.0	40.0	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other jurisdictions ⁵	2	--	--	100.0	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

-- Quantity is zero.

CMHC = community mental health center; RTCs = residential treatment center; VAMC = Veterans Affairs medical center.

¹ Facilities operated by federal agencies are included in the states in which the facilities are located.

² General hospitals consists only of non-federal general hospitals with separate psychiatric units.

³ Multi-setting mental health facilities consists of non-hospital residential, plus either outpatient and/or partial hospitalization/day treatment.

⁴ Puerto Rico and the other U.S. territories are included in the total number of facilities, but not in the totals for any Census region.

⁵ Other jurisdictions include American Samoa, Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, Guam, and the U.S. Virgin Islands.

NOTES: Facilities operated by federal agencies are included in the states in which the facilities are located, although these facilities may have clients from other states. Percentages may not sum to 100 percent because of rounding.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2019.

**Table 4.5a. Mental health treatment facilities that provide 24-hour residential treatment settings, by facility type, Census region, and state or jurisdiction:
Number, 2019**

Census region and state or jurisdiction ¹	Total number of facilities	Facility type											
		Public psychiatric hospitals	Private psychiatric hospitals	General hospitals ²	RTC for children	RTC for adults	Other types of residential treatment facilities	VAMCs	CMHCs	Partial hospitalization/day treatment facilities	Outpatient mental health facilities	Multi-setting mental health facilities ³	Other
Total	1,979	27	97	31	592	856	65	84	24	2	11	190	--
Census region⁴													
Northeast	439	9	8	10	119	202	30	19	2	--	2	38	--
South	559	7	45	9	205	186	7	28	7	2	1	62	--
Midwest	396	7	24	5	110	165	13	22	11	--	1	38	--
West	569	4	19	7	156	290	15	15	4	--	7	52	--
State or jurisdiction													
Alabama	44	1	6	1	4	27	2	--	1	--	--	2	--
Alaska	21	--	1	1	11	1	2	1	--	--	1	3	--
Arizona	108	--	2	--	21	73	2	3	1	--	3	3	--
Arkansas	29	--	5	--	6	1	--	2	--	--	--	15	--
California	188	1	7	1	54	102	3	2	1	--	1	16	--
Colorado	40	--	--	--	14	17	3	1	1	--	--	4	--
Connecticut	35	1	--	1	7	15	3	1	2	--	--	5	--
Delaware	2	--	--	--	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
District of Columbia	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1	--	--	--	--
Florida	98	--	6	2	23	42	1	6	3	1	--	14	--
Georgia	25	--	4	--	4	9	--	2	--	--	1	5	--
Hawaii	3	--	1	1	--	--	1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Idaho	6	--	--	1	2	1	--	1	--	--	--	1	--
Illinois	77	--	3	--	10	44	3	5	3	--	--	9	--
Indiana	48	--	4	2	13	20	1	2	3	--	1	2	--
Iowa	19	--	1	--	7	10	--	1	--	--	--	--	--
Kansas	15	--	2	--	4	3	1	1	1	--	--	3	--
Kentucky	35	--	1	--	22	4	--	2	--	--	--	6	--
Louisiana	6	1	--	1	3	--	--	--	--	--	--	1	--
Maine	49	--	--	--	13	34	--	--	--	--	--	2	--
Maryland	42	--	1	1	6	28	1	1	1	--	--	3	--
Massachusetts	70	--	3	3	27	19	5	3	--	--	--	10	--
Michigan	23	--	2	--	9	8	1	2	--	--	--	1	--
Minnesota	50	--	--	1	13	33	1	1	--	--	--	1	--
Mississippi	17	--	2	1	4	5	1	2	--	--	--	2	--
Missouri	36	3	4	--	15	5	2	3	--	--	--	4	--

Continued. See notes at end of table.

**Table 4.5a. Mental health treatment facilities that provide 24-hour residential treatment settings, by facility type, Census region, and state or jurisdiction:
Number, 2019 (continued)**

Census region and state or jurisdiction ¹	Total number of facilities	Facility type											
		Public psychiatric hospitals	Private psychiatric hospitals	General hospitals ²	RTCs for children	RTCs for adults	Other types of residential treatment facilities	VAMCs	CMHCs	Partial hospitalization/day treatment facilities	Outpatient mental health facilities	Multi-setting mental health facilities ³	Other
Montana	23	--	--	1	5	7	2	1	1	--	1	5	--
Nebraska	22	2	--	1	3	13	1	2	--	--	--	--	--
Nevada	6	1	2	1	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
New Hampshire	21	--	1	--	5	7	5	--	--	--	--	3	--
New Jersey	39	--	1	1	10	19	3	2	--	--	1	2	--
New Mexico	10	--	2	--	5	--	--	1	--	--	--	2	--
New York	102	8	--	4	28	41	8	7	--	--	--	6	--
North Carolina	87	2	3	--	43	32	--	1	--	--	--	6	--
North Dakota	10	1	1	--	8	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Ohio	66	1	4	1	13	25	2	2	3	--	--	15	--
Oklahoma	12	--	5	1	5	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Oregon	63	1	--	1	7	46	--	2	--	--	--	6	--
Pennsylvania	72	--	1	1	21	31	4	5	--	--	1	8	--
Puerto Rico	16	--	1	--	2	13	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Rhode Island	22	--	1	--	3	18	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
South Carolina	12	--	2	1	4	3	1	--	--	1	--	--	--
South Dakota	8	--	--	--	4	--	1	1	1	--	--	1	--
Tennessee	42	--	3	--	19	14	--	3	--	--	--	3	--
Texas	49	3	3	--	34	1	1	5	1	--	--	1	--
Utah	43	--	2	--	24	12	2	--	--	--	--	3	--
Vermont	29	--	1	--	5	18	2	1	--	--	--	2	--
Virginia	43	--	3	1	18	16	--	2	--	--	--	3	--
Washington	50	--	1	--	6	31	--	2	--	--	1	9	--
West Virginia	15	--	1	--	9	2	--	2	--	--	--	1	--
Wisconsin	22	--	3	--	11	4	--	2	--	--	--	2	--
Wyoming	8	1	1	--	5	--	--	1	--	--	--	--	--
Other jurisdictions ⁵	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

-- Quantity is zero.

CMHC = community mental health center; RTCs = residential treatment center; VAMC = Veterans Affairs medical center.

¹ Facilities operated by federal agencies are included in the states in which the facilities are located.

² General hospitals consists only of non-federal general hospitals with separate psychiatric units.

³ Multi-setting mental health facilities consists of non-hospital residential, plus either outpatient and/or partial hospitalization/day treatment.

⁴ Puerto Rico and the other U.S. territories are included in the total number of facilities, but not in the totals for any Census region.

⁵ Other jurisdictions include American Samoa, Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, Guam, and the U.S. Virgin Islands.

NOTE: Facilities operated by federal agencies are included in the states in which the facilities are located, although these facilities may have clients from other states.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2019.

Table 4.5b. Mental health treatment facilities that provide 24-hour residential treatment settings, by facility type, Census region, and state or jurisdiction: Row percent distribution, 2019

Census region and state or jurisdiction ¹	Total number of facilities	Facility type											Other
		Public psychiatric hospitals	Private psychiatric hospitals	General hospitals ²	RTC for children	RTC for adults	Other types of residential treatment facilities	VAMCs	CMHCs	Partial hospitalization/day treatment facilities	Outpatient mental health facilities	Multi-setting mental health facilities ³	
Total	1,979	1.4	4.9	1.6	29.9	43.3	3.3	4.2	1.2	0.1	0.6	9.6	--
Census region⁴													
Northeast	439	2.1	1.8	2.3	27.1	46.0	6.8	4.3	0.5	--	0.5	8.7	--
South	559	1.3	8.1	1.6	36.7	33.3	1.3	5.0	1.3	0.4	0.2	11.1	--
Midwest	396	1.8	6.1	1.3	27.8	41.7	3.3	5.6	2.8	--	0.3	9.6	--
West	569	0.7	3.3	1.2	27.4	51.0	2.6	2.6	0.7	--	1.2	9.1	--
State or jurisdiction													
Alabama	44	2.3	13.6	2.3	9.1	61.4	4.5	--	2.3	--	--	4.5	--
Alaska	21	--	4.8	4.8	52.4	4.8	9.5	4.8	--	--	4.8	14.3	--
Arizona	108	--	1.9	--	19.4	67.6	1.9	2.8	0.9	--	2.8	2.8	--
Arkansas	29	--	17.2	--	20.7	3.4	--	6.9	--	--	--	51.7	--
California	188	0.5	3.7	0.5	28.7	54.3	1.6	1.1	0.5	--	0.5	8.5	--
Colorado	40	--	--	--	35.0	42.5	7.5	2.5	2.5	--	--	10.0	--
Connecticut	35	2.9	--	2.9	20.0	42.9	8.6	2.9	5.7	--	--	14.3	--
Delaware	2	--	--	--	50.0	50.0	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
District of Columbia	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	100.0	--	--	--	--
Florida	98	--	6.1	2.0	23.5	42.9	1.0	6.1	3.1	1.0	--	14.3	--
Georgia	25	--	16.0	--	16.0	36.0	--	8.0	--	--	4.0	20.0	--
Hawaii	3	--	33.3	33.3	--	--	33.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Idaho	6	--	--	16.7	33.3	16.7	--	16.7	--	--	--	16.7	--
Illinois	77	--	3.9	--	13.0	57.1	3.9	6.5	3.9	--	--	11.7	--
Indiana	48	--	8.3	4.2	27.1	41.7	2.1	4.2	6.3	--	2.1	4.2	--
Iowa	19	--	5.3	--	36.8	52.6	--	5.3	--	--	--	--	--
Kansas	15	--	13.3	--	26.7	20.0	6.7	6.7	6.7	--	--	20.0	--
Kentucky	35	--	2.9	--	62.9	11.4	--	5.7	--	--	--	17.1	--
Louisiana	6	16.7	--	16.7	50.0	--	--	--	--	--	--	16.7	--
Maine	49	--	--	--	26.5	69.4	--	--	--	--	--	4.1	--
Maryland	42	--	2.4	2.4	14.3	66.7	2.4	2.4	2.4	--	--	7.1	--
Massachusetts	70	--	4.3	4.3	38.6	27.1	7.1	4.3	--	--	--	14.3	--
Michigan	23	--	8.7	--	39.1	34.8	4.3	8.7	--	--	--	4.3	--
Minnesota	50	--	--	2.0	26.0	66.0	2.0	2.0	--	--	--	2.0	--
Mississippi	17	--	11.8	5.9	23.5	29.4	5.9	11.8	--	--	--	11.8	--
Missouri	36	8.3	11.1	--	41.7	13.9	5.6	8.3	--	--	--	11.1	--

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 4.5b. Mental health treatment facilities that provide 24-hour residential treatment settings, by facility type, Census region, and state or jurisdiction: Row percent distribution, 2019 (continued)

Census region and state or jurisdiction ¹	Total number of facilities	Facility type											Other
		Public psychiatric hospitals	Private psychiatric hospitals	General hospitals ²	RTCs for children	RTCs for adults	Other types of residential treatment facilities	VAMCs	CMHCs	Partial hospitalization/day treatment facilities	Outpatient mental health facilities	Multi-setting mental health facilities ³	
Montana	23	--	--	4.3	21.7	30.4	8.7	4.3	4.3	--	4.3	21.7	--
Nebraska	22	9.1	--	4.5	13.6	59.1	4.5	9.1	--	--	--	--	--
Nevada	6	16.7	33.3	16.7	33.3	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
New Hampshire	21	--	4.8	--	23.8	33.3	23.8	--	--	--	--	14.3	--
New Jersey	39	--	2.6	2.6	25.6	48.7	7.7	5.1	--	--	2.6	5.1	--
New Mexico	10	--	20.0	--	50.0	--	--	10.0	--	--	--	20.0	--
New York	102	7.8	--	3.9	27.5	40.2	7.8	6.9	--	--	--	5.9	--
North Carolina	87	2.3	3.4	--	49.4	36.8	--	1.1	--	--	--	6.9	--
North Dakota	10	10.0	10.0	--	80.0	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Ohio	66	1.5	6.1	1.5	19.7	37.9	3.0	3.0	4.5	--	--	22.7	--
Oklahoma	12	--	41.7	8.3	41.7	8.3	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Oregon	63	1.6	--	1.6	11.1	73.0	--	3.2	--	--	--	9.5	--
Pennsylvania	72	--	1.4	1.4	29.2	43.1	5.6	6.9	--	--	1.4	11.1	--
Puerto Rico	16	--	6.3	--	12.5	81.3	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Rhode Island	22	--	4.5	--	13.6	81.8	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
South Carolina	12	--	16.7	8.3	33.3	25.0	8.3	--	--	8.3	--	--	--
South Dakota	8	--	--	--	50.0	--	12.5	12.5	12.5	--	--	12.5	--
Tennessee	42	--	7.1	--	45.2	33.3	--	7.1	--	--	--	7.1	--
Texas	49	6.1	6.1	--	69.4	2.0	2.0	10.2	2.0	--	--	2.0	--
Utah	43	--	4.7	--	55.8	27.9	4.7	--	--	--	--	7.0	--
Vermont	29	--	3.4	--	17.2	62.1	6.9	3.4	--	--	--	6.9	--
Virginia	43	--	7.0	2.3	41.9	37.2	--	4.7	--	--	--	7.0	--
Washington	50	--	2.0	--	12.0	62.0	--	4.0	--	--	2.0	18.0	--
West Virginia	15	--	6.7	--	60.0	13.3	--	13.3	--	--	--	6.7	--
Wisconsin	22	--	13.6	--	50.0	18.2	--	9.1	--	--	--	9.1	--
Wyoming	8	12.5	12.5	--	62.5	--	--	12.5	--	--	--	--	--
Other jurisdictions ⁵	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

-- Quantity is zero.

CMHC = community mental health center; RTCs = residential treatment center; VAMC = Veterans Affairs medical center.

¹ Facilities operated by federal agencies are included in the states in which the facilities are located.

² General hospitals consists only of non-federal general hospitals with separate psychiatric units.

³ Multi-setting mental health facilities consists of non-hospital residential, plus either outpatient and/or partial hospitalization/day treatment.

⁴ Puerto Rico and the other U.S. territories are included in the total number of facilities, but not in the totals for any Census region.

⁵ Other jurisdictions include American Samoa, Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, Guam, and the U.S. Virgin Islands.

NOTES: Facilities operated by federal agencies are included in the states in which the facilities are located, although these facilities may have clients from other states. Percentages may not sum to 100 percent because of rounding.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2019.

Table 4.6a. Mental health treatment facilities that provide less-than-24-hour partial hospitalization/day treatment settings, by facility type, Census region, and state or jurisdiction: Number, 2019

Census region and state or jurisdiction ¹	Total number of facilities	Facility type											
		Public psychiatric hospitals	Private psychiatric hospitals	General hospitals ²	RTCs for children	RTCs for adults	Other types of residential treatment facilities	VAMCs	CMHCs	Partial hospitalization/day treatment facilities	Outpatient mental health facilities	Multi-setting mental health facilities ³	Other
Total	1,901	16	242	243	59	48	7	60	322	408	286	209	1
Census region⁴													
Northeast	471	6	27	58	6	7	1	11	46	166	86	57	--
South	639	3	117	74	14	21	--	20	166	92	75	57	--
Midwest	393	2	42	78	14	3	2	16	75	57	69	35	--
West	370	5	55	32	25	16	4	13	35	76	54	54	1
State or jurisdiction													
Alabama	54	--	3	2	1	8	--	--	29	5	2	4	--
Alaska	7	--	--	1	--	--	--	--	2	--	3	1	--
Arizona	29	--	8	--	2	1	1	3	2	5	7	--	--
Arkansas	54	--	6	--	--	1	--	--	22	7	5	13	--
California	119	4	26	14	5	6	2	6	4	23	15	14	--
Colorado	24	--	4	2	6	--	1	--	6	2	--	3	--
Connecticut	41	--	1	5	--	--	1	2	2	14	13	3	--
Delaware	3	--	2	--	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
District of Columbia	4	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1	1	2	--	--
Florida	93	1	17	12	1	6	--	5	21	11	9	10	--
Georgia	39	--	12	5	1	1	--	--	6	--	9	5	--
Hawaii	7	--	1	2	--	--	--	1	--	1	2	--	--
Idaho	8	--	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	1	4	1	--
Illinois	62	--	10	20	2	--	--	4	6	9	6	5	--
Indiana	26	--	5	8	1	--	--	2	6	--	4	--	--
Iowa	12	--	--	8	--	--	--	1	--	3	--	--	--
Kansas	11	--	2	2	--	--	--	1	3	--	2	1	--
Kentucky	29	--	6	3	1	--	--	--	16	2	--	1	--
Louisiana	32	--	10	4	--	--	--	1	3	7	6	1	--
Maine	11	--	1	1	1	--	--	--	--	4	3	1	--
Maryland	40	--	2	17	2	2	--	2	3	5	2	5	--
Massachusetts	59	1	6	12	1	1	--	2	3	9	14	10	--
Michigan	27	--	4	9	--	1	--	3	1	6	1	2	--
Minnesota	27	--	--	6	--	--	--	1	11	6	3	--	--
Mississippi	60	1	3	3	1	--	--	2	34	7	8	1	--
Missouri	29	--	4	3	4	--	--	1	6	3	4	4	--

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 4.6a. Mental health treatment facilities that provide less-than-24-hour partial hospitalization/day treatment settings, by facility type, Census region, and state or jurisdiction: Number, 2019 (continued)

Census region and state or jurisdiction ¹	Total number of facilities	Facility type											
		Public psychiatric hospitals	Private psychiatric hospitals	General hospitals ²	RTCs for children	RTCs for adults	Other types of residential treatment facilities	VAMCs	CMHCs	Partial hospitalization/day treatment facilities	Outpatient mental health facilities	Multi-setting mental health facilities ³	Other
Montana	20	--	--	4	2	--	--	--	4	3	4	3	--
Nebraska	15	2	--	1	--	--	1	1	2	3	5	--	--
Nevada	16	--	6	1	--	--	--	1	1	1	4	2	--
New Hampshire	7	--	1	2	--	1	--	--	--	1	--	2	--
New Jersey	108	--	6	6	--	1	--	1	19	48	15	12	--
New Mexico	7	--	2	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	2	1	--
New York	99	5	3	20	1	--	--	3	1	45	16	5	--
North Carolina	42	--	4	4	--	--	--	--	3	16	10	5	--
North Dakota	7	--	1	1	1	--	--	--	--	1	3	--	--
Ohio	130	--	10	13	6	2	1	1	38	14	25	20	--
Oklahoma	14	--	4	1	1	--	--	2	2	3	1	--	--
Oregon	23	--	1	2	1	2	--	1	1	6	3	5	1
Pennsylvania	127	--	6	9	--	4	--	3	16	43	24	22	--
Puerto Rico	28	--	1	1	--	1	--	--	--	17	2	6	--
Rhode Island	10	--	2	3	1	--	--	--	3	--	--	1	--
South Carolina	9	--	1	3	2	--	--	1	--	2	--	--	--
South Dakota	3	--	1	1	--	--	--	--	1	--	--	--	--
Tennessee	28	--	7	3	1	3	--	1	6	1	3	3	--
Texas	86	1	33	12	2	--	--	5	5	17	8	3	--
Utah	76	1	3	3	6	7	--	--	11	22	4	19	--
Vermont	9	--	1	--	2	--	--	--	2	2	1	1	--
Virginia	42	--	6	3	--	--	--	1	12	7	8	5	--
Washington	29	--	3	1	1	--	--	1	2	12	5	4	--
West Virginia	10	--	1	2	--	--	--	--	3	1	2	1	--
Wisconsin	44	--	5	6	--	--	--	1	1	12	16	3	--
Wyoming	5	--	--	--	1	--	--	--	2	--	1	1	--
Other jurisdictions ⁵	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

-- Quantity is zero.

CMHC = community mental health center; RTCs = residential treatment center; VAMC = Veterans Affairs medical center.

¹ Facilities operated by federal agencies are included in the states in which the facilities are located.

² General hospitals consists only of non-federal general hospitals with separate psychiatric units.

³ Multi-setting mental health facilities consists of non-hospital residential, plus either outpatient and/or partial hospitalization/day treatment.

⁴ Puerto Rico and the other U.S. territories are included in the total number of facilities, but not in the totals for any Census region.

⁵ Other jurisdictions include American Samoa, Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, Guam, and the U.S. Virgin Islands.

NOTE: Facilities operated by federal agencies are included in the states in which the facilities are located, although these facilities may have clients from other states.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2019.

Table 4.6b. Mental health treatment facilities that provide less-than-24-hour partial hospitalization/day treatment settings, by facility type, Census region, and state or jurisdiction: Row percent distribution, 2019

Census region and state or jurisdiction ¹	Total number of facilities	Facility type											
		Public psychiatric hospitals	Private psychiatric hospitals	General hospitals ²	RTCs for children	RTCs for adults	Other types of residential treatment facilities	VAMCs	CMHCs	Partial hospitalization/day treatment facilities	Outpatient mental health facilities	Multi-setting mental health facilities ³	Other
Total	1,901	0.8	12.7	12.8	3.1	2.5	0.4	3.2	16.9	21.5	15.0	11.0	0.1
Census region⁴													
Northeast	471	1.3	5.7	12.3	1.3	1.5	0.2	2.3	9.8	35.2	18.3	12.1	--
South	639	0.5	18.3	11.6	2.2	3.3	--	3.1	26.0	14.4	11.7	8.9	--
Midwest	393	0.5	10.7	19.8	3.6	0.8	0.5	4.1	19.1	14.5	17.6	8.9	--
West	370	1.4	14.9	8.6	6.8	4.3	1.1	3.5	9.5	20.5	14.6	14.6	0.3
State or jurisdiction													
Alabama	54	--	5.6	3.7	1.9	14.8	--	--	53.7	9.3	3.7	7.4	--
Alaska	7	--	--	14.3	--	--	--	--	28.6	--	42.9	14.3	--
Arizona	29	--	27.6	--	6.9	3.4	3.4	10.3	6.9	17.2	24.1	--	--
Arkansas	54	--	11.1	--	--	1.9	--	--	40.7	13.0	9.3	24.1	--
California	119	3.4	21.8	11.8	4.2	5.0	1.7	5.0	3.4	19.3	12.6	11.8	--
Colorado	24	--	16.7	8.3	25.0	--	4.2	--	25.0	8.3	--	12.5	--
Connecticut	41	--	2.4	12.2	--	--	2.4	4.9	4.9	34.1	31.7	7.3	--
Delaware	3	--	66.7	--	33.3	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
District of Columbia	4	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	25.0	25.0	50.0	--	--
Florida	93	1.1	18.3	12.9	1.1	6.5	--	5.4	22.6	11.8	9.7	10.8	--
Georgia	39	--	30.8	12.8	2.6	2.6	--	--	15.4	--	23.1	12.8	--
Hawaii	7	--	14.3	28.6	--	--	--	14.3	--	14.3	28.6	--	--
Idaho	8	--	12.5	12.5	--	--	--	--	--	12.5	50.0	12.5	--
Illinois	62	--	16.1	32.3	3.2	--	--	6.5	9.7	14.5	9.7	8.1	--
Indiana	26	--	19.2	30.8	3.8	--	--	7.7	23.1	--	15.4	--	--
Iowa	12	--	--	66.7	--	--	--	8.3	--	25.0	--	--	--
Kansas	11	--	18.2	18.2	--	--	--	9.1	27.3	--	18.2	9.1	--
Kentucky	29	--	20.7	10.3	3.4	--	--	--	55.2	6.9	--	3.4	--
Louisiana	32	--	31.3	12.5	--	--	--	3.1	9.4	21.9	18.8	3.1	--
Maine	11	--	9.1	9.1	9.1	--	--	--	--	36.4	27.3	9.1	--
Maryland	40	--	5.0	42.5	5.0	5.0	--	5.0	7.5	12.5	5.0	12.5	--
Massachusetts	59	1.7	10.2	20.3	1.7	1.7	--	3.4	5.1	15.3	23.7	16.9	--
Michigan	27	--	14.8	33.3	--	3.7	--	11.1	3.7	22.2	3.7	7.4	--
Minnesota	27	--	--	22.2	--	--	--	3.7	40.7	22.2	11.1	--	--
Mississippi	60	1.7	5.0	5.0	1.7	--	--	3.3	56.7	11.7	13.3	1.7	--
Missouri	29	--	13.8	10.3	13.8	--	--	3.4	20.7	10.3	13.8	13.8	--

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 4.6b. Mental health treatment facilities that provide less-than-24-hour partial hospitalization/day treatment settings, by facility type, Census region, and state or jurisdiction: Row percent distribution, 2019 (continued)

Census region and state or jurisdiction ¹	Total number of facilities	Facility type											
		Public psychiatric hospitals	Private psychiatric hospitals	General hospitals ²	RTCs for children	RTCs for adults	Other types of residential treatment facilities	VAMCs	CMHCs	Partial hospitalization/day treatment facilities	Outpatient mental health facilities	Multi-setting mental health facilities ³	Other
Montana	20	--	--	20.0	10.0	--	--	--	20.0	15.0	20.0	15.0	--
Nebraska	15	13.3	--	6.7	--	--	6.7	6.7	13.3	20.0	33.3	--	--
Nevada	16	--	37.5	6.3	--	--	--	6.3	6.3	6.3	25.0	12.5	--
New Hampshire	7	--	14.3	28.6	--	14.3	--	--	--	14.3	--	28.6	--
New Jersey	108	--	5.6	5.6	--	0.9	--	0.9	17.6	44.4	13.9	11.1	--
New Mexico	7	--	28.6	14.3	14.3	--	--	--	--	--	28.6	14.3	--
New York	99	5.1	3.0	20.2	1.0	--	--	3.0	1.0	45.5	16.2	5.1	--
North Carolina	42	--	9.5	9.5	--	--	--	--	7.1	38.1	23.8	11.9	--
North Dakota	7	--	14.3	14.3	14.3	--	--	--	--	14.3	42.9	--	--
Ohio	130	--	7.7	10.0	4.6	1.5	0.8	0.8	29.2	10.8	19.2	15.4	--
Oklahoma	14	--	28.6	7.1	7.1	--	--	14.3	14.3	21.4	7.1	--	--
Oregon	23	--	4.3	8.7	4.3	8.7	--	4.3	4.3	26.1	13.0	21.7	4.3
Pennsylvania	127	--	4.7	7.1	--	3.1	--	2.4	12.6	33.9	18.9	17.3	--
Puerto Rico	28	--	3.6	3.6	--	3.6	--	--	--	60.7	7.1	21.4	--
Rhode Island	10	--	20.0	30.0	10.0	--	--	--	30.0	--	--	10.0	--
South Carolina	9	--	11.1	33.3	22.2	--	--	11.1	--	22.2	--	--	--
South Dakota	3	--	33.3	33.3	--	--	--	--	33.3	--	--	--	--
Tennessee	28	--	25.0	10.7	3.6	10.7	--	3.6	21.4	3.6	10.7	10.7	--
Texas	86	1.2	38.4	14.0	2.3	--	--	5.8	5.8	19.8	9.3	3.5	--
Utah	76	1.3	3.9	3.9	7.9	9.2	--	--	14.5	28.9	5.3	25.0	--
Vermont	9	--	11.1	--	22.2	--	--	--	22.2	22.2	11.1	11.1	--
Virginia	42	--	14.3	7.1	--	--	--	2.4	28.6	16.7	19.0	11.9	--
Washington	29	--	10.3	3.4	3.4	--	--	3.4	6.9	41.4	17.2	13.8	--
West Virginia	10	--	10.0	20.0	--	--	--	--	30.0	10.0	20.0	10.0	--
Wisconsin	44	--	11.4	13.6	--	--	--	2.3	2.3	27.3	36.4	6.8	--
Wyoming	5	--	--	--	20.0	--	--	--	40.0	--	20.0	20.0	--
Other jurisdictions ⁵	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

-- Quantity is zero.

CMHC = community mental health center; RTCs = residential treatment center; VAMC = Veterans Affairs medical center.

¹ Facilities operated by federal agencies are included in the states in which the facilities are located.

² General hospitals consists only of non-federal general hospitals with separate psychiatric units.

³ Multi-setting mental health facilities consists of non-hospital residential, plus either outpatient and/or partial hospitalization/day treatment.

⁴ Puerto Rico and the other U.S. territories are included in the total number of facilities, but not in the totals for any Census region.

⁵ Other jurisdictions include American Samoa, Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, Guam, and the U.S. Virgin Islands.

NOTES: Facilities operated by federal agencies are included in the states in which the facilities are located, although these facilities may have clients from other states. Percentages may not sum to 100 percent because of rounding.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2019.

Table 4.7a. Mental health treatment facilities that provide less-than-24-hour outpatient treatment settings, by facility type, Census region, and state or jurisdiction: Number, 2019

Census region and state or jurisdiction ¹	Total number of facilities	Facility type											
		Public psychiatric hospitals	Private psychiatric hospitals	General hospitals ²	RTC for children	RTC for adults	Other types of residential treatment facilities	VAMCs	CMHCs	Partial hospitalization/day treatment facilities	Outpatient mental health facilities	Multi-setting mental health facilities ³	Other
Total	9,766	40	232	405	80	62	14	482	2,658	223	5,213	348	9
Census region⁴													
Northeast	2,023	16	22	111	4	9	2	105	246	69	1,341	95	3
South	2,862	9	109	113	18	25	3	161	1,008	61	1,256	98	1
Midwest	2,506	4	48	119	21	9	2	132	857	30	1,223	59	2
West	2,324	11	53	61	37	19	7	83	545	54	1,360	91	3
State or jurisdiction													
Alabama	110	1	3	5	--	1	1	11	67	1	15	5	--
Alaska	74	--	--	1	3	--	--	3	30	--	31	6	--
Arizona	312	--	9	5	3	4	1	4	15	4	259	7	1
Arkansas	169	--	6	5	1	1	--	15	56	5	65	15	--
California	734	6	20	25	10	5	2	35	91	16	500	24	--
Colorado	151	1	4	6	2	--	1	7	99	1	26	4	--
Connecticut	182	2	--	8	--	2	--	2	24	5	128	11	--
Delaware	32	--	1	1	--	1	--	2	--	--	27	--	--
District of Columbia	35	--	--	3	--	--	--	1	5	--	25	1	--
Florida	397	2	14	12	2	8	1	42	112	10	179	15	--
Georgia	206	2	7	6	1	3	--	9	40	2	129	7	--
Hawaii	33	--	--	2	--	--	1	4	10	1	15	--	--
Idaho	130	--	--	2	--	--	--	6	13	1	104	4	--
Illinois	304	--	8	30	1	2	--	20	122	7	103	11	--
Indiana	222	--	12	13	1	2	1	12	148	--	31	2	--
Iowa	117	--	1	10	6	1	--	4	53	1	40	1	--
Kansas	96	--	2	4	2	--	--	1	65	--	19	3	--
Kentucky	176	--	5	7	3	--	--	12	109	1	33	6	--
Louisiana	143	1	15	6	--	--	--	9	9	6	95	2	--
Maine	124	1	1	3	--	1	--	6	16	1	90	5	--
Maryland	233	--	1	14	--	3	1	6	35	5	158	10	--
Massachusetts	244	1	3	19	1	3	--	11	21	3	166	16	--
Michigan	308	--	2	12	--	--	--	19	107	2	160	6	--
Minnesota	200	--	--	12	--	1	--	13	75	3	95	1	--
Mississippi	127	1	4	7	--	--	--	2	75	3	32	3	--
Missouri	156	--	4	8	4	--	--	10	58	2	62	6	2

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 4.7a. Mental health treatment facilities that provide less-than-24-hour outpatient treatment settings, by facility type, Census region, and state or jurisdiction: Number, 2019 (continued)

Census region and state or jurisdiction ¹	Total number of facilities	Facility type											Other
		Public psychiatric hospitals	Private psychiatric hospitals	General hospitals ²	RTCs for children	RTCs for adults	Other types of residential treatment facilities	VAMCs	CMHCs	Partial hospitalization/day treatment facilities	Outpatient mental health facilities	Multi-setting mental health facilities ³	
Montana	68	--	--	4	2	--	--	1	35	2	19	5	--
Nebraska	116	2	1	3	--	--	--	6	22	2	80	--	--
Nevada	61	1	7	2	1	--	--	2	12	1	33	2	--
New Hampshire	47	--	1	2	--	1	--	6	29	1	6	1	--
New Jersey	218	--	6	11	--	1	--	15	32	15	123	15	--
New Mexico	58	1	2	2	1	--	1	5	30	--	14	2	--
New York	694	12	5	45	2	--	--	29	38	24	522	14	3
North Carolina	179	--	2	7	3	2	--	7	20	7	117	14	--
North Dakota	21	--	1	1	1	--	--	--	4	--	14	--	--
Ohio	535	--	11	17	6	2	1	25	159	9	284	21	--
Oklahoma	115	--	2	3	1	--	--	4	63	1	40	--	1
Oregon	120	--	1	4	4	1	--	7	40	4	52	5	2
Pennsylvania	433	--	3	19	1	--	1	28	45	20	286	30	--
Puerto Rico	43	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	9	29	5	--
Rhode Island	40	--	2	3	--	--	--	2	20	--	12	1	--
South Carolina	85	--	1	6	--	2	--	6	65	--	5	--	--
South Dakota	43	--	2	1	--	--	--	4	24	--	11	1	--
Tennessee	239	--	10	5	--	--	--	6	102	1	108	7	--
Texas	303	2	34	15	3	1	--	20	107	16	102	3	--
Utah	203	1	6	5	8	6	1	3	28	15	111	19	--
Vermont	41	--	1	1	--	1	1	6	21	--	8	2	--
Virginia	217	--	3	8	2	3	--	5	87	3	97	9	--
Washington	340	--	3	2	1	3	--	5	115	9	190	12	--
West Virginia	96	--	1	3	2	--	--	4	56	--	29	1	--
Wisconsin	388	2	4	8	--	1	--	18	20	4	324	7	--
Wyoming	40	1	1	1	2	--	--	1	27	--	6	1	--
Other jurisdictions ⁵	8	--	--	1	--	--	--	1	2	--	4	--	--

-- Quantity is zero.

CMHC = community mental health center; RTCs = residential treatment center; VAMC = Veterans Affairs medical center.

¹ Facilities operated by federal agencies are included in the states in which the facilities are located.

² General hospitals consists only of non-federal general hospitals with separate psychiatric units.

³ Multi-setting mental health facilities consists of non-hospital residential, plus either outpatient and/or partial hospitalization/day treatment.

⁴ Puerto Rico and the other U.S. territories are included in the total number of facilities, but not in the totals for any Census region.

⁵ Other jurisdictions include American Samoa, Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, Guam, and the U.S. Virgin Islands.

NOTE: Facilities operated by federal agencies are included in the states in which the facilities are located, although these facilities may have clients from other states.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2019.

**Table 4.7b. Mental health treatment facilities that provide less-than-24-hour outpatient treatment settings, by facility type, Census region, and state or jurisdiction:
Row percent distribution, 2019**

Census region and state or jurisdiction ¹	Total number of facilities	Facility type											Other
		Public psychiatric hospitals	Private psychiatric hospitals	General hospitals ²	RTCs for children	RTCs for adults	Other types of residential treatment facilities	VAMCs	CMHCs	Partial hospitalization/day treatment facilities	Outpatient mental health facilities	Multi-setting mental health facilities ³	
Total	9,766	0.4	2.4	4.1	0.8	0.6	0.1	4.9	27.2	2.3	53.4	3.6	0.1
Census region⁴													
Northeast	2,023	0.8	1.1	5.5	0.2	0.4	0.1	5.2	12.2	3.4	66.3	4.7	0.1
South	2,862	0.3	3.8	3.9	0.6	0.9	0.1	5.6	35.2	2.1	43.9	3.4	*
Midwest	2,506	0.2	1.9	4.7	0.8	0.4	0.1	5.3	34.2	1.2	48.8	2.4	0.1
West	2,324	0.5	2.3	2.6	1.6	0.8	0.3	3.6	23.5	2.3	58.5	3.9	0.1
State or jurisdiction													
Alabama	110	0.9	2.7	4.5	--	0.9	0.9	10.0	60.9	0.9	13.6	4.5	--
Alaska	74	--	--	1.4	4.1	--	--	4.1	40.5	--	41.9	8.1	--
Arizona	312	--	2.9	1.6	1.0	1.3	0.3	1.3	4.8	1.3	83.0	2.2	0.3
Arkansas	169	--	3.6	3.0	0.6	0.6	--	8.9	33.1	3.0	38.5	8.9	--
California	734	0.8	2.7	3.4	1.4	0.7	0.3	4.8	12.4	2.2	68.1	3.3	--
Colorado	151	0.7	2.6	4.0	1.3	--	0.7	4.6	65.6	0.7	17.2	2.6	--
Connecticut	182	1.1	--	4.4	--	1.1	--	1.1	13.2	2.7	70.3	6.0	--
Delaware	32	--	3.1	3.1	--	3.1	--	6.3	--	--	84.4	--	--
District of Columbia	35	--	--	8.6	--	--	--	2.9	14.3	--	71.4	2.9	--
Florida	397	0.5	3.5	3.0	0.5	2.0	0.3	10.6	28.2	2.5	45.1	3.8	--
Georgia	206	1.0	3.4	2.9	0.5	1.5	--	4.4	19.4	1.0	62.6	3.4	--
Hawaii	33	--	--	6.1	--	--	3.0	12.1	30.3	3.0	45.5	--	--
Idaho	130	--	--	1.5	--	--	--	4.6	10.0	0.8	80.0	3.1	--
Illinois	304	--	2.6	9.9	0.3	0.7	--	6.6	40.1	2.3	33.9	3.6	--
Indiana	222	--	5.4	5.9	0.5	0.9	0.5	5.4	66.7	--	14.0	0.9	--
Iowa	117	--	0.9	8.5	5.1	0.9	--	3.4	45.3	0.9	34.2	0.9	--
Kansas	96	--	2.1	4.2	2.1	--	--	1.0	67.7	--	19.8	3.1	--
Kentucky	176	--	2.8	4.0	1.7	--	--	6.8	61.9	0.6	18.8	3.4	--
Louisiana	143	0.7	10.5	4.2	--	--	--	6.3	6.3	4.2	66.4	1.4	--
Maine	124	0.8	0.8	2.4	--	0.8	--	4.8	12.9	0.8	72.6	4.0	--
Maryland	233	--	0.4	6.0	--	1.3	0.4	2.6	15.0	2.1	67.8	4.3	--
Massachusetts	244	0.4	1.2	7.8	0.4	1.2	--	4.5	8.6	1.2	68.0	6.6	--
Michigan	308	--	0.6	3.9	--	--	--	6.2	34.7	0.6	51.9	1.9	--
Minnesota	200	--	--	6.0	--	0.5	--	6.5	37.5	1.5	47.5	0.5	--
Mississippi	127	0.8	3.1	5.5	--	--	--	1.6	59.1	2.4	25.2	2.4	--
Missouri	156	--	2.6	5.1	2.6	--	--	6.4	37.2	1.3	39.7	3.8	1.3

Continued. See notes at end of table.

**Table 4.7b. Mental health treatment facilities that provide less-than-24-hour outpatient treatment settings, by facility type, Census region, and state or jurisdiction:
Row percent distribution, 2019 (continued)**

Census region and state or jurisdiction ¹	Total number of facilities	Facility type											Other
		Public psychiatric hospitals	Private psychiatric hospitals	General hospitals ²	RTCs for children	RTCs for adults	Other types of residential treatment facilities	VAMCs	CMHCs	Partial hospitalization/day treatment facilities	Outpatient mental health facilities	Multi-setting mental health facilities ³	
Montana	68	--	--	5.9	2.9	--	--	1.5	51.5	2.9	27.9	7.4	--
Nebraska	116	1.7	0.9	2.6	--	--	--	5.2	19.0	1.7	69.0	--	--
Nevada	61	1.6	11.5	3.3	1.6	--	--	3.3	19.7	1.6	54.1	3.3	--
New Hampshire	47	--	2.1	4.3	--	2.1	--	12.8	61.7	2.1	12.8	2.1	--
New Jersey	218	--	2.8	5.0	--	0.5	--	6.9	14.7	6.9	56.4	6.9	--
New Mexico	58	1.7	3.4	3.4	1.7	--	1.7	8.6	51.7	--	24.1	3.4	--
New York	694	1.7	0.7	6.5	0.3	--	--	4.2	5.5	3.5	75.2	2.0	0.4
North Carolina	179	--	1.1	3.9	1.7	1.1	--	3.9	11.2	3.9	65.4	7.8	--
North Dakota	21	--	4.8	4.8	4.8	--	--	--	19.0	--	66.7	--	--
Ohio	535	--	2.1	3.2	1.1	0.4	0.2	4.7	29.7	1.7	53.1	3.9	--
Oklahoma	115	--	1.7	2.6	0.9	--	--	3.5	54.8	0.9	34.8	--	0.9
Oregon	120	--	0.8	3.3	3.3	0.8	--	5.8	33.3	3.3	43.3	4.2	1.7
Pennsylvania	433	--	0.7	4.4	0.2	--	0.2	6.5	10.4	4.6	66.1	6.9	--
Puerto Rico	43	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	20.9	67.4	11.6	--
Rhode Island	40	--	5.0	7.5	--	--	--	5.0	50.0	--	30.0	2.5	--
South Carolina	85	--	1.2	7.1	--	2.4	--	7.1	76.5	--	5.9	--	--
South Dakota	43	--	4.7	2.3	--	--	--	9.3	55.8	--	25.6	2.3	--
Tennessee	239	--	4.2	2.1	--	--	--	2.5	42.7	0.4	45.2	2.9	--
Texas	303	0.7	11.2	5.0	1.0	0.3	--	6.6	35.3	5.3	33.7	1.0	--
Utah	203	0.5	3.0	2.5	3.9	3.0	0.5	1.5	13.8	7.4	54.7	9.4	--
Vermont	41	--	2.4	2.4	--	2.4	2.4	14.6	51.2	--	19.5	4.9	--
Virginia	217	--	1.4	3.7	0.9	1.4	--	2.3	40.1	1.4	44.7	4.1	--
Washington	340	--	0.9	0.6	0.3	0.9	--	1.5	33.8	2.6	55.9	3.5	--
West Virginia	96	--	1.0	3.1	2.1	--	--	4.2	58.3	--	30.2	1.0	--
Wisconsin	388	0.5	1.0	2.1	--	0.3	--	4.6	5.2	1.0	83.5	1.8	--
Wyoming	40	2.5	2.5	2.5	5.0	--	--	2.5	67.5	--	15.0	2.5	--
Other jurisdictions ⁵	8	--	--	12.5	--	--	--	12.5	25.0	--	50.0	--	--

-- Quantity is zero; * Less than 0.05 percent.

CMHC = community mental health center; RTCs = residential treatment center; VAMC = Veterans Affairs medical center.

¹ Facilities operated by federal agencies are included in the states in which the facilities are located.

² General hospitals consists only of non-federal general hospitals with separate psychiatric units.

³ Multi-setting mental health facilities consists of non-hospital residential, plus either outpatient and/or partial hospitalization/day treatment.

⁴ Puerto Rico and the other U.S. territories are included in the total number of facilities, but not in the totals for any Census region.

⁵ Other jurisdictions include American Samoa, Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, Guam, and the U.S. Virgin Islands.

NOTES: Facilities operated by federal agencies are included in the states in which the facilities are located, although these facilities may have clients from other states. Percentages may not sum to 100 percent because of rounding.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2019.

Table 4.8a. Treatment approaches offered, by Census region and state or jurisdiction: Number, 2019

Census region and state or jurisdiction ¹	Total number of facilities ²	Treatment approaches													
		Individual psychotherapy	Couples/family therapy	Group therapy	Cognitive behavioral therapy	Dialectical behavior therapy	Behavior modification	Integrated dual disorders treatment	Trauma therapy	Activity therapy	Electroconvulsive therapy	Telemedicine/telehealth therapy	Psychotropic medication	Other	None
Total	12,472	11,426	9,043	10,671	11,253	7,025	8,229	7,058	9,637	5,564	512	4,741	10,204	730	76
Census region³															
Northeast	2,700	2,431	1,936	2,285	2,372	1,578	1,682	1,433	2,058	1,182	126	494	2,341	158	27
South	3,709	3,349	2,614	3,190	3,319	1,796	2,444	2,214	2,680	1,657	162	1,809	3,180	152	29
Midwest	3,054	2,830	2,319	2,554	2,802	1,787	2,074	1,689	2,486	1,223	142	1,199	2,326	179	11
West	2,921	2,731	2,112	2,561	2,687	1,831	1,960	1,669	2,373	1,445	78	1,229	2,287	238	9
State or jurisdiction															
Alabama	180	170	120	165	158	74	102	65	86	93	5	94	169	1	--
Alaska	93	89	73	86	89	74	67	69	86	59	2	59	63	6	--
Arizona	421	374	289	385	378	213	293	261	308	205	11	221	323	54	1
Arkansas	202	195	174	197	193	124	174	110	166	102	4	127	188	5	--
California	952	889	664	841	869	514	628	521	761	470	29	291	810	48	2
Colorado	190	182	147	179	173	155	129	112	166	98	11	102	163	28	--
Connecticut	230	204	177	214	214	137	142	143	184	82	6	13	209	18	2
Delaware	36	34	27	29	35	22	30	25	34	18	1	18	32	1	--
District of Columbia	39	37	23	31	35	16	22	23	25	12	1	7	32	6	1
Florida	520	465	368	429	448	238	299	322	386	249	35	198	420	27	2
Georgia	236	220	188	222	221	150	167	164	185	114	8	146	220	6	--
Hawaii	39	37	25	29	32	18	27	31	29	12	1	20	36	1	--
Idaho	140	138	117	112	136	106	110	83	124	70	3	58	83	12	--
Illinois	397	363	282	354	357	241	252	195	287	188	20	138	316	20	--
Indiana	285	256	227	252	257	176	148	159	230	125	15	111	249	7	--
Iowa	143	128	105	111	130	91	83	58	116	67	9	62	113	20	--
Kansas	115	108	84	98	102	50	88	61	73	50	3	67	96	7	--
Kentucky	218	212	188	200	206	127	168	159	187	79	8	117	188	4	--
Louisiana	189	181	103	159	166	64	123	99	104	83	6	73	178	5	--
Maine	181	153	120	117	144	109	101	100	128	56	9	44	83	8	7
Maryland	282	231	195	228	227	120	174	158	198	113	7	83	248	15	6
Massachusetts	330	288	251	284	292	184	173	177	259	151	18	60	264	35	5
Michigan	368	347	284	328	334	225	244	260	306	131	16	162	321	23	--
Minnesota	266	243	189	206	236	139	201	121	209	94	15	118	191	10	1
Mississippi	169	149	120	150	159	88	140	110	110	93	5	60	141	2	--
Missouri	208	196	121	186	194	119	152	122	166	107	15	106	156	10	1

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 4.8a. Treatment approaches offered, by Census region and state or jurisdiction: Number, 2019 (continued)

Census region and state or jurisdiction ¹	Total number of facilities ²	Treatment approaches													
		Individual psychotherapy	Couples/family therapy	Group therapy	Cognitive behavioral therapy	Dialectical behavior therapy	Behavior modification	Integrated dual disorders treatment	Trauma therapy	Activity therapy	Electroconvulsive therapy	Telemedicine/telehealth therapy	Psychotropic medication	Other	None
Montana	85	80	69	78	81	46	70	60	73	43	2	62	60	2	--
Nebraska	145	124	114	89	128	94	103	93	118	54	6	67	94	10	8
Nevada	66	63	55	53	64	45	33	39	49	28	2	33	48	6	--
New Hampshire	70	61	46	57	61	47	46	47	57	39	5	32	63	7	2
New Jersey	313	260	195	276	263	145	170	183	211	160	12	56	274	11	--
New Mexico	69	67	52	58	60	31	30	39	59	32	4	32	49	5	2
New York	860	810	617	737	775	539	546	488	683	373	44	129	812	45	7
North Carolina	297	236	169	235	250	123	210	144	192	122	18	113	226	13	2
North Dakota	33	32	25	32	30	27	27	19	30	15	3	25	31	1	--
Ohio	616	572	459	531	577	346	430	339	519	227	21	212	468	32	1
Oklahoma	145	139	126	135	139	61	105	107	129	70	3	90	116	7	--
Oregon	183	168	111	160	167	127	115	91	146	118	2	75	159	12	1
Pennsylvania	585	540	449	488	514	325	428	200	448	244	24	141	522	31	3
Puerto Rico	79	76	56	73	67	32	65	50	35	54	4	9	63	3	--
Rhode Island	63	53	35	54	51	44	34	50	41	32	5	3	59	1	--
South Carolina	106	98	82	101	100	67	59	51	80	45	7	64	101	2	2
South Dakota	49	48	45	46	49	36	44	30	46	22	3	25	35	8	--
Tennessee	298	263	217	246	273	158	215	180	237	137	9	156	254	17	6
Texas	384	351	228	315	345	149	208	237	260	169	25	251	350	11	1
Utah	240	233	211	218	224	184	184	153	209	106	6	109	150	26	3
Vermont	68	62	46	58	58	48	42	45	47	45	3	16	55	2	1
Virginia	291	258	190	251	252	146	166	177	205	121	16	141	221	27	7
Washington	398	367	259	317	369	276	239	174	320	180	4	137	308	37	--
West Virginia	117	110	96	97	112	69	82	83	96	37	4	71	96	3	2
Wisconsin	429	413	384	321	408	243	302	232	386	143	16	106	256	31	--
Wyoming	45	44	40	45	45	42	35	36	43	24	1	30	35	1	--
Other jurisdictions ⁴	9	9	6	8	6	1	4	3	5	3	--	1	7	--	--

-- Quantity is zero.

¹ Facilities operated by federal agencies are included in the states in which the facilities are located.

² Numbers of facilities sum to more than the total column, because a facility could offer more than one treatment approach.

³ Puerto Rico and the other U.S. territories are included in the total number of facilities, but not in the totals for any Census region.

⁴ Other jurisdictions include American Samoa, Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, Guam, and the U.S. Virgin Islands.

NOTE: Facilities operated by federal agencies are included in the states in which the facilities are located, although these facilities may have clients from other states.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2019.

Table 4.8b. Treatment approaches offered, by Census region and state or jurisdiction: Row percent distribution, 2019

Census region and state or jurisdiction ¹	Total number of facilities ²	Treatment approaches													
		Individual psychotherapy	Couples/family therapy	Group therapy	Cognitive behavioral therapy	Dialectical behavior therapy	Behavior modification	Integrated dual disorders treatment	Trauma therapy	Activity therapy	Electroconvulsive therapy	Telemedicine/telehealth therapy	Psychotropic medication	Other	None
Total	12,472	91.6	72.5	85.6	90.2	56.3	66.0	56.6	77.3	44.6	4.1	38.0	81.8	5.9	0.6
Census region³															
Northeast	2,700	90.0	71.7	84.6	87.9	58.4	62.3	53.1	76.2	43.8	4.7	18.3	86.7	5.9	1.0
South	3,709	90.3	70.5	86.0	89.5	48.4	65.9	59.7	72.3	44.7	4.4	48.8	85.7	4.1	0.8
Midwest	3,054	92.7	75.9	83.6	91.7	58.5	67.9	55.3	81.4	40.0	4.6	39.3	76.2	5.9	0.4
West	2,921	93.5	72.3	87.7	92.0	62.7	67.1	57.1	81.2	49.5	2.7	42.1	78.3	8.1	0.3
State or jurisdiction															
Alabama	180	94.4	66.7	91.7	87.8	41.1	56.7	36.1	47.8	51.7	2.8	52.2	93.9	0.6	--
Alaska	93	95.7	78.5	92.5	95.7	79.6	72.0	74.2	92.5	63.4	2.2	63.4	67.7	6.5	--
Arizona	421	88.8	68.6	91.4	89.8	50.6	69.6	62.0	73.2	48.7	2.6	52.5	76.7	12.8	0.2
Arkansas	202	96.5	86.1	97.5	95.5	61.4	86.1	54.5	82.2	50.5	2.0	62.9	93.1	2.5	--
California	952	93.4	69.7	88.3	91.3	54.0	66.0	54.7	79.9	49.4	3.0	30.6	85.1	5.0	0.2
Colorado	190	95.8	77.4	94.2	91.1	81.6	67.9	58.9	87.4	51.6	5.8	53.7	85.8	14.7	--
Connecticut	230	88.7	77.0	93.0	93.0	59.6	61.7	62.2	80.0	35.7	2.6	5.7	90.9	7.8	0.9
Delaware	36	94.4	75.0	80.6	97.2	61.1	83.3	69.4	94.4	50.0	2.8	50.0	88.9	2.8	--
District of Columbia	39	94.9	59.0	79.5	89.7	41.0	56.4	59.0	64.1	30.8	2.6	17.9	82.1	15.4	2.6
Florida	520	89.4	70.8	82.5	86.2	45.8	57.5	61.9	74.2	47.9	6.7	38.1	80.8	5.2	0.4
Georgia	236	93.2	79.7	94.1	93.6	63.6	70.8	69.5	78.4	48.3	3.4	61.9	93.2	2.5	--
Hawaii	39	94.9	64.1	74.4	82.1	46.2	69.2	79.5	74.4	30.8	2.6	51.3	92.3	2.6	--
Idaho	140	98.6	83.6	80.0	97.1	75.7	78.6	59.3	88.6	50.0	2.1	41.4	59.3	8.6	--
Illinois	397	91.4	71.0	89.2	89.9	60.7	63.5	49.1	72.3	47.4	5.0	34.8	79.6	5.0	--
Indiana	285	89.8	79.6	88.4	90.2	61.8	51.9	55.8	80.7	43.9	5.3	38.9	87.4	2.5	--
Iowa	143	89.5	73.4	77.6	90.9	63.6	58.0	40.6	81.1	46.9	6.3	43.4	79.0	14.0	--
Kansas	115	93.9	73.0	85.2	88.7	43.5	76.5	53.0	63.5	43.5	2.6	58.3	83.5	6.1	--
Kentucky	218	97.2	86.2	91.7	94.5	58.3	77.1	72.9	85.8	36.2	3.7	53.7	86.2	1.8	--
Louisiana	189	95.8	54.5	84.1	87.8	33.9	65.1	52.4	55.0	43.9	3.2	38.6	94.2	2.6	--
Maine	181	84.5	66.3	64.6	79.6	60.2	55.8	55.2	70.7	30.9	5.0	24.3	45.9	4.4	3.9
Maryland	282	81.9	69.1	80.9	80.5	42.6	61.7	56.0	70.2	40.1	2.5	29.4	87.9	5.3	2.1
Massachusetts	330	87.3	76.1	86.1	88.5	55.8	52.4	53.6	78.5	45.8	5.5	18.2	80.0	10.6	1.5
Michigan	368	94.3	77.2	89.1	90.8	61.1	66.3	70.7	83.2	35.6	4.3	44.0	87.2	6.3	--
Minnesota	266	91.4	71.1	77.4	88.7	52.3	75.6	45.5	78.6	35.3	5.6	44.4	71.8	3.8	0.4
Mississippi	169	88.2	71.0	88.8	94.1	52.1	82.8	65.1	65.1	55.0	3.0	35.5	83.4	1.2	--
Missouri	208	94.2	58.2	89.4	93.3	57.2	73.1	58.7	79.8	51.4	7.2	51.0	75.0	4.8	0.5

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 4.8b. Treatment approaches offered, by Census region and state or jurisdiction: Row percent distribution, 2019 (continued)

Census region and state or jurisdiction ¹	Total number of facilities ²	Treatment approaches													
		Individual psychotherapy	Couples/family therapy	Group therapy	Cognitive behavioral therapy	Dialectical behavior therapy	Behavior modification	Integrated dual disorders treatment	Trauma therapy	Activity therapy	Electroconvulsive therapy	Telemedicine/telehealth therapy	Psychotropic medication	Other	None
Montana	85	94.1	81.2	91.8	95.3	54.1	82.4	70.6	85.9	50.6	2.4	72.9	70.6	2.4	--
Nebraska	145	85.5	78.6	61.4	88.3	64.8	71.0	64.1	81.4	37.2	4.1	46.2	64.8	6.9	5.5
Nevada	66	95.5	83.3	80.3	97.0	68.2	50.0	59.1	74.2	42.4	3.0	50.0	72.7	9.1	--
New Hampshire	70	87.1	65.7	81.4	87.1	67.1	65.7	67.1	81.4	55.7	7.1	45.7	90.0	10.0	2.9
New Jersey	313	83.1	62.3	88.2	84.0	46.3	54.3	58.5	67.4	51.1	3.8	17.9	87.5	3.5	--
New Mexico	69	97.1	75.4	84.1	87.0	44.9	43.5	56.5	85.5	46.4	5.8	46.4	71.0	7.2	2.9
New York	860	94.2	71.7	85.7	90.1	62.7	63.5	56.7	79.4	43.4	5.1	15.0	94.4	5.2	0.8
North Carolina	297	79.5	56.9	79.1	84.2	41.4	70.7	48.5	64.6	41.1	6.1	38.0	76.1	4.4	0.7
North Dakota	33	97.0	75.8	97.0	90.9	81.8	81.8	57.6	90.9	45.5	9.1	75.8	93.9	3.0	--
Ohio	616	92.9	74.5	86.2	93.7	56.2	69.8	55.0	84.3	36.9	3.4	34.4	76.0	5.2	0.2
Oklahoma	145	95.9	86.9	93.1	95.9	42.1	72.4	73.8	89.0	48.3	2.1	62.1	80.0	4.8	--
Oregon	183	91.8	60.7	87.4	91.3	69.4	62.8	49.7	79.8	64.5	1.1	41.0	86.9	6.6	0.5
Pennsylvania	585	92.3	76.8	83.4	87.9	55.6	73.2	34.2	76.6	41.7	4.1	24.1	89.2	5.3	0.5
Puerto Rico	79	96.2	70.9	92.4	84.8	40.5	82.3	63.3	44.3	68.4	5.1	11.4	79.7	3.8	--
Rhode Island	63	84.1	55.6	85.7	81.0	69.8	54.0	79.4	65.1	50.8	7.9	4.8	93.7	1.6	--
South Carolina	106	92.5	77.4	95.3	94.3	63.2	55.7	48.1	75.5	42.5	6.6	60.4	95.3	1.9	1.9
South Dakota	49	98.0	91.8	93.9	100.0	73.5	89.8	61.2	93.9	44.9	6.1	51.0	71.4	16.3	--
Tennessee	298	88.3	72.8	82.6	91.6	53.0	72.1	60.4	79.5	46.0	3.0	52.3	85.2	5.7	2.0
Texas	384	91.4	59.4	82.0	89.8	38.8	54.2	61.7	67.7	44.0	6.5	65.4	91.1	2.9	0.3
Utah	240	97.1	87.9	90.8	93.3	76.7	76.7	63.8	87.1	44.2	2.5	45.4	62.5	10.8	1.3
Vermont	68	91.2	67.6	85.3	85.3	70.6	61.8	66.2	69.1	66.2	4.4	23.5	80.9	2.9	1.5
Virginia	291	88.7	65.3	86.3	86.6	50.2	57.0	60.8	70.4	41.6	5.5	48.5	75.9	9.3	2.4
Washington	398	92.2	65.1	79.6	92.7	69.3	60.1	43.7	80.4	45.2	1.0	34.4	77.4	9.3	--
West Virginia	117	94.0	82.1	82.9	95.7	59.0	70.1	70.9	82.1	31.6	3.4	60.7	82.1	2.6	1.7
Wisconsin	429	96.3	89.5	74.8	95.1	56.6	70.4	54.1	90.0	33.3	3.7	24.7	59.7	7.2	--
Wyoming	45	97.8	88.9	100.0	100.0	93.3	77.8	80.0	95.6	53.3	2.2	66.7	77.8	2.2	--
Other jurisdictions ⁴	9	100.0	66.7	88.9	66.7	11.1	44.4	33.3	55.6	33.3	--	11.1	77.8	--	--

-- Quantity is zero.

¹ Facilities operated by federal agencies are included in the states in which the facilities are located.

² Percentages sum to more than 100 percent, because a facility could offer more than one treatment approach.

³ Puerto Rico and the other U.S. territories are included in the total number of facilities, but not in the totals for any Census region.

⁴ Other jurisdictions include American Samoa, Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, Guam, and the U.S. Virgin Islands.

NOTE: Facilities operated by federal agencies are included in the states in which the facilities are located, although these facilities may have clients from other states.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2019.

Table 4.9a. Mental health treatment facilities that offer specific services and practices, by Census region and state or jurisdiction: Number, 2019

Census region and state or jurisdiction ¹	Total number of facilities ²	Specific services and practices												
		Assertive community treatment	Intensive case management	Case management	Court-ordered outpatient treatment	CDM	IMR	Integrated primary care services	Diet and exercise counseling	Family psycho-education	Education services	Housing services	Supported housing	Psycho-social rehab services
Total	12,472	1,724	2,961	8,417	5,977	2,338	3,355	3,142	3,897	8,453	3,858	2,569	1,963	5,155
Census region³														
Northeast	2,700	283	387	1,397	1,122	486	722	652	939	1,954	770	477	319	907
South	3,709	563	939	2,627	1,876	700	1,134	906	1,100	2,431	1,209	741	670	1,537
Midwest	3,054	394	636	2,015	1,618	590	798	769	912	1,931	975	571	422	1,118
West	2,921	471	977	2,324	1,323	536	677	774	916	2,076	866	768	544	1,567
State or jurisdiction														
Alabama	180	30	55	135	102	34	58	40	47	137	57	19	37	81
Alaska	93	8	24	81	46	20	15	31	28	63	44	21	9	65
Arizona	421	63	125	320	186	139	133	175	195	301	138	95	78	224
Arkansas	202	14	29	183	136	22	73	24	36	153	66	28	46	110
California	952	142	386	787	298	124	172	220	286	720	259	276	176	616
Colorado	190	58	80	167	106	55	55	49	59	137	55	64	45	91
Connecticut	230	16	34	148	74	44	60	64	88	184	63	37	22	68
Delaware	36	6	5	15	13	6	9	9	11	28	12	4	3	6
District of Columbia	39	8	8	22	19	11	8	19	19	23	11	14	8	18
Florida	520	57	92	347	233	105	126	128	147	314	147	85	72	180
Georgia	236	45	66	197	154	29	60	50	86	172	79	70	62	137
Hawaii	39	2	20	29	24	13	12	19	23	25	10	14	12	19
Idaho	140	33	26	116	95	25	26	27	28	108	39	14	6	86
Illinois	397	35	80	326	174	68	107	112	140	250	131	99	70	115
Indiana	285	25	96	231	140	75	119	91	105	183	81	58	38	144
Iowa	143	12	16	55	91	20	18	33	24	70	54	9	7	25
Kansas	115	5	30	93	66	14	22	22	21	56	38	23	37	66
Kentucky	218	58	65	183	121	50	79	32	46	170	84	67	53	85
Louisiana	189	15	27	113	77	49	50	60	63	104	72	30	23	73
Maine	181	17	16	111	70	20	26	28	37	95	31	38	22	81
Maryland	282	40	39	120	154	67	96	73	97	173	77	55	31	136
Massachusetts	330	28	54	186	131	58	65	75	90	243	76	50	37	94
Michigan	368	93	99	229	225	86	86	113	128	217	116	79	67	96
Minnesota	266	41	20	116	120	30	124	50	92	180	77	59	42	133
Mississippi	169	18	67	135	95	35	69	28	33	106	74	21	22	85
Missouri	208	36	53	166	62	66	67	55	93	120	76	47	40	95

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 4.9a. Mental health treatment facilities that offer specific services and practices, by Census region and state or jurisdiction: Number, 2019 (continued)

Census region and state or jurisdiction ¹	Total number of facilities ²	Specific services and practices												
		Assertive community treatment	Intensive case management	Case management	Court-ordered outpatient treatment	CDM	IMR	Integrated primary care services	Diet and exercise counseling	Family psycho-education	Edu-cation services	Housing services	Support-ed housing	Psycho-social rehab services
Montana	85	15	17	66	45	8	32	11	16	54	38	18	8	38
Nebraska	145	10	14	82	77	41	31	54	45	87	54	26	15	46
Nevada	66	10	17	51	22	10	21	10	16	36	17	15	16	34
New Hampshire	70	22	22	50	31	15	39	24	42	51	29	20	22	23
New Jersey	313	36	36	187	99	57	156	75	119	223	93	49	41	107
New Mexico	69	11	17	43	32	15	13	19	21	44	26	18	13	31
New York	860	92	91	379	423	160	202	232	322	666	264	151	75	308
North Carolina	297	33	17	134	101	27	64	58	64	159	85	41	26	69
North Dakota	33	6	12	25	16	10	14	12	11	23	20	6	2	19
Ohio	616	67	144	480	347	100	125	134	150	412	188	118	74	229
Oklahoma	145	20	38	125	94	37	42	71	82	99	45	38	12	93
Oregon	183	44	56	158	82	38	66	69	81	116	57	65	45	89
Pennsylvania	585	42	95	223	227	88	127	104	176	402	159	84	63	163
Puerto Rico	79	12	19	47	31	23	20	38	28	55	36	9	7	21
Rhode Island	63	17	12	52	42	27	27	28	34	44	29	25	14	26
South Carolina	106	29	26	84	71	22	33	24	34	88	31	41	41	64
South Dakota	49	12	16	42	30	13	5	13	19	39	21	9	6	21
Tennessee	298	23	132	238	125	78	105	67	69	202	93	68	39	78
Texas	384	116	162	307	155	73	184	141	146	252	158	101	147	211
Utah	240	44	71	143	132	34	35	48	72	162	84	43	34	112
Vermont	68	13	27	61	25	17	20	22	31	46	26	23	23	37
Virginia	291	38	82	189	151	44	64	65	99	187	87	36	37	78
Washington	398	35	111	321	221	46	77	86	77	277	73	110	87	133
West Virginia	117	13	29	100	75	11	14	17	21	64	31	23	11	33
Wisconsin	429	52	56	170	270	67	80	80	84	294	119	38	24	129
Wyoming	45	6	27	42	34	9	20	10	14	33	26	15	15	29
Other jurisdictions ⁴	9	1	3	7	7	3	4	3	2	6	2	3	1	5

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 4.9a. Mental health treatment facilities that offer specific services and practices, by Census region and state or jurisdiction: Number, 2019 (continued)

Census region and state or jurisdiction ¹	Total number of facilities ²	Specific services and practices												
		Vocational rehabilitation services	Supported employment	Therapeutic foster care	Legal advocacy	Psychiatric emergency walk-in services	Suicide prevention services	Consumer-run (peer support) services	Screening for tobacco use	Smoking/tobacco cessation counseling	Nicotine replacement therapy	Non-nicotine cessation medications	Other	None
Total	12,472	1,991	2,270	581	713	3,914	7,754	3,429	6,976	5,316	3,401	3,293	190	236
Census region³														
Northeast	2,700	542	421	89	189	713	1,555	669	1,761	1,369	929	930	27	65
South	3,709	415	659	198	174	1,495	2,398	1,047	1,996	1,547	1,002	932	56	68
Midwest	3,054	412	555	150	183	908	1,856	678	1,696	1,287	827	789	45	58
West	2,921	618	628	141	163	758	1,878	1,022	1,484	1,069	629	618	62	43
State or jurisdiction														
Alabama	180	15	22	3	11	73	115	29	89	59	44	41	1	1
Alaska	93	14	13	16	9	32	69	17	61	40	28	25	1	1
Arizona	421	121	142	11	23	101	264	157	235	197	104	121	16	4
Arkansas	202	16	30	20	3	120	153	46	101	89	54	52	3	--
California	952	223	155	45	59	231	583	319	398	282	194	170	12	2
Colorado	190	72	50	7	2	62	146	82	115	91	69	63	4	2
Connecticut	230	40	41	5	16	63	128	46	138	127	81	92	2	4
Delaware	36	2	5	1	2	7	26	11	15	14	12	6	--	--
District of Columbia	39	4	7	--	5	13	20	10	16	14	10	7	1	3
Florida	520	42	49	28	36	183	299	132	263	215	155	136	12	8
Georgia	236	26	68	22	6	116	173	100	115	76	50	38	5	2
Hawaii	39	12	10	--	11	25	29	17	25	24	13	22	--	--
Idaho	140	8	7	3	6	43	88	70	41	35	20	25	2	--
Illinois	397	57	82	11	53	133	236	98	186	133	104	85	7	6
Indiana	285	43	93	16	12	138	206	54	245	180	118	113	3	1
Iowa	143	6	6	1	3	42	76	26	89	55	42	34	--	2
Kansas	115	21	37	5	7	52	91	29	53	41	28	36	1	--
Kentucky	218	30	78	20	7	118	186	84	127	59	36	31	4	--
Louisiana	189	17	14	1	16	66	124	44	117	101	80	78	1	7
Maine	181	21	12	16	4	31	74	48	111	62	25	33	7	1
Maryland	282	58	50	10	13	60	135	60	142	111	66	66	3	5
Massachusetts	330	43	31	9	13	69	147	70	179	133	89	96	--	20
Michigan	368	60	91	17	22	130	230	130	210	184	106	114	6	9
Minnesota	266	37	41	10	9	42	163	61	151	105	85	74	6	8
Mississippi	169	12	39	9	3	67	115	66	73	58	36	25	2	2
Missouri	208	33	41	10	6	71	132	73	151	115	84	78	1	3

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 4.9a. Mental health treatment facilities that offer specific services and practices, by Census region and state or jurisdiction: Number, 2019 (continued)

Census region and state or jurisdiction ¹	Total number of facilities ²	Specific services and practices												
		Vocational rehabilitation services	Supported employment	Therapeutic foster care	Legal advocacy	Psychiatric emergency walk-in services	Suicide prevention services	Consumer-run (peer support) services	Screening for tobacco use	Smoking/tobacco cessation counseling	Nicotine replacement therapy	Non-nicotine cessation medications	Other	None
Montana	85	14	17	12	4	28	66	23	48	33	13	14	1	2
Nebraska	145	15	11	2	9	37	87	35	94	61	33	35	1	2
Nevada	66	6	5	8	4	31	41	16	30	19	15	11	2	8
New Hampshire	70	15	38	5	7	25	47	21	49	43	39	35	--	--
New Jersey	313	63	39	3	22	55	159	56	142	133	83	75	1	6
New Mexico	69	6	9	3	4	27	43	14	34	29	24	24	4	2
New York	860	233	149	19	88	281	625	231	708	587	410	413	7	9
North Carolina	297	22	32	13	12	80	111	66	129	102	59	56	8	18
North Dakota	33	9	9	1	--	10	28	7	23	17	10	10	--	--
Ohio	616	92	99	55	38	158	303	100	299	219	136	121	14	7
Oklahoma	145	7	8	1	8	85	118	52	121	110	67	63	2	1
Oregon	183	36	69	9	9	48	121	87	116	85	45	49	5	3
Pennsylvania	585	63	59	24	23	134	282	145	352	215	148	141	9	22
Puerto Rico	79	4	6	3	3	34	59	12	36	43	13	23	--	2
Rhode Island	63	29	22	2	13	25	49	25	44	34	24	24	--	2
South Carolina	106	24	30	3	3	72	84	42	38	37	29	24	--	2
South Dakota	49	8	6	6	4	23	39	9	24	22	17	17	--	--
Tennessee	298	20	35	28	14	76	200	55	175	102	73	54	2	4
Texas	384	82	142	17	25	202	275	146	266	232	146	151	1	6
Utah	240	44	43	9	11	50	155	60	113	117	49	53	6	9
Vermont	68	35	30	6	3	30	44	27	38	35	30	21	1	1
Virginia	291	26	32	12	4	93	178	84	154	118	58	71	5	7
Washington	398	47	84	17	15	63	237	139	239	96	49	35	9	10
West Virginia	117	12	18	10	6	64	86	20	55	50	27	33	6	2
Wisconsin	429	31	39	16	20	72	265	56	171	155	64	72	6	20
Wyoming	45	15	24	1	6	17	36	21	29	21	6	6	--	--
Other jurisdictions ⁴	9	--	1	--	1	6	8	1	3	1	1	1	--	--

-- Quantity is zero.

CDM = chronic disease/illness management; IMR = illness management and recovery.

¹ Facilities operated by federal agencies are included in the states in which the facilities are located.

² Numbers of facilities sum to more than the total column, because a facility could offer more than one supportive service or practice.

³ Puerto Rico and the other U.S. territories are included in the total number of facilities, but not in the totals for any Census region.

⁴ Other jurisdictions include American Samoa, Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, Guam, and the U.S. Virgin Islands.

NOTE: Facilities operated by federal agencies are included in the states in which the facilities are located, although these facilities may have clients from other states.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2019.

Table 4.9b. Mental health treatment facilities that offer specific services and practices, by Census region and state or jurisdiction: Row percent distribution, 2019

Census region and state or jurisdiction ¹	Total number of facilities ²	Specific services and practices												
		Assertive community treatment	Intensive case management	Case management	Court-ordered outpatient treatment	CDM	IMR	Integrated primary care services	Diet and exercise counseling	Family psycho-education	Edu-cation services	Housing services	Suppor- ted housing	Psycho- social rehab services
Total	12,472	13.8	23.7	67.5	47.9	18.7	26.9	25.2	31.2	67.8	30.9	20.6	15.7	41.3
Census region³														
Northeast	2,700	10.5	14.3	51.7	41.6	18.0	26.7	24.1	34.8	72.4	28.5	17.7	11.8	33.6
South	3,709	15.2	25.3	70.8	50.6	18.9	30.6	24.4	29.7	65.5	32.6	20.0	18.1	41.4
Midwest	3,054	12.9	20.8	66.0	53.0	19.3	26.1	25.2	29.9	63.2	31.9	18.7	13.8	36.6
West	2,921	16.1	33.4	79.6	45.3	18.3	23.2	26.5	31.4	71.1	29.6	26.3	18.6	53.6
State or jurisdiction														
Alabama	180	16.7	30.6	75.0	56.7	18.9	32.2	22.2	26.1	76.1	31.7	10.6	20.6	45.0
Alaska	93	8.6	25.8	87.1	49.5	21.5	16.1	33.3	30.1	67.7	47.3	22.6	9.7	69.9
Arizona	421	15.0	29.7	76.0	44.2	33.0	31.6	41.6	46.3	71.5	32.8	22.6	18.5	53.2
Arkansas	202	6.9	14.4	90.6	67.3	10.9	36.1	11.9	17.8	75.7	32.7	13.9	22.8	54.5
California	952	14.9	40.5	82.7	31.3	13.0	18.1	23.1	30.0	75.6	27.2	29.0	18.5	64.7
Colorado	190	30.5	42.1	87.9	55.8	28.9	28.9	25.8	31.1	72.1	28.9	33.7	23.7	47.9
Connecticut	230	7.0	14.8	64.3	32.2	19.1	26.1	27.8	38.3	80.0	27.4	16.1	9.6	29.6
Delaware	36	16.7	13.9	41.7	36.1	16.7	25.0	25.0	30.6	77.8	33.3	11.1	8.3	16.7
District of Columbia	39	20.5	20.5	56.4	48.7	28.2	20.5	48.7	48.7	59.0	28.2	35.9	20.5	46.2
Florida	520	11.0	17.7	66.7	44.8	20.2	24.2	24.6	28.3	60.4	28.3	16.3	13.8	34.6
Georgia	236	19.1	28.0	83.5	65.3	12.3	25.4	21.2	36.4	72.9	33.5	29.7	26.3	58.1
Hawaii	39	5.1	51.3	74.4	61.5	33.3	30.8	48.7	59.0	64.1	25.6	35.9	30.8	48.7
Idaho	140	23.6	18.6	82.9	67.9	17.9	18.6	19.3	20.0	77.1	27.9	10.0	4.3	61.4
Illinois	397	8.8	20.2	82.1	43.8	17.1	27.0	28.2	35.3	63.0	33.0	24.9	17.6	29.0
Indiana	285	8.8	33.7	81.1	49.1	26.3	41.8	31.9	36.8	64.2	28.4	20.4	13.3	50.5
Iowa	143	8.4	11.2	38.5	63.6	14.0	12.6	23.1	16.8	49.0	37.8	6.3	4.9	17.5
Kansas	115	4.3	26.1	80.9	57.4	12.2	19.1	19.1	18.3	48.7	33.0	20.0	32.2	57.4
Kentucky	218	26.6	29.8	83.9	55.5	22.9	36.2	14.7	21.1	78.0	38.5	30.7	24.3	39.0
Louisiana	189	7.9	14.3	59.8	40.7	25.9	26.5	31.7	33.3	55.0	38.1	15.9	12.2	38.6
Maine	181	9.4	8.8	61.3	38.7	11.0	14.4	15.5	20.4	52.5	17.1	21.0	12.2	44.8
Maryland	282	14.2	13.8	42.6	54.6	23.8	34.0	25.9	34.4	61.3	27.3	19.5	11.0	48.2
Massachusetts	330	8.5	16.4	56.4	39.7	17.6	19.7	22.7	27.3	73.6	23.0	15.2	11.2	28.5
Michigan	368	25.3	26.9	62.2	61.1	23.4	23.4	30.7	34.8	59.0	31.5	21.5	18.2	26.1
Minnesota	266	15.4	7.5	43.6	45.1	11.3	46.6	18.8	34.6	67.7	28.9	22.2	15.8	50.0
Mississippi	169	10.7	39.6	79.9	56.2	20.7	40.8	16.6	19.5	62.7	43.8	12.4	13.0	50.3
Missouri	208	17.3	25.5	79.8	29.8	31.7	32.2	26.4	44.7	57.7	36.5	22.6	19.2	45.7

Continued. See notes at end of table.

**Table 4.9b. Mental health treatment facilities that offer specific services and practices, by Census region and state or jurisdiction: Row percent distribution, 2019
(continued)**

Census region and state or jurisdiction ¹	Total number of facilities ²	Specific services and practices												
		Assertive community treatment	Intensive case management	Case management	Court-ordered outpatient treatment	CDM	IMR	Integrated primary care services	Diet and exercise counseling	Family psycho-education	Edu-cation services	Housing services	Support-ed housing	Psycho-social rehab services
Montana	85	17.6	20.0	77.6	52.9	9.4	37.6	12.9	18.8	63.5	44.7	21.2	9.4	44.7
Nebraska	145	6.9	9.7	56.6	53.1	28.3	21.4	37.2	31.0	60.0	37.2	17.9	10.3	31.7
Nevada	66	15.2	25.8	77.3	33.3	15.2	31.8	15.2	24.2	54.5	25.8	22.7	24.2	51.5
New Hampshire	70	31.4	31.4	71.4	44.3	21.4	55.7	34.3	60.0	72.9	41.4	28.6	31.4	32.9
New Jersey	313	11.5	11.5	59.7	31.6	18.2	49.8	24.0	38.0	71.2	29.7	15.7	13.1	34.2
New Mexico	69	15.9	24.6	62.3	46.4	21.7	18.8	27.5	30.4	63.8	37.7	26.1	18.8	44.9
New York	860	10.7	10.6	44.1	49.2	18.6	23.5	27.0	37.4	77.4	30.7	17.6	8.7	35.8
North Carolina	297	11.1	5.7	45.1	34.0	9.1	21.5	19.5	21.5	53.5	28.6	13.8	8.8	23.2
North Dakota	33	18.2	36.4	75.8	48.5	30.3	42.4	36.4	33.3	69.7	60.6	18.2	6.1	57.6
Ohio	616	10.9	23.4	77.9	56.3	16.2	20.3	21.8	24.4	66.9	30.5	19.2	12.0	37.2
Oklahoma	145	13.8	26.2	86.2	64.8	25.5	29.0	49.0	56.6	68.3	31.0	26.2	8.3	64.1
Oregon	183	24.0	30.6	86.3	44.8	20.8	36.1	37.7	44.3	63.4	31.1	35.5	24.6	48.6
Pennsylvania	585	7.2	16.2	38.1	38.8	15.0	21.7	17.8	30.1	68.7	27.2	14.4	10.8	27.9
Puerto Rico	79	15.2	24.1	59.5	39.2	29.1	25.3	48.1	35.4	69.6	45.6	11.4	8.9	26.6
Rhode Island	63	27.0	19.0	82.5	66.7	42.9	42.9	44.4	54.0	69.8	46.0	39.7	22.2	41.3
South Carolina	106	27.4	24.5	79.2	67.0	20.8	31.1	22.6	32.1	83.0	29.2	38.7	38.7	60.4
South Dakota	49	24.5	32.7	85.7	61.2	26.5	10.2	26.5	38.8	79.6	42.9	18.4	12.2	42.9
Tennessee	298	7.7	44.3	79.9	41.9	26.2	35.2	22.5	23.2	67.8	31.2	22.8	13.1	26.2
Texas	384	30.2	42.2	79.9	40.4	19.0	47.9	36.7	38.0	65.6	41.1	26.3	38.3	54.9
Utah	240	18.3	29.6	59.6	55.0	14.2	14.6	20.0	30.0	67.5	35.0	17.9	14.2	46.7
Vermont	68	19.1	39.7	89.7	36.8	25.0	29.4	32.4	45.6	67.6	38.2	33.8	33.8	54.4
Virginia	291	13.1	28.2	64.9	51.9	15.1	22.0	22.3	34.0	64.3	29.9	12.4	12.7	26.8
Washington	398	8.8	27.9	80.7	55.5	11.6	19.3	21.6	19.3	69.6	18.3	27.6	21.9	33.4
West Virginia	117	11.1	24.8	85.5	64.1	9.4	12.0	14.5	17.9	54.7	26.5	19.7	9.4	28.2
Wisconsin	429	12.1	13.1	39.6	62.9	15.6	18.6	18.6	19.6	68.5	27.7	8.9	5.6	30.1
Wyoming	45	13.3	60.0	93.3	75.6	20.0	44.4	22.2	31.1	73.3	57.8	33.3	33.3	64.4
Other jurisdictions ⁴	9	11.1	33.3	77.8	77.8	33.3	44.4	33.3	22.2	66.7	22.2	33.3	11.1	55.6

Continued. See notes at end of table.

**Table 4.9b. Mental health treatment facilities that offer specific services and practices, by Census region and state or jurisdiction: Row percent distribution, 2019
(continued)**

Census region and state or jurisdiction ¹	Total number of facilities ²	Specific services and practices												
		Vocational rehabilitation services	Supported employment	Therapeutic foster care	Legal advocacy	Psychiatric emergency walk-in services	Suicide prevention services	Consumer-run (peer support) services	Screening for tobacco use	Smoking/tobacco cessation counseling	Nicotine replacement therapy	Non-nicotine cessation medications	Other	None
Total	12,472	16.0	18.2	4.7	5.7	31.4	62.2	27.5	55.9	42.6	27.3	26.4	1.5	1.9
Census region³														
Northeast	2,700	20.1	15.6	3.3	7.0	26.4	57.6	24.8	65.2	50.7	34.4	34.4	1.0	2.4
South	3,709	11.2	17.8	5.3	4.7	40.3	64.7	28.2	53.8	41.7	27.0	25.1	1.5	1.8
Midwest	3,054	13.5	18.2	4.9	6.0	29.7	60.8	22.2	55.5	42.1	27.1	25.8	1.5	1.9
West	2,921	21.2	21.5	4.8	5.6	26.0	64.3	35.0	50.8	36.6	21.5	21.2	2.1	1.5
State or jurisdiction														
Alabama	180	8.3	12.2	1.7	6.1	40.6	63.9	16.1	49.4	32.8	24.4	22.8	0.6	0.6
Alaska	93	15.1	14.0	17.2	9.7	34.4	74.2	18.3	65.6	43.0	30.1	26.9	1.1	1.1
Arizona	421	28.7	33.7	2.6	5.5	24.0	62.7	37.3	55.8	46.8	24.7	28.7	3.8	1.0
Arkansas	202	7.9	14.9	9.9	1.5	59.4	75.7	22.8	50.0	44.1	26.7	25.7	1.5	--
California	952	23.4	16.3	4.7	6.2	24.3	61.2	33.5	41.8	29.6	20.4	17.9	1.3	0.2
Colorado	190	37.9	26.3	3.7	1.1	32.6	76.8	43.2	60.5	47.9	36.3	33.2	2.1	1.1
Connecticut	230	17.4	17.8	2.2	7.0	27.4	55.7	20.0	60.0	55.2	35.2	40.0	0.9	1.7
Delaware	36	5.6	13.9	2.8	5.6	19.4	72.2	30.6	41.7	38.9	33.3	16.7	--	--
District of Columbia	39	10.3	17.9	--	12.8	33.3	51.3	25.6	41.0	35.9	25.6	17.9	2.6	7.7
Florida	520	8.1	9.4	5.4	6.9	35.2	57.5	25.4	50.6	41.3	29.8	26.2	2.3	1.5
Georgia	236	11.0	28.8	9.3	2.5	49.2	73.3	42.4	48.7	32.2	21.2	16.1	2.1	0.8
Hawaii	39	30.8	25.6	--	28.2	64.1	74.4	43.6	64.1	61.5	33.3	56.4	--	--
Idaho	140	5.7	5.0	2.1	4.3	30.7	62.9	50.0	29.3	25.0	14.3	17.9	1.4	--
Illinois	397	14.4	20.7	2.8	13.4	33.5	59.4	24.7	46.9	33.5	26.2	21.4	1.8	1.5
Indiana	285	15.1	32.6	5.6	4.2	48.4	72.3	18.9	86.0	63.2	41.4	39.6	1.1	0.4
Iowa	143	4.2	4.2	0.7	2.1	29.4	53.1	18.2	62.2	38.5	29.4	23.8	--	1.4
Kansas	115	18.3	32.2	4.3	6.1	45.2	79.1	25.2	46.1	35.7	24.3	31.3	0.9	--
Kentucky	218	13.8	35.8	9.2	3.2	54.1	85.3	38.5	58.3	27.1	16.5	14.2	1.8	--
Louisiana	189	9.0	7.4	0.5	8.5	34.9	65.6	23.3	61.9	53.4	42.3	41.3	0.5	3.7
Maine	181	11.6	6.6	8.8	2.2	17.1	40.9	26.5	61.3	34.3	13.8	18.2	3.9	0.6
Maryland	282	20.6	17.7	3.5	4.6	21.3	47.9	21.3	50.4	39.4	23.4	23.4	1.1	1.8
Massachusetts	330	13.0	9.4	2.7	3.9	20.9	44.5	21.2	54.2	40.3	27.0	29.1	--	6.1
Michigan	368	16.3	24.7	4.6	6.0	35.3	62.5	35.3	57.1	50.0	28.8	31.0	1.6	2.4
Minnesota	266	13.9	15.4	3.8	3.4	15.8	61.3	22.9	56.8	39.5	32.0	27.8	2.3	3.0
Mississippi	169	7.1	23.1	5.3	1.8	39.6	68.0	39.1	43.2	34.3	21.3	14.8	1.2	1.2
Missouri	208	15.9	19.7	4.8	2.9	34.1	63.5	35.1	72.6	55.3	40.4	37.5	0.5	1.4

Continued. See notes at end of table.

**Table 4.9b. Mental health treatment facilities that offer specific services and practices, by Census region and state or jurisdiction: Row percent distribution, 2019
(continued)**

Census region and state or jurisdiction ¹	Total number of facilities ²	Specific services and practices												
		Vocational rehabilitation services	Supported employment	Therapeutic foster care	Legal advocacy	Psychiatric emergency walk-in services	Suicide prevention services	Consumer-run (peer support) services	Screening for tobacco use	Smoking/tobacco cessation counseling	Nicotine replacement therapy	Non-nicotine cessation medications	Other	None
Montana	85	16.5	20.0	14.1	4.7	32.9	77.6	27.1	56.5	38.8	15.3	16.5	1.2	2.4
Nebraska	145	10.3	7.6	1.4	6.2	25.5	60.0	24.1	64.8	42.1	22.8	24.1	0.7	1.4
Nevada	66	9.1	7.6	12.1	6.1	47.0	62.1	24.2	45.5	28.8	22.7	16.7	3.0	12.1
New Hampshire	70	21.4	54.3	7.1	10.0	35.7	67.1	30.0	70.0	61.4	55.7	50.0	--	--
New Jersey	313	20.1	12.5	1.0	7.0	17.6	50.8	17.9	45.4	42.5	26.5	24.0	0.3	1.9
New Mexico	69	8.7	13.0	4.3	5.8	39.1	62.3	20.3	49.3	42.0	34.8	34.8	5.8	2.9
New York	860	27.1	17.3	2.2	10.2	32.7	72.7	26.9	82.3	68.3	47.7	48.0	0.8	1.0
North Carolina	297	7.4	10.8	4.4	4.0	26.9	37.4	22.2	43.4	34.3	19.9	18.9	2.7	6.1
North Dakota	33	27.3	27.3	3.0	--	30.3	84.8	21.2	69.7	51.5	30.3	30.3	--	--
Ohio	616	14.9	16.1	8.9	6.2	25.6	49.2	16.2	48.5	35.6	22.1	19.6	2.3	1.1
Oklahoma	145	4.8	5.5	0.7	5.5	58.6	81.4	35.9	83.4	75.9	46.2	43.4	1.4	0.7
Oregon	183	19.7	37.7	4.9	4.9	26.2	66.1	47.5	63.4	46.4	24.6	26.8	2.7	1.6
Pennsylvania	585	10.8	10.1	4.1	3.9	22.9	48.2	24.8	60.2	36.8	25.3	24.1	1.5	3.8
Puerto Rico	79	5.1	7.6	3.8	3.8	43.0	74.7	15.2	45.6	54.4	16.5	29.1	--	2.5
Rhode Island	63	46.0	34.9	3.2	20.6	39.7	77.8	39.7	69.8	54.0	38.1	38.1	--	3.2
South Carolina	106	22.6	28.3	2.8	2.8	67.9	79.2	39.6	35.8	34.9	27.4	22.6	--	1.9
South Dakota	49	16.3	12.2	12.2	8.2	46.9	79.6	18.4	49.0	44.9	34.7	34.7	--	--
Tennessee	298	6.7	11.7	9.4	4.7	25.5	67.1	18.5	58.7	34.2	24.5	18.1	0.7	1.3
Texas	384	21.4	37.0	4.4	6.5	52.6	71.6	38.0	69.3	60.4	38.0	39.3	0.3	1.6
Utah	240	18.3	17.9	3.8	4.6	20.8	64.6	25.0	47.1	48.8	20.4	22.1	2.5	3.8
Vermont	68	51.5	44.1	8.8	4.4	44.1	64.7	39.7	55.9	51.5	44.1	30.9	1.5	1.5
Virginia	291	8.9	11.0	4.1	1.4	32.0	61.2	28.9	52.9	40.5	19.9	24.4	1.7	2.4
Washington	398	11.8	21.1	4.3	3.8	15.8	59.5	34.9	60.1	24.1	12.3	8.8	2.3	2.5
West Virginia	117	10.3	15.4	8.5	5.1	54.7	73.5	17.1	47.0	42.7	23.1	28.2	5.1	1.7
Wisconsin	429	7.2	9.1	3.7	4.7	16.8	61.8	13.1	39.9	36.1	14.9	16.8	1.4	4.7
Wyoming	45	33.3	53.3	2.2	13.3	37.8	80.0	46.7	64.4	46.7	13.3	13.3	--	--
Other jurisdictions ⁴	9	--	11.1	--	11.1	66.7	88.9	11.1	33.3	11.1	11.1	11.1	--	--

-- Quantity is zero.

CDM = chronic disease/illness management; IMR = illness management and recovery.

¹ Facilities operated by federal agencies are included in the states in which the facilities are located.

² Percentages sum to more than 100 percent, because a facility could offer more than one supportive service or practice.

³ Puerto Rico and the other U.S. territories are included in the total number of facilities, but not in the totals for any Census region.

⁴ Other jurisdictions include American Samoa, Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, Guam, and the U.S. Virgin Islands.

NOTE: Facilities operated by federal agencies are included in the states in which the facilities are located, although these facilities may have clients from other states.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2019.

**Table 4.10. Mental health treatment facilities that accept specific age groups for treatment, by Census region and state or jurisdiction:
Number and row percent distribution, 2019**

Census region and state or jurisdiction ¹	Total number of facilities	Age groups of clients accepted for treatment											
		Number of facilities ²						Row percent distribution of facilities ²					
		All age categories ³	Children (12 years or younger)	Adoles- cents (13–17 years)	Young adults (18–25 years)	Adults (26–64 years)	Seniors (65 years or older)	All age categories ³	Children (12 years or younger)	Adoles- cents (13–17 years)	Young adults (18–25 years)	Adults (26–64 years)	Seniors (65 years or older)
Total	12,472	5,515	7,389	8,101	10,973	10,488	10,019	44.2	59.2	65.0	88.0	84.1	80.3
Census region⁴													
Northeast	2,700	1,038	1,455	1,615	2,359	2,223	2,165	38.4	53.9	59.8	87.4	82.3	80.2
South	3,709	1,726	2,241	2,412	3,197	3,184	3,058	46.5	60.4	65.0	86.2	85.8	82.4
Midwest	3,054	1,647	2,013	2,154	2,780	2,684	2,621	53.9	65.9	70.5	91.0	87.9	85.8
West	2,921	1,072	1,641	1,869	2,562	2,319	2,105	36.7	56.2	64.0	87.7	79.4	72.1
State or jurisdiction													
Alabama	180	62	81	85	148	157	153	34.4	45.0	47.2	82.2	87.2	85.0
Alaska	93	47	69	78	78	66	64	50.5	74.2	83.9	83.9	71.0	68.8
Arizona	421	144	218	240	373	360	334	34.2	51.8	57.0	88.6	85.5	79.3
Arkansas	202	95	130	135	176	176	162	47.0	64.4	66.8	87.1	87.1	80.2
California	952	206	459	535	820	686	564	21.6	48.2	56.2	86.1	72.1	59.2
Colorado	190	97	127	143	168	161	149	51.1	66.8	75.3	88.4	84.7	78.4
Connecticut	230	66	116	137	185	175	168	28.7	50.4	59.6	80.4	76.1	73.0
Delaware	36	14	21	24	34	34	28	38.9	58.3	66.7	94.4	94.4	77.8
District of Columbia	39	16	21	23	36	34	34	41.0	53.8	59.0	92.3	87.2	87.2
Florida	520	217	291	302	464	458	431	41.7	56.0	58.1	89.2	88.1	82.9
Georgia	236	130	158	171	219	210	202	55.1	66.9	72.5	92.8	89.0	85.6
Hawaii	39	10	13	13	39	36	36	25.6	33.3	33.3	100.0	92.3	92.3
Idaho	140	108	113	122	136	135	132	77.1	80.7	87.1	97.1	96.4	94.3
Illinois	397	185	219	241	362	361	348	46.6	55.2	60.7	91.2	90.9	87.7
Indiana	285	155	186	188	256	251	252	54.4	65.3	66.0	89.8	88.1	88.4
Iowa	143	89	101	106	134	131	131	62.2	70.6	74.1	93.7	91.6	91.6
Kansas	115	65	79	81	98	97	99	56.5	68.7	70.4	85.2	84.3	86.1
Kentucky	218	121	151	164	184	179	177	55.5	69.3	75.2	84.4	82.1	81.2
Louisiana	189	78	89	90	156	179	173	41.3	47.1	47.6	82.5	94.7	91.5
Maine	181	82	112	117	158	154	147	45.3	61.9	64.6	87.3	85.1	81.2
Maryland	282	129	166	183	265	258	235	45.7	58.9	64.9	94.0	91.5	83.3
Massachusetts	330	141	170	210	294	275	270	42.7	51.5	63.6	89.1	83.3	81.8
Michigan	368	219	253	265	349	333	331	59.5	68.8	72.0	94.8	90.5	89.9
Minnesota	266	137	159	181	239	237	230	51.5	59.8	68.0	89.8	89.1	86.5

Continued. See notes at end of table.

**Table 4.10. Mental health treatment facilities that accept specific age groups for treatment, by Census region and state or jurisdiction:
Number and row percent distribution, 2019 (continued)**

Census region and state or jurisdiction ¹	Total number of facilities	Age groups of clients accepted for treatment											
		Number of facilities ²						Row percent distribution of facilities ²					
		All age categories ³	Children (12 years or younger)	Adoles- cents (13–17 years)	Young adults (18–25 years)	Adults (26–64 years)	Seniors (65 years or older)	All age categories ³	Children (12 years or younger)	Adoles- cents (13–17 years)	Young adults (18–25 years)	Adults (26–64 years)	Seniors (65 years or older)
Mississippi	169	75	97	101	134	142	141	44.4	57.4	59.8	79.3	84.0	83.4
Missouri	208	95	125	133	178	175	171	45.7	60.1	63.9	85.6	84.1	82.2
Montana	85	41	58	64	71	69	66	48.2	68.2	75.3	83.5	81.2	77.6
Nebraska	145	83	92	100	139	137	133	57.2	63.4	69.0	95.9	94.5	91.7
Nevada	66	33	48	55	51	47	49	50.0	72.7	83.3	77.3	71.2	74.2
New Hampshire	70	27	41	43	59	54	51	38.6	58.6	61.4	84.3	77.1	72.9
New Jersey	313	129	157	169	293	283	271	41.2	50.2	54.0	93.6	90.4	86.6
New Mexico	69	29	35	41	62	59	55	42.0	50.7	59.4	89.9	85.5	79.7
New York	860	289	431	474	745	696	685	33.6	50.1	55.1	86.6	80.9	79.7
North Carolina	297	116	182	199	236	225	212	39.1	61.3	67.0	79.5	75.8	71.4
North Dakota	33	18	25	29	23	23	22	54.5	75.8	87.9	69.7	69.7	66.7
Ohio	616	283	400	431	556	507	482	45.9	64.9	70.0	90.3	82.3	78.2
Oklahoma	145	82	105	110	121	120	119	56.6	72.4	75.9	83.4	82.8	82.1
Oregon	183	69	97	106	160	154	141	37.7	53.0	57.9	87.4	84.2	77.0
Pennsylvania	585	272	376	405	512	479	470	46.5	64.3	69.2	87.5	81.9	80.3
Puerto Rico	79	26	33	44	66	69	61	32.9	41.8	55.7	83.5	87.3	77.2
Rhode Island	63	13	20	25	56	54	54	20.6	31.7	39.7	88.9	85.7	85.7
South Carolina	106	58	67	70	97	95	89	54.7	63.2	66.0	91.5	89.6	84.0
South Dakota	49	34	40	40	44	43	43	69.4	81.6	81.6	89.8	87.8	87.8
Tennessee	298	159	202	215	253	250	249	53.4	67.8	72.1	84.9	83.9	83.6
Texas	384	169	218	253	315	322	325	44.0	56.8	65.9	82.0	83.9	84.6
Utah	240	114	144	183	191	182	175	47.5	60.0	76.3	79.6	75.8	72.9
Vermont	68	19	32	35	57	53	49	27.9	47.1	51.5	83.8	77.9	72.1
Virginia	291	132	176	190	256	245	233	45.4	60.5	65.3	88.0	84.2	80.1
Washington	398	141	223	249	373	325	301	35.4	56.0	62.6	93.7	81.7	75.6
West Virginia	117	73	86	97	103	100	95	62.4	73.5	82.9	88.0	85.5	81.2
Wisconsin	429	284	334	359	402	389	379	66.2	77.9	83.7	93.7	90.7	88.3
Wyoming	45	33	37	40	40	39	39	73.3	82.2	88.9	88.9	86.7	86.7
Other jurisdictions ⁵	9	6	6	7	9	9	9	66.7	66.7	77.8	100.0	100.0	100.0

¹ Facilities operated by federal agencies are included in the states in which the facilities are located.

² Numbers of facilities sum to more than the total column, and percentages sum to more than 100 percent, because a facility could accept clients from more than one age group.

³ Created variable; includes facilities that accept all of the following: children (12 years or younger), adolescents (13–17 years), young adults (18–25 years), adults (26–64 years), and seniors (65 years and older).

⁴ Puerto Rico and the other U.S. territories are included in the total number of facilities, but not in the totals for any Census region.

⁵ Other jurisdictions include American Samoa, Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, Guam, and the U.S. Virgin Islands.

NOTE: Facilities operated by federal agencies are included in the states in which the facilities are located, although these facilities may provide services to clients from other states.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2019.

Table 4.11a. Mental health treatment facilities that offer treatment programs or groups designated or designed exclusively for specific client categories, by Census region and state or jurisdiction: Number, 2019

Census region and state or jurisdiction ¹	Total number of facilities ²	Designated or exclusively designed treatment programs or groups								
		Children/ adolescents with serious emotional disturbance	Transitional age young adults	Persons 18 years and older with serious mental illness	Seniors or older adults	Persons with Alzheimer's or dementia	Persons with co-occurring mental and substance use disorders	Persons with eating disorders	Persons who have experienced trauma (excluding persons with a PTSD diagnosis)	Persons with a diagnosis of post-traumatic stress disorder
Total	12,472	4,472	2,760	6,115	3,277	866	6,267	1,235	5,573	5,228
Census region³										
Northeast	2,700	869	551	1,305	711	167	1,255	253	1,220	1,148
South	3,709	1,448	829	1,956	1,163	337	2,065	336	1,610	1,560
Midwest	3,054	1,048	606	1,359	689	212	1,422	296	1,264	1,107
West	2,921	1,088	754	1,452	678	136	1,480	326	1,447	1,377
State or jurisdiction										
Alabama	180	60	19	110	55	22	69	8	36	43
Alaska	93	57	20	38	17	7	50	9	52	41
Arizona	421	105	120	208	84	26	228	53	189	171
Arkansas	202	100	48	120	62	29	95	27	88	86
California	952	345	311	487	247	33	491	119	511	489
Colorado	190	79	47	93	48	6	118	8	116	111
Connecticut	230	75	65	100	59	8	137	23	145	135
Delaware	36	9	4	13	7	1	15	2	17	11
District of Columbia	39	8	11	21	14	2	23	5	21	18
Florida	520	150	95	262	160	42	285	39	233	226
Georgia	236	92	62	125	80	12	185	21	122	120
Hawaii	39	6	10	27	14	7	27	2	16	17
Idaho	140	76	44	80	50	9	68	26	61	63
Illinois	397	111	72	216	101	30	165	29	160	138
Indiana	285	120	57	161	72	25	168	15	121	113
Iowa	143	36	16	47	24	12	37	12	35	36
Kansas	115	65	28	67	32	17	58	17	45	43
Kentucky	218	124	55	118	44	13	133	11	92	89
Louisiana	189	51	43	109	88	36	115	27	83	85
Maine	181	51	15	78	30	7	80	9	71	64
Maryland	282	88	83	157	106	15	156	29	124	122
Massachusetts	330	115	68	134	81	25	159	28	137	136
Michigan	368	132	68	172	102	21	213	38	180	137
Minnesota	266	97	58	144	54	12	102	20	101	89

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 4.11a. Mental health treatment facilities that offer treatment programs or groups designated or designed exclusively for specific client categories, by Census region and state or jurisdiction: Number, 2019 (continued)

Census region and state or jurisdiction ¹	Total number of facilities ²	Designated or exclusively designed treatment programs or groups								
		Children/ adolescents with serious emotional disturbance	Transitional age young adults	Persons 18 years and older with serious mental illness	Seniors or older adults	Persons with Alzheimer's or dementia	Persons with co-occurring mental and substance use disorders	Persons with eating disorders	Persons who have experienced trauma (excluding persons with a PTSD diagnosis)	Persons with a diagnosis of post-traumatic stress disorder
Mississippi	169	77	41	94	86	31	90	21	57	61
Missouri	208	62	33	84	39	14	107	19	80	64
Montana	85	42	16	51	18	5	44	11	30	34
Nebraska	145	31	25	59	29	10	65	18	44	41
Nevada	66	45	19	39	30	6	37	12	45	45
New Hampshire	70	37	26	43	32	7	41	12	43	44
New Jersey	313	67	60	173	93	25	172	38	118	119
New Mexico	69	22	9	29	12	3	30	6	27	32
New York	860	299	177	451	236	40	399	93	382	374
North Carolina	297	127	51	128	80	22	155	31	139	154
North Dakota	33	20	9	14	7	1	20	3	19	14
Ohio	616	242	163	253	134	34	298	65	294	258
Oklahoma	145	67	32	77	34	15	70	14	77	66
Oregon	183	58	41	106	36	6	83	24	88	90
Pennsylvania	585	191	113	255	146	47	187	43	266	225
Puerto Rico	79	17	17	37	35	13	43	24	29	34
Rhode Island	63	13	7	39	14	8	41	3	27	21
South Carolina	106	59	38	81	38	9	75	6	68	62
South Dakota	49	30	5	29	8	3	24	2	10	13
Tennessee	298	128	56	132	63	29	146	26	98	94
Texas	384	154	103	217	165	38	226	36	195	182
Utah	240	96	41	85	42	11	124	27	134	126
Vermont	68	21	20	32	20	--	39	4	31	30
Virginia	291	130	76	159	67	15	172	24	128	114
Washington	398	135	69	184	69	15	155	24	167	142
West Virginia	117	24	12	33	14	6	55	9	32	27
Wisconsin	429	102	72	113	87	33	165	58	175	161
Wyoming	45	22	7	25	11	2	25	5	11	16
Other jurisdictions ⁵	9	2	3	6	1	1	2	--	3	2

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 4.11a. Mental health treatment facilities that offer treatment programs or groups designated or designed exclusively for specific client categories, by Census region and state or jurisdiction: Number, 2019 (continued)

Census region and state or jurisdiction ¹	Total number of facilities ²	Designated or exclusively designed treatment programs or groups								
		Persons with traumatic brain injury	Veterans	Active duty military	Members of military families	LGBT clients	Forensic clients ⁴	Persons with HIV or AIDS	Other	No programs or groups offered
Total	12,472	956	2,090	924	1,385	2,757	2,533	1,387	842	1,775
Census region³										
Northeast	2,700	189	394	185	228	674	450	302	235	349
South	3,709	292	763	330	513	731	806	483	196	478
Midwest	3,054	204	477	203	308	556	595	275	192	554
West	2,921	263	435	199	321	767	657	300	214	379
State or jurisdiction										
Alabama	180	10	32	13	15	17	30	14	1	21
Alaska	93	20	15	7	14	17	21	13	5	12
Arizona	421	55	60	33	48	108	104	56	38	55
Arkansas	202	17	23	13	26	36	49	40	8	26
California	952	43	139	38	68	303	209	107	76	75
Colorado	190	12	32	18	22	40	48	17	7	22
Connecticut	230	26	33	19	23	92	43	40	16	16
Delaware	36	3	7	3	4	9	3	6	6	10
District of Columbia	39	1	12	5	7	13	8	14	4	6
Florida	520	45	134	48	75	110	133	78	30	66
Georgia	236	11	59	31	44	59	57	37	11	20
Hawaii	39	12	13	6	11	8	24	11	5	4
Idaho	140	29	37	25	31	38	44	21	8	29
Illinois	397	18	64	25	36	75	64	32	30	48
Indiana	285	14	36	10	23	38	69	24	17	30
Iowa	143	7	23	10	15	19	14	8	1	50
Kansas	115	7	22	12	16	22	30	15	4	14
Kentucky	218	12	26	7	21	27	41	10	6	23
Louisiana	189	18	44	17	25	48	36	40	4	24
Maine	181	10	18	10	4	23	17	11	13	35
Maryland	282	21	49	30	50	82	79	59	22	38
Massachusetts	330	30	39	23	24	78	43	23	46	40
Michigan	368	30	63	30	37	70	72	26	24	73
Minnesota	266	22	35	10	19	46	35	14	9	47

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 4.11a. Mental health treatment facilities that offer treatment programs or groups designated or designed exclusively for specific client categories, by Census region and state or jurisdiction: Number, 2019 (continued)

Census region and state or jurisdiction ¹	Total number of facilities ²	Designated or exclusively designed treatment programs or groups								
		Persons with traumatic brain injury	Veterans	Active duty military	Members of military families	LGBT clients	Forensic clients ⁴	Persons with HIV or AIDS	Other	No programs or groups offered
Mississippi	169	18	24	14	22	28	21	26	5	17
Missouri	208	6	30	9	16	28	36	14	9	32
Montana	85	9	16	6	12	11	10	3	3	15
Nebraska	145	22	34	23	28	25	25	23	8	43
Nevada	66	6	16	11	14	28	13	14	3	5
New Hampshire	70	11	20	13	15	17	23	7	7	4
New Jersey	313	14	57	21	32	84	50	37	27	41
New Mexico	69	6	10	2	3	12	18	4	5	11
New York	860	47	129	60	80	232	154	121	72	106
North Carolina	297	39	56	36	46	69	56	37	21	40
North Dakota	33	4	3	3	3	5	9	1	2	8
Ohio	616	37	79	31	58	130	159	63	55	75
Oklahoma	145	11	29	13	23	25	29	12	9	25
Oregon	183	24	30	12	18	47	60	11	10	24
Pennsylvania	585	42	82	32	45	121	103	55	47	96
Puerto Rico	79	7	20	7	14	28	21	26	4	13
Rhode Island	63	3	7	2	3	11	11	6	3	6
South Carolina	106	10	13	4	9	16	34	9	8	4
South Dakota	49	2	6	--	1	4	4	1	1	6
Tennessee	298	21	43	17	29	44	58	24	13	50
Texas	384	30	148	49	71	81	92	39	19	35
Utah	240	26	28	21	38	61	46	11	24	47
Vermont	68	6	9	5	2	16	6	2	4	5
Virginia	291	21	55	26	38	57	68	33	25	33
Washington	398	16	31	15	37	83	47	29	27	72
West Virginia	117	4	9	4	8	10	12	5	4	40
Wisconsin	429	35	82	40	56	94	78	54	32	128
Wyoming	45	5	8	5	5	11	13	3	3	8
Other jurisdictions ⁵	9	1	1	--	1	1	4	1	1	2

-- Quantity is zero.

LGBT = lesbian, gay, bisexual, or transgender.

¹ Facilities operated by federal agencies are included in the states in which the facilities are located.

² Numbers of facilities sum to more than the total column, because a facility could offer more than one designated or exclusively designed treatment program or group.

³ Puerto Rico and the other U.S. territories are included in the total number of facilities, but not in the totals for any Census region.

⁴ Forensic clients are clients referred from the court/judicial system.

⁵ Other jurisdictions include American Samoa, Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, Guam, and the U.S. Virgin Islands.

NOTE: Facilities operated by federal agencies are included in the states in which the facilities are located, although these facilities may provide services to clients from other states.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2019.

Table 4.11b. Mental health treatment facilities that offer treatment programs or groups designated or designed exclusively for specific client categories, by Census region and state or jurisdiction: Row percent distribution, 2019

Census region and state or jurisdiction ¹	Total number of facilities ²	Designated or exclusively designed treatment programs or groups								
		Children/adolescents with serious emotional disturbance	Transitional age young adults	Persons 18 years and older with serious mental illness	Seniors or older adults	Persons with Alzheimer's or dementia	Persons with co-occurring mental and substance use disorders	Persons with eating disorders	Persons who have experienced trauma (excluding persons with a PTSD diagnosis)	Persons with a diagnosis of post-traumatic stress disorder
Total	12,472	35.9	22.1	49.0	26.3	6.9	50.2	9.9	44.7	41.9
Census region³										
Northeast	2,700	32.2	20.4	48.3	26.3	6.2	46.5	9.4	45.2	42.5
South	3,709	39.0	22.4	52.7	31.4	9.1	55.7	9.1	43.4	42.1
Midwest	3,054	34.3	19.8	44.5	22.6	6.9	46.6	9.7	41.4	36.2
West	2,921	37.2	25.8	49.7	23.2	4.7	50.7	11.2	49.5	47.1
State or jurisdiction										
Alabama	180	33.3	10.6	61.1	30.6	12.2	38.3	4.4	20.0	23.9
Alaska	93	61.3	21.5	40.9	18.3	7.5	53.8	9.7	55.9	44.1
Arizona	421	24.9	28.5	49.4	20.0	6.2	54.2	12.6	44.9	40.6
Arkansas	202	49.5	23.8	59.4	30.7	14.4	47.0	13.4	43.6	42.6
California	952	36.2	32.7	51.2	25.9	3.5	51.6	12.5	53.7	51.4
Colorado	190	41.6	24.7	48.9	25.3	3.2	62.1	4.2	61.1	58.4
Connecticut	230	32.6	28.3	43.5	25.7	3.5	59.6	10.0	63.0	58.7
Delaware	36	25.0	11.1	36.1	19.4	2.8	41.7	5.6	47.2	30.6
District of Columbia	39	20.5	28.2	53.8	35.9	5.1	59.0	12.8	53.8	46.2
Florida	520	28.8	18.3	50.4	30.8	8.1	54.8	7.5	44.8	43.5
Georgia	236	39.0	26.3	53.0	33.9	5.1	78.4	8.9	51.7	50.8
Hawaii	39	15.4	25.6	69.2	35.9	17.9	69.2	5.1	41.0	43.6
Idaho	140	54.3	31.4	57.1	35.7	6.4	48.6	18.6	43.6	45.0
Illinois	397	28.0	18.1	54.4	25.4	7.6	41.6	7.3	40.3	34.8
Indiana	285	42.1	20.0	56.5	25.3	8.8	58.9	5.3	42.5	39.6
Iowa	143	25.2	11.2	32.9	16.8	8.4	25.9	8.4	24.5	25.2
Kansas	115	56.5	24.3	58.3	27.8	14.8	50.4	14.8	39.1	37.4
Kentucky	218	56.9	25.2	54.1	20.2	6.0	61.0	5.0	42.2	40.8
Louisiana	189	27.0	22.8	57.7	46.6	19.0	60.8	14.3	43.9	45.0
Maine	181	28.2	8.3	43.1	16.6	3.9	44.2	5.0	39.2	35.4
Maryland	282	31.2	29.4	55.7	37.6	5.3	55.3	10.3	44.0	43.3
Massachusetts	330	34.8	20.6	40.6	24.5	7.6	48.2	8.5	41.5	41.2
Michigan	368	35.9	18.5	46.7	27.7	5.7	57.9	10.3	48.9	37.2
Minnesota	266	36.5	21.8	54.1	20.3	4.5	38.3	7.5	38.0	33.5

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 4.11b. Mental health treatment facilities that offer treatment programs or groups designated or designed exclusively for specific client categories, by Census region and state or jurisdiction: Row percent distribution, 2019 (continued)

Census region and state or jurisdiction ¹	Total number of facilities ²	Designated or exclusively designed treatment programs or groups								
		Children/ adolescents with serious emotional disturbance	Transitional age young adults	Persons 18 years and older with serious mental illness	Seniors or older adults	Persons with Alzheimer's or dementia	Persons with co-occurring mental and substance use disorders	Persons with eating disorders	Persons who have experienced trauma (excluding persons with a PTSD diagnosis)	Persons with a diagnosis of post-traumatic stress disorder
Mississippi	169	45.6	24.3	55.6	50.9	18.3	53.3	12.4	33.7	36.1
Missouri	208	29.8	15.9	40.4	18.8	6.7	51.4	9.1	38.5	30.8
Montana	85	49.4	18.8	60.0	21.2	5.9	51.8	12.9	35.3	40.0
Nebraska	145	21.4	17.2	40.7	20.0	6.9	44.8	12.4	30.3	28.3
Nevada	66	68.2	28.8	59.1	45.5	9.1	56.1	18.2	68.2	68.2
New Hampshire	70	52.9	37.1	61.4	45.7	10.0	58.6	17.1	61.4	62.9
New Jersey	313	21.4	19.2	55.3	29.7	8.0	55.0	12.1	37.7	38.0
New Mexico	69	31.9	13.0	42.0	17.4	4.3	43.5	8.7	39.1	46.4
New York	860	34.8	20.6	52.4	27.4	4.7	46.4	10.8	44.4	43.5
North Carolina	297	42.8	17.2	43.1	26.9	7.4	52.2	10.4	46.8	51.9
North Dakota	33	60.6	27.3	42.4	21.2	3.0	60.6	9.1	57.6	42.4
Ohio	616	39.3	26.5	41.1	21.8	5.5	48.4	10.6	47.7	41.9
Oklahoma	145	46.2	22.1	53.1	23.4	10.3	48.3	9.7	53.1	45.5
Oregon	183	31.7	22.4	57.9	19.7	3.3	45.4	13.1	48.1	49.2
Pennsylvania	585	32.6	19.3	43.6	25.0	8.0	32.0	7.4	45.5	38.5
Puerto Rico	79	21.5	21.5	46.8	44.3	16.5	54.4	30.4	36.7	43.0
Rhode Island	63	20.6	11.1	61.9	22.2	12.7	65.1	4.8	42.9	33.3
South Carolina	106	55.7	35.8	76.4	35.8	8.5	70.8	5.7	64.2	58.5
South Dakota	49	61.2	10.2	59.2	16.3	6.1	49.0	4.1	20.4	26.5
Tennessee	298	43.0	18.8	44.3	21.1	9.7	49.0	8.7	32.9	31.5
Texas	384	40.1	26.8	56.5	43.0	9.9	58.9	9.4	50.8	47.4
Utah	240	40.0	17.1	35.4	17.5	4.6	51.7	11.3	55.8	52.5
Vermont	68	30.9	29.4	47.1	29.4	--	57.4	5.9	45.6	44.1
Virginia	291	44.7	26.1	54.6	23.0	5.2	59.1	8.2	44.0	39.2
Washington	398	33.9	17.3	46.2	17.3	3.8	38.9	6.0	42.0	35.7
West Virginia	117	20.5	10.3	28.2	12.0	5.1	47.0	7.7	27.4	23.1
Wisconsin	429	23.8	16.8	26.3	20.3	7.7	38.5	13.5	40.8	37.5
Wyoming	45	48.9	15.6	55.6	24.4	4.4	55.6	11.1	24.4	35.6
Other jurisdictions ⁵	9	22.2	33.3	66.7	11.1	11.1	22.2	--	33.3	22.2

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 4.11b. Mental health treatment facilities that offer treatment programs or groups designated or designed exclusively for specific client categories, by Census region and state or jurisdiction: Row percent distribution, 2019 (continued)

Census region and state or jurisdiction ¹	Total number of facilities ²	Designated or exclusively designed treatment programs or groups								
		Persons with traumatic brain injury	Veterans	Active duty military	Members of military families	LGBT clients	Forensic clients ⁴	Persons with HIV or AIDS	Other	No programs or groups offered
Total	12,472	7.7	16.8	7.4	11.1	22.1	20.3	11.1	6.8	14.2
Census region³										
Northeast	2,700	7.0	14.6	6.9	8.4	25.0	16.7	11.2	8.7	12.9
South	3,709	7.9	20.6	8.9	13.8	19.7	21.7	13.0	5.3	12.9
Midwest	3,054	6.7	15.6	6.6	10.1	18.2	19.5	9.0	6.3	18.1
West	2,921	9.0	14.9	6.8	11.0	26.3	22.5	10.3	7.3	13.0
State or jurisdiction										
Alabama	180	5.6	17.8	7.2	8.3	9.4	16.7	7.8	0.6	11.7
Alaska	93	21.5	16.1	7.5	15.1	18.3	22.6	14.0	5.4	12.9
Arizona	421	13.1	14.3	7.8	11.4	25.7	24.7	13.3	9.0	13.1
Arkansas	202	8.4	11.4	6.4	12.9	17.8	24.3	19.8	4.0	12.9
California	952	4.5	14.6	4.0	7.1	31.8	22.0	11.2	8.0	7.9
Colorado	190	6.3	16.8	9.5	11.6	21.1	25.3	8.9	3.7	11.6
Connecticut	230	11.3	14.3	8.3	10.0	40.0	18.7	17.4	7.0	7.0
Delaware	36	8.3	19.4	8.3	11.1	25.0	8.3	16.7	16.7	27.8
District of Columbia	39	2.6	30.8	12.8	17.9	33.3	20.5	35.9	10.3	15.4
Florida	520	8.7	25.8	9.2	14.4	21.2	25.6	15.0	5.8	12.7
Georgia	236	4.7	25.0	13.1	18.6	25.0	24.2	15.7	4.7	8.5
Hawaii	39	30.8	33.3	15.4	28.2	20.5	61.5	28.2	12.8	10.3
Idaho	140	20.7	26.4	17.9	22.1	27.1	31.4	15.0	5.7	20.7
Illinois	397	4.5	16.1	6.3	9.1	18.9	16.1	8.1	7.6	12.1
Indiana	285	4.9	12.6	3.5	8.1	13.3	24.2	8.4	6.0	10.5
Iowa	143	4.9	16.1	7.0	10.5	13.3	9.8	5.6	0.7	35.0
Kansas	115	6.1	19.1	10.4	13.9	19.1	26.1	13.0	3.5	12.2
Kentucky	218	5.5	11.9	3.2	9.6	12.4	18.8	4.6	2.8	10.6
Louisiana	189	9.5	23.3	9.0	13.2	25.4	19.0	21.2	2.1	12.7
Maine	181	5.5	9.9	5.5	2.2	12.7	9.4	6.1	7.2	19.3
Maryland	282	7.4	17.4	10.6	17.7	29.1	28.0	20.9	7.8	13.5
Massachusetts	330	9.1	11.8	7.0	7.3	23.6	13.0	7.0	13.9	12.1
Michigan	368	8.2	17.1	8.2	10.1	19.0	19.6	7.1	6.5	19.8
Minnesota	266	8.3	13.2	3.8	7.1	17.3	13.2	5.3	3.4	17.7

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 4.11b. Mental health treatment facilities that offer treatment programs or groups designated or designed exclusively for specific client categories, by Census region and state or jurisdiction: Row percent distribution, 2019 (continued)

Census region and state or jurisdiction ¹	Total number of facilities ²	Designated or exclusively designed treatment programs or groups								
		Persons with traumatic brain injury	Veterans	Active duty military	Members of military families	LGBT clients	Forensic clients ⁴	Persons with HIV or AIDS	Other	No programs or groups offered
Mississippi	169	10.7	14.2	8.3	13.0	16.6	12.4	15.4	3.0	10.1
Missouri	208	2.9	14.4	4.3	7.7	13.5	17.3	6.7	4.3	15.4
Montana	85	10.6	18.8	7.1	14.1	12.9	11.8	3.5	3.5	17.6
Nebraska	145	15.2	23.4	15.9	19.3	17.2	17.2	15.9	5.5	29.7
Nevada	66	9.1	24.2	16.7	21.2	42.4	19.7	21.2	4.5	7.6
New Hampshire	70	15.7	28.6	18.6	21.4	24.3	32.9	10.0	10.0	5.7
New Jersey	313	4.5	18.2	6.7	10.2	26.8	16.0	11.8	8.6	13.1
New Mexico	69	8.7	14.5	2.9	4.3	17.4	26.1	5.8	7.2	15.9
New York	860	5.5	15.0	7.0	9.3	27.0	17.9	14.1	8.4	12.3
North Carolina	297	13.1	18.9	12.1	15.5	23.2	18.9	12.5	7.1	13.5
North Dakota	33	12.1	9.1	9.1	9.1	15.2	27.3	3.0	6.1	24.2
Ohio	616	6.0	12.8	5.0	9.4	21.1	25.8	10.2	8.9	12.2
Oklahoma	145	7.6	20.0	9.0	15.9	17.2	20.0	8.3	6.2	17.2
Oregon	183	13.1	16.4	6.6	9.8	25.7	32.8	6.0	5.5	13.1
Pennsylvania	585	7.2	14.0	5.5	7.7	20.7	17.6	9.4	8.0	16.4
Puerto Rico	79	8.9	25.3	8.9	17.7	35.4	26.6	32.9	5.1	16.5
Rhode Island	63	4.8	11.1	3.2	4.8	17.5	17.5	9.5	4.8	9.5
South Carolina	106	9.4	12.3	3.8	8.5	15.1	32.1	8.5	7.5	3.8
South Dakota	49	4.1	12.2	--	2.0	8.2	8.2	2.0	2.0	12.2
Tennessee	298	7.0	14.4	5.7	9.7	14.8	19.5	8.1	4.4	16.8
Texas	384	7.8	38.5	12.8	18.5	21.1	24.0	10.2	4.9	9.1
Utah	240	10.8	11.7	8.8	15.8	25.4	19.2	4.6	10.0	19.6
Vermont	68	8.8	13.2	7.4	2.9	23.5	8.8	2.9	5.9	7.4
Virginia	291	7.2	18.9	8.9	13.1	19.6	23.4	11.3	8.6	11.3
Washington	398	4.0	7.8	3.8	9.3	20.9	11.8	7.3	6.8	18.1
West Virginia	117	3.4	7.7	3.4	6.8	8.5	10.3	4.3	3.4	34.2
Wisconsin	429	8.2	19.1	9.3	13.1	21.9	18.2	12.6	7.5	29.8
Wyoming	45	11.1	17.8	11.1	11.1	24.4	28.9	6.7	6.7	17.8
Other jurisdictions ⁵	9	11.1	11.1	--	11.1	11.1	44.4	11.1	11.1	22.2

-- Quantity is zero.

LGBT = lesbian, gay, bisexual, or transgender.

¹ Facilities operated by federal agencies are included in the states in which the facilities are located.

² Percentages sum to more than 100 percent, because a facility could offer more than one designated or exclusively designed treatment program or group.

³ Puerto Rico and the other U.S. territories are included in the total number of facilities, but not in the totals for any Census region.

⁴ Forensic clients are clients referred from the court/judicial system.

⁵ Other jurisdictions include American Samoa, Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, Guam, and the U.S. Virgin Islands.

NOTE: Facilities operated by federal agencies are included in the states in which the facilities are located, although these facilities may provide services to clients from other states.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2019.

Table 4.12. Mental health treatment facilities that offer treatment services in a language other than English and in sign language for the deaf and hard-of-hearing, by Census region and state or jurisdiction: Number and row percent distribution, 2019

Census region and state or jurisdiction ¹	Number of facilities						Row percent distribution of facilities				
	Total number of facilities	Treatment in any language other than English	Language provided by staff			Sign language	Treatment in any language other than English	Language provided by staff			Sign language
			Spanish	American Indian or Alaska Native language	Other languages			Spanish	American Indian or Alaska Native language	Other languages	
Total	12,472	9,103	4,198	48	1,450	7,113	73.0	33.7	0.4	11.6	57.0
Census region²											
Northeast	2,700	1,902	1,041	3	503	1,264	70.4	38.6	0.1	18.6	46.8
South	3,709	2,656	1,015	9	270	2,313	71.6	27.4	0.2	7.3	62.4
Midwest	3,054	2,138	580	3	183	1,877	70.0	19.0	0.1	6.0	61.5
West	2,921	2,326	1,494	33	488	1,615	79.6	51.1	1.1	16.7	55.3
State or jurisdiction											
Alabama	180	143	27	--	1	143	79.4	15.0	--	0.6	79.4
Alaska	93	56	11	5	4	37	60.2	11.8	5.4	4.3	39.8
Arizona	421	374	258	18	42	308	88.8	61.3	4.3	10.0	73.2
Arkansas	202	166	32	--	3	149	82.2	15.8	--	1.5	73.8
California	952	828	707	2	323	482	87.0	74.3	0.2	33.9	50.6
Colorado	190	151	68	--	4	113	79.5	35.8	--	2.1	59.5
Connecticut	230	161	121	--	46	93	70.0	52.6	--	20.0	40.4
Delaware	36	29	15	1	5	24	80.6	41.7	2.8	13.9	66.7
District of Columbia	39	33	23	--	8	21	84.6	59.0	--	20.5	53.8
Florida	520	424	294	--	123	375	81.5	56.5	--	23.7	72.1
Georgia	236	176	53	--	8	160	74.6	22.5	--	3.4	67.8
Hawaii	39	34	13	--	15	20	87.2	33.3	--	38.5	51.3
Idaho	140	83	54	--	13	56	59.3	38.6	--	9.3	40.0
Illinois	397	270	113	--	38	204	68.0	28.5	--	9.6	51.4
Indiana	285	232	67	--	9	218	81.4	23.5	--	3.2	76.5
Iowa	143	98	28	--	1	78	68.5	19.6	--	0.7	54.5
Kansas	115	88	33	--	5	66	76.5	28.7	--	4.3	57.4
Kentucky	218	166	7	--	--	161	76.1	3.2	--	--	73.9
Louisiana	189	105	17	--	9	97	55.6	9.0	--	4.8	51.3
Maine	181	96	3	--	4	103	53.0	1.7	--	2.2	56.9
Maryland	282	160	75	--	35	103	56.7	26.6	--	12.4	36.5
Massachusetts	330	244	160	--	113	149	73.9	48.5	--	34.2	45.2
Michigan	368	273	57	--	34	252	74.2	15.5	--	9.2	68.5
Minnesota	266	184	36	--	21	162	69.2	13.5	--	7.9	60.9

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 4.12. Mental health treatment facilities that offer treatment services in a language other than English and in sign language for the deaf and hard-of-hearing, by Census region and state or jurisdiction: Number and row percent distribution, 2019 (continued)

Census region and state or jurisdiction ¹	Number of facilities					Row percent distribution of facilities					
	Total number of facilities	Treatment in any language other than English	Language provided by staff			Sign language	Treatment in any language other than English	Language provided by staff			Sign language
			Spanish	American Indian or Alaska Native language	Other languages			Spanish	American Indian or Alaska Native language	Other languages	
Mississippi	169	96	17	1	2	101	56.8	10.1	0.6	1.2	59.8
Missouri	208	146	24	--	9	151	70.2	11.5	--	4.3	72.6
Montana	85	25	5	--	--	33	29.4	5.9	--	--	38.8
Nebraska	145	98	40	--	9	69	67.6	27.6	--	6.2	47.6
Nevada	66	48	34	--	6	27	72.7	51.5	--	9.1	40.9
New Hampshire	70	45	13	--	6	41	64.3	18.6	--	8.6	58.6
New Jersey	313	214	150	--	53	115	68.4	47.9	--	16.9	36.7
New Mexico	69	61	43	5	5	34	88.4	62.3	7.2	7.2	49.3
New York	860	718	414	3	210	422	83.5	48.1	0.3	24.4	49.1
North Carolina	297	161	63	--	11	115	54.2	21.2	--	3.7	38.7
North Dakota	33	22	1	--	1	19	66.7	3.0	--	3.0	57.6
Ohio	616	452	97	2	29	421	73.4	15.7	0.3	4.7	68.3
Oklahoma	145	107	33	5	3	87	73.8	22.8	3.4	2.1	60.0
Oregon	183	135	72	--	12	92	73.8	39.3	--	6.6	50.3
Pennsylvania	585	343	149	--	58	272	58.6	25.5	--	9.9	46.5
Puerto Rico	79	73	66	--	1	43	92.4	83.5	--	1.3	54.4
Rhode Island	63	42	26	--	11	28	66.7	41.3	--	17.5	44.4
South Carolina	106	91	15	--	6	88	85.8	14.2	--	5.7	83.0
South Dakota	49	36	11	1	7	35	73.5	22.4	2.0	14.3	71.4
Tennessee	298	211	31	--	5	197	70.8	10.4	--	1.7	66.1
Texas	384	326	239	2	28	266	84.9	62.2	0.5	7.3	69.3
Utah	240	157	91	3	16	114	65.4	37.9	1.3	6.7	47.5
Vermont	68	39	5	--	2	41	57.4	7.4	--	2.9	60.3
Virginia	291	206	67	--	19	168	70.8	23.0	--	6.5	57.7
Washington	398	348	124	--	47	283	87.4	31.2	--	11.8	71.1
West Virginia	117	56	7	--	4	58	47.9	6.0	--	3.4	49.6
Wisconsin	429	239	73	--	20	202	55.7	17.0	--	4.7	47.1
Wyoming	45	26	14	--	1	16	57.8	31.1	--	2.2	35.6
Other jurisdictions ³	9	8	2	--	5	1	88.9	22.2	--	55.6	11.1

-- Quantity is zero.

¹ Facilities operated by federal agencies are included in the states in which the facilities are located.

² Puerto Rico and the other U.S. territories are included in the total number of facilities, but not in the totals for any Census region.

³ Other jurisdictions include American Samoa, Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, Guam, and the U.S. Virgin Islands.

NOTE: Facilities operated by federal agencies are included in the states in which the facilities are located, although these facilities may provide services to clients from other states.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2019.

**Table 4.13. Mental health treatment facilities that employ a crisis intervention team, by Census region and state or jurisdiction:
Number and row percent distribution, 2019**

<i>Census region and state or jurisdiction</i> ¹	<i>Total number of facilities</i>	<i>Crisis intervention team</i>			
		<i>Number of facilities</i> ²		<i>Row percent distribution of facilities</i> ²	
		<i>Within facility and/or offsite</i>	<i>No crisis intervention team</i>	<i>Within facility and/or offsite</i>	<i>No crisis intervention team</i>
Total	12,472	6,041	6,405	48.4	51.4
Census region³					
Northeast	2,700	1,048	1,646	38.8	61.0
South	3,709	1,987	1,715	53.6	46.2
Midwest	3,054	1,509	1,542	49.4	50.5
West	2,921	1,434	1,478	49.1	50.6
State or jurisdiction					
Alabama	180	89	91	49.4	50.6
Alaska	93	52	40	55.9	43.0
Arizona	421	157	264	37.3	62.7
Arkansas	202	174	28	86.1	13.9
California	952	487	461	51.2	48.4
Colorado	190	135	55	71.1	28.9
Connecticut	230	104	126	45.2	54.8
Delaware	36	13	23	36.1	63.9
District of Columbia	39	18	21	46.2	53.8
Florida	520	198	322	38.1	61.9
Georgia	236	104	132	44.1	55.9
Hawaii	39	23	16	59.0	41.0
Idaho	140	73	67	52.1	47.9
Illinois	397	259	138	65.2	34.8
Indiana	285	194	91	68.1	31.9
Iowa	143	53	90	37.1	62.9
Kansas	115	75	40	65.2	34.8
Kentucky	218	166	52	76.1	23.9
Louisiana	189	92	96	48.7	50.8
Maine	181	46	131	25.4	72.4
Maryland	282	94	185	33.3	65.6
Massachusetts	330	88	241	26.7	73.0
Michigan	368	187	181	50.8	49.2
Minnesota	266	92	174	34.6	65.4

Continued. See notes at end of table.

**Table 4.13. Mental health treatment facilities that employ a crisis intervention team, by Census region and state or jurisdiction:
Number and row percent distribution, 2019 (continued)**

<i>Census region and state or jurisdiction</i> ¹	<i>Total number of facilities</i>	<i>Crisis intervention team</i>			
		<i>Number of facilities</i> ²		<i>Row percent distribution of facilities</i> ²	
		<i>Within facility and/or offsite</i>	<i>No crisis intervention team</i>	<i>Within facility and/or offsite</i>	<i>No crisis intervention team</i>
Mississippi	169	109	60	64.5	35.5
Missouri	208	127	81	61.1	38.9
Montana	85	47	38	55.3	44.7
Nebraska	145	66	79	45.5	54.5
Nevada	66	41	25	62.1	37.9
New Hampshire	70	44	26	62.9	37.1
New Jersey	313	104	209	33.2	66.8
New Mexico	69	30	39	43.5	56.5
New York	860	383	477	44.5	55.5
North Carolina	297	133	162	44.8	54.5
North Dakota	33	21	12	63.6	36.4
Ohio	616	261	352	42.4	57.1
Oklahoma	145	102	43	70.3	29.7
Oregon	183	98	81	53.6	44.3
Pennsylvania	585	188	396	32.1	67.7
Puerto Rico	79	56	22	70.9	27.8
Rhode Island	63	41	22	65.1	34.9
South Carolina	106	62	44	58.5	41.5
South Dakota	49	33	16	67.3	32.7
Tennessee	298	146	152	49.0	51.0
Texas	384	224	159	58.3	41.4
Utah	240	101	139	42.1	57.9
Vermont	68	50	18	73.5	26.5
Virginia	291	180	111	61.9	38.1
Washington	398	157	241	39.4	60.6
West Virginia	117	83	34	70.9	29.1
Wisconsin	429	141	288	32.9	67.1
Wyoming	45	33	12	73.3	26.7
Other jurisdictions ⁴	9	7	2	77.8	22.2

¹ Facilities operated by federal agencies are included in the states in which the facilities are located.

² Of the 12,472 facilities that were given the standard questionnaire, 26 facilities (less than 1 percent) did not respond to the question about having a crisis intervention team. Therefore, numbers may sum to less than the total column, and percentages may sum to less than 100 percent.

³ Puerto Rico and the other U.S. territories are included in the total number of facilities, but not in the totals for any Census region.

⁴ Other jurisdictions include American Samoa, Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, Guam, and the U.S. Virgin Islands.

NOTE: Facilities operated by federal agencies are included in the states in which the facilities are located, although these facilities may provide services to clients from other states.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2019.

Table 4.14a. Mental health treatment facilities that accept a specific type of payment or funding source, by Census region and state or jurisdiction: Number, 2019

Census region and state or jurisdiction ¹	Total number of facilities ²	Type of payment or funding source																
		Cash or self-payment	Private health insurance	Medicare	Medicaid	State-financed health insurance plan other than Medicaid	State mental health agency (or equivalent) funds	State welfare or child and family services agency funds	State corrections or juvenile justice agency funds	State education agency funds	Other state gov't. funds	County or local gov't. funds	Community Service Block Grants	Community Mental Health Block Grants	Federal military insurance	U.S. Dept. of Veterans Affairs funds	IHS/Tribal/Urban funds ⁴	Other
Total	12,472	10,443	10,004	8,426	10,935	7,254	6,987	5,203	3,737	2,105	4,473	5,809	2,718	3,957	6,225	2,980	1,061	146
Census region³																		
Northeast	2,700	2,204	2,183	1,915	2,457	1,601	1,370	1,050	577	417	823	1,015	429	579	1,142	497	123	32
South	3,709	3,148	3,006	2,518	3,231	2,191	2,137	1,512	1,177	625	1,404	1,477	917	1,305	2,040	985	212	47
Midwest	3,054	2,772	2,704	2,285	2,791	1,960	1,765	1,403	1,090	530	1,151	1,833	735	1,106	1,873	846	257	41
West	2,921	2,245	2,041	1,653	2,397	1,464	1,683	1,222	888	531	1,088	1,472	634	963	1,127	625	468	24
State or jurisdiction																		
Alabama	180	162	162	145	159	99	125	50	34	32	53	81	28	72	112	52	12	--
Alaska	93	82	85	49	86	56	71	61	55	31	54	37	27	47	69	45	40	--
Arizona	421	339	299	235	387	225	273	179	103	43	103	111	136	192	151	57	134	2
Arkansas	202	176	192	145	187	153	113	79	61	43	75	44	63	79	138	55	5	4
California	952	577	463	537	683	348	445	286	182	125	277	567	122	190	155	114	41	9
Colorado	190	173	157	140	175	136	123	119	97	63	93	125	63	95	120	55	21	--
Connecticut	230	210	204	167	216	177	142	132	64	39	88	79	71	88	121	41	25	11
Delaware	36	31	32	22	33	28	25	19	17	10	17	15	11	15	25	11	2	--
District of Columbia	39	28	26	28	35	22	20	8	6	6	12	21	7	10	13	5	--	2
Florida	520	435	414	289	404	234	247	204	117	59	172	211	95	136	252	142	30	10
Georgia	236	207	182	168	209	173	157	116	88	42	102	110	78	91	123	89	17	1
Hawaii	39	21	22	33	35	23	28	15	8	4	20	11	4	11	18	10	1	1
Idaho	140	132	129	90	113	91	88	87	80	62	70	76	39	49	92	52	28	3
Illinois	397	347	312	259	345	232	189	130	67	50	125	174	76	121	162	78	11	4
Indiana	285	261	269	244	265	233	217	211	165	86	140	179	104	141	229	107	22	1
Iowa	143	133	129	112	131	111	69	66	64	31	63	113	52	59	108	61	12	1
Kansas	115	110	108	93	105	73	76	60	50	21	54	71	35	66	92	36	13	2
Kentucky	218	194	186	147	199	142	138	136	111	41	114	78	85	118	123	66	10	--
Louisiana	189	142	141	137	159	77	64	29	30	10	43	26	37	46	84	61	15	1
Maine	181	153	136	115	169	67	120	111	84	34	74	59	27	46	89	60	16	--
Maryland	282	207	154	189	258	103	121	89	70	66	82	98	50	60	81	34	8	5
Massachusetts	330	271	283	233	273	226	162	116	49	49	85	39	27	20	152	55	7	3
Michigan	368	322	322	319	326	224	218	125	86	25	121	215	102	172	230	77	16	11
Minnesota	266	247	252	204	239	224	160	124	80	61	132	180	62	90	177	79	38	4
Mississippi	169	146	146	120	149	106	106	68	54	38	64	91	67	84	95	41	12	--

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 4.14a. Mental health treatment facilities that accept a specific type of payment or funding source, by Census region and state or jurisdiction: Number, 2019 (continued)

Census region and state or jurisdiction ¹	Total number of facilities ²	Type of payment or funding source																
		Cash or self-payment	Private health insurance	Medicare	Medicaid	State-financed health insurance plan other than Medicaid	State mental health agency (or equivalent) funds	State welfare or child and family services agency funds	State corrections or juvenile justice agency funds	State education agency funds	Other state gov't. funds	County or local gov't. funds	Community Service Block Grants	Community Mental Health Block Grants	Federal military insurance	U.S. Dept. of Veterans Affairs funds	IHS/Tribal/Urban funds ⁴	Other
Missouri	208	186	181	167	186	133	141	110	103	47	78	113	39	73	136	58	14	1
Montana	85	80	79	49	82	69	68	57	51	29	59	58	33	41	59	53	43	2
Nebraska	145	135	123	96	141	81	109	85	89	42	75	81	37	62	100	79	37	1
Nevada	66	50	53	47	53	24	15	23	21	8	25	12	9	23	46	23	11	--
New Hampshire	70	54	57	59	64	39	36	33	33	24	29	26	20	24	46	22	2	1
New Jersey	313	251	257	210	286	162	165	129	62	34	92	116	60	79	108	45	3	2
New Mexico	69	54	56	37	62	46	47	34	21	11	30	32	15	17	30	23	16	2
New York	860	666	666	655	811	513	355	233	103	113	221	273	78	89	306	124	46	7
North Carolina	297	234	219	168	263	187	182	114	81	41	101	109	48	69	147	64	25	6
North Dakota	33	31	32	26	32	28	21	19	18	12	18	14	6	8	25	12	16	--
Ohio	616	559	525	439	585	304	365	274	186	78	187	398	130	193	296	93	4	10
Oklahoma	145	130	126	106	137	88	93	47	29	8	28	17	14	50	82	28	26	1
Oregon	183	149	150	115	172	110	127	78	68	34	94	107	34	63	83	52	36	--
Pennsylvania	585	493	476	389	521	329	302	242	147	97	175	381	112	178	249	127	21	8
Puerto Rico	79	68	64	50	52	38	31	16	4	2	7	10	3	3	42	26	1	2
Rhode Island	63	47	46	44	59	46	39	26	15	7	25	19	16	22	31	12	1	--
South Carolina	106	96	96	91	95	78	63	48	36	24	45	38	29	49	69	36	5	--
South Dakota	49	43	44	31	44	30	31	28	37	12	26	35	11	27	37	23	20	1
Tennessee	298	258	255	189	257	209	172	127	120	56	126	118	42	103	183	82	3	3
Texas	384	336	331	293	314	215	214	143	140	38	144	175	91	115	244	117	27	4
Utah	240	224	205	106	146	88	123	125	102	53	100	93	53	65	109	50	36	5
Vermont	68	59	58	43	58	42	49	28	20	20	34	23	18	33	40	11	2	--
Virginia	291	269	252	200	262	192	215	151	146	88	174	208	134	150	192	73	12	4
Washington	398	321	299	185	361	220	237	120	75	46	132	207	89	143	159	75	50	--
West Virginia	117	97	92	81	111	85	82	84	37	23	52	37	38	58	77	29	3	6
Wisconsin	429	398	407	295	392	287	169	171	145	65	132	260	81	94	281	143	54	5
Wyoming	45	43	44	30	42	28	38	38	25	22	31	36	10	27	36	16	11	--
Other jurisdictions ⁵	9	6	6	5	7	--	1	--	1	--	--	2	--	1	1	1	--	--

-- Quantity is zero.

¹ Facilities operated by federal agencies are included in the states in which the facilities are located.

² Numbers of facilities sum to more than the total column, because a facility could accept more than one type of client payment or insurance.

³ Puerto Rico and the other U.S. territories are included in the total number of facilities, but not in the totals for any Census region.

⁴ These funds are Indian Health Service (IHS) funds administered by Indian tribes under P.L. 93-638 contracts.

⁵ Other jurisdictions include American Samoa, Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, Guam, and the U.S. Virgin Islands.

NOTE: Facilities operated by federal agencies are included in the states in which the facilities are located, although these facilities may provide services to clients from other states.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2019.

**Table 4.14b. Mental health treatment facilities that accept a specific type of payment or funding source, by Census region and state or jurisdiction:
Row percent distribution, 2019**

Census region and state or jurisdiction ¹	Total number of facilities ²	Type of payment or funding source																
		Cash or self- payment	Private health insur- ance	Medi- care	Medi- caid	State- financed health insurance plan other than Medicaid	State mental health agency (or equiva- lent) funds	State welfare or child and family services agency funds	State correc- tions or juvenile justice agency funds	State educ- ation agency funds	Other state govt. funds	County or local govt. funds	Comm- unity Service Block Grants	Comm- unity Mental Health Block Grants	Federal military insur- ance	U.S. Dept. of Veterans Affairs funds	IHS/ Tribal/ Urban funds ⁴	Other
Total	12,472	83.7	80.2	67.6	87.7	58.2	56.0	41.7	30.0	16.9	35.9	46.6	21.8	31.7	49.9	23.9	8.5	1.2
Census region³																		
Northeast	2,700	81.6	80.9	70.9	91.0	59.3	50.7	38.9	21.4	15.4	30.5	37.6	15.9	21.4	42.3	18.4	4.6	1.2
South	3,709	84.9	81.0	67.9	87.1	59.1	57.6	40.8	31.7	16.9	37.9	39.8	24.7	35.2	55.0	26.6	5.7	1.3
Midwest	3,054	90.8	88.5	74.8	91.4	64.2	57.8	45.9	35.7	17.4	37.7	60.0	24.1	36.2	61.3	27.7	8.4	1.3
West	2,921	76.9	69.9	56.6	82.1	50.1	57.6	41.8	30.4	18.2	37.2	50.4	21.7	33.0	38.6	21.4	16.0	0.8
State or jurisdiction																		
Alabama	180	90.0	90.0	80.6	88.3	55.0	69.4	27.8	18.9	17.8	29.4	45.0	15.6	40.0	62.2	28.9	6.7	--
Alaska	93	88.2	91.4	52.7	92.5	60.2	76.3	65.6	59.1	33.3	58.1	39.8	29.0	50.5	74.2	48.4	43.0	--
Arizona	421	80.5	71.0	55.8	91.9	53.4	64.8	42.5	24.5	10.2	24.5	26.4	32.3	45.6	35.9	13.5	31.8	0.5
Arkansas	202	87.1	95.0	71.8	92.6	75.7	55.9	39.1	30.2	21.3	37.1	21.8	31.2	39.1	68.3	27.2	2.5	2.0
California	952	60.6	48.6	56.4	71.7	36.6	46.7	30.0	19.1	13.1	29.1	59.6	12.8	20.0	16.3	12.0	4.3	0.9
Colorado	190	91.1	82.6	73.7	92.1	71.6	64.7	62.6	51.1	33.2	48.9	65.8	33.2	50.0	63.2	28.9	11.1	--
Connecticut	230	91.3	88.7	72.6	93.9	77.0	61.7	57.4	27.8	17.0	38.3	34.3	30.9	38.3	52.6	17.8	10.9	4.8
Delaware	36	86.1	88.9	61.1	91.7	77.8	69.4	52.8	47.2	27.8	47.2	41.7	30.6	41.7	69.4	30.6	5.6	--
District of Columbia	39	71.8	66.7	71.8	89.7	56.4	51.3	20.5	15.4	15.4	30.8	53.8	17.9	25.6	33.3	12.8	--	5.1
Florida	520	83.7	79.6	55.6	77.7	45.0	47.5	39.2	22.5	11.3	33.1	40.6	18.3	26.2	48.5	27.3	5.8	1.9
Georgia	236	87.7	77.1	71.2	88.6	73.3	66.5	49.2	37.3	17.8	43.2	46.6	33.1	38.6	52.1	37.7	7.2	0.4
Hawaii	39	53.8	56.4	84.6	89.7	59.0	71.8	38.5	20.5	10.3	51.3	28.2	10.3	28.2	46.2	25.6	2.6	2.6
Idaho	140	94.3	92.1	64.3	80.7	65.0	62.9	62.1	57.1	44.3	50.0	54.3	27.9	35.0	65.7	37.1	20.0	2.1
Illinois	397	87.4	78.6	65.2	86.9	58.4	47.6	32.7	16.9	12.6	31.5	43.8	19.1	30.5	40.8	19.6	2.8	1.0
Indiana	285	91.6	94.4	85.6	93.0	81.8	76.1	74.0	57.9	30.2	49.1	62.8	36.5	49.5	80.4	37.5	7.7	0.4
Iowa	143	93.0	90.2	78.3	91.6	77.6	48.3	46.2	44.8	21.7	44.1	79.0	36.4	41.3	75.5	42.7	8.4	0.7
Kansas	115	95.7	93.9	80.9	91.3	63.5	66.1	52.2	43.5	18.3	47.0	61.7	30.4	57.4	80.0	31.3	11.3	1.7
Kentucky	218	89.0	85.3	67.4	91.3	65.1	63.3	62.4	50.9	18.8	52.3	35.8	39.0	54.1	56.4	30.3	4.6	--
Louisiana	189	75.1	74.6	72.5	84.1	40.7	33.9	15.3	15.9	5.3	22.8	13.8	19.6	24.3	44.4	32.3	7.9	0.5
Maine	181	84.5	75.1	63.5	93.4	37.0	66.3	61.3	46.4	18.8	40.9	32.6	14.9	25.4	49.2	33.1	8.8	--
Maryland	282	73.4	54.6	67.0	91.5	36.5	42.9	31.6	24.8	23.4	29.1	34.8	17.7	21.3	28.7	12.1	2.8	1.8
Massachusetts	330	82.1	85.8	70.6	82.7	68.5	49.1	35.2	14.8	14.8	25.8	11.8	8.2	6.1	46.1	16.7	2.1	0.9
Michigan	368	87.5	87.5	86.7	88.6	60.9	59.2	34.0	23.4	6.8	32.9	58.4	27.7	46.7	62.5	20.9	4.3	3.0
Minnesota	266	92.9	94.7	76.7	89.8	84.2	60.2	46.6	30.1	22.9	49.6	67.7	23.3	33.8	66.5	29.7	14.3	1.5
Mississippi	169	86.4	86.4	71.0	88.2	62.7	62.7	40.2	32.0	22.5	37.9	53.8	39.6	49.7	56.2	24.3	7.1	--

Continued. See notes at end of table.

**Table 4.14b. Mental health treatment facilities that accept a specific type of payment or funding source, by Census region and state or jurisdiction:
Row percent distribution, 2019 (continued)**

Census region and state or jurisdiction ¹	Total number of facilities ²	Type of payment or funding source																	
		Cash or self- payment	Private health insur- ance	Medi- care	Medi- caid	State- financed health insurance plan other than Medicaid	State mental health agency (or equiva- lent) funds	State welfare or child and family services agency funds	State correct- ions or juvenile justice agency funds	State educ- ation agency funds	Other state govt. funds	County or local govt. funds	Comm- unity Service Block Grants	Comm- unity Mental Health Block Grants	Federal military insur- ance	U.S. Dept. of Veterans Affairs funds	IHS/ Tribal/ Urban funds ⁴	Other	
Missouri	208	89.4	87.0	80.3	89.4	63.9	67.8	52.9	49.5	22.6	37.5	54.3	18.8	35.1	65.4	27.9	6.7	0.5	
Montana	85	94.1	92.9	57.6	96.5	81.2	80.0	67.1	60.0	34.1	69.4	68.2	38.8	48.2	69.4	62.4	50.6	2.4	
Nebraska	145	93.1	84.8	66.2	97.2	55.9	75.2	58.6	61.4	29.0	51.7	55.9	25.5	42.8	69.0	54.5	25.5	0.7	
Nevada	66	75.8	80.3	71.2	80.3	36.4	22.7	34.8	31.8	12.1	37.9	18.2	13.6	34.8	69.7	34.8	16.7	--	
New Hampshire	70	77.1	81.4	84.3	91.4	55.7	51.4	47.1	47.1	34.3	41.4	37.1	28.6	34.3	65.7	31.4	2.9	1.4	
New Jersey	313	80.2	82.1	67.1	91.4	51.8	52.7	41.2	19.8	10.9	29.4	37.1	19.2	25.2	34.5	14.4	1.0	0.6	
New Mexico	69	78.3	81.2	53.6	89.9	66.7	68.1	49.3	30.4	15.9	43.5	46.4	21.7	24.6	43.5	33.3	23.2	2.9	
New York	860	77.4	77.4	76.2	94.3	59.7	41.3	27.1	12.0	13.1	25.7	31.7	9.1	10.3	35.6	14.4	5.3	0.8	
North Carolina	297	78.8	73.7	56.6	88.6	63.0	61.3	38.4	27.3	13.8	34.0	36.7	16.2	23.2	49.5	21.5	8.4	2.0	
North Dakota	33	93.9	97.0	78.8	97.0	84.8	63.6	57.6	54.5	36.4	54.5	42.4	18.2	24.2	75.8	36.4	48.5	--	
Ohio	616	90.7	85.2	71.3	95.0	49.4	59.3	44.5	30.2	12.7	30.4	64.6	21.1	31.3	48.1	15.1	0.6	1.6	
Oklahoma	145	89.7	86.9	73.1	94.5	60.7	64.1	32.4	20.0	5.5	19.3	11.7	9.7	34.5	56.6	19.3	17.9	0.7	
Oregon	183	81.4	82.0	62.8	94.0	60.1	69.4	42.6	37.2	18.6	51.4	58.5	18.6	34.4	45.4	28.4	19.7	--	
Pennsylvania	585	84.3	81.4	66.5	89.1	56.2	51.6	41.4	25.1	16.6	29.9	65.1	19.1	30.4	42.6	21.7	3.6	1.4	
Puerto Rico	79	86.1	81.0	63.3	65.8	48.1	39.2	20.3	5.1	2.5	8.9	12.7	3.8	3.8	53.2	32.9	1.3	2.5	
Rhode Island	63	74.6	73.0	69.8	93.7	73.0	61.9	41.3	23.8	11.1	39.7	30.2	25.4	34.9	49.2	19.0	1.6	--	
South Carolina	106	90.6	90.6	85.8	89.6	73.6	59.4	45.3	34.0	22.6	42.5	35.8	27.4	46.2	65.1	34.0	4.7	--	
South Dakota	49	87.8	89.8	63.3	89.8	61.2	63.3	57.1	75.5	24.5	53.1	71.4	22.4	55.1	75.5	46.9	40.8	2.0	
Tennessee	298	86.6	85.6	63.4	86.2	70.1	57.7	42.6	40.3	18.8	42.3	39.6	14.1	34.6	61.4	27.5	1.0	1.0	
Texas	384	87.5	86.2	76.3	81.8	56.0	55.7	37.2	36.5	9.9	37.5	45.6	23.7	29.9	63.5	30.5	7.0	1.0	
Utah	240	93.3	85.4	44.2	60.8	36.7	51.3	52.1	42.5	22.1	41.7	38.8	22.1	27.1	45.4	20.8	15.0	2.1	
Vermont	68	86.8	85.3	63.2	85.3	61.8	72.1	41.2	29.4	29.4	50.0	33.8	26.5	48.5	58.8	16.2	2.9	--	
Virginia	291	92.4	86.6	68.7	90.0	66.0	73.9	51.9	50.2	30.2	59.8	71.5	46.0	51.5	66.0	25.1	4.1	1.4	
Washington	398	80.7	75.1	46.5	90.7	55.3	59.5	30.2	18.8	11.6	33.2	52.0	22.4	35.9	39.9	18.8	12.6	--	
West Virginia	117	82.9	78.6	69.2	94.9	72.6	70.1	71.8	31.6	19.7	44.4	31.6	32.5	49.6	65.8	24.8	2.6	5.1	
Wisconsin	429	92.8	94.9	68.8	91.4	66.9	39.4	39.9	33.8	15.2	30.8	60.6	18.9	21.9	65.5	33.3	12.6	1.2	
Wyoming	45	95.6	97.8	66.7	93.3	62.2	84.4	84.4	55.6	48.9	68.9	80.0	22.2	60.0	80.0	35.6	24.4	--	
Other jurisdictions ⁵	9	66.7	66.7	55.6	77.8	--	11.1	--	11.1	--	--	22.2	--	11.1	11.1	11.1	--	--	

-- Quantity is zero.

¹ Facilities operated by federal agencies are included in the states in which the facilities are located.

² Percentages sum to more than 100 percent, because a facility could accept more than one type of client payment or insurance.

³ Puerto Rico and the other U.S. territories are included in the total number of facilities, but not in the totals for any Census region.

⁴ These funds are Indian Health Service (IHS) funds administered by Indian tribes under P.L. 93-638 contracts.

⁵ Other jurisdictions include American Samoa, Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, Guam, and the U.S. Virgin Islands.

NOTE: Facilities operated by federal agencies are included in the states in which the facilities are located, although these facilities may provide services to clients from other states.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2019.

Table 4.15a. Mental health treatment facility licensing, certification, or accreditation, by Census region and state or jurisdiction: Number, 2019

Census region and state or jurisdiction ¹	Total number of facilities ²	Licensing, certification, or accreditation organization									
		State mental health authority	State substance abuse agency	State dept. of health	State or local dept. of family and children's services	Hospital licensing authority	The Joint Com- mission	CARF	COA	CMS	Other national organization or federal, state, or local agency
Total	12,472	8,806	4,195	6,089	2,552	1,712	4,283	2,995	1,228	6,307	559
Census region³											
Northeast	2,700	2,107	653	1,357	508	401	1,032	307	287	1,441	150
South	3,709	2,456	1,267	1,635	829	566	1,352	1,247	331	1,857	121
Midwest	3,054	2,157	1,347	1,241	643	431	1,078	967	381	1,730	135
West	2,921	2,009	867	1,777	552	279	775	464	223	1,234	152
State or jurisdiction											
Alabama	180	144	41	42	11	21	60	13	7	80	2
Alaska	93	70	38	52	31	13	31	39	21	42	3
Arizona	421	262	101	375	71	29	107	112	37	153	12
Arkansas	202	150	67	94	60	20	100	88	12	97	1
California	952	578	134	427	149	101	301	133	88	395	79
Colorado	190	163	114	120	45	13	38	15	19	102	1
Connecticut	230	122	85	187	111	35	142	23	24	146	21
Delaware	36	12	16	10	11	6	16	11	3	15	4
District of Columbia	39	30	12	20	4	3	9	2	3	20	5
Florida	520	243	169	225	322	91	227	199	73	250	29
Georgia	236	144	143	104	39	25	63	154	26	121	5
Hawaii	39	19	10	28	3	7	12	19	8	20	--
Idaho	140	107	45	64	38	10	20	11	2	66	3
Illinois	397	260	132	144	104	73	190	143	55	244	25
Indiana	285	226	171	121	99	53	187	94	29	161	14
Iowa	143	69	38	69	28	20	49	24	16	79	13
Kansas	115	88	56	31	22	18	22	6	5	67	3
Kentucky	218	154	102	51	59	28	108	70	26	140	3
Louisiana	189	84	35	152	11	66	58	80	14	118	1
Maine	181	155	64	58	65	16	30	15	30	85	6
Maryland	282	227	54	169	42	27	119	136	12	134	12
Massachusetts	330	186	113	237	45	59	128	74	28	135	32
Michigan	368	223	215	121	39	66	128	172	56	193	19
Minnesota	266	176	56	170	90	21	47	21	23	129	15

Continued. See notes at end of table.

**Table 4.15a. Mental health treatment facility licensing, certification, or accreditation, by Census region and state or jurisdiction:
Number, 2019 (continued)**

Census region and state or jurisdiction ¹	Total number of facilities ²	Licensing, certification, or accreditation organization									
		State mental health authority	State substance abuse agency	State dept. of health	State or local dept. of family and children's services	Hospital licensing authority	The Joint Com- mission	CARF	COA	CMS	Other national organization or federal, state, or local agency
Mississippi	169	136	61	68	17	23	42	17	6	86	4
Missouri	208	143	51	88	41	34	77	100	22	132	7
Montana	85	69	39	49	18	6	7	8	9	47	1
Nebraska	145	66	39	82	19	29	58	53	25	85	6
Nevada	66	35	12	29	14	16	18	3	5	48	2
New Hampshire	70	42	3	30	16	7	14	11	1	36	6
New Jersey	313	247	88	150	78	55	131	46	33	199	11
New Mexico	69	34	15	47	31	14	37	11	5	39	9
New York	860	779	128	334	58	143	336	54	86	501	38
North Carolina	297	203	89	142	51	38	90	135	36	146	12
North Dakota	33	22	17	20	14	4	13	6	4	21	1
Ohio	616	537	348	148	82	65	205	321	108	362	24
Oklahoma	145	119	85	57	27	24	46	56	9	71	6
Oregon	183	161	68	81	38	20	38	11	15	88	7
Pennsylvania	585	468	114	296	98	67	210	60	59	289	31
Puerto Rico	79	74	58	75	20	34	41	7	6	42	1
Rhode Island	63	53	33	30	14	10	25	17	20	28	1
South Carolina	106	34	2	36	3	18	29	75	--	48	3
South Dakota	49	29	26	28	9	2	13	4	9	24	2
Tennessee	298	256	124	114	55	35	95	106	36	131	4
Texas	384	209	89	160	52	92	188	44	16	187	20
Utah	240	162	93	147	58	20	60	8	--	85	20
Vermont	68	55	25	35	23	9	16	7	6	22	4
Virginia	291	242	142	108	33	36	77	53	37	160	9
Washington	398	316	165	317	48	25	99	56	14	123	14
West Virginia	117	69	36	83	32	13	25	8	15	53	1
Wisconsin	429	318	198	219	96	46	89	23	29	233	6
Wyoming	45	33	33	41	8	5	7	38	--	26	1
Other jurisdictions ⁴	9	3	3	4	--	1	5	3	--	3	--

-- Quantity is zero.

CARF = Commission on Accreditation of Rehabilitation Facilities; COA = Council on Accreditation; CMS = Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services.

¹ Facilities operated by federal agencies are included in the states in which the facilities are located.

² Numbers of facilities sum to more than the total column, because a facility could report more than one licensing, certification, or accreditation organization.

³ Puerto Rico and the other U.S. territories are included in the total number of facilities, but not in the totals for any Census region.

⁴ Other jurisdictions include American Samoa, Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, Guam, and the U.S. Virgin Islands.

NOTE: Facilities operated by federal agencies are included in the states in which the facilities are located, although these facilities may provide services to clients from other states.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2019.

Table 4.15b. Mental health treatment facility licensing, certification, or accreditation, by Census region and state or jurisdiction: Row percent distribution, 2019

Census region and state or jurisdiction ¹	Total number of facilities ²	Licensing, certification, or accreditation organization									
		State mental health authority	State substance abuse agency	State dept. of health	State or local dept. of family and children's services	Hospital licensing authority	The Joint Commission	CARF	COA	CMS	Other national organization or federal, state, or local agency
Total	12,472	70.6	33.6	48.8	20.5	13.7	34.3	24.0	9.8	50.6	4.5
Census region³											
Northeast	2,700	78.0	24.2	50.3	18.8	14.9	38.2	11.4	10.6	53.4	5.6
South	3,709	66.2	34.2	44.1	22.4	15.3	36.5	33.6	8.9	50.1	3.3
Midwest	3,054	70.6	44.1	40.6	21.1	14.1	35.3	31.7	12.5	56.6	4.4
West	2,921	68.8	29.7	60.8	18.9	9.6	26.5	15.9	7.6	42.2	5.2
State or jurisdiction											
Alabama	180	80.0	22.8	23.3	6.1	11.7	33.3	7.2	3.9	44.4	1.1
Alaska	93	75.3	40.9	55.9	33.3	14.0	33.3	41.9	22.6	45.2	3.2
Arizona	421	62.2	24.0	89.1	16.9	6.9	25.4	26.6	8.8	36.3	2.9
Arkansas	202	74.3	33.2	46.5	29.7	9.9	49.5	43.6	5.9	48.0	0.5
California	952	60.7	14.1	44.9	15.7	10.6	31.6	14.0	9.2	41.5	8.3
Colorado	190	85.8	60.0	63.2	23.7	6.8	20.0	7.9	10.0	53.7	0.5
Connecticut	230	53.0	37.0	81.3	48.3	15.2	61.7	10.0	10.4	63.5	9.1
Delaware	36	33.3	44.4	27.8	30.6	16.7	44.4	30.6	8.3	41.7	11.1
District of Columbia	39	76.9	30.8	51.3	10.3	7.7	23.1	5.1	7.7	51.3	12.8
Florida	520	46.7	32.5	43.3	61.9	17.5	43.7	38.3	14.0	48.1	5.6
Georgia	236	61.0	60.6	44.1	16.5	10.6	26.7	65.3	11.0	51.3	2.1
Hawaii	39	48.7	25.6	71.8	7.7	17.9	30.8	48.7	20.5	51.3	--
Idaho	140	76.4	32.1	45.7	27.1	7.1	14.3	7.9	1.4	47.1	2.1
Illinois	397	65.5	33.2	36.3	26.2	18.4	47.9	36.0	13.9	61.5	6.3
Indiana	285	79.3	60.0	42.5	34.7	18.6	65.6	33.0	10.2	56.5	4.9
Iowa	143	48.3	26.6	48.3	19.6	14.0	34.3	16.8	11.2	55.2	9.1
Kansas	115	76.5	48.7	27.0	19.1	15.7	19.1	5.2	4.3	58.3	2.6
Kentucky	218	70.6	46.8	23.4	27.1	12.8	49.5	32.1	11.9	64.2	1.4
Louisiana	189	44.4	18.5	80.4	5.8	34.9	30.7	42.3	7.4	62.4	0.5
Maine	181	85.6	35.4	32.0	35.9	8.8	16.6	8.3	16.6	47.0	3.3
Maryland	282	80.5	19.1	59.9	14.9	9.6	42.2	48.2	4.3	47.5	4.3
Massachusetts	330	56.4	34.2	71.8	13.6	17.9	38.8	22.4	8.5	40.9	9.7
Michigan	368	60.6	58.4	32.9	10.6	17.9	34.8	46.7	15.2	52.4	5.2
Minnesota	266	66.2	21.1	63.9	33.8	7.9	17.7	7.9	8.6	48.5	5.6

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 4.15b. Mental health treatment facility licensing, certification, or accreditation, by Census region and state or jurisdiction: Row percent distribution, 2019 (continued)

Census region and state or jurisdiction ¹	Total number of facilities ²	Licensing, certification, or accreditation organization									
		State mental health authority	State substance abuse agency	State dept. of health	State or local dept. of family and children's services	Hospital licensing authority	The Joint Commission	CARF	COA	CMS	Other national organization or federal, state, or local agency
Mississippi	169	80.5	36.1	40.2	10.1	13.6	24.9	10.1	3.6	50.9	2.4
Missouri	208	68.8	24.5	42.3	19.7	16.3	37.0	48.1	10.6	63.5	3.4
Montana	85	81.2	45.9	57.6	21.2	7.1	8.2	9.4	10.6	55.3	1.2
Nebraska	145	45.5	26.9	56.6	13.1	20.0	40.0	36.6	17.2	58.6	4.1
Nevada	66	53.0	18.2	43.9	21.2	24.2	27.3	4.5	7.6	72.7	3.0
New Hampshire	70	60.0	4.3	42.9	22.9	10.0	20.0	15.7	1.4	51.4	8.6
New Jersey	313	78.9	28.1	47.9	24.9	17.6	41.9	14.7	10.5	63.6	3.5
New Mexico	69	49.3	21.7	68.1	44.9	20.3	53.6	15.9	7.2	56.5	13.0
New York	860	90.6	14.9	38.8	6.7	16.6	39.1	6.3	10.0	58.3	4.4
North Carolina	297	68.4	30.0	47.8	17.2	12.8	30.3	45.5	12.1	49.2	4.0
North Dakota	33	66.7	51.5	60.6	42.4	12.1	39.4	18.2	12.1	63.6	3.0
Ohio	616	87.2	56.5	24.0	13.3	10.6	33.3	52.1	17.5	58.8	3.9
Oklahoma	145	82.1	58.6	39.3	18.6	16.6	31.7	38.6	6.2	49.0	4.1
Oregon	183	88.0	37.2	44.3	20.8	10.9	20.8	6.0	8.2	48.1	3.8
Pennsylvania	585	80.0	19.5	50.6	16.8	11.5	35.9	10.3	10.1	49.4	5.3
Puerto Rico	79	93.7	73.4	94.9	25.3	43.0	51.9	8.9	7.6	53.2	1.3
Rhode Island	63	84.1	52.4	47.6	22.2	15.9	39.7	27.0	31.7	44.4	1.6
South Carolina	106	32.1	1.9	34.0	2.8	17.0	27.4	70.8	--	45.3	2.8
South Dakota	49	59.2	53.1	57.1	18.4	4.1	26.5	8.2	18.4	49.0	4.1
Tennessee	298	85.9	41.6	38.3	18.5	11.7	31.9	35.6	12.1	44.0	1.3
Texas	384	54.4	23.2	41.7	13.5	24.0	49.0	11.5	4.2	48.7	5.2
Utah	240	67.5	38.8	61.3	24.2	8.3	25.0	3.3	--	35.4	8.3
Vermont	68	80.9	36.8	51.5	33.8	13.2	23.5	10.3	8.8	32.4	5.9
Virginia	291	83.2	48.8	37.1	11.3	12.4	26.5	18.2	12.7	55.0	3.1
Washington	398	79.4	41.5	79.6	12.1	6.3	24.9	14.1	3.5	30.9	3.5
West Virginia	117	59.0	30.8	70.9	27.4	11.1	21.4	6.8	12.8	45.3	0.9
Wisconsin	429	74.1	46.2	51.0	22.4	10.7	20.7	5.4	6.8	54.3	1.4
Wyoming	45	73.3	73.3	91.1	17.8	11.1	15.6	84.4	--	57.8	2.2
Other jurisdictions ⁴	9	33.3	33.3	44.4	--	11.1	55.6	33.3	--	33.3	--

-- Quantity is zero.

CARF = Commission on Accreditation of Rehabilitation Facilities; COA = Council on Accreditation; CMS = Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services.

¹ Facilities operated by federal agencies are included in the states in which the facilities are located.

² Percentages sum to more than 100 percent, because a facility could report more than one licensing, certification, or accreditation organization.

³ Puerto Rico and the other U.S. territories are included in the total number of facilities, but not in the totals for any Census region.

⁴ Other jurisdictions include American Samoa, Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, Guam, and the U.S. Virgin Islands.

NOTE: Facilities operated by federal agencies are included in the states in which the facilities are located, although these facilities may provide services to clients from other states.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2019.

Table 5.1. Suicide prevention-related services provided by Veterans Affairs (VA) facilities: Number and column percent distribution, 2019

<i>Services</i>	<i>VA facilities</i>	
	<i>Number</i>	<i>Percent</i>
Total	540	
Methods for assessment of suicide risk		
For clients receiving inpatient mental health treatment, the facility identifies warning signs for suicide and violence that clinicians should assess	103	19.1
Assess each client's level of risk for suicide to determine appropriate action	496	91.9
Maintain a list of clients who are at high risk for suicide	481	89.1
Follow-up of clients of mental health care with suicidal thoughts and suicidal behavior, beginning in the immediate period following their inpatient facility visits	479	88.7
Suicide prevention services		
Lethal means safety counseling	377	69.8
Free gun locks	494	91.5
Suicide prevention-related community outreach of workshops	433	80.2
Do not offer any of these suicide prevention services	8	1.5
Suicide prevention strategies training to staff who have contact with clients		
When the staff begin working	452	83.7
At trainings held at regular intervals	449	83.1
No trainings on suicide prevention strategies	1	0.2
Suicide risk screening programs		
Indicated (those known to be at risk)	339	62.8
Selected (those at increased risk)	332	61.5
Universal (total client population)	425	78.7
No suicide risk screening program is implemented	2	0.4

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2019.

Table 5.2. Veterans Affairs (VA) facilities with suicide prevention-related staff: Number, 2019

<i>Staff categories</i>	<i>VA facilities</i> ¹	<i>Number of suicide prevention-related staff at VA facilities</i>				
		<i>0</i>	<i>1 to 3</i>	<i>4 to 5</i>	<i>6 to 10</i>	<i>11 or more</i>
Full-time suicide prevention coordinators (SPCs)	497	167	269	47	14	--
Care managers for high suicide risk clients	497	252	203	21	17	4
Program support assistants for high risk clients	497	310	173	10	4	--

¹ There were 43 VA facilities that did not respond to this question and which are not included in this table.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2019.

APPENDIX A
2019 N-MHSS QUESTIONNAIRE

2019 National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS)

April 30, 2019

Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration (SAMHSA)
U.S. Department of Health and Human Services (HHS)

***PLEASE REVIEW THE FACILITY INFORMATION PRINTED ABOVE.
CROSS OUT ERRORS AND ENTER CORRECT OR MISSING INFORMATION.***

CHECK ONE

- Information is complete and correct, no changes needed
- All missing or incorrect information has been corrected



***PLEASE READ THIS ENTIRE PAGE BEFORE
COMPLETING THE QUESTIONNAIRE***

Would you prefer to complete this questionnaire online? See the green flyer enclosed in your questionnaire packet for the Internet address and your unique User ID and Password. You can log on and off the survey website as often as needed to complete the questionnaire. When you log on again, the program will take you to the next unanswered question. If you need additional help or information, call the N-MHSS helpline at 1-866-778-9752.

INSTRUCTIONS

- All of the questions in this survey ask about "this facility." By "this facility" we mean the specific treatment facility or program whose name and location are printed on the front cover. If you have any questions about how the term "this facility" applies to your facility, please call 1-866-778-9752.
- Please answer ONLY for the specific facility or program whose name and location are printed on the front cover.
- If this is a **separate inpatient psychiatric unit of a general hospital**, consider the psychiatric unit as the relevant "facility" for the purpose of this survey.
- For additional information about the survey and definitions for some of the terms, please visit our website at: **<https://info.nmhss.org>**.
- Return the completed questionnaire in the envelope provided, or fax it to 1-609-799-0005. (Please reference "N-MHSS" on your fax.) **Please keep a copy of your completed questionnaire for your records.**
- If you have any questions or need additional blank surveys, contact:

MATHEMATICA POLICY RESEARCH
1-866-778-9752
NMHSS@mathematica-mpr.com

IMPORTANT INFORMATION

* **Asterisked questions.** Information from asterisked (*) questions is published in SAMHSA's online Behavioral Health Treatment Services Locator, found at <https://findtreatment.samhsa.gov>, in SAMHSA's *National Directory of Mental Health Treatment Facilities*, and other publicly-available listings, unless you designate otherwise in question C1, page 6, of this questionnaire.

Mapping feature in online Locator. Complete and accurate name and address information is needed for SAMHSA's online Behavioral Health Treatment Services Locator so it can correctly map the facility's location.

Eligibility for online Locator. Only facilities that provide mental health treatment and complete this questionnaire are eligible to be listed as mental health facilities in the online Behavioral Health Treatment Services Locator. If you have any questions regarding eligibility, please contact the N-MHSS helpline at 1-866-778-9752.

SECTION A: FACILITY CHARACTERISTICS

Section A asks about characteristics of individual facilities and should be completed for this facility only, that is, the treatment facility or program at the location listed on the front cover.

A1. Does this treatment facility, at this location, offer:

MARK "YES" OR "NO" FOR EACH

- | | <u>YES</u> | <u>NO</u> |
|---|----------------------------|----------------------------|
| 1. Mental health intake | 1 <input type="checkbox"/> | 0 <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 2. Mental health diagnostic evaluation..... | 1 <input type="checkbox"/> | 0 <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 3. Mental health information and/or referral (also includes emergency programs that provide services in person or by telephone)..... | 1 <input type="checkbox"/> | 0 <input type="checkbox"/> |
| *4. Mental health treatment.....
(interventions such as therapy or psychotropic medication that treat a person's mental health problem or condition, reduce symptoms, and improve behavioral functioning and outcomes) | 1 <input type="checkbox"/> | 0 <input type="checkbox"/> |
| *5. Treatment for co-occurring serious mental illness (SMI)/serious emotional disturbance (SED) and substance use disorders..... | 1 <input type="checkbox"/> | 0 <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 6. Substance use treatment..... | 1 <input type="checkbox"/> | 0 <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 7. Administrative or operational services for mental health treatment facilities | 1 <input type="checkbox"/> | 0 <input type="checkbox"/> |

A2. Did you answer "yes" to mental health treatment in question A1 above (option 4 or 5)?

- 1 Yes
 0 No → SKIP TO C2 (PAGE 6)

***A3. Mental health treatment is provided in which of the following service settings at this facility, at this location?**

MARK "YES" OR "NO" FOR EACH

- | | <u>YES</u> | <u>NO</u> |
|---|----------------------------|----------------------------|
| 1. 24-hour hospital inpatient | 1 <input type="checkbox"/> | 0 <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 2. 24-hour residential | 1 <input type="checkbox"/> | 0 <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 3. Partial hospitalization/day treatment..... | 1 <input type="checkbox"/> | 0 <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 4. Outpatient | 1 <input type="checkbox"/> | 0 <input type="checkbox"/> |

***A4. Which ONE category BEST describes this facility, at this location?**

- For definitions of facility types, go to: <https://info.nmhss.org>

MARK ONE ONLY

- 1 Psychiatric hospital
- 2 Separate inpatient psychiatric unit of a general hospital (consider this psychiatric unit as the relevant "facility" for the purpose of this survey)
- 3 Residential treatment center for children
- 4 Residential treatment center for adults
- 5 Other type of residential treatment facility
- 6 Veterans Administration Medical Center (VAMC) or other VA health care facility
- 7 Community Mental Health Center (CMHC)
- 8 Partial hospitalization/day treatment facility
- 9 Outpatient mental health facility
- 10 Multi-setting mental health facility (non-hospital residential plus either outpatient and/or partial hospitalization/day treatment)
- 11 Other (Specify: _____)

SKIP TO A7 (NEXT PAGE)

A5. Is this facility either a solo or a small group practice?

- 1 Yes
 0 No → SKIP TO A6 (BELOW)

***A5a. Is this facility licensed or accredited as a mental health clinic or mental health center?**

- Do not count the licenses or credentials of individual practitioners.

- 1 Yes
 0 No → SKIP TO C2 (PAGE 6)

***A6. Is this facility a Federally Qualified Health Center (FQHC)?**

- FQHCs include: (1) all organizations that receive grants under Section 330 of the Public Health Service Act; and (2) other organizations that do not receive grants, but have met the requirements to receive grants under Section 330 according to the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services.

- For a complete definition of a FQHC, go to: <https://info.nmhss.org>

- 1 Yes
 0 No
 d Don't know

A7. What is the primary treatment focus of this facility, at this location?

- *Separate psychiatric units in general hospitals should answer for just their unit and NOT for the entire hospital.*

MARK ONE ONLY

- 1 Mental health treatment
- 2 Substance use treatment → **SKIP TO C2 (PAGE 6)**
- 3 Mix of mental health and substance use treatment (neither is primary)
- 4 General health care
- 5 Other service focus (*Specify:*
_____)

A8. Is this facility a jail, prison, or detention center that provides treatment exclusively for incarcerated persons or juvenile detainees?

- 1 Yes → **SKIP TO C2 (PAGE 6)**
- 0 No

***A9. Is this facility operated by:**

MARK ONE ONLY

- 1 A private for-profit organization
 - 2 A private non-profit organization
 - 3 A public agency or department
- SKIP TO A10 (TOP OF NEXT COLUMN)**

***A9a. Which public agency or department?**

MARK ONE ONLY

- 1 State Mental Health Authority (SMHA)
- 2 Other state government agency or department (e.g., Department of Health)
- 3 Regional/district authority or county, local, or municipal government
- 4 Tribal government
- 5 Indian Health Service
- 6 Department of Veterans Affairs
- 7 Other (*Specify:*
_____)

***A10. Which of these mental health treatment approaches are offered at this facility, at this location?**

- *For definitions of treatment approaches, go to: <https://info.nmhss.org>*

MARK ALL THAT APPLY

- 1 Individual psychotherapy
- 2 Couples/family therapy
- 3 Group therapy
- 4 Cognitive behavioral therapy
- 5 Dialectical behavior therapy
- 6 Behavior modification
- 7 Integrated dual disorders treatment
- 8 Trauma therapy
- 9 Activity therapy
- 10 Electroconvulsive therapy
- 11 Telemedicine/telehealth therapy
- 12 Psychotropic medication
- 13 Other (*Specify:*
_____)
- 14 None of these mental health treatment approaches are offered

***A11. Which of these services and practices are offered at this facility, at this location?**

- For definitions, go to: <https://info.nmhss.org>

MARK ALL THAT APPLY

- 1 Assertive community treatment (ACT)
- 2 Intensive case management (ICM)
- 3 Case management (CM)
- 4 Court-ordered outpatient treatment

- 5 Chronic disease/illness management (CDM)
- 6 Illness management and recovery (IMR)
- 7 Integrated primary care services
- 8 Diet and exercise counseling

- 9 Family psychoeducation
- 10 Education services
- 11 Housing services
- 12 Supported housing
- 13 Psychosocial rehabilitation services
- 14 Vocational rehabilitation services
- 15 Supported employment

- 16 Therapeutic foster care
- 17 Legal advocacy
- 18 Psychiatric emergency walk-in services
- 19 Suicide prevention services
- 20 Consumer-run (peer support) services
- 21 Screening for tobacco use
- 22 Smoking/tobacco cessation counseling
- 23 Nicotine replacement therapy
- 24 Non-nicotine smoking/tobacco cessation medications (by prescription)

- 25 Other (*Specify:*
_____)

- 26 None of these services and practices are offered

***A12. What age groups are accepted for treatment at this facility?**

MARK "YES" OR "NO" FOR EACH

YES NO

- 1. Children (12 or younger) 1 0
- 2. Adolescents (13-17) 1 0
- 3. Young adults (18-25)..... 1 0
- 4. Adults (26-64)..... 1 0
- 5. Seniors (65 or older)..... 1 0

***A13. Does this facility offer a mental health treatment program or group that is dedicated or designed exclusively for clients in any of the following categories?**



- If this facility treats clients in any of these categories, but does not have a specifically tailored program or group for them, **DO NOT** mark the box for that category.

MARK ALL THAT APPLY

- 1 Children/adolescents with serious emotional disturbance (SED)
- 2 Transitional age young adults
- 3 Persons 18 and older with serious mental illness (SMI)
- 4 Seniors or older adults
- 5 Persons with Alzheimer's or dementia
- 6 Persons with co-occurring mental and substance use disorders
- 7 Persons with eating disorders
- 8 Persons with a diagnosis of post-traumatic stress disorder (PTSD)
- 9 Persons who have experienced trauma (excluding persons with a PTSD diagnosis)
- 10 Persons with traumatic brain injury (TBI)
- 11 Veterans
- 12 Active duty military
- 13 Members of military families
- 14 Lesbian, gay, bisexual, or transgender clients (LGBT)
- 15 Forensic clients (referred from the court/judicial system)
- 16 Persons with HIV or AIDS
- 17 Other special program or group (*Specify:*
_____)
- 18 No dedicated or exclusively designed programs or groups are offered

*A14. Does this facility offer a crisis intervention team that handles acute mental health issues at this facility and/or off-site?

- 1 Yes
- 0 No

*A15. Does this facility provide mental health treatment services in sign language at this location for the deaf and hard of hearing (for example, American Sign Language, Signed English, or Cued Speech)?

- Mark "yes" if either staff or an on-call interpreter provides this service.

- 1 Yes
- 0 No

*A16. Does this facility provide mental health treatment services in a language other than English at this location?

- 1 Yes
- 0 No, only English → SKIP TO A17 (NEXT COLUMN)

A16a. At this facility, who provides mental health treatment services in a language other than English?

MARK ONE ONLY

- 1 Staff who speak a language other than English
- 2 On-call interpreter (in person or by phone) brought in when needed → SKIP TO A17 (NEXT COLUMN)
- 3 BOTH staff and on-call interpreter

*A16a1. Do staff provide mental health treatment services in Spanish at this facility?

- 1 Yes
- 0 No → SKIP TO A16b (TOP OF NEXT COLUMN)

A16a2. Do staff at this facility provide mental health treatment services in any other languages?

- 1 Yes → SKIP TO A16b (TOP OF NEXT COLUMN)
- 0 No → SKIP TO A17 (NEXT COLUMN)

*A16b. In what other languages do staff provide mental health treatment services at this facility?

- Do not count languages provided only by on-call interpreters.

MARK ALL THAT APPLY

American Indian or Alaska Native:

- 1 Hopi
- 2 Lakota
- 3 Navajo
- 4 Ojibwa
- 5 Yupik
- 6 Other American Indian or Alaska Native language (Specify: _____)

Other Languages:

- 7 Arabic
- 8 Any Chinese language
- 9 Creole
- 10 Farsi
- 11 French
- 12 German
- 13 Greek
- 14 Hebrew
- 15 Hindi
- 16 Hmong
- 17 Italian
- 18 Japanese
- 19 Korean
- 20 Polish
- 21 Portuguese
- 22 Russian
- 23 Tagalog
- 24 Vietnamese
- 25 Any other language (Specify: _____)

*A17. Which of the following statements **BEST** describes this facility's smoking policy for clients?

MARK ONE ONLY

- 1 Not permitted to smoke anywhere outside or within any building
- 2 Permitted in designated outdoor area(s)
- 3 Permitted anywhere outside
- 4 Permitted in designated indoor area(s)
- 5 Permitted anywhere inside
- 6 Permitted anywhere without restriction

***A18. Does this facility use a sliding fee scale?**

- *Sliding fee scales are based on income and other factors.*
- *Not applicable to Veterans Administration facilities.*

1 Yes

0 No → **SKIP TO A19 (BELOW)**

A18a. Do you want the availability of a sliding fee scale published in SAMHSA's online Behavioral Health Treatment Services Locator?

- *The Locator will inform potential clients to call the facility for information on eligibility.*
- *Not applicable to Veterans Administration facilities.*

1 Yes

0 No

***A19. Does this facility offer treatment at no charge or minimal payment (for example, \$1) to clients who cannot afford to pay?**

- *Not applicable to Veterans Administration facilities.*

1 Yes

0 No → **SKIP TO A20 (TOP OF NEXT COLUMN)**

A19a. Do you want the availability of treatment at no charge or minimal payment (for example, \$1) for eligible clients published in SAMHSA's online Behavioral Health Treatment Services Locator?

- *The Locator will inform potential clients to call the facility for information on eligibility.*
- *Not applicable to Veterans Administration facilities.*

1 Yes

0 No

***A20. Which of the following types of client payments, insurance, or funding are accepted by this facility for mental health treatment services?**

MARK ALL THAT APPLY

1 Cash or self-payment

2 Private health insurance

3 Medicare

4 Medicaid

5 State-financed health insurance plan other than Medicaid

6 State mental health agency (or equivalent) funds

7 State welfare or child and family services agency funds

8 State corrections or juvenile justice agency funds

9 State education agency funds

10 Other state government funds

11 County or local government funds

12 Community Service Block Grants

13 Community Mental Health Block Grants

14 Federal military insurance (*such as TRICARE*)

15 U.S. Department of Veterans Affairs funds

16 IHS/Tribal/Urban (*ITU*) funds

17 Other (*Specify:*

_____)

A21. From which of these agencies or organizations does this facility have licensing, certification, or accreditation?

- Do not include personal-level credentials or general business licenses such as a food service license.

MARK ALL THAT APPLY

- State mental health authority
- State substance abuse agency
- State department of health
- State or local Department of Family and Children's Services
- Hospital licensing authority
- The Joint Commission
- Commission on Accreditation of Rehabilitation Facilities (CARF)
- Council on Accreditation (COA)
- Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services (CMS)
- Other national organization, or federal, state, or local agency (Specify: _____)

SECTION C: GENERAL INFORMATION

C1. If eligible, does this facility want to be listed in SAMHSA's online Behavioral Health Treatment Services Locator and Mental Health Directory?

- The Locator can be found at:
<https://findtreatment.samhsa.gov>
- Yes → GO TO C1a (TOP OF NEXT COLUMN)
 - No → GO TO C2 (NEXT COLUMN)

C1a. Does this facility want the street address and/or mailing address to be listed in SAMHSA's online Behavioral Health Treatment Services Locator and Mental Health Directory?

MARK ALL THAT APPLY

- Publish the street address
- Publish the mailing address
- Do not publish either address

C1b. To increase public awareness of behavioral health services, SAMHSA may be sharing facility information with large commercially available Internet search engines (such as Google, Bing, Yahoo!, etc.), businesses (such as any .com, .org, .edu, etc.) or individuals asking for this information for any purpose. Do you want your facility information shared?

- Information to be shared would be: facility name, location address, telephone number, website address, and all **asterisked** items in the questionnaire.
- Yes
 - No

C2. Who was primarily responsible for completing this form?

This information will only be used if we need to contact you about your responses. It will not be published.

MARK ONE ONLY

- Ms.
- Mr.
- Mrs.
- Dr.
- Other (Specify: _____)

Name: _____

Title: _____

Phone Number: (____) _____ - _____ Ext. _____

Fax Number: (____) _____ - _____

Email Address: _____

Facility Email Address: _____

Thank you for your participation. Please return this questionnaire in the envelope provided. If you no longer have the envelope, please mail this questionnaire to:

MATHEMATICA POLICY RESEARCH
ATTN: RECEIPT CONTROL - Project 50345_1
P.O. Box 2393
Princeton, NJ 08543-2393

PLEDGE TO RESPONDENTS: The information you provide will be protected to the fullest extent allowable under the Public Health Service Act (42 USC 290aa(p)). This law permits the public release of identifiable information about an establishment only with the consent of that establishment and limits the use of the information to the purposes for which it was supplied. With the explicit consent of treatment facilities, information provided in response to survey questions marked with an asterisk may be published in SAMHSA's online Behavioral Health Treatment Services Locator, the *National Directory of Mental Health Treatment Facilities*, and other publicly-available listings. Responses to non-asterisked questions will be published with no direct link to individual treatment facilities.

Public Burden Statement: An agency may not conduct or sponsor, and a person is not required to respond to, a collection of information unless it displays a currently valid OMB control number. The OMB control number for this project is 0930-0119. Public reporting burden for this collection of information is estimated to average 25 minutes per respondent, per year, including the time for reviewing instructions, searching existing data sources, gathering and maintaining the data needed, and completing and reviewing the collection of information. Send comments regarding this burden estimate or any other aspect of this collection of information, including suggestions for reducing this burden, to SAMHSA Reports Clearance Officer, 5600 Fishers Lane, Room 15E57-B, Rockville, Maryland 20857.

**Addendum for Mental Health
Veterans Administration Facilities
April 30, 2019**

Please answer the following questions for your Veteran Administration facility.

VA1. Does this facility have a standardized process or workflow for referring clients to appropriate care settings depending on their individual mental health treatment plan?

- 1 Yes
- 0 No

VA2. Is the facility engaging in the follow-up of clients of mental health care with suicidal thoughts and suicidal behavior, beginning in the immediate period following their inpatient facility visits?

- 1 Yes
- 0 No

VA3. Which of the following suicide prevention services are offered at this facility?

MARK ALL THAT APPLY

- 1 Lethal Means Safety Training
- 2 Free Gun Locks
- 3 Suicide prevention related Community Outreach of Workshops
- 4 We do not offer any of these suicide prevention services

VA4. When are staff who have contact with clients trained on suicide prevention strategies? Please include staff such as clerks, schedulers, and those who are in telephone contact with Veterans.

MARK ALL THAT APPLY

- 1 When they begin working
- 2 At trainings held at regular intervals
- 3 None of these staff are trained on suicide prevention strategies

VA5. Which of the following suicide risk screening programs has this facility implemented?

MARK ALL THAT APPLY

- 1 Indicated (those known to be at risk)
- 2 Selected (those at increased risk)
- 3 Universal (total client population)
- 4 We have not implemented a suicide risk screening program

VA6. For clients receiving inpatient mental health treatment, does this facility identify warning signs for suicide and violence that clinicians should assess?

- 1 Yes
- 0 No

VA7. Does this facility assess each client's level of risk for suicide to determine appropriate action?

- 1 Yes
- 0 No

VA8. Does this facility maintain a list of clients who are high risk for suicide?

- 1 Yes
- 0 No → **GO TO VA9**

VA8a. Does this facility have a process for ensuring that high risk for suicide clients are followed up with when mental health or substance abuse appointments are missed?

- 1 Yes
- 0 No

VA9. Please indicate how many full time Suicide Prevention Coordinators (SPCs), care managers for high suicide risk clients, and program support assistants for high risk clients are currently employed at your facility.

ENTER A NUMBER FOR EACH (IF NONE, ENTER "0")

a. Number of SPCs	_ _ _
b. Number of care managers	_ _ _
c. Number of program support assistants	_ _ _

APPENDIX B

DATA COLLECTION PROCEDURES

Survey Frame

The survey frame for the 2019 N-MHSS originally consisted of 14,936 known facilities. Most facilities in the 2019 N-MHSS frame were identified from the updated database produced after fielding the 2010 and 2014 N-MHSS; the 2015, 2016, 2017, and 2018 mental health augmentations; and new facilities that states requested be added to the I-BHS.

Data Collection

Data collection took place between March 26, 2019, and November 30, 2019. During that period, facilities were contacted through mail, e-mail, fax, and telephone to remind them to complete the survey. Of the total 14,936 facilities included in the survey frame, 923 (6 percent) were closed or ineligible. Ineligible facilities included those that did not provide mental health treatment, were a satellite site⁶ focused primarily on substance abuse treatment or general health care, provided treatment only for incarcerated persons in jail or prison, or were an individual or small group mental health practice not licensed or certified as a mental health clinic or center.

⁶ A satellite site is a mental health treatment facility without permanent staff of its own. Staff from another facility visit the satellite site (usually on a regular schedule) to provide treatment.

APPENDIX C RESPONSE RATES

Table C1. Item response rates, by question number and description: 2019

Question number	Description	Response rate (%)
A1-1	Facility offers mental health intake services	100.0
A1-2	Facility offers mental health diagnostic evaluation	100.0
A1-3	Facility offers mental health information and/or referral services	100.0
A1-4	Facility offers mental health treatment services	100.0
A1-5	Facility offers treatment for co-occurring serious mental illness/serious emotional disturbance and substance use disorders	100.0
A1-6	Facility offers substance use treatment services	100.0
A1-7	Facility offers administrative services for mental health treatment facilities	100.0
A3-1	Mental health treatment offered 24-hour hospital inpatient services	100.0
A3-2	Mental health treatment offered 24-hour residential services	100.0
A3-3	Mental health treatment offered for less-than-24-hour partial hospitalization/day treatment	100.0
A3-4	Mental health treatment offered for less-than-24-hour outpatient	100.0
A4	Facility type	100.0
A5	Facility is a solo or small group practice	100.0
A5a	Facility is licensed or accredited as MH clinic or center	100.0
A6	Facility is a Federally Qualified Health Center	99.9
A7	Primary treatment focus for the facility	100.0
A8	Facility is a jail, prison, or detention center	100.0
A9	Facility operation/ownership	100.0
A9a	Public agency or department operation/ownership	100.0
A10-1	Facility offers individual psychotherapy	100.0
A10-2	Facility provides couples/family therapy	100.0
A10-3	Facility provides group therapy	100.0
A10-4	Facility provides cognitive behavioral therapy	100.0
A10-5	Facility provides dialectical behavior therapy	100.0
A10-6	Facility provides behavior modification	100.0
A10-7	Facility provides integrated dual disorders treatment	100.0
A10-8	Facility provides trauma therapy	100.0
A10-9	Facility provides activity therapy	100.0
A10-10	Facility provides electroconvulsive therapy	100.0
A10-11	Facility provides telemedicine/telehealth therapy	100.0
A10-12	Facility provides psychotropic medication therapy	100.0
A10-13	Facility provides other treatment approaches	100.0

Question number	Description	Response rate (%)
A10-14	Facility provides none of these treatment approaches	100.0
A11-1	Facility provides assertive community treatment services	100.0
A11-2	Facility provides intensive case management services	100.0
A11-3	Facility provides case management services	100.0
A11-4	Facility provides court-ordered outpatient treatment	100.0
A11-5	Facility provides chronic disease/illness management	100.0
A11-6	Facility provides illness management and recovery	100.0
A11-7	Facility provides integrated primary care services	100.0
A11-8	Facility provides diet and exercise counseling	100.0
A11-9	Facility provides family psychoeducation	100.0
A11-10	Facility provides education services	100.0
A11-11	Facility provides housing services	100.0
A11-12	Facility provides supported housing	100.0
A11-13	Facility provides psychosocial rehabilitation services	100.0
A11-14	Facility provides vocational rehabilitation services	100.0
A11-15	Facility provides supported employment services	100.0
A11-16	Facility provides therapeutic foster care services	100.0
A11-17	Facility provides legal advocacy services	100.0
A11-18	Facility provides psychiatric emergency walk-in services	100.0
A11-19	Facility provides suicide prevention services	100.0
A11-20	Facility provides consumer-run (peer support) services	100.0
A11-21	Facility provides screening for tobacco use services	100.0
A11-22	Facility provides smoking/tobacco cessation counseling services	100.0
A11-23	Facility provides nicotine replacement therapy	100.0
A11-24	Facility provides non-nicotine smoking/tobacco cessation medications (by prescription)	100.0
A11-25	Facility provides other services and practices	100.0
A11-26	Facility provides none of these services or practices	100.0
A12-1	Children (12 years or younger) accepted at facility	100.0
A12-2	Adolescents (13-17 years) accepted at facility	100.0
A12-3	Young adults (18-25 years) accepted at facility	100.0
A12-4	Adults (26-64 years) accepted at facility	100.0
A12-5	Seniors (65 years or older) accepted at facility	100.0
A13-1	Facility offers program/group designed exclusively for children/adolescents with serious emotional disturbance (SED)	100.0
A13-2	Facility offers program/group designed exclusively for transitional age young adults	100.0
A13-3	Facility offers program/group designed exclusively for persons 18 years and older with serious mental illness (SMI)	100.0
A13-4	Facility offers program/group designed exclusively for seniors or older adults	100.0

Question number	Description	Response rate (%)
A13-5	Facility offers program/group designed exclusively for persons with Alzheimer's or dementia	100.0
A13-6	Facility offers program/group designed exclusively for persons with co-occurring mental and substance use disorders	100.0
A13-7	Facility offers program/group designed exclusively for persons with eating disorders	100.0
A13-8	Facility offers program/group designed exclusively for persons with a diagnosis of post-traumatic stress disorder (PTSD)	100.0
A13-9	Facility offers program/group designed exclusively for persons who have experienced trauma (excluding persons with a PTSD diagnosis)	100.0
A13-10	Facility offers program/group designed exclusively for persons with TBI	100.0
A13-11	Facility offers program/group designed exclusively for veterans	100.0
A13-12	Facility offers program/group designed exclusively for active duty military	100.0
A13-13	Facility offers program/group designed exclusively for members of military families	100.0
A13-14	Facility offers program/group designed exclusively for LGBT clients	100.0
A13-15	Facility offers program/group designed exclusively for forensic clients (referred from the court/judicial system)	100.0
A13-16	Facility offers program/group designed exclusively for persons with HIV or AIDS	100.0
A13-17	Facility offers another special program or group	100.0
A13-18	Facility offers no exclusively designed programs or groups	100.0
A14	Facility offers crisis intervention team	99.8
A15	Facility offers mental health treatment services in sign language for the deaf and hard-of-hearing	99.6
A16	Facility provides mental health treatment services in a language other than English	99.7
A16a	Who provides treatment services in languages other than English?	100.0
A16a1	Staff provides treatment services in Spanish	100.0
A16a2	Staff provides treatment services in any language besides Spanish	99.9
A16b-1	Staff provides treatment services in Hopi	99.9
A16b-2	Staff provides treatment services in Lakota	99.9
A16b-3	Staff provides treatment services in Navajo	99.9
A16b-4	Staff provides treatment services in Ojibwa	99.9
A16b-5	Staff provides treatment services in Yupik	99.9
A16b-6	Staff provides treatment services in other Native American Indian/Alaska Native language	100.0
A16b-7	Staff provides treatment services in Arabic	99.9
A16b-8	Staff provides treatment services in any Chinese language	99.9
A16b-9	Staff provides treatment services in Creole	99.9
A16b-10	Staff provides treatment services in Farsi	99.9
A16b-11	Staff provides treatment services in French	99.9

Question number	Description	Response rate (%)
A16b-12	Staff provides treatment services in German	99.9
A16b-13	Staff provides treatment services in Greek	99.9
A16b-14	Staff provides treatment services in Hebrew	99.9
A16b-15	Staff provides treatment services in Hindi	99.9
A16b-16	Staff provides treatment services in Hmong	99.9
A16b-17	Staff provides treatment services in Italian	99.9
A16b-18	Staff provides treatment services in Japanese	99.9
A16b-19	Staff provides treatment services in Korean	99.9
A16b-20	Staff provides treatment services in Polish	99.9
A16b-21	Staff provides treatment services in Portuguese	99.9
A16b-22	Staff provides treatment services in Russian	99.9
A16b-23	Staff provides treatment services in Tagalog	99.9
A16b-24	Staff provides treatment services in Vietnamese	99.9
A16b-25	Staff provides treatment services in any other language	100.0
A17	Facility's smoking policy	99.7
A18	Facility uses a sliding fee scale	95.7
A18a	Include sliding fee scale in Locator	100.0
A19	Facility offers treatment at no charge or minimal payment	95.6
A19a	Include availability of free treatment in Locator	100.0
A20-1	Facility accepts cash or self-payment	99.8
A20-2	Facility accepts private health insurance	99.8
A20-3	Facility accepts Medicare payments	99.8
A20-4	Facility accepts Medicaid payments	99.8
A20-5	Facility accepts state-financed health insurance plan other than Medicaid	99.8
A20-6	Facility accepts state mental health agency (or equivalent) funds	99.8
A20-7	Facility accepts state welfare or child and family services agency funds	99.8
A20-8	Facility accepts state corrections or juvenile justice agency funds	99.8
A20-9	Facility accepts state education agency funds	99.8
A20-10	Facility accepts other state government funds	99.8
A20-11	Facility accepts county or local government funds	99.8
A20-12	Facility accepts Community Service Block Grants	99.8
A20-13	Facility accepts Community Mental Health Block Grants	99.8
A20-14	Facility accepts federal military insurance	99.8
A20-15	Facility accepts U.S. Department of Veterans Affairs funds	99.8
A20-16	Facility accepts IHS/Tribal/Urban (ITU) funds	99.8
A20-17	Facility accepts other types of client payments	100.0
A21-1	Facility has licensing through state mental health authority	99.8
A21-2	Facility has licensing through state substance abuse agency	99.8
A21-3	Facility has licensing through state department of health	99.8

Question number	Description	Response rate (%)
A21-4	Facility has licensing through state or local department of family and children's services	99.8
A21-5	Facility has licensing through hospital licensing authority	99.8
A21-6	Facility has accreditation through Joint Commission	99.8
A21-7	Facility has licensing through Commission on Accreditation of Rehabilitation Facilities (CARF)	99.8
A21-8	Facility has licensing through Council on Accreditation (COA)	99.8
A21-9	Facility has licensing through Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services (CMS)	99.8
A21-10	Facility has licensing through other national organization, or federal, state, or local agency	100.0
C1	Facility wants to be listed in SAMHSA's online Behavioral Health Treatment Services Locator	99.9
C1a-1	Facility wants its street address to be listed in SAMHSA's online Behavioral Health Treatment Services Locator	86.7
C1a-2	Facility wants its mailing address to be listed in SAMHSA's online Behavioral Health Treatment Services Locator	86.7
C1a-3	Facility doesn't want its either its street or mailing address to be listed in SAMHSA's online Behavioral Health Treatment Services Locator	86.7
VA1	Facility has a standardized process or workflow for referring clients to appropriate care settings	100.0
VA2	Facility engages in the follow-up of clients of mental health care with suicidal thoughts and suicidal behavior, beginning in the immediate period following their inpatient facility visits	100.0
VA3-1	Facility offers lethal means safety training	100.0
VA3-2	Facility offers free gun locks	100.0
VA3-3	Facility offers suicide prevention-related community outreach of workshops	100.0
VA3-4	Facility doesn't offer any of these suicide prevention services	100.0
VA4-1	Facility trains staff on suicide prevention strategies when they begin working	100.0
VA4-2	Facility trains staff on suicide prevention strategies at regular intervals	100.0
VA4-3	Facility doesn't train staff on suicide prevention strategies	100.0
VA5-1	Facility implements indicated suicide risk screening program	100.0
VA5-2	Facility implements selected suicide risk screening program	100.0
VA5-3	Facility implements universal suicide risk screening program	100.0
VA5-4	Facility doesn't implement suicide risk screening programs	100.0
VA6	Facility identifies warning signs for suicide and violence that clinicians should assess	100.0
VA7	Facility assesses each client's level of risk for suicide to determine appropriate action	100.0
VA8	Facility maintains a list of clients who are high risk for suicide	100.0

Question number	Description	Response rate (%)
VA8a	Facility has a process for ensuring that high risk for suicide clients are followed up with when mental health or substance abuse appointments are missed	100.0
VA9-a	Number of full-time suicide prevention coordinators (SPCs)	100.0
VA9-b	Number of full-time care managers for high suicide risk clients	100.0
VA9-c	Number of full-time program support assistants for high suicide risk clients	100.0

LGBT = lesbian, gay, bisexual, or transgender; MH = mental health; PTSD = post-traumatic stress disorder; TBI = traumatic brain injury; SED = serious emotional disturbance; SMI = serious mental illness; VA = Veterans Affairs.

APPENDIX D

LIST OF CONTRIBUTORS

This report was prepared for the Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality (CBHSQ), Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, U.S. Department of Health and Human Services (HHS), by Eagle Technologies, Inc. Data collection was performed by Mathematica Policy Research. Work was performed by Eagle and Mathematica under Contract No. HHSS283201600001C.

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