

Table 1.113A Any Use and Misuse of Sedative Subtypes in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older and Misuse of Sedative Subtypes in Past Year among Past Year Any Users of Sedative Subtypes Aged 12 or Older: Numbers in Thousands, 2018 and 2019

Sedative Subtype	Any Use in Past Year (2018)	Any Use in Past Year (2019)	Misuse		Misuse in Past Year among Past Year Any Users of Sedative Subtypes (2018)	Misuse in Past Year among Past Year Any Users of Sedative Subtypes (2019)
			in Past Year among Total Population (2018)	in Past Year among Total Population (2019)		
ANY PRESCRIPTION SEDATIVE	16,775	15,636	1,084	1,098	1,084	1,098
Zolpidem Products	9,930 ^a	8,816	741	774	741	774
Eszopiclone Products	817	932	49	21	49	21
Zaleplon Products	300	414	*	25	*	*
Benzodiazepine Sedatives	2,231 ^a	1,729	109	68	109	68
Flurazepam	85	140	*	*	*	*
Temazepam Products	1,525 ^a	1,038	80	42	80	42
Triazolam Products	699	580	29	26	29	26
Barbiturates	405	510	32	44	*	*
Any Other Prescription Sedative ¹	5,460	5,441	200	237	200	237

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

^a The difference between this estimate and the 2019 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

¹ Includes use or misuse of sedatives containing other active ingredients. Reports of misuse of "any other prescription sedative" that correspond only to the specific sedative categories shown in the table are excluded from estimates for Any Other Prescription Sedative and are included instead in the relevant sedative category.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

Table 1.113B Any Use and Misuse of Sedative Subtypes in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older and Misuse of Sedative Subtypes in Past Year among Past Year Any Users of Sedative Subtypes Aged 12 or Older: Percentages, 2018 and 2019

Sedative Subtype	Any Use in Past Year (2018)	Any Use in Past Year (2019)	Misuse		Misuse in Past Year among Past Year Any Users of Sedative Subtypes (2018)	Misuse in Past Year among Past Year Any Users of Sedative Subtypes (2019)
			in Past Year among Total Population (2018)	in Past Year among Total Population (2019)		
ANY PRESCRIPTION SEDATIVE	6.1 ^a	5.7	0.4	0.4	6.5	7.0
Zolpidem Products	3.6 ^a	3.2	0.3	0.3	7.5	8.8
Eszopiclone Products	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	6.1	2.2
Zaleplon Products	0.1	0.2	*	0.0	*	*
Benzodiazepine Sedatives	0.8 ^a	0.6	0.0	0.0	4.9	3.9
Flurazepam	0.0	0.1	*	*	*	*
Temazepam Products	0.6 ^a	0.4	0.0	0.0	5.2	4.1
Triazolam Products	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	4.1	4.4
Barbiturates	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	*	*
Any Other Prescription Sedative ¹	2.0	2.0	0.1	0.1	3.7	4.3

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

^a The difference between this estimate and the 2019 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

¹ Includes use or misuse of sedatives containing other active ingredients. Reports of misuse of "any other prescription sedative" that correspond only to the specific sedative categories shown in the table are excluded from estimates for Any Other Prescription Sedative and are included instead in the relevant sedative category.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

Table 1.114A Any Use and Misuse of Sedative Subtypes in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17 and Misuse of Sedative Subtypes in Past Year among Past Year Any Users of Sedative Subtypes Aged 12 to 17: Numbers in Thousands, 2018 and 2019

Sedative Subtype	Any Use in Past Year (2018)	Any Use in Past Year (2019)	Misuse		Misuse in Past Year among Past Year Any Users of Sedative Subtypes (2018)	Misuse in Past Year among Past Year Any Users of Sedative Subtypes (2019)
			in Past Year among Total Population (2018)	in Past Year among Total Population (2019)		
ANY PRESCRIPTION SEDATIVE	502	545	63	82	63	82
Zolpidem Products	134	143	30	38	*	*
Eszopiclone Products	12	17	2	4	*	*
Zaleplon Products	20	30	*	7	*	*
Benzodiazepine Sedatives	59	69	9	11	*	*
Flurazepam	8	10	*	3	*	*
Temazepam Products	23	23	4	2	*	*
Triazolam Products	34	39	5	6	*	*
Barbiturates	15 ^a	47	5	11	*	*
Any Other Prescription Sedative ¹	331	358	26	24	26	24

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^a The difference between this estimate and the 2019 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

¹ Includes use or misuse of sedatives containing other active ingredients. Reports of misuse of "any other prescription sedative" that correspond only to the specific sedative categories shown in the table are excluded from estimates for Any Other Prescription Sedative and are included instead in the relevant sedative category.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

Table 1.114B Any Use and Misuse of Sedative Subtypes in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17 and Misuse of Sedative Subtypes in Past Year among Past Year Any Users of Sedative Subtypes Aged 12 to 17: Percentages, 2018 and 2019

Sedative Subtype	Any Use in Past Year (2018)	Any Use in Past Year (2019)	Misuse		Misuse in Past Year among Past Year Any Users of Sedative Subtypes (2018)	Misuse in Past Year among Past Year Any Users of Sedative Subtypes (2019)
			in Past Year among Total Population (2018)	in Past Year among Total Population (2019)		
ANY PRESCRIPTION SEDATIVE	2.0	2.2	0.3	0.3	12.6	15.1
Zolpidem Products	0.5	0.6	0.1	0.2	*	*
Eszopiclone Products	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	*	*
Zaleplon Products	0.1	0.1	*	0.0	*	*
Benzodiazepine Sedatives	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	*	*
Flurazepam	0.0	0.0	*	0.0	*	*
Temazepam Products	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	*	*
Triazolam Products	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	*	*
Barbiturates	0.1 ^a	0.2	0.0	0.0	*	*
Any Other Prescription Sedative ¹	1.3	1.4	0.1	0.1	8.0	6.8

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

^a The difference between this estimate and the 2019 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

¹ Includes use or misuse of sedatives containing other active ingredients. Reports of misuse of "any other prescription sedative" that correspond only to the specific sedative categories shown in the table are excluded from estimates for Any Other Prescription Sedative and are included instead in the relevant sedative category.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

Table 1.115A Any Use and Misuse of Sedative Subtypes in Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older and Misuse of Sedative Subtypes in Past Year among Past Year Any Users of Sedative Subtypes Aged 18 or Older: Numbers in Thousands, 2018 and 2019

Sedative Subtype	Any Use in Past Year (2018)	Any Use in Past Year (2019)	Misuse		Misuse in Past Year among Past Year Any Users of Sedative Subtypes (2018)	Misuse in Past Year among Past Year Any Users of Sedative Subtypes (2019)
			in Past Year among Total Population (2018)	in Past Year among Total Population (2019)		
ANY PRESCRIPTION SEDATIVE	16,274 ^a	15,091	1,021	1,016	1,021	1,016
Zolpidem Products	9,795 ^a	8,673	711	736	711	736
Eszopiclone Products	805	915	48	17	48	17
Zaleplon Products	279	384	*	19	*	*
Benzodiazepine Sedatives	2,172 ^a	1,660	100	57	100	57
Flurazepam	77	130	*	*	*	*
Temazepam Products	1,503 ^a	1,015	76	41	76	41
Triazolam Products	665	541	24	19	24	19
Barbiturates	389	463	27	33	*	*
Any Other Prescription Sedative ¹	5,129	5,083	174	212	174	212

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^a The difference between this estimate and the 2019 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

¹ Includes use or misuse of sedatives containing other active ingredients. Reports of misuse of "any other prescription sedative" that correspond only to the specific sedative categories shown in the table are excluded from estimates for Any Other Prescription Sedative and are included instead in the relevant sedative category.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

Table 1.115B Any Use and Misuse of Sedative Subtypes in Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older and Misuse of Sedative Subtypes in Past Year among Past Year Any Users of Sedative Subtypes Aged 18 or Older: Percentages, 2018 and 2019

Sedative Subtype	Any Use in Past Year (2018)	Any Use in Past Year (2019)	Misuse		Misuse in Past Year among Past Year Any Users of Sedative Subtypes (2018)	Misuse in Past Year among Past Year Any Users of Sedative Subtypes (2019)
			in Past Year among Total Population (2018)	in Past Year among Total Population (2019)		
ANY PRESCRIPTION SEDATIVE	6.5 ^a	6.0	0.4	0.4	6.3	6.7
Zolpidem Products	3.9 ^a	3.5	0.3	0.3	7.3	8.5
Eszopiclone Products	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.0	6.0	1.8
Zaleplon Products	0.1	0.2	*	0.0	*	*
Benzodiazepine Sedatives	0.9 ^a	0.7	0.0	0.0	4.6	3.4
Flurazepam	0.0	0.1	*	*	*	*
Temazepam Products	0.6 ^a	0.4	0.0	0.0	5.1	4.0
Triazolam Products	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	3.6	3.6
Barbiturates	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	*	*
Any Other Prescription Sedative ¹	2.1	2.0	0.1	0.1	3.4	4.2

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

^a The difference between this estimate and the 2019 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

¹ Includes use or misuse of sedatives containing other active ingredients. Reports of misuse of "any other prescription sedative" that correspond only to the specific sedative categories shown in the table are excluded from estimates for Any Other Prescription Sedative and are included instead in the relevant sedative category.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

Table 1.116A Any Use and Misuse of Sedative Subtypes in Past Year among Persons Aged 18 to 25 and Misuse of Sedative Subtypes in Past Year among Past Year Any Users of Sedative Subtypes Aged 18 to 25: Numbers in Thousands, 2018 and 2019

Sedative Subtype	Any Use in Past Year (2018)	Any Use in Past Year (2019)	Misuse		Misuse in Past Year among Past Year Any Users of Sedative Subtypes (2018)	Misuse in Past Year among Past Year Any Users of Sedative Subtypes (2019)
			in Past Year among Total Population (2018)	in Past Year among Total Population (2019)		
ANY PRESCRIPTION SEDATIVE	1,049	1,051	194	175	194	175
Zolpidem Products	494	436	132	120	132	120
Eszopiclone Products	43	35	6	4	*	*
Zaleplon Products	16	10	8	2	*	*
Benzodiazepine Sedatives	111	113	10	28	*	*
Flurazepam	16	12	3	3	*	*
Temazepam Products	44	38	4	20	*	*
Triazolam Products	54	75	4	12	*	*
Barbiturates	36	29	6	4	*	*
Any Other Prescription Sedative ¹	494	572	37	26	37	26

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^a The difference between this estimate and the 2019 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

¹ Includes use or misuse of sedatives containing other active ingredients. Reports of misuse of "any other prescription sedative" that correspond only to the specific sedative categories shown in the table are excluded from estimates for Any Other Prescription Sedative and are included instead in the relevant sedative category.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

Table 1.116B Any Use and Misuse of Sedative Subtypes in Past Year among Persons Aged 18 to 25 and Misuse of Sedative Subtypes in Past Year among Past Year Any Users of Sedative Subtypes Aged 18 to 25: Percentages, 2018 and 2019

Sedative Subtype	Any Use in Past Year (2018)	Any Use in Past Year (2019)	Misuse in Past Year among Total Population (2018)	Misuse in Past Year among Total Population (2019)	Misuse in Past Year among Past Year Any Users of Sedative Subtypes (2018)	Misuse in Past Year among Past Year Any Users of Sedative Subtypes (2019)
ANY PRESCRIPTION SEDATIVE	3.1	3.1	0.6	0.5	18.5	16.6
Zolpidem Products	1.5	1.3	0.4	0.4	26.8	27.5
Eszopiclone Products	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	*	*
Zaleplon Products	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	*
Benzodiazepine Sedatives	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.1	*	*
Flurazepam	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	*
Temazepam Products	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	*	*
Triazolam Products	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	*	*
Barbiturates	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	*	*
Any Other Prescription Sedative ¹	1.5	1.7	0.1	0.1	7.5	4.6

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

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¹ Includes use or misuse of sedatives containing other active ingredients. Reports of misuse of "any other prescription sedative" that correspond only to the specific sedative categories shown in the table are excluded from estimates for Any Other Prescription Sedative and are included instead in the relevant sedative category.

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Table 1.117A Any Use and Misuse of Sedative Subtypes in Past Year among Persons Aged 26 or Older and Misuse of Sedative Subtypes in Past Year among Past Year Any Users of Sedative Subtypes Aged 26 or Older: Numbers in Thousands, 2018 and 2019

Sedative Subtype	Any Use in Past Year (2018)	Any Use in Past Year (2019)	Misuse		Misuse in Past Year among Past Year Any Users of Sedative Subtypes (2018)	Misuse in Past Year among Past Year Any Users of Sedative Subtypes (2019)
			in Past Year among Total Population (2018)	in Past Year among Total Population (2019)		
ANY PRESCRIPTION SEDATIVE	15,225 ^a	14,040	827	841	827	841
Zolpidem Products	9,302 ^a	8,236	579	616	579	616
Eszopiclone Products	762	880	42	12	42	12
Zaleplon Products	263	374	*	16	*	*
Benzodiazepine Sedatives	2,061 ^a	1,547	90 ^a	29	90 ^a	29
Flurazepam	61	118	*	*	*	*
Temazepam Products	1,459 ^a	977	72	21	72	21
Triazolam Products	612	466	20	*	*	*
Barbiturates	353	434	21	29	*	*
Any Other Prescription Sedative ¹	4,634	4,510	136	186	136	186

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Sedative Subtype	Any Use in Past Year (2018)	Any Use in Past Year (2019)	Misuse		Misuse in Past Year among Past Year Any Users of Sedative Subtypes (2018)	Misuse in Past Year among Past Year Any Users of Sedative Subtypes (2019)
			in Past Year among Total Population (2018)	in Past Year among Total Population (2019)		
ANY PRESCRIPTION SEDATIVE	7.1 ^a	6.5	0.4	0.4	5.4	6.0
Zolpidem Products	4.3 ^a	3.8	0.3	0.3	6.2	7.5
Eszopiclone Products	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0	5.5	1.4
Zaleplon Products	0.1	0.2	*	0.0	*	*
Benzodiazepine Sedatives	1.0 ^a	0.7	0.0 ^a	0.0	4.4	1.9
Flurazepam	0.0	0.1	*	*	*	*
Temazepam Products	0.7 ^a	0.5	0.0	0.0	5.0	2.2
Triazolam Products	0.3	0.2	0.0	*	*	*
Barbiturates	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	*	*
Any Other Prescription Sedative ¹	2.2	2.1	0.1	0.1	2.9	4.1

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

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