

**Table 1.113C Any Use and Misuse of Sedative Subtypes in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older and Misuse of Sedative Subtypes in Past Year among Past Year Any Users of Sedative Subtypes Aged 12 or Older: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2018 and 2019**

Sedative Subtype	Any Use in Past Year (2018)	Any Use in Past Year (2019)	Misuse		Misuse in Past Year among Past Year Any Users of Sedative Subtypes (2018)	Misuse in Past Year among Past Year Any Users of Sedative Subtypes (2019)
			in Past Year among Total Population (2018)	in Past Year among Total Population (2019)		
<b>ANY PRESCRIPTION SEDATIVE</b>	442	427	96	102	96	102
Zolpidem Products	350	328	81	88	81	88
Eszopiclone Products	97	101	17	9	17	9
Zaleplon Products	54	82	*	12	*	*
Benzodiazepine Sedatives	197	147	27	19	27	19
Flurazepam	25	45	*	*	*	*
Temazepam Products	152	120	25	16	25	16
Triazolam Products	117	79	11	10	11	10
Barbiturates	66	81	13	21	*	*
Any Other Prescription Sedative <sup>1</sup>	248	228	37	48	37	48

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

<sup>1</sup> Includes use or misuse of sedatives containing other active ingredients. Reports of misuse of "any other prescription sedative" that correspond only to the specific sedative categories shown in the table are excluded from estimates for Any Other Prescription Sedative and are included instead in the relevant sedative category.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

**Table 1.113D Any Use and Misuse of Sedative Subtypes in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older and Misuse of Sedative Subtypes in Past Year among Past Year Any Users of Sedative Subtypes Aged 12 or Older: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2018 and 2019**

Sedative Subtype	Any Use in Past Year (2018)	Any Use in Past Year (2019)	Misuse		Misuse in Past Year among Past Year Any Users of Sedative Subtypes (2018)	Misuse in Past Year among Past Year Any Users of Sedative Subtypes (2019)
			in Past Year among Total Population (2018)	in Past Year among Total Population (2019)		
<b>ANY PRESCRIPTION SEDATIVE</b>	0.16	0.16	0.04	0.04	0.56	0.65
Zolpidem Products	0.13	0.12	0.03	0.03	0.80	0.99
Eszopiclone Products	0.04	0.04	0.01	0.00	1.98	0.96
Zaleplon Products	0.02	0.03	*	0.00	*	*
Benzodiazepine Sedatives	0.07	0.05	0.01	0.01	1.23	1.11
Flurazepam	0.01	0.02	*	*	*	*
Temazepam Products	0.06	0.04	0.01	0.01	1.63	1.55
Triazolam Products	0.04	0.03	0.00	0.00	1.66	1.79
Barbiturates	0.02	0.03	0.00	0.01	*	*
Any Other Prescription Sedative <sup>1</sup>	0.09	0.08	0.01	0.02	0.66	0.87

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

<sup>1</sup> Includes use or misuse of sedatives containing other active ingredients. Reports of misuse of "any other prescription sedative" that correspond only to the specific sedative categories shown in the table are excluded from estimates for Any Other Prescription Sedative and are included instead in the relevant sedative category.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

**Table 1.113P Any Use and Misuse of Sedative Subtypes in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older and Misuse of Sedative Subtypes in Past Year among Past Year Any Users of Sedative Subtypes Aged 12 or Older: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2019 Versus 2018**

Sedative Subtype	Any Use in Past Year (2018)	Any Use in Past Year (2019)	Misuse in Past Year among Total Population (2018)	Misuse in Past Year among Total Population (2019)	Misuse in Past Year among Past Year Any Users of Sedative Subtypes (2018)	Misuse in Past Year among Past Year Any Users of Sedative Subtypes (2019)
<b>ANY PRESCRIPTION SEDATIVE</b>	0.0419		0.9551		0.5129	
Zolpidem Products	0.0159		0.8109		0.3032	
Eszopiclone Products	0.4185		0.1278		0.0827	
Zaleplon Products	0.2502		*		*	
Benzodiazepine Sedatives	0.0404		0.2092		0.5589	
Flurazepam	0.2876		*		*	
Temazepam Products	0.0125		0.2006		0.6007	
Triazolam Products	0.3864		0.8179		0.9119	
Barbiturates	0.3171		0.6301		*	
Any Other Prescription Sedative <sup>1</sup>	0.8884		0.5614		0.5351	

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

<sup>1</sup> Includes use or misuse of sedatives containing other active ingredients. Reports of misuse of "any other prescription sedative" that correspond only to the specific sedative categories shown in the table are excluded from estimates for Any Other Prescription Sedative and are included instead in the relevant sedative category.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

**Table 1.114C Any Use and Misuse of Sedative Subtypes in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17 and Misuse of Sedative Subtypes in Past Year among Past Year Any Users of Sedative Subtypes Aged 12 to 17: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2018 and 2019**

Sedative Subtype	Any Use in Past Year (2018)	Any Use in Past Year (2019)	Misuse		Misuse in Past Year among Past Year Any Users of Sedative Subtypes (2018)	Misuse in Past Year among Past Year Any Users of Sedative Subtypes (2019)
			in Past Year among Total Population (2018)	in Past Year among Total Population (2019)		
<b>ANY PRESCRIPTION SEDATIVE</b>	32	37	13	17	13	17
Zolpidem Products	19	20	10	14	*	*
Eszopiclone Products	5	7	1	4	*	*
Zaleplon Products	7	8	*	4	*	*
Benzodiazepine Sedatives	12	13	6	5	*	*
Flurazepam	4	5	*	2	*	*
Temazepam Products	8	7	3	2	*	*
Triazolam Products	9	11	5	4	*	*
Barbiturates	7	11	5	6	*	*
Any Other Prescription Sedative <sup>1</sup>	26	31	7	7	7	7

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

<sup>1</sup> Includes use or misuse of sedatives containing other active ingredients. Reports of misuse of "any other prescription sedative" that correspond only to the specific sedative categories shown in the table are excluded from estimates for Any Other Prescription Sedative and are included instead in the relevant sedative category.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

**Table 1.114D Any Use and Misuse of Sedative Subtypes in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17 and Misuse of Sedative Subtypes in Past Year among Past Year Any Users of Sedative Subtypes Aged 12 to 17: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2018 and 2019**

Sedative Subtype	Any Use in Past Year (2018)	Any Use in Past Year (2019)	Misuse		Misuse in Past Year among Past Year Any Users of Sedative Subtypes (2018)	Misuse in Past Year among Past Year Any Users of Sedative Subtypes (2019)
			in Past Year among Total Population (2018)	in Past Year among Total Population (2019)		
<b>ANY PRESCRIPTION SEDATIVE</b>	0.13	0.15	0.05	0.07	2.51	2.83
Zolpidem Products	0.07	0.08	0.04	0.06	*	*
Eszopiclone Products	0.02	0.03	0.01	0.02	*	*
Zaleplon Products	0.03	0.03	*	0.02	*	*
Benzodiazepine Sedatives	0.05	0.05	0.02	0.02	*	*
Flurazepam	0.02	0.02	*	0.01	*	*
Temazepam Products	0.03	0.03	0.01	0.01	*	*
Triazolam Products	0.04	0.04	0.02	0.02	*	*
Barbiturates	0.03	0.04	0.02	0.02	*	*
Any Other Prescription Sedative <sup>1</sup>	0.11	0.12	0.03	0.03	2.21	1.95

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

<sup>1</sup> Includes use or misuse of sedatives containing other active ingredients. Reports of misuse of "any other prescription sedative" that correspond only to the specific sedative categories shown in the table are excluded from estimates for Any Other Prescription Sedative and are included instead in the relevant sedative category.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

**Table 1.114P Any Use and Misuse of Sedative Subtypes in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17 and Misuse of Sedative Subtypes in Past Year among Past Year Any Users of Sedative Subtypes Aged 12 to 17: P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2019 Versus 2018**

Sedative Subtype	Any Use in Past Year (2018)	Any Use in Past Year (2019)	Misuse	Misuse	Misuse	Misuse
			in Past Year among Total Population (2018)	in Past Year among Total Population (2019)	in Past Year among Any Users of Sedative Subtypes (2018)	in Past Year among Any Users of Sedative Subtypes (2019)
<b>ANY PRESCRIPTION SEDATIVE</b>	0.3908		0.3952		0.5176	
Zolpidem Products	0.7415		0.6288		*	
Eszopiclone Products	0.5732		0.5648		*	
Zaleplon Products	0.3489		*		*	
Benzodiazepine Sedatives	0.5753		0.7722		*	
Flurazepam	0.7087		*		*	
Temazepam Products	0.9941		0.5139		*	
Triazolam Products	0.6743		0.8259		*	
Barbiturates	0.0126		0.4611		*	
Any Other Prescription Sedative <sup>1</sup>	0.4787		0.8335		0.6758	

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

<sup>1</sup> Includes use or misuse of sedatives containing other active ingredients. Reports of misuse of "any other prescription sedative" that correspond only to the specific sedative categories shown in the table are excluded from estimates for Any Other Prescription Sedative and are included instead in the relevant sedative category.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

**Table 1.115C Any Use and Misuse of Sedative Subtypes in Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older and Misuse of Sedative Subtypes in Past Year among Past Year Any Users of Sedative Subtypes Aged 18 or Older: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2018 and 2019**

Sedative Subtype	Any Use in Past Year (2018)	Any Use in Past Year (2019)	Misuse		Misuse in Past Year among Past Year Any Users of Sedative Subtypes (2018)	Misuse in Past Year among Past Year Any Users of Sedative Subtypes (2019)
			in Past Year among Total Population (2018)	in Past Year among Total Population (2019)		
<b>ANY PRESCRIPTION SEDATIVE</b>	437	427	94	100	95	100
Zolpidem Products	348	328	80	87	80	87
Eszopiclone Products	97	102	17	8	17	8
Zaleplon Products	53	81	*	11	*	*
Benzodiazepine Sedatives	197	147	26	18	26	18
Flurazepam	25	45	*	*	*	*
Temazepam Products	152	120	25	16	25	16
Triazolam Products	116	78	10	9	10	9
Barbiturates	66	81	12	20	*	*
Any Other Prescription Sedative <sup>1</sup>	246	225	36	46	36	46

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

<sup>1</sup> Includes use or misuse of sedatives containing other active ingredients. Reports of misuse of "any other prescription sedative" that correspond only to the specific sedative categories shown in the table are excluded from estimates for Any Other Prescription Sedative and are included instead in the relevant sedative category.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

**Table 1.115D Any Use and Misuse of Sedative Subtypes in Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older and Misuse of Sedative Subtypes in Past Year among Past Year Any Users of Sedative Subtypes Aged 18 or Older: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2018 and 2019**

Sedative Subtype	Any Use in Past Year (2018)	Any Use in Past Year (2019)	Misuse	Misuse	Misuse	Misuse
			in Past Year among Total Population (2018)	in Past Year among Total Population (2019)	in Past Year among Any Users of Sedative Subtypes (2018)	in Past Year among Any Users of Sedative Subtypes (2019)
<b>ANY PRESCRIPTION SEDATIVE</b>	0.18	0.17	0.04	0.04	0.57	0.66
Zolpidem Products	0.14	0.13	0.03	0.03	0.80	1.00
Eszopiclone Products	0.04	0.04	0.01	0.00	2.00	0.88
Zaleplon Products	0.02	0.03	*	0.00	*	*
Benzodiazepine Sedatives	0.08	0.06	0.01	0.01	1.23	1.10
Flurazepam	0.01	0.02	*	*	*	*
Temazepam Products	0.06	0.05	0.01	0.01	1.63	1.57
Triazolam Products	0.05	0.03	0.00	0.00	1.59	1.74
Barbiturates	0.03	0.03	0.00	0.01	*	*
Any Other Prescription Sedative <sup>1</sup>	0.10	0.09	0.01	0.02	0.69	0.90

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

<sup>1</sup> Includes use or misuse of sedatives containing other active ingredients. Reports of misuse of "any other prescription sedative" that correspond only to the specific sedative categories shown in the table are excluded from estimates for Any Other Prescription Sedative and are included instead in the relevant sedative category.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

**Table 1.115P Any Use and Misuse of Sedative Subtypes in Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older and Misuse of Sedative Subtypes in Past Year among Past Year Any Users of Sedative Subtypes Aged 18 or Older: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2019 Versus 2018**

Sedative Subtype	Any Use in Past Year (2018)	Any Use in Past Year (2019)	Misuse		Misuse in Past Year among Past Year Any Users of Sedative Subtypes (2018)	Misuse in Past Year among Past Year Any Users of Sedative Subtypes (2019)
			in Past Year among Total Population (2018)	in Past Year among Total Population (2019)		
<b>ANY PRESCRIPTION SEDATIVE</b>	0.0334		0.9360		0.5969	
Zolpidem Products	0.0143		0.8646		0.3407	
Eszopiclone Products	0.4437		0.0916		0.0611	
Zaleplon Products	0.2915		*		*	
Benzodiazepine Sedatives	0.0359		0.1723		0.4653	
Flurazepam	0.3058		*		*	
Temazepam Products	0.0121		0.2262		0.6396	
Triazolam Products	0.3608		0.7217		0.9846	
Barbiturates	0.4853		0.7893		*	
Any Other Prescription Sedative <sup>1</sup>	0.8222		0.5196		0.4837	

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

<sup>1</sup> Includes use or misuse of sedatives containing other active ingredients. Reports of misuse of "any other prescription sedative" that correspond only to the specific sedative categories shown in the table are excluded from estimates for Any Other Prescription Sedative and are included instead in the relevant sedative category.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

**Table 1.116C Any Use and Misuse of Sedative Subtypes in Past Year among Persons Aged 18 to 25 and Misuse of Sedative Subtypes in Past Year among Past Year Any Users of Sedative Subtypes Aged 18 to 25: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2018 and 2019**

Sedative Subtype	Any Use in Past Year (2018)	Any Use in Past Year (2019)	Misuse		Misuse in Past Year among Past Year Any Users of Sedative Subtypes (2018)	Misuse in Past Year among Past Year Any Users of Sedative Subtypes (2019)
			in Past Year among Total Population (2018)	in Past Year among Total Population (2019)		
<b>ANY PRESCRIPTION SEDATIVE</b>	58	59	24	24	24	25
Zolpidem Products	38	39	20	20	20	20
Eszopiclone Products	10	11	3	3	*	*
Zaleplon Products	7	4	5	2	*	*
Benzodiazepine Sedatives	18	19	5	11	*	*
Flurazepam	7	5	3	3	*	*
Temazepam Products	11	11	4	9	*	*
Triazolam Products	12	18	3	7	*	*
Barbiturates	9	10	4	3	*	*
Any Other Prescription Sedative <sup>1</sup>	39	43	10	9	10	9

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

<sup>1</sup> Includes use or misuse of sedatives containing other active ingredients. Reports of misuse of "any other prescription sedative" that correspond only to the specific sedative categories shown in the table are excluded from estimates for Any Other Prescription Sedative and are included instead in the relevant sedative category.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

**Table 1.116D Any Use and Misuse of Sedative Subtypes in Past Year among Persons Aged 18 to 25 and Misuse of Sedative Subtypes in Past Year among Past Year Any Users of Sedative Subtypes Aged 18 to 25: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2018 and 2019**

Sedative Subtype	Any Use in Past Year (2018)	Any Use in Past Year (2019)	Misuse		Misuse in Past Year among Past Year Any Users of Sedative Subtypes (2018)	Misuse in Past Year among Past Year Any Users of Sedative Subtypes (2019)
			in Past Year among Total Population (2018)	in Past Year among Total Population (2019)		
<b>ANY PRESCRIPTION SEDATIVE</b>	0.17	0.17	0.07	0.07	2.14	2.12
Zolpidem Products	0.11	0.12	0.06	0.06	3.58	3.93
Eszopiclone Products	0.03	0.03	0.01	0.01	*	*
Zaleplon Products	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01	*	*
Benzodiazepine Sedatives	0.05	0.06	0.02	0.03	*	*
Flurazepam	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.01	*	*
Temazepam Products	0.03	0.03	0.01	0.03	*	*
Triazolam Products	0.04	0.05	0.01	0.02	*	*
Barbiturates	0.03	0.03	0.01	0.01	*	*
Any Other Prescription Sedative <sup>1</sup>	0.12	0.13	0.03	0.03	1.96	1.56

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

<sup>1</sup> Includes use or misuse of sedatives containing other active ingredients. Reports of misuse of "any other prescription sedative" that correspond only to the specific sedative categories shown in the table are excluded from estimates for Any Other Prescription Sedative and are included instead in the relevant sedative category.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

**Table 1.116P Any Use and Misuse of Sedative Subtypes in Past Year among Persons Aged 18 to 25 and Misuse of Sedative Subtypes in Past Year among Past Year Any Users of Sedative Subtypes Aged 18 to 25: P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2019 Versus 2018**

<b>Sedative Subtype</b>	<b>Any Use in Past Year (2018)</b>	<b>Any Use in Past Year (2019)</b>	<b>Misuse in Past Year among Total Population (2018)</b>	<b>Misuse in Past Year among Total Population (2019)</b>	<b>Misuse in Past Year among Past Year Any Users of Sedative Subtypes (2018)</b>	<b>Misuse in Past Year among Past Year Any Users of Sedative Subtypes (2019)</b>
<b>ANY PRESCRIPTION SEDATIVE</b>	0.8920		0.6052		0.5336	
Zolpidem Products	0.3280		0.7018		0.8867	
Eszopiclone Products	0.6243		0.6884		*	
Zaleplon Products	0.4094		0.2706		*	
Benzodiazepine Sedatives	0.9083		0.1479		*	
Flurazepam	0.6349		0.9443		*	
Temazepam Products	0.7439		0.1015		*	
Triazolam Products	0.3210		0.2934		*	
Barbiturates	0.5977		0.8157		*	
Any Other Prescription Sedative <sup>1</sup>	0.1517		0.4313		0.2421	

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

<sup>1</sup> Includes use or misuse of sedatives containing other active ingredients. Reports of misuse of "any other prescription sedative" that correspond only to the specific sedative categories shown in the table are excluded from estimates for Any Other Prescription Sedative and are included instead in the relevant sedative category.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

**Table 1.117C Any Use and Misuse of Sedative Subtypes in Past Year among Persons Aged 26 or Older and Misuse of Sedative Subtypes in Past Year among Past Year Any Users of Sedative Subtypes Aged 26 or Older: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2018 and 2019**

Sedative Subtype	Any Use in Past Year (2018)	Any Use in Past Year (2019)	Misuse		Misuse in Past Year among Past Year Any Users of Sedative Subtypes (2018)	Misuse in Past Year among Past Year Any Users of Sedative Subtypes (2019)
			in Past Year among Total Population (2018)	in Past Year among Total Population (2019)		
<b>ANY PRESCRIPTION SEDATIVE</b>	430	423	89	98	90	98
Zolpidem Products	345	326	76	84	76	84
Eszopiclone Products	96	101	16	7	16	7
Zaleplon Products	52	81	*	11	*	*
Benzodiazepine Sedatives	196	147	26	14	26	14
Flurazepam	24	44	*	*	*	*
Temazepam Products	152	119	24	13	24	13
Triazolam Products	116	77	10	*	*	*
Barbiturates	65	80	11	20	*	*
Any Other Prescription Sedative <sup>1</sup>	244	220	34	45	34	45

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

<sup>1</sup> Includes use or misuse of sedatives containing other active ingredients. Reports of misuse of "any other prescription sedative" that correspond only to the specific sedative categories shown in the table are excluded from estimates for Any Other Prescription Sedative and are included instead in the relevant sedative category.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

**Table 1.117D Any Use and Misuse of Sedative Subtypes in Past Year among Persons Aged 26 or Older and Misuse of Sedative Subtypes in Past Year among Past Year Any Users of Sedative Subtypes Aged 26 or Older: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2018 and 2019**

Sedative Subtype	Any Use in Past Year (2018)	Any Use in Past Year (2019)	Misuse		Misuse in Past Year among Past Year Any Users of Sedative Subtypes (2018)	Misuse in Past Year among Past Year Any Users of Sedative Subtypes (2019)
			in Past Year among Total Population (2018)	in Past Year among Total Population (2019)		
<b>ANY PRESCRIPTION SEDATIVE</b>	0.20	0.20	0.04	0.05	0.57	0.69
Zolpidem Products	0.16	0.15	0.04	0.04	0.80	1.01
Eszopiclone Products	0.04	0.05	0.01	0.00	2.04	0.84
Zaleplon Products	0.02	0.04	*	0.01	*	*
Benzodiazepine Sedatives	0.09	0.07	0.01	0.01	1.26	0.93
Flurazepam	0.01	0.02	*	*	*	*
Temazepam Products	0.07	0.05	0.01	0.01	1.67	1.33
Triazolam Products	0.05	0.04	0.00	*	*	*
Barbiturates	0.03	0.04	0.01	0.01	*	*
Any Other Prescription Sedative <sup>1</sup>	0.11	0.10	0.02	0.02	0.73	0.99

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

<sup>1</sup> Includes use or misuse of sedatives containing other active ingredients. Reports of misuse of "any other prescription sedative" that correspond only to the specific sedative categories shown in the table are excluded from estimates for Any Other Prescription Sedative and are included instead in the relevant sedative category.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

**Table 1.117P Any Use and Misuse of Sedative Subtypes in Past Year among Persons Aged 26 or Older and Misuse of Sedative Subtypes in Past Year among Past Year Any Users of Sedative Subtypes Aged 26 or Older: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2019 Versus 2018**

Sedative Subtype	Any Use in Past Year (2018)	Any Use in Past Year (2019)	Misuse in Past Year among Total Population (2018)	Misuse in Past Year among Total Population (2019)	Misuse in Past Year among Past Year Any Users of Sedative Subtypes (2018)	Misuse in Past Year among Past Year Any Users of Sedative Subtypes (2019)
<b>ANY PRESCRIPTION SEDATIVE</b>	0.0268		0.9566		0.5330	
Zolpidem Products	0.0158		0.7815		0.3364	
Eszopiclone Products	0.4164		0.0969		0.0662	
Zaleplon Products	0.2625		*		*	
Benzodiazepine Sedatives	0.0335		0.0386		0.1106	
Flurazepam	0.2619		*		*	
Temazepam Products	0.0120		0.0622		0.1827	
Triazolam Products	0.2827		*		*	
Barbiturates	0.4422		0.7442		*	
Any Other Prescription Sedative <sup>1</sup>	0.6302		0.3933		0.3356	

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

<sup>1</sup> Includes use or misuse of sedatives containing other active ingredients. Reports of misuse of "any other prescription sedative" that correspond only to the specific sedative categories shown in the table are excluded from estimates for Any Other Prescription Sedative and are included instead in the relevant sedative category.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.