

**Table 11.2A Major Depressive Episode in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2004-2019**

Demographic Characteristic	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
<b>TOTAL</b>	2,225 <sup>a</sup>	2,191 <sup>a</sup>	1,970 <sup>a</sup>	2,016 <sup>a</sup>	2,027 <sup>a</sup>	1,954 <sup>a</sup>	1,911 <sup>a</sup>	2,011 <sup>a</sup>	2,213 <sup>a</sup>	2,587 <sup>a</sup>	2,751 <sup>a</sup>	3,031 <sup>a</sup>	3,089 <sup>a</sup>	3,214 <sup>a</sup>	3,482 <sup>a</sup>	3,783
<b>AGE GROUP</b>																
12-13	445 <sup>a</sup>	417 <sup>a</sup>	383 <sup>a</sup>	337 <sup>a</sup>	366 <sup>a</sup>	330 <sup>a</sup>	330 <sup>a</sup>	312 <sup>a</sup>	420 <sup>a</sup>	470 <sup>a</sup>	548 <sup>a</sup>	587 <sup>a</sup>	548 <sup>a</sup>	516 <sup>a</sup>	632 <sup>a</sup>	816
14-15	783 <sup>a</sup>	811 <sup>a</sup>	684 <sup>a</sup>	705 <sup>a</sup>	706 <sup>a</sup>	741 <sup>a</sup>	706 <sup>a</sup>	710 <sup>a</sup>	844 <sup>a</sup>	1,025 <sup>a</sup>	986 <sup>a</sup>	1,163 <sup>a</sup>	1,115 <sup>a</sup>	1,200	1,250	1,341
16-17	997 <sup>a</sup>	964 <sup>a</sup>	902 <sup>a</sup>	974 <sup>a</sup>	955 <sup>a</sup>	883 <sup>a</sup>	876 <sup>a</sup>	989 <sup>a</sup>	950 <sup>a</sup>	1,091 <sup>a</sup>	1,217 <sup>a</sup>	1,281 <sup>a</sup>	1,427 <sup>a</sup>	1,498	1,600	1,626
<b>GENDER</b>																
Male	637 <sup>a</sup>	571 <sup>a</sup>	539 <sup>a</sup>	586 <sup>a</sup>	540 <sup>a</sup>	577 <sup>a</sup>	536 <sup>a</sup>	566 <sup>a</sup>	581 <sup>a</sup>	657 <sup>a</sup>	710 <sup>a</sup>	725 <sup>a</sup>	786 <sup>a</sup>	845 <sup>a</sup>	946 <sup>a</sup>	1,076
Female	1,588 <sup>a</sup>	1,620 <sup>a</sup>	1,431 <sup>a</sup>	1,430 <sup>a</sup>	1,487 <sup>a</sup>	1,377 <sup>a</sup>	1,375 <sup>a</sup>	1,446 <sup>a</sup>	1,632 <sup>a</sup>	1,930 <sup>a</sup>	2,042 <sup>a</sup>	2,306 <sup>a</sup>	2,303 <sup>a</sup>	2,369 <sup>a</sup>	2,537	2,708
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>																
Not Hispanic or Latino	1,848 <sup>a</sup>	1,802 <sup>a</sup>	1,614 <sup>a</sup>	1,691 <sup>a</sup>	1,681 <sup>a</sup>	1,594 <sup>a</sup>	1,537 <sup>a</sup>	1,586 <sup>a</sup>	1,648 <sup>a</sup>	1,970 <sup>a</sup>	2,123 <sup>a</sup>	2,323 <sup>a</sup>	2,366 <sup>a</sup>	2,419 <sup>a</sup>	2,601	2,755
White	1,413 <sup>a</sup>	1,390 <sup>a</sup>	1,220 <sup>a</sup>	1,284 <sup>a</sup>	1,266 <sup>a</sup>	1,180 <sup>a</sup>	1,186 <sup>a</sup>	1,167 <sup>a</sup>	1,231 <sup>a</sup>	1,449 <sup>a</sup>	1,578 <sup>a</sup>	1,742 <sup>a</sup>	1,781 <sup>a</sup>	1,785	1,905	1,975
Black or African American	287 <sup>a</sup>	288	245 <sup>a</sup>	292	261 <sup>a</sup>	285 <sup>a</sup>	236 <sup>a</sup>	238 <sup>a</sup>	269 <sup>a</sup>	289 <sup>a</sup>	306	302	301	313	334	367
AIAN	13	10	12	7 <sup>a</sup>	13	9	10 <sup>a</sup>	15	7 <sup>a</sup>	7 <sup>a</sup>	11	*	16	24	23	20
NHOPI	*	*	*	*	*	*	1	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	82 <sup>a</sup>	63 <sup>a</sup>	77 <sup>a</sup>	66 <sup>a</sup>	73 <sup>a</sup>	73 <sup>a</sup>	57 <sup>a</sup>	90 <sup>a</sup>	49 <sup>a</sup>	123	124	118 <sup>a</sup>	152	145	189	190
Two or More Races	51 <sup>a</sup>	41 <sup>a</sup>	52 <sup>a</sup>	41 <sup>a</sup>	59 <sup>a</sup>	41 <sup>a</sup>	48 <sup>a</sup>	75 <sup>a</sup>	81 <sup>a</sup>	95 <sup>a</sup>	93 <sup>a</sup>	121 <sup>a</sup>	109 <sup>a</sup>	138 <sup>a</sup>	137 <sup>a</sup>	189
Hispanic or Latino	377 <sup>a</sup>	389 <sup>a</sup>	356 <sup>a</sup>	325 <sup>a</sup>	347 <sup>a</sup>	360 <sup>a</sup>	374 <sup>a</sup>	425 <sup>a</sup>	566 <sup>a</sup>	617 <sup>a</sup>	628 <sup>a</sup>	708 <sup>a</sup>	724 <sup>a</sup>	795 <sup>a</sup>	882 <sup>a</sup>	1,028

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Some 2006 to 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section 3.3.5 in Chapter 3 of the *2019 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions*).

NOTE: Respondents with unknown past year Major Depressive Episode (MDE) data were excluded.

<sup>a</sup> The difference between this estimate and the 2019 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004-2019.

**Table 11.2B Major Depressive Episode in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2004-2019**

Demographic Characteristic	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
<b>TOTAL</b>	9.0 <sup>a</sup>	8.8 <sup>a</sup>	7.9 <sup>a</sup>	8.2 <sup>a</sup>	8.3 <sup>a</sup>	8.1 <sup>a</sup>	8.0 <sup>a</sup>	8.2 <sup>a</sup>	9.1 <sup>a</sup>	10.7 <sup>a</sup>	11.4 <sup>a</sup>	12.5 <sup>a</sup>	12.8 <sup>a</sup>	13.3 <sup>a</sup>	14.4 <sup>a</sup>	15.7
<b>AGE GROUP</b>																
12-13	5.4 <sup>a</sup>	5.2 <sup>a</sup>	4.9 <sup>a</sup>	4.3 <sup>a</sup>	4.9 <sup>a</sup>	4.6 <sup>a</sup>	4.3 <sup>a</sup>	4.1 <sup>a</sup>	5.4 <sup>a</sup>	6.1 <sup>a</sup>	7.2 <sup>a</sup>	7.8 <sup>a</sup>	7.3 <sup>a</sup>	6.9 <sup>a</sup>	8.4 <sup>a</sup>	10.5
14-15	9.2 <sup>a</sup>	9.5 <sup>a</sup>	7.9 <sup>a</sup>	8.4 <sup>a</sup>	8.5 <sup>a</sup>	8.8 <sup>a</sup>	9.0 <sup>a</sup>	8.6 <sup>a</sup>	10.2 <sup>a</sup>	12.4 <sup>a</sup>	11.9 <sup>a</sup>	13.8 <sup>a</sup>	13.3 <sup>a</sup>	14.5 <sup>a</sup>	15.3	16.4
16-17	12.3 <sup>a</sup>	11.5 <sup>a</sup>	10.7 <sup>a</sup>	11.5 <sup>a</sup>	11.2 <sup>a</sup>	10.4 <sup>a</sup>	10.6 <sup>a</sup>	11.7 <sup>a</sup>	11.4 <sup>a</sup>	13.2 <sup>a</sup>	14.6 <sup>a</sup>	15.5 <sup>a</sup>	17.2 <sup>a</sup>	17.7 <sup>a</sup>	19.0	20.1
<b>GENDER</b>																
Male	5.0 <sup>a</sup>	4.5 <sup>a</sup>	4.2 <sup>a</sup>	4.6 <sup>a</sup>	4.3 <sup>a</sup>	4.7 <sup>a</sup>	4.4 <sup>a</sup>	4.5 <sup>a</sup>	4.7 <sup>a</sup>	5.3 <sup>a</sup>	5.7 <sup>a</sup>	5.8 <sup>a</sup>	6.4 <sup>a</sup>	6.8 <sup>a</sup>	7.7 <sup>a</sup>	8.8
Female	13.1 <sup>a</sup>	13.3 <sup>a</sup>	11.8 <sup>a</sup>	11.9 <sup>a</sup>	12.5 <sup>a</sup>	11.7 <sup>a</sup>	11.9 <sup>a</sup>	12.1 <sup>a</sup>	13.7 <sup>a</sup>	16.2 <sup>a</sup>	17.3 <sup>a</sup>	19.5 <sup>a</sup>	19.4 <sup>a</sup>	20.0 <sup>a</sup>	21.5	23.0
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>																
Not Hispanic or Latino	8.9 <sup>a</sup>	8.7 <sup>a</sup>	7.9 <sup>a</sup>	8.4 <sup>a</sup>	8.5 <sup>a</sup>	8.2 <sup>a</sup>	8.1 <sup>a</sup>	8.3 <sup>a</sup>	8.7 <sup>a</sup>	10.4 <sup>a</sup>	11.3 <sup>a</sup>	12.5 <sup>a</sup>	12.8 <sup>a</sup>	13.1 <sup>a</sup>	14.2	15.2
White	9.2 <sup>a</sup>	9.1 <sup>a</sup>	8.2 <sup>a</sup>	8.7 <sup>a</sup>	8.8 <sup>a</sup>	8.4 <sup>a</sup>	8.6 <sup>a</sup>	8.6 <sup>a</sup>	9.1 <sup>a</sup>	10.9 <sup>a</sup>	12.0 <sup>a</sup>	13.4 <sup>a</sup>	13.8 <sup>a</sup>	14.0 <sup>a</sup>	15.1	15.9
Black or African American	7.7 <sup>a</sup>	7.6 <sup>a</sup>	6.4 <sup>a</sup>	7.8 <sup>a</sup>	7.1 <sup>a</sup>	7.9 <sup>a</sup>	6.8 <sup>a</sup>	7.0 <sup>a</sup>	7.9 <sup>a</sup>	8.6 <sup>a</sup>	9.1 <sup>a</sup>	9.0 <sup>a</sup>	9.1 <sup>a</sup>	9.5	10.3	11.4
AIAN	7.8	6.1	9.3	4.6 <sup>a</sup>	10.1	7.5	7.4	11.4	5.2	4.5 <sup>a</sup>	6.9	*	11.5	16.3	15.2	12.2
NHOPI	*	*	*	*	*	*	1.8	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	8.3 <sup>a</sup>	6.0 <sup>a</sup>	7.7 <sup>a</sup>	6.6 <sup>a</sup>	7.7 <sup>a</sup>	7.6 <sup>a</sup>	5.5 <sup>a</sup>	7.6 <sup>a</sup>	4.2 <sup>a</sup>	10.2	10.4	9.7 <sup>a</sup>	11.9	11.3	13.6	15.1
Two or More Races	11.7 <sup>a</sup>	10.5 <sup>a</sup>	13.0 <sup>a</sup>	9.9 <sup>a</sup>	12.0 <sup>a</sup>	8.0 <sup>a</sup>	9.4 <sup>a</sup>	10.6 <sup>a</sup>	11.3 <sup>a</sup>	13.0 <sup>a</sup>	12.5 <sup>a</sup>	15.6 <sup>a</sup>	13.8 <sup>a</sup>	16.9	17.7	20.9
Hispanic or Latino	9.1 <sup>a</sup>	9.1 <sup>a</sup>	8.0 <sup>a</sup>	7.1 <sup>a</sup>	7.5 <sup>a</sup>	7.7 <sup>a</sup>	7.8 <sup>a</sup>	8.1 <sup>a</sup>	10.5 <sup>a</sup>	11.4 <sup>a</sup>	11.5 <sup>a</sup>	12.6 <sup>a</sup>	12.7 <sup>a</sup>	13.8 <sup>a</sup>	15.1	17.3

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NOTE: Respondents with unknown past year Major Depressive Episode (MDE) data were excluded.

<sup>a</sup> The difference between this estimate and the 2019 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004-2019.

**Table 11.3A Major Depressive Episode with Severe Impairment in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2006-2019**

Demographic Characteristic	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
<b>TOTAL</b>	1,358 <sup>a</sup>	1,371 <sup>a</sup>	1,460 <sup>a</sup>	1,404 <sup>a</sup>	1,350 <sup>a</sup>	1,388 <sup>a</sup>	1,544 <sup>a</sup>	1,868 <sup>a</sup>	1,990 <sup>a</sup>	2,129 <sup>a</sup>	2,168 <sup>a</sup>	2,265 <sup>a</sup>	2,423 <sup>a</sup>	2,671
<b>AGE GROUP</b>														
12-13	211 <sup>a</sup>	200 <sup>a</sup>	239 <sup>a</sup>	235 <sup>a</sup>	232 <sup>a</sup>	218 <sup>a</sup>	285 <sup>a</sup>	314 <sup>a</sup>	375 <sup>a</sup>	388 <sup>a</sup>	354 <sup>a</sup>	332 <sup>a</sup>	382 <sup>a</sup>	530
14-15	518 <sup>a</sup>	500 <sup>a</sup>	505 <sup>a</sup>	521 <sup>a</sup>	479 <sup>a</sup>	487 <sup>a</sup>	590 <sup>a</sup>	752 <sup>a</sup>	707 <sup>a</sup>	826 <sup>a</sup>	789 <sup>a</sup>	861	891	970
16-17	629 <sup>a</sup>	671 <sup>a</sup>	716 <sup>a</sup>	648 <sup>a</sup>	639 <sup>a</sup>	683 <sup>a</sup>	669 <sup>a</sup>	801 <sup>a</sup>	909 <sup>a</sup>	915 <sup>a</sup>	1,025 <sup>a</sup>	1,072	1,150	1,171
<b>GENDER</b>														
Male	335 <sup>a</sup>	386 <sup>a</sup>	359 <sup>a</sup>	391 <sup>a</sup>	395 <sup>a</sup>	397 <sup>a</sup>	373 <sup>a</sup>	435 <sup>a</sup>	461 <sup>a</sup>	477 <sup>a</sup>	539 <sup>a</sup>	581 <sup>a</sup>	628 <sup>a</sup>	736
Female	1,023 <sup>a</sup>	986 <sup>a</sup>	1,101 <sup>a</sup>	1,013 <sup>a</sup>	954 <sup>a</sup>	991 <sup>a</sup>	1,172 <sup>a</sup>	1,432 <sup>a</sup>	1,529 <sup>a</sup>	1,652 <sup>a</sup>	1,629 <sup>a</sup>	1,684 <sup>a</sup>	1,795	1,935
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>														
Not Hispanic or Latino	1,118 <sup>a</sup>	1,141 <sup>a</sup>	1,226 <sup>a</sup>	1,150 <sup>a</sup>	1,093 <sup>a</sup>	1,113 <sup>a</sup>	1,152 <sup>a</sup>	1,425 <sup>a</sup>	1,540 <sup>a</sup>	1,651 <sup>a</sup>	1,703 <sup>a</sup>	1,694 <sup>a</sup>	1,841	1,981
White	871 <sup>a</sup>	873 <sup>a</sup>	944 <sup>a</sup>	858 <sup>a</sup>	853 <sup>a</sup>	799 <sup>a</sup>	883 <sup>a</sup>	1,046 <sup>a</sup>	1,167 <sup>a</sup>	1,258 <sup>a</sup>	1,290	1,256	1,354	1,415
Black or African American	150 <sup>a</sup>	193 <sup>a</sup>	171 <sup>a</sup>	204	157 <sup>a</sup>	183 <sup>a</sup>	164 <sup>a</sup>	207	214	198	196	233	225	256
AIAN	9	4 <sup>a</sup>	8	5 <sup>a</sup>	7 <sup>a</sup>	13	4 <sup>a</sup>	6 <sup>a</sup>	8 <sup>a</sup>	*	8	6 <sup>a</sup>	*	19
NHOPI	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	54 <sup>a</sup>	39 <sup>a</sup>	44 <sup>a</sup>	48 <sup>a</sup>	44 <sup>a</sup>	60 <sup>a</sup>	30 <sup>a</sup>	98	80 <sup>a</sup>	67 <sup>a</sup>	118	101	127	142
Two or More Races	32 <sup>a</sup>	32 <sup>a</sup>	50 <sup>a</sup>	31 <sup>a</sup>	30 <sup>a</sup>	57 <sup>a</sup>	64 <sup>a</sup>	61 <sup>a</sup>	66 <sup>a</sup>	98	86 <sup>a</sup>	89 <sup>a</sup>	109	134
Hispanic or Latino	240 <sup>a</sup>	230 <sup>a</sup>	233 <sup>a</sup>	254 <sup>a</sup>	257 <sup>a</sup>	275 <sup>a</sup>	392 <sup>a</sup>	442 <sup>a</sup>	450 <sup>a</sup>	477 <sup>a</sup>	465 <sup>a</sup>	571 <sup>a</sup>	582	690

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NOTE: Some 2006 to 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section 3.3.5 in Chapter 3 of the *2019 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions*).

NOTE: Respondents with unknown past year Major Depressive Episode (MDE) data were excluded.

NOTE: Respondents with unknown impairment data were excluded.

<sup>a</sup> The difference between this estimate and the 2019 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006-2019.

**Table 11.3B Major Depressive Episode with Severe Impairment in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2006-2019**

Demographic Characteristic	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
<b>TOTAL</b>	5.5 <sup>a</sup>	5.5 <sup>a</sup>	6.0 <sup>a</sup>	5.8 <sup>a</sup>	5.7 <sup>a</sup>	5.7 <sup>a</sup>	6.3 <sup>a</sup>	7.7 <sup>a</sup>	8.2 <sup>a</sup>	8.8 <sup>a</sup>	9.0 <sup>a</sup>	9.4 <sup>a</sup>	10.0 <sup>a</sup>	11.1
<b>AGE GROUP</b>														
12-13	2.7 <sup>a</sup>	2.5 <sup>a</sup>	3.2 <sup>a</sup>	3.2 <sup>a</sup>	3.0 <sup>a</sup>	2.8 <sup>a</sup>	3.7 <sup>a</sup>	4.1 <sup>a</sup>	4.9 <sup>a</sup>	5.1 <sup>a</sup>	4.7 <sup>a</sup>	4.4 <sup>a</sup>	5.1 <sup>a</sup>	6.8
14-15	6.0 <sup>a</sup>	6.0 <sup>a</sup>	6.1 <sup>a</sup>	6.2 <sup>a</sup>	6.1 <sup>a</sup>	5.9 <sup>a</sup>	7.1 <sup>a</sup>	9.1 <sup>a</sup>	8.5 <sup>a</sup>	9.8 <sup>a</sup>	9.4 <sup>a</sup>	10.4	10.9	11.9
16-17	7.5 <sup>a</sup>	7.9 <sup>a</sup>	8.4 <sup>a</sup>	7.7 <sup>a</sup>	7.7 <sup>a</sup>	8.1 <sup>a</sup>	8.0 <sup>a</sup>	9.7 <sup>a</sup>	10.9 <sup>a</sup>	11.1 <sup>a</sup>	12.4 <sup>a</sup>	12.7 <sup>a</sup>	13.7	14.5
<b>GENDER</b>														
Male	2.6 <sup>a</sup>	3.0 <sup>a</sup>	2.9 <sup>a</sup>	3.2 <sup>a</sup>	3.2 <sup>a</sup>	3.2 <sup>a</sup>	3.0 <sup>a</sup>	3.5 <sup>a</sup>	3.7 <sup>a</sup>	3.8 <sup>a</sup>	4.4 <sup>a</sup>	4.7 <sup>a</sup>	5.1 <sup>a</sup>	6.0
Female	8.4 <sup>a</sup>	8.2 <sup>a</sup>	9.3 <sup>a</sup>	8.6 <sup>a</sup>	8.2 <sup>a</sup>	8.3 <sup>a</sup>	9.8 <sup>a</sup>	12.0 <sup>a</sup>	13.0 <sup>a</sup>	14.0 <sup>a</sup>	13.7 <sup>a</sup>	14.2 <sup>a</sup>	15.2	16.5
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>														
Not Hispanic or Latino	5.5 <sup>a</sup>	5.7 <sup>a</sup>	6.2 <sup>a</sup>	5.9 <sup>a</sup>	5.7 <sup>a</sup>	5.8 <sup>a</sup>	6.1 <sup>a</sup>	7.6 <sup>a</sup>	8.2 <sup>a</sup>	8.9 <sup>a</sup>	9.2 <sup>a</sup>	9.2 <sup>a</sup>	10.1	11.0
White	5.8 <sup>a</sup>	5.9 <sup>a</sup>	6.5 <sup>a</sup>	6.1 <sup>a</sup>	6.2 <sup>a</sup>	5.9 <sup>a</sup>	6.5 <sup>a</sup>	7.8 <sup>a</sup>	8.9 <sup>a</sup>	9.7 <sup>a</sup>	10.0 <sup>a</sup>	9.8 <sup>a</sup>	10.7	11.4
Black or African American	3.9 <sup>a</sup>	5.1 <sup>a</sup>	4.6 <sup>a</sup>	5.7 <sup>a</sup>	4.5 <sup>a</sup>	5.4 <sup>a</sup>	4.8 <sup>a</sup>	6.2	6.4	5.9 <sup>a</sup>	6.0 <sup>a</sup>	7.1	6.9	8.0
AIAN	6.6	2.6 <sup>a</sup>	6.5	4.3 <sup>a</sup>	5.4	9.8	2.6 <sup>a</sup>	3.8 <sup>a</sup>	4.9	*	5.7	3.9 <sup>a</sup>	*	11.5
NHOPI	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	5.3 <sup>a</sup>	3.9 <sup>a</sup>	4.7 <sup>a</sup>	5.0 <sup>a</sup>	4.3 <sup>a</sup>	5.0 <sup>a</sup>	2.6 <sup>a</sup>	8.1	6.6 <sup>a</sup>	5.5 <sup>a</sup>	9.3	7.9	9.2	11.3
Two or More Races	8.0 <sup>a</sup>	7.8 <sup>a</sup>	10.2	6.0 <sup>a</sup>	5.9 <sup>a</sup>	8.1 <sup>a</sup>	9.0 <sup>a</sup>	8.4 <sup>a</sup>	8.9 <sup>a</sup>	12.6	10.9	10.9	14.2	14.9
Hispanic or Latino	5.4 <sup>a</sup>	5.1 <sup>a</sup>	5.1 <sup>a</sup>	5.4 <sup>a</sup>	5.4 <sup>a</sup>	5.2 <sup>a</sup>	7.3 <sup>a</sup>	8.2 <sup>a</sup>	8.2 <sup>a</sup>	8.5 <sup>a</sup>	8.2 <sup>a</sup>	9.9	10.0	11.7

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Some 2006 to 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section 3.3.5 in Chapter 3 of the *2019 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions*).

NOTE: Respondents with unknown past year Major Depressive Episode (MDE) data were excluded.

NOTE: Respondents with unknown impairment data were excluded.

<sup>a</sup> The difference between this estimate and the 2019 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006-2019.

**Table 11.4A Receipt of Treatment for Depression in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17 with Major Depressive Episode in Past Year, by Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2004-2019**

Demographic Characteristic	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
<b>TOTAL</b>	895 <sup>a</sup>	822 <sup>a</sup>	760 <sup>a</sup>	782 <sup>a</sup>	764 <sup>a</sup>	673 <sup>a</sup>	721 <sup>a</sup>	769 <sup>a</sup>	813 <sup>a</sup>	977 <sup>a</sup>	1,122 <sup>a</sup>	1,186 <sup>a</sup>	1,249 <sup>a</sup>	1,330 <sup>a</sup>	1,432 <sup>a</sup>	1,627
<b>AGE GROUP</b>																
12-13	169 <sup>a</sup>	136 <sup>a</sup>	133 <sup>a</sup>	137 <sup>a</sup>	122 <sup>a</sup>	98 <sup>a</sup>	106 <sup>a</sup>	112 <sup>a</sup>	127 <sup>a</sup>	181 <sup>a</sup>	194 <sup>a</sup>	185 <sup>a</sup>	189 <sup>a</sup>	193 <sup>a</sup>	251	302
14-15	278 <sup>a</sup>	329 <sup>a</sup>	263 <sup>a</sup>	259 <sup>a</sup>	236 <sup>a</sup>	244 <sup>a</sup>	271 <sup>a</sup>	258 <sup>a</sup>	307 <sup>a</sup>	376 <sup>a</sup>	394 <sup>a</sup>	472 <sup>a</sup>	455 <sup>a</sup>	453 <sup>a</sup>	514	585
16-17	448 <sup>a</sup>	357 <sup>a</sup>	364 <sup>a</sup>	386 <sup>a</sup>	405 <sup>a</sup>	331 <sup>a</sup>	343 <sup>a</sup>	400 <sup>a</sup>	379 <sup>a</sup>	420 <sup>a</sup>	535 <sup>a</sup>	530 <sup>a</sup>	605 <sup>a</sup>	684	667	740
<b>GENDER</b>																
Male	239 <sup>a</sup>	193 <sup>a</sup>	189 <sup>a</sup>	214 <sup>a</sup>	183 <sup>a</sup>	168 <sup>a</sup>	171 <sup>a</sup>	199 <sup>a</sup>	163 <sup>a</sup>	193 <sup>a</sup>	265 <sup>a</sup>	262 <sup>a</sup>	260 <sup>a</sup>	274 <sup>a</sup>	351	391
Female	656 <sup>a</sup>	629 <sup>a</sup>	571 <sup>a</sup>	568 <sup>a</sup>	581 <sup>a</sup>	505 <sup>a</sup>	549 <sup>a</sup>	570 <sup>a</sup>	650 <sup>a</sup>	784 <sup>a</sup>	857 <sup>a</sup>	924 <sup>a</sup>	989 <sup>a</sup>	1,056 <sup>a</sup>	1,081 <sup>a</sup>	1,236
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>																
Not Hispanic or Latino	756 <sup>a</sup>	700 <sup>a</sup>	634 <sup>a</sup>	691 <sup>a</sup>	658 <sup>a</sup>	555 <sup>a</sup>	577 <sup>a</sup>	645 <sup>a</sup>	642 <sup>a</sup>	753 <sup>a</sup>	918 <sup>a</sup>	936 <sup>a</sup>	1,008 <sup>a</sup>	1,072 <sup>a</sup>	1,100 <sup>a</sup>	1,251
White	633 <sup>a</sup>	544 <sup>a</sup>	502 <sup>a</sup>	545 <sup>a</sup>	545 <sup>a</sup>	444 <sup>a</sup>	487 <sup>a</sup>	482 <sup>a</sup>	500 <sup>a</sup>	598 <sup>a</sup>	723 <sup>a</sup>	702 <sup>a</sup>	799 <sup>a</sup>	847 <sup>a</sup>	870	985
Black or African American	82 <sup>a</sup>	113	70 <sup>a</sup>	116	85 <sup>a</sup>	67 <sup>a</sup>	54 <sup>a</sup>	97	90	83 <sup>a</sup>	123	127	102	110	115	130
AIAN	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
NHOPI	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Two or More Races	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	55	*	62	48 <sup>a</sup>	83
Hispanic or Latino	139 <sup>a</sup>	122 <sup>a</sup>	126 <sup>a</sup>	91 <sup>a</sup>	105 <sup>a</sup>	118 <sup>a</sup>	144 <sup>a</sup>	125 <sup>a</sup>	171 <sup>a</sup>	224 <sup>a</sup>	204 <sup>a</sup>	251 <sup>a</sup>	241 <sup>a</sup>	258 <sup>a</sup>	332	376

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Some 2006 to 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section 3.3.5 in Chapter 3 of the *2019 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions*).

NOTE: Respondents with unknown past year treatment for depression data were excluded.

NOTE: Respondents with unknown past year Major Depressive Episode (MDE) data were excluded.

<sup>a</sup> The difference between this estimate and the 2019 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004-2019.

**Table 11.4B Receipt of Treatment for Depression in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17 with Major Depressive Episode in Past Year, by Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2004-2019**

Demographic Characteristic	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
<b>TOTAL</b>	40.3	37.8 <sup>a</sup>	38.8 <sup>a</sup>	39.0 <sup>a</sup>	37.7 <sup>a</sup>	34.6 <sup>a</sup>	37.8 <sup>a</sup>	38.4 <sup>a</sup>	37.0 <sup>a</sup>	38.1 <sup>a</sup>	41.2	39.3 <sup>a</sup>	40.9	41.5	41.4	43.3
<b>AGE GROUP</b>																
12-13	38.2	32.9	35.1	41.5	33.5	30.0	32.5	36.3	30.7	39.1	35.9	31.9	35.3	37.6	40.7	37.5
14-15	35.5 <sup>a</sup>	41.1	38.4	36.8 <sup>a</sup>	33.6 <sup>a</sup>	33.2 <sup>a</sup>	38.4	36.3 <sup>a</sup>	36.6 <sup>a</sup>	37.2 <sup>a</sup>	40.1	40.6	41.3	37.9	41.2	43.9
16-17	45.0	37.1 <sup>a</sup>	40.7	39.8 <sup>a</sup>	42.4	37.5 <sup>a</sup>	39.3 <sup>a</sup>	40.5	40.0	38.6 <sup>a</sup>	44.4	41.5	42.6	45.8	41.8	45.6
<b>GENDER</b>																
Male	37.7	34.1	35.3	36.7	34.0	29.2 <sup>a</sup>	32.0	35.3	28.3 <sup>a</sup>	29.7	37.7	36.3	33.5	32.5	37.5	36.8
Female	41.3	39.0 <sup>a</sup>	40.2 <sup>a</sup>	40.0 <sup>a</sup>	39.1 <sup>a</sup>	36.9 <sup>a</sup>	40.1 <sup>a</sup>	39.5 <sup>a</sup>	40.1 <sup>a</sup>	40.9 <sup>a</sup>	42.4	40.3 <sup>a</sup>	43.4	44.8	42.9	45.8
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>																
Not Hispanic or Latino	41.0 <sup>a</sup>	39.0 <sup>a</sup>	39.5 <sup>a</sup>	41.1 <sup>a</sup>	39.3 <sup>a</sup>	35.0 <sup>a</sup>	37.6 <sup>a</sup>	40.7 <sup>a</sup>	39.0 <sup>a</sup>	38.5 <sup>a</sup>	43.5	40.5 <sup>a</sup>	42.9	44.4	42.6	45.7
White	44.9 <sup>a</sup>	39.3 <sup>a</sup>	41.3 <sup>a</sup>	42.7 <sup>a</sup>	43.1 <sup>a</sup>	37.7 <sup>a</sup>	41.1 <sup>a</sup>	41.4 <sup>a</sup>	40.7 <sup>a</sup>	41.6 <sup>a</sup>	46.1	40.6 <sup>a</sup>	45.1 <sup>a</sup>	47.5	46.1	50.3
Black or African American	28.9	39.3	29.1	39.7	32.4	23.9 <sup>a</sup>	23.0 <sup>a</sup>	41.0	33.5	28.6	40.6	42.0	34.5	35.1	34.6	35.6
AIAN	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
NHOPI	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Two or More Races	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	46.7	*	44.8	34.8	44.4
Hispanic or Latino	36.8	31.8	35.9	28.2	30.4	33.0	38.4	29.4	30.8	36.9	33.1	35.5	34.1	32.7	37.9	36.8

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Some 2006 to 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section 3.3.5 in Chapter 3 of the *2019 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions*).

NOTE: Respondents with unknown past year treatment for depression data were excluded.

NOTE: Respondents with unknown past year Major Depressive Episode (MDE) data were excluded.

<sup>a</sup> The difference between this estimate and the 2019 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004-2019.

**Table 11.5A Receipt of Treatment for Depression in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17 with Major Depressive Episode with Severe Impairment in Past Year, by Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2006-2019**

Demographic Characteristic	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
<b>TOTAL</b>	627 <sup>a</sup>	601 <sup>a</sup>	622 <sup>a</sup>	542 <sup>a</sup>	554 <sup>a</sup>	602 <sup>a</sup>	633 <sup>a</sup>	832 <sup>a</sup>	882 <sup>a</sup>	945 <sup>a</sup>	1,001 <sup>a</sup>	1,074 <sup>a</sup>	1,133 <sup>a</sup>	1,321
<b>AGE GROUP</b>														
12-13	92 <sup>a</sup>	85 <sup>a</sup>	91 <sup>a</sup>	78 <sup>a</sup>	66 <sup>a</sup>	91 <sup>a</sup>	91 <sup>a</sup>	150 <sup>a</sup>	143 <sup>a</sup>	142 <sup>a</sup>	131 <sup>a</sup>	153 <sup>a</sup>	177	218
14-15	232 <sup>a</sup>	216 <sup>a</sup>	194 <sup>a</sup>	184 <sup>a</sup>	215 <sup>a</sup>	200 <sup>a</sup>	239 <sup>a</sup>	320 <sup>a</sup>	307 <sup>a</sup>	374 <sup>a</sup>	369 <sup>a</sup>	364 <sup>a</sup>	406	492
16-17	304 <sup>a</sup>	300 <sup>a</sup>	336 <sup>a</sup>	280 <sup>a</sup>	273 <sup>a</sup>	311 <sup>a</sup>	302 <sup>a</sup>	363 <sup>a</sup>	433 <sup>a</sup>	429 <sup>a</sup>	501 <sup>a</sup>	558	550	612
<b>GENDER</b>														
Male	134 <sup>a</sup>	154 <sup>a</sup>	132 <sup>a</sup>	132 <sup>a</sup>	132 <sup>a</sup>	147 <sup>a</sup>	127 <sup>a</sup>	157 <sup>a</sup>	189 <sup>a</sup>	206 <sup>a</sup>	208 <sup>a</sup>	208 <sup>a</sup>	274	300
Female	493 <sup>a</sup>	447 <sup>a</sup>	489 <sup>a</sup>	410 <sup>a</sup>	422 <sup>a</sup>	455 <sup>a</sup>	506 <sup>a</sup>	675 <sup>a</sup>	693 <sup>a</sup>	739 <sup>a</sup>	793 <sup>a</sup>	866 <sup>a</sup>	859 <sup>a</sup>	1,021
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>														
Not Hispanic or Latino	535 <sup>a</sup>	534 <sup>a</sup>	550 <sup>a</sup>	443 <sup>a</sup>	448 <sup>a</sup>	502 <sup>a</sup>	506 <sup>a</sup>	645 <sup>a</sup>	725 <sup>a</sup>	755 <sup>a</sup>	827 <sup>a</sup>	868 <sup>a</sup>	882 <sup>a</sup>	1,018
White	432 <sup>a</sup>	439 <sup>a</sup>	461 <sup>a</sup>	352 <sup>a</sup>	380 <sup>a</sup>	379 <sup>a</sup>	403 <sup>a</sup>	504 <sup>a</sup>	572 <sup>a</sup>	563 <sup>a</sup>	668 <sup>a</sup>	679 <sup>a</sup>	695	800
Black or African American	53 <sup>a</sup>	72	65 <sup>a</sup>	58 <sup>a</sup>	42 <sup>a</sup>	82	56 <sup>a</sup>	72	99	97	71	97	90	108
AIAN	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
NHOPI	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Two or More Races	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	63
Hispanic or Latino	92 <sup>a</sup>	67 <sup>a</sup>	72 <sup>a</sup>	99 <sup>a</sup>	106 <sup>a</sup>	100 <sup>a</sup>	127 <sup>a</sup>	187 <sup>a</sup>	158 <sup>a</sup>	190 <sup>a</sup>	174 <sup>a</sup>	206 <sup>a</sup>	251	304

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Some 2006 to 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section 3.3.5 in Chapter 3 of the *2019 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions*).

NOTE: Respondents with unknown past year treatment for depression data were excluded.

NOTE: Respondents with unknown past year Major Depressive Episode (MDE) data were excluded.

NOTE: Respondents with unknown impairment data were excluded.

<sup>a</sup> The difference between this estimate and the 2019 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006-2019.

**Table 11.5B Receipt of Treatment for Depression in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17 with Major Depressive Episode with Severe Impairment in Past Year, by Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2006-2019**

Demographic Characteristic	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
<b>TOTAL</b>	46.5	43.9 <sup>a</sup>	42.6 <sup>a</sup>	38.8 <sup>a</sup>	41.1 <sup>a</sup>	43.5 <sup>a</sup>	41.0 <sup>a</sup>	45.0 <sup>a</sup>	44.7 <sup>a</sup>	44.6 <sup>a</sup>	46.7	47.5	46.9	49.7
<b>AGE GROUP</b>														
12-13	44.1	42.3	38.3	33.8	28.7 <sup>a</sup>	42.3	32.0 <sup>a</sup>	48.5	38.7	37.0	37.6	46.2	47.2	41.9
14-15	44.8	43.2	38.6 <sup>a</sup>	35.6 <sup>a</sup>	45.0	41.0 <sup>a</sup>	40.5 <sup>a</sup>	43.2 <sup>a</sup>	43.4	45.4	47.5	42.3 <sup>a</sup>	45.6	50.8
16-17	48.8	44.9 <sup>a</sup>	46.9	43.2 <sup>a</sup>	42.7 <sup>a</sup>	45.5	45.4 <sup>a</sup>	45.3 <sup>a</sup>	48.1	47.1	49.2	52.0	47.8	52.3
<b>GENDER</b>														
Male	40.1	40.2	36.9	34.0	33.4	37.3	34.4	36.4	41.2	43.1	39.0	35.8	43.7	41.2
Female	48.6	45.4 <sup>a</sup>	44.5 <sup>a</sup>	40.7 <sup>a</sup>	44.3 <sup>a</sup>	45.9 <sup>a</sup>	43.2 <sup>a</sup>	47.6 <sup>a</sup>	45.7 <sup>a</sup>	45.1 <sup>a</sup>	49.3	51.5	48.1	52.9
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>														
Not Hispanic or Latino	48.0	46.8	44.9 <sup>a</sup>	38.7 <sup>a</sup>	41.1 <sup>a</sup>	45.2 <sup>a</sup>	43.9 <sup>a</sup>	45.6 <sup>a</sup>	47.3	46.0 <sup>a</sup>	48.9	51.3	48.1	51.7
White	49.8 <sup>a</sup>	50.4 <sup>a</sup>	48.9 <sup>a</sup>	41.1 <sup>a</sup>	44.5 <sup>a</sup>	47.4 <sup>a</sup>	45.7 <sup>a</sup>	48.6 <sup>a</sup>	49.2 <sup>a</sup>	45.0 <sup>a</sup>	52.1	54.1	51.6	57.0
Black or African American	35.5	37.4	38.0	28.9	26.9 <sup>a</sup>	44.6	34.4	34.9	46.9	48.8	37.1	41.6	40.1	42.3
AIAN	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
NHOPI	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Two or More Races	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	47.3
Hispanic or Latino	39.4	29.4 <sup>a</sup>	30.8 <sup>a</sup>	39.3	41.3	36.4	32.6 <sup>a</sup>	43.1	35.6	40.0	38.4	36.1	43.2	44.0

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Some 2006 to 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section 3.3.5 in Chapter 3 of the *2019 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions*).

NOTE: Respondents with unknown past year treatment for depression data were excluded.

NOTE: Respondents with unknown past year Major Depressive Episode (MDE) data were excluded.

NOTE: Respondents with unknown impairment data were excluded.

<sup>a</sup> The difference between this estimate and the 2019 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006-2019.