

Table 11.7A Substance Use in Past Year and Past Month among Persons Aged 12 to 17 with Major Depressive Episode with Severe Impairment in Past Year: Numbers in Thousands, 2006-2019

Substance	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
PAST YEAR USE														
Illicit Drugs	nc	774 ^a	757 ^a	720 ^a	885	932								
Marijuana	362 ^a	339 ^a	384 ^a	366 ^a	327 ^a	375 ^a	414 ^a	495 ^a	510 ^a	545 ^a	572 ^a	547 ^a	678	718
Cocaine	47	54	48	35	35	36	45	17	32	32	30	27	27	29
Crack	10	17	5	6	7	11	7	2	6	*	4	2	0	10
Heroin	9	6	8	6	9	8	11	7	12	2	3	4	3	*
Hallucinogens	nc	116	102	122	96	133								
LSD	13 ^a	13 ^a	23 ^a	30 ^a	20 ^a	23 ^a	36 ^a	19 ^a	45	56	31 ^a	58	52	87
PCP	10	5	16	6	4	7	8	6	11	2	6	11	6	7
Ecstasy	nc	43	46	42	42	56								
Inhalants	nc	151	124 ^a	119 ^a	145	178								
Methamphetamine	nc	10	5	14	6	10								
Misuse of Psychotherapeutics	nc	325	349	285	301	301								
Pain Relievers	nc	201 ^a	237 ^a	170	172	136								
Stimulants	nc	148	130	122	106	157								
Tranquilizers or Sedatives	nc	103	148	131	151	147								
Tranquilizers	nc	89	131	127	136	129								
Sedatives	nc	25	41	19	30	43								
Benzodiazepines	nc	82	125	119	129	124								
Opioids	nc	201 ^a	238 ^a	172	172	136								
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ¹	nc	477	450	406	435	482								
PAST MONTH USE														
Alcohol	386 ^a	404	385 ^a	372 ^a	318 ^a	331 ^a	370 ^a	365 ^a	421	396	373 ^a	398	433	487
Binge Alcohol Use ²	nc	228	199	220	238	262								
Heavy Alcohol Use	nc	49	40	29	17 ^a	43								
Cigarette Use	290 ^a	285 ^a	275 ^a	276 ^a	219 ^a	225 ^a	217 ^a	221 ^a	203 ^a	213 ^a	194 ^a	168	177	129
Daily Cigarette Use	83 ^a	75 ^a	56 ^a	55 ^a	46 ^a	58 ^a	44 ^a	32 ^a	40 ^a	50 ^a	19	18	17	12

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Some 2006 to 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section 3.3.5 in Chapter 3 of the *2019 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions*).

NOTE: Respondents with unknown past year Major Depressive Episode (MDE) data were excluded.

NOTE: Respondents with unknown impairment data were excluded.

^a The difference between this estimate and the 2019 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

¹ Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana excludes respondents who used only marijuana but includes those who used marijuana in addition to other illicit drugs.

² Estimates of binge alcohol use include use by those who were heavy alcohol users.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006-2019.

Table 11.7B Substance Use in Past Year and Past Month among Persons Aged 12 to 17 with Major Depressive Episode with Severe Impairment in Past Year: Percentages, 2006-2019

Substance	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
PAST YEAR USE														
Illicit Drugs	nc	36.3	34.9	31.8	36.5	34.9								
Marijuana	26.6	24.7	26.3	26.0	24.3	27.0	26.8	26.5	25.6	25.6	26.4	24.1	28.0	26.9
Cocaine	3.5 ^a	4.0 ^a	3.3 ^a	2.5 ^a	2.6 ^a	2.6 ^a	2.9 ^a	0.9	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.1
Crack	0.8	1.2	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.1	0.3	*	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.4
Heroin	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	*
Hallucinogens	nc	5.5	4.7	5.4	4.0	5.0								
LSD	0.9 ^a	0.9 ^a	1.6 ^a	2.1	1.5 ^a	1.7 ^a	2.3	1.0 ^a	2.2	2.6	1.4 ^a	2.6	2.1	3.3
PCP	0.8	0.4	1.1 ^a	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.3
Ecstasy	nc	2.0	2.1	1.9	1.7	2.1								
Inhalants	nc	7.1	5.7	5.2	6.0	6.7								
Methamphetamine	nc	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.4								
Misuse of Psychotherapeutics	nc	15.3 ^a	16.1 ^a	12.6	12.4	11.3								
Pain Relievers	nc	9.4 ^a	10.9 ^a	7.5 ^a	7.1	5.1								
Stimulants	nc	6.9	6.0	5.4	4.4	5.9								
Tranquilizers or Sedatives	nc	4.8	6.8	5.8	6.2	5.5								
Tranquilizers	nc	4.2	6.0	5.6	5.6	4.8								
Sedatives	nc	1.2	1.9	0.8	1.2	1.6								
Benzodiazepines	nc	3.8	5.8	5.2	5.3	4.6								
Opioids	nc	9.4 ^a	11.0 ^a	7.6 ^a	7.1	5.1								
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ¹	nc	22.4 ^a	20.8	17.9	18.0	18.0								
PAST MONTH USE														
Alcohol	28.4 ^a	29.5 ^a	26.4 ^a	26.5 ^a	23.6 ^a	23.8 ^a	24.0 ^a	19.5	21.1	18.6	17.2	17.6	17.9	18.2
Binge Alcohol Use ²	nc	10.7	9.2	9.7	9.8	9.8								
Heavy Alcohol Use	nc	2.3	1.8	1.3	0.7 ^a	1.6								
Cigarette Use	21.3 ^a	20.8 ^a	18.8 ^a	19.7 ^a	16.2 ^a	16.2 ^a	14.1 ^a	11.8 ^a	10.2 ^a	10.0 ^a	8.9 ^a	7.4 ^a	7.3 ^a	4.8
Daily Cigarette Use	6.1 ^a	5.5 ^a	3.8 ^a	3.9 ^a	3.4 ^a	4.2 ^a	2.9 ^a	1.7 ^a	2.0 ^a	2.3 ^a	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.5

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