

Table 2.28C Alcohol Use in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Geographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2018 and 2019

Geographic/Socioeconomic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 26+ (2018)	Aged 26+ (2019)
TOTAL	954	883	105	105	926	859	161	173	892	820
GEOGRAPHIC REGION										
Northeast	361	368	37	39	349	360	62	78	342	335
Midwest	367	335	41	44	354	331	70	70	342	326
South	604	522	69	67	588	509	100	114	566	492
West	497	496	51	52	486	486	81	87	471	464
COUNTY TYPE										
Large Metro	1,603	1,500	98	103	1,577	1,473	332	354	1,478	1,388
Small Metro	1,075	1,159	64	71	1,056	1,135	258	284	965	1,054
Nonmetro	750	720	41	46	738	700	129	126	676	647
Urbanized	551	538	25	34	542	523	97	92	491	484
Less Urbanized	555	515	32	28	544	502	92	88	492	462
Completely Rural	293	278	14	14	288	269	35	32	265	253
POVERTY LEVEL¹										
Less Than 100%	466	463	49	49	456	459	226	244	380	379
100-199%	558	581	51	53	550	570	159	150	522	540
200% or More	1,617	1,591	100	109	1,591	1,562	246	245	1,523	1,500
HEALTH INSURANCE²										
Private	1,558	1,509	100	106	1,534	1,479	350	365	1,427	1,400
Medicaid/CHIP	479	467	65	67	464	453	140	138	432	419
Other ³	928	853	22	29	927	850	84	89	922	849
No Coverage	380	451	27	27	381	445	114	115	359	410

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

¹ Respondents aged 18 to 22 who were living in a college dormitory were excluded.

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Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

Table 2.28D Alcohol Use in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Geographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2018 and 2019

Geographic/Socioeconomic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 26+ (2018)	Aged 26+ (2019)
TOTAL	0.35	0.32	0.42	0.42	0.37	0.34	0.47	0.51	0.42	0.38
GEOGRAPHIC REGION										
Northeast	0.75	0.77	0.92	1.00	0.80	0.82	1.06	1.35	0.90	0.88
Midwest	0.64	0.58	0.78	0.84	0.68	0.64	0.97	0.98	0.77	0.73
South	0.58	0.50	0.72	0.69	0.63	0.54	0.78	0.90	0.70	0.60
West	0.76	0.76	0.86	0.86	0.82	0.82	0.99	1.07	0.92	0.90
COUNTY TYPE										
Large Metro	0.50	0.44	0.58	0.60	0.53	0.47	0.67	0.70	0.60	0.52
Small Metro	0.55	0.54	0.71	0.72	0.60	0.58	0.78	0.88	0.67	0.66
Nonmetro	0.80	0.83	0.96	1.00	0.86	0.90	1.10	1.29	0.95	0.96
Urbanized	1.20	1.21	1.44	1.71	1.28	1.29	1.59	1.84	1.42	1.43
Less Urbanized	1.28	1.17	1.49	1.36	1.37	1.27	1.63	1.87	1.52	1.38
Completely Rural	2.62	2.36	3.08	2.70	2.84	2.66	3.88	4.88	3.01	2.67
POVERTY LEVEL¹										
Less Than 100%	0.77	0.80	0.77	0.83	0.87	0.89	1.07	1.21	1.02	1.06
100-199%	0.70	0.72	0.84	0.84	0.76	0.79	0.97	1.02	0.88	0.90
200% or More	0.37	0.36	0.57	0.57	0.40	0.39	0.60	0.62	0.44	0.42
HEALTH INSURANCE²										
Private	0.37	0.36	0.57	0.56	0.39	0.38	0.56	0.58	0.44	0.42
Medicaid/CHIP	0.73	0.73	0.61	0.62	0.89	0.89	1.02	1.13	1.08	1.06
Other ³	0.79	0.77	1.64	1.99	0.80	0.78	1.61	1.77	0.83	0.81
No Coverage	0.85	0.91	2.01	1.95	0.87	0.95	1.26	1.26	1.03	1.12

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Table 2.28P Alcohol Use in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Geographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics: P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2019 Versus 2018

Geographic/Socioeconomic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 26+ (2018)	Aged 26+ (2019)
TOTAL	0.3774		0.5792		0.3038		0.1003		0.4638	
GEOGRAPHIC REGION										
Northeast	0.2126		0.7524		0.1766		0.1473		0.2793	
Midwest	0.6019		0.6994		0.5293		0.4314		0.6470	
South	0.6422		0.6508		0.6150		0.9578		0.5915	
West	0.3852		0.2511		0.3006		0.1977		0.4004	
COUNTY TYPE										
Large Metro	0.1690		0.7908		0.0854		0.6205		0.0936	
Small Metro	0.7299		0.6100		0.6824		0.1619		0.4653	
Nonmetro	0.9371		0.7745		0.9089		0.1148		0.6953	
Urbanized	0.8537		0.3321		0.9122		0.3312		0.8427	
Less Urbanized	0.8943		0.3854		0.8505		0.3745		0.7029	
Completely Rural	0.8871		0.5992		0.9713		0.1597		0.7781	
POVERTY LEVEL¹										
Less Than 100%	0.2259		0.8891		0.1895		0.0294		0.4590	
100-199%	0.8323		0.0678		0.8384		0.8689		0.9006	
200% or More	0.1212		0.5466		0.1136		0.3688		0.1407	
HEALTH INSURANCE²										
Private	0.4523		0.8469		0.4407		0.3664		0.5338	
Medicaid/CHIP	0.9405		0.6231		0.9094		0.0281		0.5126	
Other ³	0.8683		0.4267		0.8555		0.8088		0.8467	
No Coverage	0.5466		0.8168		0.5523		0.7777		0.5923	

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Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

Table 2.29C Alcohol Use in Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Geographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2018 and 2019

Geographic/Socioeconomic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 26+ (2018)	Aged 26+ (2019)
TOTAL	1,005	946	72	75	979	933	194	196	924	885
GEOGRAPHIC REGION										
Northeast	387	406	28	27	379	404	80	88	362	382
Midwest	383	361	29	31	373	362	84	74	357	357
South	609	575	46	49	596	564	118	130	562	537
West	543	491	39	39	527	482	101	101	499	455
COUNTY TYPE										
Large Metro	1,411	1,266	65	70	1,398	1,255	288	297	1,314	1,187
Small Metro	923	989	39	44	917	980	225	219	844	923
Nonmetro	595	596	27	27	591	590	104	103	541	546
Urbanized	452	452	18	21	448	447	82	72	404	417
Less Urbanized	421	417	19	15	417	412	68	72	380	380
Completely Rural	225	214	9	8	223	210	26	24	206	202
POVERTY LEVEL¹										
Less Than 100%	384	377	29	33	380	377	197	199	319	316
100-199%	470	470	34	35	468	466	134	125	438	442
200% or More	1,445	1,418	65	69	1,434	1,407	217	215	1,369	1,352
HEALTH INSURANCE²										
Private	1,391	1,330	67	66	1,381	1,319	314	318	1,285	1,252
Medicaid/CHIP	386	369	41	45	381	366	106	106	364	342
Other ³	830	731	16	17	829	730	72	70	822	729
No Coverage	315	375	17	20	315	371	90	94	299	341

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Table 2.29D Alcohol Use in Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Geographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2018 and 2019

Geographic/Socioeconomic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 26+ (2018)	Aged 26+ (2019)
TOTAL	0.37	0.34	0.29	0.30	0.39	0.37	0.57	0.58	0.43	0.41
GEOGRAPHIC REGION										
Northeast	0.81	0.85	0.71	0.68	0.86	0.92	1.36	1.53	0.96	1.01
Midwest	0.67	0.63	0.55	0.58	0.72	0.70	1.16	1.03	0.80	0.80
South	0.59	0.55	0.48	0.51	0.63	0.59	0.92	1.02	0.69	0.65
West	0.83	0.75	0.66	0.66	0.89	0.81	1.24	1.25	0.98	0.88
COUNTY TYPE										
Large Metro	0.54	0.47	0.42	0.45	0.57	0.51	0.79	0.82	0.63	0.56
Small Metro	0.60	0.59	0.49	0.50	0.64	0.64	1.01	0.94	0.71	0.73
Nonmetro	0.79	0.84	0.72	0.69	0.85	0.94	1.21	1.39	0.94	0.99
Urbanized	1.19	1.33	1.17	1.25	1.27	1.47	1.88	1.96	1.38	1.59
Less Urbanized	1.20	1.12	0.97	0.81	1.30	1.22	1.51	2.08	1.47	1.33
Completely Rural	2.96	2.39	2.41	1.73	3.13	2.68	4.62	4.62	3.30	2.77
POVERTY LEVEL¹										
Less Than 100%	0.75	0.74	0.49	0.60	0.84	0.84	1.25	1.27	0.98	1.01
100-199%	0.71	0.66	0.62	0.62	0.78	0.72	1.04	1.08	0.87	0.83
200% or More	0.41	0.41	0.41	0.40	0.44	0.45	0.70	0.75	0.47	0.48
HEALTH INSURANCE²										
Private	0.40	0.40	0.42	0.39	0.43	0.44	0.69	0.72	0.46	0.48
Medicaid/CHIP	0.70	0.66	0.42	0.44	0.86	0.82	1.07	1.08	1.04	0.99
Other ³	0.81	0.76	1.24	1.28	0.82	0.77	1.81	1.88	0.85	0.80
No Coverage	0.87	0.94	1.44	1.58	0.91	0.98	1.26	1.33	1.07	1.13

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Table 2.29P Alcohol Use in Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Geographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics: P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2019 Versus 2018

Geographic/Socioeconomic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 26+ (2018)	Aged 26+ (2019)
TOTAL	0.5164		0.2729		0.4290		0.3172		0.5412	
GEOGRAPHIC REGION										
Northeast	0.2529		0.5018		0.2212		0.1665		0.3563	
Midwest	0.6324		0.7842		0.5918		0.7637		0.6327	
South	0.2249		0.8516		0.2335		0.5506		0.2628	
West	0.1386		0.2461		0.1041		0.2326		0.1468	
COUNTY TYPE										
Large Metro	0.2251		0.2865		0.1187		0.7179		0.1212	
Small Metro	0.4511		0.5160		0.4143		0.3552		0.2809	
Nonmetro	0.6873		0.6920		0.8730		0.4669		0.9780	
Urbanized	0.4715		0.5519		0.6978		0.6792		0.7051	
Less Urbanized	0.8554		0.0739		0.7845		0.8788		0.7568	
Completely Rural	0.8146		0.4999		0.8830		0.1336		0.6814	
POVERTY LEVEL¹										
Less Than 100%	0.5163		0.1244		0.3791		0.1239		0.7041	
100-199%	0.8836		0.3484		0.7912		0.7567		0.6907	
200% or More	0.1135		0.8877		0.0964		0.8013		0.0943	
HEALTH INSURANCE²										
Private	0.6541		0.6157		0.6364		0.3131		0.7860	
Medicaid/CHIP	0.6850		0.2708		0.7060		0.5509		0.5929	
Other ³	0.6811		0.9831		0.6918		0.5347		0.7338	
No Coverage	0.5384		0.5644		0.5007		0.6306		0.3820	

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**Table 2.30C Binge Alcohol Use in Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Geographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics:
Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2018 and 2019**

Geographic/Socioeconomic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 26+ (2018)	Aged 26+ (2019)
TOTAL	703	715	55	54	696	715	175	182	670	675
GEOGRAPHIC REGION										
Northeast	322	302	22	21	320	303	75	81	304	287
Midwest	311	321	22	22	308	322	79	81	296	305
South	423	454	34	34	420	452	102	108	407	433
West	366	346	29	30	365	346	100	92	343	319
COUNTY TYPE										
Large Metro	719	715	47	47	714	713	208	233	666	649
Small Metro	479	545	29	28	475	540	165	158	429	505
Nonmetro	327	318	20	20	326	312	77	70	303	285
Urbanized	238	242	14	15	236	236	58	44	214	221
Less Urbanized	253	221	12	11	252	218	51	52	231	197
Completely Rural	127	107	9	6	126	104	19	20	118	99
POVERTY LEVEL¹										
Less Than 100%	289	286	21	22	288	287	146	156	247	237
100-199%	319	334	26	23	318	334	96	90	300	320
200% or More	742	765	47	48	739	760	158	168	707	713
HEALTH INSURANCE²										
Private	734	748	48	46	730	743	230	246	674	685
Medicaid/CHIP	274	281	31	30	272	279	78	83	260	264
Other ³	372	363	12	13	371	362	55	54	365	359
No Coverage	254	279	16	13	254	278	72	76	244	259

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NOTE: Estimates of binge alcohol use include use by those who were heavy alcohol users.

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Standard Errors of Percentages, 2018 and 2019**

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TOTAL	0.26	0.26	0.22	0.22	0.28	0.29	0.51	0.54	0.31	0.31
GEOGRAPHIC REGION										
Northeast	0.67	0.63	0.55	0.53	0.73	0.69	1.27	1.40	0.80	0.76
Midwest	0.54	0.56	0.42	0.42	0.59	0.62	1.09	1.14	0.66	0.68
South	0.41	0.43	0.35	0.35	0.45	0.48	0.80	0.85	0.50	0.53
West	0.56	0.53	0.49	0.50	0.62	0.58	1.22	1.13	0.67	0.62
COUNTY TYPE										
Large Metro	0.37	0.38	0.32	0.32	0.41	0.41	0.74	0.79	0.45	0.45
Small Metro	0.45	0.45	0.37	0.34	0.49	0.49	0.95	0.85	0.53	0.55
Nonmetro	0.60	0.63	0.54	0.52	0.66	0.69	1.06	1.18	0.75	0.74
Urbanized	0.82	0.93	0.90	0.95	0.90	1.01	1.64	1.66	1.01	1.12
Less Urbanized	0.94	0.86	0.66	0.64	1.02	0.95	1.40	1.73	1.17	1.04
Completely Rural	2.41	1.83	2.24	1.37	2.65	2.03	4.23	4.67	2.89	2.09
POVERTY LEVEL¹										
Less Than 100%	0.60	0.63	0.38	0.41	0.68	0.73	1.08	1.19	0.81	0.85
100-199%	0.53	0.53	0.49	0.41	0.58	0.59	0.90	0.92	0.66	0.68
200% or More	0.33	0.34	0.31	0.30	0.35	0.37	0.69	0.74	0.38	0.40
HEALTH INSURANCE²										
Private	0.32	0.35	0.32	0.30	0.35	0.38	0.68	0.73	0.38	0.40
Medicaid/CHIP	0.53	0.54	0.31	0.31	0.67	0.68	0.88	0.95	0.79	0.83
Other ³	0.49	0.49	0.96	0.97	0.50	0.50	1.66	1.78	0.51	0.51
No Coverage	0.80	0.82	1.36	1.11	0.83	0.86	1.15	1.24	1.01	1.00

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P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2019 Versus 2018**

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TOTAL	0.1106		0.5689		0.0961		0.3984		0.1457	
GEOGRAPHIC REGION										
Northeast	0.1409		0.5497		0.1282		0.1896		0.2346	
Midwest	0.4103		0.8642		0.3960		0.2894		0.5514	
South	0.7215		0.6696		0.7060		0.3920		0.8410	
West	0.1329		0.3054		0.1097		0.6268		0.1304	
COUNTY TYPE										
Large Metro	0.1987		0.8730		0.1535		0.9619		0.1587	
Small Metro	0.7900		0.6864		0.8150		0.3514		0.9488	
Nonmetro	0.1594		0.4632		0.1808		0.2541		0.2285	
Urbanized	0.6133		0.3349		0.7236		0.0973		0.8650	
Less Urbanized	0.1563		0.8981		0.1474		0.8840		0.1525	
Completely Rural	0.8361		0.8548		0.8088		0.6546		0.8813	
POVERTY LEVEL¹										
Less Than 100%	0.2208		0.2677		0.1696		0.2320		0.2946	
100-199%	0.7709		0.4299		0.9314		0.5521		0.9141	
200% or More	0.1313		0.6439		0.1127		0.8091		0.1213	
HEALTH INSURANCE²										
Private	0.3071		0.6788		0.2953		0.4184		0.3847	
Medicaid/CHIP	0.5932		0.3787		0.6056		0.9776		0.6055	
Other ³	0.4421		0.9943		0.4458		0.4948		0.5075	
No Coverage	0.1348		0.3970		0.1477		0.8485		0.1144	

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Estimates of binge alcohol use that are used in the comparisons include use by those who were heavy alcohol users.

¹ Respondents aged 18 to 22 who were living in a college dormitory were excluded.

² Respondents could indicate multiple types of health insurance; thus, these response categories are not mutually exclusive.

³ Other Health Insurance is defined as having Medicare, military-related health care, or any other type of health insurance.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

Table 2.31C Heavy Alcohol Use in Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Geographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2018 and 2019

Geographic/Socioeconomic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 26+ (2018)	Aged 26+ (2019)
TOTAL	394	389	17	24	391	387	115	99	369	376
GEOGRAPHIC REGION										
Northeast	157	153	6	9	156	153	53	49	145	140
Midwest	184	167	7	10	182	167	60	41	166	159
South	227	253	13	15	225	252	55	55	218	251
West	197	194	5	13	197	194	60	55	188	177
COUNTY TYPE										
Large Metro	340	308	12	19	340	307	102	86	317	290
Small Metro	200	232	9	14	199	230	74	66	184	223
Nonmetro	156	135	9	6	155	134	39	33	146	125
Urbanized	100	98	3	4	100	98	28	25	95	91
Less Urbanized	115	87	5	4	115	86	26	22	105	80
Completely Rural	56	39	*	3	55	39	8	5	54	37
POVERTY LEVEL¹										
Less Than 100%	136	125	5	11	136	124	66	56	119	110
100-199%	140	164	6	9	140	163	44	39	132	159
200% or More	365	353	15	20	364	351	83	77	349	338
HEALTH INSURANCE²										
Private	355	342	15	19	353	341	116	94	329	330
Medicaid/CHIP	135	133	7	15	135	132	35	35	132	127
Other ³	176	171	5	4	176	170	28	28	174	168
No Coverage	122	126	4	3	122	126	31	32	118	124

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

¹ Respondents aged 18 to 22 who were living in a college dormitory were excluded.

² Respondents could indicate multiple types of health insurance; thus, these response categories are not mutually exclusive.

³ Other Health Insurance is defined as having Medicare, military-related health care, or any other type of health insurance.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

Table 2.31D Heavy Alcohol Use in Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Geographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2018 and 2019

Geographic/Socioeconomic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 26+ (2018)	Aged 26+ (2019)
TOTAL	0.14	0.14	0.07	0.10	0.16	0.15	0.34	0.29	0.17	0.17
GEOGRAPHIC REGION										
Northeast	0.33	0.32	0.16	0.23	0.36	0.35	0.90	0.84	0.38	0.37
Midwest	0.32	0.29	0.13	0.19	0.35	0.32	0.83	0.58	0.37	0.35
South	0.22	0.24	0.14	0.15	0.24	0.27	0.43	0.44	0.27	0.31
West	0.30	0.30	0.08	0.22	0.33	0.33	0.73	0.68	0.37	0.34
COUNTY TYPE										
Large Metro	0.21	0.19	0.08	0.14	0.22	0.21	0.47	0.42	0.25	0.23
Small Metro	0.23	0.25	0.12	0.18	0.25	0.27	0.59	0.51	0.27	0.31
Nonmetro	0.36	0.33	0.26	0.18	0.39	0.37	0.76	0.70	0.43	0.39
Urbanized	0.50	0.53	0.18	0.27	0.55	0.59	1.19	1.16	0.61	0.64
Less Urbanized	0.55	0.42	0.31	0.27	0.61	0.47	1.02	0.97	0.66	0.51
Completely Rural	1.35	0.95	*	0.63	1.47	1.05	1.94	1.43	1.64	1.12
POVERTY LEVEL¹										
Less Than 100%	0.33	0.32	0.09	0.22	0.38	0.37	0.67	0.60	0.45	0.44
100-199%	0.25	0.30	0.12	0.16	0.28	0.33	0.50	0.48	0.32	0.39
200% or More	0.19	0.18	0.11	0.14	0.21	0.20	0.45	0.43	0.22	0.21
HEALTH INSURANCE²										
Private	0.18	0.18	0.10	0.13	0.20	0.19	0.48	0.40	0.21	0.21
Medicaid/CHIP	0.29	0.29	0.08	0.16	0.36	0.36	0.45	0.47	0.44	0.44
Other ³	0.24	0.24	0.44	0.35	0.25	0.25	1.05	1.03	0.25	0.25
No Coverage	0.45	0.43	0.32	0.23	0.47	0.45	0.61	0.62	0.56	0.55

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

¹ Respondents aged 18 to 22 who were living in a college dormitory were excluded.

² Respondents could indicate multiple types of health insurance; thus, these response categories are not mutually exclusive.

³ Other Health Insurance is defined as having Medicare, military-related health care, or any other type of health insurance.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

**Table 2.31P Heavy Alcohol Use in Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Geographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics:
P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2019 Versus 2018**

Geographic/Socioeconomic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 26+ (2018)	Aged 26+ (2019)
TOTAL	0.2498		0.0081		0.1894		0.1884		0.3519	
GEOGRAPHIC REGION										
Northeast	0.2772		0.1932		0.2465		0.3002		0.3945	
Midwest	0.5836		0.0415		0.5060		0.6353		0.5872	
South	0.5236		0.8957		0.5306		0.7101		0.4725	
West	0.0830		0.0127		0.0609		0.4717		0.0877	
COUNTY TYPE										
Large Metro	0.0676		0.0087		0.0418		0.3320		0.0776	
Small Metro	0.0868		0.1367		0.0945		0.6788		0.0586	
Nonmetro	0.0598		0.6834		0.0723		0.2545		0.0997	
Urbanized	0.6824		0.1385		0.7423		0.2051		0.9197	
Less Urbanized	0.0359		0.3056		0.0382		0.9322		0.0308	
Completely Rural	0.4927		*		0.5232		0.1843		0.6353	
POVERTY LEVEL¹										
Less Than 100%	0.5071		0.0326		0.4062		0.9938		0.3460	
100-199%	0.4499		0.3371		0.4347		0.3881		0.2940	
200% or More	0.1381		0.1169		0.1118		0.2194		0.1885	
HEALTH INSURANCE²										
Private	0.5158		0.0493		0.4540		0.2459		0.6772	
Medicaid/CHIP	0.3021		0.0291		0.2323		0.5210		0.2917	
Other ³	0.7159		0.3412		0.7385		0.2990		0.8750	
No Coverage	0.7178		0.6044		0.7259		0.8838		0.6764	

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

¹ Respondents aged 18 to 22 who were living in a college dormitory were excluded.

² Respondents could indicate multiple types of health insurance; thus, these response categories are not mutually exclusive.

³ Other Health Insurance is defined as having Medicare, military-related health care, or any other type of health insurance.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.