

Table 3.13C Selected Risk and Protective Factors among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic and Geographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2018 and 2019

| Demographic/Geographic Characteristic | RISK FACTORS | | | | PROTECTIVE FACTORS | | | |
|---------------------------------------|---|------|---|------|--|------|---|------|
| | Youth Argued with at Least One Parent 10 or More Times in the Past Year | | Youth Was Approached by Someone Selling Drugs in the Past Month | | Youth Had Someone to Talk to about Problems ¹ | | Youth Attended 25 or More Religious Services in the Past Year | |
| | 2018 | 2019 | 2018 | 2019 | 2018 | 2019 | 2018 | 2019 |
| TOTAL | 97 | 98 | 83 | 72 | 54 | 56 | 119 | 122 |
| AGE GROUP | | | | | | | | |
| 12-13 | 54 | 55 | 28 | 29 | 146 | 150 | 70 | 76 |
| 14-15 | 68 | 62 | 48 | 48 | 154 | 152 | 79 | 85 |
| 16-17 | 68 | 65 | 65 | 55 | 162 | 164 | 78 | 79 |
| GENDER | | | | | | | | |
| Male | 61 | 60 | 57 | 54 | 36 | 39 | 78 | 84 |
| Female | 69 | 71 | 54 | 50 | 42 | 40 | 82 | 80 |
| HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE | | | | | | | | |
| Not Hispanic or Latino | 84 | 83 | 64 | 62 | 46 | 44 | 107 | 106 |
| White | 84 | 83 | 57 | 55 | 221 | 237 | 112 | 128 |
| Black or African American | 30 | 28 | 30 | 32 | 108 | 111 | 43 | 44 |
| AIAN | 4 | 6 | 3 | 4 | 18 | 26 | * | * |
| NHOPI | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * |
| Asian | 34 | 26 | 19 | 20 | 89 | 82 | 41 | 42 |
| Two or More Races | 16 | 19 | 12 | 13 | 41 | 43 | 19 | 19 |
| Hispanic or Latino | 49 | 52 | 50 | 42 | 31 | 34 | 54 | 57 |
| COUNTY TYPE | | | | | | | | |
| Large Metro | 100 | 94 | 74 | 63 | 273 | 262 | 117 | 121 |
| Small Metro | 55 | 60 | 46 | 43 | 172 | 195 | 86 | 93 |
| Nonmetro | 32 | 31 | 27 | 24 | 119 | 132 | 55 | 57 |
| Urbanized | 22 | 20 | 20 | 17 | 78 | 95 | 35 | 38 |
| Less Urbanized | 23 | 21 | 17 | 15 | 95 | 86 | 40 | 39 |
| Completely Rural | 10 | 14 | 5 | 5 | 45 | 45 | 24 | 23 |

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Respondents with unknown Risk or Protective Factors data were excluded from the respective analyses.

¹ Respondents were able to select multiple categories of persons that they would talk to about a serious problem, including the choice of "nobody." Respondents who reported both a person that they would talk to and that they had nobody to talk to were excluded from the analysis.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

Table 3.13D Selected Risk and Protective Factors among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic and Geographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2018 and 2019

| Demographic/Geographic Characteristic | RISK FACTORS | | | | PROTECTIVE FACTORS | | | |
|---------------------------------------|---|------|---|------|--|------|---|------|
| | Youth Argued with at Least One Parent 10 or More Times in the Past Year | | Youth Was Approached by Someone Selling Drugs in the Past Month | | Youth Had Someone to Talk to about Problems ¹ | | Youth Attended 25 or More Religious Services in the Past Year | |
| | 2018 | 2019 | 2018 | 2019 | 2018 | 2019 | 2018 | 2019 |
| TOTAL | 0.40 | 0.40 | 0.34 | 0.29 | 0.22 | 0.23 | 0.50 | 0.51 |
| AGE GROUP | | | | | | | | |
| 12-13 | 0.63 | 0.65 | 0.34 | 0.35 | 0.39 | 0.35 | 0.79 | 0.84 |
| 14-15 | 0.73 | 0.68 | 0.54 | 0.53 | 0.38 | 0.42 | 0.78 | 0.84 |
| 16-17 | 0.68 | 0.68 | 0.67 | 0.63 | 0.39 | 0.38 | 0.78 | 0.79 |
| GENDER | | | | | | | | |
| Male | 0.49 | 0.49 | 0.45 | 0.43 | 0.29 | 0.32 | 0.64 | 0.69 |
| Female | 0.57 | 0.59 | 0.45 | 0.41 | 0.35 | 0.34 | 0.69 | 0.68 |
| HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE | | | | | | | | |
| Not Hispanic or Latino | 0.46 | 0.46 | 0.34 | 0.33 | 0.25 | 0.24 | 0.59 | 0.59 |
| White | 0.56 | 0.56 | 0.41 | 0.39 | 0.29 | 0.28 | 0.71 | 0.74 |
| Black or African American | 0.84 | 0.78 | 0.83 | 0.86 | 0.61 | 0.71 | 1.12 | 1.12 |
| AIAN | 2.46 | 3.00 | 2.08 | 2.07 | 1.43 | 3.10 | * | * |
| NHOPI | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * |
| Asian | 1.90 | 1.77 | 1.23 | 1.37 | 1.10 | 0.94 | 2.28 | 2.44 |
| Two or More Races | 1.93 | 1.85 | 1.39 | 1.37 | 0.94 | 1.16 | 2.24 | 1.87 |
| Hispanic or Latino | 0.82 | 0.87 | 0.82 | 0.68 | 0.53 | 0.57 | 0.93 | 0.97 |
| COUNTY TYPE | | | | | | | | |
| Large Metro | 0.59 | 0.60 | 0.49 | 0.42 | 0.32 | 0.32 | 0.69 | 0.70 |
| Small Metro | 0.64 | 0.69 | 0.56 | 0.50 | 0.41 | 0.41 | 0.91 | 0.92 |
| Nonmetro | 0.81 | 0.79 | 0.71 | 0.58 | 0.44 | 0.47 | 1.18 | 1.21 |
| Urbanized | 1.27 | 1.12 | 1.26 | 0.93 | 0.66 | 0.61 | 1.90 | 1.86 |
| Less Urbanized | 1.19 | 1.14 | 0.93 | 0.85 | 0.68 | 0.78 | 1.63 | 1.69 |
| Completely Rural | 2.34 | 2.47 | 1.31 | 1.20 | 0.95 | 1.22 | 4.61 | 3.76 |

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Respondents with unknown Risk or Protective Factors data were excluded from the respective analyses.

¹ Respondents were able to select multiple categories of persons that they would talk to about a serious problem, including the choice of "nobody." Respondents who reported both a person that they would talk to and that they had nobody to talk to were excluded from the analysis.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

Table 3.13P Selected Risk and Protective Factors among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic and Geographic Characteristics: P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2019 Versus 2018

| Demographic/Geographic Characteristic | RISK FACTORS | | | | PROTECTIVE FACTORS | | | |
|---------------------------------------|---|------|---|------|--|------|---|------|
| | Youth Argued with at Least One Parent 10 or More Times in the Past Year | | Youth Was Approached by Someone Selling Drugs in the Past Month | | Youth Had Someone to Talk to about Problems ¹ | | Youth Attended 25 or More Religious Services in the Past Year | |
| | 2018 | 2019 | 2018 | 2019 | 2018 | 2019 | 2018 | 2019 |
| TOTAL | 0.8636 | | 0.5017 | | 0.1054 | | 0.8707 | |
| AGE GROUP | | | | | | | | |
| 12-13 | 0.3175 | | 0.9654 | | 0.4291 | | 0.7973 | |
| 14-15 | 0.4514 | | 0.2170 | | 0.1499 | | 0.5274 | |
| 16-17 | 0.7788 | | 0.1129 | | 0.5512 | | 0.2217 | |
| GENDER | | | | | | | | |
| Male | 0.8445 | | 0.8731 | | 0.0784 | | 0.6265 | |
| Female | 0.6677 | | 0.2570 | | 0.5926 | | 0.8064 | |
| HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE | | | | | | | | |
| Not Hispanic or Latino | 0.5275 | | 0.8222 | | 0.2574 | | 0.8273 | |
| White | 0.3776 | | 0.7348 | | 0.9522 | | 0.7553 | |
| Black or African American | 0.9230 | | 0.6319 | | 0.0969 | | 0.8641 | |
| AIAN | 0.5423 | | 0.4089 | | 0.0936 | | * | |
| NHOPI | * | | * | | * | | * | |
| Asian | 0.7324 | | 0.7214 | | 0.9430 | | 0.1739 | |
| Two or More Races | 0.2975 | | 0.2118 | | 0.6303 | | 0.3358 | |
| Hispanic or Latino | 0.4206 | | 0.3909 | | 0.2830 | | 0.8551 | |
| COUNTY TYPE | | | | | | | | |
| Large Metro | 0.9074 | | 0.2718 | | 0.6204 | | 0.6104 | |
| Small Metro | 0.6146 | | 0.4491 | | 0.0693 | | 0.1412 | |
| Nonmetro | 0.3340 | | 0.5783 | | 0.4357 | | 0.6283 | |
| Urbanized | 0.0379 | | 0.2442 | | 0.5169 | | 0.8770 | |
| Less Urbanized | 0.7067 | | 0.6128 | | 0.2254 | | 0.4226 | |
| Completely Rural | 0.1204 | | 0.7080 | | 0.2526 | | 0.9136 | |

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Respondents with unknown Risk or Protective Factors data were excluded from the respective analyses.

¹ Respondents were able to select multiple categories of persons that they would talk to about a serious problem, including the choice of "nobody." Respondents who reported both a person that they would talk to and that they had nobody to talk to were excluded from the analysis.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.