

**Table 3.15C Parents Always or Sometimes Took Part in Specific Behaviors in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic and Geographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2018 and 2019**

Demographic/Geographic Characteristic	PARENTAL INVOLVEMENT							
	Parents Made Youth Do Chores around the House		Parents Limited Amount of Time Youth Watched TV		Parents Let Youth Know He or She Had Done a Good Job		Parents Let Youth Know They Were Proud of Something He or She Had Done	
	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019
<b>TOTAL</b>	83	75	130	134	92	86	94	92
<b>AGE GROUP</b>								
12-13	143	147	110	118	148	150	149	150
14-15	150	153	99	103	143	147	146	147
16-17	152	158	90	91	147	154	146	151
<b>GENDER</b>								
Male	57	52	95	86	58	57	59	58
Female	53	54	87	94	67	64	70	66
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>								
Not Hispanic or Latino	71	66	108	110	76	70	78	73
White	206	232	137	146	211	227	211	226
Black or African American	106	113	61	62	102	108	103	109
AIAN	18	28	13	*	18	24	17	25
NHOPI	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	84	78	62	56	85	77	83	71
Two or More Races	40	41	28	26	39	40	39	41
Hispanic or Latino	39	35	69	72	50	47	49	53
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>								
Large Metro	258	255	161	174	261	257	262	252
Small Metro	172	196	105	126	161	189	160	193
Nonmetro	120	124	62	74	112	125	111	122
Urbanized	79	90	42	53	72	92	72	90
Less Urbanized	94	83	47	47	89	82	90	80
Completely Rural	44	44	22	20	45	42	44	42

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Respondents with unknown Parental Involvement data were excluded from the respective analyses.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

**Table 3.15D Parents Always or Sometimes Took Part in Specific Behaviors in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic and Geographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2018 and 2019**

Demographic/Geographic Characteristic	PARENTAL INVOLVEMENT							
	Parents Made Youth Do Chores around the House		Parents Limited Amount of Time Youth Watched TV		Parents Let Youth Know He or She Had Done a Good Job		Parents Let Youth Know They Were Proud of Something He or She Had Done	
	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.34	0.30	0.53	0.55	0.37	0.35	0.38	0.37
<b>AGE GROUP</b>								
12-13	0.57	0.52	0.89	0.88	0.51	0.48	0.55	0.54
14-15	0.55	0.54	0.86	0.88	0.64	0.66	0.61	0.65
16-17	0.55	0.49	0.83	0.85	0.67	0.67	0.72	0.66
<b>GENDER</b>								
Male	0.46	0.41	0.76	0.69	0.46	0.46	0.47	0.47
Female	0.44	0.44	0.72	0.78	0.55	0.53	0.58	0.55
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>								
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.38	0.36	0.58	0.59	0.41	0.38	0.42	0.39
White	0.45	0.42	0.71	0.71	0.47	0.43	0.48	0.46
Black or African American	0.62	0.66	1.31	1.34	0.90	0.84	0.89	0.85
AIAN	1.88	3.23	5.57	*	2.41	2.99	3.33	2.82
NHOPI	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	1.86	1.84	2.66	2.54	2.08	1.82	1.97	1.98
Two or More Races	1.56	1.58	2.60	2.12	1.75	1.69	1.89	1.77
Hispanic or Latino	0.65	0.58	1.15	1.18	0.84	0.77	0.81	0.86
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>								
Large Metro	0.51	0.43	0.75	0.80	0.54	0.50	0.55	0.52
Small Metro	0.52	0.50	0.92	0.93	0.58	0.58	0.63	0.67
Nonmetro	0.68	0.74	1.13	1.32	0.91	0.83	0.80	0.84
Urbanized	0.98	1.35	1.79	2.15	1.72	1.19	1.41	1.26
Less Urbanized	1.07	0.94	1.58	1.85	1.16	1.22	1.01	1.23
Completely Rural	1.65	1.74	3.31	3.13	1.36	2.27	1.92	1.74

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Respondents with unknown Parental Involvement data were excluded from the respective analyses.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

**Table 3.15P Parents Always or Sometimes Took Part in Specific Behaviors in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic and Geographic Characteristics: P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2019 Versus 2018**

Demographic/Geographic Characteristic	PARENTAL INVOLVEMENT							
	Parents Made Youth Do Chores around the House		Parents Limited Amount of Time Youth Watched TV		Parents Let Youth Know He or She Had Done a Good Job		Parents Let Youth Know They Were Proud of Something He or She Had Done	
	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.0934		0.0503		0.5924		0.9673	
<b>AGE GROUP</b>								
12-13	0.8495		0.1547		0.4761		0.2180	
14-15	0.6774		0.4459		0.5754		0.3157	
16-17	0.0118		0.4397		0.1022		0.1118	
<b>GENDER</b>								
Male	0.0490		0.2069		0.9591		0.6133	
Female	0.6218		0.0994		0.4189		0.6110	
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>								
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.1150		0.2062		0.3992		0.7268	
White	0.0163		0.0205		0.2286		0.4424	
Black or African American	0.5660		0.4974		0.7895		0.6789	
AIAN	0.3005		*		0.2902		0.9051	
NHOPI	*		*		*		*	
Asian	0.7435		0.5283		0.9503		0.5988	
Two or More Races	0.7845		0.4072		0.4132		0.6922	
Hispanic or Latino	0.5479		0.1019		0.8034		0.6736	
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>								
Large Metro	0.1840		0.5383		0.3441		0.7048	
Small Metro	0.4228		0.0107		0.1862		0.5652	
Nonmetro	0.5570		0.5584		0.2459		0.8970	
Urbanized	0.7731		0.3064		0.0382		0.0818	
Less Urbanized	0.5149		0.9952		0.9863		0.1922	
Completely Rural	0.7939		0.6781		0.0916		0.3414	

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Respondents with unknown Parental Involvement data were excluded from the respective analyses.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.