

**Table 3.18C Youths Perceived That All or Most Students in Grade Level Use Specific Substances among Persons Aged 12 to 17 Who Were Enrolled in School in Past Year, by Demographic and Geographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2018 and 2019**

Demographic/Geographic Characteristic	SUBSTANCE USE OF STUDENTS IN GRADE LEVEL							
	Smoke Cigarettes		Use Marijuana		Drink Alcoholic Beverages		Get Drunk at Least Once a Week	
	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019
<b>TOTAL</b>	82	82	139	133	144	147	72	79
<b>AGE GROUP</b>								
12-13	24	28	29	30	27	33	15	14
14-15	46	51	71	76	78	76	39	42
16-17	62	55	106	99	112	110	57	61
<b>GENDER</b>								
Male	48	49	83	81	86	83	50	45
Female	64	63	107	103	110	115	56	61
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>								
Not Hispanic or Latino	74	66	109	108	122	125	60	65
White	60	55	91	89	104	109	51	54
Black or African American	29	28	52	52	46	43	27	28
AIAN	7	4	8	8	7	5	4	3
NHOPI	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	20	18	24	22	32	30	15	13
Two or More Races	10	13	24	25	19	24	11	12
Hispanic or Latino	43	46	79	76	77	77	45	44
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>								
Large Metro	63	62	108	106	113	116	57	58
Small Metro	45	41	76	72	72	78	38	43
Nonmetro	30	31	43	41	55	52	28	30
Urbanized	17	25	33	28	34	36	17	19
Less Urbanized	24	18	31	27	43	34	21	22
Completely Rural	8	9	8	13	16	15	6	4

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Youths who did not report their school enrollment status or reported not being enrolled in school in the past 12 months, or reported that they were "home-schooled" in the past 12 months were excluded from this analysis.

NOTE: Respondents with unknown Substance Use in Grade Level data were excluded from the respective analyses.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

**Table 3.18D Youths Perceived That All or Most Students in Grade Level Use Specific Substances among Persons Aged 12 to 17 Who Were Enrolled in School in Past Year, by Demographic and Geographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2018 and 2019**

Demographic/Geographic Characteristic	SUBSTANCE USE OF STUDENTS IN GRADE LEVEL							
	Smoke Cigarettes		Use Marijuana		Drink Alcoholic Beverages		Get Drunk at Least Once a Week	
	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.34	0.34	0.48	0.48	0.48	0.49	0.30	0.32
<b>AGE GROUP</b>								
12-13	0.34	0.38	0.41	0.41	0.39	0.45	0.21	0.20
14-15	0.56	0.61	0.77	0.82	0.82	0.81	0.49	0.53
16-17	0.70	0.67	0.92	0.95	0.91	0.99	0.65	0.73
<b>GENDER</b>								
Male	0.40	0.41	0.62	0.61	0.63	0.61	0.44	0.38
Female	0.51	0.53	0.74	0.74	0.74	0.76	0.46	0.51
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>								
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.40	0.37	0.53	0.52	0.54	0.55	0.32	0.35
White	0.46	0.44	0.64	0.61	0.66	0.67	0.39	0.42
Black or African American	0.91	0.87	1.29	1.29	1.26	1.13	0.87	0.89
AIAN	4.59	2.62	5.33	4.90	4.27	4.53	2.76	2.38
NHOPI	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	1.50	1.42	1.67	1.77	2.01	2.02	1.16	1.14
Two or More Races	1.32	1.40	2.66	2.25	2.19	2.19	1.42	1.36
Hispanic or Latino	0.73	0.76	1.09	1.07	1.11	1.05	0.80	0.77
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>								
Large Metro	0.46	0.47	0.67	0.68	0.67	0.70	0.43	0.43
Small Metro	0.58	0.57	0.89	0.90	0.82	0.80	0.53	0.58
Nonmetro	0.80	0.85	1.06	0.99	1.15	1.12	0.79	0.82
Urbanized	1.12	1.52	1.93	1.57	1.79	1.77	1.20	1.20
Less Urbanized	1.27	1.03	1.48	1.51	1.65	1.64	1.20	1.29
Completely Rural	2.16	1.88	1.98	2.55	3.68	3.03	1.50	1.16

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Youths who did not report their school enrollment status or reported not being enrolled in school in the past 12 months, or reported that they were "home-schooled" in the past 12 months were excluded from this analysis.

NOTE: Respondents with unknown Substance Use in Grade Level data were excluded from the respective analyses.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

**Table 3.18P Youths Perceived That All or Most Students in Grade Level Use Specific Substances among Persons Aged 12 to 17 Who Were Enrolled in School in Past Year, by Demographic and Geographic Characteristics: P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2019 Versus 2018**

Demographic/Geographic Characteristic	SUBSTANCE USE OF STUDENTS IN GRADE LEVEL							
	Smoke Cigarettes		Use Marijuana		Drink Alcoholic Beverages		Get Drunk at Least Once a Week	
	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.5976		0.5788		0.0981		0.9749	
<b>AGE GROUP</b>								
12-13	0.2421		0.4410		0.0596		0.5630	
14-15	0.5159		0.2066		0.6069		0.3456	
16-17	0.1258		0.1982		0.1216		0.8188	
<b>GENDER</b>								
Male	0.3320		0.5575		0.0758		0.3242	
Female	0.1516		0.8687		0.5517		0.3548	
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>								
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.0436		0.4682		0.1543		0.5175	
White	0.0540		0.2715		0.3019		0.8322	
Black or African American	0.3436		0.7266		0.4868		0.2471	
AIAN	0.0647		0.7590		0.5065		0.4484	
NHOPI	*		*		*		*	
Asian	0.9616		0.7807		0.5854		0.3455	
Two or More Races	0.5088		0.9359		0.7890		0.8589	
Hispanic or Latino	0.0214		0.9823		0.4310		0.4180	
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>								
Large Metro	0.9322		0.5568		0.0899		0.4234	
Small Metro	0.4733		0.6224		0.8226		0.1330	
Nonmetro	0.3879		0.2176		0.1668		0.5276	
Urbanized	0.5362		0.0848		0.5574		1.0000	
Less Urbanized	0.0352		0.6267		0.1136		0.7682	
Completely Rural	0.5814		0.1724		0.6339		0.0520	

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Youths who did not report their school enrollment status or reported not being enrolled in school in the past 12 months, or reported that they were "home-schooled" in the past 12 months were excluded from this analysis.

NOTE: Respondents with unknown Substance Use in Grade Level data were excluded from the respective analyses.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.